







## KEY-WORDS

### FOR ENGLISH PHONETICS SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

#### Consonants

g	<i>give</i>	ʃ	<i>ship</i>
†p	<i>overestimate</i> <sup>1</sup>	ʒ	<i>measure</i>
tʃ	<i>chin</i>	†ç	<i>huge</i>
dʒ	<i>jam</i>	†x	<i>loch</i>
†m	<i>comfort</i>	j	<i>yes</i>
ŋ	<i>long</i>	l	<i>tunnelling</i>
θ	<i>thin</i>	n	<i>buttoning</i>
ð	<i>then</i>	†r	<i>temporary</i>

#### Vowels

i:	<i>see</i>	†o	<i>molest</i>
i	<i>it</i>	u	<i>put</i>
e	<i>get</i>	u:	<i>too</i>
æ	<i>cat</i>	ʌ	<i>up</i>
ɑ:	<i>father</i>	ə	<i>bird</i>
ɒ	<i>hot</i>	ə	<i>china, cathedral</i>
ɔ:	<i>saw</i>		

#### Diphthongs

ei	<i>day</i>	iə	<i>here</i>
ou	<i>go</i>	iə	<i>happier</i>
ai	<i>fly</i>	ɛə	<i>there</i>
au	<i>how</i>	†ɔə	<i>four</i>
ɔi	<i>boy</i>	uə	<i>gourd</i>
†oi	<i>going</i>	ʊə	<i>influence</i>
†ui	<i>ruin</i>	†ɛə	<i>they're</i>
		†oə	<i>Samoa</i>

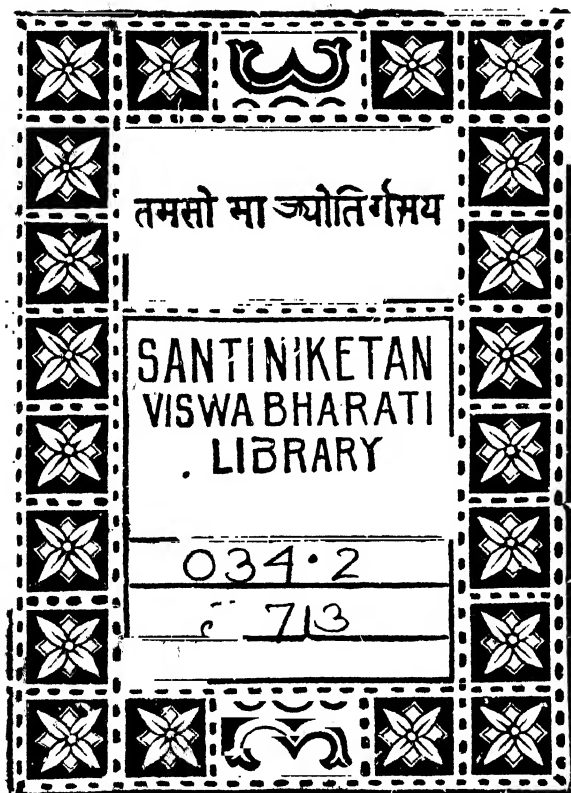
When a letter is printed in *italics* in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

<sup>1</sup> As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus «'ouvs'estimeit».









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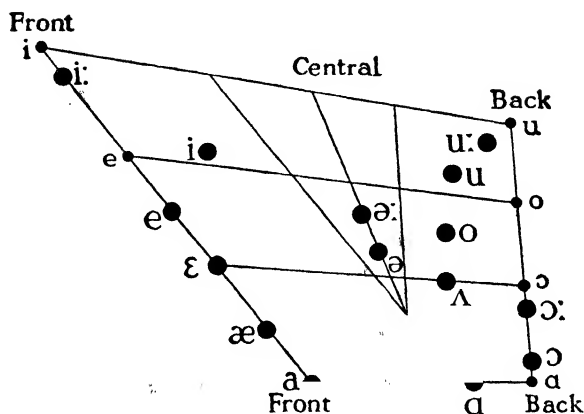
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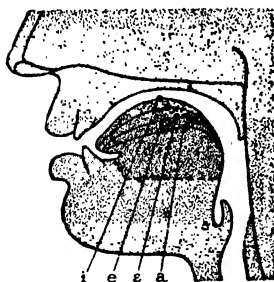
# TONGUE-POSITIONS OF VOWELS



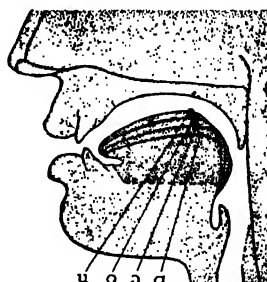
A. Diagrammatic representation of approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels      small dots.  
English Vowels      large dots.

(It is to be assumed that there are small dots as well as large ones at the points «*e*» and «*a*»)



B. Tongue-positions of Front Cardinal Vowels



C. Tongue-positions of Back Cardinal Vowels

*Note.* The positions for cardinal «*i*, *a*, *ɑ*» and «*u*» are copied from X-ray photographs (reproduced in the frontispiece to my book *The Pronunciation of English*, third and subsequent editions). The positions for cardinal «*e*, *ε*, *ɔ*» and «*o*» are drawn approximately.

D. J.

*Everyman's*  
ENGLISH PRONOUNCING  
DICTIONARY

CONTAINING OVER 58,000 WORDS IN  
INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

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## NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THIS (third) printing of the eleventh edition of this Dictionary records the pronunciation of 58,101 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words	.	.	.	33,274	
Ordinary words	{	with terminations <b>-ly</b> or <b>-ness</b>	.	5,790	
grouped under	{	with terminations <b>-er</b> , <b>-or</b> , or <b>-ment</b>	.	1,773	
head-words	{	miscellaneous	.	2,541	
		Total number of ordinary words	.	43,378	43,378
Proper Names <sup>1</sup>	{	entered as head-words	.	12,348	
	{	grouped under such head-words	.	992	
	{	indicated by bracketed capital letter	.	1,295	
		Total number of Proper Names	.	14,635	14,635
Abbreviations	.	.	.	.	88
		Total	.	.	58,101

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry **bear**.

The following words are in the Dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. **athletics**).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. **brocaded**, **blanketing**).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper

Name of singular form (e.g. **Ayres**).

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<sup>1</sup> The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

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# INTRODUCTION

## OBJECT OF THIS BOOK

1. THE purpose of the present Dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see §3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

## THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be very usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.<sup>1</sup> This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from Southern England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of Southern England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.<sup>2</sup>

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past, boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys. Similar considerations apply to modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear

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<sup>1</sup> 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

<sup>2</sup> The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use. Readers may like to know that my father and mother were both Londoners, and that I have lived all my life in or near London. I was educated at Radley College (Abingdon), University College School (London) and King's College, Cambridge.



the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from people who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers or through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. It is often called 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I should like it to be understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. When I was in America in 1925, several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. This view is probably no longer held. In any case, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There exist countless other ways of pronouncing English, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will in the long run alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

## UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This Dictionary will, it is hoped, prove useful to anyone who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.<sup>1</sup> In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge is indispensable to him if he is called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English. It may also be of value to him if he is learning to speak a foreign language, and finds it necessary to compare his native speech habits with those of speakers of the language he wishes to acquire.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreign Learners*

14. Many foreign learners will no doubt consider one form of RP to be a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that books dealing with it are easily accessible.

## THE PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used in this Dictionary is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale* (generally known in English as the IPA). For full particulars of this alphabet and the manner of using the symbols readers are referred to the Association's brochure *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949 and subsequent editions; it is obtainable from the Secretary of the Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1 (price 3s. 6d.).

16. Various types of phonetic transcription are possible within the framework of this or any other system. Their constructions depend upon the purposes for which the transcriptions are needed. Some

<sup>1</sup> Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and myself (Carl Meyer, Hanover). That work was designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

types are very simple, and comprise relatively few letters and marks; in such types many existing shades of sound are not designated by particular symbols, but are implied by conventions. Other types are more elaborate, and contains more symbols; some or many of the minuter distinctions of sound are shown by means of special symbols, with the result that there are fewer conventions.

17. The simplest kind of phonetic transcription is one which represents one definite form of the language and which is both linguistically and typographically 'broad.' By 'linguistically broad' is meant 'phonemic,' i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'<sup>1</sup> By 'typographically broad' is meant 'using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest Romanic form.'<sup>2</sup> More elaborate kinds of transcription comprise additional symbols or marks introduced for one or more of the following purposes:

(1) to denote particular 'allophones,'<sup>3</sup> (2) to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of one or more other languages or dialects, (3) to make the system adaptable to more than one way of pronouncing the language transcribed. When a system introduces special symbols for purpose (1) above, it is said to be 'allophonic' or 'linguistically narrow.' When it introduces special symbols for purpose (2), it is said to be 'comparative' or 'typographically narrow.' When it comprises symbols for purpose (3), it is said to be 'inclusive.'<sup>4</sup>

18. For the general theory of types of phonetic transcription and the terminology applicable to the various types, readers are referred to Appendix A in the 1956 edition of my *Outline of English Phonetics* (published by Heffer, Cambridge), in which the subject is discussed in considerable detail, and to the article *Phonetic Transcriptions* by D. Abercrombie in *Le Maître Phonétique*, July-December 1953.

19. The form of phonetic transcription of English used in this Dictionary is of an intermediate type. If the book had been designed solely for the use of the foreign learner needing a representation of one particular kind of English pronunciation which he can take as a model, a simpler notation might have been used. Very suitable for such a purpose is the 'Simplified IPA Transcription' employed, for instance, in my book *The Phoneme*, in the books for foreign learners by MacCarthy, Scott and Tibbitts, in Hornby and Parnwell's *English-Reader's Dictionary* and in numerous articles by myself and others which have appeared in *Le Maître Phonétique* since 1930.<sup>5</sup> The present Dictionary, however, covers a wider field. It is intended as a work of reference for English-

<sup>1</sup> For the term 'phoneme' see various books on phonetics, e.g. my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), pp. 49, 50, and *The Pronunciation of English* (1956), p. 165, or in greater detail *The Phoneme* (1950), and K. L. Pike's *Phonemics* (University of Michigan Press, 1947).

<sup>2</sup> See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.

<sup>3</sup> i.e. 'members of phonemes.' See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §197, or *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th ed. (1956), §497, or *The Phoneme*, §24.

<sup>4</sup> See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

<sup>5</sup> Simplified IPA Transcription represents adequately one type of Southern English without recourse to the special vowel letters «ɛ», «æ», «ɑ» and «ɔ» used in this Dictionary.

speaking people as well as for foreign learners, and is designed both for those who take interest in phonetics as a subject and for those who desire information not only on one particular form of English but also on the most important varieties of pronunciation which may be considered as coming within the range of RP.

20. To this end the present phonetic transcription has to be more 'inclusive' than the Simplified IPA Transcription (see (3) in § 17 above). In particular the following variants (which are unimportant from the point of view of the foreign learner) are shown by means of it:

- (1) the occasional lengthening of « æ »,
- (2) the reduction of the sequences « eiə », « ouə », « oui » to diphthongs « eə », « oə », « oi » (distinct from « ɛə », « ɔə », « ɔi »),
- (3) the use of a monophthongal « ɔ »-sound (distinct from « ɔ̃ ») in various unstressed syllables where either « ou » or « ə » or sometimes « u » are also possible.

The transcription is moreover 'internally comparative' to the extent of providing a special symbol « a » (separate from « æ » and « ɑ ») to denote the beginning parts of the diphthongs « ai » and « au ».

21. Four other variant pronunciations are demonstrable by the transcription used here, but it has not seemed to me necessary to include them. They are the occasional lengthening of the traditionally short « e » and « ʌ », and the reduction of « aiə » to a diphthong « aə » or to a monophthongal « a: » (distinct from « ɑ: »). Yet other variants which might be considered to come within the range of RP exist, but they are not shown in this Dictionary because their inclusion would necessitate a considerable elaboration of the transcription. There are, for instance, many Southern English people who at times lengthen the traditionally short « i », « u » and « ɔ », and there are some who reduce « auə » to a diphthong of the « aə »-type (distinct from the corresponding reduction of « aiə ») or to a monophthong of the « a: »-type (distinct from « ɑ: » and also distinct from the reduction of « aiə »). To represent these variants would necessitate the introduction and use throughout the book of four further phonetic symbols, which would I believe seriously impair the legibility and therefore the value of the transcripts.

22. For the same reason I have judged it inadvisable to narrow the transcription (as some have urged me to do) by indicating a third degree of length, or by using a special sign for 'dark' « ɫ », or by introducing a special vowel-letter to denote the ordinary English short « e » on the ground that it differs from the French sounds of *é* and *è*.

# EXPLANATIONS

## I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

ALL entries in this Dictionary are to be taken as facts ascertained, or in some cases expressions of opinion, by the author. Thus the entry

**celluloid** 'seljuloid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling **celluloid** is, in my opinion, generally pronounced « 'seljuloid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes in Section XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxx-xli). Similarly the entry.

**Batho** 'bæθou, 'beiθou

means that I have ascertained that some people with the name spelt **Batho** pronounce « 'bæθou » and others pronounce « 'beiθou ».

## II. MEANING OF [ ]

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets [ ]. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in the Introduction, § 21 (p. xix), and in Sections XXIII and XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxix, xxx). Thus the entry

**dynastic** di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in my opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases for convenience, and especially where it was particularly difficult to form an idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the entries **into**, **Rand**, and interjections like **humph**, **phew**.

## III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the Dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

## IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two pronunciations of a word are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

**defamatory** di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətri » both

occur in RP, the two forms being, as far as I am able to judge, of approximately equal frequency.

In the case of «*eiə*», «*ouə*», and «*oui*» the use of italic «*i*» and «*u*» is to be taken to mean not only that the words transcribed with these symbols are said either with the disyllabic sequences «*eiə*», «*ouə*», «*oui*» or with the diphthongs «*eə*», «*oə*», «*oi*», but also that they may be said with disyllabic sequences «*e-ə*», «*o-ə*», «*o-i*». See Explanations XX and XXIV B below. Thus the entries

**player** 'pleiə\*  
**mower** 'mouə\*  
**showy** 'ʃouɪ

imply three pronunciations of each word, viz. «'pleiə\*», «'pleə\*», «'ple-ə\*», «'mouə\*», «'moə\*», «'mo-ə\*», and «'ʃouɪ», «'foi», «'fo-i».

#### V. MEANING OF (:)

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of «*i*:» and «*i*», «*u*:» and «*u*», or «*ə*:» and «*ə*», and the two forms appear to be of fairly equal frequency, the notation «*i*(: )», «*u*(: )», «*ə*(: )» has been adopted. Thus the entries

**trio** 'tri(:)ou  
**duplicitv** dju(:)'plisiti  
**interpenetrate** ,intə(:)'penitreit

are to be taken to mean that the forms «'tri:ou» and «'triu» both occur in RP, and seem to be of approximately equal frequency; and similarly with «dju:'plisiti» and «dju'plisiti», «,intə:'penitreit» and «,intə'penitreit».

When (:) intervenes between «*i*» and «*ə*», it is to be understood that besides having pronunciations with «*i:ə*» and the diphthong «*iə*», the word can also be pronounced with a sequence «*iə*» said in a disyllabic manner (phonetically «*i-ə*», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii). The same applies to (:) intervening between «*u*» and «*ə*». Thus the entries

**seer** 'si(:)ə\*  
**truant** 'tru(:)ənt

are to be interpreted to mean that there exist not only the pronunciations «'si:ə\*», «'siə\*», «'tru:ənt», «'truənt» but also «'si-ə\*», «'tru-ənt».

#### VI. MEANING OF (')

The notation (') means that the syllable following is sometimes pronounced with strong stress and sometimes not, and that the two pronunciations appear to be of nearly equal frequency. Thus the entry

**inclemency** in'klemənsi ['in'k-, (')iŋ'k-]

is to be understood to mean that in addition to the pronunciations «in'klemənsi» and «'in'klemənsi» there exist less usual forms «iŋ'klemənsi» and «'iŋ'klemənsi», and that, as far as I can judge, the two stressings of the pronunciations with «*ŋ*» are of about equal frequency.

#### VII. COMBINATION OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

**Australia** əs'treiljə [ə:s-, -liə]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «əs'treiljə», «ə:s'treiljə», «əs'treillə», «ə:s'treillə», all occur in RP, «əs'treiljə» being probably the most frequent.

Similarly the entry

**distinction** dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «dis'tɪŋkʃən», «dis'tɪŋjən», «dis'tɪŋkʃn», «dis'tɪŋjn», all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

#### VIII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [ ] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

**iron-gray [-grey]**

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets ( ). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(c)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets ( ). Thus the entry

**Ham(m)ond** 'hæmənd

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Hammond** and **Hamond** are both pronounced «'hæmənd».

The above devices are not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

#### IX. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets ( ) after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

**hay (H.)** hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced «hei».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

**gibbon (G.), -s** 'gɪbən, -z

is to be taken to show that **Gibbons** is pronounced «'gɪbənz» as well as that **Gibbon** is pronounced «'gɪbən». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (*e.g.* **Gillies**).

#### X. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two differently pronounced proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

**Bowden** 'bəʊdn, 'baʊdn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'bəʊdn» and another proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'baʊdn».

Similarly with **Batho**, **Jaques**, **Laing**, **Powell**, **Rowan**, and many others.

## XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations **-er**, **-ing**, **-ment**, **-or** or **-ness**, and adverbs formed by adding the termination **-ly** will as a rule be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker**, **meeting** (noun), **annulment**, will be found under **talk**, **meet**, **annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract**, **motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma, or sometimes by a semicolon, from what precedes. Thus the entry

**afford**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **afford**, **affords**, **affording**, **afforded** are pronounced « ə'fɔ:d », « ə'fɔ:dz », « ə'fɔ:diŋ », « ə'fɔ:did ».

When the final part of the spelling of a head-word is not repeated before adding a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by a vertical line | (see, for instance, **addendum**, **fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **house**, **nocturnal**, where | precedes the **-se** and the **-al**).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

**Ruther|ford**, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glen

is to be taken to mean that in RP **Rutherford** is pronounced « 'rʌðəfəd » and **Rutherglen** « 'rʌðəglen ».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

**elegan|ce**, -t/ly 'eligan|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **elegance**, **elegant**, **elegantly** are pronounced « 'eligan|s », « 'eligənt », « 'eligəntli ».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

**Galt**, -on ɡɔ:lt [ɡɔlt], -ən

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with « ɔ ».

## XII. STRESS OF DERIVED WORDS

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

**nine**, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould

it is to be understood that **ninefold** has single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

**ewe**, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that in **ewe-lamb** both syllables have strong stress.



When a head-word is a *compound* of which the second element is a weakly stressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds yet another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element, except when otherwise indicated. Thus from the entries

**greenhouse** |se, -ses 'grɪnhaʊs, -ziz  
**shockhead**, -s, -ed 'ʃɒkhed, -z, -id

it is to be understood that **greenhouses** and **shockheaded** are pronounced « 'grɪnhaʊzɪz, 'ʃɒkhedɪd ».

It is shown, however, under **tea-cup** that **tea-cupful** has secondary stress on the final syllable, thus « 'ti:kʌp,ful ».

### XIII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

**Waterloo** ,wɔ:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

the indications '--', '---' signify the pronunciations « 'wɔ:tə'lu: », « 'wɔ:təlu: ». Sometimes (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

### XIV. ABBREVIATED SPELLING

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as **Bros.**, **Chas.**, **cwt.**, **E.C.**, **MSS.**, **q.v.**, **V.I.P.**) are included in the Dictionary. These are arranged in alphabetical order according to the letters composing them.

### XV. LINKING «r» AND INTRUSIVE «r»

When a word ending in «ə» (including «iə», «eə», etc.), «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ə:» is immediately followed in a connected sentence by a word beginning with a vowel in close grammatical connexion with it, the sound «r» is very often inserted at the end of it, joining it to the next word. (There are two common exceptions to this general rule: (1) The insertion of «r» is unusual if a pause is possible between the words, even if no pause is actually made. (2) Words ending in «-rə» («-riə», «-reə», etc.), «-rɑ:», «-rɔ:» «-rɔ:», are exceptional and are very often not pronounced with this added «r». For examples see the end of the third paragraph of this Section.)

When the ordinary spelling of the word ends in the letter **r** (or **-re** in some words, such as **are**, **more**, **centre**), the inserted «r»-sound is called a 'linking «r».' When there is no written **r** in the spelling, the inserted «r»-sound is called an 'intrusive «r».'<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup> It is the origin of the added «r» which determines whether it is called 'linking' or 'intrusive.' 'Linking «r»' is a relic of the old pronunciation of English when all written *r*'s were pronounced, that is to say when *r*'s were sounded finally and before consonants as well as before vowels—as they still are in many forms of the language. 'Intrusive «r»' is a comparatively recent innovation. It has evidently been brought about by analogy, and dates doubtless from the time when «r» ceased to be sounded in final positions. It is believed that a dropping of final «r» began in the fifteenth century and became general in south-eastern England in the course of the seventeenth. It is reasonable to suppose that the analogical 'intrusive «r»' came into existence at the same time. Its existence was mentioned by some late eighteenth-century writers, who called it a vulgarism (see Jespersen, *Modern English Grammar*, Vol. I, § 13.42).

The following are examples of 'linking ⟨r⟩.' The words **order, bear, clear, hour, far, more, incur** when said by themselves contain no ⟨r⟩-sound in RP; they are pronounced «'ɔ:də», «'bɛə», «'kliə», «'aʊə», «'fɑ:», «'mɔ:» or «'mɔə», «'in'kɑ:». But in such expressions as **order of merit, bear up, clear it away, an hour or two, far off, more effective, to incur a debt** it is usual in RP to insert the sound ⟨r⟩, thus «'ɔ:dər əv 'merit», «'beər 'ʌp», «'kliər it ə'wei», «'ən 'aʊər ɔ: tu:», «'fɑ:r 'ɔ:f» or «'fɑ:r 'ɔf», «'mɔ:r i'fektiv» or «'mɔər i'fektiv», «'tu in'kɑ:r ə 'det». Instances of cases where 'linking ⟨r⟩' is not as a rule inserted, as mentioned in the first paragraph of this section, are (1) **he opened the door and walked in, we'll go there later if there's time** («hi: 'əʊpnd ðə 'dɔ: ənd 'wɔ:kt 'in», «wi: l 'gəʊ ðəə 'leɪtə ɪf ðəə z 'taɪm»), (2) **an error of judgment, a roar of laughter** («ən 'erə əv 'dʒʌdʒmənt», «ə 'rɔ: əv 'lɑ:ftə»).

The following are examples of 'intrusive ⟨r⟩.' The words **sofa, Asia, idea, papa, jackdaw** likewise contain no ⟨r⟩-sound when said in isolation; they are normally pronounced «'səʊfə», «'eɪfə», «'aɪ'diə», «'pə'pɑ:», «'dʒækdo:». But it is quite common to hear people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction add the sound ⟨r⟩ in such expressions as **the sofa over there, Asia and Africa, the idea of it, Papa isn't here, the Jackdaw of Rheims**, thus «ðə 'səʊfə əvə 'ðəə», «'eɪfə ənd 'æfrɪkə», «ðɪ aɪ'diər əv ɪt», «'pə'pɑ: ɪznt 'hiə», «ðə 'dʒækdo: əv 'ri:mz».<sup>1</sup>

'Linking ⟨r⟩' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ə», and 'intrusive ⟨r⟩' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

The use of linking ⟨r⟩ and intrusive ⟨r⟩ is a very noteworthy feature of south-eastern English. There is, however, much variation in the way different people employ them. Many use them both consistently, some employ linking ⟨r⟩ consistently but do not use intrusive ⟨r⟩, some (especially younger people) do not use either; others again use one or the other or both irregularly.

There are four types of consistent pronouncers: (1) those who never use intrusive ⟨r⟩ at all but who always insert linking ⟨r⟩ in the circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Section, (2) those who always insert linking ⟨r⟩ in these circumstances and who introduce an intrusive ⟨r⟩ regularly after words ending in «ə» and «iə» in the same circumstances, (3) those who use linking ⟨r⟩ similarly but who insert intrusive ⟨r⟩ regularly after «ɑ:» and «ɔ:» as well as after «ə» and «iə», (4) those who never use intrusive ⟨r⟩ and either never employ linking ⟨r⟩ at all or confine its use to a few stock expressions such as **for instance, as a matter of fact, later on** («fər 'ɪnstəns», «əz ə 'mætr ə 'fækt», «'leɪtər 'ɔn»).

My own pronunciation used to be, and generally still is, of type (1). In recent years, however, I have occasionally found myself using intrusive ⟨r⟩ after «ə», though not in accordance with any system. I do not use intrusive ⟨r⟩ after «ɑ:» or «ɔ:».

Those whose pronunciation is of type (4) say not only «ðə 'səʊfə əvə ðəə», «'eɪfə ənd 'æfrɪkə», etc., like those whose pronunciation is of type (1), but also «'ɔ:də əv 'merit», «'beə 'ʌp», «'kliə ɪt ə'wei», etc.

It does not seem possible to estimate which, if any, of these ways of pronouncing is the commonest among those who speak with RP. When teaching English to foreign learners, I find it convenient to recommend them to speak as type (1).

<sup>1</sup> This last pronunciation was used whenever **jackdaw** was followed by a word beginning with a vowel throughout a fine BBC broadcast of the poem in 1953.

## XVI. MEANING OF \*

In this Dictionary an asterisk \* is placed at the end of every word to which linking «r» is added in appropriate contexts by those whose pronunciation is of the type (1) described in the seventh paragraph of Section XV. Words ending in «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:» which have no asterisk do not take intrusive «r» in the speech of those who pronounce as type (1); they are said with intrusive «r» in the above-mentioned contexts by those who pronounce as type (3).

The asterisk is to be dropped in the transcriptions of derivatives of words marked with it. Thus the entry

**flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** 'flætə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **flatter, flatters, flattering, flatteringly, flattered, flatterer, flatterers** are pronounced «'flætə\*, «'flætəz», «'flætərɪŋ», «'flætərɪŋli», «'flætəd», «'flætərə\*, «'flætərəz». And the entry

**tar (s.v.), -s, -ring, -red** tɑ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **tar, tars, tarring, tarred** are pronounced «tɑ:\*, «tɑ:z», «tɑ:rɪŋ», «tɑ:d».

## XVII. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in **act** («ækt»), **bedtime** («'bedtaɪm»), the first is pronounced by most people without plosion, or with the least possible plosion. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the sign ° immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «noup°» a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

## XVIII. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is marked (by placing the mark , under the letter) only when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «l» is specially marked in «'flænli» (**flannelly**), because «'flænli» would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with **Hanley**. It is not needful to mark the syllabicity of the «l» in such a word as **bottle** «'bɒtl», since the sound cannot be other than syllabic in this situation.

XIX. SYLLABLE SEPARATION, USE OF THE HYPHEN  
AS A PHONETIC SIGN

It is necessary in phonetic notation to have a means of showing 'syllable separation' for use in all circumstances where the absence of suitable marking might lead to ambiguity in the interpretation of a phonetically transcribed word. An indication of a place of syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that place. It means that the sound preceding the place of separation is pronounced as if it were final, and that the sound following is pronounced as if it were initial. This in turn may imply that the syllable preceding the place of separation is said with particular 'allophones' and degrees of length appropriate to final positions, and that the syllable following begins with allophones appropriate to initial positions.

When the second of two consecutive syllables bears a stress (primary or secondary), the place of separation between the syllables is shown by the stress-mark. For instance, the position of the , in «'ʃi:t,æŋkə\*» (given as the pronunciation of **sheet-anchor** in this Dictionary) shows that there is syllable

separation between the «t» and the «æ». It would be possible to pronounce the same sequence of phonemes with syllable separation between the «i:» and the «t», thus «'ji:tæŋkə\*», though a word pronounced like this does not happen to exist. This pronunciation would differ markedly in sound from «'fi:tæŋkə\*». In «'ji:tæŋkə\*» the «i:» would be fully long and the «t» would be strong and aspirated, but in «'fi:tæŋkə\*» the «i:» is not very long and the «t» is weak and lacking in aspiration. The principles underlying these differences are explained in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 512, 866.

So also if we compare the separated «tr» of «aut'reidʒəs» (**outrageous**) from the non-separated «tr» of «ə'træktiv» (**attractive**), we find that the «t» of «aut'reidʒəs» is weak and the «r» is fully voiced, whereas in «ə'træktiv» the «t» is strong and the «r» is partially or wholly breathed. Again, many English people (including myself) distinguish the «r» of «ouvə'rɔ:d» (**over-awed**) from that of «ouvə'rɔ:t» (**overwrought**). The «r» of «ouvə'rɔ:t» is either the common fricative or the common 'frictionless continuant' sound, but the «r» of «ouvə'rɔ:d» is or may be the 'flapped' variety described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 750, 753.

When the second of two consecutive syllables does not need a stress-mark, essential syllable separation has to be shown by a special mark. A hyphen is convenient for this purpose, and is used in the present Dictionary.

Thus the hyphen in «'bai-plein» (**biplane**) shows (1) that the «ai» is treated as if it were final and is therefore fully long, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 866, and (2) that the «p» is treated as if it were initial and that in consequence the «l» following it is breathed or only partially voiced, as explained in *Outline*, § 845 (i)a. The word «'bai-plein» may be compared with «'paip-lain» (**pipe-line**), in which the syllable separation is between the «p» and the «l». Here the position of the hyphen shows (1) that the «p» preceding it is treated as if it were final and that in consequence the «ai» is rather short, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline*, § 866, and (2) that the «l», being treated as if it were initial, is fully voiced.

Similarly the hyphen inserted in the transcription «'fel-fɪʃ» (**shell-fish**) shows that the «l» is treated as if it were final and is consequently pronounced long as explained in *Outline*, § 881, while the absence of any hyphen in «'selfɪʃ» (**selfish**) implies the «l» is not so treated, but is short on account of the presence of the following «f». «'bi:stɪŋz» (**bee-stings**, stings of bees) is distinguished from «'bi:stɪŋz» (**beestings**, first milk of a cow) in a similar way; the hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» shows that the «i:» is fully long, while the absence of hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» implies that the vowel is rather short in consequence of the presence of the following «s».

Further examples illustrating the necessity for hyphens as markers of syllable separation are «'tou-stræp» (**toe-strap**), which should be compared with «'maus-træp» (**mouse-trap**) and with «'toust-ræk» (**toast-rack**); «'wilt-fə» (**Wiltshire**) which may be compared with «'piltʃəd» (**pilchard**). Many others will be found in *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, Chap. XXXII.

In the form of transcription used in this Dictionary «tʃ» is always to be taken to be a 'digraph' with the 'affricate' value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen. See Section XXIV C, p. xxxiii.

The presence of a phonetic hyphen is to be assumed, wherever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives and other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-wɛə\*» (**Delft-ware**), «'goul-poust» (**goal-post**), since the transcriptions «'delftwɛə\*», «'goulpoust» might be thought to stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-twɛə\*», «'goulp-oust».

For the use of - in «i-ə», «u-ə», «ai-ə», «au-ə», etc., see next Section.

## XX. DISYLLABIC «i-ə», «u-ə», ETC.

It is possible to pronounce sequences of «i» and «ə», «u» and «ə», «e» and «ə», «o» and «ə», «o» and «i», «u» and «i» in a disyllabic manner as well as in the gliding (diphthongal) manner. The disyllabic way of pronouncing is sometimes used in English, especially in slow utterance of certain classes of words. It may be represented in phonetic transcription by inserting hyphens, thus «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc. This notation is employed for explanatory purposes in these Explanations, but except in the cases of «ai-ə» and «au-ə» it is not used in the body of this Dictionary. The reason for this is that these disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», etc., are always alternatives to other pronunciations, and their occurrences may be deduced from the following facts:

(1) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the 'rising' diphthongs «iə» and «üə» (for which see Explanations XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For instance, «'glɔ:riəs» (*glorious*), «'a:dʒüəs» (*arduous*) may also be pronounced «'glɔ:ri-əs», «'a:dʒu-əs».

(2) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the common 'falling' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» in the words which have variant pronunciations with «i:ə» and «u:ə», such as *seer*, *freer*, *Fleance*, *doer*, *fewer*, *truant* (see Explanations V, p. xxi). But «i-ə» is *not* a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «jə:», such as *clear*; nor is «u-ə» a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «oə», such as *gourd*, or with «əə» and «ɔ:», such as *poor*.

(3) «e-ə», «o-i» and «u-i» are always possible alternatives to the diphthongs «eə» (as in *gayer*), «oi» (as in *going*) and «ui» (as in *screwing*). For «e-ə» and «o-i» see also Explanations IV, p. xx.

(4) «o-ə» is a possible alternative to the diphthong «oə» in all the words which have a variant pronunciation with «ouə», such as *mower* (see Explanations IV, p. xxi). It is *not* a possible alternative in words like *gourd*, *poor*, where «oə» is an alternative to «uə».

(5) The notation «ai-ə» is employed when «ai» is fully pronounced and «ə» follows it forming a definite separate syllable. This sequence, which may be heard in such words as «'jai-ə\*» (*shyer*), «'flai-ə\*» (*flyer*), is distinct from the common «aiə» of «'ʃaɪə\*» (*shire*), «'faɪəri» (*fiery*), etc., which is nearly a monosyllable and which has monosyllabic variants «aə» and «a:». Similarly «au-ə» is used to denote the definitely disyllabic sequence heard in «'plau-ə\*» (*plougher*). This sequence is distinct from the common «auə» of «'flaʊə\*» (*flour*), which is nearly monosyllabic and which is replaceable by monosyllabic forms of the types «əə» and «a:». See Explanations XXIII (4), p. xxx; also *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 414, 415, 434.

## XXI. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is one used when the word is stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that (in the absence of a special statement to the contrary) the form in question only occurs in unstressed positions.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but that weak forms do not bear strong stress except in a few rare instances where special mention is made of the possibility of such stressing (see for instance *because*, *just*).

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XXII. VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS OF THE UNSTRESSED  
TERMINATIONS -less, -ness, etc.

The unstressed terminations **-less** (as in **helpless**), **-ness** (as in **goodness**), **-ess** (as in **hostess**), **-est** (as in **quickest**), **-et** (as in **ticket**), **-es** (as in **places**), **-ed** (as in **waited**), **-age** (as in **village**) are recorded in this Dictionary as having the vowel «i»; thus «'helplis», «'gudnis», «'houstis», etc. This is the pronunciation I use, and is I believe that most commonly employed by non-dialectal southern English speakers. It must be observed, however, that there do exist well-educated English people who speak in most respects with RP but who use the vowel «ə» in some, or possibly all, of these terminations. I have the impression that such speakers have had their speech influenced by contacts with people from northern or eastern parts of England (including Essex), and that these special features of their pronunciation cannot properly be regarded as coming within the limits of what should be included in this Dictionary.

The same probably holds good for those words ending in **-en**, **-ain** and the substantival and adjectival **-ate** which are not shown in this Dictionary as having «-ən», «-æn», «-ət». Such are **linen** («'linin»), **chicken** («'tʃikin»), **bargain** («'bɑ:ɡin»), **delicate** («'delikit»). Pronunciations with «ə» are given in the case of a few words with these terminations (e.g. **barren**, **stricken**, **chieftain**, **immediate**), where these forms appear to me to be usual in the type of English with which this Dictionary is concerned.<sup>1</sup>

XXIII. OTHER VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT  
NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THIS DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the Dictionary *all* the variant pronunciations of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which it is possible to represent without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from this Dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

- (1) Omissions of «t» and «d» from various consonant sequences such as  
«nts», «ndz», «stn», e.g. «hins» for «hints» (**hints**), «saunz» for  
«saundz» (**sounds**), «'stedfɔsnis» for «'stedfɔstnis» (**steadfastness**).

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<sup>1</sup> Examples of the use of «ə» in some of the above-mentioned terminations are to be found here and there in published phonetic texts. L. E. Armstrong used this vowel in **-less**, **-ness**, **-est**, **-en**, **-ain**, in the substantival and adjectival **-ate**, and in most though not all of the words ending in **-et**; thus we find in her *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press, 1923) **cutlet** written as «'kʌtlət» and **carelessness** as «'keələsnəs». In her preface to that book she mentioned that these forms with «ə» were due to northern influence in her speech. She pronounced **-es**, **-ed** and **-age** with «i».

More recently J. D. O'Connor, considering it useful that foreign learners should be aware of the existence of the variants «-ləs» and «-nəs», recorded these forms in two of the texts in his *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948). In his other texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces the substantival and adjectival **-ate** as «-ət», and has shown this pronunciation throughout. The other terminations mentioned above are transcribed by him with «i». There are traces of northern influence in his speech.

Most of the other eminent English phoneticians (e.g. Sweet, Wyld, Ripman, Palmer, MacCarthy, Scott) have written all the terminations in question with «i» in their transcripts.

- (2) Insertion of « t » between « n » and « s », or of « d » between « n » and « z », e.g. « fents » for « fens » (**fence**), « 'frendzi » for « 'frenzi » (**frenzy**).
- (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: « dʒʌʃ » for « dʒʌst » (often heard in **just shut the door**), « ʃɪʃ » for « ʃis » (often heard in **this shop**), « dʌʒ » for « daz » (often heard in **does she**), « ɪ'au » « ɪ » for « ə'lau », « 'eni » (often heard in **we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more**), « ri'main » for « ri'maind » (generally heard in **remind me**), « rɑ:ðr » for « rɑ:ðər » (often heard in **rather a good thing**) « 'daʊm bi'lou » for « 'daʊn bi'lou » (**down below**), « gu » for « gud » (as in **a good deal**).
- (4) Reduction of « aiə » to « aə », « ə », « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « di'zæərəbl » or « di'zæərəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » for « di'zaiərəbl » (**desirable**), and « auə » to « ə » or « ə » or « ɑ: », e.g. « 'kɒlɪflə » or « 'kɒlɪflə » or « 'kɒlɪflə » for « 'kɒlɪflə » (**cauliflower**).
- (5) Many instances of possible reduction of final unstressed « -u: » to « -u », e.g. « 'reskju » for « 'reskju: », a pronunciation which is frequent especially when another word follows, as in « 'reskju ðəm » (**rescue them**).
- (6) Similar reductions of final « -ou » to « -o » in cases like « 'windo sil » (**window sill**) and final « -ei » to « -e » in cases like « ə 'de ə tu: » (**a day or two**).
- (7) The use of « -əti » for « -iti » in words like **necessity, quality** (exceptions being the words ending in **-bility**).
- (8) The common use of the glottal stop in place of « t » and « k » in words like **department, tightly, quickly** (« di'pɑ:tmənt », « 'tai'li », « 'kwi'li »). See *Outline*, § 555, note 15; also *The Pronunciation of English*, 1956, §§ 234, 250, 258.
- (9) Substitution of « ɱ », « ɱ », « ɱ » for « p », « t », « k » in such words as **encampment, ointment, embankment** (« in'kæmpmənt », « 'ɔɪnmənt », « im'bæŋkment »).
- (10) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form « 'kɒ'mɪʃən » (**commission**) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with **omission**.
- (11) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. « 'fʌndə'menti » for « ,fʌndə'menti » (**fundamental**), « 'rekə'mend » for « ,rekə'mend » (**recommend**), « 'stændədaɪ'zeɪʃən » for « ,stændədaɪ'zeɪʃən » (**standardization**).
- (12) Variants with disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i ». See Explanations IV, V, XX, XXIV B.

For variants of sound-formation see next Section.

## XXIV. VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

### A. Table of Sounds

The Table opposite shows the manner of forming the principal English speech-sounds. The descriptions (indicated by the technical terms) of the sounds denoted by the consonant-letters are of the 'norms' or 'principal

TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENGLISH SOUNDS

	LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVE- OLAR	POST- ALVE- OLAR	PALATO- ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
	Bi-labial	Labio-dental							
Plosive	p b			t d				k g	ʔ
Affricate						tʃ dʒ			
Nasal	m	ɱ		n				ŋ	
Lateral				l					
Fricative		f v	θ ð	s z	r	ʒ		x	h
Semi-vowel	w					j		(w)	
VOWELS	Close	(u:)					Front	Central	Back
	Half-close	(u)					i:		u:
	Half-open	(o)					ɪ		u
		(ɔ:)					e		o
	Open	(ɒ)					æ		ɔ
							ɛ		ɔ
							æ		ɑ
							a	Front	Back

The secondary articulations of sounds having two places of articulation are shown by the symbols in ( ).



members' of the respective phonemes.<sup>1</sup> The positions of the vowel-letters in the Table give a rough idea of the tongue-positions taken up when the commonest vowel-sounds of RP are uttered. When there is lip action in addition to tongue action, the secondary articulation is shown by the symbol enclosed in round brackets ( ).

The arrangement of the vowel-symbols in the Table is a very simplified one, but it is nevertheless a convenient one to work with in the practical teaching of pronunciation. An arrangement of greater precision is shown in the Frontispiece. In that chart the nature of the commonest vowels of RP is demonstrated by comparisons with a set of eight suggested Cardinal Vowels. The IPA symbols for these cardinal vowels are

i	e	ɛ	a	ɑ	ɔ	o	u
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The manner of their selection is described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 131 ff. The student who has in his mind the acoustic qualities of these Cardinal Vowels can estimate by ear and by muscular sensations the values to be attributed to symbols placed at different points on the chart. For instance if he knows the sounds of Cardinals 2 and 3 (shown by dots in the Frontispiece), he can judge what is meant by the English «e» (shown by a large dot in the Frontispiece), which is half-way between the two.<sup>2</sup>

The shape of the frontispiece chart and the placing on it of the dots indicating the relations between the different vowels was arrived at after much research. The relative position of Cardinals 1, 4, 5 and 8 were ascertained by X-ray photography; the photographs from which the measurements were taken are reproduced in the frontispiece of my *Pronunciation of English* (1950 and subsequent editions). The placings of the other Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels on the quadrilateral figure thus obtained were judged by ear and muscular sensations. The chart is thus in the nature of a convenient compromise between scientifically ascertained facts and the practical needs of the language teacher.

The English vowels shown on the Frontispiece chart are the 'average' sounds described in Sub-section E below.

For full details as to the formation of English sounds, as also for the meanings of the technical terms, readers are referred to the various books on the phonetics of English. A few notes on the sounds and on the values to be attributed to the symbols are, however, subjoined here; and some short explanations of the chief technical terms are given in the Glossary at the end of this book.

<sup>1</sup> For the meaning of 'phoneme' see my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1955 edition), Chapter X, or *The Pronunciation of English* (1956 edition), § 492 ff., or in greater detail *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*.

<sup>2</sup> The Cardinal Vowels should be learnt, if possible, from a teacher who knows them (see *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 140). Gramophone records have been made of them, and may be utilized by students who have not access to such a teacher. One such record is No. ENG 252-3, published by the Linguaphone Institute, 207 Regent Street, London, W.1. See further *Outline*, §§ 140, 141 and footnote 7 on p. 34.

Tape recordings of these cardinal vowels said on various pitches by twelve reliable phoneticians have been made by Mr. P. Ladefoged, Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburgh, as part of a research programme. Copies of these recordings can be made available for linguistic research institutions. (Particulars on application to the Secretary, Dept. of Phonetics, Minto House, Chambers St., Edinburgh.)

The following letters in the Table facing p. xxx are only occasionally used. The sounds they represent occur solely in variant pronunciations.

- ʔ glottal stop. See for instance **over-eat, yes**.
- ɱ labio-dental «m», which is sometimes given as an alternative to ordinary «m» before «f» and «v». See, for instance, **comfort**.
- ç German sound of **ch** in **ich**, sometimes used in place of «hj» in words like **huge**.
- x Scottish sound of **ch** in **loch**.

### B. Diphthongs

Fifteen diphthongal sounds are recorded in this Dictionary. They cannot conveniently be entered in the Table, but their values can be judged fairly well from the letters used in their representation. Thirteen of them («ei», «ai», «oi», «oi», «ui», «au», «ou», «iə», «eə», «əə», «ɔə», «oə», «uə») are 'falling' diphthongs, i.e. their beginnings have greater prominence than their endings. Two of them («iə» and «uə», as in **happier, influence**) are 'rising' diphthongs, i.e. their endings have greater prominence than their beginnings. In most of the diphthongs the falling or rising character is the natural result of the inherent sonorities of the vowel sounds of which they are composed. In «iə» (as in **clear**) and «uə» (as in **gourd**), however, the initial prominence is effected by a certain degree of special stress on the initial parts, since the inherent sonority of «ə» is greater than that of «i» and «u». For a full discussion of the nature of «iə» and «uə», and the differences between them and «iə», «uə», see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §§ 466a-466u.

For the disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i», «u-i», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii. See also my article *Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English* in *Miscellanea Phonetica* II, 1954, published by the IPA.<sup>1</sup>

### C. Digraphs

A 'digraph' is a sequence of two letters used to represent a 'single sound.' The digraphs employed in this Dictionary are «tʃ», «dʒ», «hw», «ei», «ou», «ai» and the other sequences denoting diphthongs.

«tʃ» and «dʒ» are convenient symbols for representing the affricate consonants which we denote in ordinary spelling by **ch** (as in **church**) and **j** (as in **join**). Their use obviates the introduction of two additional phonetic symbols. In words where the sounds «t» and «ʃ» occur in juxtaposition and belong to different syllables, the letters are separated by a hyphen (see end of Section XIX, p. xxvii).

«hw» is a convenient digraph to denote 'voiceless «w».' In this Dictionary it is to be taken to mean either this or alternatively the sequence «h» + «w».

The diphthongs («ei», «ou», «ai», etc.) are considered by some, including myself, to be 'single sounds,' i.e. gliding sounds which begin with one vowel and glide towards another. Some authorities regard them as sequences of two sounds, namely the initial vowel and the glide. Whichever view is taken, it is convenient to represent them phonetically by sequences of two letters; if the first view is held, these sequences are digraphs.

<sup>1</sup> Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

D. *Allophonic Variants*

The values of most phonetic symbols vary to some extent according to the *phonetic context*. For instance the sound denoted by «k» in «ki:» (**key**) is not the same as that in «ku:l» (**cool**), and this again differs from the «k»-sound in «'kɒtɪdʒ» (**cottage**). The sound used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by the phonetic environment, and the three sounds together with various other shades are said to 'belong to a single phoneme' or to be 'allophones' (or 'particular members') of one phoneme. Transcriptions of the above words are unambiguous if all the members of the phoneme are written with the same letter «k».

Similar considerations apply to other symbols. A single letter denotes all the allophones of a phoneme unambiguously, as long as the conditions under which each allophone occurs are known and understood by conventions.

The following are a few particularly noteworthy examples of phonemes in English which contain allophones differing considerably from the 'norm' (principal member).

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «l» are met with in the speech of most of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a 'clear' or 'medium' type of «l» whenever a vowel follows (as in **leaf**, **lack**) and a 'dark' variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant-sound (as in **feel**, **people**, **field**). The variety of «l» used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by its phonetic environment: the different varieties accordingly belong to a single phoneme, and the single letter «l» is consequently adequate for representing them all.

In the speech of many users of RP there are three distinct kinds of «r»-sound. The commonest is the voiced fricative entered in the Table facing p. xxx. Another is the corresponding breathed sound, which is used by many after a voiceless consonant beginning a stressed syllable, as in «kri:m» (**cream**). Yet another is a 'flapped' «r» which occurs in the speech of many in unstressed positions between vowels as in **heritage**, **orator**, **overawe** («'ouvə'rɔ:»). (In the speech of these people the «r» in «'ouvə'rɔ:» is different from the one in **overwrought** («'ouvə'rɔ:t»), which begins a stressed syllable.)

There are voiced kinds of «h» occurring as allophones of the «h»-phoneme. They occur between other voiced sounds; e.g. in **adhere**, **boyhood**, especially in rapid speaking.

The value to be attributed to the symbol «ə» varies considerably according to the phonetic context. A particularly 'open' variety is used in final positions, as when such words as **china**, **paper** are said by themselves or occur at the end of a sentence.<sup>1</sup>

In other phonetic contexts several other varieties of «ə» occur; the varieties used are conditioned by the nature of the adjacent-sounds. The varieties extend from a sound near to «ʌ» (see Frontispiece) to a half-close central «ə» and in some cases (especially when next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer' sound. Three different varieties of «ə» may be heard in the words «'tʃaɪnə» (**china**) and «kə'ti:drəl» (**cathedral**); in the latter word the first «ə» is a rather 'close' one, and the second is 'opener' and 'retracted' though distinct from the «ə» of **china**.<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Some people indeed substitute the sound «ʌ» for it in this situation, pronouncing «'tʃaɪnʌ», «'peɪpʌ». This «ʌ» is not an allophone of the «ə»-phoneme; people who pronounce in this way substitute the «ʌ»-phoneme for the «ə»-phoneme in final positions.

<sup>2</sup> The subject of the allophones of the «ə»-phoneme is dealt with in greater detail in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 342, 355-70, and in *The Phoneme*, §§ 197-202.

None of the above-mentioned allophonic variants are shown by special symbols in this Dictionary. The precise sounds employed in each case are deducible from the phonetic contexts.

When a phonetic transcription contains a special symbol to denote a subsidiary member of a phoneme (i.e. an allophone other than the norm), it is said to be 'allophonic.' The transcription of English used in this Dictionary is allophonic in one particular, namely that it provides a special letter («o») to denote the monophthongal «o»-sound occurring in such words as **November**, **molest** in the speech of those who use it consistently as an allophone of «ou» in certain unstressed positions.

Descriptions of allophones of phonemes other than those mentioned in this sub-section are to be found in the books on English phonetic theory.

### E. Diaphonic Variants

The sounds used in particular words by *different people* are not always identical; there are often variations as between one speaker and another. If, for instance, a number of Southern English people are asked one after another to say the expression **get ready for breakfast** («'get 'redi fə 'brekfəst»), it will generally be found that several varieties of «e» are used. Some of the speakers will employ what may be termed an 'average' southern «e»,<sup>1</sup> others will use a somewhat 'closer' vowel,<sup>2</sup> others an 'opener' one,<sup>3</sup> some possibly a 'retracted' variety,<sup>4</sup> and so on. Quite a number of deviations from the 'average' sound are in fact accepted as belonging to RP. There are, of course, limits to such deviations; a very wide deviation from the 'average' sound would cause the speaker's pronunciation to be considered dialectal or unusual. For instance, the use of a very open «e»—'opener' than Cardinal 3—is a sign of northern speech or of northern influence in the speech of a southerner.

A family of sounds consisting of an 'average' sound used by many speakers in a given word together with deviations from this used as equivalents by other speakers may be called a 'diaphone.' Thus the family of «e»-sounds described in the preceding paragraph is a diaphone. Each variety of sound contained in a diaphone may be termed a 'diaphonic variant' or a 'free variant.' ('Diaphonic' or 'free' variants have to be distinguished from allophones, which are 'conditioned variants'.)

The symbol «e» can thus be taken in this Dictionary to mean any member of the diaphone described above, that is to say it may be interpreted either as the 'average' sound or as any one of a number of sounds near to this. Similar considerations apply in a greater or less degree to most of the other vowel symbols, and especially to the diphthongal symbols «ei», «ou», «ai», and «au»; also to some consonant symbols, especially «s», «z», and «r».

The positions of the large dots in the Frontispiece indicate in a rough manner the 'average' values of the English vowels.

A member of a diaphone may be one of a set of allophones, i.e. of variants conditioned by phonetic context. Thus corresponding to each member of the above-mentioned «e» diaphone there is a 'lowered' variety occurring as an allophone when 'dark «l»' follows (as in **help**, **well**).

<sup>1</sup> i.e. a sound about half-way between Cardinal Vowels 2 and 3 in the system of eight Cardinal Vowels.

<sup>2</sup> i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 2.

<sup>3</sup> i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 3.

<sup>4</sup> i.e. a slightly «ə»-like variety of «e».

The chief diaphonic variants found in RP are summarized below. For more detailed information readers must consult the books on the phonetics of English.

- i: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «i» followed by a 'closer' one. Some transcribers use the notation «ij» to represent this variant.
- i 'average' value (when stressed) about as shown in Frontispiece, but there is a modern tendency to use an 'opener' variety. It is instructive to listen to radio announcers pronouncing the word **visibility** in the weather reports.
- e see first paragraph of Explanations XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- ɑ: 'average' value as shown in Frontispiece, but a more retracted variety is not uncommon.
- ɔ: is subject to slight diaphonic variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
- u is likewise subject to diaphonic variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- u: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «u» followed by a 'closer' one. This variant is written «uw» by some transcribers.
- ʌ my sound is as shown in Frontispiece, but many people, especially in London, use a more 'advanced' sound not far from Cardinal «a».
- æ: 'average' value probably as shown in Frontispiece, but there are several diaphonic variants, some 'opener' and some 'closer' than this.
- ei 'average' value may be taken to begin about half-way between Cardinal «e» and «ɛ», but diaphonic variants of the types «ei» and «ee» are common.
- ou 'average' value probably begins at about the point shown in Frontispiece; it is said with slight lip-rounding. There are many diaphonic variants, some advanced towards the central position, some with lips nearly unrounded at the beginning, some approaching a variety of «ɔu».
- ai 'average' value begins at about Cardinal 4; there are diaphonic variants, some of which are «æi»-like and some «ɑi»-like.
- au 'average' value begins at a point slightly back from Cardinal 4. There are 'fronter' and 'backer' diaphonic variants; the latter might be denoted by «ɑu».
- æə has a diaphonic variant «æə».<sup>1</sup>

The vowels «æ» and «ɔ» and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə» and «uə» do not have diaphonic variants differing to any great extent from the 'average' values. («iə», «eə» and «ɛə» have *allophonic* variants with a very open final element, near to «ʌ»; they are used in final positions.<sup>1</sup> «uə» is, in the speech of many, replaced by the phonemes «oɔ» or «ɔɔ» or «ɔ:» in certain words; these variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants; they are other phonemes which many people use in place of «uə».)

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<sup>1</sup> Note that «æə» is a *diaphonic* variant of «eə» (used by particular people), but that «ɛʌ» is an *allophonic* variant of «eə» (used in final position in place of the «eə» used elsewhere).

## F. Foreign Sounds

Those English people who speak foreign languages well often use the foreign pronunciations, or approximations to them, in the modern foreign words which are used in English. The foreign pronunciations are therefore entered in this Dictionary as possible pronunciations; they are shown in round brackets ( ). It is to be understood that the phonetic symbols used in transcribing them have appropriate foreign values, or approximations to them. Thus when a short «i» occurs in a phonetically transcribed French word, as for instance in «tapi» (**tapis**), it is to be taken to have its French 'tense' value, and not the value of English short «i».

The languages which are sufficiently well known to some English people to justify including the foreign pronunciations are French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian and Hindustani. The (North) Welsh pronunciation of most of the Welsh names is also shown, and in a few instances transcriptions of other native pronunciations (e.g. Scottish English, Hungarian, Afrikaans) have been given when it seemed likely that the information thus conveyed might be of particular interest or help to users of the Dictionary.

For the values of the letters used in transcribing foreign pronunciations readers are referred to the books on the languages concerned, e.g. for French Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*,<sup>1</sup> for German Viëtor's *Die Aussprache des Schriftdeutschen*<sup>2</sup> and Egan's *German Phonetic Reader*,<sup>3</sup> for Italian Camilli's *Italian Phonetic Reader*,<sup>4</sup> for Spanish Stirling's *The Pronunciation of Spanish*,<sup>5</sup> for Russian Boyanus's *Russian Pronunciation*<sup>6</sup> and various 'broad' Russian texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*,<sup>7</sup> for Hindustani Harley's *Colloquial Hindustani*,<sup>8</sup> and for Welsh Stephen Jones's *Welsh Phonetic Reader*.<sup>9</sup> Short particulars of the sounds of these languages are to be found in the 1949 edition of *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*.<sup>10</sup>

In transcribing the native pronunciations of German, Spanish and Russian words in this Dictionary, I have found it advisable to simplify slightly the forms of transcription used in the above-mentioned books on these languages, as shown in the three following paragraphs.

In the transcriptions of German words, the short 'open' «i» and «u» sounds are denoted simply by «i» and «u», as they are in English words, and not with special letters such as those employed by Viëtor.

In the transcriptions of Spanish words, «b», «d», and «g» are to be interpreted in the Spanish way. This means that they are nearly always to be understood to have 'frictionless continuant' values—values which would be written in 'comparative' transcription by the special letters «β», «δ», and «γ». The exceptions are when they follow a nasal consonant, and when «d» follows «l», in which cases they have 'plosive' values. Thus they have 'frictionless continuant' values in the Spanish renderings of **Oviedo** and

<sup>1</sup> Bell, London.

<sup>2</sup> Reisland, Leipzig.

<sup>3</sup> University of London Press.

<sup>4</sup> Cambridge University Press.

<sup>5</sup> Lund Humphries, London.

<sup>6</sup> e.g. in the January numbers of 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954.

<sup>7</sup> Kegan Paul.

<sup>8</sup> Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

**Guadalquivir** («o'bjedɔ», «gwadalki'bir»), but «d» has 'plosive' value in the Spanish renderings of **Santander** and **Calderon** («santan'der», «kalde'ron»).

Russian pronunciations are written here in a style of transcription which is 'broad' except in two points, namely that the 'retracted' allophone of «i» (used after 'hard' consonants) is denoted by the special symbol «i̯», and the 'obscured' allophone of «a» (used in all unstressed positions except pre-tonic ones, and initial ones when two unstressed syllables follow) is written with «ə̯». Thus the symbol «i̯» is used in the Russian rendering of **Kuibyshev** («'kujbɨʃɨf»), and «ə̯» is used in the Russian rendering of **Ladoga** («'ladəgə̯»). «a» is, however, written in **Onega** («a'njegə̯»), where the first vowel, though unstressed, is pre-tonic; also in the first syllable of **Vladivostok** («vladjiva'stok»), where the first syllable is followed by two weak syllables. The affricate and palatalized consonants are represented 'digraphically,' thus «ts», «tʃ», «pj», «dj», etc., as in the Russian text in the *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949, and in the above-mentioned texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*.

The mode of transcribing Hindustani words in this Dictionary is the 'World Orthography' employed in Harley's book, with two modifications, namely that the **j** and consonantal **y** of WO are replaced by the IPA «ɟ» and «j». Users of this Dictionary should note the following conventions in the Hindustani transcriptions. «a» has a sound resembling English «ɑ:». «e» and «o» resemble the vowels in the Scottish pronunciation of **day** and **go**. «i» and «u» represent 'close' varieties. The 'open' varieties (which resemble the English short «i» and «u») are represented by «y» and «w». Hindustani «ə̯» is a 'central' ('obscure') vowel resembling «ʌ». «əy» and «əw» are digraphs denoting slightly diphthongal sounds, the first roughly intermediate in sound between «ai» and a long «æ:», and the second intermediate between «au» and «ɔ:». «t» and «d» have dental articulation. «v» is to be interpreted as a labio-dental frictionless continuant.

In renderings of Scottish pronunciation the 'open' «i» is written with the special symbol «i̯»; thus the Scottish pronunciation of **Lerwick** is entered as «'lerwik». This is because in Scottish English the 'close' «i» is generally pronounced short and not long as in Southern English, the word **week** for instance being said with a 'close' «i» which is quite short. Consequently the vowel-sounds of the words **week** and **wick** are distinguished by quality only, and must therefore be distinguished in transcription by separate symbols. The «i̯» in such Scottish transcriptions is to be taken to have the same value as the English short «i». «e», «a», «ɔ» and «o» are to be taken to have cardinal or nearly cardinal values in the transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation, and «ɛ» is to be interpreted as a sound near to Southern English «e».

«i̯» in transcriptions of Russian pronunciation denotes a sound near to an 'unrounded' «u», i.e. the sound obtained by trying to say a close «u» with the lips placed as for «i̯». In transcriptions of Welsh words the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between this and «i».

«gw» preceding «l» or «r» in Welsh words denotes a 'labialized' «g». «gwri:x» (the Welsh form of **Gwrych**) thus constitutes a single syllable.

No stress is marked in the phonetic renderings of French and Hindustani words, since these languages make no use of lexically significant word-stress. It is to be understood that there is a certain stress on the final syllables of French words of more than one syllable, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance with the principles enunciated in Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*, Chapter XVII. It is also to be understood that there is no particular stress on any syllables of Hindustani words, though there is generally 'prominence' (by length) on every «i̯», «e», «a», «o» and «u» in that language, and on the diphthongs «əy» and «əw».

The additional symbols used in phonetic transcriptions of foreign or other unusual pronunciations are as follows:

- t 'retroflex' « t ».
- d 'retroflex' « d ».
- c Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **ch** (« tf »).
- ʃ Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **j** (« dʒ »).
- ṃ breathed (voiceless) « m ».
- ɲ French ' **n** mouillé ' (sound of **gn** as in **signe**).
- ɳ 'retroflex' « n » (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « n »).
- ɭ breathed (voiceless) « l ».
- ɽ 'retroflex' « r ».
- ʎ Italian sound of **gl** in **gli**.
- ɾ breathed (voiceless) « r ».
- ɸ bi-labial « f ».
- ʂ 'retroflex' « s » (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « ʃ » or « s »).
- ç the sound of **ch** in German **ich**.
- x the sound of **ch** in Scottish **loch**, German **ach**.
- ɣ voiced consonant corresponding to « x ».
- ɥ the sound of **u** in French **nuît**.
- y normally the sound of **u** in French **lune**. For special use of « y » in Hindustani see above (p. xxxviii).
- ø the sound of **eu** in French **peu**.
- œ the sound of **eu** in French **neuf**.
- ē the sound of **in** in French **vin**.
- ã a nasalized « a ».
- ā the sound of **an** in French **blanc**.
- ō the sound of **on** in French **bon**.
- œ̃ the sound of **un** in French **brun**.
- ɨ the North Welsh sound of **u** in **Llandudno** (« ʎan'didno »), Russian sound of **u**. Also used to denote ordinary 'open' « i » in transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation.
- u 'unrounded' « u », a vowel resembling the Russian « i » (sound of **u**).
- ɐ an 'open' variety of « ə », as in Portuguese **para**.
- ɟ alveolar or dental click.
- ɓ lateral click (the sound used for urging on a horse).



## EXPLANATIONS

G. *Special Symbols for Interjections*

There are some interjections which, though they have spellings, can hardly be regarded as real words. Such are **humph**, **pnew**, **pshaw**, **ugh**. They are not generally sounded in the manner the spelling suggests; they are as a rule sounded as grunts or other noises made up mostly of peculiar sounds which do not belong to ordinary language. Some of these noises are representable by phonetic symbols; others are not. Those which are capable of phonetic representation are entered in this Dictionary. The transcription of such noises sometimes involves the use of special phonetic symbols not needed for any other purpose in this Dictionary. These are:

- ʔ French « y » (sound of u) pronounced with breath instead of voice.
- ɜ nazalized « ə ».
- ː a lengthened « ʌ ».

H. *Diacritical Marks and other Signs*

- : means that the sound represented by the preceding letter is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels « i: », « ɔ: », « u: » and « ɔ: » this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding 'short' vowels. For bracketed (:) see Explanations V (p. xxi).
- ˌ placed below a consonant-letter (thus « ɲ », « ʃ », « ʒ ») means that the consonant is syllabic. This generally implies that the sound is rather long. See Explanations XVIII (p. xxvi).
- ◌ placed below the symbol of a voiced sound means that the sound is breathed (voiceless). Thus « ɸ » means a devoiced « u ». When the letter has a descending tail, it is usual to place the ° on the top of it (e.g. « ɸ »).
- ◌ placed in raised position after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. it is not finished off with a plosion. See Explanations XVII (p. xxvi).
- \* at the end of a word means that « r » is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows. See, however, Explanations XV (p. xxiv).
- ˘ placed over a letter denotes nasalization.
- ˗ placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.
- ◌ over a vowel letter denotes the less prominent part of a diphthong. For conventions concerning the use of ˘ in « iə » and « ʊə » see Preface (p. viii) and Explanations XX (1) (p. xxviii) and XXIV B (p. xxxiii).
- ˈ means that the following syllable has strong stress.
- ˌ means that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- used as a phonetic sign marks syllable separation. See Explanations XIX (p. xxvi), also IV, V, XX, XXIII (12), XXIV B.

[ ] encloses less frequent pronunciations. See Explanations II (p. xx). Also VIII (p. xxii).

() encloses foreign pronunciations. See Explanations XXIV F (p. xxxvii). Also used to show alternative spellings and pronunciations. See Explanations V (p. xxi), VI (p. xxi), VIII (p. xxii) and IX (p. xxii).

marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

marks off derivatives of derivatives. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

## XXV. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abbrev.</i>	means abbreviation
<i>accus.</i>	„ accusative
<i>adj.</i>	„ adjective
<i>adv.</i>	„ adverb
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	„ auxiliary
<i>compar.</i>	„ comparative
<i>conj.</i>	„ conjunction
<i>cp.</i>	„ compare
<i>demonstr.</i>	„ demonstrative
<i>E.</i>	„ East
<i>esp.</i>	„ especially
<i>fem.</i>	„ feminine, female
<i>freq.</i>	„ frequently
<i>Heb.</i>	„ Hebrew
<i>Hind.</i>	„ Hindustani
<i>Hung.</i>	„ Hungarian
<i>interj.</i>	„ interjection
<i>IPA</i>	„ International Phonetic Association
<i>N.</i>	„ North
<i>p.</i>	„ past
<i>partic.</i>	„ participle
<i>plur.</i>	„ plural
<i>Port.</i>	„ Portuguese
<i>prep.</i>	„ preposition
<i>pres.</i>	„ present
<i>pron.</i>	„ pronoun
<i>RP</i>	„ Received Southern English Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction)
<i>s.</i>	„ substantive (noun)
<i>S.</i>	„ South
<i>sing.</i>	„ singular
<i>v.</i>	„ verb
<i>W.</i>	„ West
<i>WO</i>	„ 'World Orthography'
<i>zoolog.</i>	„ zoological

## XXVI. KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds: .

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

*Consonants*

g	give	ʃ	ship
† <sup>2</sup>	overestimate <sup>1</sup>	ʒ	measure
tʃ	chin	†ç	huge
dʒ	jam	†x	loch
†m	comfort	j	yes
ŋ	long	l	tunnelling
θ	thin	ŋ	buttoning
ð	then	†r	temporary

*Vowels*

i:	see	†o	molest
i	it	u	put
e	get	u:	too
æ	cat	ʌ	up
ɑ:	father	ə:	bird
ɔ	hot	ə	china, cathedral
ɔ:	saw		

*Diphthongs*

ei	day	iə	here
ou	go	iə	happier
ai	fly	eə	there
au	how	†ə	four
ɔi	boy	uə	gourd
†oi	going	ʊə	influence
†ui	ruin	†eə	they're
		†ə	Samoa

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

<sup>1</sup> As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus « 'ouvə<sup>1</sup>estimeit ».

## SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

*In the books marked \* the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this Dictionary.*

*In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale. Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of this Dictionary. Those marked ‡ use Simplified IPA Transcription (see Introduction, § 19).*

### I. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- \* § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, new edition, 1956; reprinted with minor corrections, 1960).
- \* § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press, 4th edition, revised and enlarged, 1958). Contains phonetic texts.
- \* § † —, *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1950; 2nd edition, 1960).
- \* § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Pronunciation*, a practical handbook for the foreign learner (Heffer, Cambridge, 4th edition, 1952).
- \* § † W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).
- \* § † I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § † —, *Speech Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London).
- \* H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).
- \* —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- \* —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- \* § † L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § J. T. PRING, *Colloquial English Pronunciation* (Longmans, 1959).
- R. KINGDON, *The Groundwork of English Stress* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *The Groundwork of English Intonation* (Longmans, 1958).
- , *English Intonation Practice* (Longmans, 1958).
- \* § H. E. PALMER, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig).
- \* § † A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute).
- , *Our Spoken Language* (Nelson).
- § R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic texts.

- \* § † BULLARD and LINDSAY, *Speech at Work* (Longmans, 1951).
- § † A. G. MITCHELL, *The Pronunciation of English in Australia* (Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1946).
- § W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, *Speech Training for Scottish Students* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- § J. S. KENYON, *American Pronunciation* (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- § C. K. THOMAS, *Introduction to the Phonetics of American English* (Ronald Press Company, New York, 2nd edition, 1958).
- K. L. PIKE, *The Intonation of American English* (University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1949).
- LADO and FRIES, *English Pronunciation* (University of Michigan Press, 1954).
- § C. M. WISE, *Applied Phonetics* (Prentice-Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, N.J., 1957).
- H. A. GLEASON, *Introduction to Descriptive Linguistics* (Henry Holt & Co., New York, 1956).
- § R.-M. S. HEFFNER, *General Phonetics* (University of Wisconsin Press, 1952).

## 2. PHONETIC READERS

- \* § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, new improved edition, 1956).
- \* § † —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).
- \* § J. D. O'CONNOR, *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948).
- \* § † N. C. SCOTT, *English Conversations*, in simplified phonetic transcription (Heffer, Cambridge, 1942).
- \* § † E. L. TIBBITTS, *Phonetic Reader for Foreign Learners of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1947).
- \* § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Conversation Reader* (Longmans, 1956).
- \* § † W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version (Dent, London).
- \* § † C. RIPMAN, *Let's Talk English* (Dent, London).
- \* § † L. E. ARMSTRONG, *An English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press).
- \* § H. E. PALMER, *100 English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § † H. E. PALMER and F. G. BLANDFORD, *Everyday Sentences in Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th edition, 1935, reprinted 1953).
- \* § D. PALMER, *The Mollusc*, by H. H. DAVIES; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge).
- \* § † G. L. BROOK, *An English Phonetic Reader* (Manchester University Press).
- \* § G. SCHERER, *Englische Texte in Lautschrift* (Cornelsen, Berlin-Bielefeld).
- § R. GERHARD, *General American Pronunciation* (Sanseidō, Tōkyō, 1954).
- § *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, founded by P. PASSY, present editor A. C. GIMSON, University College, London.

*See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG-WARD, LLOYD, GRANT-ROBSON, mentioned in the preceding section.*

# A

**A** (*the letter*), -s ei, -z

**a** (*indefinite article*) ei (*strong form*), ə (*weak form*)

**aardvark**, -s 'ɑ:dvɑ:k, -s

**Aaron**, -s 'eərən, -z

**Aaronic**, -ally əə'ronik, -əli

**aback** ə'bæk

**Abaco** (*in Bahamas*) 'æbəkou

**abacus**, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz

**Abadan** (*in Persia*) 'æbədɑ:n [-'dæn]

**Abaddon** ə'bædən [-dn]

**abaff** ə'bɑ:ft

**abandon** (s.) ə'bændən (əb'dɒn)

**abandon** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment  
ə'bændən, -z, -iŋ, -d/li, -mənt

**abas[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

**abash**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**abatable**, -ly ə'beɪtəbl̩, -li

**abat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

**abatis** (sing.) 'æbætɪs [-ti:]

**abatis** (plur.) 'æbætɪz

**abatisses** (plur.) 'æbætɪsɪz

**abbatis**, -es ə'bætɪs, -iz

**abattoir**, -s 'æbətwa:\* [-two:\*], -z

**Abba** 'æbə

**abbacy**, -ies 'æbəʃi, -iz

**Abbas** 'æbəs [-bəs]

**abbé**, -s 'æbei (abe), -z

**abbess**, -es 'æbis [-bes], -iz

**Abbeville** 'æbvɪl (abvil)

**abbey** (A.), -s 'æbi, -z

**abbot** (A.), -s 'æbət, -s

**Abbotsford** 'æbətʃəd

**abbotship**, -s 'æbət-ʃɪp, -s

**Abbott** 'æbət

**abbreviate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'brɪ:-  
veɪt [-vjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**abbreviation**, -s ə'brɪ:vi'eɪʃən, -z

**abbreviatory** ə'brɪ:vjetəri [-vieɪt,-  
vjet-]

**abc**, -s 'eɪbi:'si:, -z

**Abdera** əb'dɪərə

**abdicant**, -s 'æbdɪkənt, -s

**abdicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdɪkeɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**abdication**, -s 'æbdɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**Abdiel** 'æbdɪəl [-dʒəl]

**abdomen**, -s 'æbdəmen [æb'doumen,  
-mɪn], -z

*Note.*—æb'doumen [-mɪn] is the form  
generally used by members of the  
medical profession.

**abdominal**, -ally æb'dɒmɪnəl [əb-], -əli

**abduct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s æb'dʌkt  
[əb-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**abduction**, -s æb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z

**Abdulla**, -s æb'dʌlə [əb-], -z

**Abdy** 'æbdi

**abeam** ə'bi:m

**abecedarian** eɪbi(:)si(:)'deəriən

**A Becket** ə'bekɪt

**abed** ə'bed

**Abednego** 'æbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]

**Abel** (*biblical name*, *English name*)  
'eɪbəl, (*foreign name*) 'ɑ:bəl

**Abell** 'eɪbəl

**Abelmeholah** 'eɪbəlmi'həulə [-mə'h-]

**Aberavon** 'æbə'rævən [-bə:'r-] (*Welsh*  
aber'avon)

**Aberbrothock** 'æbə'brɒθək [-bə:'b-]

*Note.*—This place-name has to be  
pronounced incorrectly 'æbəbrə-  
'θək [-bə:b-] in Southey's 'Inch-  
cape Rock.'

**Abercorn** 'æbəkɔ:n [-bə:k-]

**Abercrombie** [-by] 'æbəkrambi [-bə:k-],  
-krəm-, --'

**Aberdare** 'æbə'deə\* [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*  
aber'da:r)

**Aberdeen**, -shire 'æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-,  
--'], -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

**aberdevine**, -s 'æbədə'veɪn [-bə:d-], -z

**Aberdonian**, -s 'æbə'dounjən [-bə:'d-,  
-niən], -z

**Aberdour** 'æbə'dauə\* [-bə:'d-]

**Aberdovey** 'æbə'dəvi [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*  
aber'dəvi)

**Abergavenny** (*family name*) 'æbə'geni  
[-bə:'g-], (*place*) 'æbəgə'veni (*Welsh*  
aberga'veni)

**Abergele** 'æbə'geli [-bə:'g-] (*Welsh*  
aber'gele)

**Abernethy** 'æbə'neθi [-bə:'n-, in the S.  
also -'ni:θi] [-t

**aberrant**/ce, -cy, -t 'æberən/s [ə'b-], -si,  
**aberrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreit [-ber-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**aberration**, -s 'æbə'reɪʃən [-be'r-], -z

**Abersychan** 'æbə'sɪkən [-bə:'s-] (*Welsh*  
aber'səxan)

Abert 'eibə:t

Abertillery ,æbə'tilɪəri (Welsh  
abertal'eri)Aberystwyth ,æbə'ristwiθ (Welsh  
aber'əstuiθ)abet, -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s, -ment  
ə'bet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt

ateyance ə'beɪəns

abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:\* , -z,  
-riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

abhorren[ce, -t əb'hɔ:rən]s, -t

Abia (biblical name) ə'baɪə, (city) 'æbiə

Abiathar ə'baɪəθə\*

Abib 'eibib ['a:bib]

abide, -es, -ing, abode ə'baid, -z, -iŋ, -id

abies 'æbi:z ['eib-] [ə'boud

abigail, -s 'æbiɡeɪl, -z

Abigail 'æbiɡeɪl [with some Jews

Abijah ə'baidʒə [æbi'geɪl]

Abilene (in Syria) 'æbi'li:ni, (in  
U.S.A.) 'æbili:n

abilit[y, -ies ə'bilit|i [-lət-], -iz

Abimelech, -nadab ə'bi:məlek, -nədəb

Abingdon 'æbiŋdən

Abinger 'æbindʒə\*

ab initio 'æbi'nɪʃiəu [-'nitiəu]

Abinoam ə'binəwæm [with some Jews  
'æbi'nəwæm]

abiogenesis 'eɪbaɪəu'dʒenɪs

Abishai ə'bɪʃeɪai [ə'b-, 'æbɪʃai, 'a:bi-  
'ʃeɪai]

abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, -li, -nis

abjection 'æbdʒekʃən

abjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed əb'dʒu:di-  
keit [əb-], -s, -iŋ, -idabjuration, -s 'æbdʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒəʊə'r-,  
-dʒəʊə'r-, -dʒəʊə'r-], -zabjure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə\*  
[æb-, -'dʒəʊə\*, -'dʒəʊə\*, -'dʒəʊə\*], -z,  
-riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

ablation əb'leɪʃən [əb-]

ablative 'æblə'taɪvəl

ablative (s. adj.), -s 'æblətɪv, -z

ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s

ablaze ə'bleɪz

able, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eɪbl, -lə\*, -list, -li

able-bodied 'eɪbl'bɒdɪd ['eɪbl,b-]

ablution, -s ə'blu:ʃən, -z

abnegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnigeɪt  
[-neg-], -s, -iŋ, -id

abnegation, -s 'æbni'geɪʃən [-ne'g-], -z

Abner 'æbna\*

abnormal, -ally 'æb'nɔ:məl [əb-,  
'æb'n-], -əli

abnormalit[y, -ies 'æb'nɔ:'mælit|i, -iz

abnormit[y, -ies 'æb'nɔ:'mit|i [əb-], -iz

aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd]

abode (s. v.), -s ə'boud, -z

abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/zabolition, -s 'æbəlɪʃən [-bəu'l-, -bu'l-],  
-zabolitionism, -st/s 'æbəlɪʃənɪzəm  
[-bəu'l-, -bu'l-, -ʃɪ-], -st/s

abominable, -ly, -leness ə'bɒmɪnəbl, -li, -lɪnis

abominat[e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmineɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

abomination, -s ə'bɒmɪneɪʃən, -z

aboriginal, -ally 'æbə'ridʒənəl [-bɔ'r-,  
-dʒɪn-], -əli

aborigines 'æbə'ridʒɪni:z [-bɔ'r-]

abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, -z

abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis

Aboukir 'æbu(:)'kiə\* ['a:b-]

abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baund, -z, -iŋ, -id

about ə'baut

above-board ə'bav'bo:d [-'bɔəd, -'--]

above-mentioned ə'bav'menʃənd  
[when attributive also '---]

abracadabra, -s 'æbrəkə'dæbrə, -z

abrade, -es, -ing, -ed ə'b'reɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id

Abraham 'eɪbrəhæm [-hɒm, as a  
biblical name freq. also 'a:b-]

Abrahams 'eɪbrəhæmz

Abram 'eɪbrəm [-ræm, as a biblical  
name freq. also 'a:b-]

abrasion, -s ə'b'reɪʒən, -z

abraxus ə'bræksəs

abreast ə'brest

abridge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s  
ə'briʒ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

abroad ə'brɔ:d

abrogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrəʊgeɪt  
[-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -idabrogation, -s 'æbrəʊ'geɪʃən [-rə'g-,  
-ru'g-], -z

A'Brook ə'bruk

abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brʌpt, -ist, -li,  
-nis

Abruzzi ə'brutsi(:)

Absalom 'æbsələm

abscess, -es 'æbsɪs [-ses], -iz

abscissa, -ae, -as 'æb'sɪsə [əb-], -i:, -əz

abscission, -s 'æb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʃən], -z

abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [əb-],  
-z, -iŋ, -id

absence, -s 'æbsəns, -iz

absent (adj.), -ly 'æbsənt, -li

absent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-],  
-s, -iŋ, -idabsentee, -s, -ism 'æbsən'ti: [-sen-], -z,  
-izəm

**absent-minded, -ly, -ness** 'æbsənt-'  
'maɪndɪd [also '---, '---, according  
to sentence-stress], -li, -nis

**absinth** 'æbsɪnθ

**absolute, -st, -ness** 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t],  
-ist, -nis

**absolutely** 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:-, *emphatic-*  
*ally also* '---, *predicatively also*  
'---]

*Note.*—Some people use the form  
'--- meaning 'completely' and  
'--- meaning 'certainly.'

**absolution, -s** 'æbsə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z

**absolutism, -st/s** 'æbsəlu:tɪzəm [-'lju:-],

-st/s  
**absolv[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'əb'zɒlv,

-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able;**

**-ent/ly** 'əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -ɪŋ/li,

-d, -ɪdli; -əbl; -ənt/li

**absorption** 'əb'sɔ:pʃən [əb'zɔ:-]

**absorptive** 'əb'sɔ:ptɪv [əb'zɔ:-]

**abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'əb'steɪn  
[əb-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**abstemious, -ly, -ness** 'əb'sti:mjəs [əb-  
-mɪəs], -li, -nis

**abstention, -s** 'əb'stenʃən [əb-], -z

**abstergent (s. adj.), -s** 'əb'stɛ:dʒənt,  
-s

**abstinent[ce, -t]** 'əb'stɪnən[s], -t

**abstract (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness** 'æbs-  
trækt, -s, -li [-'---], -nis [-'---]

**abstract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness**  
'æb'strækt [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs

**abstraction, -s** 'æb'strækʃən [əb-], -z

**abstruse, -ly, -ness** 'əb'stru:s [əb-],  
-li, -nis

**absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities**  
'əb'sɜ:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz

**Abu** 'ɑ:bʊ:

**Abukir** 'æbʊ:(k)ɪə\* [ˈɑ:b-]

**abundant[ce, -t/ly]** 'əbʌndən[s], -t/li

**Abury** 'eɪbəri

**abuse (s.), -s** 'əbju:s, -iz

**abus[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s]** 'əbju:z,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**abusive, -ly, -ness** 'əbju:sɪv, -li, -nis

**abut, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s; -tal**  
'əbʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s; -l

**abutlon, -s** 'əbju:tɪlən, -z

**Abydos** 'əbɪdɒs

**abyss, -s** 'əbɪzəm, -z

**abyss[al, -ally]** 'əbɪzəm, -li, -li

**abyss, -es** 'əbɪs, -iz

**Abyssinia, -n/s** 'æbɪ'sɪnjə [-bə's-, -nɪə].

-n/z

**acacia, -s** 'ə'keɪʃə, -z

**academic, -al, -ally** 'ækə'demɪk, -əl, -əli

**academician, -s** 'ækə'demɪkən [-de'm-,  
-dɪ'm-], -z

**academy, -ies** 'ækədəmɪ, -ɪz

**Acadia, -n/s** 'ə'keɪdɪə [-dɪə], -n/z

**acajou, -s** 'ækəʒu:, -z

**acanth[us, -i, -uses, -ine]** 'ækənθ|əs,  
-aɪ, -əsɪz, -aɪn

**acatalectic** 'ækətə'lektɪk [ə'k-]

**acatalepsy** 'ækətəlepsi [ə'k-]

**acataleptic** 'ækətə'leptɪk [ə'k-]

**Accad** 'ækæd

**Accadia, -n/s** 'ə'keɪdɪə [-dɪə], -n/z

**acced[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s]** 'æk'si:d  
[ə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**accelerando** 'æk'selə'rændou [ə'k-, ə'tʃel-]

**accelerat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'æk'selə'reɪt  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**acceleration, -s** 'æk'selə'reɪʃən [ə'k-], -z

**accelerative** 'æk'selə'reɪtɪv [ə'k-, -reɪt-]

**accelerator, -s** 'æk'selə'reɪtə\* [ə'k-], -z

**accent (s.), -s** 'æksənt [-sent], -s

**accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'æk'sent  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**accidental, -ly** 'æk'sentʃjəl [ə'k-, -tʃwəl,  
-tʃʊl], -i

**accentuat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'æk'sentʃuɪt  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**accentuation, -s** 'æk'sentʃu'eɪʃən [ə'k-],  
-z

**accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s** 'æk'sept  
[ə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z

**acceptability** 'æk'septə'bɪlɪtɪ [ə'k-, -lət-]

**acceptabl[e, -ly, -leness]** 'æk'septəbəl  
[ə'k-], -li, -lnɪs

**acceptan[ce, -ces, -cy, -t/s]** 'æk'septən[s]  
[ə'k-], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s

**acceptation, -s** 'æk'sep'teɪʃən, -z

**access** 'ækses

**accessar[y, -ies]** 'æk'sesərɪ [ə'k-], -ɪz

**accessibility** 'æk'sesɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [ə'k-, -sɔ'b-,  
-lət-]

**accessible** 'æk'sesəbl [ə'k-, -sɪb-]

**accession, -s** 'æk'seɪʃən [ə'k-], -z

**accessit, -s** 'æk'sesɪt [ə'k-], -s

**accessor[y (s. adj.), -ies]** 'æk'sesərɪ  
'æksɪdəns [ə'k-], -ɪz

**accidence** 'æksɪdəns [ə'k-], -ɪz

**accident, -s** 'æksɪdənt, -s

**accidental, -ally** 'æksɪ'dentl, -əli [-lɪ]

**acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed** 'æk'kleɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**acclamation, -s** 'æk'kleɪ'meɪʃən, -z

**acclamatory** 'æk'kləmə'təri

**acclimation** 'æk'klaɪ'meɪʃən

**acclimation** 'æk'klaɪ'meɪʃən

**acclimatization [-isa-]** 'æk'klaɪ'mə'taɪ'zeɪ-  
ʃən [-tɪ'z-]

**acclimatiz[e]** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed

'æk'klaɪ'mə'taɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**acclivity, -ies** 'æk'klɪvɪtɪ [ə'k-], -ɪz



**accolade**, -s 'ækəleɪd [-kəʊl-, -lə:d, -l-], -z  
**accommodat[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s;  
 -ive/ly ə'kɒmədeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -ɪv/li  
**accommodation**, -s ə'kɒmədeɪʃən, -z  
**accompaniment**, -s ə'kæmpənɪmənt, -s  
**accompanist**, -s ə'kæmpənɪst, -s  
**accompany**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s;  
 -yist/s ə'kæmpənɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə\*/z; -iist/s  
**accomplice**, -s ə'kɒmplɪs [-'kæm-], -ɪz  
**accomplish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 ə'kɒmplɪʃ [-'kæm-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]  
**accord** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒrd, -z,  
**accordance**, -t ə'kɒrdən[s, -t  
**according**, -ly ə'kɒrdɪŋ, -li  
**accordion**, -s ə'kɒrdjən [-dɪən], -z  
**accost**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**accouchement**, -s ə'ku:ʃmənt [mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (akuʃmə), -z  
**accoucheur**, -s ə'ku:ʃə\* [ə'ku:ʃə\*] (akuʃə:r), -z  
**accoucheuse**, -s ə'ku:ʃəz (akuʃəz), -ɪz  
**account** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaʊnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**accountability** ə'kaʊntə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**accountable**, -ly, -leness ə'kaʊntəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**accountant**, -s ə'kaʊntənt, -s  
**account-book**, -s ə'kaʊntbʊk, -s  
**accoutre**, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trement/s ə'ku:trə\*, -təz, -təriŋ [-trɪŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]  
**Accra** (*Gold Coast town*) ə'kra: [æ'k-]  
**accredit**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**accretion**, -s ə'kri:ʃən [ə'k-], -z  
**accrative** ə'kri:tɪv [ə'k-]  
**Accrington** ə'kriŋtən [[ə'kruɪŋ], -d  
**accrue**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -ɪŋ  
**accumulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'kju:mjuleɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**accumulation**, -s ə'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjəl-], -z [-leɪt-]  
**accumulative** ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪv [-mjəl-]  
**accuracy** ə'kjʊərəsɪ [-kjoʊ-, -kjər-, -rɪsɪ]  
**accurate**, -ately, -ateness ə'kjʊrɪt [-kjoʊ-], -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs [-ətnɪs]  
**accursed**, -ly ə'kə:sɪd, -li  
**accusal**, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z  
**accusation**, -s ə'kju:(t)zeɪʃən, -z  
**accusatorial** ə'kju:zə'taɪvəl  
**accusative** (s. *adj.*), -s ə'kju:zətɪv, -z  
**accusatory** ə'kju:zətəri  
**accuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**accustom**, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d/nɪs  
**ace**, -s eɪs, -ɪz  
**Aceldama** ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]  
**acerbity** ə'sə:bɪtɪ  
**Acestes** ə'sestɪz  
**acetate** ə'sɪtɪ [-teɪt]  
**acetic** ə'sɪtɪk [æ's-, -'set-]  
**aceti|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'setɪ|faɪ [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**acetone** ə'setoun  
**acet|ose**, -ous ə'sɪt|ous, -əs  
**acetyl** ə'setɪl  
**acetylene** ə'setɪlɪn [æ's-]  
**Achaea**, -n/s ə'ki:(ə), -n/z  
**Achaia** ə'kaɪə  
**Achan** ə'kæn  
**Achates** ə'keɪtɪz  
**ach|e** (s. v.) (*pain*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**ache** (*letter H*), -s eɪtʃ, -ɪz  
**Acheron** ə'kəron [-rən]  
**Achernar** (*star*) ə'kənə:\*  
**Acheson** ə'tʃɪsn  
**achiev|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tʃi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**Achil(l)** ə'kɪl  
**Achilles** ə'kɪlɪz  
**Achille Serre** ə'fɪl'seə\* [-fɪ:l-] (aɪfɪl'se:r)  
**Achin** ə'tʃɪn  
**Achish** ə'kɪʃ  
**Achonry** ə'kənri  
**Achray** ə'kreɪ [ə'xreɪ]  
**achromatic**, -ally ə'krəʊ'mætɪk [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli  
**achromatism** ə'krəʊmætɪzəm [æ'k-]  
**achromatiz|e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'krəʊmætɪz [æ'k-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**acid** (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**acid|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sɪdɪ|faɪ [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**acidity** ə'sɪdɪtɪ [æ's-]  
**acidiz|e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æsɪdaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**acidosis** ə'sɪdousɪs  
**acidulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪdjuleɪt [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Acis** 'eɪsɪs  
**ack** ək  
**ack-ack** 'æk'æk  
**Ackerman** (n) 'ækəmən [-kə:m-, -mən]  
**acknowledg|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s; -eable ək'nɒlɪdʒ [æk-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl  
*Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).*  
**Ackroyd** 'ækroɪd

**Acland** 'æklənd

**acme**, -s 'ækmi, -z

**acne** 'ækni

**Acol** (*road, system of bridge playing*) 'ækəl

**acolyte**, -s 'ækələit [-koul-], -s

**Acomb** 'eikəm

**Aconagua** 'ækən'kɑ:gwə [-'kægjūə]

**aconite**, -s 'ækənait, -s

**acorn**, -s; -shell/s 'eikɔ:n, -z; -fel/z

**acotyledon**, -s 'ækotili'dən [ə,k-], -z

**acoustic**, -ally, -s 'ə'ku:stik [*old-fashioned* 'kaus-], -əli, -s

**acquaint**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ə'kweint, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns/iz

**acquaintanceship**, -s 'ə'kweintənʃip [-nsf-, -nʃf-], -s

**acquest**, -s 'ækwest [ə'k-], -s

**acquiesce**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'ækwi'es, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

**acquire**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able 'ə'kwaiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl

**acquisition**, -s 'ækwi'ziʃən, -z

**acquisitive** 'ə'kwizitiv [ə'k-]

**acquit**, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s 'ə'kwit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -l/z

**acre (A.)**, -s; -age/s 'eikə\*, -z; -ridʒ/iz

**acrid**, -ly, -ness 'ækrid, -li, -nis

**acridity** 'ækriditi [ə'k-]

**acrimonious**, -ly, -ness 'ækri'munjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

**acrimony**, -ies 'ækrimən|i, -iz

**acritude** 'ækritju:d [-izəm]

**acrobat**, -s; -ism 'ækərbæt [-roub-], -s;

**acrobatic**, -s, -ally 'ækərbætik [-rou'b-], -s, -əli [-niə]

**Acrocerania** 'ækrouke'rɔ:njə [-kə'r-,

**Acrocorinthus** 'ækroukə'rinθəs [-rək-, -kə'r-]

**acropolis**, -es 'ə'krɒpəlɪs [-plɪs], -iz

**across** 'ə'krɒs [-'krɒs]

**acrostic**, -s 'ə'krɒstik, -s

**Acrux** (*star*) 'ei-kraks

**act** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**acta** 'æktə

**actinic** æk'tinik

**actinium** æk'tiniəm [-njəm]

**action**, -s 'ækʃən, -z

**actionable** 'ækʃəbl [-ʃnəb-, -ʃənəb-]

**Actium** 'æktiəm [-tjəm, -kfjəm, -kfjəm]

**activable** 'æktivəbl [-iŋ, -id]

**activate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktiveit, -s,

**active**, -ly, -ness 'æktiv, -li, -nis

**activist**, -s 'æktivɪst, -s

**activit[y]**, -ies æk'tivit|i, -iz

**Acton** 'æktən

**actor**, -s 'æktə\*, -z

**actress**, -es 'æktris, -iz

**actual**, -ly 'æktʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃul], -i

**actualit[y]**, -ies, 'æktju'ælit|i [-tʃu-], -iz

**actualiz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æktʃuəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tʃuəl-, -tʃwəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**actuarial** 'æktju'eariəl [-tʃu-]

**actuary**, -ies 'æktjuəri|i [-tjwər-, -tʃuər-, -tʃwər-], -iz

**actuat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**actuation**, -s 'æktju'eifən [-tʃu-], -z

**acuity** 'ə'kju(:)iti

**acumen** 'ə'kju:men ['ækjumen]

**acute**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'ə'kju:t, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**A.D.** 'ei'di: ['ænou'dɒminai]

**ad** æd

**Ada** 'eida

**adage**, -s 'ædidʒ, -iz

**adagio**, -s 'ə'dɑ:dʒiəu [-dʒiəu], -z

**Adair** 'ə'deə\*

**Adalbert** 'ædəlbə:t

**Adam** 'ædəm

**adamant** 'ædəmənt [-mənt]

**adamantine** 'ædəməntain

**adamite (A.)**, -s 'ædəmait, -s

**Adams** 'ædəməz

**Adamson** 'ædəmsn

**Adamthwaite** 'ædəmθweɪt

**Adana** (*in Turkey*) 'ædənə

**adapt**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ə'dæpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**adaptability** 'ə'dæptə'biliti [-lət-]

**adaptable**, -ness 'ə'dæptəbl, -nis

**adaptation**, -s 'ædəp'teɪʃən [-dəp-], -z

**Adar** 'eida:\*

**Adare** 'ə'deə\*

**Adastral** 'ə'dæstrəl

**Adcock** 'ædkək

**add**, -s, -ing, -ed æd, -z, -iŋ, -id

**addendum**, -a 'ə'dendəm [æ'd-], -ə

**adder**, -s; -'s-tongue, -wort 'ædə\*, -z; -ztaŋ, -wə:t

**addict** (*s.*), -s 'ædɪkt, -s

**addict** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ness 'ædɪkt, -s, -iŋ, -id/nis

**addiction**, -s 'ə'dɪkʃən, -z

**Addington** 'ædɪŋtən

**Addis Ababa** 'ædis'æbəbə [-'ɑ:b-]

**Addiscombe** 'ædɪskəm

**Addison** 'ædɪsn

**addition**, -s 'ə'dɪʃən, -z

**additional**, -tionally 'ə'dɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

**addle** (*adj. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'ædl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**addleheaded**, -pated 'ædl|hədɪd, -peɪtɪd  
**Addlestone** 'ædlstən  
**address** (*s.v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'dres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**addressee**, -s ,ædre'si:, -z  
**adducle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible ə'dju:s [æd'd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -ibl [-əbl]  
**Adeane** ə'di:n  
**Adel** (*in Yorks.*) 'ædl  
**Adela** (*English name*) 'ædɪlə, (*foreign name*) ə'deɪlə  
**Adelaide** (*in Australia*) 'ædəlɪd [-dɪl-, -leɪd], (*Christian name, road in London*) 'ædəleɪd [-dɪl-]  
*Note.—The pronunciation in Australia is with -lid.*  
**Adelina** ,ædi'li:nə [-dəl-]  
**Adeline** 'ædili:n [-dəl-]  
**Adelphi** ə'delfi  
**Aden** (*in Arabia*) 'eidn, (*in Aberdeen-shire*) 'ædn  
**adenoid**, -s 'ædɪnɔɪd [-dən-], -z  
**adept** (*s.*), -s 'ædept [ə'dept, æd'd-, rarely 'eɪdept], -s  
**adept** (*adj.*) 'ædept [ə'd-, æd'd-]  
**adequacy** 'ædɪkwəsi  
**adequate**, -ly, -ness 'ædɪkwɪt, -li [-'ædɪkwətɪ], -nis [-'ædɪkwɔtnɪs]  
**adher**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əd'hɪə\* [æd-, 'hɪə\*, -'çə:\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**adheren**ce, -t/s əd'hɪərən[s] [æd-, 'hɪə-r-, 'çə-r-], -t/s  
**adhesion**, -s əd'hɪ:ʒən [æd-], -z  
**adhesive**, -ly, -ness əd'hɪ:sɪv [æd-, 'hɪ:zɪv], -li, -nis  
**ad hoc** 'ædhək [-'houk]  
**Adie** 'eɪdi  
**adieu**, -s ə'dju:, -z  
**adipocere** ,ædɪpəʊ'siə\* [-pə's-]  
**adipose** 'ædɪpəs  
**Adirondack**, -s ,ædi'rɒndæk, -s  
**adit**, -s 'ædɪt, -s  
**adjacen**cy, -t/ly ə'dʒeɪsən[sɪ, -t/li  
**adjectiv**al, -ally ,ædʒek'taɪvəl [-dʒɪk-], -əli  
**adjective**, -s 'ædʒɪktɪv [-dʒekt-], -z  
**adjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**adjourn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒəʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**adjudg**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dʒʌdʒ [æ'dʒ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**adjudicat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'dʒu:dɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**adjudication**, -s ə'dʒu:di'keɪʃən, -z  
**adjunct**, -s, -ly ədʒʌŋkt, -s, -li [ə'dʒʌŋktli]  
**adjuration**, -s ,ædʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒə-], -z  
**adjuratory** ə'dʒuərətəri [-'dʒə-]  
**adjur**e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'dʒuə\* [-'dʒə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**adjust**, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s ə'dʒʌst, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s  
**adjutage** 'ædʒutɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]  
**adjutan**cy, -t/s 'ædʒutən[sɪ [-dʒət-], -t/s  
**Adlai** 'ædleɪ  
**Adler** 'ædlə\*, 'ɑ:dlə\*  
**ad lib**. 'æd'lib  
**admeasur**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ædməʒə\* [əd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**administ**er, -ers, -ering, -ered əd'mɪnɪstə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**administr**able, -ant/s əd'mɪnɪstrəbl, -ənt/s  
**administration**, -s əd'mɪnɪstreɪʃən, -z  
**administrative** əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv [-treɪt-]  
**administrator**, -s, -ship/s əd'mɪnɪstreɪtə\*, -z, -ʃɪp/s  
**administrat**rix, -xes, -ces əd'mɪnɪstreɪtrɪks, -ksɪz, -sɪz  
**admirable**, -ly, -leness 'ædmərəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**admiral**, -s 'ædmərəl, -z  
**admiralt**y, -ies 'ædmərəltɪ, -ɪz  
**admiration** ,ædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]  
**admir**e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əd'maɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**admissibility** əd'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**admissible** əd'mɪsəbl [-sɪb-]  
**admission**, -s əd'mɪʃən, -z  
**admit**, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li; -əns/ɪz  
**adm**ix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s əd'mɪks [æd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -tʃə\*/z  
**admonish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əd'mɒnɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**admonition**, -s ,ædmə'nɪʃən [-mɒn'n-], -z  
**admonitory** əd'mɒnɪtəri [æd-]  
**ado** ə'du:  
**adobe**, -s ə'dəʊbi [ə'dəʊb], -z  
**adolescenc**e, -t/s ,ædɒu'lesn[s] [-də'l-], -t/s  
**Adolf** (*English name*) 'ædɒlf, (*German name*) 'ɑ:dɒlf ['æd-] ('ɑ:dɒlf)  
**Adolphus** ə'dɒlfəs  
**Adonais** ,ædɒu'neɪs [-də'n-]  
**Adonijah** ,ædɒu'naɪdʒə [-də'n-]  
**Adonis** ə'dəʊnɪs  
**adopt**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'dɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv  
**adoption**, -s ə'dɒpʃən, -z

adorable, -ly, -leness ə'dɔːrəbəl, -li, -lnis  
 adoration, -s ˌædɔː'reɪʃən [-dɔːr-], -z  
 adore, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔː\*  
 [-'dɔː\*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
 adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔːn,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
 adrenalin ə'drenəlɪn [-'drɪn-]  
 Adria, -n 'eɪdrɪə, -n  
 Adrianople ˌeɪdrɪə'nəʊpl [ˌæd-]  
 Adriatic ˌeɪdrɪ'ætɪk [ˌæd-]  
 adrift ə'drɪft  
 adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ə'droɪt, -ɪst, -li,  
 -nis  
 adsum ˌædsəm  
 adulation, -s ˌædju'leɪʃən, -z  
 adulatory ˌædjuleɪtəri [-lət-]  
 Adullam, -ite/s ə'dʌləm, -aɪt/s  
 adult (s. adj.), -s ˌædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s  
 adulterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'dʌltəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 adulteration, -s ə'dʌltə'reɪʃən, -z  
 adulter/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltərə\*/z,  
 -ɪs/ɪz [-es/ɪz]  
 adulterous, -ly ə'dʌltərəs, -li  
 adulter/y, -ies ə'dʌltərɪ, -ɪz  
 adumbrate, -es, -ing, -ed ˌædʌmbreɪt  
 [-dəm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 adumbration, -s ˌædʌm'breɪʃən [-dəm-],  
 -z  
 advaita əd'vaɪtə (Hind. ədvəɪtə)  
 ad valorem ˌædvə'lɔːrem [-væ'l-, -rəm]  
 advance (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed,  
 -ement/s əd'vɑːns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
 advantage, -s əd'vɑːntɪdʒ, -ɪz  
 advantageous, -ly, -ness ˌædvən-  
 'teɪdʒəs [-vɑːn-, -væn-], -li, -nis  
 adven/e, -es, -ing, -ed əd'viːn [əd-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 advent (A.), -s ˌædvənt [-vent], -s  
 adventitious, -ly ˌædvən'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li  
 advent/ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,  
 -urer/s, -uress/es əd'ventʃə\*, -əz,  
 -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -əɪs/ɪz  
 adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm  
 adventurous, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs,  
 -li, -nis  
 adverb, -s ˌædvəːb, -z  
 adverbial, -ly əd'vəːbjəl [əd-, -biəl], -i  
 adversar/y, -ies ˌædvəsərɪ, -ɪz  
 adversative əd'vəːsətɪv [əd-]  
 adverse, -ly ˌædvəːs, -li [əd'vəːsli,  
 'æd'vəːsli]  
 adversit/y, -ies əd'vəːsɪtɪ, -ɪz  
 advert, -s, -ing, -ed əd'vɜːt [əd-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 adverten/ce, -cy, -t/ly əd'vɜːtən[s], -sɪ,  
 -t/li

advertis/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˌædvə-  
 taɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 advertisement, -s əd'vɜːtɪsmənt  
 [-tɪzm-], -s  
 advice, -s əd'vaɪs, -ɪz  
 advice-boat, -s əd'vaɪsbəʊt, -s  
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
 advisable, -ly, -leness əd'vaɪzəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
 advise, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -er/s, -or/s; -ory əd'vaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z; -əri  
 advocacy ˌædvəkəsi [-vuk-]  
 advocate (s.), -s ˌædvəkeɪt [-vuk-,  
 -keɪt], -s  
 advocat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ˌædvəkeɪt [-vuk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 advocacy ˌædvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-]  
 advowson, -s əd'vaʊzən, -z  
 Adye 'eɪdi  
 adynamic ˌædaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-]  
 adz/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ədz, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 Aeacus ˌi(:)əkəs  
 Aeaea ˌi(:)iə  
 aedile, -s; -ship/s ˌiːdaɪl, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
 Aeetes ˌi(:)iːtɪz  
 Aegean ˌi(:)dʒiːən [-iən]  
 Aegeus ˌiːdʒjuːs [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs]  
 Aegina ˌi(:)dʒaɪnə  
 aegis ˌiːdʒɪs  
 aegrotat, -s ɪ(:)'grəʊtæt [ˌiːgrəʊt-], -s  
 Aelfric ˌælfɪk  
 Aemilius ˌi(:)'mɪlɪəs [-ljəs]  
 Aeneas ˌi(:)'niːəs [ˌiːniəs]  
 Aeneid, -s ˌiːniɪd [-njɪd], -z  
 Aeneus ˌiːnjuːs [ˌiːnjəs, -niəs]  
 Aeolia, -n/s ɪ(:)'əʊliə [-liə], -n/z  
 Aeolic ɪ(:)'ləɪk  
 Aeolus ˌi(:)'əʊləs [ˌi(:)'əɪl-]  
 aeon, -s ˌiːən [ˌiːən], -z  
 aerat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ˌeɪəreɪt  
 [ˌeər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 aeration ˌeɪə'reɪʃən [eər-]  
 aerial (s. adj.), -s, -ly ˌeəriəl, -z, -i  
 aerie, -s ˌeəri [ˌeəri], -z  
 aerify, -fies, -fying, -fied ˌeəri'faɪ,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
 aero ˌeərou  
 aerodrome, -s ˌeəroʊdroum, -z  
 aerodynamic, -s ˌeəroʊdaɪ'næmɪk  
 [ˌeɪər-, -di'n-], -s  
 aerodyne, -s ˌeəroʊdaɪn, -z  
 aerolite, -s ˌeərelaɪt [ˌeɪər-, -roul-], -s  
 aerolith, -s ˌeəralɪθ [ˌeɪər-, -roul-], -s  
 aerological ˌeəro'lədʒɪkəl [ˌeɪər-, -roul-]  
 aerolog/ist/s, -y ˌeə'roʊlədʒɪst/s [ˌeɪər-],  
 -ɪ

**aeronaut**, -s 'eərənɔ:t, -s  
**aeronautic**, -al, -s 'eərə'nɔ:tɪk, -əl, -s  
**aerophone**, -s 'eərəfoun, -n  
**aeroplane**, -s 'eərəpleɪn [-rəʊp-], -z  
**aerostat**, -s 'eərəustæt ['eɪər-, -rəs-], -s  
**aertex** 'eəteks  
**aeruginous** iə'ru:dʒɪnəs  
**aer/y** (s.) (= aerie), -ies 'eəri [i 'iəri], -iz  
**aery** (adj.) 'eəri [i 'eəri]  
**Aeschines** 'i:skini:z  
**Aeschylus** 'i:skiləs  
**Aesculapius** i:skju'leɪpjəs [-piə-]  
**Aesop** 'i:sɒp  
**aesthete**, -s 'i:sθi:t ['es-], -s  
**aesthetic**, -al, -ally, -s i:s'θetik [is-,  
 es-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**aestheticism**, -st/s i:s'θetisi:zəm [is-,  
 es-], -st/s  
**aestival** i:s'taɪvəl  
**Aethelstan** 'æθəlstæn  
**aether** 'i:θə\*  
**Aethiopia**, -n/s i:θi'oupiə [-piə], -n/z  
**aetiology** i:ti'ɒlədʒi  
**Aetna** 'etnə  
**afar** ə'fɑ:\*  
**afear'd** ə'fiəd  
**affability** æfə'biliti [-lət-]  
**affable**, -ly, -leness 'æfəbl, -li, -lnis  
**affair**, -s ə'fɛə\*, -z  
**affect**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness  
 ə'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id/li, -idnis  
**affectation**, -s 'æfek'teɪʃən [-fik-], -z  
**affection**, -s ə'fekʃən, -z  
**affectionate**, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnɪt [-ʃpi:t,  
 -ʃənɪt], -li, -nis  
**afferent** 'æfərənt  
**affettuoso** ə'fetju'ouzou [æf-, -tu-]  
**affiance**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**affidavit**, -s æfi'deɪvɪt, -s  
**affiliat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪli'eɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -id  
**affiliation**, -s ə'fɪli'eɪʃən, -z  
**affinity**, -ies ə'fɪnɪtɪ, -iz  
**affirm**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fɜ:m, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl  
**affirmation**, -s 'æfə'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z  
**affirmative**, -ly ə'fɜ:mətɪv, -li  
**affirmatory** ə'fɜ:mətəri  
**affix** (s.), -es 'æfɪks, -iz  
**affix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪks [æ'f-], -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**afflatus** ə'fleɪtəs  
**afflict**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flɪkt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id; -iv  
**affliction**, -s ə'flɪkʃən, -z  
**affluence**, -t/s, -tly 'æfljuəns [-flwən-],  
 -t/s, -tli

**afflux**, -es 'æflʌks, -iz  
**afford**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**afforest**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔrɪst [ə'f-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**afforestation**, -s æ'fɔrɪs'teɪʃən [ə'f-,  
 -res-], -z  
**affranchis/e**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fræntʃaɪz  
 [æ'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**affray**, -s ə'frei, -z  
**affricate** (s. adj.), -s 'æfrɪkɪt [-keit], -s  
**affricated** 'æfrɪkeɪtɪd  
**affrication** 'æfrɪ'keɪʃən  
**affricative** (s. adj.), -s 'æfrɪkətɪv [ə'f-], -z  
**affright**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'fraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -id/li  
**affront** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**Afghan**, -s 'æfɡæn, -z  
**Afghanistan** æf'ɡænistæn [-tən, æf-  
 'ɡænis'tæn, æf'ɡænis'tɑ:n]  
**afield** ə'fi:ld  
**afire** ə'faɪə\*  
**Aflalo** ə'flɑ:lou  
**afame** ə'fleɪm  
**aflloat** ə'flout  
**afoot** ə'fʊt  
**afore**, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:\*  
 [-'fɔə\*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taɪm  
**a fortiori** 'ei,fɔ:ti'ɔ:rai [-'fɔ:ʃi-, 'ɑ:fɔ:-  
 ti'ɔ:ri:]  
**afraid** ə'freɪd  
**afreet**, -s 'æfri:t, -s  
**afresh** ə'freʃ  
**Afric** 'æfrɪk  
**Africa**, -n/s 'æfrɪkə, -n/z  
**Africander**, -s 'æfri'kændə\*, -z  
**Africanus** 'æfri'kɑ:nəs [-'keɪn-]  
**Afridi**, -s 'æfri:di [ə'f-], -z  
**Afrikaans** 'æfri'kɑ:ns  
**afrit**, -s 'æfri:t, -s  
**aft** aft  
**after** 'ɑ:ftə\*  
**after-birth**, -s 'ɑ:ftəbɜ:θ, -s  
**after-crop**, -s 'ɑ:ftə-krɒp, -s  
**afterglow**, -s 'ɑ:ftə-glou, -z  
**after-guard**, -s 'ɑ:ftəɡɑ:d, -z  
**aftermath**, -s 'ɑ:ftəmæθ, -s  
**afternoon**, -s 'ɑ:ftə'nun [ɑ:ftə'n-,  
 ɪtrɪbju:tɪvli 'ɑ:ftənun], -z  
**after-piece**, -s 'ɑ:ftəpi:s, -iz  
**afterthought**, -s 'ɑ:ftəθɔ:t, -s  
**afterward**, -s 'ɑ:ftəwɔ:d, -z  
**Aga** 'ɑ:gə  
**Agag** 'eɪɡəg  
**again**, -st ə'ɡeɪn [-'geɪn], -st  
**Agamemnon** 'æɡə'memnən [-noun,  
 -non]  
**agape** (s.), -s 'æɡəpi:(t), -z

**agape** (*adj. adv.*) ə'geip  
**agapemone** ʔæɡə'pi:məni [-'pem-]  
**Agar** 'eiga:\*, 'eigə\*  
**agaric** (s.), -s 'æɡə'rik [ə'gærik], -s  
**agaric** (*adj.*) ə'gə'rik [ə'g-]  
**Agassiz**, -horn ə'gæsiz, -hɔ:n  
**agate** (*stone*), -s 'æɡət [-git], -s  
**Agate** (*surname*) 'eigət, 'æɡət  
**Agatha** 'æɡəθə  
**Agathocles** ə'gæθəkli:z [-θouk-]  
**agave**, -s ə'geivi ['ægeiv], -z  
**agaze** ə'geiz  
**age** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d (*p. tense and partic.*) eidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**aged** (*adj.*) (*old*) 'eidʒid, (*of the age of*)  
**agedness** 'eidʒidnis [eidʒid  
**ageless** 'eidʒlis  
**agelong** 'eidʒlɔŋ  
**agency**, -ies 'eidʒənsi, -iz  
**agenda**, -s ə'dʒendə, -z  
**agene** 'eidʒin  
**Agenor** ə'dʒi:nɔ:\*,  
**agent**, -s 'eidʒənt, -s  
**Ager** 'eidʒə\*  
**Agesilaus** ə,dʒesi'leias  
**Aggie** 'ægi  
**agglomerate** (s. *adj.*), -s ə'glɔmərit  
 [-reit], -s  
**agglomerat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'glɔməreit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**agglomeration**, -s ə'glɔmə'reifən, -z  
**agglutinate** (*adj.*) ə'glu:tinit [-neit]  
**agglutinat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'glu:-  
 tineit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**agglutination**, -s ə'glu:ti'neifən, -z  
**agglutinative** ə'glu:tini'tiv [-neit-]  
**aggrandiz[e]** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'grændəiz ['ægrændəiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**aggrandizement** [-ise-] ə'grændizmənt  
**aggravat[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveit,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**aggravation**, -s 'ægrə'veifən, -z  
**aggregate** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ægrigit [-geit],  
 -s  
**aggregat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrigeit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**aggregation**, -s 'ægr'i'geifən, -z  
**aggress**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'gres  
 [æ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**aggression**, -s ə'grefən [æ'g-], -z  
**aggressive**, -ly, -ness ə'gresiv [æ'g-],  
 -li, -nis [-d  
**aggrieve**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'gri:v, -z, -iŋ,  
**Aggy** 'ægi  
**agha**st ə'gə:st [-nis  
**agile**, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒail, -ist, -li,  
**agility** ə'dʒiliti  
**Agincourt** 'ædʒinkɔ:t

**agiotage** 'ædʒətidʒ  
**agitat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒiteit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**agitation**, -s 'ædʒi'teifən, -z  
**agitato** 'ædʒi'ta:tou  
**aglow** ə'glou  
**agnail**, -s 'ægneil, -z  
**agnate** 'ægneit  
**agnation** 'æɡ'neifən  
**Agnes** 'ægnis  
**Agnew** 'ægnju:  
**agnomen**, -s 'æɡ'noumen ['æɡ'n-], -z  
**agnostic**, -s 'æɡ'nɔstik [əɡ-], -s  
**agnosticism** 'æɡ'nɔstisizəm [əɡ-]  
**Agnus Dei**, -s 'ɑ:ɡnus'deɪ: ['æɡnəs-  
 'di:ai], -z  
**ago** ə'gou  
**agog** ə'gɔɡ  
**agone** ə'ɡɔn  
**Agonistes** 'æɡə'nisti:z [-ɡou'n-]  
**agonistic**, -ally, -s 'æɡə'nistik [-ɡou'n-],  
 -əli, -s  
**agoniz[e]** [-is|ə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed  
 'æɡənaɪz [-ɡoun-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d  
**agon[y]**, -ies 'æɡən|i, -iz  
**agor[a]**, -ae, -as 'æɡorə [-ɡɔr-], -i:, -əz  
**agouti**, -s ə'ɡu:ti, -z  
**Agra** 'ɑ:ɡrə  
**agrarian**, -s, -ism ə'ɡræəriən [ei'g-], -z,  
 -izəm  
**agree**, -s, -ing, -d ə'ɡri:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**agreeable**, -ly, -leness ə'ɡriəb|l, -li,  
 -lnis  
**agreement**, -s ə'ɡri:mənt, -s  
**agrestic** ə'ɡrestik [æ'g-]  
**Agricola** ə'ɡrikələ [-koul-]  
**agricultural**, -alist/s 'æɡri'kʌltʃərəl  
 [-tʃur], -əlist/s  
**agriculture** 'æɡri'kʌltʃə\*  
**agriculturist**, -s 'æɡri'kʌltʃərist, -s  
**agrimony** 'ægriməni  
**Agrippa** ə'ɡripə  
**agronomy** ə'ɡrɔnəmi  
**aground** ə'ɡraʊnd  
**ague**, -s 'eigju:, -z  
**Aguecheek** 'eigju:tʃi:k  
**Aguilar** ə'ɡwila\* [æ'g-]  
**Agutter** ə'ɡatə\*  
**ah** ɑ:  
**aha** ɑ:(;) 'ha: [ə'h-]  
**Ahab** 'eihæb  
**Ahasuerus** ə'hæzju:'iərəs [ei'hæz-,  
 esp. by Jews]  
**Ahaz** 'eihæz  
**Ahaziah** 'eihə'zaɪə  
**ahead** ə'hed  
**ahead** ə'hi:p  
**ahem** m'ɪpm [ɪpm, hm]

A'Hern 'ei'hæ:n

Aherne 'ə'hæ:n

Ahijah 'ə'haidʒə

Ahimelech 'ə'himələk

Aithophel 'ə'hiθəfel [-θouf-]

Ahmed 'ɑ'med

ahoy 'ə'hoi

ahungered 'ə'hʌŋgəd

Ai 'eiai [rarely ei, ai]

aid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s eid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

aide-de-camp, -s 'eidde'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ, -'kɔŋ] (eddəkɑ), -z

aides-de-camp 'eidzde'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɔ:ŋ, -'kɔŋ] (eddəkɑ)

aigrette, -s 'eigret [ei'gret], -s

aiguille, -s 'eigwi:l [-wi:] (egui:j, eg-), -z

Aiklen, -in 'eiklin, -in

ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ment/s

Aileen 'eilin

aileron, -s 'eilerən, -z

Aillesbury 'eizlbəri

Ailsa 'eilsə

aim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis

Ainger 'eindʒə\*

Ainsley, -ie 'einzli:, -i

Ainsworth 'einzwə:θ [-wəθ]

ain't eint

Ainu, -s 'ainu:, -z

air (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed əə\*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d

air-arm, -s 'eər-ɑ:m ['eə:ɑ:m], -z

air-base, -s 'eəbeis, -iz

air-bath, -ths 'eəba:θ ['eə'b-], -ðz

air-bladder, -s 'eə,blædə\*, -z

airborne 'eəbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

air-carrier, -s 'eə,kæriə\*, -z

air-cell, -s 'eə-sel, -z

air-chamber, -s 'eə,tʃeimbə\*, -z

air-condition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'eə-kən,diʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃəniŋ [-ʃpiŋ, -ʃniŋ], -ʃənd

air-cooled 'eə-ku:ld

aircraft 'eə-kra:ft

aircraftman, -men 'eə-kra:ft|mən, -mən

aircraftwoman, -women 'eə-kra:ft|wumən, -wimin

air-cushion, -s 'eə,kufin ['eə'k-, -ʃən], -z

Aird əd

airdrome, -s 'eədrəum, -z

Airedale, -s 'eədeil, -z

air-engine, -s 'eər,endʒin ['eə,en-], -z

Airey 'eəri

airfield, -s 'eə-fi:ld, -z

airgraph, -s 'eəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

air-gun, -s 'eəgʌn, -z

air-hole, -s 'eəhoul, -z

airless 'eəlis

Airlie 'eəli

air-lift, -s 'eəlift, -s

air-lock, -s 'eələk, -s

airman, -men 'eə|mən [-mən], -men [-mən]

air-mail, -s 'eəmeil, -z

air-minded 'eə,maindid

air-plane, -s 'eə-plein, -z

air-pocket, -s 'eə,pokit, -s

airport, -s 'eə-pɔ:t, -s

air-pump, -s 'eə-pʌmp, -s

air-raid, -s 'eə-reid, -z

air-route, -s 'eə-ru:t, -s

air-shaft, -s 'eə-ʃɑ:ft, -s

airship, -s 'eə-ʃip, -s

air-sickness 'eə,siknis

air-space 'eə-speis

air-strip, -s 'eə-strip, -s

airtight 'eə-tait

airway, -s 'eəwei, -z

airworthy, -iness 'eə,wə:ðli, -inis

air[y] (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness

'eəri, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Aisgill 'eigsil

Aislaby (in Yorks.) 'eizləbi [locally 'eizlbi]

aisle, -s, -d ail, -z, -d

aitch (letter H), -s eitʃ, -iz

aitchbone, -s 'eitʃbəun, -z

Aitchison 'eitʃisn

Aith eiθ

Aitken 'eitkin [-kən], 'eik-

Aix eiks (eks)

Aix-la-Chapelle 'eikslɑ:ʃæ'pel [-ʃə'p-] (eksɫɑʃæpel)

Aix - les - Bains 'eikslei'bæ:ŋ [-'bæŋ] (eksleibæ)

Ajaccio 'əʒetʃiou [ə'dʒæsiou]

ajar ə'dʒɑ:\*

Ajax, -es 'eidʒæks, -iz

ajutage 'ædʒutidʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]

Akaba 'ækəbə

Akbar 'ækba: [Akba\*] (Hind. ækbər)

Akenside 'eikinsaid [-kən-]

Akerman 'ækəmən

Akers 'eikəz

akimbo ə'kimbou

akin ə'kin

Akkad 'ækæd

Akkra 'ækra

Akond of Swat (former title of the Wali of Swat territory in Pakistan) ə'ku:ndəv'swət, (fancy name in poem by E. Lear) 'ækəndəv'swət

**Akron** 'ækron [-rən]  
**Akroyd** 'ækroid  
**A.K.T.H.** 'ei-kei-ti:'eitʃ [ækʊ]  
**Al** æl  
**a la** a:lɑ: (ala)  
**Alabama** 'ælə'bæmə [-'bæ:mə]  
**alabaster** 'æləbə:stə\* [-bæs-]  
**Alabaster** 'æləbə:stə\*  
**alack** ə'læk  
**alackaday** ə'lækədeɪ  
**alacrity** ə'lækriti  
**Aladdin** ə'lædin  
**Alamein** ə'ləmeɪn  
**Alan** 'ælən  
**Aland** 'ɑ:lənd ['ɔ:l-]  
**aland** (*adv.*) ə'lænd  
**alar** 'eɪlə\*  
**Alaric** 'ælərɪk  
**alarm** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s  
     ə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s  
**alarum**, -s ə'læərəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z  
**alas** ə'lɑ:s [-'læs]  
**Alaska** ə'læskə  
**Alastair** 'æləstə\*  
**Alastor** ə'læstə:\* [æ'l-]  
**alate** (*winged*) 'eɪleɪt  
**alb**, -s ælb, -z  
**Alba** 'ælbə  
**Alban** 'ɔ:lbən ['ɔ:l-]  
**Albani** æl'bɑ:nɪ  
**Albania**, -n/s ə'lbeɪnjə [ɔ:l-, -nɪə], -n/z  
**Albano** æl'bɑ:nou  
**Albany** 'ɔ:lbəni ['ɔ:l-, 'æl-]  
**albatross**, -es 'ælbətros, -iz  
**albeit** ə'lbi:t  
**Albemarle** 'ælbɪmə:l [-bəm-]  
**Alberic** 'ælbərɪk  
**albert** (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bɑ:t], -s  
**Alberta** æl'bɑ:tə  
**albescent** əl'besənt  
**albespine** 'ælbəspɪn  
**Albigenses** 'ælbɪ'dʒensi:z [-'gensi:z]  
**Albin** 'ælbɪn  
**albinism** 'ælbɪnɪzəm  
**albino**, -s ə'l'bɪ:nou, -z  
**Albion** 'ælbjən [-bɪən]  
**Alboni** əl'bouni  
**Albrecht** 'ælbrekt ('albɹɛçt)  
**Albright** 'ɔ:lbrɪt ['ɔ:l-]  
**Albrighton** 'ɔ:brɪtn ['ɔ:lb-, 'ɔlb-]  
**albugineous** 'ælbju:(ɪ)'dʒɪnɪəs [-njəs]  
**Albula** 'ælbjulə  
**album**, -s 'ælbəm, -z  
**albumen** 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min, -men]  
**albumin** 'ælbjumin [æ'l'bju:min]  
**albuminoid/s**, -ous æl'bju:minɔɪd/z,  
     -əs  
**albumum**, -s æl'bə:nəm, -z

**Albury** (*surname, town in Australia*)  
     'ɔ:lbəri ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alcaeus** æl'si:(ɪ)əs  
**alcaic**, -s æl'keɪk, -s  
**Alcazar** (*Spanish palace*) æl'kæzə\*  
     [-æθə\*, ælkə'θɑ:'] (alka'θɑ:), (*music*  
     *hall*) æl'kæzə\*  
**Alcester** 'ɔ:lstə\* ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alcestis** æl'sestɪs  
**alchemic**, -al æl'kemɪk, -əl  
**alchemist/s**, -y 'ælkɪmɪst/s, -i  
**Alcibiades** 'ælsi'baɪədi:z  
**Alcides** æl'saɪdi:z  
**Alcinous** æl'sɪnəʊəs  
**Alcmene** ælk'mɪ:ni:(ɪ)  
**Alcock** 'ælkək, 'ɔ:lkək ['ɔ:l-]  
*Note.—The family of Sir Walter*  
*Alcock, late organist of Salisbury*  
*Cathedral, pronounces 'ælkək.*  
**alcohol**, -s, -ism 'ælkəhəl, -z, -ɪzəm  
**alcoholic** 'ælkə'hɒlɪk  
**alcoholometer/s**, -ry 'ælkəhə'lɒmɪt|  
     -ə\*/z, -rɪ  
**Alcoran** 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]  
**Alcorn** 'ɔ:lkɔ:n ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alcott** 'ɔ:lkət ['ɔ:l-]  
**alcove**, -s, -d 'ælkəʊv, -z, -d  
**Alcuin** 'ælkwin  
**Alcyone** æl'saɪɒni  
**Aldborough** (*in Yorks.*) 'ɔ:ldbərə ['ɔ:l-,  
     *locally* 'ɔ:bərə], (*in Suffolk*) 'ɔ:ldbərə  
     ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldbury** 'ɔ:ldbəri ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldebaran** əl'deərən [-ræn]  
**Aldeburgh** 'ɔ:ldbərə ['ɔ:l-]  
**aldehyde**, -s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z  
**Alden** 'ɔ:ldən ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldenhām** 'ɔ:ldnəm ['ɔ:l-, -dnəm]  
**alder** (A.), -s 'ɔ:ldə\* ['ɔ:l-], -z  
**alderman** (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:ldə-  
     mən ['ɔ:l-], -mən, -mənli  
**aldermanic** 'ɔ:ldə'mænɪk ['ɔ:l-]  
**aldern** 'ɔ:ldə:(ɪ)n ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alderney** 'ɔ:ldəni ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldersgate** 'ɔ:ldəzɡeɪt ['ɔ:l-, -geɪt]  
**Aldershot** 'ɔ:ldəʃɒt ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alderwasley** 'ældəwæz'li:  
**Aldgate** 'ɔ:ldɡeɪt ['ɔ:l-, -geɪt]  
**Aldine** 'ɔ:ldəɪn ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldis** 'ɔ:ldɪs ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldous** 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔ:l-], 'ældəs  
**Aldred** 'ɔ:ldrɪd ['ɔ:l-, -dred]  
**Aldrich** 'ɔ:ldrɪtʃ ['ɔ:l-, -ɪdʒ]  
**Aldridge** 'ɔ:ldrɪdʒ ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldsworth** 'ɔ:ldzʷə:(ɪ)θ ['ɔ:l-]  
**Aldus** 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔ:l-, 'æl-]  
**Aldwych** 'ɔ:ldwɪtʃ ['ɔ:l-]  
**ale** (A.), -s eɪl, -z



**Alec(k)** 'ælik [-lek]  
**alehou[se]**, -ses 'eilhau[s], -ziz  
**Alemannic** 'æli'mænik [-le'm-]  
**alembic**, -s 'æ'lembik, -s  
**Aleppo** 'ælepou  
**alert** (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æl:t, -s, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Alessandria** 'æli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɑ:n-]  
**Aletsch** 'ælitʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]  
**Aleutian** 'ælu:ʃjən [-'ljʊ:-, -fjən, -fən]  
**alewife**, -ves 'eilwai[f, -vz  
**Alexand[er]**, -ra, -ria, -rian/s 'ælig'zɑ:n-djə\* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə, -riən/z  
**Alexandrina** 'æligzɑ:n'dri:nə [-leg-, -zæn-, -ks-]  
**alexandrine**, -s 'ælig'zændrain [-leg-, -'zɑ:n-, -k's-], -z  
**Alexis** 'æleksis  
**alfalfa** 'ælfæfə  
**Alfonso** 'ælfonzou [-nsou]  
**Alford** 'ɔ:lfəd ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alfred** 'ælfri:d  
**Alfreda** 'ælfri:də  
**Alfredian** 'ælfri:djən [-diən]  
**Alfree** 'ɔ:lfri ['ɔ:l-]  
**alfresco** 'ælfreskou  
**Alfreton** 'ɔ:lfritən ['ɔ:l-]  
**Alfric** 'ælfrik  
**Alfriston** (in *Sussex*) 'ɔ:l'fristən ['ɔ:l-]  
**al[ga]**, -gae 'æl'gə, -dʒi:  
**algebra**, -s 'ældʒibrə, -z  
**algebraic**, -al, -ally 'ældʒi'breiik, -əl, -əli  
**algebraist**, -s 'ældʒi'breiist ['-----], -s  
**Algeciras** 'æli'-'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-, -'saiə-]  
**Alger** 'ældʒə  
**Algeria**, -n/s 'ældʒiəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n/z  
**Algernon** 'ældʒənən  
**Algiers** 'ældʒiəz [-'dʒjə:z, *rarely* '-]  
**Algoa** 'ælgəuə  
**Algol** 'ælgəl  
**Algonquin** 'ælgɔŋkwɪn [-kin]  
**Algy** 'ældʒi  
**Alhambra** 'æl'hæmbərə [əl-]  
**alhambresque** 'æl'hæm'bresk  
**alias**, -es 'eiliəs [-ljəs, -liəs, -ljəs], -iz  
**Ali Baba** 'æli'ba:bə ['ɑ:l-, -'ba:ba:]  
**alibi**, -s 'ælibai, -z  
**Alicant** 'ælikənt  
**Alicante**, -s 'æli'kænti, -z  
**Alice** 'ælis  
**Alicia** 'æliʃiə [-fjə, -fə]  
**Aliok** 'ælik-  
**alien** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -age 'eiliən [-liən], -z, -ig, -d; -əbi-, -idʒ  
**Aliena** 'æli'i:nə

**alienat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eiliəneit [-liən-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**alienation**, -s 'eiliə'neiʃən [-liə'n-], -z  
**alienee**, -s 'eiliə'ni: [-eiliə-], -z  
**alienism**, -st/s 'eiliəni|zəm [-liən-], -st/s [-ig, -id  
**alight** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'laɪt, -s, -align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ə'lain, -z, -ig, -d, -mənt/s  
**alike** 'ə'laɪk  
**aliment**, -s 'ælimənt, -s  
**aliment[al]**, -ary 'æli'ment|l, -əri  
**alimentation** 'ælimen'teɪʃən  
**alimony**, -ies 'ælimən|i-, -iz  
**alin[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'lain, -z, -ig, -d  
**Aline** 'æli:n ['ə'l-], 'æli:n  
**alination**, -s 'ə'lini'eɪʃən, -z  
**Alington** 'æliŋtən [-pə'fɑ:]  
**Ali Pasha** 'ɑ:li'pɑ:fə ['æl-, *rarely* -'pəʃə,  
**aliquant**, -ot 'ælikw|ənt, -ɔt  
**Alison** 'ælisən  
**Alister** 'ælistə\*  
**alive** 'ə'laɪv  
**alizarin** 'ə'lizərin  
**alkahest** 'ælkəhest [-t  
**alkalescen[ce]**, -cy, -t 'ælkə'lesn|s, -si,  
**alkali**, -(e)s 'ælkəli, -z  
**alkali[fy]**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ælkəli'fai  
 ['ælkəl-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**alkaline** 'ælkəlain  
**alkalinity** 'ælkə'liniti  
**alkaloid**, -s 'ælkəloid, -z  
**Alkoran** 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]  
**all** 'ɔ:l  
**Allah** 'ælə [-lɑ:]  
**Allahabad** 'æləhə'bɑ:d [-'bæd] (*Hind.*  
 allahabad)  
**Allan** 'ælən  
**Allan-a-Dale** 'ælənə'deɪl  
**Allandale** 'æləndeɪl  
**Allard** 'ælɑ:d [-ləd]  
**Allardice** 'ælədais  
**allay**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'lei, -z, -ig, -d  
**Allbright** 'ɔ:lbrɪt ['ɔ:l-]  
**Allbutt** 'ɔ:lbat ['ɔ:l-]  
**Allchin** 'ɔ:lʃɪn ['ɔ:l-]  
**Allcorn** 'ɔ:lko:n ['ɔ:l-]  
**Allcroft** 'ɔ:lkrɔft ['ɔ:l-, 'ɔ:lkrɔ:ft]  
**allegation**, -s 'æle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z  
**alleg[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'ledʒ, -iz, -ig, -d  
**Allegghany** 'æli'geɪni [-li'g-]  
**Alleggheny** 'æli'geɪni [-li'g-]  
**allegian[ce]**, -t 'ə'li:dʒən|s, -t  
**allegoric**, -al, -ally 'æle'gɔrik [-li'g-], -əl, -əli  
**allegorist**, -s 'æli'gɔrist [-leg-], -s  
**allegoriz[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æli-gɔraɪz [-leg-], -iz, -ig, -d

**allegor|y, -ies** 'æliɡəʁ|i [-leg-], -iz  
**allegretto, -s** 'æli'ɡretəu [-le'g-], -z  
**allegro, -s** 'æleigrou [æ'l-, -'leg-,  
 'æligrou], -z  
**Allegwash** 'æliɡwəʃ  
**Allein(ə)** 'ælin  
**alleluia (A.), -s** 'æli'lui:jə, -z  
**allemande, -s** 'ælmā:nd [-mɔ:nd,  
 -mā:nd, -mō:nd, -mond] (almā:d), -z  
**Allen** 'ælin  
**Allenby** 'ælənbi  
**Allendale** 'ælindeil [-lən-]  
**Allentown** 'ælintaun [-lən-]  
**allergic** 'ælə:dʒik  
**allergy** 'ælədʒi  
**Allerton** 'ælatən  
**alleviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'ə'li:vieit,  
 [-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**alleviation** 'ə'li:vieifən  
**alley, -s** 'æli, -z ['ælin  
**Alleyn** (*founder of Dulwich College*)  
**Alleyne** 'æli:n, 'ælin, 'ælein  
**Alleynian, -s** 'ə'leinjən [æ'l-, -nɪən], -z  
**All-Fools'-Day, -s** 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdeɪ, -z  
**all-fours** 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]  
**Allfrey** 'ɔ:l'fri ['ɔ:l-]  
**all-hail** 'ɔ:l'heil ['ɔ:l'h-]  
**All-Hallows** 'ɔ:l'hæləuz  
**Allhusen** 'æl'hju:zən  
**alliance, -s** 'ə'laɪəns, -iz  
**Allies** 'ælaɪz ['ɔ'laɪz]  
**alligator, -s** 'æliɡeɪtə\*, -z  
**allineation, -s** 'ə'lini'eɪʃən [æ,l-], -z  
**Allingham** 'æliŋəm  
**Allison** 'æliʃn  
**alliterate, -es, -ing, -ed** 'ə'lɪtəreɪt [æ'l-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**alliteration, -s** 'ə'lɪtə'reɪʃən [æ,l-], -z  
**alliterative** 'ə'lɪtə'reɪv [æ'l-, -reɪt-]  
**Allman** 'ɔ:l'mən  
**Alloa** 'æləuə  
**Allobroges** 'ə'lɒbrədʒi:z [æ'l-, -brɒndʒ-,  
 'ælə'brɒndʒ-]  
**allocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'æləkeɪt [-ləuk-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**allocation, -s** 'ælə'keɪʃən [-ləuk-], -z  
**allochrope, -s** 'æləkroun [-ləuk-], -z  
**allocution, -s** 'æləu'kju:ʃən [-ləuk-], -z  
**allodi|al/s, -um** 'ə'ləudjəl/z [-di-], -əm  
**Allon** 'ælon  
**allopath, -s** 'æləupæθ [-ləp-], -s  
**allopathic** 'æləu'pæθɪk [-ləp-]  
**allopath|ist/s, -y** 'ə'lɒpəθɪst/s [æ'l-], -i  
**allophone, -s** 'æləfoun [-ləuf-], -z  
**allophonic** 'ælə'fɒnik [-ləuf-]  
**allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s** 'ə'lɒt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**allotone, -s** 'ælətoun [-ləut-], -z

**allotropic** 'ælə'trɒpɪk [-ləu't-]  
**allow, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ə'lau, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**allowab|le, -ly, -leness** 'ə'lau-əbəl  
 [-'lauəb-], -li, -lɪnis  
**allowance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed**  
 'ə'lau-əns [ə'lauəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Alloway** 'æləwei ['æləueɪ]  
**alloy (mixture of metals), -s** 'əloi  
 [ə'lɔɪ], -z, (*figurative sense*) 'ə'lɔɪ  
**alloy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'ə'lɔɪ, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**Allpress** 'ɔ:l'pres  
**All-Saints'-Day, -s** 'ɔ:l'seɪntsdeɪ, -z  
**Allsop(p)** 'ɔ:l'səp ['ɔl-, -səp]  
**All-Souls'-Day, -s** 'ɔ:l'səulzdeɪ, -z  
**allspice** 'ɔ:l-spais  
**Allt (surname)** 'ɔ:l  
**allude, -es, -ing, -ed** 'ə'lud: [-'lju:d],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**allur|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s**  
 'ə'ljuə\* [-'luə\*, -'ljɔə\*, -'ljɔə\*, -'ljɔ:\*,  
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s  
**allusion, -s** 'ə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:~], -z  
**allusive, -ly, -ness** 'ə'lju:sɪv [-'lju:~],  
 -li, -nis  
**alluv|ial, -on/s, -um/s, -a** 'ə'lju:vjəl  
 [-'lju:~], -vɪəl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə  
**Allworth** 'ɔ:l'wɜ:θ  
**Allworthy** 'ɔ:l'wɜ:θi  
**ally (party to alliance), -ies** 'əlai  
 [ə'lai], -z  
**all|y (marble), -ies** 'æl|i, -iz  
**all|y (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied** 'ə'lai [æ'l-],  
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd ['ælaid]  
*Note.—allied is generally pronounced*  
 'ælaid *when attributive.*  
**Ally** 'æli  
**Alma** 'ælmə  
**Almack** 'ɔ:l'mæk ['ɔl-]  
**almagest, -s** 'ælmədʒest, -s  
**Alma Mater, -s** 'ælmə'meɪtə\* [-'mɑ:tə\*],  
 -z  
**almanac(k), -s** 'ɔ:l'mənæk ['ɔl-], -s  
**Almanzor** 'æl'mənzɔ:z\* [-zə\*]  
**Alma-Tadema** 'ælmə'tædɪmə  
**Almeria, -s** 'æl'mɪəriə [-'mjo:r-], -z  
**Almesbury** 'ælmzberi  
**almight|y (A.), -ily, -iness** 'ɔ:l'maɪtjɪ,  
 -ili, -inis  
**almner, -s** 'ə'mnə\*, -z  
**almoi(g)n** 'ælmɔɪn  
**Almon** 'ælmən  
**almond (A.), -s** 'ə'mənd, -z  
**Almondbury (in Yorks.)** 'ælməndbəri  
 ['ə'mənd-, 'ɔ:mbəri, 'eɪmbəri]  
**Almondsbury** 'ə'məndzberi  
**almoner, -s** 'ə'mənə\* ['ælm-], -z  
**almon|ry, -ies** 'ə'mənri ['ælm-], -iz

almost 'ɔ:lmoust ['ɔ:l-, -məst]  
 Almroth 'ælmrouθ  
 alms ɑ:mz  
 almsgiv[er/s, -ing 'ɑ:mz,giv|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
 almshou[se, -ses 'ɑ:mzəu|s, -ziz  
 Aline (in Yorks., Warw.) ɔ:n  
 Alnmouth 'ælnmauθ  
 Alnwick 'ænik  
 aloe, -s 'ælou, -z  
 aloft ə'loft [-'lɔ:ft]  
 alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis  
 along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -'said  
 aloof, -ness ə'lʊ:f, -nis  
 Alor Star 'ælə:'stɑ:.\*  
 aloud ə'laud  
 alp (A.), -s ælp, -s  
 alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z  
 alpenrose, -s 'ælpənrouz [-pin-], -iz  
 alpenstock, -s 'ælpinstɒk [-pən-], -s  
 Alpertown 'ælpətən  
 alpestrian æl'pestrɪən  
 alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z  
 alphabet, -s 'ælfəbit [-bet], -s  
 alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ælfə'betik, -əl, -əli  
 Alphaeus æl'fi(:)əs  
 Alphonso æl'fɒnzou [-nsou]  
 alpine 'ælpain  
 alpinist, -s 'ælpinist, -s  
 already ɔ:l'redi [ɔ:l-, also '-,-- when fol-  
 lowed by a stress]  
 Alresford 'ɔ:lrsəfəd  
 alright 'ɔ:l'raɪt [-']  
 Alsace 'ælsæs [-lzæs] (alzas)  
 Alsager (in Cheshire) 'ɔ:lsɪdʒə\* [-sədʒ-]  
 Alsa[tia, -tian/s æl'seɪljə [-fɪə, -fə],  
 -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]  
 also 'ɔ:lsou ['ɔ:l-]  
 Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsɒp ['ɔ:l-, -sɒp]  
 Alston 'ɔ:lstən ['ɔ:l-]  
 alt ælt  
 Altai æl'teɪaɪ [-'tai]  
 Altaic æl'teɪk  
 Altair æl'teə\* ['ælteə\*]  
 altar, -s 'ɔ:lte\* ['ɔ:l-], -z  
 altar[cloth, -cloths 'ɔ:lte|klɒθ ['ɔ:l-,  
 'ɔ:lteklɒθ], -klɒθs ['ɔ:lteklɒθz,  
 'ɔ:lteklɒθs]  
 altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:ltepi:s ['ɔ:l-], -iz  
 altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:lte-reil ['ɔ:l-], -z  
 altazimuth, -s ælt'æzɪməθ, -s  
 alt[er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable;  
 -erant/s 'ɔ:lte|ə\* ['ɔ:l-, -æz, -əriŋ, -əd;  
 -ərəbl; -ərənt/s  
 alteration, -s 'ɔ:lte'reɪʃən ['ɔ:l-], -z  
 alterative 'ɔ:lterətɪv ['ɔ:l-, -reɪt-]  
 altercat[ion, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:lte:kɪt  
 ['ɔ:l-, -tɒk-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd [-z  
 altercation, -s 'ɔ:lte:'keɪʃən ['ɔ:l-, -tə'k-],

alternance, -s ɔ:l'tɜ:nəns [ɔ:l-, rarely  
 æl-], -iz  
 alternant, -s ɔ:l'tɜ:nənt [ɔ:l-, rarely æl-],  
 -s  
 alternate (adj.), -ly, -ness ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt  
 [ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -li, -nis  
 alternat[ion (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:l'tɜ:nɪt  
 ['ɔ:l-, -tən-, rarely æl-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 alternation, -s 'ɔ:l'tɜ:'neɪʃən [ɔ:l-, -tə'n-,  
 rarely æl-], -z  
 alternative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv  
 [ɔ:l-, rarely æl-], -z, -li  
 Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p ['ɔ:l-], 'ɔ:lθrɒp ['ɔ:l-]  
 Note.—Viscount Althorp pronounces  
 'ɔ:lθrɒp.  
 although ɔ:l'ðəu [ɔ:l-]  
 altimeter, -s 'æltɪmɪtə\* ['ɔ:l-], -z  
 altimetry æl'tɪmɪtri [rarely ɔ:l-, ɔ:l-]  
 altissimo æl'tɪsɪmou  
 altitude, -s 'æltɪtju:d, -z  
 alto, -s 'æltou [rarely 'ɑ:l-], -z  
 altogether ɔ:l'te'geðə\* [ɔ:l-, -tu'g-,  
 '-,-- also sometimes '-,-- when  
 attributive]  
 Alton 'ɔ:ltn [ɔ:l-]  
 Altona (in Germany) 'æltounə [-tən-],  
 ('alto:na:), (in U.S.A.) æl'tounə  
 alto-relievo 'æltouri'li:vou  
 alto-rilievo 'æltourili'eivou  
 Altrincham 'ɔ:ltrɪŋəm ['ɔ:l-]  
 altrui[sim, -st/s 'æltrui'zəm, -st/s  
 altruistic, -ally 'æltrui'stɪk, -əli  
 alum (A.), -s 'æləm, -z  
 alumina ə'lju:mɪnə [æ'l-, -'lu:-]  
 aluminium ælju'mɪnɪəm [-niəm]  
 aluminous ə'lju:mɪnəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-]  
 alumn[a, -ae ə'lʌmnə, -i:  
 alumn[us, -i ə'lʌmnəs, -ai  
 Alva 'ælvə  
 Alvar 'ælvə:\* [-və\*]  
 Alvary 'ælvəri  
 Alvechurch 'ælvʃtʃɜ:f  
 alveolar, -s æl'viələ\* [ælvɪ'oulə\*,  
 'ælvɪələ\*], -z  
 alveole, -s æl'vioul, -z  
 alveol[us, -i æl'viələs [ælvɪ'oul-,  
 'ælvɪəl-], -ai [i:  
 Alverstone 'ɔ:lvestən [ɔ:l-]  
 Alvescot 'ælvɪskɒt [-kɒt, locally 'ɔ:lɪskɒt]  
 Alveston (in Glos.) 'ælvɪstən  
 Alwar 'ælwə\* ['ɔ:l-] (Hind. əlvər)  
 alway 'ɔ:lweɪ  
 always 'ɔ:lweɪ [-weɪz, -wɪz]  
 Alwyn 'ælwɪn  
 alyssum 'ælisəm  
 a.m. 'eɪ'em [eɪ'em when preceded by a  
 stress] [forms]  
 am æm (strong form), əm, m (weak

**Amabel** 'æməbel  
**Amadis** 'æmədis  
**amadou** 'æmədu:  
**amain** ə'mein  
**Amalek** 'æməlek  
**Amalekite**, -s ə'mæləkait, -s  
**amalgam**, -s ə'mælgəm, -z  
**amalgamatē**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-  
 meit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**amalgamation**, -s ə'mælgə'meifən, -z  
**Aman** 'æmən  
**Amanda** ə'mændə  
**amandine** ə'mændain  
**Amantia** ə'mænʃiə [-ʃjə]  
**amanuens[is]**, -es ə'mænju'ens[is], -iz  
**Amara** ə'mɑ:rə  
**amaranth**, -s 'æmərænθ, -s  
**amaranthine** 'æmə'rænθain  
**amaryllis (A.)**, -es 'æmə'rilis, -iz  
**Amasa** 'æməsə [ə'meisə]  
**Amasis** ə'meisiz  
**amass**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Amata** ə'meitə  
**amateur**, -s 'æmətə:\* [-tjuə\*, -tjoo\*,  
 -tjoo\*, -tjoo\*, -tjoo\*, 'æmətə\*], -z  
**amateurish**, -ly, -ness 'æmə'tɜ:riʃ  
 [-'tjuər-, -'tjoo-, -'tjoo-, -'tjoo-,  
 'æmət-], -li, -nis  
**Amati**, -s ə'mɑ:ti [æ'm-], -z  
**amative**, -ness 'æmətiv, -nis  
**amatol** 'æmətol  
**amatory** 'æmətəri  
**amaurosis** 'æmə'rousis  
**Amaury** ə'mɔ:ri  
**amazē**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -ement/s ə'meiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli,  
 -idnis, -mənt/s  
**Amaziah** 'æmə'zaia  
**amazon (A.)**, -s 'æməzən, -z  
**amazonian** 'æmə'zounjən [-niən]  
**ambage**, -s 'æmbidʒ, 'æm'beidʒiz  
 ['æmbidʒiz]  
**ambassador**, -s 'æm'bæsədə\* [-sid-], -z  
**ambassadorial** 'æm'bæsədɔ:riəl ['æmb-,  
 -si'd-]  
**ambassador**, -es 'æm'bæsədri [-sid-,  
 -dri], -iz  
**ambe**, -s 'æmbi, -z  
**amber** 'æmbə\*  
**ambergris** 'æmbəgrɪ(:s)  
**ambidexter**, -s 'æmbi'dekstə\* [æm-], -z  
**ambidexterity** 'æmbideks'teriti [æm-]  
**ambidextrous** 'æmbi'dekstrəs [æm-]  
**ambient** 'æmbiənt [-bjənt]  
**ambiguit[y]**, -ies 'æmbi'gju(:)iti, -iz  
**ambiguous**, -ly, -ness 'æm'bigjuəs  
 [-gjuəs], -li, -nis  
**Ambiorix** 'æm'baɪərɪks

**ambit**, -s 'æmbit, -s  
**ambition**, -s 'æm'bifən, -z  
**ambitious**, -ly, -ness 'æm'bifəs, -li, -nis  
**ambivalen[ce]**, -t 'æmbi'veilən[s], -t  
**amb[le]**, -les, -ing, -led, -ler/s 'æmbəl,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Ambler** 'æmblə\*  
**Ambleside** 'æmblsaɪd  
**amboyne (A.)** 'æm'boine  
**Ambree** 'æmbri  
**Ambrose** 'æmbrouz [-ous]  
**ambrosia**, -l, -lly, -n 'æm'brouzjə [-ziə,  
 -ʒjə, -ʒiə], -l, -li, -n  
**ambr[y]**, -ies 'æmbr[i, -iz  
**ambs-ace** 'eimzeis [æm-]  
**ambulance**, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz  
**ambulant** 'æmbjulənt  
**ambulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**ambulation**, -s 'æmbju'leifən, -z  
**ambulator[y (s. adj.)]**, -ies 'æmbjulə-  
 tər[i [-leit-], -iz  
**ambuscade (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed  
 'æmbəs'keɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**ambush (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbuʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Amelia** ə'mil:jə [-liə]  
**ameliorat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mil:jəreit  
 [-liər-, -liər-, -liər-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**amelioration**, -s ə'mil:jə'reiʃən [-liər-,  
 -liər-, -liər-], -z  
**ameliorative** ə'mil:jərativ [-liər-, -liər-,  
 -liər-, -reit-]  
**amen**, -s (*liturgical*) 'ɑ:'men [-'l-], (*in  
 ordinary spoken language*) 'ɑ:'men  
 ['ei'men, -'l-], -z  
**amenability** ə'mi:nə'biliti [-lət-]  
**amenable**, -ly, -leness ə'mi:nəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**Amen Corner** 'eimen'kɔ:nə\*  
**amen[d]**, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s  
 ə'men[d-, -dz, -diŋ, -did, -dmənt/s  
**amenit[y]**, -ies ə'mi:niti [-'men-], -iz  
**amerc[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 ə'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**America**, -n/s ə'merikə, -n/z  
**Americana** ə'meri'kɑ:nə  
**americanism**, -s ə'merikənizəm, -z  
**americanization** [-isa-] ə'merikənai-  
 'zeiʃən [-ni'z-]  
**americaniz[e]** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'merikənəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**americium** 'æmə'risiəm [-sʃəm, -ʃiəm,  
 -fjəm]  
**Amerindian**, -s 'æmə'rindjən [-diən], -z  
**Amersham** 'æməʃəm  
**Amery** 'eiməri  
**Ames**, -bury eimz, -bəri

amethyst, -s 'æmiθɪst [-meθ-], -s  
 amethystine 'æmiθɪstain [-meθ-]  
 Amharic 'æm'hærɪk  
 Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st  
 amiability 'eɪmjə'biliti [-miə-, -læt-]  
 amiable, -ly, -leness 'eɪmjəbəl [-miə-],  
 -li, -lnɪs  
 Amias 'eɪmɪəs [-mjəs]  
 amicability 'æmɪkə'biliti [-læt-]  
 amicable, -ly, -leness 'æmɪkəbəl, -li,  
 -lnɪs  
 amice, -s 'æmis, -iz  
 Amice 'eɪmis  
 amid ə'mɪd  
 Amidas 'æmɪdæs  
 amide, -s 'æmaɪd, -z  
 amidships ə'mɪdʃɪps  
 amidst ə'mɪdɪst [-ɪtst]  
 Amiel 'æmiəl ['eɪm-, -mjəl]  
 Amiens (*French city*) 'æmjɛ:ŋ [-miɛ:ŋ,  
 -miən, -miənz, -mjənz] (amjɛ),  
 (*Shakespearean character*) 'æmiənz  
 [-mjənz], (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪmjənz  
 [-miənz]  
 Amies 'eɪmɪz  
 amir, -s ə'mɪə\* ['æm-, 'æmiə\*], -z  
 Amis 'eɪmis  
 amiss ə'mɪs  
 amity 'æmiti  
 Amlwch 'æmluk [-lux] (*Welsh* 'amlux)  
 Amman ə'mæn  
 ammeter, -s 'æmɪtə\*, -z  
 Ammon 'æmən [-mən]  
 ammonia ə'mounjə [-niə]  
 ammoniac ə'mounɪæk [-njæk]  
 ammoniacal 'æmou'naɪəkəl [-mən-]  
 ammoniated ə'mouniɪtɪd [-njeɪ-]  
 ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənait, -s  
 ammonium ə'mounjəm [-niəm]  
 ammunition 'æmjuniʃən  
 amnesia 'æm'ni:zjə [-ziə]  
 amnestiy, -es 'æmnestɪ [-nəs-, -nis-],  
 [-iz]  
 Amnon 'æmnon  
 amoeba, -ae, -as ə'mi:bə, -i, -əz  
 amok ə'mək ['ɑ:mou]  
 Note.—'ɑ:mou is the pronunciation  
 used in *Malaya*.  
 among, -st ə'maŋ, -st ə'maŋkst  
 amontillado (A.) ə'montɪ'lɑ:dou [-ɪ'lja:-]  
 Amore 'eɪmuə\* [-moə\*]  
 amoral 'æmərəl ['æm-]  
 amorist, -s 'æmərist, -s  
 Amorite, -s 'æmərait, -s  
 amorous, -ly, -ness 'æməərəs, -li, -nis  
 amorphous, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z  
 amorphism, -ous ə'mɔ:fɪzəm, -əs  
 amorphization [-ɪsə], -s ə'mɔ:ti'zeɪʃən,  
 [-æmɔ:t-, æmɔ:t-], -z

amortizə, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɔ:taɪz [-tɪz],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Amory 'eɪməri  
 Amos 'eɪmɔs [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maʊnt,  
 amour, -s ə'muə\* ['æm-], -z  
 amour-propre 'æmuə'prɒpɜ [-'prɒpə\*]  
 (amurprɒpɜ)  
 Amoy ə'mɔɪ  
 amp, -s æmp, -s  
 ampelopsis 'æmpɪ'lɒpsɪs  
 ampère [-père], -s 'æmpɛə\*, -z  
 Ampère 'æmpɛə\* (æpɛ:r)  
 ampersand, -s 'æmpəsænd, -z  
 amphibib|a, -an/s, -ous æm'fɪbɪl|ə [-bj|ə],  
 -ən/z, -əs  
 amphibole (*mineral*) 'æmfɪboul  
 amphibole (*net*), -s æm'fɪbəl, -z  
 amphibology 'æmfɪ'bɒlədʒi  
 amphibol|y, -ies æm'fɪbəl|i, -iz  
 amphibrach, -s 'æmfɪbræk, -s  
 Amphictyon, -s æm'fɪktɪən [-tjən], -z  
 amphictyonic æm'fɪktɪ'ɒnɪk  
 Amphimedon æm'fɪmɪdən [-doun]  
 Amphion æm'faɪən  
 Amphipolis æm'fɪpəlɪs  
 amphiscean, -s æm'fɪʃən [-fjən], -z  
 amphitheatre, -s 'æmfɪθiətrə\* [-'θjə:tə\*],  
 -z  
 Amphitrite 'æmfɪtraɪti  
 Amphitryon æm'fɪtrɪən  
 amphor|a, -ae, -as 'æmfərə, -i, -əz  
 amphoteric æm'fɔrɪk  
 ample, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmpəl,  
 -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnɪs  
 amplification, -s 'æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
 amplificatory 'æmplɪfɪkətəri  
 ampli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm-  
 pli|faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
 amplitude, -s 'æmplɪtju:d, -z  
 ampoule, -s 'æmpu:l, -z  
 Ampthill 'æmptɪl  
 ampull|a, -ae æm'pʊl|ə, -i: [-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 amputat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteɪt, -s,  
 amputation, -s 'æmpju'teɪʃən, -z  
 Amram 'æmræm  
 Amritsar æm'ɪrɪtsə\* (*Hind.* əmɪrɪtsər)  
 Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [-mps-, --']  
 amuck ə'mæk  
 amulet, -s 'æmjulɪt [-let], -s  
 Amulree 'æmʊl'ri:  
 Amundsen 'ɑ:mʊndsen [-mən-]  
 Amur ə'muə\* ['æm-, 'æmuə\*]  
 amus|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,  
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪgnɪs,  
 -d, -mənt/s  
 Amy 'eɪmi  
 Amyas 'eɪmjəs [-miəs]

**amygdaloid** ə'mɪgdəlɔɪd [æ'm-]  
**amyl** 'æmil  
**amylal** 'æmitæl  
**an** æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)  
**ana** 'ɑ:nə  
**anabaptism**, -st/s, ænə'bæptɪzəm, -st/s  
**anabaptistic** ,ænəbæptɪstɪk ['ænə-  
 bæpt-]  
**anabas**is, -es ə'næbəsɪs, -i:z  
**anabolism** ə'næbəlɪzəm [-boul-]  
**anachorism**, -s ə'nækərɪzəm, -z  
**anachronism/s**, -ous/ly ə'nækron-  
 ɪzəm/z [-krun-], -əs/li  
**anachronistic** ə'nækronɪstɪk [-krə'n-,  
 -kru'n-]  
**anacoluthon**, -a ,ænəkə'lu:θɒn [-næk-,  
 -kou'l-, -'ljʊ-, -θɒn], -ə  
**anaconda**, -s ,ænə'kɒndə, -z  
**Anacreon** ə'nækriən  
**anacrusis**, -es ,ænə'kru:sɪs, -i:z  
**anaemia** ə'nɪ:mɪə [æ'n-, -mɪə]  
**anaemic** ə'nɪ:mɪk [æ'n-]  
**anaesthesia** ,ænis'ti:zjə [-ni:s-, -ziə, -ʒjə,  
 -ʒiə, -ʒə]  
**anaesthetic**, -s, -ally ,ænis'θetɪk [-ni:s-],  
 -s, -əli  
**anaesthetist**, -s ə'nɪ:sθɪtɪst [ə'n-, -θət-],  
 -s  
**anaesthetize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'nɪ:sθətaɪz [ə'n-, -θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**anagogic**, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'gɒdʒɪk, -s,  
 -əl, -əli  
**anagogy** 'ænəgɒdʒi [-gɒgi, -goudʒi]  
**anagram**, -s 'ænəgræm, -z  
**anagrammatic**, -al, -ally ,ænəgrə-  
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**Anak** 'eɪnæk [*rarely* 'ænæk]  
**Anakim** 'ænəkɪm [*rarely* ə'nɑ:kɪm]  
**anal** 'eɪnəl  
**analects** 'ænələkts  
**analgesia** ,ænəl'dʒɪ:zjə [-i:ziə, -i:ʒjə,  
 -i:siə]  
**analgesic** ,ænəl'dʒesɪk [-'dʒɪ:si:k]  
**analogic**, -al, -ally ,ænə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**analogist**, -s ə'nælədʒɪst, -s  
**analogous**, -ly, -ness ə'næləgəs, -li, -nis  
**analogue**, -s 'ænələg, -z  
**analogly**, -ies ə'nælədʒɪ, -iz  
**analphabetic**, -al, -ally 'ænəlfə'betɪk  
 [æ'n-], -əl, -əli  
**analysable** 'ænəlaɪzəbl  
**analysis**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**analysis**, -es ə'næləsɪs [-lɪs-], -i:z  
**analyst**, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s  
**analytic**, -s, -al, -ally ,ænə'lɪtɪk, -s, -əl,  
 -əli  
**Anam** 'ænəm

**anamorphosis** ,ænə'mɔ:fəsɪs  
**anana**, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z  
**ananas** (*sing.*), -es ə'nɑ:nəs, -iz  
**Ananias** ,ænə'naɪəs  
**anapaest**, -s 'ænəpɪst, -s  
**anapaestic** ,ænə'pɪstɪk  
**anaphora**, -s ə'næfərə, -z  
**anarch**, -s 'æno:k, -s  
**anarchic**, -al, -ally ə'nɑ:kɪk [ə'n-], -əl,  
 -əli  
**anarchism**, -ist/s, -y 'ænəkɪzəm,  
 -ist/s, -i  
**anastigmat**, -s ə'næstɪgmæt [æ'n-], -s  
**anastomosis** ,ænəstə'moʊsɪs [ænəs-]  
**anastrophe**, -s ə'næstrəfi [æ'n-], -z  
**anathema**, -s ə'næθɪmə [-θəm-], -z  
**anathematization** [-ɪsɪə], -s ə'næθɪ-  
 mətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-θəm-, -ti:z-], -z  
**anathematize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ə'næθɪmətaɪz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Anatolia**, -n/s ,ænə'tɒljə [-liə], -n/z  
**anatomic**, -al, -ally ,ænə'tɒmɪk, -əl, -əli  
**anatomist**, -s ə'nætəməst, -s  
**anatomize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætə-  
 maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**anatomy**, -ies ə'nætəmɪ, -iz  
**anatto** ə'nætou  
**Anaxagoras** ,ænæk'sægərəs [-rəs]  
**ancestor**, -s 'ænsɪstə\* [-ses-, -səs-], -z  
**ancestral** æn'sestərəl  
**ancestress**, -es 'ænsɪstrɪs [-ses-, -səs-], -iz  
**ancestry**, -ies 'ænsɪstrɪ [i [-ses-, -səs-], -iz  
**Anchises** æŋ'kaɪsɪz [æ'n-k-]  
**Ancholme** 'æŋkhoum  
**anchor** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**anchorage**, -s 'æŋkərɪdʒ, -iz  
**anchoreess**, -es 'æŋkərəs [-res], -iz  
**anchoret**, -s 'æŋkəret [-rɪt], -s  
**anchorhold**, -s 'æŋkəhould, -z  
**anchorite**, -s 'æŋkəraɪt [-kər-], -s  
**anchovy**, -ies 'æntfəvɪ [ænt'fəuv-], -iz  
**ankylosis** ,æŋkai'ləʊsɪs [æŋk-]  
**ancient**, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ist, -li, -s  
**ancillary** æn'sɪləri  
**ancipit**al, -ous æn'sɪpɪtɪl, -əs  
**Ancren Riwe** 'æŋkrɪn'riuli [-kren-,  
 -krən-, -lə]  
**ancress**, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -iz  
**Ancyra** æn'saɪərə  
**and** ænd (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n,  
 m, ŋ (*weak forms*)  
*Note.—The form m only occurs next  
 to p or b, and the form ŋ only occurs  
 next to k or g.*  
**Andalusia** ,ændə'lu:zjə [-u:ziə, -u:ʒjə,  
 -u:ziə, -u:ʒjə, -u:siə, -u:ʃjə, -u:ʃiə]  
**Andaman** 'ændəmæn [-mən]

andante, -s æn'dænti, -z  
 Ander|sen, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn  
 Andes 'ændi:z  
 andiron, -s 'ændaiən, -z  
 Andorra æn'dorə  
 Andover 'ændouvə\*  
 Andow (surname) 'ændau  
 Andrade (English surname) 'ændreid  
 Andrassy æn'drəsi  
 Andreas 'ændriəs [-iəs]  
 Andrew 'ændru:  
 Andrewatha (Cornish family) æn-  
 'dru:θə, (Plymouth family) æn-  
 'dru:θə, 'ændru:'θə  
 Andrews 'ændru:z  
 Andria 'ændriə  
 Androcles 'ændroukli:z [-drək-]  
 Androclus æn'drɒkləs  
 androgynous æn'drɒdʒinəs  
 android, -s 'ændroid, -z  
 Androm|ache, -eda æn'drɒm|əki, -idə  
 Andronicus (Byzantine emperors and  
 other figures in ancient history)  
 ,ændrə'naikəs [æn'drɒnikəs], (in  
 Shakespeare's Titus A.) æn'drɒnikəs  
 Andros 'ændros  
 anecdotal ,ænek'doutl [-nik-]  
 anecdote, -s 'ænikdout [-nek-], -s  
 anecdotic, -al, -ally ,ænek'dotik [-nik-],  
 -əl, -oli  
 Anelay (surname) 'einli  
 anelectric, -s ,æni'lektrik, -s  
 anelectrode, -s ,æni'lektroud, -z  
 anemomet|er/s, -ry ,æni'mɒmit|ə\*/z, -ri  
 anemometric ,ænimou'metrik [-mə'm-]  
 anemone, -s ə'neməni, -z  
 anemoscope, -s ə'neməskoup, -s  
 anent ə'nent  
 aneroid, -s 'æneroid [-nir-], -z  
 aneurin 'ænjuərin  
 Aneurin ə'naiərin (Welsh a'nəirin)  
 aneurism, -s 'ænjuərizəm, -z  
 anew ə'nju:  
 anfractuosity ,ænfræktju'siti  
 Angear 'æŋgiə\*  
 angel (A.), -s 'eindəʒəl, -z  
 Angela 'ændʒələ [-dʒəl-]  
 Angeles 'ændʒili:z [ʔæŋgil-, -liz, -lis]  
 angelic, -al, -ally æn'dʒelik, -əl, -əli  
 angelica (A.) æn'dʒelikə  
 Angelina ,ændʒi'li:nə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-]  
 Angelo 'ændʒilou  
 angelus, -es 'ændʒiləs [-dʒəl-], -iz  
 anger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋgə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
 Angevin 'ændʒivin  
 Angier 'ændʒiə\*  
 angina, -s æn'dʒainə, -z

ang|le (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'æŋgl-, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
 angledozer, -s 'æŋgl,douzə\*, -z  
 Angle|sea, -sey 'æŋgl|si, -si  
 Anglia, -n/s 'æŋgliə [-gljə], -n/z  
 Anglic|an/s, -anism 'æŋglik|ən/z,  
 -ənizəm  
 anglice 'æŋgli:  
 anglici|sm/s, -st/s 'æŋglisi|zəm/z, -st/s  
 anglicization [-isa-] ,æŋglisai'zeifən  
 angliciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æŋgli-  
 saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 Anglo-French 'æŋglou'frentʃ  
 anglomania 'æŋglou'meinjə [-niə]  
 Anglo-Norman 'æŋglou'nɔ:mən  
 anglophil, -s 'æŋgloufail, -z  
 anglophobe, -s 'æŋgloufəub [-gləf-], -z  
 anglophobia ,æŋglou'fəubjə [-glə'f-,  
 -biə]  
 Anglo-Saxon, -s 'æŋglou'sæksən, -z  
 Anglo-Saxondom 'æŋglou'sæksəndəm  
 Anglo-Saxonism, -s 'æŋglou'sæksənizəm  
 [-sni-], -z  
 Angmering 'æŋməriŋ  
 Angola æŋ'goulə  
 Angora (old form of Ankara in Turkey)  
 'æŋgərə [æŋ'gɔ:rə]  
 Note.—English residents in Turkey  
 formerly pronounced 'æŋgərə.  
 Angora (cat, rabbit, cloth), -s æŋ'gɔ:rə, -z  
 Angostura ,æŋgəs'tjuərə [-gəs-, -'tjoərə,  
 -'tjɔ:rə, -'tjɔ:rə]  
 angr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋgr|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 anguine 'æŋgwin  
 anguish, -ed 'æŋgwif, -t  
 angular 'æŋgjulə\*  
 angularit|y, -ies ,æŋgju'lærɪt|i, -iz  
 angulate 'æŋgjuleit [-lit]  
 angulated 'æŋgjuleitid  
 Angus 'æŋgəs  
 Angustura ,æŋgəs'tjuərə [-'tjoərə,  
 -'tjɔ:rə, -'tjɔ:rə]  
 anharmonic 'ænha'mɒnik  
 anhungered æn'hæŋgəd  
 anhydr|ide/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidr|aid/z,  
 -ait, -əs  
 anil 'ænil  
 anile 'einail [ʔæn-]  
 aniline 'ænilin [-lin, rarely -lain]  
 anility æ'niliti [ə'n-]  
 animadversion, -s ,æniməd'vɜ:fən  
 [-məd-], -z  
 animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed ,æniməd'vɜ:t  
 [-məd-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 animal, -s 'æniməl, -z  
 animalcular ,æni'mælkjulə\*  
 animalcule, -s ,æni'mælkju:l-, -z

**animalism** 'æniməlɪzəm [-mli-]  
**animate** (*adj.*) 'ænɪmɪt [-meɪt]  
**animat[e]** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s  
 'ænɪmeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ə\*/z  
**animation** 'æni'meɪʃən  
**animism** 'ænɪmɪzəm  
**animosity**, -ies 'æni'mɒsɪtɪ, -ɪz  
**animus** 'ænɪməs  
**anion**, -s 'ænaɪən, -z  
**anise** 'ænis  
**aniseed** 'ænɪsɪd  
**anissette** 'æni'zɛt  
**Anita** ə'ni:tə  
**Anjou** ɑːŋ'ʒu: [ʒ:ŋ-, ɑŋ-] (ɑʒu)  
**Ankara** (*in Turkey*) 'æŋkərə  
**anker**, -s 'æŋkə\*, -z  
**ankh**, -s 'æŋk, -s  
**ankle**, -s 'æŋkl, -z  
**anklet**, -s 'æŋklɪt, -s  
**Ann** æn  
**anna** (A.), -s 'ænə, -z  
**Annabel** 'ænəbəl  
**Annabella** 'æno'belə  
**Annagh** æ'na: ['ænɑ:]  
**Annakin** 'æno'kɪn  
**annalist**, -s 'ænəlɪst, -s  
**annals** 'ænlz  
**Annaly** 'ænəli  
**Annam** 'ænəm [æ'næm]  
**Annamese** 'æno'mi:z  
**Annan**, -dale 'ænən, -deɪl  
**Annapolis** ə'næpəlɪs [æ'n-]  
**Annas** 'ænəs [-nəs]  
**annatto** ə'nætəu [æ'n-]  
**Anne** æn  
**anneal**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'ni:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Annesley** 'ænzli  
**annex** (*s.*), -es 'æneks, -ɪz  
**annex** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 ə'neks [æ'n-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**annexation**, -s 'ænek'seɪʃən, -z  
**annexe**, -s 'æneks, -ɪz  
**Annie** 'æni  
**annihilat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'naɪə-  
 leɪt [-'naɪɪl-, *rarely* 'æniəl-], -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**annihilation**, -s ə'naɪə'leɪʃən [-,naɪɪ'l-,  
*rarely* 'æniəl-], -z  
**Anning** 'æniŋ  
**Anniston** 'ænɪstən  
**anniversary**, -ies 'æni'vɜ:səri, -ɪz  
**Anno Domini** 'ænou'dɒmɪnai  
**annotat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænou-  
 teɪt [-nɒt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**annotation**, -s 'ænou'teɪʃən, -z  
**announce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement/s ə'naʊns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s

**annoy**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s ə'nɔɪ,  
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -əns/ɪz  
**annual** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'ænjʊəl [-njwəl,  
 -njʊl], -z, -ɪ  
**annually**, -ies, -ant/s ə'nju:(i)lɪ, -ɪz,  
 -ənt/s  
**annul**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s ə'nʌl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**annular**, -ate, -ated 'ænjʊlə\*, -eɪt [-ɪt],  
 -eɪtɪd  
**annunciat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'nʌnʃeɪt  
 [-nʃeɪt, -nsɪeɪt, -nsɛɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**annunciation** (A.), -s ə'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**anode**, -s 'ænəʊd, -z  
**anodyne**, s 'ænəʊdeɪn [-nəd-], -z  
**anoint**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'nɔɪnt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**anomalous**, -ly ə'nɒmələs, -li  
**anomaly**, -ies ə'nɒməli, -ɪz  
**anon** ə'nɒn  
**anonym**, -s 'æno'nɪm [-nɒn-], -z  
**anonymity** 'æno'nɪmɪtɪ [-nɒ'n-]  
**anonymous**, -ly ə'nɒnɪməs, -li  
**anopheles** ə'nɒfɪlɪz [-fɒl-]  
**another** ə'nʌðə\*  
**Anrias** 'ænrɪəs  
**Anselm** 'ænsəl'm  
**anserine** 'ænsərəɪn  
**An[s]ley**, -son 'æn[z]li, -sn  
**Ansonia** æn'sʌnɪə [-niə]  
**Ansted** 'ænstɛd [-tɪd]  
**Anster** 'ænstə\*  
**Anstey** 'ænstɪ  
**Anstruther** 'ænstɹʌðə\*  
**answer** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s 'ɑ:ns[ə]\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**answerable**, -ly 'ɑ:nsərəbəl, -li  
**ant**, -s ənt [*rarely* a:nt], -s  
**an't** (=am not) a:nt  
**antacid** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ænt'æsɪd ['ænt,æ-],  
 -z  
**Antæus** æn'ti:(i)əs  
**antagonism/s**, -st/s æn'tægəni|zəm/z,  
 -st/s  
**antagonistic**, -ally æn'tægə'nɪstɪk  
 ['-, -'--], -əli  
**antagoniz[e]** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 æn'tægənaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Antananarivo** 'æntənənə'ri:vou [æn-]  
**Antarctic** ænt'ɑ:ktɪk ['-, -'--]  
**Antares** æn'teəri:z  
**ant-bear**, -s 'ænt'beə\* [*rarely* a:nt-], -z  
**ant-eater**, -s 'ænt,i:tə\* [*rarely* a:nt-],  
 -z  
**antecedence**, -t/ly, -ts æn'tɛsi'dɛns  
 ['æntɪ's-, 'æntɪ-s-], -t/li, -ts  
**antechamber**, -s 'æntɪ,tʃeɪmbə\*, -z  
**antechapel**, -s 'æntɪ,tʃæpəl, -z



**antedat[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** 'ænti'deɪt ['---],  
-s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**antediluvian/s, -al/ly** 'æntɪdɪ'lʊ:-  
vɪjən/z [ˌæn-, -dai'l-, -lʊ:-, -vɪjən-],  
-əl/i

**antelope, -s** 'æntiloup, -s

**antemeridian** 'æntɪmə'ridiən [ˌæn-,  
-dʒən]

**antenatal** 'æntɪ'neɪtl

**antenn[a, -ae, -al, -ary]** æn'tenə, -i:, -l-,  
-əri

**Antenor** æn'ti:nə:

**antenuptial** 'æntɪ'nʌpʃəl

**antepenult, -s** 'æntɪpi'nʌlt [-pe'n-,  
-pə'n-], -s

**antepenultimate, -s** 'æntɪpi'nʌltɪmɪt  
[-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s

**anteprendial** 'æntɪ'prændjəl [-dɪəl]

**anterior, -ly, -ness** æn'tɪəriə\* ['tjə:r-],  
-li, -nis

**anteroom, -s** 'æntɪrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**Anthaea** æn'θi:ə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθi:ə, 'ænθjə]

**ant-heap, -s** 'ænthi:p [rarely 'a:nt-], -s

**antheli[on/s, -a]** æn'θi:lɪjən/z [-li:jən-],  
-ə

**anthelix, -es** æn'θi:liks ['ænθi:liks], -iz

**anthem, -s** 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z

**anther, -s** 'ænθə\*, -z

**anthill, -s** 'ænthɪl [rarely 'a:nt-], -z

**anthological** 'ænθə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-θou'l-]

**anthology, -ies** æn'θɒlədʒɪ, -iz

**Anthon** 'ænθən

**Anthony** 'æntəni

**anthracic** æn'θræsɪk

**anthracite** 'ænθrəsait

**anthracitic** 'ænθrəsɪtɪk

**anthrax** 'ænθræks

**anthropoid (s. adj.), -s** 'ænθrəpɔɪd  
[-θroup-, æn'θroupɔɪd], -z

**anthropoidal** 'ænθrə'pɔɪdl [-θrou'p-]

**anthropologic[al, -ally]** 'ænθrəpə'lɒdʒ-  
ɪkəl [-θroup-], -əli

**anthropolog[ist/s, -y]** 'ænθrə'pɒlədʒɪ-  
ɪst/s [-θrou'p-], -i

**anthropometric** 'ænθrəpə'metrɪk  
[-θroup-, -pou'm-]

**anthropometry** 'ænθrə'pɒmɪtri [-θrou'p-,  
'ænθrəpə'metrɪ, 'ænθroupə'metrɪ,  
'ænθrəpə'metrɪ, 'ænθroupə'metrɪ]

**anthropomorph[ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous]**  
'ænθrəpə'mɔ:fɪk [-θroup-, -pou'm-],  
-izəm, -ist/s, -əs

**anthrophophagi** 'ænθrə'pɒfəgai [-θrou'p-,  
-fədʒai]

**anthropophagous, -gy** 'ænθrə'pɒfə'gəs  
[-θrou'p-], -dʒɪ

**anthroposoph[ist/s, -y]** 'ænθrə'pɒsəfɪ-  
ɪst/s [-θrou'p-], -i

**anti- 'ænti-**

*Note.—Numerous compounds may be  
formed by prefixing anti- to other  
words. Those not entered below have  
double stress. Thus anti-vivisection  
is pronounced 'ænti,vɪvɪ'sekʃən*

**anti-aircraft** 'ænti'eo-kra:ft

**antibillious** 'æntɪ'bɪljəs [-lɪəs]

**antibiotic (s. adj.), -s** 'æntɪbaɪ'ɒtɪk, -s

**antibod[y, -ies]** 'æntɪ'bɒdɪ, -iz

**antic, -s** 'æntɪk, -s

**anticatholic, -s** 'æntɪ'kæθəlik [-'kæ:θ-,  
-θɪk], -s

**Antichrist, -s** 'æntɪkraɪst, -s

**antichristian, -s** (*opposing Christianity*)  
'æntɪ'kristʃən [-tɪən, -tʃən], (*per-  
taining to Antichrist*) 'æntɪ'k-, -z

**anticipant, -s** 'æntɪsɪpənt, -s

**anticipat[e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly]**  
'æntɪsɪpeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv/li

**anticipation, -s** 'æntɪsɪ'peɪʃən [ˌæntɪ-],  
-z

**anticipator[y, -ily]** 'æntɪsɪpeɪtəɪ [ˌpæt-],  
-ɪli

**anticiz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'æntɪsaɪz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

**anticlerical** 'æntɪ'klerɪkl

**anticlimax, -es** 'æntɪ'klaɪmæks [*in con-  
trast* 'æntɪ'klaɪmæks], -iz

**anticyclone, -s** 'æntɪ'saɪkləʊn [ˌæntɪ's-],  
-z

**anticyclonic** 'æntɪsai'klɒnɪk

**antidotal** 'æntɪdɒtl [ˌæntɪ'd-]

**antidote, -s** 'æntɪdɒt, -s

**antifat** 'æntɪ'fæt

**antifebrile** 'æntɪ'fi:brɪl [-'feb-]

**Antigon[e, -us]** æn'tɪgənɪ, -əs

**Antigua** æn'tɪ:gə

**anti[helix, -helixes, -helices]** 'æntɪ'hɪ:-  
liks, -'hɪ:liksɪz, -'hɪ:li:sɪz [-'helɪsɪ:z]

**anti-icer, -s** 'æntɪ'aɪsə\*, -z

**Antilles** æn'tɪli:z

**antilog[y, -ies]** æn'tɪlədʒɪ, -iz

**antimacassar, -s** 'æntɪmə'kæsə\* [ˌæn-],  
-z

**Antimachus** æn'tɪmækəs

**antimonarchial** 'æntɪmə'nɑ:kɪkəl  
[ˌæn-, -mə'n-]

**antimonarchist, -s** 'æntɪ'mɒnəkɪst, -s

**antimomial, -s** 'æntɪ'mounjəl [-niəl],  
-z

**antimonic** 'æntɪ'mɒnɪk

**antimony** 'æntɪməni

**anti-national** 'æntɪ'næʃənəl [-fənəl, -fɪn-],  
-fənəl]

**antinomic, -al, -ally** 'æntɪ'nɒmɪk, -əl, -əli

**antinomy, -ies** æn'tɪnəmɪ, -iz

**Antinous** æn'tɪnoʊəs

**Antioch** 'æntiɔk [-tjɔk]  
**Antiochian**, -s 'ænti'oukjən [-kion], -z  
**Antiochus** æn'taiɔkəs  
**Antioquia** 'æntiou'ki(:)ə  
**Antipas** 'æntipəs  
**Antipater** æn'tipətə\*  
**antipathetic** æn'tipə'θetik [æntipə'θ-]  
**antipathy**, -ies æn'tipəθi, -iz  
**antiphlogistic** 'æntiflou'dʒistik  
**antiphlogistine** 'æntiflə'dʒisti:n  
 [-flou'dʒ-, -flə'dʒ-, -tin]  
**antiphon**, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z  
**antiphon**[al/s, -er/sæn'tifən]]/z [-əl/z], -ə\*/z  
**antiphonic**, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɔnik, -əl, -əli  
**antiphony**, -ies æn'tifən|i, -iz  
**antipodal** æn'tipədɪ  
**antipodean** æn'tipə'di(:)ən [æntip-, -pou'd-]  
**antipodes** æn'tipɔdi:z  
**antipope**, -s 'æntipoup, -s  
**antipyretic**, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paie'r-, -pi'r-], -s  
**antipyrin** ænti'paiərin  
**antiquarian**, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən, -z, -izəm  
**antiquary**, -ies 'æntikwəri|i, -iz  
**antiquate** (adj.) 'æntikwit [-kweit]  
**antiquated** 'æntikweitid  
**antique** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness æn'ti:k, -s, -li, -nis  
**antiquity**, -ies æn'tikwit|i, -iz  
**antirrhinum**, -s 'ænti'rainəm [-tə'r-], -z  
**antiscorbutic**, -s 'ænti-sko:'bjutik, -s  
**antiseptic** (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'ænti'septik, -s, -əli  
**antisocial** 'ænti'souʃəl  
**antisocialist**, -s 'ænti'souʃəlist [-ʃli-], -s  
**antistrophe**, -s æn'tistrəfi, -z  
**antistrophic** 'ænti'strɔfik  
**antithesis**, -es æn'tiθis|is [-θəs-], -iz  
**antithetic**, -ally 'ænti'θetik, -əli  
**antitoxin**, -n/s 'ænti'tɔksin, -n/z  
**anti-trade**, -s 'ænti'treid, -z  
**antiviral** 'ænti'vairəl  
**antler**, -s, -ed 'æntlə\*, -z, -d  
**anti-lion**, -s 'ænt,laɪən [rarely 'a:nt-], -z  
**Antoinette** 'æntwa:'net [a:n-, twə'n-] (ūtwanet)  
**Antonia** æn'tounjə [-niə]  
**Antonine**, -s 'æntənain, -z  
**Antoninus** 'æntənainəs [-toun'n-]  
**Antonio** æn'touniə [-njou]  
**Antonius** æn'tounjəs [-niəs]  
**Antony** 'æntəni  
**antonym**, -s 'æntənəm [-toun-], -z

**Antrim** 'æntrim  
**Antrobus** 'æntrobəs [-troub-]  
**antrum**, -ums, -a 'æntɹəm, -əmz, -ə  
**antrycide** 'æntɹisaid  
**Antwerp** 'ænt-wə:p  
**anus**, -es 'einos, -iz  
**anvil**, -s 'ænvil, -z  
**Anwick** 'ænik  
**anxiety**, -ies æn'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz  
**anxious**, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis  
**any** 'eni (normal form), əni (occasional weak form), ɹi (occasional weak form after t or d)  
**anybody** 'eni,bodi [-bədi]  
**anyhow** 'enihaʊ  
**anyone** 'eniwʌn [-wən]  
**anything** 'eniθiŋ  
**anyway** 'eniwei  
**anywhere** 'eniweə\* [-hweə\*]  
**anywise** 'eniwaiz  
**Anzac**, -s 'ænzæk, -s  
**Aonia**, -n/s ei'ounjə [-niə], -n/z  
**aorist**, -s 'eərist ['eɪər-], -s  
**aorta**/a/s, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:t|ə/z, -əl, -ik  
**Aosta** a:'ɔstə  
**apace** ə'peis  
**Apache** (American tribesman), -s ə'pætʃi, -z  
**apache** (ruffian), -s ə'pɑ:f [æ'p-, 'pæf] (apaf), -iz  
**apart**, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis  
**apartheid** ə'pɑ:θaid [-heid]  
**apartment**, -s ə'pɑ:tmənt, -s  
**apathetic**, -al, -ally 'æpə'θetik, -əl, -əli  
**apathy**, -ies 'æpəθi, -iz  
**aple** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed eip, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**apehood** 'eiphud  
**Apelles** ə'peli:z  
**Apennines** 'æpinainz [-pen-]  
**aperçu**, -s 'æpə'sju: [-'su:] (apersy), -z  
**aperient**, -s ə'piəriənt [-'piə-r-], -s  
**aperitive**, -s ə'periitiv, -z  
**aperture**, -s 'æpətjʊə\* [-tjəə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tjəə\*, -tʃuə\*], -z  
**aperly**, -ies 'eipər|i, -iz  
**apex**, -es, apices 'eipeks, -iz, 'eipisiz [æ'pisi:z]  
**aphasia** æ'feizjə [ə'f-, -ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]  
**aphasic** ə'feizik  
**aphelion**, -a æ'fi:li|ən [-li|ən], -ə  
**apheresis** æ'fiərisis  
**aphesis** 'æfisiz  
**aphidian**, -s ei'fidian [æ'f-, -dʒən], -z  
**aphis**, -ides, -ises 'eif|is ['æf-], -idi:z, -isiz  
**aphonia** æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə]  
**aphonic** æ'fɔnik [ə'f-]  
**aphony** 'æfəni

**aphori|sm/s**, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-fər-], -st/s

**aphoristic**, -ally 'æfə'ristik [-fə'r-], -əli

**aphoriz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

'æfəraiz [-fər-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**aphrodis|iac/s**, -ian 'æfrəu'diz|æk/s [-frə'd-], -iən [-jən]

**Aphrodite** 'æfrə'daiti [-frou'd-]

**aphtha** 'æfθə

**apian** 'eipjən [-piən]

**apiarian**, -s 'eipi'eariən, -z

**apiar|y**, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjər|i [-piər-], -iz, -ist/s

**apic|al**, -ally 'æpikəl [eip-], -əli

**apices** (*plur. of apex*) 'eipisi:z ['æp-]

**apiculture** 'eipikəltʃə\*

**apiece** ə'pi:s

**apis** (*bee*) 'eipis

**Apis** 'ɑ:pi:s ['eipis]

**apish**, -ly, -ness 'eipif, -li, -nis

**ap lomb** 'æplɔ:ŋ [-plɔ:m, ə'pləm] (aplɔ)

**apocalyp|se/s** (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɒkə-  
lip|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s

**apocalyptic**, -st/s ə'pɒkə'lipti|k, -st/s

**apocopate** (*adj.*) ə'pɒkəpit [-koup-,  
-peit]

**apocopat|e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒkə-  
peit [-koup-], -s, -in, -id

**apocopation**, -s ə'pɒkə'peifən [-kou'p-],  
-z

**apocope**, -s ə'pɒkəpi [-koup-], -z

**apocryph|a/s**, -al ə'pɒkri'fə/z, -əl

**apodeictic**, -al, -ally 'æpou'daiktik, -əl,  
-əli

**apodos|is**, -es ə'pɒdəs|is [-dous-], -i:z

**apogee**, -s 'æpɒudz|i: [-pədz-], -z

**Apollinaris** ə'pɒli'neəris [-'nɑ:r-]

**Apollo** ə'pɒləu

**Apollodorus** ə'pɒlə'dɔ:rəs

**Apolloni|a**, -an, -us 'æpə'lounjə [-pə'l-,  
-ni|ə], -ən, -us

**Apollo|s** ə'pɒləs

**Apollyon** ə'pɒljən [-liən]

**apologetic**, -al, -ally, -s ə'pɒlə'dʒetik,  
-əl, -əli, -s

**apologist**, -s ə'pɒlədʒist, -s

**apologize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
ə'pɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**apologue**, -s 'æpɒləg [-poul-, -loug], -z

**apolog|y**, -ies 'æpələdʒ|i, -iz

**apophthegm**, -s 'æpouθem [-pəθ-], -z

**apoplectic**, -al, -ally 'æpə'plektik  
[-pou'p-], -əl, -əli

**apoplex|y**, -ies 'æpəpleks|i [-poup-], -iz

**aposiopes|is**, -es 'æpɒsaioʊ'pi:s|is  
[-pasaio'p-], -i:z

**apostas|y**, -ies ə'pɒstəs|i, -iz

**apostate**, -s ə'pɒstit [-teit], -s

**apostatic**, -al 'æpɒstætik [-pəs-], -əl

**apostatiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ə'pɒstataiz, -iz, -in, -d

**a posteriori** 'ei'pɒs,teri'ɔ:rai [-,tiər-,  
ɑ:pos,teri'ɔ:ri:]

**apostigmat**, -s 'æpoustigmæt, -s

**apostil**, -s ə'pɒstɪl, -z

**apostle**, -s, -ship ə'pɒsl, -z, -fɪp

**apostolate**, -s ə'pɒstəlit [-toul-, -leit],  
-s

**apostolic**, -al, -ally 'æpɒs'tɒlik, -əl, -əli

**apostolicism** 'æpɒs'tɒlɪsɪzəm

**apostrophe**, -s ə'pɒstrəfi, -s

**apostrophiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ə'pɒstrəfaiz, -iz, -in, -d

**apothecar|y**, -ies ə'pɒθɪkər|i [-θək-], -iz

**apothec|is**, -es ə'pɒθi'ɒs|is [æpouθ-,  
æpəθ-], -i:z

**apotheosiz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
ə'pɒθiəsaiz [-θiəs-, æpouθiəsaiz,  
æpəθiəs-], -iz, -in, -d

**appal**, -s, -ling/ly, -led ə'pɒl, -z, -in/ly,  
-d

**Appalachian** 'æpə'leitʃjən [-tʃjən]

**appanage**, -s 'æpənɪdʒ, -iz

**apparatus**, -es 'æpə'reitəs, -iz

**apparatus** (*alternative plur. of ap-  
paratus*) 'æpə'reitəs

**appar|el** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled  
ə'pærəl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld

**apparent**, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pær-],  
-li, -nis

**apparition**, -s 'æpə'riʃən, -z

**apparitor**, -s ə'pærɪtə: [-tə\*], -z

**appassionata** 'æpəsjo'nɑ:tə [-sɪə-]

**appeal** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,  
-er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -in/ly, -ɪŋnis, -d, -ə\*/z

**appear**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s  
ə'piə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəns/iz

**appeas|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able  
ə'pi:z, -iz, -in/ly, -d; -əbl

**appellant**, -s ə'pelənt, -s

**appellate** ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leit]

**appellation**, -s 'æpe'leɪʃən [-pi'l-], -z

**appellative**, -ly, -ness ə'pelətɪv [æ'p-],  
-li, -nis

**append**, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z,  
-in, -id; -ɪdʒ/iz

**appendicitis** ə'pendi'saitis

**append|ix**, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -iksɪz,  
-isi:z

**apperception** 'æpə(:)'sepʃjən

**Apperley** 'æpəli

**appertain**, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpə'teɪn  
[-pə:t-], -z, -in, -d

**appertinent** ə'pə:tɪnənt [æ'p-]

**appeten|ce**, -cy, -t 'æpɪtən|s, -si, -t

**appetite**, -s 'æpitait, -s

**appetiz***e*, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -er/s  
 'æpitaiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Appli***an*, -us 'æpljən [-pj-], -əs  
**applaud**, -s, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d,  
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**applause** ə'plɔ:z  
**apple**, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait  
 apple-blossom 'æpl,blɒsəm  
**Appleby** 'æplbi  
**Appledore** 'æpldɔ:\* [-dɔə\*]  
**Appleford** 'æplfɔd  
**Applegate** 'æplgeit [-git]  
**apple-pie**/s, -sauce 'æpl|'pai/z, -'sɔ:s  
**Appleton** 'æpltən  
**apple-tree**, -s 'æpltri:, -z  
**applicable**, -ness ə'plaɪəbl, -nis  
**appliance**, -s ə'plaɪəns, -iz  
**applicability** æplika'biliti [ə'plik-, -lət-]  
**applicable**, -ly, -leness 'æplikəbl  
 [ə'plik-], -li, -lnis  
**applicant**, -s 'æplikənt, -s  
**apply** 'æplikət [-keit]  
**application**, -s 'æpli'keɪʃən, -z  
**appliqué**, -s æ'pli:kei [ə'p-] (aplike), -z  
**apply**, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'plai, -aiz,  
 aɪiŋ, -aid  
**appoggiatura**, -s ə'pɔdʒə'tuərə [-dʒjə-  
 -dʒjə-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-,  
 -'tjɔ:r-], -z  
**appoint**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'pɔɪnt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**appointee**, -s ə'pɔɪn'ti: [ə'pɔɪn't-], -z  
**apport**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**apportion**, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-  
 ment/s ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənɪz, -pɪŋ [-nɪj,  
 -ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s  
**appos***e*, -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɔuz, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**opposite**, -ly, -ness 'æpəzɪt [-pɔuz-], -li,  
 -nis  
**apposition**, -s 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-],  
 -z  
**appositional** 'æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-,  
 -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fɪnəl]  
**apprais***e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;  
 -able, -al/s ə'preɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z  
**appreciable**, -ly ə'pri:fəbl [-fjəb-,  
 -fjəb-], -li  
**appreciate**, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'pri:fiət [-fiət, *rarely* -i:siət,  
 -i:seɪt], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**appreciation**, -s ə'pri:fi'eiʃən [-i:si-], -z  
**appreciative**, -ly, -ness ə'pri:fjətɪv  
 [-fiət-, -fiət-], -li, -nis  
**appreciatory** ə'pri:fjətəri [-fiət-, -fiət-]  
**apprehend**, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpri'hend, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id

**apprehensibility** 'æpri,hensi'biliti  
 [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**apprehensible** 'æpri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]  
**apprehension**, -s 'æpri'hensən, -z  
**apprehensive**, -ly, -ness 'æpri'hensɪv,  
 -li, -nis  
**apprentic***e* (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prentɪs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**apprenticeship**, -s ə'prentɪfɪp [-tɪsɪp,  
 -tɪfɪp], -s  
**appris***e*, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**appriz***e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə /z  
**approach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ə'praʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl  
**approachability** ə'praʊtʃə'biliti [-lət-]  
**approbat***e*, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'æprəʊ-  
 beɪt [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**approbation**, -s 'æprə'beɪʃən [-pru'b-,  
 -pru'w'b-], -z  
**appropri***ate* (*adj.*), -priately, -priateness  
 ə'prəʊpriɪt, -priɪtli [-priətli], -prii-  
 nis [-priətnɪs]  
**appropriat***e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'prəʊpriɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**appropriation**, -s ə'prəʊpri'eiʃən, -z  
**approve**, -es, -ing/*ly*, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d,  
 -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əl/z  
**approximate** (*adj.*), -ly ə'prɒksɪmɪt, -li  
 [-mətli]  
**approximat***e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prɒks-  
 ɪmeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**approximation**, -s ə'prɒksɪ'meiʃən, -z  
**approximative** ə'prɒksɪmətɪv  
**appui** æ'pwi: [ə'p-] (apɪ)  
**Appuldurcombe** 'æpldə'ku:m  
**appulse**, -s ə'pals [ə'pals, 'æpals], -iz  
**appurtenan***ce*, -ces, -t ə'pɜ:tənənɪs  
 [-tɪə-], -sɪz, -t  
**apricot**, -s 'eɪprɪkət, -s  
**April**, -s 'eɪprəl [-rɪl], -z  
**a priori** 'eɪ-prai'ɔ:rai ['ɑ:-pri(:)'ɔ:ri:]  
**apriority** 'eɪ-prai'ɔ:riti  
**apron**, -s, -ed 'eɪprən, -z, -d  
**apropos** 'æprəpɔz [-,-']  
**apse**, -s æps, -iz  
**apsidal** 'æpsɪdl  
**apsis**, **apsides** 'æpsɪs, æp'saɪdɪz ['æp-  
 sɪdɪz]  
**Apsley** 'æpsli [-li, -nis  
**apt**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -ə\*, -ist,  
**ap***ter*ial*, -ous 'æptərɪəl, -əs  
**apteryg***es* 'æptərɪdʒɪz  
**apteryx**, -es 'æptərɪks, -iz  
**aptitude**, -s 'æptɪtju:d, -z  
**Apulia**, -n/s ə'pju:ljə [-liə], -n/z  
**apyyretic** 'æpai'retɪk [-paɪ'r-, -pi'r-]*

**aqua-fortis** 'ækwə'fortis  
**aquamarine**, -s 'ækwəmə'ri:n, -z  
**aqua-regia** 'ækwə'ri:dʒjə [-dʒiə]  
**aquarell**e, -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;  
 -ist/s  
**aquarist**, -s 'ækwərist, -s [-ə]  
**aquarium**, -ums, -a 'ækwəəri'əm, -əmz,  
**Aquarius** 'ækwəriəs  
**aquatic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ækwətik [-'kwot-], -s  
**aquatint**, -s 'ækwətint, -s  
**aqua-vitæ** 'ækwə'væiti: [-ti]  
**aqueduct**, -s 'ækwidakt, -s  
**aqueous**, -ly 'eikwiəs ['æk-], -li  
**Aquila** 'ækwilə [*as constellation also*  
 'ækwilə]  
**aquiline** 'ækwilain  
**Aquinas** 'ækwainəs ['æk-, -nəs]  
**Aquitaine** 'ækwit'ein  
**Aquitania** 'ækwit'einjə [-niə]  
**Arab**, -s 'ærəb, -z  
**Arabella** 'ærə'bela  
**arabesque**, -s, -d 'ærə'besk, -s, -t  
**Arabia**, -n/s 'æreibjə [-biə], -n/z  
**Arabic** (of *Arabia*) 'ærəbik, (name of  
*ship*) 'ærəbik ['ærəb-]  
**arabis** 'ærəbis  
**arable** 'ærəbl ['eər-]  
**Araby** 'ærəbi  
**Arachne** 'ærækni  
**arachnid**, -a, -s 'æræknid, -ə, -z  
**arachnologist**, -s 'æræk'nələdʒist  
 [-ræk-], -s  
**Aragon** 'ærəgən  
**aragonite** 'ærəgənait  
**Aral** 'ærəl ['eər-]  
**Aram** (biblical name) 'eərəm [-rəm],  
 (surname) 'eərəm  
**Aramai**c, -sm 'ærə'mei'k, -zəm  
**Aramean**, -s 'ærə'mi:(ə)n, -z  
**Aramite**, -s 'ærə'mait ['eərəm-], -s  
**Aran** 'ærən  
**Ararat** 'ærərət  
**Araucania** 'ærə:'keinjə [-niə]  
**araucaria**, -s 'ærə:'keəriə, -z  
**Arber** 'a:bə\*  
**Arberry** 'a:bəri  
**arbiter**, -s 'a:bi'tə\*, -z  
**arbitrage** (arbitration) 'a:bitridʒ  
**arbitrage** (of *stocks, etc.*) 'a:bi'tra:ʒ  
 ['a:bitridʒ]  
**arbitrament**, -s 'a:bitrəmənt [-trim-], -s  
**arbitrar**y, -ily, -iness 'a:bitrəri'i, -ili,  
 -inis  
**arbitrat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'a:bitreit,  
 -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**arbitration**, -s 'a:bi'treifən, -z  
**arbitress**, -es 'a:bitris [-tres], -iz  
**Arblay** 'a:blei

**arbor** (tree) 'a:bə:\* [-bə\*]  
**arbor** (axle, arbour), -s 'a:bə\*, -z  
**Arbor** 'a:bə\*  
**arboraceous** 'a:bə'reifəs [-bə'r-]  
**arbores**al, -ous 'a:bəri:l, -əs  
**arborescen**ce, -t 'a:bə'resn[s [-bə'r-],  
 -t  
**arboresum**, -s 'a:bə'ri:təm [-bə'r-], -z  
**arboriculture** 'a:bəri'kaltʃə\* [-bə'r-]  
**arbor-vitæ**, -s 'a:bə'væiti, -z  
**arbour**, -s 'a:bə\*, -z  
**Arbroath** a:'brouθ  
**Arbutus** (t) a:'bʌθnət [ə'b-]  
**arbutus**, -es a:'bjutəs, -iz  
**arc** (A.), -s a:k, -s  
**arcade**, -s a:'keid, -z  
**Arcadia**, -n/s a:'keidjə [-diə], -n/z  
**arc**anum, -a 'a:kein'əm, -ə  
**arch** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed a:tʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**arch** (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness a:tʃ, -ist, -li,  
 -nis  
**archae**an a:'ki:(ə)n  
**archaeologic**al, -ally 'a:ki'ələdʒikəl  
 [-kjə-], -əli  
**archaeolog**ist/s, -y 'a:ki'ələdʒist/s,  
**archaeopteryx**, -es 'a:ki'optəriks, -iz  
**archaic**, -ally a:'keik, -əli  
**archaism**, -s 'a:keiziəm, -z  
**archangel**, -s 'a:k'eindʒəl ['a:k'ein-], -z  
**Archangel** 'a:k'eindʒəl ['a:k'ein-]  
**archbishop**, -s 'a:tʃ'biʃəp [also 'a:--,  
 'a:-- according to sentence stress], -s  
**archbishopric**, -s a:tʃ'biʃəprik ['a:tʃ'b-],  
 -s  
**Arch**bold, -dale 'a:tʃ'bould, -deil  
**archdeacon**, -s 'a:tʃ'di:kən [also 'a:--,  
 'a:-- according to sentence stress], -z  
**archdeaconr**y, -ies a:tʃ'di:kənri  
 ['a:tʃ'd-], -iz  
**archdiocese**, -s 'a:tʃ'daiəsɪs [-si:s], -iz  
**archducal** 'a:tʃ'dju:kəl [---]  
**archduchess**, -es 'a:tʃ'datʃɪs, -iz  
**archduch**y, -ies 'a:tʃ'datʃi, -iz  
**archduke**, -s 'a:tʃ'dju:k [---], -s  
**archdukedom**, -s 'a:tʃ'dju:kdəm [---], -z  
**Archelaus** 'a:ki'leis  
**arch-enem**y, -ies 'a:tʃ'enim|i [-nəm-],  
 -iz  
**archer** (A.), -s 'a:tʃə\*, -z  
**archeress**, -es 'a:tʃəris [-res], -iz  
**archery** 'a:tʃəri  
**archetype**, -s 'a:kitaip, -s  
**arch-fiend** (A.), -s 'a:tʃ'fi:nd, -z  
**arch-heretic**, -s 'a:tʃ'herətik [-rit-], -s  
**Archibald** 'a:tʃibəld [-bəld]  
**archidiaconal** 'a:kidai'ækən] [-di'æk-  
 -kən]  
**Archie** 'a:tʃi

- archiepiscopacy**, -al, -ate 'ɑ:kii'pis-  
 kəpəsi [-kue'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]  
**Archilochus** 'ɑ:kiləkəs  
**Archimage** 'ɑ:kimeidʒ  
**archimandrite**, -s 'ɑ:ki'mændrait, -s  
**Archimedean** 'ɑ:ki'mi:dʒən [-diən,  
 'ɑ:kimi(:)'di(:)ən]  
**Archimedes** 'ɑ:ki'mi:di:z  
**archipelago**, -(e)s 'ɑ:ki'peligou [-ləg-], -z  
**architect**, -s 'ɑ:kitekt, -s  
**architectonic** 'ɑ:kitek'tɒnik  
**architectural**, -turally 'ɑ:kitek'tʃərəl  
 [-tʃurəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃurəli]  
**architecture** 'ɑ:kitektʃə\*  
**architrave**, -s, -d 'ɑ:kitreiv, -z, -d  
**archival** 'ɑ:kaivəl  
**archive**, -s 'ɑ:kaiv, -z  
**archivist**, -s 'ɑ:kivist, -s  
**archon**, -s 'ɑ:kən [-kən], -z  
**arch-prelate**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'prelit [-lət], -s  
**arch-priest**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'pri:st, -s  
**arch-traitor**, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'treita\*, -z  
**archway** (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃwei, -z  
**archwise** 'ɑ:tʃwaiz  
**Archyll** 'ɑ:kil  
**Archytas** 'ɑ:kaitəs [-təs]  
**Arcite** 'ɑ:sait  
**Arcot** 'ɑ:kot  
**arctic** 'ɑ:ktik  
**Arcturus** 'ɑ:k'tjuərəs [-'tjoər-, -'tjəər-,  
 -'tjə:r-]  
**arcuate** 'ɑ:kju:t [-kju:et]  
**arcuated** 'ɑ:kju:etid  
**Arcy** 'ɑ:si  
**Ardagh** 'ɑ:də [-dɑ:]  
**Ardee** 'ɑ:di:  
**Arden** 'ɑ:dn  
**arden[cy]**, -t/ly 'ɑ:dən'si, -t/li  
**Ardennes** 'ɑ:den [-'denz]  
**Ardeshir** 'ɑ:deɪʃiə\* ['ɑ:də'ʃiə\*] (*Hind.*  
 əreɪʃyr)  
**Ardilaun** 'ɑ:di'ləun  
**Arding** 'ɑ:diŋ  
**Ardingly** (*in Sussex*) 'ɑ:diŋlai  
**Ardlamont** 'ɑ:d'læmənt  
**Ardleigh**, -ley 'ɑ:d'li, -li  
**Ardoch** 'ɑ:dək [-ɔx]  
**ardour** 'ɑ:də\*  
**Ardrihaig** 'ɑ:drifig  
**Ardrossan** 'ɑ:d'rɒsən  
**Arduin** 'ɑ:dwin [-nis  
**arduous**, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:dʒʊəs [-djwəs], -li,  
 -li  
**Ardrwick** 'ɑ:dwik  
**are** (*surface measure*), -s 'ɑ:\*, -z  
**are** (*from be*) 'ɑ:\*, (*strong form*), 'ɑ\*, 'ə\*  
 (*weak forms*), r (*occasional weak form*  
*before vowels*)  
**area**, -s 'eəriə, -z

- areca**, -s 'ærika [æ'rika, ə'rika], -z  
**are[ly]**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'æri'fai, -faiz,  
 -faiŋ, -faid  
**arena**, -s 'eəri:nə, -z  
**Arendt** 'ærənt ['ɑ:r-]  
**aren't** 'ɑ:nt  
**areola**, -as, -ae 'æriələ [ə'r-, -'rioul-],  
 -əz, -i: [-ri  
**areomet[er/s]**, -ry 'æri'omet'ə\*/z [i'ear-],  
 [-ri  
**Areopagite**, -s 'æri'opəgait [-ədʒait], -s  
**areopagitic**, -a 'æriopə'dʒitik, -ə  
**Areopagus** 'æri'opəgəs  
**Arequipa** 'æri'ki:pə [-re'k-] (are'kipa)  
**Ares** 'eəri:z  
**arête**, -s 'æ'reit [ə'r-] (arə:t), -s  
**Arete** 'eəri:ti(:) [æ'r-]  
**Arethusa** 'æri'θju:zə [-re'θ-]  
**Argalus** 'ɑ:gələs  
**argand** (A.), -s 'ɑ:gænd [-gænd], -z  
**argent** 'ɑ:dʒənt  
**argentiferous** 'ɑ:dʒən'tifərəs [-dʒen't-]  
**Argentina** 'ɑ:dʒən'ti:nə [-dʒen't-]  
**argentine** 'ɑ:dʒəntain  
**Argentine** 'ɑ:dʒəntain [-ti:n]  
**argil** 'ɑ:dʒil  
**argillaceous** 'ɑ:dʒi'leifəs  
**Argive**, -s 'ɑ:gəiv, -z  
**Argo** 'ɑ:gou  
**argol** 'ɑ:gəl  
**Argolis** 'ɑ:gəlis  
**argon** 'ɑ:gən [-gən]  
**Argonaut**, -s 'ɑ:gənəʊt, -s  
**Argonautic** 'ɑ:gə'nəʊtik  
**Argos** 'ɑ:gəs  
**argosy**, -ies 'ɑ:gəs'i, -iz  
**argot**, -s 'ɑ:gou (argo), -z  
**argue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable  
 'ɑ:gju:, -ju:z, -juŋ [-jwiŋ], -ju:d,  
 -jūə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]; -jūəbl [-jwəbl]  
**argument**, -s 'ɑ:gjʊmənt, -s  
**argumental** 'ɑ:gjʊ'mentl  
**argumentation**, -s 'ɑ:gjʊmen'teɪʃən  
 [-mənt-], -z  
**argumentative**, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:gju'mentə-  
 tiv, -li, -nis  
**argus** (A.), -es 'ɑ:gəs, -iz  
**Argyle** 'ɑ:gail  
**Argyll** 'ɑ:gail [*attributively also* '--]  
**Argyllshire** 'ɑ:gailʃiə\* [-ʃi]  
**arhat**, -s 'ɑ:hət (*Hind* arhat), -s  
**aria**, -s 'ɑ:riə, -z  
**Ariadne** 'æri'ædni  
**Arian**, -s, -ism 'eəriən, -z, -izəm  
**arianiz[e]** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'eəriən-  
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**arid**, -ly, -ness 'ærid, -li, -nis  
**aridity** 'æriditi [ə'r-]  
**ariel** (A.), -s 'eəriəl, -z

**Aries** (*constellation*) 'æri:z ['ærii:z,  
**arietta**, -s 'æri'etə, -z ['æri:z]  
**aright** ə'rait  
**Arimathaea**, 'ærimə'thiə [-'θi:ə]  
**Arion** ə'raɪən ['æ-r-]  
**arioso**, 'ɑ:ri'ouzu [æ-r-]  
**Ariosto**, 'æri'əstou  
**arise**, -es, -ing, **arose**, **arisen** ə'raiz,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, ə'rouz, ə'rizn  
**Ariss** 'æris  
**Aristaeus**, 'æris'ti(:)əs  
**Aristarch** 'æristək  
**Aristarchus**, 'æris'təkəs  
**Aristides**, 'æris'taidi:z  
**aristocracy**, -ies 'æris'təkɾəs|i, -iz  
**aristocrat**, -s 'æristəkɾət [æ'ris-, ə'ris-],  
 -s  
**aristocratic**, -al, -ally 'æristəkɾætɪk,  
 -əl, -əli  
**aristocratism**, 'æris'təkɾətɪzəm  
**Aristogiton**, 'æristə'dʒaɪtn [-'təu'dʒ-]  
**Aristophanes**, 'æris'təfəni:z [-'fɪ:z]  
**aristophanic**, 'æristəu'fænik [-'tə'f-]  
**aristotelian**, -s 'æristə'ti:ljən [-'tə't-,  
 -'təu't-, -liən], -z  
**Aristotle** 'æristətl  
**Aristoxenus**, 'æris'təksɪnəs [-sən-]  
**arithmetic** (s.), -s 'æriθmə'tɪk [-mit-], -s  
**arithmetic** (*adj.*), -al, -ally 'æriθ-  
 'metɪk, -əl, -əli  
**arithmetician**, -s 'æriθmə'tɪfən [æ'riθ-,  
 -mi't-], -z  
**Arius** 'æriəs [ə'raɪəs]  
**Arizona**, 'æri'zəunə  
**ark** (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s  
**Arkansas** (*state, city, river*) 'ɑ:kənsə:  
 [ɑ:kənzəs]  
*Note.—The most usual pronunciation*  
*in U.S.A. appears to be ('ɑ:kənsə),*  
*but (ɑ:kənzəs) is also in use locally.*  
**Arklow**, -wright 'ɑ:k|lou, -rait  
**Arlberg** 'ɑ:lbə:g  
**Arlington** 'ɑ:liŋtən  
**arm** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**armada** (A.), -s 'ɑ:mədə [old-fashioned  
 -'meɪd-], -z  
**Armadales**, 'ɑ:mədeɪl  
**armadillo**, -s 'ɑ:mədɪlou, -z  
**Armageddon**, 'ɑ:mə'gedn  
**Armagh** 'ɑ:mɑ:  
**armament**, -s 'ɑ:məmənt, -s  
**armature**, -s 'ɑ:mətjuə\* [-tjuə\*, -tjuə\*,  
 -tjuə\*], -z  
**armchair**, -s 'ɑ:m'tʃeə\* [-' when pre-  
 ceded by a stress, also '-- esp. when  
 followed by a stress], -z  
**Armenia**, -n/s 'ɑ:mi:njə [-niə], -n/z  
**Armes** ɑ:mz

**Armfield** 'ɑ:mfi:ld  
**armful**, -s 'ɑ:mful, -z  
**armhole**, -s 'ɑ:mhəul, -z  
**armiger** (A.), -s 'ɑ:mɪdʒə\*, -z  
**arm-in-arm** 'ɑ:min'ɑ:m  
**Arminian**, -s 'ɑ:minɪən [-nʃən], -z  
**Armistead** 'ɑ:mɪsted [-tɪd]  
**armistice**, -s 'ɑ:mɪstɪs [-'--], -iz  
**Armitage** 'ɑ:mɪtɪdʒ  
**armless** 'ɑ:mli:s  
**armlet**, -s 'ɑ:mli:t, -s  
**armorial** 'ɑ:mɔ:riəl  
**Armoric** 'ɑ:mɔ:rik  
**Armorica**, -n/s 'ɑ:mɔ:rikə, -n/z  
**armor** |y, -ies = **armour**-  
**armour** (A.), -s 'ɑ:mə\*, -z  
**armour-bearer**, -s 'ɑ:mə'beərə\*, -z  
**armourer**, -s 'ɑ:mərə\*, -z  
**armour-plat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:mə'pleɪt  
 ['ɑ:mə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**armoury**, -ies 'ɑ:mər|i, -iz  
**armpit**, -s 'ɑ:mpɪt, -s  
**Armstead** 'ɑ:msted [-stɪd]  
**Armstrong** 'ɑ:mstrɔŋ  
**arm** |y, -ies 'ɑ:m|i, -iz  
**army-corps** (*sing.*) 'ɑ:ni:kə\*, (*plur.*)  
 'ɑ:mikə:z  
**Arnald** 'ɑ:nəld  
**Arne** ɑ:n  
**arnica** 'ɑ:nɪkə  
**Arno** 'ɑ:nəu  
**Arnold**, -son 'ɑ:nld, -sn  
**Arnot** (t) 'ɑ:nət [-nət]  
**Arolla** ə'rɒlə  
**aroma**, -s ə'roumə, -z  
**aromatic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ærou'mætɪk  
 [-rə'm-], -s  
**arose** (*from arise*) ə'rouz  
**around** ə'raund  
**arous**e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'rauz,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -əl/z  
**arpeggio**, -s 'ɑ:pədʒiəu, -z  
**arquebus**, -es 'ɑ:kwi'bəs, -iz  
**arquebusier**, -s 'ɑ:kwi'bɪə'siə\*, -z  
**arrack** 'ærək  
**arraha** 'ærə  
**arraign**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
 ə'reɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**Arran** 'ærən  
**arrange**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 ə'reɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**arrant**, -ly 'ærənt, -li  
**arras**, -es 'ærəs, -iz  
**Arras** (*French town*) 'ærəs (ərə:s)  
**array** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**arrears**, -s, -age ə'riə\*, -z, -ridʒ  
**arrest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s;  
 -able ə'rest, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl

**arrestation**, -s ˌæres'teɪʃən, -z  
**Arrian** 'æriən  
**arrière-ban**, -s ˌæriə'ɒbæn, -z  
**'Arriet** 'æriət  
**arris**, -es 'æris, -iz  
**arriv**e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raɪv, -z, -in, -d; -əl/z  
**arrogance**, -cy, -t/ly 'ærəɡəns [ˈrəʊɡ-, -rʊɡ-], -si, -t/li  
**arrogat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ærougeɪt [ˈrəʊɡ-, -rʊɡ-], -s, -in, -id  
**arrogation**, -s ˌærou'geɪʃən [ˈrəʊɡ-, -rʊ'g-], -z  
**arrow**, -s 'ærou, -z  
**arrow-head**, -s 'ærouhed, -z  
**Arrowpoint** 'ærəʊpɔɪnt  
**arrowroot** 'ærəʊrʊt [-rʊ-]  
**Arrowsmith** 'ærəʊ-smɪθ  
**arrowy** 'æroui  
**'Arry**, -ish 'æri, -if  
**Ars** ɑːz  
**arse**, -s ɑːs, -iz  
**arsenal**, -s ɑːsɪn [ˈsən], -sn], -sn], -z  
**arsenate**, -s ˌɑːsɪnɪt [-sən-, -spɪt-, -snɪt-, -snɪt-], -s  
**arsenic** (s.) ɑːsɪnɪk [-eɪt], -s  
**arsenic** (adj.), -al ɑː'senɪk, -əl  
**arsenious** ɑː'sɪnɪəs [-nɪəs]  
**arsenite** ɑːsɪnaɪt [-sən-]  
**arsis**, -es ɑːsɪs, -iz  
**arson** 'ɑːsn  
**art** (s.), -s ɑːt, -s  
**art** (from be) ɑːt (normal form), ət (occasional weak form)  
**Artaxerxes** ɑːtə'ɡzək'sɪz [ˈɑːt-, -ək'sɪz-, -ə'zɜː-]  
**Artegal** ɑːtɪɡəl  
**Artemis** ɑːtɪmɪs [-təm-]  
**Artemus** ɑːtɪməs  
**arterial** ɑː'tɪəriəl  
**arterio-sclerosis** ɑː'tɪəriou-sklɪə'rouɪs [-skljə'r-]  
**arteritis** ɑːtə'reɪtɪs  
**artery**, -ies ɑː'təri, -iz  
**artesian** ɑː'tɪzjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən], -z  
**artful**, -fully, -fulness ɑːt'fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fulness  
**arthritic** (s. adj.), -s ɑː'θrɪtɪk, -s  
**arthritis** ɑː'θraɪtɪs  
**Arthur** ɑːθə\*  
**Arthurian** ɑː'θjuəriən [-jəʊr-, -jəʊr-, -jə'r-]  
**artichoke**, -s ɑː'tɪfəʊk, -s  
**article** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ɑː'tɪkəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**articular** ɑː'tɪkjʊlə\*  
**articulate** (adj.), -ly, -ness ɑː'tɪkjʊlɪt, -lɪ, -nɪs

**articulat**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɑː'tɪkjʊleɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**articulation**, -s ɑː'tɪkjʊ'leɪʃən, -z  
**articulatory** ɑː'tɪkjʊlə'tɔːri [-leɪt-]  
**artifact**, -s ɑː'tɪfækt, -s  
**artifice**, -s ɑː'tɪfɪs, -iz  
**artificer**, -s ɑː'tɪfɪsə\* ['----], -z  
**artificial**, -ally, -alness ɑː'tɪfɪʃəl, -əlɪ [-ɪ], -əlɪnɪs  
*Note.*—When used attributively, the word is sometimes pronounced ɑː'tɪfɪʃəl (esp. in the expression artificial silk).  
**artificiality**, -ies ɑː'tɪfɪʃə'lɪtɪ, -iz  
**artificializ**e [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed ɑː'tɪfɪʃəlaɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
**artillery**, -ies, -ist/s ɑː'tɪləri, -iz, -ist/s  
**artilleryman**, -men ɑː'tɪləri'mən [-mən], -mən [-men]  
**artisan**, -s ɑː'tɪzən [ˈɑːtɪz-], -z  
**artist**, -s ɑː'tɪst, -s  
**artiste**, -s ɑː'tɪst (artist), -s  
**artistic**, -al, -ally ɑː'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
**artistry** ɑː'tɪstri  
**artless**, -ly, -ness ɑː'tlɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**art-school**, -s ɑː't-skʊl, -z  
**artsman**, -men ɑː'ts'mæn, -men  
**arty** ɑːti  
**arum**, -s 'eərəm, -z  
**Arun** 'ærən  
**Arundel** 'ærəndl  
**Arundell** 'ærəndel [-dl]  
**Aryan**, -s, -ism 'eəriən [ˈɑːr-], -z, -ɪzəm  
**arytenoid** (s. adj.), -s ɑː'ri:tɪnɔɪd, -z  
**as** (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz  
**as** (conj.) æz (strong form), əz, z (weak forms)  
**Asa** (biblical name) 'eɪsə [ˈɑːsə]  
**asafoetida** ˌæsə'fetɪdə [-'fi:t-]  
**Asaph** 'æsəf  
**asbestic**, -os, -ous æz'bestɪk [əz-, æs-, əs-], -əs [-əs], -əs  
**Ascalon** 'æskələn [-lən]  
**Ascanius** æs'keɪnɪəs [-nɪəs]  
**ascend**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -in, -id  
**ascendan**ce, -cy, -t ə'sendənɪs [æ's-], -si, -t  
**ascenden**ce, -cy, -t ə'sendənɪs [æ's-], -si, -t  
**ascension** (A.), -s ə'senʃən, -z  
**ascensional** ə'senʃənəl [-'nɔl, -'fɪl, -'fɪl], -fɪnəl  
**Ascension-day**, -s ə'senʃəndeɪ, -z  
**ascent**, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s  
**ascertain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able ˌæsə'teɪn [-sə't-], -z, -in, -d, -mənt; -əbl



ascetic (*s. adj.*), -al, -ally, -s ə'setik  
[ə's-], -əl, -əli, -s  
asceticism ə'setisizəm [ə's-]  
Ascham 'æskəm  
ascian, -s 'æʃiən [-ʃjən], -z  
asclepiad, -s əs'kli:piəd [-pjəd, -piəd,  
-piəd], -z  
ascorbic əs'kɔ:bik [əs-]  
Ascot, -s 'æskət, -s  
ascrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able əs'kraib, -z,  
-iŋ, -d; -əbl  
ascription əs'kripʃən [əs-]  
asdic, -s 'æzdik, -s  
asepsis ə'sepsis [ei's-, ə's-] [-s]  
aseptic (*s. adj.*), -s ə'septik [ei's-, ə's-],  
asexual ə'seksjuəl [ei's-, ə's-, -ksjuəl,  
-ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjwəl, -kfjwəl]  
Asgard 'æsgɑ:d  
Asgill 'æsgil  
ash (A.), -es əʃ, -iz  
Asham 'æʃəm  
asham|ed, -edly, -edness ə'feim|d, -idli,  
-idnis  
Ashanti, -s ə'ʃænti, -z  
Ashbee 'æʃbi  
Ashbourne 'æʃbo:n [-bo:n, -bo:n,  
-bu:n, -bə:n]  
Ashburne 'æʃbɜ:n  
Ashbur|nham, -ton 'æʃbɜ:|nəm, -tn  
Ash|bury, -by 'æʃ|bəri, -bi  
Ash|by - de - la - Zouch 'æʃbi:ðə:lə:'zu:ʃ  
Ashcombe 'æʃkəm [[-de:lə-]  
Ashdod 'æʃdɒd  
Ashdown 'æʃdaun  
Ashe əʃ  
ashen 'æʃn  
Asher 'æʃə\*  
asher|y, -ies 'æʃəri, -iz  
Ash|field, -ford 'æʃ|fi:ld, -fɒd  
ash-heap, -s 'æʃhi:p, -s  
Ashkelon 'æʃkilon [-kəl-, -lən]  
Ashland 'æʃlənd  
ashlar 'æʃlə\*  
Ash|ley, -mole 'æʃli, -moul  
Ashmolean 'æʃ'mouliən [-liən]  
Ashmore 'æʃmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
Ashopton 'æʃəptən  
ashore ə'ʃɔ:\* [-'ʃɔə\*]  
Ashover 'æʃəvə\*  
ash-pan, -s 'æʃpən, -z  
Ashtaro|th 'æʃtəroθ  
Ashton 'æʃtən  
Ashtoreth 'æʃtəreθ [-tɔr-]  
Ash-Wednesday, -s 'æʃ'wenzdi  
[-'wednz-, -dei], -z  
Ash|well, -worth 'æʃ|wəl [-wel], -wɔ:θ  
ash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'æʃ|i, -iə\*, -iist,  
-inis

Asia 'eɪʃə [rarely 'eɪʒə]  
Asian, -s 'eɪʃən ['eɪʃən, 'eɪʃiən, 'eɪʃiən,  
'eɪʃjən, rarely 'eɪʒiən, 'eɪʒjən, 'eɪʒən]  
Asiatic, -s 'eɪʃi'ætik [rarely 'eɪʒi-, -s  
aside (*s. adv.*), -s ə'said, -z  
asinine 'æsinain  
asininit|y, -ies 'æsi'ninit|i, -iz  
ask (*s.*) (*newt*), -s æsk, -s  
ask (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[also ɑ:t in familiar speech]  
askance əs'kæns [-'kɑ:ns]  
askant əs'kænt  
Aske æsk  
Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən]  
askew əs'kju:  
Askew 'æskju:  
Ask|rigg, -with 'æsk|rɪg, -wiθ  
aslant ə'slɑ:nt  
asleep ə'sli:p  
Asmodeus 'æs'moudjəs [-diəs]  
*Note.*—The name must be pronounced  
'æsmou'di:əs in Milton, 'Paradise  
Lost', iv, 168.  
Asoka ə'soukə [ə'jou-] (*Hind.* əʃoka)  
asp, -s æsp [ɑ:sp], -s  
asparagus əs'pærəgəs  
Aspasia əs'peɪʒiə [-ʒiə, -zjə, -ziə]  
aspect, -s 'æspekt, -s  
aspectable əs'pektəbl  
aspen, -s 'æspən [ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], -z  
asper 'æspə\*  
asperg|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:dʒ [əs-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
asperges (*religious service*) əs'pə:dʒi:z  
[əs-]  
aspergill, -s 'æspədʒil, -z  
asperit|y, -ies əs'perit|i, -iz  
aspers|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pɔ:s [əs-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
aspersion, -s əs'pə:ʃən [əs-], -z  
asphalt (*s.*), -s 'æsfælt, -s  
asphalt (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'æsfælt  
[æ'sfælt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
asphaltic 'æsfæltik  
asphodel, -s 'æsfədel [-fɒd-], -z  
asphyxia 'æs'fiksɪə [əs-, -sɪə]  
asphyxiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əs-  
'fiksɪet [əs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
asphyxiation, -s əs'fiksɪ'eɪʃən [əs-], -z  
asphyx|y, -ies 'æs'fiks|i, -iz  
aspic 'æspik  
aspidistra, -s 'æspi'distrə, -z  
Aspinall 'æspin| [-nɔ:l]  
Aspinwall 'æspinwɔ:l  
aspirant, -s əs'paɪərənt ['æspɪrənt], -s  
aspirate (*s. adj.*), -s 'æspərit, -s  
aspirat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'æspəreit [-pir-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**aspiration**, -s ˌæspə'reɪʃən [-pi'r-], -z  
**aspir[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s]**  
 ˈæs'paɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪŋnis, -d, -rə\*/z  
**aspirin**, -s ˈæspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z  
**aspirine**, -s ˈæspərɪn [-pɪr-], -z  
**asplenium**, -s ˈæsplɪ'njəm [ə's-, -nɪəm],  
 -z

**Asquith** ˈæskwiθ

**ass**, -es æs [ɑ:s, esp. as term of contempt], -iz

**assagai**, -s ˈæsəgai, -z

**assail**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s  
 ə'seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s

**Assam** ˈæsəm [æ'səm]

**Assamese** ˌæsə'mi:z [-sə'm-]

**assassin**, -s ə'sæsɪn, -z

**assassinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ə'sæsɪneɪt [-speɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**assassination**, -s ə'sæsɪ'neɪʃən, -z

**assault** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ə'sɔ:lt [-sɔ:lt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**assay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'seɪ  
 [æ's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Assaye** ˈæseɪ

**assay-master**, -s ə'seɪ'mɑ:stə\* [æ's-], -z

**Assche** ˈæʃ

**assegai**, -s ˈæsɪgai, -z

**assemblage**, -s ə'sembliʒ, -iz

**assemble**, -les, -ling, -led ə'sembəl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ, -lɪd

**assembly**, -ies ə'sembli, -iz

**assembly-room**, -s ə'sembli'rʊm, -z

**assent** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent  
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**Asser** ˈæso\*

**assert**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able  
 ə'sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**assertion**, -s ə'sɔ:ʃən, -z

**assertive**, -ly, -ness ə'sɔ:tɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs

**assess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;  
 -able ə'ses, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s;  
 -əbl

**asset**, -s ˈæset [-sɪt], -s

**assever**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'sevə\* [ə's-], -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d

**asseverate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreɪt  
 [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**asseveration**, -s ə'sevə'reɪʃən [æ's-], -z

**Assheton** ˈæʃtən

**assibilated** ə'sɪbɪleɪtɪd [ə's-]

**assibilization**, -s ə'sɪbɪ'leɪʃən [æ's-], -z

**assiduity**, -ies ə'sɪ'dju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz

**assiduous**, -ly, -ness ə'sɪdʒʊəs [-dɪwəs],  
 -lɪ, -nɪs

**assign** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ment/s; -able ə'saɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

\*C

**assignat**, -s ˌæsɪn'jɑ: (asɪna), -z [ˈæsɪg-  
 -næt, -s]

**assignment**, -s ˌæsɪg'neɪʃən, -z

**assignee**, -s ˌæsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z

**assimilate**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪmɪleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**assimilation**, -s ə'sɪmɪ'leɪʃən, -z

**assimilative** ə'sɪmɪlətɪv [-leɪt-]

**Assiniboine** ə'sɪnɪboɪn

**Assisi** ə'sɪ:zi [æ's-]

**assist**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sɪst, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**assistan|ce/s, -t/s** ə'sɪstən|s/ɪz, -t/s

**Assiut** ˈæsjʊt

**assize**, -es, -er/s ə'saɪz, -ɪz, -ə\*/z

**associable** ə'souʃjəbl [-fɪə-, -ʃə-, -sʃə-,  
 -sɪə-]

**associate** (s.), -s ə'souʃiɪt [-fʃɪt, -fʃɔt,  
 -fɪət, -sɪt, -sɪt, -sɪt, -fɪet,  
 -fʃɪt], -s

**associate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'souʃiɪt  
 [-fʃɪt, -ousi-, -ousj-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**association**, -s ə'souʃi'eɪʃən [-ouʃi-], -z

**associative** ə'souʃjətɪv [-fɪət-, -fɪet-,  
 -fʃɪt-, -ousjət-, -ousɪt-, -ousɪt-,  
 -ousjɪt-]

**assoilzie** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'sɔɪlʒi [-li],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**assonan|ce/s, -t** ˈæsənən|s/ɪz [-spə-,  
 -soun-], -t

**assonate**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈæsəneɪt  
 [-sən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**assort**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s

**Assouan** ˈæsuən [ˈæsuən, esp. when  
 attributive, as in Assouan dam]

**assuage**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweɪʒ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt

**assume**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able,  
 -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d,  
 -ɪdli; -əbl, -əbli

**assumpsit** ə'sʌmpʃɪt

**assumption** (A.), -s ə'sʌmpʃən, -z

**assumptive** ə'sʌmpʃɪv

**assure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃʊə\* [-'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*,  
 -'ʃə\*, -'ʃə:], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɪdli,  
 -dnɪs [-rɪdnɪs], -rə\*/z; -rəns/ɪz

**Assynt** ˈæsɪnt

**Assyria**, -n/s ə'sɪrɪə, -n/z

**assyriologist/s, -y** ə'sɪrɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -ɪ

**Astarte** ˈæstɑ:ti

**Astbury** ˈæstbəri

**aster**, -s ˈæstə\* [ˈæstə\*], -z

**asterisk**, -s ˈæstərɪsk, -s

**asterism**, -s ˈæstərɪzəm, -z

**astern** ə'stɜ:n

**asteroid**, -s ˈæstərɔɪd, -z

- asthenia** æs'θi:njə [-niə, *rarely* æs(θi)'naɪə]  
**asthenic**, -al æs'θenik, -əl  
**asthma** 'æsmə [*rarely* 'æsθm-, 'æstm-]  
**asthmatic**, -al, -ally, -s æs'mætɪk  
     [*rarely* æsθ'm-, æst'm-, əs-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**Asti** 'æsti(:)  
**astigmatic** 'æstɪg'mætɪk  
**astigmatism** æs'tɪgmətɪzəm [əs-]  
**astir** ə'stə:\*  
**Astle** 'æsl  
**Astley** 'æstli  
**Aston** 'æstən  
**astioned** əs'tɒnɪd  
**astonish**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment  
     əs'tɒnɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t/li, -mənt  
**Astor** 'æstə\*, 'æstə:\*  
**Astoria** æs'tɔ:riə  
**astound**, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**astraddle** ə'strædl  
**astragal**, -s 'æstrəgəl, -z  
**astrakhan (A.)** 'æstrə'kæn  
**astr'al**, -ally 'æstrəl, -əl  
**astray** ə'streɪ  
**astride** ə'straɪd  
**astring[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed əs'trɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**astringen[cy]**, -t/s, -tly əs'trɪndʒən[sɪ, -t/s, -tli]  
**astrolabe**, -s 'æstrəuleɪb [-trəl-], -z  
**astrologer**, -s əs'trələdʒə\*, -z  
**astrologic**, -al, -ally 'æstrə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**astrology** əs'trələdʒɪ  
**astromet[er/s]**, -ry əs'trɒmɪt[ə\*]/z, -rɪ  
**astronomer**, -s əs'trɒnəmə\*, -z  
**astronomic**, -al, -ally 'æstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl, -əli  
**astronom[y]**, -ies əs'trɒnəmɪ, -iz  
**Astrophel** 'æstrəfel [-trəuf-]  
**astrophysics** 'æstrəʊ'fɪzɪks  
**Asturias** æs'tʊəriəs [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjɔər-, -rɪəs]  
**astute**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [əs-], -rə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Astyanax** əs'taɪənæks [əs-]  
**Asuncion** ə'sʊnsi'oun [-'ɒn]  
**asunder** ə'sʌndə\*  
**asylum**, -s ə'saɪləm, -z  
**asymmetric**, -al, -ally 'æsi'metrɪk, -əl, -əli  
**asymmetry** ə'sɪmɪtri ['æsim-]  
**asymptote**, -s 'æsimptəʊt, -s  
**asymptotic**, -al, -ally 'æsimptə'tɪk, -əl, -əli  
**asyn[det]on**, -a ə'sɪndɪtən [ə's-], -ə  
**At** (*member of A.T.S.*), -s æt, -s
- at** (*prep.*) æt (*strong form*), ət (*weak form*)  
**Atalanta** 'ætə'læntə  
**Atall** 'ætə:l  
**Ataturk** 'ætətɔ:k [-'t-]  
**atavism** 'ætəvɪzəm  
**atavistic** 'ætə'vɪstɪk  
**ataxy**, -ies ə'tæksɪ, -iz  
**Atbara** æt'bɑ:rə  
**Atcheen** ə'tʃi:n  
**Atchison** 'ætʃɪsn, 'eɪtʃɪsn  
**Ate** (s.) 'ɑ:ti ['eɪti]  
**ate** (*from eat*) et [eɪt]  
**atelier**, -s 'ætəliɪ [æ'tel-, æ'tel-, -lɪɪ] (ətəlje), -z  
**Atfield** 'ætfi:ld  
**Athabasca** 'æθə'bæskə  
**Athaliah** 'æθə'laiə  
**Athanas** 'æθəneɪz  
**Athanasian** 'æθə'neɪʃən [-θə'ei-, -ʃjən, -ʃjən, -sʃən, -sɪən]  
**Athanasius** 'æθə'neɪʃəs [-θə'ei-, -ʃjəs, -ʃjəs, -sʃəs, -sɪəs]  
**Athawes** (*surname*) 'æθəʊz  
**atheism**, -st/s 'eɪθi'zəm [-θɪl-], -st/s  
**atheistic**, -al, -ally 'eɪθi'stɪk, -əl, -əli  
**atheling (A.)**, -s 'æθəlɪŋ [-θəl-], -z  
**Athelney**, -stan 'æθəl'ni, -stən  
**Athens** 'æθɪnz  
**Atherley** 'æθəli  
**Atherston**, -ton 'æθə'stən, -tən  
**athirst** ə'θɔ:st  
**athlete**, -s 'æθli:t, -s  
**athletic**, -al, -ally, -s əθ'letɪk [əθ-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**athleticism** əθ'letɪsɪzəm [əθ-]  
**Athlone** əθ'loun [*also* 'l-- *when attributive, as in the Athlone Press*]  
**Athlumney** əθ'ləmni  
**Athole** 'æθəl  
**Atholl** 'æθəl  
**at home**, -s ət'həʊm [ə'təʊm], -z  
**Athos** 'æθɔs ['eɪθ-]  
**athwart** ə'θwɔ:t  
**Athy** ə'θai  
**Atkin[s]**, -son 'ætkin/z, -sn  
**Atlanta** ə'tlæntə [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]  
**atlantean** 'ætlan'tiən [-lən-, -'tɪən, ə'tlæntiən, ə'tlæntiən, ə'tlæntjən, ə'tlæntjən, ə'tlænt-]  
**Atlantes** (*statues*) ə'tlæntɪz [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-], (*in Ariosto's 'Orlando Furioso'*) ə'tlæntes [æt-]

**Atlantic** ə'tlæntɪk [ə'tlæn-]  
**Atlantis** ə'tlæntɪs [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]  
**atlas**, -es 'ætləs, -ɪz  
**Atlas** 'ætləs [-læs]  
**atmometer**, -s ət'momɪtə\*, -z  
**atmosphere**, -s 'ætməsfiə\*, -z  
**atmospheric**, -al, -ally, -s 'ætməs'ferɪk, -əl, -əli, -s  
**atoll**, -s 'ætɒl [ə'tɒl], -z  
**atom**, -s 'ætəm, -z  
**atomic** ə'tɒmɪk  
**atomistic** ,ætə'mɪstɪk [-tɒu'm-]  
**atomization** [-ɪsə-] ,ætəmaɪ'zeɪʃən [-tɒu-m-]  
**atomize** [ə-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ætəmaɪz [-tɒu-m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**atonal** æ'təʊnəl [ə't-]  
**aton[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s ə'təʊn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**atonic** (s. *adj.*), -s æ'tɒnɪk [ə't-], -s  
**atony** 'ætəni  
**atrabilious** ,ætrə'bɪljəs [-liəs]  
**Atreus** 'eɪtriəs [-tru:s, -trju:s, -triəs]  
**atrium**, -a 'ætrɪjəm ['eit-], -ə  
**atrocious**, -ly, -ness ə'trɒfjəs, -li, -nis  
**atrocit[y]**, -ies ə'trɒsɪtɪ, -iz  
**atrophic** æ'trɒfɪk [ə't-]  
**atrophy** (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrəfɪ [-truf-], -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**atropine** 'ætrəpɪn [-trup-, -pi:n]  
**Atropos** 'ætrəpəs [-trup-]  
**attach**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**attaché**, -s ə'tæʃeɪ [æ't-] (atəʃe), -z  
**attaché-case**, -s ə'tæʃikeɪs [-feɪ-], -iz  
**attach** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'tæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**attain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able ə'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**attainability** ə'teɪnə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**attainder**, -s ə'teɪndə\*, -z  
**attaint** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'teɪnt, -s, -atər 'ætə\* [-iŋ, -id  
**attemper**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempo\* [æ't-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**attempt** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ə'tempt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Attenborough** 'ætnbrə [-bərə, -bərə]  
**attend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s, -ant/s ə'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əns/iz, -ənt/s  
**attention**, -s ə'tenʃən, -z  
**attentive**, -ly, -ness ə'tentɪv, -li, -nis  
**attenuate** (*adj.*) ə'tenjuɪt [-njuɪt]  
**attenuate** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'tenjuɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**attenuation**, -s ə'tenju'eɪʃən, -z  
**Atterbury**, -cliffe 'ætəbəri, -klɪf

**attest** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'test, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**attestation**, -s ,ætəs'teɪʃən, -z  
**Attfield** 'ætfi:ld  
**attic**, -s 'ætɪk, -s  
**Attica** 'ætɪkə  
**atticism**, -s 'ætɪsɪzəm, -z  
**atticize** [ə-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætɪsaɪz, -iŋ, -iŋ, -d  
**Attila** 'ætɪlə [-ɪz, -iŋ, -d  
**attire** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'taɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt  
**attitude**, -s 'ætɪtju:d, -z  
**attitudinal** ,ætɪ'tju:dɪnəl  
**attitudinarian**, -s ,ætɪtju:di'nɛəriən, -z  
**attitudinize** [ə-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,ætɪ'tju:dɪnaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Attleborough** 'ætɪlbərə [-bərə, -bərə]  
**Attlee** 'ætli [-li:]  
**Attock** ə'tɒk (*Hind.* ətək)  
**attorn**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**attorney**, -s; -ship/s ə'tɔ:ni, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**attract**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -able ə'trækt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**attractability** ə'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**attraction**, -s ə'trækʃən, -z  
**attractive**, -ly, -ness ə'træktɪv, -li, -nis  
**attractant** ə'træktənt ['ætrəhənt, 'ætrɪənt]  
**attributable** ə'trɪbjutəbl  
**attribute** (s.), -s 'ætrɪbjut, -s  
**attribute** (s. *v.*), -utes, -uting, -uted ə'trɪbjʊ(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jʊtɪŋ, -jʊtɪd  
**attribution**, -s ,ætrɪ'bju:ʃən, -z  
**attributive**, -ly ə'trɪbjutɪv, -li  
**Attridge** 'ætrɪd  
**attrition** ə'trɪʃən [æ't-]  
**attune**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [æ't-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Attwood** 'ætɹwʊd [-iŋ, -d  
**Atwater**, -wood 'æt|wɔ:tə\*, -wʊd  
**aubade**, -s ou'ba:d, -z  
**auberge**, -s ou'beəʒ ['oub-] (oberʒ), -iz  
**aubergine**, -s 'oubəʒɪn [-dʒɪn, ouba-'zɪn, ouba'dʒɪn, oubeə'zɪn], -z  
**Aubrey** 'əʊbri  
**aubrietia**, -s ə'brɪ:ʃjə [-fɪə, -fə], -z  
**auburn** (A.) 'əʊbən [-bən]  
**Aucher** 'əʊkə\*  
**Auchindachie** ,əʊkɪn'dæki [əʊkɪn'dæxi] (*Scottish* ,əʊkɪn'dæxi)  
**Auchinleck** ,əʊkɪn'lek [əʊx-] (*Scottish* ,əʊkɪn'lek)  
**Auchmuty** əʊk'mju:ti  
**Auchtermuchty** ,əʊktə'makti [əʊxtə-'makti] (*Scottish* ,əʊxtə'makti)  
**Auckland** 'əʊklənd  
**auction** (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned əʊkʃən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənd  
**auctionary** 'əʊkʃənəri [-ʃn-]  
**auctioneer**, -s ,əʊkʃə'nɪə\* [-ʃnɪə\*], -z

**audacious**, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deɪfəs, -li, -nis  
**audacity**, -ies ɔ:'dæsɪtɪ, -iz  
**Auden** 'ɔ:dn [ˈdɒn]  
**audibility** ɔ:'dɪbɪlɪtɪ [-də'b-, -lət-]  
**audible**, -ly, -lessness ɔ:'dəbəl [-dɪb-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**audience**, -s ɔ:'dʒəns [-dʒəns], -iz  
**audiometer**, -s ɔ:'dɪ'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**audiometry** ɔ:'dɪ'ɒmɪtri  
**audiphone**, -s ɔ:'dɪfəʊn, -z  
**audit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ:'dɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**audition**, -s ɔ:'dɪʃən, -z  
**auditorium**, -s ɔ:'dɪ'tɔ:riəm, -z  
**auditorship**, -s ɔ:'dɪtəʃɪp, -s  
**auditory** (s. adj.), -ies ɔ:'dɪtəri, -iz  
**Audley**, -rey ɔ:'dɪli, -ri  
**Augean** ɔ:'dʒi:(j)ən  
**Augeas** ɔ:'dʒi:æz ['ɔ:dʒi:æz]  
**Augener** (*music publisher*) 'augənə\*  
**auger**, -s ɔ:'gə\*, -z  
**Aughrim** ɔ:'grɪm  
**ought** ɔ:t  
**augment** (s.), -s ɔ:'gmənt, -s  
**augment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ɔ:'g'ment, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
**augmentation**, -s ɔ:'gmən'teɪʃən  
 [-mənt-], -z  
**augmentative** ɔ:'g'mentətɪv  
**augur** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:'gə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**augural** ɔ:'gʃʊrəl  
**augury**, -ies ɔ:'gʃʊrɪ [-jər-], -iz  
**August** (s.), -s ɔ:'gəst, -s  
**august** (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:'gəst,  
 -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Augusta**, -an ɔ:'gəstə [ə'g-], -ən  
**Augustine** (*Saint*) ɔ:'gəstɪn [ə'g-, *rarely*  
 ɔ:'gəstɪn]  
**Augustinian** ɔ:'gəstɪnɪən [-nʃən]  
**Augustus** ɔ:'gəstəs [ə'g-]  
**auk**, -s ɔ:k, -s  
**aul'a**, -ae ɔ:'ɔ:lə, -i: ['aʊlə, 'aʊləi, -leɪ]  
**auld lang syne** ɔ:'ɔ:ldlɛŋ'saɪn  
**Ault** ɔ:lt  
**aumbry**, -ies ɔ:'ʌmbri, -iz  
**Aumonier** ɔ:'ʌmɒni [ɔ:'moun-, -nʃeɪ]  
 (ɒmənjə)  
**Aungier** (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪndʒə\*  
**aunt**, -s; -ie/s ɔ:'aʊnt, -s; -i/z  
**aura**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rə, -z  
**aural**, -ally ɔ:'ɔ:əl, -əli  
**aurate**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:reɪt [-rɪt], -s  
**aureate** ɔ:'ɔ:reɪt [-ɪt, -ɪət]  
**Aurelia**, -an, -us ɔ:'ɔ:ri:lɪə [-liə], -ən,  
 -əs  
**aureola**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:riələ [-'rɔ:ɪəl-], -z  
**aureole**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:riəl, -z

**aureomycin** ɔ:'rɔ:ɪə'maɪsɪn  
**auric** ɔ:'ɔ:rik  
**auricle**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rikl, -z  
**auricula**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:riklələ [ɔ:'r-, u'r-, -jələ],  
 -z  
**auricular**, -ly ɔ:'ɔ:riklələ\*, -li  
**auriculate**, -ated ɔ:'ɔ:rikljulɪt [u'r-,  
 -eɪt], -eɪtɪd  
**auriferous** ɔ:'ɔ:rifərəs  
**Auriga** ɔ:'rɪgə  
**Aurnagnian** ɔ:'rɪg'neɪʃən [-fjən, -fɪən]  
**aurist**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rist, -s  
**auroids**, -es ɔ:'ɔ:roɪks, -iz  
**auror** (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'rɔ:riə [ə'r-],  
 -əz, -ə  
**Aurungzeb**, -zebe ɔ:'ɔ:rʌŋ'zeb ['aʊr-,  
 -rən-], -zi:b  
**auscultate**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'ɔ:skəl'teɪt  
 ['ɔs-, -kəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**auscultation**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:skəl'teɪʃən [ɔs-,  
 -kəl-], -z  
**auscultator**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:skəl'teɪtə\* ['ɔs-, -kəl-],  
 -z  
**auspice**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:spɪs ['ɔs-], -iz  
**auspicious**, -ly, -ness ɔ:'ɔ:spɪʃəs [ɔs-],  
 -li, -nis  
**Austell** ɔ:'ɔ:stəl [ɔs-, *local Cornish pro-*  
*nunciation* ɔ:'ɔ:sl]  
**Austen** ɔ:'ɔ:stɪn [ɔ:'ɔs-]  
**Auster** ɔ:'ɔ:stə\*  
**austere**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ɔ:'tɪə\* [ɔs-],  
 -rə\*, -rɪst, -li, -nis  
**austerly**, -ies ɔ:'tɪerɪtɪ [ɔs-], -iz  
**Austerlitz** ɔ:'ɔ:stəlɪts  
**Austin** ɔ:'ɔ:stɪn [ɔ:'ɔs-]  
**austral** ɔ:'ɔ:stɪrəl  
**Australasia** ɔ:'ɔ:stɪrə'leɪʒjə [ɔ:'ɔs-, -ʒiə, -ʒə,  
 -zjə, -ziə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə]  
**Australasian**, -s ɔ:'ɔ:stɪrə'leɪʒjən [ɔ:'ɔs-,  
 -ʒiən, -ʒən, -zjən, -ziən, -fjən, -fiən,  
 -fən], -z  
**Australia**, -n/s ɔ:'ɔ:streɪliə [ɔ:'ɔs-, -liə],  
 -n/z  
**Austria**, -n/s ɔ:'ɔ:striə [ɔ:'ɔs-], -n/z  
**Austro-German**, -Hungarian ɔ:'ɔ:stɪrə-  
 'dʒə:mən [ɔ:'ɔs-], -hʌŋ'geəriən  
**authentic**, -al, -ally ɔ:'θentɪk, -əl, -əli  
**authenticat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'θentɪkeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**authentication**, -s ɔ:'θentɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**authenticity**, -ies ɔ:'θentɪ'sɪtɪ [θən-],  
 -iz  
**author**, -s; -ess/es ɔ:'θə\*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz  
 [-res/ɪz]  
**authoritative**, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θɔ:ritətɪv  
 [ə'θ-, ə'θ-, -teɪt-], -li, -nis  
**authorit[y]**, -ies ɔ:'θɔ:ritɪ [ə'θ-, ə'θ-],  
 -iz

**authorization** [-isa-], -s ɔːθəraɪ'zeɪʃən  
[-ri'z-], -z  
**authoriz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
ɔːθəraɪz-, -iz, -ig-, -d; -əbl  
**authorship** ɔːθəʃɪp  
**autobahn**, -s ɔː'toubɑːn ['aut-], -z  
**autobiograph[er/s]**, -y, -ies ɔː'toubai-  
'græf|ə\*/z [-təb-, -bi'ɒg-], -i, -iz  
**autobiographic**, -al, -ally ɔː'toubaɪou-  
'græfɪk [ɔːt-, -təb-, -baɪə'g-], -əl,  
-əli  
**auto-car**, -s ɔː'toukɑː\*, -z  
**autochthon**, -s ɔː'təkθən [-θən, 'ɔːtək-],  
-z  
**autochthonous** ɔː'təkθənəs [-θənəs]  
**autocrac[y]**, -ies ɔː'təkɾəs|i, -iz  
**autocrat**, -s ɔː'təkɾət [-tɔuk-], -s  
**autocratic**, -al, -ally ɔː'təkɾetɪk  
[-tɔu'k-], -əl, -əli  
**auto-da-fé**, -s ɔː'toudɑː'fei ['aut-],  
-dɔ'f-, -z  
**autogiro** [-gyro], -s ɔː'tou'dʒaɪərou, -z  
**autograph**, -s ɔː'tɔgrɑːf [-græf], -s  
**autographic**, -al, -ally ɔː'tɔ'græfɪk  
[-tɔu'g-], -əl, -əli  
**autography** ɔː'tɔgrəfi  
**autogyro**, -s ɔː'tou'dʒaɪərou, -z  
**Autolycus** ɔː'tɔlɪkəs  
**automatic**, -al, -ally ɔː'tɔ'mætɪk, -əl,  
-əli  
**automation** ɔː'tə'meɪʃən  
**automatism**, -st/s ɔː'tɔmætɪzəm, -st/s  
**automation**, -ons, -a ɔː'tɔmætɪən, -ənz,  
-ɔ  
**automobile**, -s ɔː'təməbɪl [-tɔum-,  
-mɔub-, -tum-, -mub-, ---', ɔːtə-  
'mɔubɪl, -tɔum-, -tu'm-, 'ɔːtə'mou-  
bɪl, -tɔum-, -tu,m-], -z  
**autonomic** ɔː'tou'nɔmɪk [-tə'n-]  
**autonomous**, -y, -ies ɔː'tɔnəm|əs, -i, -iz  
**autonym**, -s ɔː'tɔnɪm, -z  
**autops[y]**, -ies ɔː'tɔps|i [-tɔp-], -iz  
**autos-da-fé** (*plur. of auto-da-fé*)  
'ɔːtɔuzdɑː'fei ['aut-, -dɔ'f-]  
**auto - suggestion** ɔː'tousə'dʒestʃən  
[-estʃən]  
**autotype** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔː'tɔtaɪp  
[-tɔut-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**autotypography** ɔː'toutaɪ'pɔgrəfi [-tət-]  
**autumn**, -s ɔː'tɔm, -z  
**autumnal**, -ally ɔː'tɔm|əl [-l], -əli  
**Auvergne** ɔu'veɪn [-'væn] (overn, ov-)  
**auxiliary** (s. *adj.*), -ies ɔːg'zɪljər|i  
[ɔːk'sɪl-, ɔg'zɪl-, ɔk'sɪl-, -lɪər-], -iz  
**Ava** 'ɑːvə  
**avail** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'veɪl, -z,  
-ɪŋ/li, -d  
**availability** ə'veɪlə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**available**, -ly, -leness ə'veɪləb|l, -li,  
-lɪnɪs  
**avalanche**, -s 'ævələːnʃ [-ləntʃ, -ləntʃ],  
Avalon 'ævəlɒn [-iz  
**avant-courier**, -s 'ævɑ̃'kuriə\* [-vɔ̃'ʃ'k-,  
-vɑ̃'ʃ'k-, -vɑ̃'ʃ'k-, -vɑ̃'t'k-], -z  
**avarice** 'ævərɪs  
**avaricious**, -ly, -ness 'ævərɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs  
**avast** ə'vɑːst  
**avatar**, -s 'ævə'tɑː\* ['---] (*Hind.*  
əwtar), -z  
**avaunt** ə'vɔːnt  
**ave** (*prayer*), -s 'ɑːvi, -z  
**Avebury** 'eɪvbəri  
**Aveling** 'eɪvɪŋ  
**Ave Maria** (*prayer*), -s 'ɑːvɪmə'riə  
[-'riə], -z  
**Ave Maria Lane** 'eɪvɪmə'raɪə'leɪn  
**aveng[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful  
ə'vendʒ-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -ful  
**avengeress**, -es ə'vendʒəɪs [-res], -iz  
**avenue**, -s 'ævɪnjuː, -z  
**aver**, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s ə'vɜː\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**average** (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
'ævərɪdʒ ['ævɪdʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**averruncat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪt  
[-vi'r-, -ve'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**averruncator**, -s 'ævə'rʌŋkeɪtə\* [-vi'r-,  
-ve'r-], -z  
**averse**, -ly, -ness ə'vɜːs, -li, -nɪs  
**aversion**, -s ə'vɜːʃən, -z  
**avert**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible ə'vɜːt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-id; -əbl [-ɪbl]  
**avertin** ə'vɜːtɪn  
**Avery** 'eɪvəri  
**Avesta** ə'vestə  
**aviarist/s**, -y, -ies 'eɪvərɪst/s [-vɪə-],  
-i, -iz  
**aviation** 'eɪvɪ'eɪʃən [æv-]  
**aviator**, -s 'eɪvɪə'tɔ\*, -z  
**Avic** (*fem. name*) 'eɪvɪs  
**Avicenna** 'eɪvɪ'senə  
**aviculture** 'eɪvɪkʌltʃə\*  
**avid** 'ævɪd  
**avidity** ə'vɪdɪtɪ [æ'v-]  
**Aviemore** 'ævɪ'mɔː\* [-'mɔː\*]  
**Avilion** 'ævɪljən [-ljən]  
**aviso**, -s ə'vaɪzɔu [-'vɪz-], -z  
**Avoca** ə'vɔkə  
**avocation**, -s 'ævə'keɪʃən [-vɔ'k-], -z  
**avocet**, -s 'ævəʊ'set, -s  
**Avoch** ɔːk [ɔːx] (*Scottish* ɔx)  
**avoid**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance, s  
ə'vɔɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl, -əns/ɪz  
**avoidupois** 'ævə'dɔ'pɔɪz  
**Avon** (*in Warwick, etc.*) 'eɪvən, (*in Devon*)  
'ævən, (*in Banffshire*) ɑːn

**Avondale** 'eivəndeil  
**Avonmouth** 'eivənmauθ [-məθ]  
**Avory** 'eivəri  
**avouch**, -es, -ing, -ed ə'vaʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**avow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -al/s  
 ə'vau, -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli; ə'vau-əl/z  
**avuncular** ə'vʌŋkjʊlə\*  
**await**, -s, -ing, -ed ə'wait, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**awake** (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, awoke  
 ə'weik, -s, -iŋ, -t, ə'wouk  
**awak[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -enment/s  
 ə'weik[ən], -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ, -əniŋ],  
 -ənd, -ənment/s  
**awakening** (s.), -s ə'weikniŋ, -z  
**award** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'wɔ:d,  
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl  
**aware** ə'weə\*  
**awash** ə'wɔʃ  
**away** ə'wei  
**awe** (s. v.) (A.), -es, -ing, -ed ə:, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**aweless**, -ness 'ɔ:lis, -nis  
**awesome**, -ness 'ɔ:səm, -nis  
**awe-stricken** 'ɔ:stri:kən  
**awe-struck** 'ɔ:stɹək  
**awful**, -ness ('terrible') 'ɔ:ful [-fl], -nis,  
 (great, considerable) 'ɔ:fl  
**awfully** ('terribly') 'ɔ:fuli, (very) 'ɔ:fli  
**awhile** ə'wail [ə'hwi-]  
**awkward**, -s, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish  
 'ɔ:kwəd, -z, -ist, -li, -nis, -if  
**awl**, -s ɔ:l, -z  
**awn**, -s, -ed ɔ:n, -z, -d  
**awning**, -s 'ɔ:niŋ, -z  
**awoke** (from awake) ə'wouk  
**awry** ə'rai  
**axe**, -s æks, -iz  
**axes** (plur. of axis) 'æksiz  
**Axholm(e)** 'æksɦoum [-sɦm]  
**axial**, -ly 'æksjəl [-sjəl], -i  
**axil**, -s 'æksil, -z  
**axilla**, -ae; -ar, -ary æk'silə, -i:, -ə\*,  
 -əri  
**axiom**, -s 'æksjəm [-sjəm], -z  
**axiomatic**, -al, -ally 'æksjə'mætik  
 [-sjə'm-, -siou'm-, -sjou'm-], -əl, -əli  
**axis**, -es 'æksis, -i:z  
**axle**, -s, -d 'æksl, -z, -d

**axle-tree**, -s 'æksltri:, -z  
**Axminster**, -s 'æksminstə\*, -z  
**axolotl**, -s 'æksə'lɔtl, -z  
**ay** (yes), -es ai, -z  
**ayah**, -s 'aia [a'ja], -z  
**aye** (ever) ei  
**aye** (yes), -s ai, -z  
**aye-aye** (animal), -s 'aiai, -z  
**Ayer**, -s ə\*, -z  
**Ayerst** 'aist, 'eist  
**Aylesbury** 'eizlbəri  
**Aylesford** 'eizlɹd [-lsf-]  
**Ayliffe** 'eilif  
**Ayling** 'eiliŋ  
**Aylmer** 'eilmə\*  
**Aylsham** 'eilʃəm  
**Aylward** 'eilwəd  
**Aylwin** 'eilwin  
**Aymer** 'eimə\*  
**Ayot** 'eist  
**Ayr**, -shire ə\*, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Ayre**, -s ə\*, -z  
**Ayrton** 'ətn  
**Ayscough** 'eskə, 'æskju:, 'eiskəf  
**Ayscue** 'eiskju:  
**Aytion**, -oun 'eit[n, -n  
**azalea**, -s ə'zeiljə [-liə], -z  
**Azariah** 'æzə'raia  
**Azazel** ə'zeizjəl [-ziəl]  
**azimuth**, -s 'æzimuθ, -s  
**Azof** 'a:zɔf  
**azoic** ə'zɔik [æ'z-]  
**Azores** ə'zɔ:z [-'zɔ:z]  
*Note.—It is customary to pronounce  
 ə'zɔ:riz (or ə'zɔ:riz or -rez) in  
 reciting Tennyson's poem 'The  
 Revenge.'*  
**azote** ə'zɔut [æ'z-, 'æzɔut]  
**azotic** ə'zɔtik [æ'z-]  
**Azov** 'a:zɔv  
**Azrael** 'æzreil [-ril, -riəl]  
**Aztec**, -s 'æztek, -s  
**azure** 'æzə\* ['eiz-, 'ʒjuə\*, -ʒjuə\*, -ʒuə\*,  
 -ʒuə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒjuə\*, -ʒjuə\*]  
**azurine/s**, -ite 'æzɹ|ain/z [æzɹ-,  
 'æzɹ-, 'æzɹ-, 'æʒjur-, 'æʒjuər-,  
 'æʒjuər-, 'æʒjuər-, 'æʒjuər-],  
 -ait

## B

**B** (*the letter*), -'s bi:, -z

**ba** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s bei, -z

**baa** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bæ:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Baal** 'beɪəl [ˈbeɪəl, *Jewish pronunciation* ba:l]

**baa-lamb**, -s 'bæləm, -z

**Baalim** 'beɪəlɪm [*Jewish pronunciation* 'ba:lɪm]

**Baal Schem** 'ba:l'ʃem

**baas**, -es bæ:s, -iz

**Babbage** 'bæbɪdʒ

**babble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'bæbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z], -lɪmənt/s

**Babcock** 'bæbkək

**babe**, -s beɪb, -z

**babel** (B.), -s 'beɪbəl, -z

**Bab-el-Mandeb** 'bæbel'mændeb

**Babington** 'bæbɪŋtən

**baboo** (B.), -s 'bə:bu:, -z

**baboon**, -s 'bə:bu:n, -z

**baboonerly**, -ies 'bə'bu:nərli, -iz

**babu** (B.), -s 'bə:bu:, -z

**babyl** (B.), -ies 'beɪblɪ, -iz

**baby-farmer**, -s 'beɪbi,fɑ:mə\*, -z

**babyhood** 'beɪbihud

**babyish**, -ly, -ness 'beɪbiʃ [-bɪʃ], -li,   
 **Babylon** 'bæbɪlən [-nis]

**Babylonia**, -n/s, 'bæbi'lounjə [-niə], -n/z

**baby-sitt(er)/s**, -ing 'beɪbi,sɪtʃə\*/z, -iŋ

**baccalaureate**, -s 'bækə'lɔ:riət [-riət], -s

**baccara(t)** 'bækərə: [ˌbækə'r-]

**bacchanal**, -s 'bækonl [-næl], -z

**bacchanalian**, -s 'bækə'neɪljən [-liən],

**bacchant**, -s 'bækənt, -s [-z]

**bacchante**, -s 'bækənti, -z [bækənt, -s]

**bacchic** 'bækɪk

**Bacchus** 'bækəs

**Bacchylides** bæ'kilidɪz [bæk-]

**baccy** 'bæki

**Bach** (*English surname*) beɪtʃ, bætf,   
 (*German composer*) bæx [bæk] (bax)

**Bache** beɪtʃ

**bachelor** (B.), -s; -hood, -ship 'bætʃələ\*   
 [-tʃɪl-], -z; -hud, -ʃɪp

**bacillus**, -i bæ'sɪləs, -ai

**back** (*s. v. adv.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed,   
 -er/s bæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**backache**, -s 'bækeɪk, -s

**backbit(e)**, -es, -ing, **backbit**, **backbitten**

'bækbɪt, -s, -iŋ, 'bækbɪt, 'bækbɪtn

**backbiter**, -s 'bækbɪtə\*, -z

**backboard**, -s 'bækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

**backbone**, -s 'bækbəʊn, -z

**back-door**, -s 'bæk'dɔ:\* [-'dɔ:ə\*], -z

**backfire**, -es, -ing, -ed 'bækfɪə\* ['-],   
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**backgammon** bæk'gæmən ['bækg-]

**background**, -s 'bækgraʊnd, -z

**back-hair** 'bækhɛə\*

**back-hand**, -s, -ed, -er/s 'bækhænd   
 ['bækh-], -z, -id, -ɔ\*/z

**Backhouse** 'bækhəʊs

**backing** (s.), -s 'bækiŋ, -z

**backlog**, -s 'bæklɒg, -z

**back-room** 'bækrum [-ru:m]

**backsheesh** [-shɪʃ] 'bækʃi:ʃ

**backside**, -s 'bæksaɪd ['bæksaɪd], -z

**backslid(e)**, -es, -ing, **backslid**, **back-**   
 **slider**/s 'bækslaɪd, -z, -iŋ, 'bækslɪd,   
 'bækslaɪdə\*/z

**backstairs** 'bækstɛəz ['bækstɛəz]

**backstay**, -s 'bæk-steɪ, -z

**backstitch**, -es 'bæk-stɪtʃ, -iz

**backstrap**, -s 'bæk-strəp, -s

**backward**, -s, -ly, -ness 'bækwəd, -z, -li,   
 -nis

**backwash**, -es 'bækwɒʃ, -iz

**backwater**, -s 'bækwɔ:tə\*, -z

**backwoods**, -man, -men 'bækwudz,   
 -mən, -mən

**back-yard**, -s 'bæk'jɑ:d, -z

**bacon** 'beɪkən [-kɪŋ]

**Bacon** 'beɪkən [-kɪn]

**Baconian**, -s beɪ'kounjən [bæk-, -niən],   
 -z

**bacteriological** bæktəriə'lɒdʒɪkəl

**bacteriologist/s**, -y bæktəri'ɒlədʒɪ-   
 ist/s [ˌbæktəri'ɒ-], -i

**bacterium**, -a, -al bæktəri'ɪəm, -ə, -əl

**Bactria**, -n/s 'bæktəriə, -n/z

**Bacup** 'beɪkəp

**bad**; **badly**, -ness bæd [bæd]; 'bædli,   
 -nis

**Badajoz** 'bædəhɔz (bada'xɔl)

**Badam**, -s 'bædəm, -z

**Baddeley** 'bædəli, 'bædli

**baddish** 'bædɪʃ



**bade** (*from bid*) beid [bæd]  
**Badely** 'bædli  
**Baden** (*in Germany*) 'bɑ:dn [-'pouəl]  
**Baden-Powell** 'beɪdn'pouəl [-'pouəl]  
**Bader** (*Scottish surname*) 'bɑ:də\*  
**badgə** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bædʒ, -iz, -ɪj, -d [-z, -rɪj, -d]  
**badger** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒə\*,  
**badger-baiting** 'bædʒɪ,beɪtɪŋ  
**badger-dog**, -s 'bædʒɪdɒg, -z  
**Badham** 'bædəm  
**badinage** 'bædɪnɑ:ʒ [-'ɪ-] (badɪnɑ:ʒ)  
**badminton** (B.) 'bædmɪntən  
**Baeda** 'brɪdə  
**Baedecker**, -s 'beɪdɪkə\*, -z  
**Baffin** 'bæfɪn  
**bafile** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bæfɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**bag** (s.), -s bæɡ [bæ:ɡ], -z  
**bag** (v.), -s, -ing, -ged bæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bagatelle**, -s; -board/s 'bæɡə'tel, -z; -bɔ:d/z [-bɔ:d/z]  
**Bagdad** (*in Iraq*) bæɡ'dæd ['ɪ-, '-ɪ-], (*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bæɡdæd  
**Bagehot** 'bædʒət  
**baggage**, -s 'bæɡɪdʒ, -iz  
**baggage/man**, -men 'bæɡɪdʒ|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**Baggallay** 'bæɡəli  
**baggy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæɡji, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**Baghdad** bæɡ'dæd ['ɪ-, '-ɪ-]  
**bag/man**, -men 'bæɡ|mən, -mən  
**Bagnall** 'bæɡnəl [-n], -nɔ:l  
**Bagnell** 'bæɡnəl [-n]  
**bagnio**, -s 'bɑ:njou [-niou], -z  
**Bagot** 'bæɡət  
**bagpipe**, -s, -r/s 'bæɡpaɪp, -s, -ə\*/z  
**Bagrie** 'bæɡri  
**Bagshaw(e)**, -ot 'bæɡʃɔ:, -ɔt  
**Bagworthy** (*in Devon*) 'bædʒəri  
**bah** bæ:(ɪ)  
**bahadur**, -s bə'hɑ:də\*, -z  
**Bahama**, -s bə'hæmə, -z  
**Bahia** bə'hɪə [-'hɪə]  
**Baiae** 'baɪi:  
**baignoire**, -s 'beɪnwɑ:\* [-wɔ:\*], -z  
**baile** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**bail-bond**, -s 'beɪlbənd ['beɪl'b-], -z  
**bailee**, -s beɪ'li: ['beɪ'li:], -z  
**Bailey** 'beɪli  
**Bailhache** 'beɪlhæʃ  
**bailiff**, -s 'beɪlɪf, -s  
**bailiwick**, -s 'beɪliwɪk, -s  
**baillie** (B.), -s 'beɪli, -z  
**bailment**, -s 'beɪlmənt, -s

**Baily** 'beɪli  
**Bain**, -es beɪn, -z  
**Bainbridge** 'beɪnbrɪdʒ ['beɪmb-]  
**bairn**, -s bæən, -z  
**bait** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**baize**, -s beɪz, -iz  
**bak(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**bakehouse**, -ses 'beɪkhaʊs, -zɪz  
**bakelite** 'beɪkəlaɪt  
**Baker** 'beɪkə\*  
**Bakerloo** 'beɪkə'lu: [-'ɪ-]  
**baker/y**, -ies 'beɪkərɪ, -iz  
**baking-powder** 'beɪkɪŋ,paʊdə\*  
**baksheesh** 'bæksʃi:  
**Bala** (*in Wales*) 'bælə (Welsh 'bala)  
**balaam** (B.), -s 'beɪləm [-ləm], -z  
**balaclava** (B.), -s 'bælə'klɑ:və, -z  
**Balakirev** bə'lækɪrev [-'lə:k-] (bə'lækɪrɪf)  
**balalaika**, -s 'bælə'lɑɪkə, -z  
**balance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**balance-sheet**, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃi:t], -s  
**Balbriggan** bæ'lbrɪɡən  
**Balbus** 'bælbʊs  
**Balcarras** bæ'l'kærɪs  
**Balechin** 'bɔ:ltʃɪn ['bɔ:l-]  
**balcony**, -ies 'bælkənɪ, -iz  
**bald**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**baldachin**, -s 'bɔ:ldəkɪn, -z  
**balderdash** 'bɔ:ldədæʃ  
**bald-head**, -s 'bɔ:ldhed, -z  
**bald-headed** 'bɔ:ld'hedɪd [*also* 'bɔ:ld,h-  
*when attributive*]  
**Baldock** 'bɔ:ldɒk  
**baldric**, -s 'bɔ:ldrɪk, -s  
**Baldry** 'bɔ:ldrɪ  
**Baldwin** 'bɔ:ldwɪn  
**bal(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Bâle** (*in Switzerland*) bɔ:l  
**Balean** (*surname*) 'bæliən  
**Baleatic**, bæli'æɪk  
**baleen**, -s bə'li:n [bæ'l-], -z  
**baleful**, -fully, -fulness 'beɪl|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**baler**, -s 'beɪlə\*, -z  
**Balfour** 'bælfʊə\* [-fɔə\*, -fɔə\*, -fɔ:]\*  
**Balgony** bæ'lɡəʊni  
**Balguy** 'bɔ:ɡɪ  
**Balham** 'bæləm  
**Baliol** 'beɪljəl [-liəl]  
**balk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Balkan**, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔ:l-], -z  
**ball** (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z  
**ballad**, -s 'bæləd, -z

**ballade**, -s bæ'lɑ:d (balad), -z  
**Ballan(tine, -tyne)** 'bælən|təin, -təin  
**Ballarat** 'bælə'ræt [ '-l-, '-r-]  
**Ballard** 'bælad  
**ballast**, -s 'bæləst, -z  
**Ballater** 'bælətə\*  
**ball-cock**, -s 'bɔ:l-kɒk, -s  
**Balleine** (*surname in Channel Islands*)  
 bæ'len  
**ballerina**, -s 'bælə'rɪnə, -z  
**ballet**, -s 'bælei [-li], -z  
**ballet-dancer**, -s 'bæli,dɑ:nsə\* [-lei,d-], -z  
**ballet-girl**, -s 'bæliɡə:l [-leig-], -z  
**Balliol** 'beiljəl [-liəl]  
**ballistic** bæ'listik  
**balloon**, -s, -ist/s bə'lʊ:n, -z, -ist/s  
**ballot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'bælət, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id; -idʒ  
**ballot-box**, -es 'bælətbɒks, -iz  
**ball-point**, -s, -ed 'bɔ:l-pɔɪnt, -s, -id  
**ball-proof** 'bɔ:l-pru:f  
**ball-room**, -s 'bɔ:lrum [-rum], -z  
**bally** 'bæli  
**Ballycastle**, -mena. -money 'bæli-  
 'kɑ:sl, -'mɪnə, -'ni:ni  
**ballyrag**, -s, -ging, -ged 'bæliɾæg, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**balm**, -s bæm, -z  
**Balm(e)** bæm  
**Balmoral** bæ'lmo:ɾəl  
**balmy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæm|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**baloney** bæ'louni  
**balsam**, -s 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɒl-], -z  
**balsamic** bæ'l:sæmik [bæl-, bɒl-]  
**Balta** (*in Ukraine*) 'bæltə  
**Balthazar** (*in Shakespeare*) 'bæltə'zɑ:\*  
 ['--], (*otherwise*) bæ'lθæzə\*  
**Baltic** 'bɔ:ltik ['bɒl-]  
**baltimore** (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltɪmɔ:\* ['bɒlt-,  
 -mɔ:\*], -z  
**Baluchistan** bæ'lʊ:tɪstɑ:n [-tæn, -i,--']  
**baluster**, -s, -ed 'bæləstə\*, -z, -d  
**balustrade**, -s 'bæləst'reɪd, -z  
**Baly** 'beili  
**Balzac** 'bælzæk (balzak)  
**bamboo**, -s bæm'bu:, -z  
**bamboozle**, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Bamborough** 'bæmbərə  
**Bamfield**, -ford 'bæm'fi:ld, -fɒd  
**bamfoozle**, -les, -ling, -led bæm'fu:z|l,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Bamfylde** 'bæmfi:ld  
**ban** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**banal** bæ'nɑ:l [bæ'n-, 'beɪn|]  
**Banal** 'bænəl [-n|]  
**banality**, -ies bæ'nælɪt|i [bæ'n-], -iz

**banana**, -s bæ'nɑ:nə, -z  
**Banaras** bæ'nɑ:rəs (*Hind. बनारस*)  
**Banbury** 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]  
**Banchory** 'bæŋkəri  
**banco** 'bæŋkou  
**Bancroft** 'bæŋkrɒft ['bæŋk-, -krɒ:ft]  
**band** (s.), -s bænd [bæ:nd], -z  
**band** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**bandag[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændɪdʒ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bandana**, -s bæn'dɑ:nə [-'dænə], -z  
**bandanna**, -s bæn'dænə, -z  
**bandbox**, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz  
**bandeau**, -x 'bændəu, -z  
**banderole**, -s 'bændərɒl, -z  
**bandicoot**, -s 'bændikʊ:t, -s  
**bandit**, -s 'bændɪt, -s  
**banditti** bæn'dɪtɪ(:)  
**bandmaster**, -s 'bænd,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**bandog**, -s 'bændəɡ, -z  
**bandoleer** [-lier], -s 'bændə'liə\* [-dɒw'l-],  
 -z  
**bandoline** 'bændəlɪn [-dɒw-l-]  
**bandsman**, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**bandstand**, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd],  
 -z  
**bandy** (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,  
 -ied 'bænd|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst];  
 -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id  
**bandy-legged** 'bændɪlegd  
**bane**, -s beɪn, -z  
**bane[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'beɪn|ful, -fuli  
 [-fʊli], -fulness  
**Banff**, -shire bæmf [bænf], -fiə\* [-fə\*]  
**Banfield** 'bænfi:ld  
**bang** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Bangalore** 'bæŋɡə'lə:\* [-'lɒə\*]  
**Banger** 'beɪndʒə\*  
**Bangkok** bæŋ'kɒk ['l-, 'bæŋ-kɒk]  
**bangle**, -s, -d 'bæŋɡl, -z, -d  
**Bangor** (*in Wales*) 'bæŋɡə\* (*Welsh*  
 'baggor), (*in U.S.A.*) 'bæŋɡə:\*  
**Banham** 'bænəm  
**banian**, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn],  
 -z  
**banish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bæniʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**banister**, -s 'bæni:stə\*, -z  
**banjo**, -s 'bændʒəu ['l-, 'l-], -z  
**bank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t [bæŋt], -ə\*/z  
**Bankes** bæŋks  
**bank-holiday**, -s 'bæŋk'hələdi [-lid-,  
 -deɪ], -z  
**bank-note**, -s 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], -s  
**bank-rate**, -s 'bæŋk-reɪt, -s  
**bankrupt**, -s 'bæŋkrəpt [-rʌpt], -s

bankruptcy, -ies 'bæŋkrəptʃi, -iz

Banks bæŋks

banksia, -s 'bæŋksɪə [-sjə], -z

Bannatyne 'bænətaɪn

banner (B.), -s 'bænə\*, -z

Bannerman 'bænəmən

Banning 'bæniŋ

Bannister 'bænistə\*

bannock, -s 'bænək, -s

Bannockburn 'bænəkɒrn

banns bænz

banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwɪtɪŋhɔ:l, -z

banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s

Banquo 'bæŋkwou

banshee, -s bæŋ'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], -z

bant, -s, -ing, -ed bænt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z

banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Banting 'bæntɪŋ

bantling, -s 'bæntliŋ, -z

Bantry 'bæntri

Bantu 'bæntu: ['bæm't-, also '-, - according to sentence stress]

banyan, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn], -z

baobab, -s 'beɪəbæb ['beɪəub-], -z

baptism, -s 'bæptɪzəm, -z

baptismal, -ally bæp'tɪzm|əl, -əli

baptist, -s 'bæptɪst, -s

baptister|y, -ies 'bæptɪstər|i, -iz

baptistry, -ies 'bæptɪstər|i, -iz

baptiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

bar (s. v. prep.), -s, -ring, -red bɑ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Barabbas bə'ræbəs

Barak 'bæræk [-ræk]

Barat 'bærət

barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d

Barbados bɑ:'beɪdouz [-dəs]

Barbara 'bɑ:bərə

barbarian, -s bɑ:'bæriən, -z

barbaric bɑ:'bærɪk

barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bərizəm, -z

barbarit|y, -ies bɑ:'bærɪt|i, -iz

barbariz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Barbarossa, 'bɑ:bə'rɒsə

barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -li, -nis

Barbary 'bɑ:bəri

barbate 'bɑ:beɪt [-bɪt]

barbated 'bɑ:beɪtɪd [bɑ:'beɪtɪd]

barbecu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bɪkju:, -z, -iŋ [-kjuɪŋ], -d

barber (B.), -s 'bɑ:bə\*, -z

barberr|y, -ies 'bɑ:bər|i, -iz

barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s

barbican (B.), -s 'bɑ:bɪkən, -z

Barbirolli 'bɑ:bi'rɒli

barbitone, -s 'bɑ:bitoun, -z

barbituric 'bɑ:bi'tjuərɪk [-'tjuər-, -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]

Barbour 'bɑ:bə\*

Barca 'bɑ:kə

barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kərəul [-rəl, --'], -z

Barcelona 'bɑ:si'lounə

Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-lei]

Barcroft 'bɑ:krɔft [-krɔft]

bard (B.), -s, -ic bɑ:d, -z, -ɪk

Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:del [-del, -dl]

Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pronounced bɑ:'del.

Bardolph, -sley 'bɑ:d|ɒlf, -zli

Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]

Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel]

bare (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə\*, -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

bare (archaic p. tense of bear) beə\*

bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t

Barebones 'beəbəunz

barefac|ed, -edly, -edness 'beəfeɪs|t, -tli [-ɪdli], -tnɪs

barefoot 'beəfʊt

barefooted 'beə'fʊtɪd ['beə,f-]

bare-headed 'beə'hedɪd ['beə,h-]

Bareilly bə'reɪli (Hind. barylli)

bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]

bare-necked 'beə'nekt ['beənekt]

Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld

bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɑ:ɡɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

barge, -s bɑ:dʒ, -iz

bargee, -s bɑ:dʒi: ['bɑ:dʒi:], -z

bargeman, -men 'bɑ:dʒ|mən [-mæn], -mən [-mən]

Barger 'bɑ:dʒə\*

Bargery 'bɑ:dʒəri

Bargh bɑ:dʒ, bɑ:f

Bargrave 'bɑ:ɡreɪv

Barham (surname) 'bærəm, 'bɑ:rəm, (in Kent) 'bærəm

Baring 'beərɪŋ, 'bærɪŋ

baritone, -s 'bærɪtoun, -z

barium 'beəriəm

Barjesus 'bɑ:dʒɪ:zəs

bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

Barker 'bɑ:kə\*

Barkston 'bɑ:kstən

barley 'bɑ:li

barleycorn (B.), -s 'bɑ:lɪkɒrn, -z

barley-sugar 'bɑ:li'fʊɡə\* ['-,-]

barley-water 'bɑ:li,wɔ:tə\*

- Barlow(e)** 'bɑ:ləu  
**barm** 'bɑ:m  
**barmaid**, -s 'bɑ:meɪd, -z  
**bar|man**, -men 'bɑ:|mən [-mæn], -mən  
   [-men]  
**Barmby** 'bɑ:nbi  
**Barmecide** 'bɑ:mɪsaɪd  
**Barmouth** 'bɑ:məʊ  
**barm|y**, -ier, -iest 'bɑ:m|j, -iə\*, -iist  
**barn**, -s 'bɑ:n, -z  
**Barnab|as**, -y 'bɑ:nəb|əs [-æs], -i  
**barnacle**, -s 'bɑ:nəkl, -z  
**Barnard** 'bɑ:nəd  
**Barnardiston** 'bɑ:nədɪstən  
**Barnardo** bɑ:'nɑ:dou [bə'n-]  
**Barnby** 'bɑ:nbi  
**barn-door** (s.), -s 'bɑ:n'dɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*], -z  
**barn|door** (adj.) 'bɑ:ndɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*]  
**Barnea** 'bɑ:nɪə ['bɑ:nɪə, bɑ:'nɪə]  
**Barnes** 'bɑ:nz  
**Barnet(t)** 'bɑ:nɪt  
**Barney** 'bɑ:nɪ  
**Barnham** 'bɑ:nəm  
**Barnicott** 'bɑ:nɪkət [-kət]  
**Barnsley** 'bɑ:nzli  
**Barnstaple** 'bɑ:nstəpl [locally -əpl]  
**Barnum** 'bɑ:nəm  
**Baroda** bə'rəʊdə (Gujarati vɑ'ɒdɪə)  
**barograph**, -s 'bɑ:rəʊgrɑ:f [-rəg-, -grɑ:f],  
   -s  
**Barolong** (*Bechuana tribe*) 'bɑ:rəʊ'louŋ  
   [,bær-, -rə'l-, -'lɒŋ]  
**baromet|er/s**, -ry bə'rəʊmɪt|ə\*/z, -rɪ  
**barometric**, -al, -ally 'bɑ:rə'metrɪk  
   [-rəʊ'm-], -əl, -əli  
**baron (B.)**, -s 'bɑ:rən, -z  
**baron|age/s**, -ess/es 'bɑ:rən|ɪdʒ/z  
   [-rɪ-], -is/iz [-es/iz]  
**baronet**, -s 'bɑ:rənɪt [-rɪt, -et], -s  
**baronetage**, -s 'bɑ:rənɪtɪdʒ [-rɪ-], -iz  
**baronet|y**, -ies 'bɑ:rənɪts|ɪ [-rɪ-, -et-], -iz  
**baronial** bə'rəʊnɪəl [-nɪəl]  
**baron|y**, -ies 'bɑ:rən|ɪ [-rɪ-], -iz  
**baroque** bə'rəʊk [-'rɒk]  
**barouche**, -s bə'rʊ:f [bæ'r-], -iz  
**barque**, -s bɑ:k, -s  
**Barr** bɑ:\*  
**barrack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
**Barrac|ough** 'bærəkɒf  
**barrage**, -s 'bærɑ:ʒ [bæ'rɑ:ʒ], -iz  
**barratry** 'bærətri  
**Barrat(t)** 'bærət  
**barrel**, -s 'bærəl, -z  
**barrel-organ**, -s 'bærəl,ɔ:gən [-r-], -z  
**barr|en**, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən,  
   -ənɪst [-nɪst], -ənli, -ənɪs  
**Barrett** 'bærət [-ret, -rɪt]
- barricad|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-  
   'keɪd [-rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Barrie** 'bæri  
**barrier (B.)**, -s 'bæriə\*, -z  
**barring** 'bæriŋ  
**Barrington** 'bærɪŋtən  
**barrister**, -s 'bæristə\*, -z  
**barrister - at - law**, barristers - at - law  
   'bæristərət'lɔ:, 'bæristəzət'lɔ:  
**barristerial** 'bæris'tɪəriəl  
**Barron** 'bærən  
**barrow (B.)**, -s 'bærəʊ, -z  
**Barrow-in-Furness** 'bærəʊɪn'fɜ:nɪs [-nes]  
**Barry** 'bæri  
**Barrymore** 'bærimə:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**bart. (B.)**, barts bɑ:t, -s  
**Bartelot** 'bɑ:tilət [-lɒt]  
**barter (B.)** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə\*,  
   -z, -rɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Bartholomew** bɑ:'θɒləmjʊ: [bə'θ-]  
**Bartimeus** [-maeus] 'bɑ:ti'mi(:)əs  
**Bartle** 'bɑ:tl  
**Bartlett** 'bɑ:tlɪt  
**Bartolozzi** 'bɑ:tə'lɒtsɪ  
**Barton** 'bɑ:tən  
**Bart's** bɑ:ts  
**Baruch** (*biblical name*) 'bɑ:rʊk ['bær-,  
   -rək], (*modern surname*) bə'rʊk  
**Barugh** (*surname, place in Yorks.*) bɑ:f  
**Barum** 'bærəm  
**Barwick** 'bærɪk  
**barytone**, -s = **barit-**  
**basal** 'beɪsl  
**basalt** 'bæsəlt ['bæsəlt, bə'səlt, bə'sɒlt]  
**basaltic** bə'sɒltɪk ['sɒl-]  
**basan** 'bæzən  
**Basan** 'beɪsən  
**bascule**, -s 'bæskju:l, -z  
**bas|e** (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,  
   -eness; -ing, -ed beɪs, -iz; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
   -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t  
**base-ball** 'beɪsbɔ:l  
**base-born** 'beɪsbɔ:n  
**basecourt**, -s 'beɪskɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s  
**Baseden** 'beɪzdn  
**baseless**, -ly, -ness 'beɪslɪs, -li, -nɪs  
**basement**, -s 'beɪsmənt, -s  
**bases** (*from base*) 'beɪsɪz, (*plur. of basis*)  
   'beɪsɪz  
**Basford** (*in Notts.*) 'beɪsfəd, (*in Staffs.*)  
   'bæsfəd  
**bash**, -es, -ing, -ed bæʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Basham** (*surname*) 'bæʃəm  
**Bashan** 'beɪʃən  
**Bashford** 'bæʃfəd  
**bash|ful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæʃ|-  
   fʊl, -fʊlst [-fɒlst, -fɪst], -fʊli [-fɒli,  
   -fɪj], -fʊlnɪs

**basic** (B.) 'beisik  
**basil** (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]  
**basilica**, -s, -n bə'zilikə [-'sil-], -z, -n  
**basilisk**, -s 'bæzilik [-zli-], -s  
**basin**, -s 'beisn, -z  
**Basingstoke** 'beizɪnstouk  
**basin**, -es 'beisɪn, -iz  
**basin**, -s, -ing, -ed bæsk, -s, -in, -t  
**Basker** (*surname*) 'bæskə\*  
**Baskerville** (e) 'bæskəvil  
**basket**, -s, -ful/s 'bɑ:skit, -s, -ful/z  
**basket-ball**, 'bɑ:skitbɔ:l  
**basket-work** 'bɑ:skit-wɜ:k  
**Basle** bɑ:l  
**basque** (B.), -s bæsk [bɑ:sk], -s  
**Basra** (h) 'bæzrə ['bæzrə, 'bæsɹə]  
**bas-relief**, -s 'bæsri:li:f ['bæ:r-, 'bæ:sr-], -s  
**bass** (*fish, fibre*) (B.) bæz  
**bass** (*in music*), -es beis, -iz  
**Bassanio** bə'sæniou [bæ's-, -njou]  
**basset**, -s 'bæsɪt, -s  
**basset-horn**, -s 'bæsɪθɔ:n ['bæsɪt'h-], -z  
**Basset** (t) 'bæsɪt  
**bassinet** (te), -s 'bæsi'net, -s  
**basso**, -s 'bæsou, -z  
**bassoon**, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z  
*Note.—Professional orchestral players generally pronounce bə'zu:n.*  
**bass-wood** 'bæsɪwud  
**bast** bæst  
**Bastable** 'bæstəbl  
**bastard**, -s, -y 'bæstəd ['bɑ:s-], -z, -i  
**bastardize** [-is-iə], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæst-  
 ədaɪz ['bɑ:s-], -iz, -in, -d  
**bastard**, -es, -ing, -ed beist, -s, -in, -id  
**bastille** (B.), -s bæst'ɪl (basti:ɪ), -z  
**bastinado** (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'bæs-  
 ti'neɪdɔu [-'nɑ:d-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**bastion**, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -d  
**Basuto**, -s bə'su:tou [bə'zu:-], -z  
**Basutoland** bə'su:toulənd [bə'zu:-]  
**bat** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæt, -s, -in, -id  
**Batavia** bə'teɪvɪə [-vɪə]  
**Batavier** 'bætə'vɪə\*  
**batch**, -es bætf, -iz  
**Batchelor**, -or 'bætfɪlɔ\* [-tʃəl-], -ə\*  
**batie** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -in, -id  
**Bate**man, -s, -son 'beɪtmən, -s, -sn  
**Batey** 'beɪti  
**bat**h (s.) (B.), -ths bɑ:θ, -ðz  
**bath** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:θ, -s, -in, -t  
**bath-brick**, -s 'bɑ:θbrɪk, -s  
**bath-chair**, -s 'bɑ:θ'tʃeə\*, -z  
**bath** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪð,  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Batho** 'bæθou, 'beɪθou  
**bat-horse**, -s 'bæθɔ:s, -iz  
**bathos** 'beɪθɔs

**bathroom**, -s 'bɑ:θrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**Bathsheba** 'bæθʃɪbə  
**bath-stone** 'bɑ:θstoun  
**Bathurst** 'bæθə:(s)t  
**bathyscap**, -s 'bæθɪskæf, -s  
**batik** 'bætik  
**batiste** bæ'tɪst [bə't-] (batist)  
**batman** (*military*), -men 'bæt|mən,  
 -mən  
**batman** (*oriental weight*), -s 'bæt|mən, -z  
**baton**, -s 'bætɔn [-tɔn, -tɔ:ŋ] (bat3), -z  
**Baton Rouge** 'bætən'ru:ʒ  
**batrachian**, -s bə'treɪkjən [-kɪən], -z  
**bats** bæts  
**batsman**, -men 'bæts|mən, -mən  
**battalion**, -s bə'tæljən, -z  
**battels** 'bætlz  
**batt**en (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt|n,  
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**Battenberg** 'bætnbɜ:ʒ  
**batter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə\*, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**battering-ram**, -s 'bætəriŋræm, -z  
**Battersby** 'bætəzbi  
**Battersea** 'bætəsi  
**batter**y, -ies 'bætəɹi, -iz  
**batting** (s.) 'bætiŋ  
**Battishill** 'bætiʃɪl [-fɪ]  
**battle** (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led  
 'bætl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**battle-axe**, -s 'bætlæks, -iz  
**battle-cruiser**, -s 'bætl'kru:zə\*, -z  
**battle-cry**, -s 'bætlkrai, -z  
**battledore** [-door], -s 'bætlɔ: \* [-dɔə\*], -z  
**battle-dress**, -es 'bætl'dres, -iz  
**battlefield**, -s 'bætl'fi:ld, -z  
**battle-ground**, -s 'bætlgraund, -z  
**battlement**, -s, -ed 'bætlmɛnt, -s, -id  
**battle-royal**, -s 'bætl'roɪəl, -z  
**battleship**, -s 'bætlʃɪp, -s  
**battue**, -s bæ'tu: [-tju:, '-] (baty), -z  
**Battye** 'bæti  
**Batum** bə'tu:m  
**Baty** 'beɪti  
**bauble**, -s 'bɔ:bl, -z  
**Baucis** 'bəʊsɪs  
**Bauer** 'bəʊə\*  
**Baugh** bɔ:  
**Baughan** bɔ:n  
**Baughurst** 'bɔ:ghəst  
**baulk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:lk [bɔ:lk], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**bauxite** 'bəʊksaɪt  
**Bavaria**, -n/s bə'veəriə, -n/z  
**bawbee**, -s bɔ:bi: ['bɔ:bi:], -z  
**bawd**, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i  
**bawdy-house**, -ses 'bɔ:di'haʊs, -ziz  
**bawl**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z, -in,  
 -d, -ə\*/z

**Bax** bæks  
**Baxandall** 'bæksəndə:l  
**Baxter** 'bækstə\* [-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**bay** (s. *adj. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z,  
**bayard** (B.) (horse), -s 'beɪəd, -z  
**Bayard** (surname) 'beɪəd  
**Bayard** (air-ship), -s beɪ'ɑ:d ['beɪəd,  
 'beɪəd] (bajɑ:r), -z  
**Bayeux** bai'jə: [bai'ə:, *old-fashioned*  
 beɪ'ju:] (bajə)  
**Bayl(e)y** 'beɪli  
**Bayliss** 'beɪlɪs  
**Baynes** beɪnz  
**bayonet**, -s 'beɪənɪt ['beən-], -s  
**Bayreuth** 'baɪrɔɪt (baɪ'royt)  
**bay-salt** 'beɪsə:lt [-səlt]  
**Bayswater** 'beɪz,wɔ:tə\*  
**bay-tree**, -s 'beɪ-tri:, -z  
**bay-window**, -s 'beɪ'windəʊ, -z  
**bazaar**, -s bə'zɑ:\*, -z  
**Bazalgette** 'bæzəldʒɪt [-dʒet]  
**bazooka**, -s bə'zʊ:kə, -z  
**B.B.C.** 'bi:bi'si:  
**B.C.** 'bi:si:  
**B.C.G.** 'bi:si:'dʒi:  
**bellium** 'delɪəm [-lɪəm]  
**be**; **being**, **been** bi: (*strong form*), bi  
 (*weak form*); 'bi:ɪŋ, bi:n [bɪn]  
*Note.—Some speakers use bin only as*  
*a weak form; others use it always.*  
**Beacall** 'bi:kəl  
**beach** (s. *v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**beachcomber** (B.), -s 'bi:tʃ,kəʊmə\*, -z  
**beachhead**, -s 'bi:tʃhed, -z  
**beach-la-mar** 'bi:tʃlə'mɑ:\*,  
**beachy** (B.) 'bi:tʃi  
**beacon**, -s 'bi:kən, -z  
**Beaconsfield** (place in Bucks.) 'bekənz-  
 fi:ld, (*title of B. Disraeli*) 'bi:k-  
**bead**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**beadle** (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z  
**beadnall** 'bi:dnəl [-nɪ]  
**beadon** 'bi:dn  
**beadily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:dli, -iə\*,  
 -ɪst, -ɪnis  
**beagle**, -s 'bi:gl, -z  
**beak**, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t  
**beaker**, -s 'bi:kə\*, -z  
**Beal(e)** bi:l  
**beam** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**beam-ends** 'bi:m'endz [-ɪ-]  
**beam-engine**, -s 'bi:m, endʒɪn, -z  
**Beaminster** 'beminstə\* [*locally also*  
 'beminstə\*]  
*Note.—'bi:m- is sometimes heard from*  
*people unfamiliar with the place.*

**Beamish** 'bi:mɪʃ  
**beamily**, -ily, -iness 'bi:mli, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**bean**, -s bi:n, -z  
**beanfeast**, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfɛst, -s, -ə\*/z  
**beano**, -s 'bi:nəʊ, -z  
**beanstalk**, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s  
**bear** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, bore, born(e),  
 bearer/s beə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, bɔ:\*, [bəə\*],  
 bɔ:n, 'beərə\*/z  
**bearable**, -ly, -leness 'beərəbəl, -li,  
 bear-baiting 'beə,beɪtɪŋ [-ɪnis  
**beard** (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -ɪd  
**beardier**, -sley 'biədɪə\*, -zli  
**beardless** 'bi:dlɪs  
**Beare** biə\*  
**bear-garden**, -s 'beə,gɑ:dn, -z  
**bearing** (s.), -s 'beərɪŋ, -z  
**bearing-rein**, -s 'beərɪŋreɪn, -z  
**bearish**, -ly, -ness 'beərɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Bearsden** (in Scotland) beəz'den  
**bearskin**, -s 'beə-skin, -z  
**Beasley** 'bi:zli  
**beast**, -s bi:st, -s  
**beastly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:stli, -iə\*,  
 [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis  
**beat** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -n  
**beatific**, -al, -ally 'bi:ə'tɪfɪk [bi:t-], -əl,  
 -əli  
**beatification**, -s bi:(ə)'tɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**beatify**, -fies, -fying, -fied bi:(ə)'tɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**beatitude**, -s bi:(ə)'tɪtɪju:d, -z  
**Beatrice**, -x 'bi:tri:s ['bjə:t-], -ks  
**Beattie**, -y 'bi:tɪi, -i  
**beau**, -s bou, -z  
**Beauchamp** 'bi:tʃəm  
**Beauclerc**, -clerk 'bou'kleə\*, -kleə\*  
**Beaufort** 'boufɔ:t [-fɔ:t]  
**Beaulieu** (in Hants) 'bjʊ:li  
**Beaumaris** bou'mæris [bjʊ:'m-] (*Welsh*  
 biu'maris)  
**Beaumont** 'boumɒnt  
**Beaune** boun [-nis  
**beauteous**, -ly, -ness 'bjʊ:tjəs [-tɪəs], -li,  
**beautiful** 'bjʊ:tɪfʊl [-tɪf-]  
**beautifully** 'bjʊ:tɪfʊli [-tɪf-, -fʊli, -fəli]  
**beautify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'bjʊ:tɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**beautily**, -ies 'bjʊ:tɪli, -iz  
**beauty-sleep** 'bjʊ:tɪ-sli:p  
**beauty-spot**, -s 'bjʊ:tɪ-spɒt, -s  
**Beavian**, -en 'beɪvɪən, -ən  
**beaver** (B.), -s 'bi:və\*, -z  
**beaverbrook** 'bi:vəbrʊk  
**beaverly**, -ies 'bi:vərli, -iz  
**Beavis** 'bi:vɪs  
**Beavon** 'beɪvən  
**Beaworthy** 'bi:wə:ði

**Beazley** 'bi:zli**becalm**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'ka:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d**became** (*from become*) bi'keim [bə'k-]**because** bi'kəz [bə'kəz, bikəz, *rarely* bi'kə:z, *colloquially also* kəz, kəz]*Note.*—The use of bikəz and its abbreviated form kəz is becoming very common.**Beccles** 'beklz**Becher** 'bi:tʃə\***Beckstein**, -s 'bekstain, -z**Bechuana**, -s, -land ,betʃu'a:nə [be'tʃwa:-], -z, -lənd**beck (B.)**, -s bek, -s**Becke** bek**Beckenham** 'beknəm [-knəm]**Becket(t)** 'bekit**Beckles** 'beklz**Beckley** 'bekli**beck[on]**, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən, -əns, -ŋiŋ [-ənŋ, -niŋ], -ənd**Beck[ton]**, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ**Becky** 'beki**becloud**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id**become**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, **became** bi'kam [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, bi'keim [bə'k-]**Becontree** 'bekəntri:**bed** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id**bedad** bi'dæd [bə'd-]**Bedales** 'bi:deilz**bedaub**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'də:b [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d**bedchamber**, -s 'bed,tʃeimbə\*, -z**bedclothes** 'bedkləʊðz [*old-fashioned*]**bedder**, -s 'bedə\*, -z [-kləʊz]**Beddgelert** beð'gelə:(t) (*Welsh* be:ð-'gelert)**bedding** (s.) 'bediŋ**Beddoes** 'bedəʊz**Bede** bi:d**bedeck**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -t**Bedel** 'bi:dl, bi'del [bə'd-]**bedel(l)**, -s be'del [bi'd-, bə'd-], -z**bed[ew]**, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'd|ju: [bə'd-], -ju:z, -ju:(i)ŋ, -ju:d**bedfellow**, -s 'bed,feləʊ, -z**Bedford**, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]**bedim**, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d**Bedivere** 'bedivɪə\***bediz[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n [bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd**Bedlam** 'bedləm**Bedlamite**, -s 'bedləməit, -s**bedmaker**, -s 'bed,meikə\*, -z**Bedouin**, -s 'beduin, -z**bedplate**, -s 'bedpleit, -s**bedpost**, -s 'bedpoust, -s**bedraggle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræŋ|l [bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld**bed-ridden** 'bed,rɪdn**bedrock**, -s 'bed'rək [bed-rək], -s**bedroom**, -s 'bedrum, -z**Bedruthan** bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]**Beds**, bedz**bedside** 'bedsaid**bed-sore**, -s 'bedsə:\* [-səə\*], -z**bedspread**, -s 'bedspred, -z**bedstead**, -s 'bedsted [-stɪd], -z**bedstraw**, -s 'bedstro:\*, -z**bedtime** 'bedtaim**bedward**, -s 'bedwəd, -z**Bedwell** 'bedwəl [-wel]**bee (B.)**, -s bi:, -z**Beeby** 'bi:bi**beech (B.)**, -es bi:tʃ, -iz**Beecham** 'bi:tʃəm**Beecher** 'bi:tʃə\***Beeching** 'bi:tʃiŋ**beechnut**, -s 'bi:tʃnʌt, -s**bee-eater**, -s 'bi:i:tə\*, -z**bee[ft]**, -ves bi:f, -vz**beef-eater**, -s 'bi:f,i:tə\*, -z**beefsteak**, -s 'bi:f'steik [*also* '— *when attributive*], -s**beef-tea** 'bi:f'ti:**beef[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily -iness 'bi:f|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis**bee-hive**, -s 'bi:haiv, -z**bee-line**, -s 'bi:lain ['bi:lain], -z**Beelzebub** bi(:)'elzəbʌb**been** (*from be*) bi:n [bin]*Note.*—Some speakers use bin only as a weak form; others use it always.**beer (B.)**, -s biə\*, -z**Beerbohm** 'biəbəʊm**beer-house**, -ses 'biəhaʊs, -ziz**beer-money** 'biəməni**Beersheba** biə'ʃi:bə ['biəʃibə]**beer[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biə|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis**Beesl(e)y** 'bi:zli**bee-sting**, -s 'bi:stiŋ, -z**beestings** 'bi:stiŋz**beeswax** 'bi:zwa:ks**beeswing** 'bi:zwiŋ**beet**, -s bi:t, -s**Beetham** 'bi:θəm**Beethoven** (*musical composer*) 'beɪt-**houvn**, (*square in London*) 'bi:θəʊvn**beet[le]** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Beeton** 'bi:tn  
**beetroot**, -s 'bi:trʊt, -s  
**beeves** (*plur. of beef*) bi:vz  
**be fall**, -falls, -falling, -fell, -fallen  
 bi'fɔ:l [bɔ:-], -'fɔ:lz, -'fɔ:lɪŋ, -'fel,  
 -'fɔ:lən  
**be fit**, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bɔ'f-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**before** bi'fɔ:\* [bɔ'f-, -'fɔ:ə\*]  
**beforehand** bi'fɔ:hænd [bɔ'f-, -'fɔ:h-]  
**before - mentioned** bi'fɔ:menʃənd  
 [-'fɔ:ə,m-]  
**beforetime** bi'fɔ:-taɪm [bɔ'f-, -'fɔ:t-]  
**befoul**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faʊl [bɔ'f-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**befriend**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bɔ'f-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**beg**, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**begad** bi'gæd [bɔ'g-]  
**began** (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bɔ'g-]  
**be get**, -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten  
 bi'l'get [bɔ:-], -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'gæt,  
 -'gɔtn  
**beggar**, -s 'beqə\*, -z  
**beggarly**, -iness 'begəlɪ, -inis  
**beggar-my-neighbour** 'begəmi'neɪbə\*  
**beggary** 'begəri  
**Beggs** beqz  
**bel gin**, -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun  
 bi'l'gɪn [bɔ:-], -'gɪnz, -'gɪnɪŋ/z, -'gæn,  
 -'gæn  
**begone** bi'gɒn [bɔ'g-]  
**begonia**, -s bi'gəʊniə [bɔ'g-, -niə], -z  
**begorra** bi'gɒrə [bɔ'g-]  
**begot**, -ten (*from beget*) bi'gɒt [bɔ'g-], -n  
**begrim e**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'graim [bɔ'g-],  
 -z, -ɪn, -ɪd  
**begrudge**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'grʌdʒ  
 [bɔ'g-], -ɪz, -ɪn, -ɪd  
**beguile**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bɔ'g-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Begum**, -s 'beɪgəm [*old-fashioned* 'bi:g-],  
 -z  
**begun** (*from begin*) bi'gʌn [bɔ'g-]  
**behalf** bi'hɑ:f [bɔ'h-]  
**Behar** (*surname*) 'bi:hɑ:\* (*former*  
*spelling of Bihar, q.v.*) bi'hɑ:\*  
**behav[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [bɔ'h-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**behaviour**, -s bi'heivjə\* [bɔ'h-], -z  
**behaviourism**, -st/s bi'heivjəri'zəm  
 [bɔ'h-], -st/s  
**behead**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bɔ'h-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**beheld** (*from behold*) bi'held [bɔ'h-]  
**behemoth** (B.) bi'hɪ:məθ ['bi:himouθ]  
**behest**, -s bi'hest [bɔ'h-], -s  
**behind**, -hand bi'haind [bɔ'h-], -hænd

**be hold**, -holds, -holding, -held, -hol-  
 der/s bi'hould [bɔ:-], -'houldz,  
 -'houldɪŋ, -'held, -'houldə\*/z  
**beholden** bi'houldən [bɔ'h-]  
**behoof** bi'hʊ:f [bɔ'h-]  
**behov[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'houv [bɔ'h-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Behrens** (*English name*) 'beərənz  
**beige** beɪʒ  
**being** (s.), -s 'bi:ɪŋ, -z  
**being** (*from be*) 'bi:ɪŋ  
**Beira** 'baɪərə (*Port.* 'beire)  
**Beirut** beɪ'rʊ:t [-'l-]  
**Beit** bait  
**Beith** bi:θ  
**bejan**, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z  
**bejewel**, -s, -led, **bejewelling** bi'dʒu:əl  
 [-'dʒu:əl, -'dʒu:l, -'dʒu:(ɪ)l], -z, -d,  
 bi'dʒu:əlɪŋ [bi'dʒu:əlɪŋ, bi'dʒu:(ɪ)lɪŋ]  
**bel**, -s bel, -z  
**belabour**, -ours, -ouring, -oured  
 bi'leɪbɔ\* [bɔ'l-], -əz, -əɪŋ, -əɪd  
**belated**, -ly, -ness bi'leɪtɪd [bɔ'l-], -li,  
 -nis  
**belaud**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'ləʊd [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ,  
**Belaugh** 'bi:lɔ: [-ɪd  
 -ɪd  
**belay**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**belch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s belʃ [belʃ],  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Belcher** 'belʃə\*, 'belfə\*  
**beldam** (e), -s 'beldəm, -z  
**beleaguer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:ɡə\*  
 [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**belemnite**, -s 'beləmnait, -s  
**Belfast** bel'fɑ:st ['bel'fɑ:st, *also* '-, *esp.*  
*when attributive*]  
**bel fr[y]**, -ies 'belfrɪ, -ɪz  
**Belgian**, -s, -ie 'beldʒɪən/z, -ik  
**Belgium** 'beldʒəm  
**Belgrade** bel'ɡreɪd  
**Belgrave** 'belɡreɪv  
**Belgravia**, -n bel'ɡreɪvjə [-viə], -n  
**Belial** 'bi:lɪəl [-liəl]  
**beli[e]**, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'lɪai [bɔ'l-],  
 -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd  
**belief**, -s bi'lɪ:f [bɔ'l-], -s  
**believ[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 bi'li:v [bɔ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**belike** bi'laɪk [bɔ'l-]  
**Belinda** bi'lɪndə [be'l-, bɔ'l-]  
**Belisha** bi'li:ʃə [be'l-, bɔ'l-]  
**belittle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'lɪtɪl [bɔ'l-],  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ [lɪŋ], -ɪd  
**Belize** be'lɪz [bɔ'l-]  
**bell** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,  
**Bella** 'belə [-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**belladonna** belə'dɒnə  
**Bellamy** 'beləmi



**Bengali**, -s ben'gɔ:li [ben'g-], -z  
bengal light -s [ben'gɔ:li] [ben'g-] -z

**Benge** (*surname*) bendʒ  
**Benger** (*food*) 'bendʒə\* ['bengə\*]  
**Benhadad** ben'heidəd [-dəd, 'ben-  
**Benham** 'benəm [ədəd]  
**Benians** 'beniənz [-njənz]  
**benighted** bi'naitid [bə'n-]  
**benign**, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li  
**benignancy**, -t/ly bi'nignən[si] [bə'n-],  
**benignity** bi'nigniti [bə'n-] [-t/li]  
**Benin** be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-]  
**benison**, -s 'benizn [-isn], -z  
**Benis(s)on** 'benisn  
**Benjamin** 'bendʒəmin [-mən]  
**Benjamite**, -s 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s  
**Bennet(t)** 'benit  
**Bennette** be'net [bə'n-]  
**Ben Nevis** ben'nevis  
**Bennington** 'beniŋtən  
**Benoliel** ,benə'liəl [-'li:l]  
**Bensham** (*near Newcastle*) 'benfəm  
**Bensley** 'benzli  
**Benson** 'bensn  
**bent** (s.), -s bent, -s  
**bent** (*from bend*) bent  
**Benten** 'bentən  
**Bentham** 'bentəm [-nθəm]  
**Bentick** (*surname*) 'bentik, 'bentiŋk,  
 (as name of street) 'bentiŋk  
**Bentley**, -s 'bentli, -z  
**Benton** 'bentən  
**benumb**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nəm [bə'n-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**benzene** 'benzi:n [-l-]  
**benzine** 'benzi:n [-l-]  
**benzoic** ben'zouik ['benzouik]  
**benzoin** 'benzouin  
**benzol** 'benzəl  
**benzoline** 'benzəlin [-zou-]  
**Beowulf** 'beɪəwulf ['beɪəw-]  
**bequeath**, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwɪ:lð  
 [bə'k-, -i:θ], -ðz [-ðs], -ðŋ, -ðd [-θt]  
**bequest**, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s  
**Berber**, -s 'bə:bə\*, -z  
**Bere** biə\*  
**Berea** bæ'riə [bi'r-]  
**bereave**, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v  
 [bə'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-]  
**bereavement**, -s bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s  
**berelt** (*from hereave*) bi'reft [bə'r-]  
**Berengaria** ,beriŋ'gæriə [-reŋ-, -rəŋ-]  
**Berenice** (*in ancient Egypt, etc.*) ,beri-  
 'naisi:(:), (*opera by Landel*) ,beri'ni:tʃi  
**Beresford** 'berizfəd [-ɪsf-]  
**beret**, -s 'berei ['beri], -z ['berit, -s]  
**berg**, -s bæ:g, -z  
**bergamot**, -s 'bə:gəmət [-mət], -s  
**Bergen** 'bə:gən ['bə:g-]  
**Berger** (*English surname*) 'bə:dʒə\*

**beriberi** 'beri'beri  
**Bering** 'berɪŋ ['biər-, 'bær-]  
**Berkeleyan** bæ'kli:(:ən)  
**Berkeley** (*in England*) 'bəkli [*rarely*  
 'bək-], (*in U.S.A.*) 'bəkli  
**Berkhamsted** [-mpstead] 'bəkəmpstid  
 [-sted, less commonly 'bək-]  
*Note.—The usual pronunciation is*  
 'bək-, *but the form 'bək- is used*  
*by some residents, esp. members of*  
*county families.*  
**Berks.** bə:ks [*rarely* bə:ks]  
**Berkshire** 'bəkʃiə\* [-ʃə\*, *rarely* 'bək-]  
**Berlin** (*in Germany*) bæ'lin [-l-, *occasional*  
*also '— when attributive*],  
 (*surname*) 'bə:lin, bæ'lin, (*town in*  
*U.S.A.*) 'bə:lin  
**Berlioz** (*composer*) 'beəlɪəz ['bə:l-]  
 (berljə:z)  
**Bermundsey** 'bə:məndzi  
**Bermuda**, -s bæ:(:)'mju:də, -z  
**Bernard** (*Christian name*) 'bə:nəd, (*sur-*  
*name*) bæ'nə:d, 'bə:nəd  
**Bern(e)** bæ:n [be:n]  
**Berners** 'bə:nəz  
**Bernese** bæ'nɪ:z [-l-, *also '— when*  
*attributive*]  
**Bernice** (*biblical name*) bæ'naisi:(:),  
 (*modern Christian name*) 'bə:nɪs, (*sur-*  
*name*) 'bə:nɪs, bæ'nɪ:s  
**Berowne** bæ'rəʊn  
**Berridge** ,berɪdʒ  
**berr'y** (B.), -ies 'berji, -iz  
**bersaglieri** ,bəsa:li'eəri:(:), (bəsa.ʎ'æ:ri)  
**berserk**, -s, -er/s 'bə:sə:k, -s, -ə\*/z  
**berth** (s.), -s bæ:θ, -s [bə:ðz]  
**berth** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæ:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Bertha** 'bə:θə  
**Berthold** bæ:θəʊld  
**Bertie** (*Christian name*) 'bə:ti, (*sur-*  
*name*) 'bɑ:ti, 'bə:ti  
**Bertram** 'bə:tɹəm  
**Berwick**, -shire 'berɪk, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**beryl** (B.), -s 'berɪl, -z  
**beryllium** be'riljəm [bə'r-, -liəm]  
**Besant** 'besənt, 'bezənt, bi'zænt [bə'z-]  
*Note.—Pronounced 'besant or 'bezənt*  
*in the case of Mrs Annie Besant*  
*(she herself pronounced 'bes-); pronounced*  
*bi'zænt or bæ'zænt in the case of Sir Walter Besant and A.*  
*Digby Besant.*  
**beseech**, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tʃ  
 [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ/li, bi'sə:t [bə's-]  
**beseem**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**beset**, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -iŋ  
**beshrew** bi'fru: [bə'f-]

**beside**, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z  
**besiege**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:ɔ̃z  
 [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Besley** 'bezlɪ  
**besmear**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə\* [bə's-,  
 -smjə\*:], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**besmirsch**, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smɜ:tʃ [bə's-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**besom**, -s bi'zɒm [ˈbɪz-], -z  
**besotted**, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,  
 -nis  
**besought** (*from* beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]  
**bespangle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋɡl  
 [bə's-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**bespatter**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə\* [bə's-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**bespeak**, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken  
 bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk  
 [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]  
**besprinkle**, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋkl  
 [bə's-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Bess** bes  
**Bessarabia** ,besə'reɪbjə [-biə]  
**Bessborough** 'bezbərə  
**Bessemer** 'besimə\*  
**Besses o' th' Barn** 'besizəð'bɑ:n  
**Bessie** 'besi  
**best** (*adj. adv. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed  
 best, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**bestial**, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tjəl], -i, -izəm  
**bestiality**, -ies ,besti'ælitɪ, -iz  
**bestiar**, -y, -ies 'bestiəri [-tjə-], -iz  
**bestir**, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:\* [bə's-], -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**bestow**, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'stəu  
 [bə's-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**bestowal**, -s bi'stəwəl [bə's-], -z  
**bestride**, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestridden  
 bi'straɪd [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'strɒd  
 [bə's-], bi'strɪdn [bə's-]  
**bet** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s bet,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**beta**, -s 'bi:tə, -z  
**betake**, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken  
 bi'teɪk [bə-], -teɪks, -teɪkiŋ, -tuk,  
 -teɪkən  
**betel**, -nut/s 'bi:təl, -nat/s  
**Betelgeuse** ,bi:tɪl'ʒə:z [bet-, 'betɪdʒu:z]  
**bête noire**, -s 'beit'nwa:\* [-'nwɔ:\*]  
 (bet'nwa:r), -z  
**Bethany** 'beθəni [-θəni]  
**Bethel** 'beθəl [be'θeɪl]  
*Note.—When used to denote a non-  
 conformist chapel, the pronunciation  
 is 'beθəl.*  
**Bethesda** be'θezdə [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]  
**bethink**, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θɪŋk  
 [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]

**Bethlehem** 'beθlihem [-liəm, -ljəm]  
**Bethnal** 'beθnəl [-nɪ]  
**Bethphage** 'beθfədʒi  
**Bethsaida** be'θseɪdə [-'saiɪdə]  
**Bethune** (*surname*) 'bi:tn, (*in names of  
 streets, etc.*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]  
**Béthune** (*French town*) be'θju:n [bi'θ-,  
 bə'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)  
**betide** bi'taɪd [bə't-]  
**betimes** bi'taimz [bə't-]  
**betok**, -en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'toukən  
 [bə't-], -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd  
**betony** 'betəni  
**betook** (*from* betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]  
**betray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei  
 [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [-'treə\*/z]  
**betrayal**, -s bi'treɪəl [bə't-, -'treɪl], -z  
**betrolth**, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'trouθ  
 [bə't-, -ouθ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ, -ðd [-θt]  
**betrothal**, -s bi'trouðəl [bə't-], -z  
**Betsy** 'betsi  
**Betteley** 'betəli  
**better** (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'betə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**betterment** 'betəmənt  
**betting**, -s 'betɪŋ, -z  
**Bettws** 'betas (*Welsh* 'betus)  
**Bettws-y-Coed** 'betəsi'kɔɪd [-tusi-, -təzi-,  
 -'kɔɪd] (*Welsh* 'betusa'kɔɪd)  
**Betty** 'beti  
**between** bi'twi:n [bə't-]  
**betweentimes** bi'twi:n-taimz [bə't-]  
**betwixt** bi'twɪkst [bə't-]  
**Beulah** 'bju:lə  
**Beurle** bə:l  
**beurré** (*pear*), -s 'bjuəri ['bjɔər-], -z  
**Beuthin** 'bju:θɪn  
**Bevan** 'bevən  
**bev**, -el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'bev|əl,  
 -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld  
**Beven** 'bevən  
**beverage**, -s 'bevərɪdʒ, -iz  
**Beveridge** 'bevərɪdʒ  
**Beverley** 'bevəli  
**Beves** 'bi:vɪs  
**Bevin** 'bevin  
**bev**, -y, -ies 'bev|i, -iz  
**bewail**, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weɪl [bə'w-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**beware** bi'weə\* [bə'w-]  
**Bewick** (ə) 'bjʊ(:)ɪk  
**bewild**, -er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,  
 -erment/s bi'wɪld|ə\* [bə'w-], -əz,  
 -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s  
**bewitch**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s  
 bi'witʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s  
**Bewley** 'bjʊ:li  
**bewrayeth** bi'reiθ [bə'r-]

**Bexhill** 'beks'hil [-'l]  
**Bexley** 'beksli  
**Bey**, -s bei, -z  
**beyond** bi'jɒnd [bi'ɒnd]  
**Beyrout(h)** (*former spelling of Beirut*)  
 be'i'rut [-'l-]  
**Beyts** beits  
**bezant**, -s 'bezənt, -s  
**bezel**, -s 'bezl, -z  
**bezeque** bi'zi:k [be'z-, bə'z-]  
**bheest|y**, -ies 'bi:st|i, -iz  
**Biarritz** 'biarits (bjarits)  
**bias** (s. v.), -(s)es, -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baɪəs,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**biac|al**, -ial bai'æks|əl ['bai'æ-], -iəl  
 [-jəl]  
**bib**, -s bib, -z  
**Bibby** 'bibɪ  
**Bible**, -s 'baɪbl, -z  
**biblic|al**, -ally 'biblik|əl, -əli  
**bibliograph|er/s**, -y, -ies 'bibli'ɒ-  
 grəf|ə\*/z, -i, -iz  
**bibliolat|er/s**, -ry 'bibli'ɒlət|ə\*/z, -ri  
**bibliomania**, 'bibliou'meinjə[-li'əm-, -niə]  
**bibliomaniac**, -s 'bibliou'meinɪæk  
 [-li'əm-, -nɪæk], -s  
**bibliophile**, -s 'bibliou'fajl [-li'ɒf-, -ljɒf-], -z  
**bibulous** 'bibjʊləs [-z  
**bicarbonate**, -s bai'kɑ:bənɪt ['bai'k-,  
 -bɒt-, -bnɪt-, -eɪt], -s  
**bice** baɪs  
**Bice** 'bi:tʃi  
**bicentenary|y** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'baɪsen'ti-  
 nərɪ ['baɪsen't-, -ten-, baɪ'sentɪn-],  
 -iz  
**bicentennial** 'baɪsen'tenjəl ['baɪsen't-,  
 -niəl]  
**biceps**, -es 'baɪseps, -iz  
**Bicester** 'bi:tə\*  
**bichloride** 'bai'klɔ:raɪd  
**bichromate** 'bai'krəʊmɪt [-meɪt]  
**bicker**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bɪkə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ/z, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Bickerstaff** 'bɪkəstɑ:f  
**Bickersteth** 'bɪkəsteθ [-stiθ]  
**Bickerton** 'bɪkətn  
**Bickford** 'bɪkfɒd  
**Bick|leigh**, -ley 'bɪk|li, -li  
**Bicknell** 'bɪknəl [-nɪ]  
**bicuspid**, -s bai'kʌspɪd [bi'k-], -z  
**bicycle|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baɪsɪk|l,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**bicyclist**, -s 'baɪsɪklist, -s  
**bid** (s.), -s bɪd, -z  
**bid** (v.) (*at auction*), -s, -ding, -der/s  
 bɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɒ\*/z  
**bid** (v.) (*command*), -s, -ding, bade,  
 bidden bɪd, -z, -iŋ, beɪd [bæd], 'bɪdn

**Bidder** 'bɪdə\*  
**Biddle** 'bɪdl  
**Biddulph** 'bɪdʌlf [-dɒlf]  
**bid|e** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**Bideford** 'bɪdɪfɒd  
**Biden** 'baɪdn  
**biennial**, -ly baɪ'eniəl [-nɪəl], -i  
**bier**, -s biə\*, -z  
**biff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**bifocal** (s. *adj.*), -s 'baɪ'fəʊkəl [-'f-], -z  
**bifurcat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'baɪfə:kɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd  
**bifurcation**, -s 'baɪfə:'keɪʃən, -z  
**big**, -ger, -gest, -ness bɪg, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nɪs  
**bigamist**, -s 'bɪgənist, -s  
**bigamous**, -ly 'bɪgəməs, -li  
**bigam|y**, -ies 'bɪgəməjɪ, -iz  
**Bigelow** 'bɪgɪləʊ [-gəl-]  
**Bigge** bɪg  
**biggish** 'bɪgɪʃ  
**Big|gs**, -ham bɪg|z, -əm  
**bight**, -s baɪt, -s  
**Bignell** 'bɪgnəl [-nɪ]  
**Bigod** 'baɪɡɒd  
**bigot**, -s, -ed; -ry 'bɪɡɒt, -s, -ɪd; -ri  
**bigraph**, -s 'baɪɡrə:f [-græf], -s  
**bigwig**, -s 'bɪɡwɪɡ, -z  
**Bihar** bi'ha:\* (*Hind.* byhar)  
**bijou**, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z  
**bik|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪk, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t  
**Bikini** bi'ki:ni  
**bilabial** (s. *adj.*), -s baɪ'leɪbɪəl ['baɪ'l-,  
 -biəl], -z  
**bilat|er|al**, -ally baɪ'lætər|əl ['baɪ'l-], -əli  
**Bilbao** bil'ba:ʊ [-'beɪʊ]  
**bilberry|y**, -ies 'bɪlbəri, -iz  
**Bilborough** 'bɪlbərə  
**Bilbrough** 'bɪlbərə  
**bile** baɪl  
**bilg|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɪldʒ, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**bilge-pump**, -s 'bɪldʒpʌmp, -s  
**bilge-water** 'bɪldʒ,wɔ:tə\*  
**bilgy** 'bɪldʒɪ  
**biliary** 'bɪljəri [-liər-]  
**bilingual**, -ism baɪ'liŋgwəl ['baɪ'l-],  
 -ɪzəm  
**bilious**, -ly, -ness 'bɪljəs [-liəs], -li, -nɪs  
**biliteral** baɪ'li:tərəl ['baɪ'l-]  
**bilk**, -s, -ing, -ed bɪlk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**bill** (B.), -s bɪl, -z  
**Billeric** 'bɪlɪrɪkə  
**Billericay** 'bɪlə'rɪki [-ɪd  
**billet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɪlɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
**billet-doux** (*sing.*) 'bɪleɪ'du: [-lɪ'd-],  
 (*plur.*) -z  
**bill-hook**, -s 'bɪlhʊk, -s

billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s, -room/s, -table/s 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z, -kju:/z, -mɑ:kə\*/z, -rum/z [-ru:m/z], -teɪbl/z

Billing, -s, -hurst 'bilɪŋ, -z, -hə:st

Billingsgate 'bilɪŋɡɪt [-geɪt]

Billington 'bilɪŋtən

billion, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s

bill-of-fare, -s 'biləv'feə\* ['bil-, -lə'feə\*], -z

bill|ow, -ows, -owy 'bil|ou, -ouz, -owi

bill-poster, -s 'bil,pəustə\*, -z

bill-stick|er/s, -ing 'bil,stɪk|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

bill|y (B.), -ies 'bil|j, -iz

billycock, -s 'bilɪkək, -s

billy-goat, -s 'bilɪɡout, -s

Bilston(e) 'bɪlstən

Bilton 'bɪltən

biltong 'bɪltɒŋ

bimестrial bai'mestriəl

bimetallism, -st/s bai'metəli|zəm  
['bai'm-, -tɪ-], -st/s

bi-monthl|y, -ies 'bai'mʌnθl|j, -iz

bin, -s bin, -z

binary 'baɪnəri

bind (s. v.), -s, -ing, bound, binder/s  
baɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, baʊnd, 'baɪndə\*/z

bindweed 'baɪndwi:d

Binegar 'bɪnɪɡə\*

Bing|ham, -ley 'bɪŋ|əm, -li

Bink(e)s bɪŋks

binnacle, -s 'bɪnəkl, -z

Binn|ey, -ie 'bɪn|j, -i

Binns bɪnz

binocle, -s 'bɪnəkl ['baɪn-, -nəkl], -z

binocular (s.), -s 'bɪnəkjʊlə\* ['baɪ'n-, -kjʊl-], -z

binocular (adj.) bai'nəkjʊlə\* ['bi'n-, -kjʊl-]

binomial bai'noumɪəl [-miəl]

Binst(e)d 'bɪnstɪd [-sted]

Binyon 'bɪnjən

biochemist, -s, -ry 'baɪəʊ'kɛmɪst, -s, -rɪ

biogenesis 'baɪəʊ'dʒɛnɪsɪs

biograph, -s 'baɪəʊɡrɑ:f ['baɪəʊ-, -græf], -s

biographer, -s bai'ɒɡrəfə\* ['bi'ɔ-], -z

biographic, -al, -ally 'baɪəʊ'ɡræfɪk  
[baɪə'g-, baɪə'g-, biə'g-], -əl, -əli

biograph|y, -ies bai'ɒɡrəfɪj ['bi'ɔ-], -iz

biologic, -al, -ally 'baɪə'lɒdʒɪk [baɪəʊ-], -əl, -əli

biolog|ist/s, -y bai'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

biometry bai'ɒmɪtri

bioscope, -s 'baɪəskəʊp, -s

biparous 'bɪpərəs

bipartite bai'pɑ:tɪt ['baɪ,pɑ:tɪt]

biped, -s 'baɪpɛd, -z

bipedal 'baɪ,pɛdl

biplane, -s 'baɪ-pleɪn, -z

biquadratic (s. adj.), -s 'baɪkwə'drætɪk  
['baɪkwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s

birch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bæ:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

birchen 'bɜ:tʃən

Birchenough 'bɜ:tʃɪnəf

bird (B.), -s bɜ:d, -z

bird-cage (B.), -s 'bɜ:dkeɪdʒ, -ɪz

bird-call, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z

bird-fancier, -s 'bɜ:d,fænsɪə\* [-sjə\*], -z

bird-lime 'bɜ:dlɪm

bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

birdseed 'bɜ:dsɪd

bird's-eye (s. adj.), -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z

Birdseye 'bɜ:dzai

bird's-nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dz-  
nest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

bireme, -s 'baɪrɪm ['baɪə-], -z

biretta, -s bɪ'retə, -z

Birkbeck (surname) 'bɜ:bɛk, 'bɜ:kɛk,  
(college in London) 'bɜ:kɛk

Birkenhead (in Cheshire) 'bɜ:kənhed  
(locally 'bɜ:kən'hed), (Earl) 'bɜ:kənhed

Birkett 'bɜ:kɪt

Birley 'bɜ:li

Birling 'bɜ:lɪŋ

Birmingham 'bɜ:mɪŋəm

Birnam 'bɜ:nəm

biro, -s 'baɪərou, -z

Biron (modern surname) 'baɪərən

Note.—The name must be pronounced  
bi'rʌn in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'

Birrell 'bɪrəl

birth, -s bɜ:θ, -s

birthday, -s 'bɜ:θdeɪ [-dɪj, -z

birthmark, -s 'bɜ:θmɑ:k, -s

birthplace, -s 'bɜ:θpleɪs, -ɪz

birth-rate, -s 'bɜ:θ-reɪt, -s

birthright, -s 'bɜ:θ-raɪt, -s

Birtwistle 'bɜ:t,wɪsl

bis bis

Biscay 'bɪskeɪ [-kɪ]

biscuit, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s

bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s bai'sekt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

bisection, -s bai'sekʃən, -z

bisexual 'baɪ'seksʃʊəl [bai's-, -ksjʊəl,  
-ksjʊəl, -kfjʊəl, -kfʊl]

bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rɪk/s

Bishopsgate 'bɪʃəpsgeɪt [-ɡɪt]

Bishop's Stortford 'bɪʃəps'stɔ:təd [-ɔ:t-f]

Bishopstoke, -on 'bɪʃəpstəʊk, -ən

Bisley, -s 'bɪzli, -z

Bismarck 'bɪzmɑ:k ('bɪsmark)

bismuth 'bɪzməθ

**bison**, -s 'baisn, -z  
**Bispham** (*surname*) 'bisfom, 'bispəm,  
 (*place*) 'bispəm  
**bisque**, -s bisk, -s  
**Bisseker** 'bisikə\*  
**Bissell** 'bisl  
**bissextile**, -s 'bisɛkstail, -z  
**bistourly**, -ies 'bisturli [-tər-], -iz  
**bistre** 'bista\*  
**bisulphate**, -ite bai'salfait ['bai's-,  
 -fit], -ait  
**bisurated** 'bisjuəreitid  
**bit**, -s bit, -s  
**bit** (*from bite*) bit  
**bitch**, -es bitʃ, -iz  
**bit** (s. v.), -es, -ing, bit, bitten, biter/s  
 bait, -s, -ig, bit, 'bitn, 'baitə\*/z  
**Bithell** bi'θel, 'biθəl  
**Bithynia** bi'θiniə [bai'θ-, -njə]  
**bitter**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bitə\*, -rə\*,  
 -rist, -li, -nis  
**bittern**, -s 'bitə(:)n, -z  
**bitters** 'bitəz  
**bittersweet** 'bitə-swɪt  
**bitumen**, -s 'bitjumin [-men, -mən,  
 bi'tju:m-], -z  
**bituminous** bi'tju:mi:nəs  
**bivalent**, -t 'bai,veilən[s] ['bai'v-], -t  
**bivalve**, -s 'baivaɪv, -z  
**bivouac** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'bivuaek  
 [-vwæk], -s, -ig, -t  
**bi-weekly** (s. adv.), -ies 'bai'wikli  
 [bai'w-], -iz  
**bizarre** bi'zɑ: (biza:r)  
**blab**, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -ig,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**Blachford** 'blæfɒd  
**black** (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,  
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -if, -li, -nis; -ig, -t  
**blackamoor**, -s 'blækəmuə\* [-moə\*,  
 -mɔə\*, -mɔ:\*, -z  
**blackball** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbɔ:l, -z,  
 -ig, -d  
**blackbeetle**, -s 'blæk'bi:tl, -z  
**blackberry**, -ies 'blækbərli [-ber-], -iz  
**blackberrying** 'blækbəriŋ [-bər-]  
**blackbird**, -s 'blækbə:d, -z  
**blackboard**, -s 'blækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**Blackburn(e)** 'blækbɜ:n  
**blackcap**, -s 'blækkæp, -s  
**black-cattle** 'blæk'kætl  
**blackcock**, -s 'blækkɒk, -s  
**black-currant**, -s 'blæk'kærənt, -s  
**black-draught** 'blæk'drɔ:ft  
**blacken**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'blæk|ən,  
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ənig, -niŋ], -ənd  
**Blackett** 'blækɪt

**black-eye**, -s 'blæk'ai, -z  
**black-eyed** 'blækaid  
**Blackford** 'blækfɒd  
**Blackfriars** 'blæk'fraiəz ['blæk,f-, esp.  
*when attributive*]  
**blackgame** 'blækgəim  
**blackguard**, -s, -ly 'blægə:d, -z, -li  
**Blackheath** 'blæk'hi:θ [also 'l-, -l-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**Blackie** 'blæki, *in the N. also* 'bleiki  
**blacking** (s.), -s 'blækiŋ, -z  
**blacklead** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led,  
 -z, -ig, -id  
**blackleg**, -s 'blækleɡ, -z  
**black-letter** 'blæk'letə\* ['blæk,l-]  
**Blackley** (*Manchester*) 'bleikli, (*surname*) 'blækli  
**black-list** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklɪst,  
 -s, -ig, -id  
**blackmail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'blækmeil, -z, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Blackman** 'blækmən  
**Blackmoor** 'blækmuə\* [-moə\*, -mɔə\*,  
 -mɔ:\*, -z  
**Blackmore** 'blækmɔ: [-mɔə\*]  
**black-out**, -s 'blækaut ['l-], -s  
**Blackpool** 'blækpul  
**Blackpudding**, -s blæk'pʌdlɪŋ [-ljən], -z  
**Blackrock** 'blækrɒk  
**black-rod**, -s 'blæk'rɒd, -z  
**blacksmith**, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s  
**Blackston(e)** 'blækstən  
**blackthorn**, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z  
**Blackwall** 'blækwɔ:l  
**blackwater** (B.) 'blæk,wɔ:tə\*  
**Blackwell** 'blækwəl [-wel]  
**Blackwood** (*surname*) 'blækwud, (*place*  
*in Monmouthshire*) 'blæk'wud  
**bladder**, -s 'blædə\*, -z  
**bladderwort**, -s 'blædəwɔ:t, -s  
**blade**, -s bleid, -z  
**blade-bone**, -s 'bleidboun, -z  
**blaeberry**, -ies 'bleibərli, -iz  
**Blagrove** 'bleigrov  
**Blagrove** 'bleigrov  
**blab-blah** 'blɑ:blɑ:  
**Blaikie** 'bleiki  
**Blaikley** 'bleikli  
**blain**, -s blein, -z  
**Blair** blæə\*  
**Blair-Atholl** 'blæə'æθəl  
**Blake**, -ney bleik, -ni  
**Blakiston** 'blæki:stən, 'bleik-  
**blamable**, -ly, -leness 'bleiməbl-, -li,  
 -lɪnis  
**blame** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleim, -z,  
 -ig, -d  
**blameless**, -ly, -ness 'bleimlɪs, -li, -nis

blameworthy, -iness 'bleim,wə:ðj, -inis

Blamires blə'maɪəz

Blanc (*Mont*) blā:ŋ [blɔ:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ] (blā)

blanch, -es, -ing, -ed blɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Blanchard 'blæntʃəd [-tʃɑ:d]

Blanche blɑ:nʃ

blanc-mange, -s blə'mɔŋz [-'mɔ:ŋz, -'mɑ:ŋz, -'mɑ:nʒ], -iz

bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd, -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blændnis]

Blandford 'blændfəd

blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blænd-  
dɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

Blandy 'blændi

blank (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, -ed blæŋk, -s; -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
-iŋ, -t

blanket, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ

Blankley 'blæŋkli

blank-verse 'blæŋk'vɔ:s

Blantyre blæn'taɪə\*

blar'ie (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed blɔə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

blarney (B.) 'blɑ:ni

blasé 'blɑ:zei (blaze)

blasphem'e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
blæs'fɪm [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɔ\*/zblasphemous, -ly 'blæs'fɪməs ['blɑ:s-  
-fəm-, -fɪp-], -liblasphem'y, -ies 'blæs'fɪm|i ['blɑ:s-  
-fəm-, -fɪp-], -izblast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id

blast-furnace, -s 'blɑ:st'fə:nɪs [-, -], -iz

blastoderm, -s 'blæstəʊdəm [-təd-], -z

blast-pipe, -s 'blɑ:stpaɪp, -s

blatan'cy, -t/ly 'bleɪtən'si, -t/li

Blatchford 'blætʃfəd

blather, -s, -ing, -ed 'blæðə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

blattnerphone, -s 'blætnəfoun, -z

Blawith (*in Lancs.*) 'blɑ:iθ, (*road at**Harrow*) 'bleɪwiθ

Blaydes bleɪdz [-d]

blaz'e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪz, -iz, -iŋ,

blazer, -s 'bleɪzə\*, -z

Blazes 'bleɪzɪz

Blazey 'bleɪzi

blaz'on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleɪz'n,  
-nz, -pɪŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -nd

bleach, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

bleaching-powder 'bli:tʃɪŋpaʊdə\*

bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bli:k, -ɔ\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

blear, -eyed bliə\*, -r-aid

blear'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bliəri, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inisbleat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

bleb, -s bleb, -z

bled bled

Bledisloe 'bledisləʊ

bleed, -s, -ing, bled bli:d, -z, -iŋ, bled  
blemish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemɪʃ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

blench, -es, -ing, -ed blentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Blencowe blen'kou

blend (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,  
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z

blende blend

Blenheim 'blenɪm [-nəm]

Blenkinsop 'bleŋkɪnsɒp

Blennerhassett 'blenə'hæsɪt

Blériot, -s 'bleriəʊ ['bliəri-] (blerjo), -z

bless, -es, -ing, -ed (*p. tense, p. partic.*),  
blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blestblessed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'blesɪd, -li, -nis  
blessing (*s.*), -s 'blesɪŋ, -zblest (*from bless*) blest

Bletchley 'bletʃli

bleth'er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleð'ə\*, -əz,  
-əriŋ, -ədblew (*from blow*) blu:

Blewett, -itt 'blu(:)ɪt, -it

Bligh blai

blight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,  
-id

blighter, -s 'blaitə\*, -z

Blighty 'blaiti

blimey 'blaimi

blimp, -s blɪmp, -s

blind (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis

['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id

blindfold (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-  
fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id

blindman's-buff 'blaindmænz'bʌf

blindworm, -s 'blaindwɔ:m, -z

blink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bliŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[bliŋt]

blinker, -s 'bliŋkə\*, -z

bliss (B.) blɪs

Blissett 'blɪsɪt

bliss'ful, -fully, -fulness 'blɪs'fʊl, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪsblist'er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
'blɪst'ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -ədblithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ɔ\*, -ist,  
-li, -nisblith'er (*v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
'blið'ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

blithesome, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis

blitz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed blɪts, -iz, -iŋ, -t

blitzkrieg, -s 'blɪtskriːg, -z

blizzard, -s 'blɪzəd, -z

bloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness bləʊt, -s, -iŋ,  
-id/nɪs

bloater, -s 'bləʊtə\*, -z

- blob**, -s blɒb, -z  
**bloc**, -s blɒk, -s  
**block** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   blɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**blockade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   blɒ'keɪd [blɒ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə/\*z  
**blockhead**, -s 'blɒkheɪd, -z  
**blockhouse**, -ses 'blɒkhau[s], -ziz  
**Bloemfontein** 'blu:mfontein [-fɒn-]  
**Blois** blwa: (blwa, blwa)  
**bloke**, -s blouk, -s  
**Blom** (surname) blɒm  
**Blomefield** 'blu:mfi:ld  
**Blomfield** 'blɒmfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-,  
   'blu:m-  
**blond(e)**, -s blɒnd, -z  
**Blondel(l)** 'blændl  
**Blondin** (*French tight-rope walker*)  
   'blɒndɪn (blɒdɛ̃)  
**blood**, -s blʌd, -z  
**bloodcurdling** 'blʌd,kʌrdlɪŋ  
**blood-guiltiness** 'blʌd,gɪltɪnɪs  
**bloodheat** 'blʌdhi:t  
**blood-horse**, -s 'blʌdhɔ:s, -iz  
**bloodhound**, -s 'blʌdhaʊnd, -z  
**bloodless**, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlɪs, -li, -nis  
**blood-money** 'blʌd,mʌni  
**bloodpoisoning** 'blʌd,pɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]  
**blood-red** 'blʌd'red [*also* '-- *when*  
   *attributive*]  
**blood-relation**, -s 'blʌdri'leɪʃən [-ri,l-], -z  
**bloodshed**, -shot 'blʌdʃed, -ʃɒt  
**bloodstain**, -s, -ed 'blʌdsteɪn, -z, -d  
**blood-stone**, -s 'blʌdstəʊn, -z  
**blood-sucker**, -s 'blʌd,sʌkə\*, -z  
**bloodthirsty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
   'blʌd(θ)stɪ'i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst],  
   -ili, -inis  
**blood-vessel**, -s 'blʌd,vesl, -z  
**blood[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌdʒi,  
   -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**bloom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blʌ:m, -z, -iŋ,  
   -d  
**bloomer** (B.), -s 'blu:mə\*, -z  
**Bloomfield** 'blu:mfi:ld  
**Bloomsbury** 'blu:mzbəri  
**Blore** blɔ: [blɔə\*]  
**blossom** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed  
   'blɒsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**blot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blɒt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**blotch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blɒtʃ, -iz,  
   -iŋ, -t  
**blotch[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɒtʃʒi,  
   -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**blotter**, -s 'blɒtə\*, -z  
**blotting-paper**, -s 'blɒtɪŋ,peɪpə\*, -z  
**blotto** 'blɒtəʊ  
**Blougram** 'blougrəm ['blau-]
- Bloundelle** 'blændl  
**Blount** blant  
**blouse**, -s blauz, -iz  
**blow** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow/n,  
   -ed, -er/s blou, -z, -iŋ [blɔɪŋ], blu:,  
   blou/n, -d, -ə\*/z [blɔə\*/z]  
**blow-fly**, -ies 'blou-flaɪ, -aɪz  
**blow-hole**, -s 'bləʊhəʊl, -z  
**blown** (*from blow*) bloun  
**blow-out**, -s 'bləʊ'aut ['--], -s  
**blowpipe**, -s 'bləʊ-paɪp, -s  
**blow[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bləʊʒi, -iə\*,  
   -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**blowz[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'blauzʒi, -iə\*,  
   -iɪst, -inis  
**Blox(h)am** 'blɒksəm  
**blub**, -s, -bing, -bed blʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**blubber** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'blʌbə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**blucher**, -s 'blu:tʃə\*, -z  
**Blücher** 'blu:kə [ʼ-ʊtʃə\*] ('blyçər)  
**bludgeon** (s. v.), -eons, -eoning, -eoned  
   'blʌdʒən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**blue** (s. adj. v.), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d  
   blu:, -z; -ə\* [bluə\*], -ɪst [bluɪst];  
   -iŋ [bluɪŋ], -d  
**Bluebeard** 'blu:biəd  
**bluebell**, -s 'blu:bel, -z  
**blue-black** 'blu:'blæk ['--]  
**blue-blooded** 'blu:'blʌdɪd ['--]  
**blue-book**, -s 'blu:bʊk, -s  
**bluebottle**, -s 'blu:'bɒtl, -z  
**blue-devils** 'blu:'devɪlz  
**blue-coat**, -s 'blu:kəʊt, -s  
**blue-jacket**, -s 'blu:dʒækɪt, -s  
**blue-john** 'blu:dʒɒn  
**blue-light**, -s 'blu:'laɪt, -s  
**blueness** 'blu:nɪs  
**blue-pencil**, -ils, -illing, -illed 'blu:-  
   'pensɪl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ɪd  
**blue-pill**, -s 'blu:'pɪl, -z  
**blue-print**, -s 'blu:'prɪnt ['blu:prɪnt], -s  
**bluestocking**, -s 'blu:'stɒkɪŋ, -z  
**Bluett** 'blu:ɪt [bluɪt]  
**bluey** 'blu:i [blui]  
**bluff** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
   -ing, -ed blʌf, -s; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;  
   -iŋ, -t  
**bluish** 'blu:(ɪ)ʃ  
**Blundell** 'blændl  
**blunder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
   -erer/s 'blʌndlɔ\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,  
   -ərə\*/z  
**blunderbuss**, -es 'blʌndəbʌs, -iz  
**Blunn** blʌn  
**blunt** (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
   -s, -ing, -ed blʌnt, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;  
   -s, -iŋ, -ɪd



blur, -s, -ring, -red bləː\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 blurb, -s blɜːb, -z  
 blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blɜːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 blʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 blust[er], -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
 'blast[ə]\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 Bly blai  
 Blyth blai, blaiθ  
 Blythborough 'blaiθərə  
 Blythe blaið  
 boa, -s 'bəʊə [bəə, bəː], -z  
 Boadicea 'bəʊədɪˈsiə  
 Boag boug  
 Boanas 'bəʊnəs  
 Boanerges 'bəʊə'næ:dʒɪz  
 boar, -s boː\* [bəə\*], -z  
 board (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔːd  
 [bəəd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 boarding-house, -ses 'bɔːdɪŋhaʊs  
 ['bəəd-], -ziz  
 boarding-school, -s 'bɔːdɪŋ-skuːl  
 ['bəəd-], -z  
 board-school, -s 'bɔːdskuːl ['bəəd-], -z  
 board-wages 'bɔːd'weɪdʒɪz ['bəəd-]  
 boar-hound, -s 'bəːhaʊnd ['bəəh-], -z  
 boarish 'bəːrɪʃ ['bəər-]  
 Boas 'bəʊæz, 'bəʊəz  
 Boase bouz  
 boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bəʊst,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 boast[ful], -fully, -fulness 'bəʊst[fʊl],  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 boat, -s; -er/s bəʊt, -s; -ə\*/z  
 boat-hook, -s 'bəʊthʊk, -s  
 boat-house, -ses 'bəʊthauz, -ziz  
 boating 'bəʊtɪŋ  
 boatman, -men 'bəʊt[mən, -mən  
 boat-race, -s 'bəʊt-reɪs, -ɪz  
 boatswain, -s 'bəʊsn ['bəʊtsweɪn], -z  
 Boaz 'bəʊæz  
 bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bɒb, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 bobbin, -s 'bɒbɪn, -z  
 bobbish, -ly, -ness 'bɒbɪʃ, -li, -nɪs  
 bobby (B.), -ies 'bɒbɪ, -ɪz  
 bobby-soxer, -s 'bɒbɪsɒkə\*, -z  
 bobbysox, -es 'bɒbɪsɒks, -ɪz  
 bobolink, -s 'bɒbəlɪŋk [-bəʊl-], -s  
 bobsleigh, -s 'bɒbsleɪ, -z  
 bobstay, -s 'bɒbsteɪ, -z  
 bobtail, -s 'bɒbteɪl, -z  
 bob-wig, -s 'bɒb'wɪɡ ['bɒbwɪɡ], -z  
 Boccaccio bɒ'kɑːtʃiəʊ [bɒ'k-, -'kætʃ-,  
 -tʃiəʊ] (bɒ'kattʃəʊ)  
 Bochaton bɒ'kætən  
 Bockett 'bɒkɪt  
 Boddington, -y 'bɒdɪŋtən, -ɪ

bod[e] (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 bodega (B.), -s bəʊ'dɪːɡə [bə'd-], -z  
 Bodey 'bəʊdi  
 Bodiam 'bəʊdɪəm [-dɪəm]  
 bodice, -s 'bɒdɪs, -ɪz  
 Bodie 'bəʊdi  
 Bodilly bə'dɪli [bə'd-, bəʊ'd-]  
 bodily 'bəʊdɪli  
 bodkin (B.), -s 'bɒdɪkɪn, -z  
 Bodleian bɒd'liː(ə)n ['bɒdliən, esp.  
 when attributive]  
 Bodley, -min 'bɒd'li, -min  
 bod[y], -ies 'bɒdɪ, -ɪz  
 bodyguard, -s 'bɒdɪɡɑːd, -z  
 body-snatcher, -s 'bɒdɪsnætʃə\*, -z  
 Boeotia, -tian/s bi'əʊtʃə [-fɪə, -fə],  
 -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]  
 Boer, -s 'bəʊə\* [bəə\*, bəː\*, buə\*], -z  
 Boethius bəʊ'iːθjəs [-θɪəs]  
 Boffin -s 'bɒfɪn  
 Bofors 'bəʊfəz  
 bog, -s bɒɡ, -z  
 bogey, -s 'bəʊɡɪ, -z  
 bogeyman, -men 'bəʊɡɪmən, -men  
 boggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒɡlɪ,  
 -lɪz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lɪ\*/z]  
 boggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɒɡlɪ, -lɪə\*,  
 -lɪst, -lɪnɪs  
 bogie, -s 'bəʊɡɪ, -z  
 bogie-engine, -s 'bəʊɡɪendʒɪn, -z  
 bogie-wheel, -s 'bəʊɡɪwiːl [-ɪhw-], -z  
 Bognor 'bɒɡnə\*  
 bog-oak 'bɒɡ'əʊk  
 bogus 'bəʊɡəs  
 bog[y], -ies 'bəʊɡɪ, -ɪz  
 bohea bəʊ'hiː  
 Bohemia, -n/s bəʊ'hɪmɪə [-mɪə], -n/z  
 Bohn bəʊn  
 Bohun 'bəʊən, buːn  
 Note.—bun in B. Shaw's 'Y'ou  
 never can tell.'  
 boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔɪl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 boiling-point, -s 'bɔɪlɪŋpɔɪnt, -s  
 Bois bɔɪz  
 Boissragon 'bəʊsɪɡən  
 boisterous, -ly, -ness 'bɔɪstərəs, -li, -nɪs  
 Boivie (English surname) 'beɪvi  
 Bojador bə'hə'dɔː\* [bəxə-]  
 Bokhara bəʊ'kɑːrə [bə'k-]  
 Bolander 'bəʊləndə\*  
 bolas, -es 'bəʊləs, -ɪz  
 bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bəʊld, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 bold-faced 'bəʊldfeɪst [-li, -nɪs  
 Boldre 'bəʊldə\*  
 bole, -s bəʊl, -z  
 bolero, -s (dance) bə'leərəʊ [bə'l-,  
 -lɪə-], (garment) 'bɒlərou, -z  
 Boleyn 'bəʊlɪn [bu'lin, bu'liːn]

**Bolingbroke** 'bɒlɪŋbrʊk [*old-fashioned*  
**Bolinger** 'boulɪndʒə\* ['bul-]  
**Bolitho** bə'laɪθəu [bɒ'l-]  
**Bolivar** (*S. American general*) bə'li:və\*  
 (bɒ'li:və), (*places in U.S.A.*) 'bɒlɪvə\*  
 [-və\*], (*restaurant in London*)  
 'bɒli:və\* ['bɒlɪvə\*]  
**Bolivia**, -n/s bə'livɪə [bɒ'l-, -vɪə], -n/z  
**boll**, -s, -ed bɒl [bɒl], -z, -d  
**bollard**, -s 'bɒləd, -z  
**Bolling** 'boulɪŋ  
**Bollinger** (*in U.S.A.*) 'bɒlɪndʒə\*  
**bolo**, -s 'bouləu, -z  
**Bologna** bə'lounjə (bɒ'lɒŋnə)  
**bolometer**, -s bɒl'ləmɪtə\*, -z  
**boloney** bə'louni  
**Bolshevi**k/s, -st/s 'bɒlʃɪvɪk/s [-ʃɒv-,  
 -ʃev-], -st/s  
**bolshie**, -s 'bɒlʃi, -z  
**bolshy** 'bɒlʃi  
**Bolsover** (*surname, street in London*)  
 'bɒlsəvə\* [-souvə\*], (*in Derbyshire*)  
 'boulzouvə\*  
**bolst**er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'bɒlstɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**bolt** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒlt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**bolter** (B.), -s 'bɒltə\*, -z [-ɪd  
**Bolton** 'bɒltən  
**bolt-upright** 'bɒltpʌp'reɪt ['bɒlt'ʌp-  
 'bɒltəs, -es 'bɒltəs, -ɪz [raɪt]  
**bomb** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bɒm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bombard** (*s.*), -s 'bɒmbɑ:d, -z  
**bombard** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 bɒm'bɑ:d [bɒm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**bombardier**, -s 'bɒmbə'dɪə\* [ɪbɑm-,  
 -bɑ'd-], -z  
**bombardon**, -s bɒm'bɑ:dən, -z  
**bombasine** 'bɒmbəsi:n [-əzi:n, --']  
**bombast** 'bɒmbæst  
**bombastic** bɒm'bæstɪk  
**Bombay** bɒm'bei ['bɒm'bei, *also*  
 'bɒmbei *when attributive*]  
**bomber**, -s 'bɒmə\*, -z  
**bomb-proof** 'bɒm-pru:f  
**bombshell**, -s 'bɒm-ʃel, -z  
**Bompas** 'bɒmpəs  
**bon** bɒn (bɒ)  
**bona fide** 'bɒnə'faɪdi  
**bonanza**, -s bɒ'nænzə, -z  
**Bonaparte**, -ist/s 'bɒnəpɑ:t, -ist/s  
**Bonar** 'bɒnə\*  
**bon-bon**, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɒmbɒn, 'bɒmbɒŋ,  
 bɒ'mbɒn, 'bɒmbɒn] (bɒbɒ), -z  
**Bonchurch** 'bɒn-tʃɜ:tʃ  
**bond** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age  
 bɒnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪdʒ  
**bond-holder**, -s 'bɒnd'həʊldə\*, -z  
**bondmaid**, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z

**bond**man, -men 'bɒnd|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**bonds**man, -men 'bɒndz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**bonds**-woman, -women 'bɒndz|-,  
 wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
**bond**woman, -women 'bɒnd|wʊmən,  
 -wɪmɪn  
**bon**e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed boun, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**bone-ash** 'bəʊnæʃ  
**Bonella** bə'nelə [bəʊ'n-]  
**bone-setter**, -s 'bəʊnsetə\*, -z  
**bone-shaker**, -s 'bəʊnʃeɪkə\*, -z  
**Bo'ness** bəʊ'nes ['bəʊ'nes]  
**bonfire**, -s 'bɒnfəɪə\*, -z  
**Bonham** 'bɒnəm  
**bonhomie** 'bɒnɒmi: [-nəm-]  
**Boniface** 'bɒnɪfeɪs  
**Bonn** bɒn  
**bonne-bouche**, -s 'bɒn'bu:ʃ (bɒnbʊʃ), -iz  
**Bonner** 'bɒnə\*  
**bonnet** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Bonnett** 'bɒnɪt  
**bonny**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒnɪ,  
 -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**Bonsor** 'bɒnsə\*  
**Bonthron** 'bɒnθrɒn  
**bonus**, -es 'bəʊnəs, -ɪz  
**bon**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bəʊnɪ, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs  
**Bonython** bə'naɪθən [bɒ'n-]  
**bonze**, -s bɒnz, -ɪz  
**boo** (*v. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**boob**y, -ies, -yish 'bu:bɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪʃ [-jɪʃ]  
**booby-prize**, -s 'bu:bi-praɪz, -ɪz  
**booby-trap**, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s  
**boodle** (B.) 'bu:dl  
**Boog** bɒʊg  
**boogie-woogie** 'bu:gi,wu:gi  
**book** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:k, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**bookable** 'bʊkəbl  
**bookbind**er/s, -ing 'bʊk,baindɪə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**bookcase**, -s 'bʊkkeɪs [rə'relɪ 'bʊkeɪs],  
 -ɪz  
**book-club**, -s 'bʊkklʌb, -z  
**book-debt**, -s 'bʊkdet, -s  
**Booker** 'bʊkə\*  
**bookie**, -s 'bʊki, -z  
**booking**, -s 'bʊkɪŋ, -z  
**booking-office**, -s 'bʊkɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -ɪz  
**bookish**, -ly, -ness 'bʊkɪʃ, -li, -nɪs  
**book-keeper**/s, -ing 'bʊk,ki:pɪə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**bookland** 'bʊklænd  
**book-learning** 'bʊk,lɜ:nɪŋ

**booklet**, -s 'buklit, -s  
**book-mak** |er/s, -ing 'buk, meik|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**bookman**, -men 'buk|mən, -mən  
**book-mark**, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s  
**book-muslin** 'buk, mɑ:zlin  
**bookplate**, -s 'bukpleit, -s  
**book-post** 'bukpoust  
**book-seller/s**, -ing 'buk, sel|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**book-shell**, -ves 'bukfel|f, -vz  
**book-shop**, -s 'bukʃɒp, -s  
**book-stall**, -s 'bukstɔ:l, -z  
**bookstand**, -s 'bukstænd, -z  
**bookwork** 'bukwɜ:k  
**bookworm**, -s 'bukwɜ:m, -z  
**boom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**boomerang**, -s 'bu:mə:ræŋ, -z  
**boon**, -s bu:n, -z  
**Boon(e)** bu:n  
**boor**, -s buə\*, -z  
**Boord** bɔ:d  
**boorish**, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis  
**Boosey** 'bu:zi  
**boost** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:st, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**boot** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**bootblack**, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s  
**bootee**, -s 'bu:ti '[-', -'], -z  
**Boötes** bu:'outiz  
**booth** (B.), -s bu:ð, -z  
**Boothby** 'bu:ðbi  
**Boothe** bu:ð  
**bootjack**, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s  
**bootlace**, -s 'bu:t-leis, -iz  
**Bootle** 'bu:tl  
**bootlegger/s**, -ing 'bu:t, leg|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**bootless**, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlis, -li, -nis  
**boots** (*hotel servant*) (sing.) bu:ts, (*plur.*) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz]  
**Boots** bu:ts  
**boot-tree**, -s 'bu:trɪ:, -z  
**booty** 'bu:ti  
**boozle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**boozily**, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist]  
**Bo-peep** bu:'pi:p  
**boracic** bə'ræsik [bɔ'r-]  
**borage** 'boridʒ [bɔr-]  
**borate**, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s  
**borax** 'bɔ:ræks  
**Bord** bɔ:d  
**Bordeaux** bɔ:'dou (bɔ:do)  
**border** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s 'bɔ:də\*, -ɔz, -ɪrɪŋ, -əd, -əɪ\*/z  
**borderland**, -s 'bɔ:dələnd, -z  
**borderline**, -s 'bɔ:dələin, -z  
**bordure**, -s 'bɔ:djuə\* [-dʒə\*], -z

**bor|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:\* [bɔə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**borealis** bɔ:'ri:ilis [bɔ:ri-]  
**Boreas** 'bɔ:riəs [bɔ:r-]  
**boredom** 'bɔ:dəm [bɔəd-]  
**Boreham** 'bɔ:rəm [bɔər-]  
**Borgia** 'bɔ:dʒiə [-dʒiə, -dʒə]  
**boric** 'bɔ:rik ['bɔrik]  
**Boris** 'bɔ:ris  
**Borland** 'bɔ:lənd  
**born** (*from bear, bring forth*) bɔ:n  
**borne** (*from bear, carry*) bɔ:n  
**Borneo** 'bɔ:niou  
**boron** 'bɔ:rən [-rən]  
**borough**, -s 'bərə, -z  
**borough-English** 'bərə'ɪŋglɪʃ [-rə'ɪŋ-]  
**borough-reeve**, -s 'bərə'ri:v, -z  
**borrow** (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɔrou, -z, -iŋ ['bɔroɪŋ], -d, -ɔ\*/z ['bɔrə\*/z]  
**Borrowdale** 'bɔraudeɪl  
**Borstal** 'bɔ:stl  
**Borthwick** 'bɔ:θwɪk  
**Borwick** 'bɔ:rik  
**Bosanquet** 'bɔuznkit  
**boscage**, -s 'bɔskidʒ, -iz  
**Boscawen** 'bɔs,kɑ:sl  
**Boscawen** bɔs'kouən [-'kouin], -'kɔ:in  
**bosh** bɔʃ  
**Bosham** (*in Sussex*) 'bɔzəm  
**Bosher** 'bɔʒə\*  
**Bosinney** bɔ'sini [bɔ:s-]  
**bosky** 'bɔski  
**Bosnia**, -n/s 'bɔznɪə [-nʒə], -n/z  
**bosom**, -s 'buzəm, -z  
**Bosphorus** 'bɔsfərəs ['bɔspə-]  
**Bosporus** 'bɔspərəs  
**boss** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɔs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**boss-eyed** 'bɔsaid  
**Bossiney** bɔ'sini [bɔ's-]  
**bossily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɔs|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Bostock** 'bɔstɒk  
**Boston** 'bɔstən  
**Bostonian**, -s bɔs'təunjən [-niən], -z  
**bo'sun**, -s 'bɔusn, -z  
**Boswell** 'bɔzwəl [-wel]  
**Bosworth** 'bɔzwə(:)θ  
**botanic**, -al, -ally bə'tænik [bɔ't-], -əl, -əli  
**botanist**, -s 'bɔtənɪst [-tɪ-], -s  
**botanize** [ə] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɔtənaiz [-tɪnaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**botany** 'bɔtəni [-tɪ-]  
**botch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**both** bəuθ  
**Botha** 'bɔutə

**Botham** 'bɒðəm  
**both** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒð[ə]\*, -əz, -ɪŋ, -əd  
**botheration** 'bɒðə'reɪʃən  
**bothersome** 'bɒðəsəm  
**Bothnia** 'bɒθnɪə [-njə]  
**Bothwell** 'bɒθwəl [-ɔðw-, -wel]  
**bothy**, -ies 'bɒθi, -iz  
**Botolph** 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]  
**Botticelli**, -s 'bɒtɪ'tʃeli, -z  
**bottine**, -s 'bɒ'ti:n, -z  
**bottle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒtl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪə\*/z [-lɪə\*/z]  
**bottle-green** 'bɒtlgrɪn ['bɒtl'g-]  
**bottleneck**, -s 'bɒtlnek, -s  
**bottle-nose**, -s, -d 'bɒtlnoʊz, -iz, -d  
**bottle-wash** (s. v.), -ing 'bɒtlwɒʃ[ə]\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**bottom** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Bottom** (surname) bə'təʊm  
**bottomless** 'bɒtəmli:s  
**Bottomley** 'bɒtəmli  
**bottomry** 'bɒtəmri  
**botulism** 'bɒtjulɪzəm  
**Boucicault** 'bu:sikou  
**boudoir**, -s 'bu:dwɑ:\* [-wɔ:\*], -z  
**bouffe** bu:f  
**Bougainville** 'bu:ɡɛnvɪl  
**bougainvillea**, -s 'bu:ɡɛn'vɪliə [-geɪn-], -z  
**bough**, -s bau, -z  
**Bouhey** 'bɒui  
**bought** (from buy) bɔ:t  
**Boughton** 'bɔ:tn, 'bautn  
**bougie**, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z  
**bouillon** 'bu:jɔ:ŋ (bu:ʒ)  
**Boulby** 'bɒulbi  
**boulder**, -s 'bouldə\*, -z  
**boulevard**, -s 'bu:lva:\* [-liv-, -ləv-, -vɑ:d] (bulvɑ:r), -z  
**Boulger** 'bouldʒə\*  
**Boulogne** bu'lɔ:n [bɔ'l-, -'ləʊn] (bulɔ:n)  
**Boult** bɒlt  
**Boulter** 'bɒltə\*  
**Boulton** 'bɒltən  
**Bouly** 'bu:li, 'bauli  
**Boumphrey** 'bʌmfri  
**bounce** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s baʊns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Bouncer** 'baʊnsə\*  
**bound** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**bound** (from bind) baʊnd  
**boundary**, -ies 'baʊndəri, -iz  
**bounden** 'baʊndən  
**bounder**, -s 'baʊndə\*, -z  
**boundless**, -ly, -ness 'baʊndlɪs, -li, -nis

**bounteous**, -ly, -ness 'baʊntiəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis  
**bounti[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'baʊnti[-ful, -fuli [-fɒli], -fulnis  
**bount[y]**, -ies 'baʊnti, -iz  
**bouquet**, -s 'bukei ['bu:k-, 'buki, bu'kei], -z  
**Bourbon**, -s 'buəbən [-bən] (burbɔ:), -z  
**Bourchier** (English surname) 'baʊtʃə\*  
**Bourdillon** (English surname) bə'dɪljən, bə'dɪljən [bɔə'd-], bə'dɪlən [bɔə'd-]  
**bourdon**, -s 'buədən ['boəd-, 'boəd-, 'bo:d-], -z  
**bourgeois** (middle class) 'buəʒwa: ['boəʒ-] (burʒwa)  
**bourgeois** (printing type) bə'dʒɔis  
**bourgeoisie** 'buəʒwa:'zi: [bɔə-, -ʒwə'z-] (burʒwazi)  
**Bourke** bɔ:k  
**bourne** (e), -s buən [boən, boən, bɔ:n], -z  
**Bourne** buən [boən, boən, bɔ:n], as surname also bæ:n  
**Bournemouth** 'bo:nməθ ['bɔən-, 'boən-, 'buən-, rarely -maʊθ]  
**Bournville** 'bo:nvɪl ['bɔən-, 'boən-, 'buən-]  
**bourrée**, -s 'burei (bure), -z  
**bourse**, -s buəs, -iz  
**bouse** (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z [bauz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bouse** (nautical term), -es, -ing, -ed bauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Bousfield** 'baʊsfɪld  
**boustrophedon** 'baʊstrə'fi:dən  
**bout**, -s baut, -s  
**bouts-rimés** 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)  
**Bouverie** 'bu:vəri  
**Bovey** (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi, 'bɒvi, 'bavi  
**Bovill** 'bɒvil  
**bovine** 'bɒvɪn  
**Bovington** (in Herts.) 'bavɪŋdən ['bɒv-] Note.—Locally 'bav-.  
**bovril** 'bɒvrɪl [-rɪl]  
**bow** (s.) (bending, fore end of a ship), -s bau, -z  
**bow** (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot) (B.), -s bou, -z  
**bow** (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**bow** (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s, -ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -ɪŋ/z [boɪŋ/z], -d  
**Bowater** (surname) 'bu:wɔ:tə\*, (name of paper-making firm) 'bauwɔ:tə\* ['bu:wɔ:tə\*]  
**Bowden** 'baʊdn, 'baʊdn  
**Bowdler** 'baʊdlə\*

**bowdlerization** [-isa-] ˈbaʊdlərəɪˈzeɪʃən  
**bowdleriz'e** [-is'e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**  
 ˈbaʊdləraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Bowdoin** ˈbaʊdn

**bowel**, **-s** ˈbaʊəl [-ɪl, -cl, baʊl], **-z**

**Bowen** ˈbaʊɪn

**bower (B.)**, **-s** ˈbaʊə\*, **-z**

**Bowering** ˈbaʊərɪŋ

**bowery** ˈbaʊəri

**Bowes**, **-Lyon** ˈbaʊz, -ˈlaɪən

**Bowie** (*Scottish surname*) ˈbaʊi

**bowie-knife**, **-ves** ˈbaʊɪnaɪf [-ˈ-], **-vz**

**Bowker** ˈbaʊkə\*

**bow-knot**, **-s** ˈbaʊnɒt [ˈbaʊn-], **-s**

**bowl** (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ˈbaʊl, **-z**,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Bowland** ˈbaʊlənd

**bow-legged** ˈbəʊlɛgd [-ˈlegɪd]

**bowler (B.)**, **-s** ˈbaʊlə\*, **-z**

**Bowles** ˈbaʊlz

**bowline**, **-s** ˈbaʊlɪn, **-z**

**Bowling** ˈbaʊlɪŋ

**bowling-green**, **-s** ˈbaʊlɪŋɡri:n, **-z**

**Bowler** ˈbaʊkə\*

**bowman (B.)**, **-men** ˈbaʊmən, -mən

**Bowmer** ˈbaʊmə\* [[-men]]

**Bown** baʊn

**Bowness** ˈbaʊˈnes [ˈbaʊˈnes]

**Bowra** ˈbaʊrə ˈbaʊərə]

**Bowring** ˈbaʊrɪŋ [ˈbaʊər-]

**Bowron** ˈbaʊrən [ˈbaʊər-]

**bowshot**, **-s** ˈbaʊ-ʃɒt, **-s**

**bowsprit**, **-s** ˈbaʊ-sprɪt, **-s**

**bowstring**, **-s** ˈbaʊ-strɪŋ, **-z**

**Bowtell** ˈbaʊˈtel

**bow-window**, **-s** ˈbaʊˈwɪndəʊ, **-z**

**bow-wow**, **-s** (*interj.*) ˈbaʊˈwau, (*s., dog*)  
 ˈbaʊwau, **-z**

**Bowyer** ˈbaʊjə\*

**box** (*s. v.*) (B.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** bɒks,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**box-bed**, **-s** ˈbɒksˈbed [ˈbɒksb-], **-z**

**box-cloth** ˈbɒksklɒθ [-ˈklɒθ]

**Boxer**, **-s** ˈbɒksə\*, **-z**

**Boxing-day**, **-s** ˈbɒksɪŋdeɪ, **-z**

**boxing-glove**, **-s** ˈbɒksɪŋɡlʌv, **-z**

**boxing-match**, **-es** ˈbɒksɪŋmætʃ, **-iz**

**Boxmoor** ˈbɒksmʊə\* [-ˈmʊə\*, -ˈmʊə\*,  
 -ˈmʊə\*, *also locally* -ˈ-]

**box-room**, **-s** ˈbɒksrʊm [-ˈru:m], **-z**

**boxwood** ˈbɒkswʊd

**boy**, **-s** bɔɪ, **-z**

**Boyce** bɔɪs

**boycott** (*s. v.*) (B.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**  
 ˈbɔɪkɒt [-ˈkɒt], **-s**, **-ɪŋ**, **-ɪd**, **-ə\*/z**

**Boyd** bɔɪd

**Boyet** (*Shakespearean character*) ˈbɔɪˈet  
 [-ˈ-]

**boyhood**, **-s** ˈbɔɪhʊd, **-z**

**boyish**, **-ly**, **-ness** ˈbɔɪʃ, -li, -nis

**Boyle**, **-ne** ˈbɔɪl, -n

**Boyton** ˈbɔɪtn

**Boz** bɒz (*rarely* ˈbaʊz]

*Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced ˈbaʊz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.*

**Bozman** ˈbɒzmən

**bra**, **-s** brɑː, -z

**Brabant** brəˈbænt

**Brabantio** (*Shakespearean character*)

brəˈbæntɪʊ [-ˈnʃɪʊ, -ˈnʃɪʊ]

**Brabazon** ˈbræbəzn

**Brabourne** ˈbreɪbə:n [-ˈbu:n, -ˈbu:n,  
 -ˈbu:n, -ˈbu:n]

**brace** (*s. v.*) (B.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** breɪs,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**bracelet**, **-s** ˈbreɪslɪt, **-s**

**brach**, **-es** brætʃ, **-iz**

**Bracher** ˈbreɪtʃə\*

**brachial** ˈbreɪkɪəl [-ˈkɪəl]

**brachycephalic** ˈbrækiːkɪˈfælik [-ˈkɪkiˈf-  
 -ˈkɪseˈf-, -ˈkɪsiˈf-]

**brack**, **-s** bræk, **-s**

**bracken** ˈbrækən

**Brackenburg** ˈbrækənˌbəri

**bracket** (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** ˈbrækit, **-s**,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**brackish**, **-ness** ˈbrækiʃ, -nis

**Bracknell** ˈbræknəl [-ˈnɪ]

**brad**, **-s** bræd, **-z**

**bradawl**, **-s** ˈbrædɔ:l, **-z**

**Bradbury** ˈbrædbəri

**Braddon** ˈbrædn

**Bradfield**, **-ford** ˈbrædˌfi:ld, -fɒd

**Bradgate** ˈbrædgɪt [-ˈgeɪt]

**Brading** ˈbreɪdɪŋ

**Bradlaugh** ˈbrædlɔ:

**Bradshaw**, **-ley**, **-shaw** ˈbrædʃɔ:, -li, -ʃɔ:

**Bradwardine** ˈbrædwədɪ:n

**Brady** ˈbreɪdi

**brae**, **-s** breɪ, **-z**

**Braemar** ˈbreɪˈmɑ:

**Braeriach** ˈbreɪˈriək [-ˈæx]

**brag**, **-s**, **-ing/ly**, **-ged** bræg, **-z**, **-ɪŋ/li**,  
 -d

**Bragg** bræg

**braggadocio**, **-s** ˈbrægəˈdoutʃɪʊ [-ˈtʃɪʊ],  
 -z

**braggart**, **-s** ˈbrægət [-ˈgɑ:t], **-s**

**Braham** ˈbreɪəm

**Frahan** brɔ:n

**Brahe** (*Danish astronomer*) ˈbrɑ:hə  
 [ˈbrɑ:hə, ˈbrɑ:i, ˈbrɑ:hi]

**brahma (B.)**, **-s** ˈbrɑ:mə, **-z**

**Brahman**, **-s**, **-ism** ˈbrɑ:mən, **-z**, **-ɪzəm**

- Brahmaputra** 'brɑ:mə'pu:trə (*Hind.* brəhməpwtɾa)  
**Brahmin**, -s, -ism 'brɑ:mi:n, -z, -izəm  
**brahminical** brɑ:'minikəl  
**Brahms** brɑ:mz (bra:ms)  
**braid** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**brail**, -s breil, -z  
**Braille** (*writing for the blind*) breil  
**Brailsford** 'breilsfəd  
**brain** (B.), -s brein, -z  
**brain-fag**, -fever 'brein|fæg, -'fi:və\* [-'fi:və\*]  
**brainless**, -ness 'breinlis, -nis  
**brainsick** 'brein-sik  
**brainstorm**, -s 'brein-stə:m, -z  
**Braintree** 'brein-tri: [*locally* -tri]  
**brainwave**, -s 'brein-weiv, -z  
**brainy**, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist]  
**brais/e**, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Braithwaite** 'breiθweit  
**brake** (s.), -s breik, -s  
**Brakenridge** 'brækənridʒ  
**brake-van**, -s 'breikvæn, -z  
**Bralsford** 'brɑ:lsfəd  
**Bramah** 'brɑ:mə  
**bramble**, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbl, -z; -bʊʃ/z  
**brambly** 'bræmblɪ  
**Bramley**, -s 'bræmli, -z  
**Brampton** 'bræmptən  
**Bramwell** 'brænwəl [-wel]  
**bran** bræn  
**brancard**, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kɑ:d], -z  
**branch** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed brɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**branchia**, -chiae 'bræŋ|kiə, -ki:  
**branchiate** 'bræŋkieit [-kiit]  
**brand** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Brandenburg** 'brændənbə:ɹ  
**branding-iron**, -s 'brændiŋ,aɪən, -z  
**brandish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**brand-new** 'brænd'nju:  
**Brandon** 'brændən  
**Brandram** 'brændrəm  
**brandly**, -ies, -ied 'brændli, -iz, -id  
**brandy-snap**, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s  
**brank**, -s bræŋk, -s  
**Branksome** 'bræŋksəm  
**bran-mash** 'bræn'mæʃ  
**bran-pie**, -s 'bræn'pai, -z  
**Branson** 'brænsən  
**Branston** 'brænstən  
**brant**, -s brænt, -s  
**Brant** (*surname*) brɑ:nt  
**brant-|goose**, -geese 'brænt|'gu:s, -'gi:s  
**Brasenose** 'breiznəuz  
**brash**, -es bræʃ, -iz  
**brasier**, -s 'breizjə\* [-ziə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*, -ʒə\*], -z  
**brass**, -es brɑ:s, -iz  
**brassard**, -s 'bræsəd [bræ'sɑ:d], -z  
**brass-band**, -s 'brɑ:s'bænd [-'bænd], -z  
**Brassey** 'bræsi  
**brass-founder**, -s 'brɑ:s'faundə\*, -z  
**brass-hat**, -s 'brɑ:s'hæt, -s  
**brassière**, -s 'bræsiə\* [-sjeə\*] (brasje:r), -z  
**brassy** [-|ie] (*golf club*), -ies 'brɑ:s|i, -iz  
**brassy** (*adj.*), -ier, -iest 'brɑ:s|i, -iə\*, -iist  
**brat**, -s bræt, -s  
**Bratislava** 'bræti'slɑ:və  
**brattle**, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Brattleboro** 'brætlbərə  
**Braughing** 'bræfiŋ  
**Braun** (*English surname*) brɔ:n  
**bravado**, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dou, -z  
**brav/e** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing, -ed breiv, -ə\*, -ist, -li; -z, -iŋ, -d  
**braver'y**, -ies 'breivəri, -iz  
**Bravington** 'bræviŋtən  
**bravo** (s. *interj.*), -(e)s 'brɑ:'vou [brɑ:'v-], -z  
**bravura** brə'vuərə [-'vjuər-, -'vjoər-]  
**brawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**brawn** brɔ:n  
**Brawne** brɔ:n  
**brawnly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:nli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**Braxton** 'brækstən  
**braxy** 'bræksi  
**bray** (s. v.), (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Brayley** 'breili  
**braz/e**, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**brazen**, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis  
**brazen-faced** 'breiznfeist  
**brazier**, -s 'breizjə\* [-ziə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*, -ʒə\*], -z  
**Brazier** (*surname*) 'breizjə\*  
**Brazil** (*country*) brə'zil [bri'z-], (*English surname*) 'bræzil [-zl]  
**Brazilian**, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-, -liən], -z  
**Brazil-nut**, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -li-], -s  
**breach** (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed bri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**bread**, -s bred, -z  
**Breadalbane** (*Earl*) brə'dɔ:lbən, (*place*) brə'dælbən [-'dɔ:l-]  
**bread-basket**, -s 'bred,bɑ:skit, -s

**breadcrumb**, -s 'bredkram, -z  
**bread-fruit** 'bredfrut  
**bread-stuff**, -s 'bredstaf, -s  
**breadth**, -s bredθ [bredθ], -s  
**breadth|ways**, -wise 'bredθ|weiz  
 ['bredθ-], -waiz  
**bread-winner**, -s 'bred,winə\*, -z  
**break** (s. v.), -s, -ing, broke, broken  
 breik, -s, -in, brouk, 'broukən  
**breakable**, -s 'breikəbl, -z  
**breakage**, -s 'breikidʒ, -iz  
**break-away**, -s 'breikəwei ['--'], -z  
**breakdown**, -s 'breikdaun ['--'], -z  
**breaker**, -s 'breika\*, -z  
**breakfast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst,  
 -s, -in, -id  
**breakfast-set**, -s 'brekfəstset, -s  
**break-neck** 'breiknek  
**Breakspear** 'breikspia\*  
**break-through**, -s 'breik'θru: ['--'], -z  
**break-up**, -s 'breik'ʌp ['breikʌp], -s  
**breakwater**, -s 'breik,wɔ:tə\*, -z  
**bream** (B.), -s bri:m, -z  
**Breamore** 'brema\*  
**breast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s,  
 -in, -id  
**breast-bone**, -s 'brestboun, -z  
**breast-deep**, -high 'brest|di:p, -'hai  
**breast-plate**, -s 'brestpleit, -s  
**breastsummer**, -s 'brestsəmə\*, -z  
**breastwork**, -s 'brest-wɜ:k, -s  
**breath**, -s breθ, -s  
**breath|e**, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -in,  
 -d  
**breathed** (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðt]  
**breather**, -s 'bri:ðə\*, -z  
**breath-group**, -s 'breθgru:p, -s  
**breathiness** 'breθinis  
**breathing-space**, -s 'bri:ðin-speis, -iz  
**breathless**, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis  
**breath|y**, -ier, -iest 'breθ|i, -iə\*, -iist  
**Brebner** 'brebnə\*  
**Brechin** (*in Scotland*) 'bri:kin ['bri:xin]  
**Breckenridge** [-kin-] 'breknridʒ  
**Brecknock**, -shire 'breknək [-nək], -fiə\*  
 [-iə\*]  
**Brecon** 'brekən  
**bred** (*from breed*) bred  
**Bredon** 'bri:dən  
**bre** bri:  
**breech** (s.) (*of a gun, etc.*), -es, -ed bri:tʃ,  
 -iz, -t  
**breeches** (*garment*) 'britʃiz  
**breeching**, -s 'britʃin, -z  
**breech-loader**, -s 'bri:tʃ,ləʊdə\*, -z  
**breed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, bred bri:d, -z,  
 -in, bred  
**breeder**, -s 'bri:ðə\*, -z

**breeder-reactor**, -s 'bri:ðə-ri(:),æktə\*, -z  
**breeks** bri:ks  
**breeze**, -s bri:z, -iz  
**breez|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
 -inis  
**Bréigan** 'brigən  
**Bremen** 'breimən ('bre:mən)  
**Brennan** 'brenən  
**Brent** brent  
**Brentford** 'brentfəd  
**brent|-goose**, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s  
**Brer** brə:\*  
**Brereton** 'brɪətn  
**Breslau** 'brezlau ('breslau)  
**Brest** brest  
**brethren** (*archaic plur. of brother*)  
 'breðrin [-rən]  
**Breton**, -s 'bretən (brətɔ), -z  
**Bret(t)** bret  
**Brettagh** 'bretə  
**Bretwalda** 'bret'wɔ:ldə ['bret,w-, -ɔl-]  
**Breughel** (*Flemish artist*) 'brɔigəl  
 ['brə:ɡ-, 'bru:ɡ-]  
**breve**, -s bri:v, -z  
**brevet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevit,  
 -s, -in, -id  
**breviar|y**, -ies 'bri:vjər|i [-viə-], -iz  
**breviate**, -s 'bri:viit [-vjit], -s  
**brevier** brə'viə\* ['bri'v-]  
**brevity** 'breviti  
**brew** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:  
 -z, -in [bruin], -d, -ə\*/z [bruə/z]  
**Brewer** 'bru:(i)ə\*  
**brewer|y**, -ies 'bruər|i ['bru:ər-], -iz  
**Brewster** 'bru:stə\*  
**briar**, -s 'braiə\*, -z  
**Briareus** brai'ɛəriəs  
**brib|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braib,  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**briber|y**, -ies 'braibər|i, -iz  
**bric-à-brac** 'brikəbræk  
**Brice** brais  
**brick**, -s bri:k, -s  
**brickbat**, -s 'brikbæt, -s  
**brick-dust** 'brik'dʌst ['--]  
**brick-field**, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z  
**brick-kiln**, -s 'brikkiln [-kil], -z  
*Note.—The pronunciation -kil is used chiefly by those concerned with the working of kilns.*  
**bricklayer**, -s 'brik,leia\*, -z  
**bricklaying** 'brik,leijn  
**brickmak|er/s**, -ing 'brik,meik|ə\*/z, -in  
**brickwork** 'brikwɜ:k  
**bridal** 'braidl  
**bride**, -s braid, -z  
**bride-chamber**, -s 'braid,tʃeimbə\*, -z

**bridegroom**, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z  
**bridesmaid**, -s 'braidzmeid, -z  
**bridesman**, -men 'braidz|mæn, -mæn  
 [-men]  
**Bridewell** 'braidwəl [-wel]  
**bridge** (s. v) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridʒ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**bridgehead**, -s 'bridʒhed, -z  
**Bridgenorth** 'bridʒnɔ:θ  
**Bridger** 'bridʒə\*  
**Bridgerule** 'bridʒru:l  
**Bridges** 'bridʒiz  
**Bridget** 'bridʒit  
**Bridgetown** 'bridʒtaun  
**Bridgewater** 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə\*  
**Bridgnorth** 'bridʒnɔ:θ  
**Bridgewater** 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə\*  
**bridie** (B.), -s 'braidi, -z  
**bridle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'braidl,  
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**bridle-path**, -ths 'braidlpa:θ, -ðz  
**Bridlington** 'bridliŋtən  
**bridoon**, -s bri'du:n, -z  
**Bridport** 'bridpɔ:t  
**Bridson** 'braidsn  
**brief** (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
 -ing, -ed bri:f, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
 -iŋ, -t  
**briefless** 'bri:fli:s  
**brier**, -s 'braiə\*, -z  
**Brierley** 'braiəli  
**brig**, -s brig, -z  
**brigade**, -s bri'geid, -z  
**brigadier**, -s 'brigə'diə\* [*attributively*  
*also* 'brigədiə\*], -z  
**brigadier-general**, -s 'brigədiə'dʒenərəl,  
 -z  
**brigand**, -s, -age 'brigənd, -z, -idʒ  
**brigantine**, -s 'brigəntain [-ti:n], -z  
**Brigg**, -s brig, -z  
**Brigham** 'brigəm  
**bright** (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brait,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**brighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'braitn,  
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**Brightlingsea** 'braɪtlɪŋsi:  
**Brighton** 'braɪtn  
**Brigstock** (e) 'brigstɒk  
**brill** (B.), -s bril, -z  
**brilliant** (s. v.), -s, -ly, -ness 'briljənt,  
 -s, -li, -nis  
**brilliantine** 'briljən'ti:n ['--', ---]  
**brim** (s. v), -s, -ming, -med brim, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**brimful** 'brim'ful ['brim-ful]  
**brimstone** 'brimstən  
**Brind** brind

**Brindisi** 'brindizi [-zi:]  
**brindle** (B.), -s, -d 'brindl, -z, -d  
**brine** brain  
**bring**, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s  
 briŋ, -z, -iŋ, brɔ:t, 'briŋə\*/z  
**brink**, -s briŋk, -s  
**Brinsley** 'brinzli  
**Brinsmead**, -s 'brinzmi:d, -z  
**briny**, -iness 'brainji, -inis  
**brio** 'bri(:)ou  
**bricche**, -s 'bri(:)ouf [-i(:)ɔf] (briɔf),  
 -iz  
**brquette**, -s bri'ket, -s  
**Brisbane** 'brizbən [-beɪn]  
*Note.*—'brizbən is the pronunciation  
 in Australia.  
**brisk**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brisk, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**brisket**, -s 'briskit, -s  
**bristle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'brisl,  
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**bristly**, -liness 'brisli [-li], -linis [-linis]  
**Bristol** 'brisl  
**Bristow** (e) 'bristou  
**Britain** 'britn [-tən]  
**Britannia** bri'tænja  
**Britannic**, -a bri'tænik, -ə  
**criticism**, -s 'britisizəm, -z  
**British**, -er/s 'britiʃ, -ə\*/z  
**britishism**, -s 'britifizəm, -z  
**Briton**, -s 'britn [-tən], -z  
**Brittain** (surname) bri'tein, 'britn [-tən]  
**Brittany** 'britəni [-təni]  
**Britten** 'britn [-tən]  
**brittle**, -ler, -lest, -leness 'britl, -lə\*,  
 -lɪst, -nis  
**Britton** 'britən  
**Brixton** 'briksɒn  
**Brno** 'bə:nou  
**broach**, -es, -ing, -ed broutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 broad, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Broad**, -s brɔ:d, -z  
**broad-arrow**, -s 'brɔ:d'ærou, -z  
**Broadbent** 'brɔ:dbent  
**broadbrimmed** 'brɔ:d'brimd [*also* '--  
*when attributive*]  
**broadcast** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s  
 'brɔ:dkɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -ə\*/z  
**broadcloth** 'brɔ:dklɒθ [-klɒθ]  
**broaden**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d'n,  
 -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**broad-gauge** 'brɔ:dgeɪdʒ  
**Broadhurst** 'brɔ:dhɜ:st  
**broad-minded** 'brɔ:d'maɪndɪd ['--,-]  
**broad-mindedness** brɔ:d'maɪndɪdnɪs  
 ['--,-]  
**Broadmoor** 'brɔ:dmuə\* [-mɔə\*, -mɔə\*,  
 -mɔ:\*



**broadsheet**, -s 'brɔ:dʃi:t, -s  
**broadside**, -s 'brɔ:dsaid, -z  
**Broadstairs** 'brɔ:dsteəz  
**broadsword**, -s 'brɔ:dsɔ:d [-sɔ:d], -z  
**Broadway**, -wood/s 'brɔ:d'wei, -wud/z  
**Broddingnag** 'brɔbdɪŋnæg  
**Broddingnagian**, -s 'brɔbdɪŋ'næɡiən, -z  
**brocade**, -s, -d brə'keɪd [bru'k-, brou'k-],  
 -z, -id  
**brocard**, -s 'brɔ:kəd [-kɑ:d], -z  
**broccoli** 'brɔkəli [also -lai, esp. in country districts]  
**brochure**, -s 'brɔʃjuə\* [-fuə\*, brɔ'ʃjuə\*,  
 brɔ'ʃjuə\*], -z  
**brock (B.)**, -s brɔk, -s  
**Brocken** 'brɔkən  
**Brockenhurst** 'brɔkən'hʌst  
**Brocklehurst** 'brɔklhəst  
**Brockley**, -man 'brɔk'li, -mən  
**Brookwell** 'brɔkwəl  
**brocoli** 'brɔkəli [also -lai, esp. in country districts]  
**Brod(e)rick** 'brɔdrɪk  
**Brodie** 'brɔdi  
**brogue**, -s broug, -z  
**broil (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed brɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**brok(e) (v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed brɔuk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**broke (from break)**, -n/ly brɔuk, -ən/li  
**Broke** brɔk  
**broken-down** 'brɔukən'daʊn [also '---  
 when attributive]  
**broken-hearted** 'brɔukən'hɑ:tɪd ['---,  
 when attributive]  
**broken-winded** 'brɔukən'wɪndɪd  
**broker**, -s: -age, -y 'brɔukə\*, -z; -rɪdʒ,  
 broll/y, -ies 'brɔl'i, -iz [-rɪ  
**Bromage** 'brɔmɪdʒ  
**bromate**, -s 'brɔumeɪt [-mɪt], -s  
**brome (grass)**, -s brum [rarely brum:],  
**Brome (surname)** brum [-z  
**Bromham** 'brɔməm  
**bromic** 'brɔumɪk  
**bromide**, -s 'brɔumaid, -z  
**bromine** 'brɔuɪnɪm [-mɪn]  
**Bromley** 'brɔmli ['bram-]  
**Brompton** 'brɔmptən ['bram-]  
**Bromsgrove** 'brɔmzgrəʊv ['bram-]  
**Bromwich (in Castle B., district of Birmingham)** 'brɔmɪdʒ ['bram-, -ɪtʃ],  
 (in West B., Staffs.) 'brɔmɪdʒ  
 ['brɔm-, -ɪtʃ], (surname) 'brɔmɪdʒ  
**bronchia**, -chia 'brɔŋ[kɪə [-kɪə], -kii:  
 [-kɪi:]  
**bronchial** 'brɔŋkɪəl [-kɪəl]  
**bronchitic** brɔŋ'kɪtɪk [brɔn'k-]  
**bronchitis** brɔŋ'kɪtɪs [brɔn'k-]  
**broncho-pneumonia** 'brɔŋkəʊnju(:)-  
 'mounjə [-niə]

**bronch|us**, -i 'brɔŋk|əs, -ai  
**bronceo**, -s 'brɔŋkəʊ, -z  
**Brontë** 'brɒnti  
**brontosaurus|us**, -uses, -i 'brɒntə'sɔ:r|əs  
 ['--'], -əsɪz, -ai  
**Bronx** brɒŋks  
**bronz(e (s. v.))**, -es, -ing, -ed; -y brɒnz,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i  
**brooch**, -es brɒʊtʃ, -iz  
**brood (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed brɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**brood|y**, -ily, -iness 'brɒd|i, -ili, -inis  
**brook (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed bruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Brook(e)**, -s bruk, -s  
**Brookfield** 'brukfi:ld  
**Brookland**, -s 'bruklənd, -z  
**brooklet**, -s 'bruklɪt, -s  
**Brookline** 'bruklain  
**Brooklyn** 'bruklin  
**Brooksmith** 'bruksmiθ  
**Brookwood** 'brukwud  
**broom (shrub)**, -s brum: [brum], -z  
**broom (for sweeping)**, -s brum [brum:],  
 -z  
*Note.—Some people pronounce brum:  
 normally, but -brum when the word  
 occurs unstressed as the second  
 element of a compound (as in  
 carpet-broom).*

**Broom(e)** brum:  
**Broomfield** 'brumfi:ld ['brum-]  
**broomstick**, -s 'brum-stɪk ['brum:], -s  
**Bros.** 'brɔðəz [sometimes facetiously  
 brɔs, brɔz]  
**broth**, -s brɔθ [brɔ:θ], brɔθs [brɔ:ðz,  
 brothel, -s 'brɔθl, -z [brɔ:θs]  
**brother**, -s 'brɔðə\*, -z  
**brotherhood**, -s 'brɔðə'hud, -z  
**broth|er-in-law**, -ers-in-law 'brɔð|ərɪn-  
 lɔ:, -əzɪnlɔ:  
**brother|ly**, -iness 'brɔðəl|i, -inis  
**Brough** brɔf  
**brougham**, -s 'bru(:)əm [old-fashioned  
 bru:m], -z  
**Brougham** brum [bru:m], 'bru:əm,  
 'brɔʊəm  
*Note.—The present baron pronounces  
 brum.*

**Brougham and Vaux** 'brumən'vɔ:ks  
**brought (from bring)** brɔt  
**Broughton (in Northants.)** 'braʊn, (all  
 others in England) 'brɔ:tn  
**Broughty** 'brɔ:ti  
**brow**, -s brau, -z  
**browbeat**, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -n  
**brown (s. adj. v.) (B.)**, -s; -er, -est,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed braun, -z; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -nis; -ɪŋ, -d

**Browne** braun  
**brownie**, -s 'brauni, -z  
**browning** (B.) 'braunig  
**brownish** 'braunif  
**Brownrigg** 'braunrig  
**Brownsmith** 'braun-smiθ  
**browse**, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Browse** brauz  
**Bruce**, -smith bru:s, -smiθ  
**Bruges** bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)  
**bruin** (B.), -s 'bru(:)in, -z  
**bruise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**bruit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**brume** bru:m  
**Brummagem** 'bramədʒəm  
**Brunel** bru'nel [bru'n-]  
**brunette**, -s bru:'net [bru'n-] (brynst), -s  
**Brünnhilde** brun'hildə ['brun,h-] (bryn-hildə)  
**Brunswick** 'branzwik  
**brunt** brant  
**Brunton** 'brantən  
**brush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed braʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**brushwood** 'braʃwud  
**brusque**, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk, brask] (brysk), -li, -nis  
**Brussels** 'braslz  
**Brussels-sprouts** 'brasl'sprauts  
**brutal**, -ally 'brutl, -əli [-li]  
**brutality**, -ies bru:'tæliti [bru't-], -iz  
**brutalize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bru:tə-laiz [-tjaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**brute**, -s bru:t, -s  
**brutish**, -ly, -ness 'brutiʃ, -li, -nis  
**Brutnell** 'bru:tnel [-nəl]  
**Bruton** 'bru:tən  
**Brutus** 'bru:təs  
**Bryan**, -s, -t 'braiən, -z, -t  
**Bryce** brais  
**Brydson** 'braidsn  
**Byers** 'braiəz  
**Brynmawr** (in Wales) brin'mauə\* (Welsh brin'maur)  
**Bryn Mawr** (in U.S.A.) brin'mə:\*  
**Brynmor** 'brinmə:\* (Welsh 'brinmor)  
**bryony** 'braioni  
**Bryson** 'braisn  
**bubble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**bubble-and-squeak** 'bʌblən'skwik  
**bubbly** 'bʌbli [-li]  
**bubo**, -es 'bjʊ:bou, -z  
**bubonic** bjʊ(:)'bɒnik  
**buccal** 'bʌkəl  
**buccaneer**, -s 'bʌkə'niə\*, -z  
**Buccleuch** bu'klu:

\*D

**Bucephalus** bju(:)'sefələs  
**Buchan** 'bʌkən ['bʌxən]  
**Buchanan** bju(:)'kænən  
**Bucharest** 'bjʊ:kərest ['bu:-, -i-]  
**Buchel** 'bjʊ:ʃəl  
**buck** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bak, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**buckboard**, -s 'bʌkbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**bucket**, -s 'bʌkit, -s  
**bucketful**, -s 'bʌkitful, -z  
**buckhorn** 'bʌkɦɔ:n  
**buckhound**, -s 'bʌkɦaund, -z  
**Buckhurst** 'bʌkɦəst ['bʌkəst]  
**Buckingham**, -shire 'bʌkiŋəm, -fiə\* [-fə\*]  
**Buckland** 'bʌklənd  
**buckle** (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌkl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**buckler**, -s 'bʌklə\*, -z  
**Buckley** 'bʌkli  
**Buckmaster** 'bʌk,mɑ:stə\*  
**Bucknall**, -ell 'bʌknəl [-li], -əl [-li]  
**Bucknill** 'bʌknil  
**buck-passing** 'bʌk,pɑ:siŋ  
**buckram**, -s 'bʌkrəm, -z  
**Bucks**, baks  
**buckshot** 'bʌkfɒt  
**buckskin**, -s 'bʌkskin, -z  
**Buckston** 'bʌkstən  
**buckwheat** 'bʌkwit [-khw-]  
**bucolic**, -al, -ally bjʊ(:)'kɒlik, -əl, -əli  
**bud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Budapest** 'bjʊ:də'pest ['bu:-, -i-]  
**Budd** bʌd  
**Buddha** 'bʌdə (Hind. bwdhha)  
**buddhi**, -c, -sm, -st/s 'budi|k, -zəm, -st/s  
**Bude** bjʊ:d [-d]  
**budget** (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**budgeter**, -s 'bʌdʒə'riɡə\*, -z  
**budget** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌdʒit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Budleigh** 'bʌdli  
**Buenos Aires** 'bwenəs'aɪəriz ['buin-, 'boun-, -nə'zaiəriz, -nə'zæriz, -ris, -nə'zæz] ('bwenos'aires)  
**Buesst** bjʊ:st  
**buff** bʌf  
**buffalo**, -es 'bʌfəlou [-fəlou], -z  
**buffer**, -s 'bʌfə\*, -z  
**buffet** (s.) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bʌfit, -s  
**buffet** (s.) (refreshment bar), -s 'bʌfei (byfe), -z  
**buffet** (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌfit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**buffo**, -s 'bʌfou, -z  
**buffoon**, -s bʌ'fu:n [bʌf-], -z  
**buffooner**, -ies bʌ'fu:nəri [bʌf-], -iz

**Bufs** bafs  
**bug**, -s bag, -z  
**Bug** (*river*) bu:g [bag]  
**bugaboo**, -s 'bagəbu:, -z  
**bugbear**, -s 'bagbeə\*, -z  
**bugger** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bagə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri  
**Buggs** (*surname*) bju:gz, bagz  
**bugg'y**, -ies 'bagli, -iz  
**bugle** (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z  
**bugler**, -s 'bju:glə\*, -z  
**bugloss** 'bju:glɒs  
**buhl** bu:l  
**Buick**, -s 'bju(:)ik, -s  
**build**, -s, -ing, **built**, **builder/s** bild, -z,  
 -iŋ, bilt, 'bildə\*/z  
**build-up**, -s 'bildap ['bild'ʌp], -s  
**Builth** bilθ  
**Buist** bju:st  
**Bukarest** 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, -'--]  
**Bulawayo** 'bulə'weiou [-'waioʊ]  
**bulb**, -s bʌlb, -z  
**bulbaceous** bʌl'beifəs  
**bulbous** 'bʌlbəs  
**bulbul**, -s 'bulbul, -z  
**Bulgar**, -s 'bʌlgə\*, -z  
**Bulgaria**, -n/s bʌl'gɛəriə, -n/z  
**bulgie** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bʌldʒ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**bulg'y**, -iness 'bʌldʒli, -inis  
**bulk** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌlk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**bulkhead**, -s 'bʌlkhed, -z  
**bulky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bʌlkji,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -ist [-jɪst], -ili, -imis  
**bull** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**bullace**, -s 'bulis, -iz  
**Bullard** 'buləd  
**bull-baiting** 'bul'beitiŋ  
**bull-cal/f**, -ves 'bul'ka:f ['bul-ka:f],  
 -vz  
**bulldog**, -s 'buldɒg, -z  
**bulldozer**, -s 'bul'douzə\*, -z  
**Bulleid** 'buli:d  
**Bullen**, -er 'buljin [-ən], -ə\*  
**bullet**, -s 'bulit, -s  
**bulletin**, -s 'bulitin [-lət-], -z  
**bullet-proof** 'bulitpru:f  
**bulldfight**, -s 'bul-fait, -s  
**bulldfnch**, -es 'bul-fintf, -iz  
**bull-frog**, -s 'bul-frɒg, -z  
**bullion**, -ist/s 'buljɒn [-liən], -ist/s  
**bullish** 'bulif  
**bullock** (B.), -s 'bulək, -s  
**Bullokar** 'buləka:\* [-lək-]  
**Bullough** 'bulou  
**bull-ring**, -s 'bulriŋ, -z  
**bull's-eye**, -s 'bulzai, -z

**bully** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bulji, -iz,  
**Bulmer** 'bulmə\* [-iiŋ, -id  
**bulrush**, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz  
**bulsh** bulʃ  
**Bulstrode** 'bulstroud, 'bʌl-  
**Bultitude** 'bʌltitju:d  
**bulwark**, -s 'bulwək [-wək], -s  
**Bulwer** 'bulwə\*  
**bum**, -s bʌm, -z  
**bumble-bee**, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z  
**bumpuppy** 'bʌmbl'pʌpi  
**bumboat**, -s 'bʌmbout, -s  
**bumkin**, -s 'bʌmkin [-mpk-], -z  
**bummaree**, -s 'bʌmə'ri: ['---], -z  
**bummel** 'bʌməl [-m], 'bʌm-  
**bump** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t [bʌmt]  
**bumper**, -s 'bʌmpə\*, -z  
**bumpkin**, -s 'bʌmpkin, -z  
**bumptious**, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis  
**Bumpus** 'bʌmpəs  
**bumpy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmpji, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**bun**, -s bʌn, -z  
**bunch** (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌntʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**buncombe** (B.) 'bʌŋkəm  
**bundle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌndl,  
 -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**bung** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**bungaloid** 'bʌŋgəloid  
**bungalow**, -s 'bʌŋgəlou [-g]ou], -z  
**Bungay** 'bʌŋgi  
**Bunge** 'bʌŋi  
**bungile** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'bʌŋgɪl, -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-jə\*/z]  
**union**, -s 'bʌnjən, -z  
**bunk** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t [bʌŋt]  
**bunker** (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**bunkum** 'bʌŋkəm  
**Bunnett** 'bʌnit  
**bunn'y**, -ies 'bʌnli, -iz  
**Bunsen** 'bʌnsn ['bʌn-]  
**bunsen burner**, -s 'bʌnsn'bɔ:nə\*, -z  
**bunt**, -s bʌnt, -s  
**bunting** (B.), -s 'bʌntiŋ, -z  
**buntline**, -s 'bʌntlain, -z  
**Bunyan** 'bʌnjən  
**buoy** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bui, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**buoyancy**, -t/ly 'buɔiənsi, -t/li  
**bur**, -s bə:\*, -z  
**Burbage** 'bə:bidʒ  
**Burberry**, -ies 'bə:bəri, -iz  
**Burbey** 'bə:bi  
**Burbury** 'bə:bəri

**Burch**, -ell bɜ:tʃ, -əl  
**burd**ən (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened  
   'bɜ:dən, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**burdensome** 'bɜ:dn̩səm  
**Burdett** bə(:)'det  
**Burdett-Coutts** 'bɜ:det'ku:ts [bə(:)'det-  
   'ku:ts]  
**burdock**, -s 'bɜ:dɒk, -s  
**Burdon** 'bɜ:dn̩  
**bureau**, -s bjuə'rou [bjə'r-, 'bjərou,  
   'bjərou], -z  
**bureaucracy**, -ies bjuə'rɒkrəsi [bjə'r-,  
   -'rɒk-], -iz  
**bureaucrat**, -s 'bjəroukræt ['bjəor-,  
   -ræk-], -s  
**bureaucratic** 'bjərou'krætɪk [bjəor-,  
   -ræk-]  
**urette**, -s bjuə'ret, -s  
**Burford** 'bɜ:fəd  
**burg**, -s bɜ:g, -z  
**Burgclere** 'bɜ:kleə\*  
**Burge**, -s bɜ:dʒ, -iz  
**burgee**, -s 'bɜ:dʒi:, -z  
**burgeon** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
   'bɜ:dʒən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
**burgess** (B.), -es 'bɜ:dʒɪs [-dʒes], -iz  
**burgh**, -s 'bɜ:ə, -z  
**Burgh** (*Hubert de*) bɜ:g, (*James*) 'bɜ:ə,  
   (*Heath, in Surrey*) 'bɜ:ə, (*in Lincs.*)  
   'bɜ:ə, (*in Suffolk*) bɜ:g ['bɜ:ə]  
**burghal** 'bɜ:gəl  
**Burghclere** 'bɜ:kleə\*  
**burgher**, -s 'bɜ:gə\*, -z  
**Burghersh** 'bɜ:gəʃ  
**Burghley** 'bɜ:li  
**Burghin** 'bɜ:ɡɪn, 'bɜ:dʒɪn  
**burglar**, -s 'bɜ:ɡlə\*, -z  
**burglary**, -ies 'bɜ:ɡləriəs, -li  
**burglarly**, -ies 'bɜ:ɡlərli, -iz  
**burgle**, -les, -ling, -led 'bɜ:ɡl, -lz,  
   -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**burgomaster**, -s 'bɜ:ɡə'mɑ:stə\*  
   [-ɡou,m-], -z  
**Burgoyne** 'bɜ:ɡɔɪn, bə'ɡɔɪn  
**burgundy** (B.), -ies 'bɜ:ɡʊndi, -iz  
**burial**, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'beriəl,  
   -z; -ɡraʊnd/z, -pleɪs/iz  
**burin**, -s 'bjʊərɪn, -z  
**burk**ə (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ,  
   -t  
**burlap** 'bɜ:ləp  
**Burleigh** 'bɜ:li  
**burlesque** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:'lesk,  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Burley** 'bɜ:li  
**Burlington** 'bɜ:lɪŋtən  
**burly** (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɜ:li,  
   -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Burma** 'bɜ:mə  
**Burman**, -s 'bɜ:mən, -z  
**Burmese** bɜ:'mɪz ['bɜ:'m-]  
**burn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bɜ:n,  
   -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bɜ:nt  
**Burnaby** 'bɜ:nəbi  
**Burnand** bə(:)'nænd  
**Burne**, -Jones bɜ:n, -'dʒounz  
**burner**, -s 'bɜ:nə\*, -z  
**burnet** (B.), -s 'bɜ:nɪt, -s  
**Burnett** bə(:)'net, 'bɜ:nɪt  
**Burney** 'bɜ:ni  
**Burnham** 'bɜ:nəm  
**burning-glass**, -es 'bɜ:nɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz  
**burnish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɜ:nɪʃ,  
   -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**burnous**, -es bɜ:'nu:s, -iz  
**burnouse**, -s bɜ:'nu:z, -iz  
**Burns** bɜ:nz  
**Burnside** 'bɜ:nsaɪd  
**burnt** (*from burn*) bɜ:nt  
**Burntisland** bɜ:nt'aɪlənd  
**burr** (B.), -s bɜ:\*, -z  
**Burrell** 'bɜ:rl  
**Burrough(s)** 'bɜ:rouz  
**burrow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed  
   'bur|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**Burrows** 'bɜ:rouz  
**bursar**, -s 'bɜ:sə\*, -z  
**bursarship**, -s 'bɜ:səʃɪp, -s  
**bursarly**, -ies 'bɜ:sərli, -iz  
**Burslem** 'bɜ:zləm  
**burst** (s. v.), -s, -ing bɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ  
**Burt** bɜ:t  
**Burtchaell** 'bɜ:tʃəl  
**burthen**, -s 'bɜ:ðən, -z  
**Burton** 'bɜ:tn̩  
**bury**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'berli, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**Bury** (*place*) 'beri, (*surname*) 'bjʊəri  
   ['bjʊəri], 'beri  
**burying-ground**, -s 'berɪŋɡraʊnd, -z  
**burying-place**, -s 'berɪŋpleɪs, -iz  
**bus**, -es bɜ:s, -iz  
**bush** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
**bushel**, -s 'buʃl, -z  
**Bushell** 'buʃl  
**Bushey** 'buʃi  
**Bushire** bju(:)'faɪə\*  
**bush**(man) (B.), -men 'buʃ|mən, -mən  
   [-men]  
**Bushmills** 'buʃmɪlz  
**Bushnell** 'buʃnəl [-nɪ]  
**bushranger**, -s 'buʃ'reɪndʒə\*, -z  
**bushy** (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃi, -ili, -inis  
**business** (*state of being busy*) 'bizɪnɪs  
**business** (*profession, etc.*), -es 'biznɪs  
   [-pɪs], -iz

**business-like** 'biznɪslɪk**busk** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -ɪŋ, buskin, -s, -ed 'baskɪn, -z, -d [-t**bus-man, -men** 'bas|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]**buss** (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t**bust** (s.), -s bast, -s**bust** (s. v.) (*burst*), -s, -ing bast, -s, -ɪŋ**bustard, -s** 'bastəd, -z**buster** (B.), -s 'bastə\*, -z**bustle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'basl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld**Busvine** 'bʌzvɪn**busily, -ier, -iest, -ily** 'bizɪ, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli**busybody, -ies** 'bizɪbədɪ, -iz**Buszard** 'bʌzəd**but bat** (*strong form*), bət (*weak form*)**butane** 'bjʊːteɪn**butcher** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʊtʃə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d**butcherly, -ies** 'bʊtʃərli, -iz**Bute** bjʊːt**butler** (B.), -s 'bʌtlə\*, -z**butlerage, -y, -ies** 'bʌtlərɪdʒ; -i, -iz**Butlin** 'bʌtlɪn [-ɪd**butt** (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -ɪŋ, [-ɪd**Buttar** bə'tɑː\***butt-end, -s** 'bʌt'end ['batend], -z**butter, -s** 'bʌtə\*, -z**butter-boat, -s** 'bʌtəbəʊt, -s**buttercup, -s** 'bʌtəkʌp, -s**butter-dish, -es** 'bʌtədɪʃ, -iz**Butterfield** 'bʌtəfiːld**butter-fingers** 'bʌtəfɪŋgəz**butterfly, -ies** 'bʌtəflaɪ, -aɪz**Butterick** 'bʌtərɪk**butter-knife, -ves** 'bʌtənaɪf, -vz**Butterleigh, -ley** 'bʌtəli, -li**buttermilk** 'bʌtəmlɪk**butternut, -s** 'bʌtənʌt, -s**butterscotch** 'bʌtəskɒtʃ ['bʌtə's-]**Butterick** 'bʌtərɪk, 'bʌtəwɪk**Butterworth** 'bʌtəwə(:)θ**buttery** (s. adj.), -ies 'bʌtərɪ, -iz**buttery-hatch, -es** 'bʌtəri'hætʃ, -iz**buttock, -s** 'bʌtək, -s**button** (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned 'bʌtɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd**button-hole** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bʌtn-houl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d**button-hook, -s** 'bʌtnhʊk, -s**buttness, -es** 'bʌtrɪs [-rəs], -iz**butyric** bjʊː'tɪrɪk [bjʊ't-]**buxom, -ness** 'bʌksəm, -nis**Buxton** 'bʌkstən**buy, -s, -ing, bought** baɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, bɔːt**buyable** 'baɪ-əbl**buyer, -s** 'baɪ-ə\* ['baɪə\*], -z**Buzfuz** 'bʌzfʌz**buzz** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bʌz, -iz,**-ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z****buzzard, -s** 'bʌzəd, -z**by** baɪ (*normal form*), bi, bæ (*occasional weak forms*)**by-and-by** 'baɪənd'baɪ [-əm'b-]**Byard** 'baɪəd**Byas(s)** 'baɪəs**bye, -s** baɪ, -z**bye-bye** (*sleep*), -s 'baɪbaɪ, -z**bye-bye** (*good-bye*) 'baɪ'baɪ**bye-law, -s** 'baɪlə, -z**by-election, -s** 'baɪɪlekʃən, -z**Byends** 'baɪendz**Byers** 'baɪəz**Byfleet** 'baɪ-flɪt**bygone, -s** 'baɪɡən [-ɡɔːn], -z**by-law, -s** 'baɪlə, -z**Byles** baɪlz**Byng** bɪŋ**Bynoe** 'baɪnou**by-pass, -es** 'baɪ-pɑːs, -iz**by-path, -ths** 'baɪ-pɑːθ, -ðz**by-play** 'baɪ-pleɪ**by-product, -s** 'baɪprɒdʌkt, -s**Byrd** bɔːd**byre, -s** 'baɪə\*, -z**Byrne** bɔːn**by-road, -s** 'baɪroud, -z**Byron** 'baɪərən**Byronic, -ally** baɪ'rɒnɪk ['baɪə'r-], -əli**Bysshe** bɪʃ**byssus** 'bɪsəs**bystander, -s** 'baɪstændə\*, -z**by-street, -s** 'baɪstriːt, -s**Bythesea** 'bɪðəsiː**byway/s, -word/s** 'baɪwei/z, -wɔːd/z**Byzantine** bɪ'zæntɪən [baɪ'z-, -ntɪən, -nfɪən, -nfjən]**Byzantine** bɪ'zæntaɪn [baɪ'z-, 'bɪzən-taɪn, -tɪn]**Byzantium** bɪ'zæntɪəm [baɪ'z-, -ntɪəm, -nfɪəm, -nfjəm]

## C

**C** (*the letter*), -'s si:, -z

**cab**, -s kæb, -z

**cabal**, -s kə'ba:əl, -z

**Cabala** kə'ba:lə [kæ'b-]

**cabalistic**, -al, -ally 'kæbə'listik, -əl, -əli

**cabaret**, -s 'kæbərei, -z ['kæbəret, -s]

**cabbage**, -s 'kæbidʒ, -iz

**cabbage-rose**, -s 'kæbidʒrouz, -iz

**Cabbala** kə'ba:lə [kæ'b-]

**cabbalistic**, -al, -ally 'kæbə'listik, -əl, -əli

**cabb|y**, -ies 'kæb|ji, -iz [-əli]

**Cabell** 'kæbəl

**caber**, -s 'keibə\*, -z

**cabin**, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -boi/z

**cabinet**, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit [-bɪt],

-s; -, meikə\*/z

**cab|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keib|l, -lɪz,

-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**cab|gram**, -s 'keib|græm, -z

**cab|man**, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men]

**caboodle** kə'bu:dl

**caboose**, -s 'kəbu:s, -iz

**cabot**, -s 'kəbou, -z

**Cabot** 'kæbət

**cabotage** 'kæbətə:ʒ [-tɪdʒ]

**cab-|stand/s**, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,

-taut/s

**Cabul** 'kə:bul ['kæ:lb-]

**cacao** kə'ka:u [-'keɪən]

**cachalot**, -s 'kæʃəlbət, -s

**cache**, -s kæʃ, -iz

**cachet**, -s 'kæʃei (kæʃ), -z

**cachinnat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæki:neɪt, -s,

-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**cachinnation** 'kæki'neɪʃən

**cachou**, -s kə'ju: [kæ'f-], -z

**cachucha**, -s kə'tʃutʃə, -z

**cacique**, -s kə'si:k [kə's-], -s

**cack|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s

'kæk|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z

[-lɔ\*/z]

**cacodyl** 'kækəudail [-kəd-, -dɪl]

**cacoepy** 'kækəuepi

**cacographic** 'kækəu'græfɪk [-kə'g-]

**cacography** kə'kəgrəfi [kə'k-]

**cacology** kə'kələdʒi [kə'k-]

**cacophonic**, -al, -ally 'kækə'fənik

[-kou'f-], -əl, -əli

**cacophonous** kə'kəfənəs [kə'k-]

**cacophon|y**, -ies kə'kəfən|i [kə'k-], -iz

**cactus**, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai

**cacuminal** (s. *adj.*), -s kə'kju:minəl

[kə'k-], -z

**cad**, -s kəd, -z

**cadastral** kə'dæstrəl

**cadaver**, -s kə'deɪvə\*, -z

**cadaveric** kə'dævərɪk

**cadaverous**, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis

**Cad|bury**, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi

**Caddell** kə'del

**caddice** 'kædis

**caddie**, -s 'kædi, -z

**caddis**; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz

**caddish**, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis

**cadd|y**, -ies 'kæd|i, -iz

**cade** (C.), -s keid, -z

**Cadell** 'kædl, kə'del

**caden|ce/s**, -cy 'keɪdən|s/iz, -si

**cadenza**, -s kə'denzə, -z [-dæ'zi-]

**Cader Idris** 'kædər'idris [kæ-, dæ'i-,

**cadet**, -s kə'det, -s

**cadet-corps** (sing.) kə'detkɔ:\*, (plur.) -z

**cadetship**, -s kə'det-ʃɪp, -s

**cadg|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ,

-d, -ə\*/z

**cad|**, -s 'kædi [keidi], -z

**Cadillac**, -s 'kædɪlæk ['kæd|æk], -s

**Cadiz** (in *Spain*) kə'dɪz ['keɪdɪz]

('kadiθ), (in *Philippines*) 'kædi:s, (in

*U.S.A.*) 'kædɪz, 'keɪdɪz

**Cadman** 'kædmən

**Cadmean** kæd'mi:(t)ən

**cadmium** 'kædmɪəm [-mjəm]

**Cadmus** 'kædməs

**Cadogan** kə'dəgən

**cadre**, -s kædr ['kæ:də\*, 'kædri],

'kæ:dəz ['kædri:z]

**caduce|us**, -i kə'dju:sjəs [-sɪjəs, -fjɪjəs,

**caec|um**, -a 'si:kəm, -ə [-fɪjəs], -ai

**Caedmon** 'kædmən

**Caen** (*French town*) kə:ŋ [kɔ:ŋ] (kə)

**Caen** (in *Caen stone*) keɪn

**Caerleon** kə'li:(t)ən [kə'l-]

**Caerphilly** kə'fɪli [kæ'f-, kə'f-] (*Welsh*

kar'fili, kair'fili)

**Caesar**, -s 'si:zə\*, -z

**Caesarea** 'si:zə'riə

**Caesarean** (of *Caesarea*) 'si:zə'riən

**Caesarean** (of *Caesar*) si(:)'zeəriən  
**caesium** 'si:zjəm [-ziəm]  
**caesura** -s si(:)'zjuərə [-'zjuər-, -'zjuər-, -'zjuər-, -'zjuər-], -z  
**café**, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafé), -z  
**café chantant**, -s 'kæfei'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ [-'ʃɑ:n-tɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ] (kaféʃɑ:tɑ), -z  
**cafeteria**, -s 'kæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], -z  
**caffeine** 'kæfi:n [-fi:n]  
**cage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz, -ing, -ed [-ing, -ed]  
**Cagliari** kæl'jɑ:ri [kæli'ɑ:-]  
**Cagliostro** kæl'jɑ:strou [kæli'ɑ:-]  
**Cahan** (surname) kɑ:n  
**Cahill** 'kɑ:hil, 'keihil  
**Caiafas** 'kaiəfəs [-fəs]  
**Caillard** (English name) 'keiləd  
**Cain**(e) keɪn  
**Cainite**, -s 'keɪnait, -s  
**caique**, -s kɑi'ik [kɑ'i:ik], -s  
**Cairene** 'kaiəri:n  
**cairn**, -s keən, -z [-z  
**cairngorm** (C.), -s 'keən'gɔ:m ['keəng-],  
**Caïrus** keənʒ  
**Cairo** (in *Egypt*) 'kaiərou, (in *U.S.A.*) 'keərou  
**caisson**, -s kə'su:n ['keisən], -z  
*Note.—Engineers pronounce kə'su:n.*  
**Caithness** 'keɪtnəs [-nəs, 'keɪθ'nəs]  
**caitiff**, -s 'keɪtɪf, -s  
**Caius** (Roman name, character in *Shakespeare's 'Merry Wives'*) 'kaiəs, (Cambridge College) ki:z  
**cajole**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**cajoler/y**, -ies kə'dʒoulər/i, -iz  
**Cajun** 'keɪdʒən  
**cake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keɪk, -s, -in, -t; -i  
**cakewalk**, -s 'keɪk-wɔ:k, -s  
**Calabar** ,kælə'bɑ: \* ['kæləb-]  
**calabash**, -es 'kæləbæʃ, -iz  
**Calabria**, -n/s kælə'briə [-'lɑ:b-, old-fashioned -'leib-], -n/z  
**Calais** 'kælei ['kæli, old-fashioned 'kælis] (kale, kæl)  
**calamine** 'kæləmaɪn  
**calamitous**, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li, -nis  
**calamity**, -ies kə'læmit/i, -iz  
**calamus** 'kæləməs  
**calash**, -es kæləʃ, -iz  
**calcareous**, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis  
**calceolaria**, -s ,kælsɪə'leəriə [-sɪə'l-], -z  
**calces** (plur. of *calx*) 'kælsi:z  
**calceiferous** kæl'sɪfərəs  
**calcification** ,kælsifi'keɪʃən

**calcify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi'fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd  
**calcimine** 'kælsimain  
**calcination** ,kælsi'neɪʃən  
**calcin/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain, -z, -in, -d  
**calcite** 'kælsait  
**calcium** 'kælsɪəm [-sɪəm]  
**Calcut** (near *Reading*) 'kælkət  
**Calcott** 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔ:-]  
**calculable** 'kælkjuləbl [-kjəl-]  
**calculate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-leɪt [-kjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**calculation**, -s ,kælkju'leɪʃən [-kjə'l-], -z  
**calculative** 'kælkjulətɪv [-kjəl-, -leɪtɪv]  
**calculus**, -uses, -i 'kælkjuləs [-kjəl-, -əsɪz, -ai  
**Calcutt** (surname) 'kælkət  
**Calcutta** kæl'kʌtə  
**Caldcleugh** 'kɔ:ldklɒf  
**Caldecote** (in *Herts.*) 'kɔ:ldikət  
**Caldecott** 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔ:-, -dɪk-]  
**Calder** 'kɔ:ldə \* ['kɔ:-]  
**Calderara** ,kældə'rɑ:rə  
**Calderon** (English name) 'kɔ:ldərən ['kɔ:-], 'kæl-, (Spanish name) ,kældə'rən (kalde'ron)  
**caldron**, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔ:-], -z  
**Caldwell** 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔ:-, -wel]  
**Caleb** 'keɪləb  
**Caledon** 'kælidən  
**Caledonia**, -n/s ,kæli'dounjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**calefaction** ,kæli'fækʃən  
**calefactor/y**, -ies ,kæli'fæktər/i, -iz  
**calendar**, -s 'kæləndə \* [-lən-], -z  
**calend'er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kæləndə \* [-lən-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**calends** 'kæləndz [-ləndz, -ləndz]  
**calenture**, -s 'kæləntjʊə \* [-tjʊə\*, -tjʊə\*, -tjʊə\*], -z  
**call**, -ves kɑ:l [f-, -vz  
**call's-foot** (*jelly*) 'kɑ:vʒfʊt ['kɑ:fsfʊt]  
**call'skin** 'kɑ:fskɪn  
**Calgary** 'kælgəri  
**Calhoun** kæl'houn, kə'hun  
**Caliban** 'kælibən [-bən]  
**calibrat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s, -in, -id  
**calibration** ,kæli'breɪʃən  
**calibre**, -s 'kælibə \* [kɑ'i:li:bə\*], -z  
**calicle**, -s 'kælikl, -z  
**calico**, -(e)s 'kælikou, -z  
**Calicut** 'kælikət  
**calif** = caliph  
**California**, -n/s ,kæli'fɔ:njə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**Caligula** kəl'igljʊlə  
**calipash** 'kælipæʃ  
**calipee** 'kælipi: [kæli'pi:]

**caliper**, -s 'kælipə\*, -z  
**caliph**, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'kɑ:l-], -s  
**caliphate**, -s 'kælifait [-fit], -s  
**Calippus** kə'lipəs  
**calisthenic**, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s  
**calc** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -in, -t  
**calkin**, -s 'kælkɪn ['kɔ:kin], -z  
**call** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Callaghan** 'kæləhən  
**Callander** 'kæləndə\*  
**call-boy**, -s 'kɔ:lboi, -z  
**Calcott** 'kɔ:lɔt ['kɔ:l-]  
**Callender** 'kælində\* [-lənd-]  
**Caller** 'kælə\*  
**Callicrates** kə'likrətɪz [kæ'l-]  
**Callie** 'kɔ:li  
**calligrapher/s**, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəfə\*/z  
     [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i  
**calligraphic**, -al, -ally 'kæli'græfik, -əl, [-əli]  
**calling** (s.), -s 'kɔ:lɪŋ, -z  
**Calliope** kə'laɪəpi [kæ'l-]  
**calliper**, -s 'kælipə\*, -z  
**Callirrhoe** kə'liroʊi(:) [kæ'l-]  
**Callisthenes** kə'lisθəni:z [kæ'l-]  
**callisthenic**, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s  
**Callistratus** kə'listrətəs [kæ'l-]  
**call-office**, -s 'kɔ:l.ɒfɪs, -iz  
**callosity**, -ies kə'losɪtɪ [kæ'l-], -iz  
**callous**, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis  
**callow** (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæləʊ, -əwə\*, -əwɪst  
**calm** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
     -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
     -in, -d  
**calmative**, -s 'kælmətɪv ['kɑ:m-], -z  
**Calne** kɑ:n  
**calomel** 'kæləmel [-ləum-]  
**calor** 'kælə\*  
**caloric** kə'lɒrɪk ['kælərɪk]  
**calorie**, -s 'kæləri, -z  
**calorific** 'kælə'rɪfɪk [-lə'r-, -lə'r-]  
**calorification** kə'lɒrɪfɪ'keɪʃən [kælər-,  
     kælər-, kælər-]  
**calorimeter/s**, -ry 'kælə'rɪmɪtə\*/z  
     [-lə'r-, -lə'r-], -ri  
**calotte**, -s kə'lɔt, -s  
**caloyer**, -s 'kæləɪə\*, -z  
**Calpurnia** kæl'pɜ:njə [-nɪə]  
**Calshot** (in Hants) 'kælfɔt  
**Calthorpe** (district in Birmingham)  
     'kælθɔ:p, (surname) 'kɔ:lθɔ:p ['kɔ:l-],  
     'kælθɔ:p  
*Note.—Baron Calthorpe pronounces*  
     'kɔ:lθɔ:p.  
**Calton** (Edinburgh) 'kɑ:ltən ['kæl-,  
     'kɔ:l-, 'kɔ:l-]  
**caltrop**, -s 'kæltrɒp, -s

**calumet**, -s 'kæljumet, -s  
**calumniate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
     kə'lʌmniət [-nɪt], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**calumniation**, -s kə'lʌmni'eɪʃən, -z  
**calumn[y]**, -ies 'kæləmni, -iz  
**calvary** (C.), -ies 'kælvəri, -iz  
**calve**, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -in, -d  
**Calverley** (surname) 'kælvəli, (place in  
     Yorks.) 'kɑ:vəli ['kɔ:vəli]  
**Calvert** 'kælvə(:)t, 'kɔ:lvət  
**calves'-foot** 'kɑ:vzfu:t  
**Calvin**, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvɪn, -izəm, -ist/s  
**calvinistic**, -al, -ally 'kælvɪ'nɪstɪk, -əl,  
     kæl'x, -ces, -xes kæl'ks, -sɪz, -ksɪz [-əli  
**calycle**, -s 'kælikəl, -z  
**Calydon** 'kælidən  
**calyx**, -ces, -xes 'keili'ks ['kæl-], -sɪz,  
     kæm (C.), -s kæm, -z [-ksɪz  
**Camalodunum** 'kæmələ'dju:nəm  
     [-ləu'd-]  
**camaraderie** 'kæmə'rɑ:dəri(:)  
**camarilla**, -s 'kæmə'rɪlə, -z  
**camber**, -s 'kæmbə\*, -z  
**Camberley** 'kæmbəli [-bɪli]  
**Camberwell** 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]  
**Cambodia**, -n kæm'bɔ:diə [-diə], -n  
**Camborne** 'kæmbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]  
**Cambria**, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z  
**cambric** 'keimbri:k  
**Cambridge** 'keimbri:dʒ  
**Cambridgeshire** 'keimbri:dʒʃɪə\*  
     [-bri:dʒʃə\*, -bri:dʒɪə\*, -bri:dʒə\*]  
**Cambs.** kæmbz  
**Cambysses** kæm'baisɪz  
**Camden** 'kæmdən  
**came** (from come) keim  
**camel**, -s 'kæməl, -z  
**cameleer**, -s 'kæmi'liə\* [-mə'l-], -z  
**Camelford** 'kæməlfɔd  
**camellia**, -s kə'mɪli:ə [-'mel-, -liə], -z  
**camel|man**, -men 'kæməl|mæn [-mən],  
     -men [-mən]  
**camelopard**, -s (giraffe) 'kæmiləpəd  
     [kə'meləpəd, -ləup-], (facetiously  
     applied to a person) 'kæməl'lepəd, -z  
**Camelot** 'kæmilɔt  
**Camembert** 'kæməmbə\* (kæm'æbɜ:r)  
**cameo**, -s 'kæmiou, -z  
**camera**, -s 'kæmərə, -z  
**camera|man**, -men 'kæmərə|mæn, -men  
**Cameron** 'kæmərən  
**Cameronian**, -s 'kæmə'rɔ:njən [-nɪən], -z  
**Cameroon**, -s 'kæməru:n [kæmə'r-], -z  
**Camilla** kə'mɪlə  
**camisole**, -s 'kæmisoul, -z  
**Camlachie** (Glasgow) kæm'læki [-'læxi]  
**camomile** 'kæməmail [-məum-]  
**camorra**, -s kə'mɔ:rə, -z



**camouflag**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'kæmʊfla:ʒ [-mɒf-], -iz, -ij, -d

**Cam**oys kə'mɔɪz

**camp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -ij, -t [kæmt]

**Campaign** kæm'pænjə (kam'pænja)

**campaign** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
kæm'peɪn, -z, -ij, -d, -ə\*/z

**campanile**, -s kæmpə'ni:li, -z

**campanologist**, -s, -y kæmpə'nɒ-  
lədʒɪst/s, -i

**campanula**, -s kəm'pænjələ [-njələ], -z

**camp-bed**, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z

**Campbell**, -s 'kæmbl, -z

**Campbellite**, -s 'kæmbələit [-blait], -s

**Campden** 'kæmpdən

**Campeachy** kæm'pitʃi

**Camperdown** 'kæmpədəun

**camp-follower**, -s 'kæmp, fə'ləʊə\*, -z

**camphor**, -s, -ated 'kæmfə\*, -z, -reɪtɪd

camphoric kəm'fɒrɪk

**champion** (C.) 'kæmpjən [-piən]

**camp-stool**, -s 'kæmpstʊ:l, -z

**campus**, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz

**camstair**y kæm'steəri

**camstone** 'kæm-stoun

**cam-wood** 'kæmwud

**can** (s.), -s kæn, -z

**can** (auxil. v.) kæn (strong form), kən,  
kn, kŋ (weak forms)

*Note.*—The form kŋ only occurs before  
words beginning with k or g.

**can** (v.) (put in cans), -s, -ning, -ned  
kæn, -z, -ij, -d

**Cana** 'keɪnə

**Canaan** 'keɪnən [-njən, -nɪən, Jewish  
pronunciation kə'neɪn]

**Canaanite**, -s 'keɪnənait [-njən-, -nɪən-,  
Jewish pronunciation kə'neɪnait], -s

**Canada** 'kænədə

**Canadian**, -s kə'neɪdʒən [-dɪən], -z

**canal**, -s kə'næl, -z

**canalization** [-isa-], kænəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

**canalize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaɪz,  
-iz, -ij, -d

**Cananite**, -s 'kænənait ['keɪn-], -s

**canard**, -s kə'nɑ:d [kə'nɑ:d, 'kænɑ:d]  
(kana:r), -z

**Canarese** kənə'ri:z

**canary** (C.), -ies kə'neəri, -iz

**canasta** kə'næstə

**canaster**, -s kə'næstə\*, -z

**Camberra** 'kænbərə

**cancell**, -els, -elling, -elled 'kænsəl,  
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -lɪŋ], -əld

**cancellation**, -s 'kænsə'leɪʃən [-sə'lei-,  
-si'lei-, -sl'eɪ-], -z

**cancer** (C.), -s 'kænsə\*, -z

**cancerous** 'kænsərəs

**Candace** kæn'deɪsi

**candelab**r[a], -as, -um kændi'lɑ:brə  
[-dɒ'l-, -'læb-, -'leɪb-], -z, -əm

**Candia** 'kændiə [-dɪə]

**candid**, -ly, -ness 'kændid, -li, -nis

**Candida** 'kændidə

**candidate**, -s 'kændɪtɪt [-deɪt], -s

**candidature**, -s 'kændɪtɪtʃə\* [-dɛtʃ-,  
-deɪtʃ-, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoo\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoo\*], -z

**candied** 'kændid

**candle**, -s 'kændl, -z

**candle-light** 'kændllait

**Candlemas** 'kændlməs [-mæs]

**candlepower**, -s 'kændl, paʊə\*, -z

**candlestick**, -s 'kændlstɪk, -s

**candour** 'kændə\*

**candy** (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
'kændi, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

**candytuft** 'kændɪtʌft

**cane** (C.), -s keɪn, -z

**Canford** 'kænfəd

**canicular** kə'nɪkjʊlə\* [kæn'n-]

**canine** (adj.) (in zoology and general  
use) 'keɪnɪn ['kæn-]

**canine** (s. adj.) (in dentistry), -s 'kænɪn  
['keɪn-], -z

**Canis** (constellation) 'kemɪs

**canister**, -s 'kenɪstə\*, -z

**canker** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

**cankerous** 'kæŋkərəs

**canna**, -s 'kænə, -z

**Cannan** 'kænnən

**cannery**, -ies 'kænəri, -iz

**cannibal**, -s 'kænbəl, -z

**cannibalism** 'kænbəlaɪzəm [-bɪ-]

**cannibalistic** 'kænbə'listɪk

**cannibalize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæni-  
bəlaɪz, -iz, -ij, -d

**cannikin**, -s 'kænikɪn, -z

**Cann**ling, -ock 'kænɪŋ, -ək

**cannon** (C.), -s 'kænon, -z

**cannonade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kænə-  
'neɪd, -z, -ij, -id

**cannon-ball**, -s 'kænonbɔ:l, -z

**cannoneer**, -s 'kænə'nɪə\*, -z

**cannon-proof** 'kænonpru:f

**cannonry** 'kænonri

**cannon-shot**, -s 'kænonʃɒt, -s

**cannot** 'kænət [-nɒt]

*Note.*—This word is commonly con-  
tracted to kən:t. See can't.

**cannula**, -s 'kænjʊlə, -z

**canny**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kænɪ,  
-iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

**canoe** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kə'nu:, -z, -ij  
[kə'nuɪŋ], -d

**canon**, -s 'kænən, -z  
**cañon**, -s 'kænjan, -z  
**canoness**, -es 'kænonis [-nes], -iz  
**canonic**, -al/s, -ally kə'nənik, -əl/z, -əli  
**canonization** [-isa-], -s 'kænənai'zeifən  
 [-ni'z-], -z  
**canonize** ['is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænə-  
 naiz, -iz, -in, -d  
**canonrily**, -ies 'kænonrɪ, -iz  
**Canopus** kə'nəpəs  
**canoply**, -ies 'kænəplɪ, -iz  
**canst** (*from can*) kənst (*strong form*),  
 kənst (*weak form*)  
**cant** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 kənt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**can't** kənt  
**Cantab.** 'kæntæb  
**cantabile** kæn'ta:bili  
**Cantabrian** kæn'teibrɪən [-z  
**Cantabrigian**, -s, kæn'təbrɪdʒjən [-dʒjən],  
**cantaloup**, -s 'kæntəlup, -s  
**cantankerous**, -ly, -ness kən'tæŋkərəs  
 [kæn-], -li, -nis  
**cantata**, -s kæn'tatə [kən-], -z  
**cantatrice**, -s 'kæntatris, -iz  
**canteen**, -s kæn'ti:n, -z  
**cantier** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'kæntiə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Canterbury** 'kæntəbəri [-beri]  
**cantharides** kæn'teridiz [kæn-]  
**canticle**, -s 'kæntɪkl, -z  
**cantilever**, -s 'kæntilivə\*, -z  
**Cantire** kæn'tai:\*,  
**Cantling** 'kæntliŋ  
**canto**, -s 'kæntou, -z  
**canton** (*Swiss state*) 'kæntən [-'],  
 (*in heraldry*) 'kæntən, -z  
**Canton** (*in China*) kæn'tən ['kæn't-],  
 (*in Wales, surname*) 'kæntən  
**canton** (v.) (*divide into portions or*  
*districts*), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tən, -z,  
 -in, -d  
**canton** (v.) (*quarter soldiers*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed; -ment/s kæn'tən [kæn-], -z,  
 -in, -d; -ment/s  
**cantonal** 'kæntən [kæn'tən]  
**Cantonese** kæn'tə'niz [-tə'n-]  
**cantor**, -s 'kænto:\*, -z  
**cantoris** kæn'torɪs  
**Cantuar.** 'kæntju:\*,  
**Cantuarian** 'kæntju:əriən  
**Canute** kə'nju:t  
**canvas**, -es 'kænvəs, -iz  
**canvas-back**, -s 'kænvəsbæk, -s  
**canvass** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'kænvəs, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Canvey** 'kænvɪ  
**canyon**, -s 'kænjan [-niən], -z

**canzone**, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z  
**canzonet**, -s 'kænzə'net [-zou'n-], -s  
**caoutchouc** 'kaʊtʃuk [-tʃu:k, -tʃu:]  
**cap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kæp, -s, -in, -t  
**capabilit[y]**, -ies 'keɪpə'bilitɪ [-lət-], -iz  
**capable**, -ly, -leness 'keɪpəblɪ, -li, -lnis  
**capacious**, -ly, -ness kə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**capacitat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsɪteɪt,  
 -s, -in, -id  
**capacit[y]**, -ies kə'pæsɪtɪ, -iz  
**cap-à-pie** 'kæpə'pi:  
**caparis[on]** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 kə'pærisən, -nz, -niŋ, -nd  
**cape** (C.), -s keɪp, -s  
**Capel** (*in Surrey*) 'keɪpəl, (*in Wales*)  
 'kæpəl (*Welsh*) 'kæpel  
**Capel Curig** 'kæpəl'kirig (*Welsh*  
 'kæpəl'kerig, -'kirig)  
**Capell** 'keɪpəl  
**capel(l)et**, -s 'kæpələt [-lɪt-], -s  
**capler** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'keɪplə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**capercailzie**, -s 'kæpə'keɪlɪ [-lɪz], -z  
**Capernaum** kə'pə:njəm [-niəm]  
**Cape Town** [Capetown] 'keɪptaʊn [-'],  
**capias**, -es 'keɪpiəs [-pjəs, -pjəs, -piəs],  
**capillaire** 'kæpi'lɛə\* [-i\*  
**capillarity** 'kæpi'lærɪti  
**capillary** kə'piləri  
**capital** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpitl,  
 -lɪ, -li [-lɪ]  
**capitalism**, -st/s 'kæpitəlɪzəm [kə'pit-  
 kə'pit-, -tɪl-], -st/s  
**capitalization** [-isa-], -s kə'pitələi'zeifən  
 [kæp-, kæp-, -tɪl-], -z  
**capitaliz[e]** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitə-  
 laɪz [kæ'p-, kæpi-, -tɪlaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
**capitation**, -s 'kæpi'teɪʃən, -z  
**capitol** (C.), -s 'kæpitl, -z  
**capitolian** 'kæpi'touljən [-liən]  
**capitoline** kə'pitəlɪn [-toul-]  
**capitular** (s. adj.), -s kə'pitjələ\*, -z  
**capitular[y]**, -ies kə'pitjələɪ, -iz  
**capitulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitjuleɪt,  
 -s, -in, -id  
**capitulation** kə'pitju'leɪʃən, -z  
**capiui** kə'paɪvi  
**capon**, -s 'keɪpən, -z  
**caporal** (*cigarette*), -s 'kæpə'rəl, -z  
**capot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pɒt, -s,  
 -in, -id  
**capote**, -s kə'pout, -s  
**Cappado[cia]**, -cian/s 'kæpə'dou'sjə [-siə,  
 -fjə, -fiə, -fə], -sjən/z [-siən/z, -fjən/z,  
 -fiən/z, -fən/z]  
**Capper** 'kæpə\*  
**Capri** 'kæpri:(t) ['kæp-] ('kæ:pri)  
**capric** 'kæprɪk

**capriccio**, -s kə'pritiʊ [-tʃiʊ], -z  
**capriccioso** kə'pritiʊ'ouzou [-'ousou]  
**caprice**, -s kə'pri:s, -iz  
**capricious**, -ly, -ness kə'prifəs, -li, -nis  
**Capricorn** 'kæpri:kɒn  
**capriol** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæprioul,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Capron** 'keiprən  
**capsicum** 'kæpsikəm  
**capsize**, -es, -ing, -ed kəp'saiz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**capstan**, -s 'kæpstən, -z  
**capsular** 'kæpsjʊlə\*  
**capsule**, -s 'kæpsjʊl, -z  
**captain**, -s 'kæptin, -z  
**captaincy**, -ies 'kæptins[i] [-tən-], -iz  
**caption**, -s 'kæptʃən, -z  
**captious**, -ly, -ness 'kæpfəs, -li, -nis  
**captive**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptiveit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**captive**, -s 'kæptiv, -z  
**captivity**, -ies kəp'tivit[i], -iz  
**captor**, -s 'kæptə\* [-tɔ:\*,] -z  
**capture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured  
 'kæptʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Capua** (*Italian town*) 'kæpjʊə ['kɑ:pʊə]  
 ('kɑ:pua)  
**capuche**, -s kə'pu:ʃ, -iz  
**capuchin**, -s 'kæpjʊʃin [-tʃin], -z  
**Capulet** 'kæpjʊlet [-lit]  
**car**, -s kɑ:\*, -z  
**carabineer**, -s 'kærəbi'niə\*, -z  
**caracal**, -s 'kærəkæl, -z  
**Caracas** kə'rækəs [-'rɑ:k-]  
**caracole**, -s 'kærəkoul, -z  
**Caractacus** kə'ræktəkəs  
**Caradoc** kə'rædək  
**carafe**, -s kə'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s  
**caramel**, -s 'kærəmel, -z  
**carapace**, -s 'kærəpeis, -iz  
**carat**, -s 'kærət, -s  
**caravan**, -s 'kærə'væn ['kærə'v-,  
 'kærəv-], -z  
**caravanserai**, -s 'kærə'vænsərai [-rei,  
 -ri], -z  
**caravanse**, -ies 'kærə'vænsəri, -iz  
**caraway**, -s 'kærəwei, -z  
**caraway-seed**, -s 'kærəwei'si:d, -z  
**Carbery** 'kɑ:bəri  
**carbide**, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z  
**carbine**, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z  
**carbidee**, -s 'kɑ:bi'niə\*, -z  
**carbohydrate**, -s 'kɑ:bou'haidreit [-rit],  
 -s  
**carbolic** kɑ:'bɒlik [kə'b-]  
**carbon**, -s (*substance*) 'kɑ:bən [-bən,  
 -bn], (*in typewriting, photography,*  
*etc.*) 'kɑ:bən [-bn], -z

**carbonaceous** 'kɑ:bə'neifəs [-bou'n-]  
**carbonate**, -s 'kɑ:bənɪt [-bɪt], -s  
**carbonated** 'kɑ:bəneɪtɪd  
**carbonic** kɑ:'bɒnik  
**carboniferous** 'kɑ:bə'nɪfərəs  
**carbonization** [-isa-] 'kɑ:bənai'zeɪʃən  
 [-bɪnai-]  
**carbonize** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:-  
 bənaiʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**carborundum** 'kɑ:bə'rændəm  
**carboy**, -s 'kɑ:boi, -z  
**carbuncle**, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z  
**carburet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'kɑ:bjʊret  
 [-bər-, 'i-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**carburettor/s**, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊretʃə\*/z  
 [-bər-, 'i-], -ə\*/z  
**carcase**, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz  
**carcass**, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz  
**Carchemish** 'kɑ:kɪmɪʃ [-kəm-]  
**carcinoma**, -s 'kɑ:sɪ'noumə, -z  
**card** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**cardamom** [-mum] 'kɑ:dəmɒm  
**cardboard** 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔəd]  
**card-case**, -s 'kɑ:deɪs, -iz  
**Cardew** 'kɑ:dju:  
**cardiac** 'kɑ:diæk [-dʒæk]  
**cardiacal** kɑ:'daɪəl  
**Cardiff** 'kɑ:dɪf  
**cardigan**, -s 'kɑ:dɪgən, -z  
**Cardigan**, -shire 'kɑ:dɪgən, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**cardinal** (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'kɑ:dɪn  
 [-dɪl, -dn], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**cardioid**, -s 'kɑ:diɔɪd, -z  
**cardiologist/s**, -y 'kɑ:di'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**cardiometer**, -s 'kɑ:di'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**card-sharper**, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə\*, -z  
**card-table**, -s 'kɑ:d'teɪbl, -z  
**Cardwell**, -y 'kɑ:d'wəl [-wel], -i  
**carle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d  
**careen**, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**career** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**careerist**, -s kə'riərɪst, -s  
**careful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keə-  
 ful, -flɪst [-flɪst, -fɒlɪst, -fulɪst], -fli  
 [-fʃi, -fɒli, -fuli], -fulnis  
**careless**, -ly, -ness 'keəlis, -li, -nis  
**caress** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**caret**, -s 'kærət, -s  
**caretaker**, -s 'keə'teɪkə\*, -z  
**Carew** kə'ru:, *see also Pole Carew*  
**careworn** 'keəwɔ:n  
**Carey** 'keəri  
**Carfax** 'kɑ:fæks  
**Cargill** 'kɑ:gɪl, kɑ:'gɪl  
**cargo**, -es 'kɑ:ɡəu, -z

**Caria** 'keəriə  
**Carib, -s** 'kærib, -z  
**Caribbean** ,kæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən]  
**Caribbees** 'kæribi:z  
**caribou (C.), -s** 'kæribu:, -z  
**caricature** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,kærikə-  
   'tjuə\* [-'tjəə\*, -'tjəə\*, -'tjə:\*, -'tjəə\*,  
   -'tjəə\*, -'tjə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**caricaturist, -s** ,kærikə'tjuərist [-'tjəər-,  
   -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-, -'tjuər-, -'tjəər-], -s  
**caries** 'keəri:z  
**carillon, -s** kə'riliŋən, -z  
**Carinthia** kə'riniðiə [-θjə]  
**carious** 'keəriəs  
**Carisbrooke** 'kærisbru:k [-izb-]  
**Carl** kɑ:l  
**Carleton** 'kɑ:ltən  
**Carlile** kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]  
**Carlisle** kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, *locally* '-]  
**Carlist, -s** 'kɑ:list, -s  
**Carlos** 'kɑ:ləs  
**Carlovingian** ,kɑ:lou'vindʒiən [-lə'v-,  
   -dʒjən, -dʒən]  
**Carlow** 'kɑ:lou  
**Carlsbad** 'kɑ:lbæd  
**Carlsruhe** 'kɑ:lrʊə [-ruə]  
**Carlton** 'kɑ:ltən  
**Carluke** kɑ:'lu:k  
**Carlyle** kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]  
**Carlyon** kɑ:'laɪən  
**car|man, -men** 'kɑ:mən, -mən [-men]  
**Carmarthen, -shire** kə'mɑ:ðən, -ʃiə\*  
   [-ʃə\*]  
**Carmel** 'kɑ:məl [-məl]  
**Carmelite, -s** 'kɑ:milaɪt [-məl-, -mel-],  
   -s  
**Carmen** 'kɑ:mən  
**Carmichael** kɑ:'maɪkəl  
**carminative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'kɑ:minətiv,  
   -z  
**carmine** 'kɑ:main  
**Carnaby** 'kɑ:nəbi  
**Carnac** 'kɑ:næk  
**carnage** 'kɑ:nidʒ  
**carnal, -ally** 'kɑ:nəl, -əli  
**carnality** kɑ:'næliti  
**Carnarvon, -shire** kə'nɑ:vən, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Carnation** kɑ:'nætik  
**carnation, -s** kɑ:'neɪʃən, -z  
**Carnegie** kɑ:'negi  
**carnelian, -s** kə'nili:ən [kɑ:'n-, -liən], -z  
**Carnforth** 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ  
**carnival, -s** 'kɑ:nivəl, -z  
**carnivore, -s** 'kɑ:nivə:\* [-vəə\*], -z  
**carnivorous** kɑ:'nivərəs  
**Carnwath** 'kɑ:mwəθ  
**car|ol (s. v.) (C.), -ols, -olling, -olled**  
   'kærəl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld

**Carolina** ,kærə'lainə  
**Caroline** 'kærəlain [-r]ain, *less freq.*  
   -rəlin [-r]in  
**carolus (C.), -es** 'kærələs [-r]əs, -iz  
**Carothers** kə'rʌðəz  
**carotid, -s** kə'rətid, -z  
**carous|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s  
   kə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z  
**carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** kɑ:p, -s,  
   -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**car-park, -s** 'kɑ:pa:k, -s  
**Carpathian, -s** kɑ:'peɪðiən [-θiən, -ðjən,  
   -ðiən], -z  
**carpel, -s** 'kɑ:pəl, -z  
**Carpentaria** ,kɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]  
**carpent|er (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered**  
   'kɑ:pintə\* [-pən-, -pn-], -əz, -riŋ, -əd  
**carpentry** 'kɑ:pintrɪ [-pən-, -pn-]  
**carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'kɑ:pɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
   -id  
**carpet-bag, -s** 'kɑ:pɪtbæg, -z  
**carpet-beat|er/s, -ing** 'kɑ:pɪt,bi:tə\*/z,  
   -iŋ  
**carpet-broom, -s** 'kɑ:pɪtbru:m [-bru:m], -z  
**carpet-sweeper, -s** 'kɑ:pɪt,swi:pə\*, -z  
**Carpmael** 'kɑ:pmeɪl  
**Carr** kɑ:\*  
**Carrara** kə'rɑ:rə  
**carraway** 'kærəwei  
**Carrhae** 'kæri:  
**carriage, -s** 'kæridʒ, -iz  
**carriage-dog, -s** 'kæridʒdɒg, -z  
**carriage-drive, -s** 'kæridʒdraɪv, -z  
**carriage-folk** 'kæridʒfɒk  
**carriage-horse, -s** 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz  
**carrick (C.)** 'kærɪk  
**Carrickfergus** ,kærɪk'fə:gəs  
**Carrington** 'kæriŋtən  
**carri|on, -crows** 'kæriən; -'krou/z  
**Carrodus** 'kærədəs  
**Carroll** 'kærəl  
**carrot, -s, -y** 'kærət, -s, -i  
**Carruthers** kə'rʌðəz  
**carry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** 'kærɪ,  
   -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə\*/z  
**carrying|s-on** 'kæriɪŋz'ən  
**Carshalton** kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'ʃ-, *old-*  
   *fashioned local pronunciations* keɪs-  
   'ho:ltən, keɪs'ho:tn, keɪ'ʃɔ:tn]  
**Carson** 'kɑ:sən  
**Carstairs** 'kɑ:steəz  
**cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;**  
   -age kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -idʒ  
**Carla** 'kɑ:tə  
**Cartagena** ,kɑ:tə'dʒi:nə  
**carte (C.)** kɑ:t  
**carte blanche** 'kɑ:t'blɑ:nʃ [-'blɜ:nʃ,  
   -'blɑ:nʃ, -'blɔ:nʃ] (kartblɑ:ʃ)

**carte-de-visite**, -s 'ka:tdəvi(:)zi:t (kart-dəvizit), -s  
**cartel**, -s (*business combine*) ka:'tel, (*other senses*) ka:'tel ['ka:tl], -z  
**Carter** 'ka:tə\*  
**Carteret** (*surname, American place-name*) 'ka:təret [-rit]  
**Cartesian** ka:'ti:zjən [-ziən, -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən]  
**Carthage** 'ka:θidʒ [-z]  
**Carthaginian**, -s ,ka:θə'dʒiniən [-nʃən]  
**cart-horse**, -s 'ka:thɔ:s, -iz  
**Carthusian**, -s ka:'θu:zjən [-'θu:-ziən], -z  
**cartilage**, -s 'ka:tilidʒ [-təl], -iz  
**cartilaginous** ,ka:ti'lædʒinəs [-dʒpəs]  
**cart-load**, -s 'ka:tləʊd, -z  
**Cartmel(e)** 'ka:tmel  
**cartography** ka:'tɒɡrəfi  
**cartomancy** 'ka:təʊmænsi [-təm-]  
**carton**, -s 'ka:tən [-tn], -z  
**cartoon**, -s, -ist/s ka:'tu:n, -z, -ist/s  
**cartouche**, -s ka:'tu:f, -iz  
**cartridge**, -s 'ka:tridʒ, -iz  
**cartridge-paper** 'ka:tridʒ,peipə\*  
**cart-track**, -s 'ka:træk, -s  
**cart-wheel**, -s 'ka:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z  
**cartwright (C.)**, -s 'ka:t-raɪt, -s  
**caruncle**, -s 'ka:rəŋkl [kə'raŋkl], -z  
**Carus** 'keərəs  
**Caruso** kə'ru:zəʊ  
**Caruthers** kə'rʌðɪz  
**carve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) kɑ:v, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**carving-knife**, -ves 'kɑ:vɪŋnaɪf, -vz  
**Carwardine** 'kɑ:wədɪn  
**Cary** 'keəri  
**caryatid**, -s, -es ,keəri'atɪd, -z, -iz  
**Caryll** 'kærɪl  
**Carysfort** 'kærɪsfɔ:t  
**Casabianca** 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [kæs-, -æzə-, -'bjæ-]  
**Casablanca** ,kæsə'blæŋkə  
**Casanova** ,kəzə'nəʊvə  
**cascade**, -s kəs'keɪd, -z  
**cascara**, -s kəs'kærə [kəs-], -z  
**cascarilla** ,kæskə'rɪlə [-ɪŋ, -t  
**cas/e (s. v.) (C.)**, -es, -ing, -ed keɪs, -iz,  
**case-ending**, -s 'keɪs,ɛndɪŋ, -z  
**case-hardened** 'keɪs,hɑ:dnd  
**casein** 'keɪsɪn ['keɪzi-]  
**caseine** 'keɪsɪn ['keɪzi-, -iɪn]  
**case-knife**, -ves 'keɪs-naɪf, -vz  
**case-law** 'keɪs-lə:  
**casemate**, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s  
**casement**, -s 'keɪsmənt [*old-fashioned* 'keɪzm-], -s  
**Casement** 'keɪsmənt

**casern**, -s kə'zə:n, -z  
**case-shot** 'keɪsʃɒt ['keɪfʃɒt]  
**case-worm**, -s 'keɪs-wɔ:m, -z  
**Casey** 'keɪsi  
**cash (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed kæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**cash-account**, -s 'kæʃə'kaʊnt [-ɪ-], -s  
**cash-book**, -s 'kæʃbʊk, -s  
**cash-box**, -es 'kæʃbɒks, -iz  
**cashew**, -s kæʃ'u: [kə'f-], -z  
**cashier (s.)**, -s kæ'ʃɪə\*, -z  
**cashier (v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'ʃɪə\* [kə'f-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**cashmere (C.)**, -s kəʃ'mɪə\* ['-], *also* '- when attributive], -z  
**casing (s.)**, -s 'keɪsɪŋ, -z  
**casino**, -s kə'sɪnəʊ [kə'zi:-], -z  
**cas/k (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed kæsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**casquet**, -s 'kæskɪt, -s  
**Caslon** 'kæzlən  
**Caspar** 'kæspə\* [-pə:\*]  
**Caspian** 'kæspɪən [-pɪən]  
**casque**, -s kæsk, -s  
**Cassandra** kə'sændrə  
**cassation**, -s kə'seɪʃən [kə's-], -z  
**cassava** kə'sɑ:və  
**Cassel(l)** 'kæsl  
**casserole**, -s 'kæsərəʊl, -z  
**cassia** 'kæsiə [-sɪə]  
**Cassidy** 'kæsɪdi  
**Cassilis** 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]  
**Cassio** 'kæsiəʊ  
**Cassiopia** ,kæsiə'pi:(ə) [-sɪə'p-, *as name of constellation also* ,kæsi'əʊpɪə-, -'əʊpɪə]  
**Cassius** 'kæsiəs [-sɪəs]  
**Cassivelaunus** ,kæsi'velənəs  
**cassock**, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t  
**cassowary**, -ies 'kæsəwɔ:ri [-wɔ:-], -iz  
**cast (s. v.)**, -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ  
**Castalia**, -n/s kæs'teɪliə [-liə], -n/z  
**castanet**, -s kæstə'net [-ɪ-], -s  
**castaway**, -s 'kɑ:stəweɪ, -z  
**caste**, -s kɑ:st, -s  
**castellated** 'kæsteleɪtɪd [-tɪl-, -təl-]  
**Castelnau (road in S.W. London)** 'kæstnə: [-nəʊ]  
**caster**, -s 'kæstə\*, -z  
**castigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**castigation**, -s ,kæsti'geɪʃən, -z  
**Castile** kæs'tɪl  
**Castilian**, -s kæs'tɪliən [-lɪən], -z  
**casting (s.)**, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ, -z  
**casting-net**, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s  
**casting-vote**, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vəʊt [-ɪ-], -s  
**cast-iron** 'kɑ:st'aɪən [*also* 'kɑ:st'aɪən *when attributive*]  
**castle**, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z

**Castlebar** 'kɑ:sl'ba: \* [ˌkɑ:ɪ-]  
**Castlenau** (*longmire firm*) 'kɑ:slnə  
**Castlereagh** 'kɑ:slrɪ  
**Castleton** 'kɑ:sltən  
**cast-off**, -s 'kɑ:st'ɒf [ˈɒf, also '— esp  
*when attributive*], -s  
**castor** (C.), -s 'kɑ:stə\*, -z  
**castor-oil** 'kɑ:stər'ɔɪl  
**castrametation** 'kɑ:stremə'teɪʃən [-mɪ't-]  
**castrat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæs'treɪt  
 ['kæstreɪt], -s, -ing, -id  
**castration**, -s 'kæs'treɪʃən, -z  
**Castro** 'kæstrəʊ  
**casual**, -ly 'kæʒjuəl [-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒjʊl,  
 -ʒwəl, -ʒʊl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl], -i  
**casualty**, -ies 'kæʒjuəlti [-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl,  
 -ʒjʊl, -ʒwəl, -ʒʊl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒjwəl,  
 -ʒjʊl], -iz  
**casuist**, -s, -ry 'kæzjuɪst ['kæzju-  
 'kæʒju-], -s, -ri  
**casuistic**, -al 'kæzju'ɪstɪk ['kæzju-  
 'kæʒju-], -əl  
**casus belli** 'kæsus'beli: ['keɪsəs'beləɪ]  
**Caswell** 'kæzwəl [-wel]  
**cat**, -s 'kæt, -s  
**cataclysm**, -s 'kætəkliʒəm, -z  
**catacomb**, -s 'kætəkəʊnɪ [-ku:nɪ], -z  
**catalfalque**, -s 'kætəfælk, -s  
**Catalan**, -s 'kætələn [-ləɪn], -z  
**catalectic** 'kætə'lektɪk  
**catalepsy**, -ies 'kætəlepsi, -iz  
**cataleptic** 'kætə'leptɪk  
**catalogue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætələg,  
 -z, -in, -d  
**Catalonia**, -n/s 'kætə'lounjə [-niə], -n, z  
**catapla**, -s 'kə'tælpə, -z  
**catalysis** 'kætə'laɪsɪs [-ləs-]  
**catalytic** 'kætə'litɪk  
**catamaran**, -s 'kætəmərən, -z  
**Catania** 'kə'teɪnjə [-niə]  
**cataplasm**, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z  
**catapult**, -s 'kætəpalt, -s  
**cataract**, -s 'kætərækt, -s  
**catarrh**, -s, -al 'kɑ'tɑ: \* ['kɑ't-], -z, -rəl  
**catasta**, -s 'kɑ'tæstə, -z  
**catastas** 'is, -es 'kɑ'tæstəsɪs, -iz  
**catastrophe**, -s 'kɑ'tæstrəfi, -z  
**catastrophic** 'kɑ'tə'strɒfɪk  
**catawba** (C.) 'kɑ'tə:bə  
**catbird**, -s 'kætbɜ:d, -z  
**catboat**, -s 'kætbəʊt, -s  
**catcall**, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z  
**catch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s  
 'kætʃ, -iz, -in, kɑ:t, 'kætkə\*/z  
**catching** (adj.) 'kætʃɪŋ  
**catchpenny**, -ies 'kætʃ'penɪ, -iz  
**catchpole**, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z  
**catchpoll**, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z

**catchword**, -s 'kætʃwɜ:d, -z  
**catchy**, -iness 'kætʃi, -inis  
**Catcott** 'kætkɒt  
**catechetic**, -al, -ally 'kæti'ketɪk [-te'k-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**catechism/s**, -st/s 'kæti'kɪzəm/z, -st/s  
**catechize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'kætikaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**catechu** 'kætiʃu:  
**catechumen**, -s 'kæti'kju:men [-min], -z  
**categoric/al**, -ally 'kæti'gɒrɪkəl [-te'g-],  
 -tə'g-], -əli  
**categoriz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-  
 'gɒraɪz [-te'g-], -iz, -in, -d  
**categoriy**, -ies 'kæti'gɒrɪ [-te'g-], -iz  
**catena**, -s 'kə'ti:nə, -z  
**catenar/y**, -ies 'kə'ti:nəri, -iz  
**catenat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪneɪt, -s,  
 -in, -id  
**catenation**, -s 'kæti'neɪʃən, -z  
**cateniz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪnaɪz,  
 -iz, -in, -d  
**cat(er) (C.)**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s  
 'keɪtə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əro\*/z  
**cater-cousin**, -s 'keɪtə'kʌzn, -z  
**Caterham** 'keɪtəɪm  
**Caterina** 'kæte'ri:nə  
**caterpillar**, -s 'kætpɪlə\*, -z  
**caterwaul** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,  
 -z, -in, -d  
**Catesby** 'keɪtsbi  
**cat-eyed** 'kætaɪd  
**catfish**, -es 'kætfɪʃ, -iz  
**Catford** 'kætfɒd  
**catgut** 'kætgʌt [-gʌt]  
**Catharine** 'kæθərɪn  
**catharism**, -st/s 'kæθərɪ'zəm, -st/s  
**catharsis** 'kə'θɑ:sɪs ['kæθ-]  
**cathartic**, -s 'kə'θɑ:tɪk ['kæθ-], -s  
**Cathay** 'kə'θeɪ ['kæθ-]  
**Cathcart** 'kæθkɑ:t [-kɑ:t]  
**cathead**, -s 'kæθhed, -z  
**cathedra**, -s 'kə'θɪdrə [-'θed-], -z  
**cathedra** (*in phrase ex cathedra*)  
 'kə'θɪdrə ['kæθedra: 'kæθed-,  
 'kə'θed-]  
**cathedral**, -s 'kə'θɪdrəl, -z  
**Cather** 'kæðə\*  
**Catherine** 'kæθərɪn  
**catherine-wheel**, -s 'kæθərɪnwi:l [-nɪhw-],  
 -z  
**catheter**, -s 'kæθɪtə\*, -z  
**cathetometer**, -s 'kæθɪ'tɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**cathode**, -s 'kæθəʊd, -z  
**cat-hole**, -s 'kæθəʊl, -z  
**catholic** (C.), -s 'kæθəlɪk ['kɑ:θ-, -θlɪk,  
 -θlɪk], -s  
**catholicism** 'kæθəlɪsɪzəm

**catholicity** ,kæθə'lisiti [-θou'l-]  
**catholiciz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'thə-  
 lisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**cat-ice** 'kætəis  
**Catiline** 'kætilain [-təl-]  
**cation** ,s 'kætəiən, -z  
**catkin** ,s 'kætkin, -z  
**catlike** 'kætlaik  
**catmint** 'kætmint  
**Cato** 'keitou  
**cat-o'-nine-tails** 'kætə'nainteilz [,kæt-]  
**Cator** 'keita\*  
**Catriona** kə'trionə [kæt-, -'tri:nə,  
*rarely* ,kætri'ounə]  
**cat's-cradle** 'kæts,kreidl  
**cat's-eye** ,s 'kæts-ai, -z  
**cat's-meat** 'kæts-mit  
**cat's-paw** ,s 'kæts-pə:, -z  
**catsup** ,s 'kætsəp ['kætfəp, 'ketfəp], -s  
**Cattanach** 'kætənæk [-nɑ:x]  
**Cattegat** 'kætiɡæt  
**Cattell** kæt'tel [kə't-]  
**Cattermole** 'kætəmoul  
**cattish** 'kætiʃ  
**cattle** 'kætl  
**cattle-pen** ,s 'kætlpen, -z  
**cattle-show** ,s 'kætlʃou, -z  
**cattle-truck** ,s 'kætltræk, -s  
**cattly** ,-ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kætlɪ  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Catullus** kə'tuləs  
**Caucasia** kə:'keizjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]  
**Caucasian** ,s kə:'keizjən [-eizjən,  
 -eizjən, -eizjən, -eizjən], -z  
**Caucasus** 'kə:kəsəs  
**caucus** ,s 'kə:kəs, -iz  
**caudal** 'kə:dl  
**Caudine** 'kə:daɪn  
**caudle** (C.) 'kə:dl  
**caught** (*from catch*) kə:t  
**caul** ,s kə:dl, -z  
**cauldron** ,s 'kə:ldrən ['kə:dl-, -z  
**cauliflower** ,s 'kə:lɪflaʊə\*, -z  
**caulk** ,s, -ing, -ed kə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**caulker** ,s 'kə:kə\*, -z  
**causal** ,s 'kə:zəl, -əli  
**causality** kə:'zæliti  
**causation** kə:'zeɪʃən  
**causative** ,ly 'kə:zətiʃ, -li  
**caus'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:z, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -t  
**causeless** ,ly 'kə:zlis, -li [-d  
**causerie** ,s 'kə:zəri(:) (kozri), -z  
**causeway** ,s 'kə:zwei, -z  
**caustic** ,s 'kə:stik ['kəs-], -əl, -əli  
**causticity** kə:'stisiti [kəs-]  
**cauterization** [-isa-], -s 'kə:tərai'zeɪʃən  
 [-ri'z-], -z [-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**cauteriz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kə:təraiz,

**cauter[y]** ,s 'kə:təri, -iz  
**caution** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
 -oner/s 'kə:ʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ,  
 -niŋ], -ənd, -nə\*/z [-ənə\*/z, -nə\*/z]  
**cautionary** 'kə:ʃəri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]  
**caution-money** 'kə:ʃən,məni  
**cautious** ,ly, -ness 'kə:ʃəs, -li, -nis  
**cavalcade** ,s 'kævəl'keid, -z  
**cavaller** ,s 'kævə'liə\*, -z  
**Cavalleria Rusticana** kə,vælə'ri(:)ə-  
 ,rusti'ka:nə [,kævəl-]  
**cavalr[y]** ,s 'kævləri, -iz  
**cavalryman** ,s 'kævləri|mən  
 [-mən], -men [-men]  
**Cavan** 'kævon  
**Cavanagh** 'kævonə  
**Cavanaugh** 'kævonə:  
**cavatina** ,s 'kævə'ti:nə, -z  
**cav[e]** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keiv, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**cave** (*beeware*) 'keivi  
**caveat** ,s 'keiviæt, -s  
**cave-dweller** ,s 'keiv,dwelə\*, -z  
**Cavell** 'kævl, kə'vel  
*Note.—The family of Nurse Edith  
 Cavell pronounces 'kævl.*

**cave-[man]** ,s 'keiv|mən, -men  
**Cavendish** 'kævəndɪʃ  
**cavern** ,s, -ous 'kævən [-vən], -z, -əs  
**Caversham** 'kævəʃəm  
**caviar** (e) 'kæviə:\* ['kævi'a:\*]  
**cavil** (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**cavillation** ,s 'kævi'lɪʃən, -z  
**cavity** ,s 'kævitɪ, -iz  
**cavort** ,s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**cavly** ,s 'keivli, -z  
**caw** ,s, -ing, -ed kə:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Caw[dor]** ,s 'kə:ldə\*, -li  
**Cawnpore** (*old spelling of Kanpur*)  
 kə'n'pɔ:\* ['pɔə\*] (*Hind. kanpwr*)  
**Cawse** kə:z  
**Caxton** 'kækstən  
**cayenne** (C.) 'keien [but 'keien in  
 Cayenne pepper]  
**Cayley** 'keili  
**cayman** (C.), -s 'keimən, -z  
**Cearns** kə:nz  
**cease** ,e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**ceaseless** ,ly, -ness 'si:slis, -li, -nis  
**Cecil** (*Christian name, surname*) 'sesl  
 [-sil], 'sisl [-sil]  
*Note.—The family name of the Mar-  
 quess of Exeter is 'sesl [-sil]; that  
 of the Marquess of Salisbury is  
 'sisl [-sil].*  
**Cecile** (*Christian name*) 'sesil [-sil], 'sesi:l  
**Cecilia** si'siljə [sə's-, -liə]

**Cecily** 'sisi:li, 'sesili  
**cedar**, -s 'si:də\*, -z  
**cedile**, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**cedilla**, -s si'dilə, -z  
**Cedric** 'si:dri:k, 'sedrik  
**ceil**, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**ceildh**, -s 'keili, -z  
**ceiling** (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z  
**celadon** 'selədən [-dən]  
**celandine**, -s 'seləndain, -z  
**celanese** 'selə'ni:z  
**Celebes** 'se'li:biz [si'l-]  
**celebrant**, -s 'selibrənt, -s  
**celebrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**celebration**, -s 'seli'breifən, -z  
**celebritiy**, -ies si'lebriti [si'l-], -iz  
**celeriace** si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]  
**celerity** si'leriiti [sə'l-]  
**celery** 'seləri  
**celeste**, -s si'lest [sə'l-], -s  
**celestial** (C.), -ly si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tiəl], -i  
**celestine** (mineral) 'selistain  
**Celestine**, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-  
 tin], -z  
**Celia** 'si:ljə [-liə]  
**celibacy** 'selibəsi  
**celibatarian**, -s 'selibə'teəriən, -z  
**celibate**, -s 'selibit, -s  
**cell**, -s sel, -z  
**cellar**, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə\*, -z; -ridʒ,  
 -rə\*/z  
**cellaret**, -s 'selə'ret ['seləret], -s  
**cellarist**, -s 'selərist, -s  
**cellarman**, -men 'selə'mən [-mən],  
 -mən [-men]  
**cellist**, -s 'tjelist, -s  
**cello**, -s 'tjelou, -z  
**cellophane** 'seləfein [-louf-]  
**cellular** 'seljula\*  
**cellule**, -s 'selju:l, -z  
**celluloid** 'seljuloid  
**cellulose** 'seljuləs  
**Celsius** 'selsjəs [-sias]  
**celt**, -s selt, -s  
**Celt**, -s (as generally used) kelt [rarely  
 selt], (member of football team) selt, -s  
**Celtic** (as generally used) 'keltik [rarely  
 'seltik], (in names of football teams)  
 'seltik  
**Cely** 'si:li  
**cembalo**, -s 'tjembəlou, -z  
**cement** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment  
 [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**cementation**, -s si'men'teifən, -z  
**cementium** si'men'fjəm [-fjəm]  
**cemetery**, -ies 'semitri, -iz  
**Cenci** (poem by Shelley) 'tjentʃi

**Cenis** sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)  
**cenobite**, -s 'si:nəubait, -s  
**cenotaph**, -s 'senətə:f [-nəut-, -təf], -s  
**censile**, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**censer**, -s 'sensə\*, -z  
**censor** (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored  
 'sensə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**censorial**, -ly sen'sə:riəl, -i  
**censorian** sen'sə:riən  
**censorious**, -ly, -ness sen'sə:riəs, -li, -nis  
**censorship**, -s 'sensəʃip, -s  
**censurable** 'senʃərəbl  
**censurle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃə\*,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**census**, -es 'sensəs, -iz  
**census-paper**, -s 'sensəs,peipə\*, -z  
**cent**, -s sent, -s  
**centage** 'sentidʒ  
**cental**, -s 'sentl, -z  
**centaur**, -s 'sentə:\*, -z  
**centaurly**, -ies 'sentə:ri, -iz  
**centenarian**, -s 'sentin'eəriən, -z  
**centenary**, -ies sen'ti:nəri [i-] 'ten-,  
 'sentinəri, -iz  
**centennial** sen'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**center** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə\*, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**centesimal**, -ally sen'tesiməl, -əli  
**centigrade** 'sentig Reid  
**centigramme**, -s 'sentigræm, -z  
**centilitre**, -s 'sentili'trə, -z  
**centime**, -s 'sə:ntim ['sə:nt-, 'sə:nt-,  
 'sə:nt-, 'sə:nt-] (sātim), -z  
**centimetre**, -s 'sentimi:tə\*, -z  
**centipede**, -s 'sentipi:d, -z  
**centner**, -s 'sentnə\* ('tsentnər), -z  
**cento**, -s 'sentou, -z  
**central**, -ally 'sentrəl, -əli  
**centrality** sen'trəliiti  
**centralization** [-isa-] 'sentrəlai'zeifən  
 [-tr'i:z-, -trəli'z-, -tr'i:z-]  
**centralize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-  
 laiz [-tr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**centre** (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sentə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**centre-bit**, -s 'sentəbit, -s  
**centre-piece**, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz  
**centric**, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli  
**centrifugal** sen'trifjuəl ['sentrifju:ŋ-,  
 'sentrifju:g-]  
**centripetal** sen'tripitl ['sentripit-,  
 'sentripit-]  
**centrum**, -a 'sentrəm, -ə  
**centumvir**, -s sen'tamvə:(\*) [-Amv-,  
 ken'tum-], -z  
**centumvirate**, -s sen'tamvirit [-Amv-,  
 -vər-], -s  
**centuple** 'sentjupl



**centurion**, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tjəər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjə:r-, -'tʃuər-, -'tʃəər-], -z

**centuriy**, ies 'sentʃuri [tjur-, tʃər-, 'senʃər-], -iz

**cephalic** ke'fælik [ki'f-, se'f-, si'f-]

*Note.*—Members of the medical profession usually pronounce ke'f- or ki'f-.

**cephalopod**, -s 'sefaloupəd [-ləp-], -z

**cephalopoda** 'sefal'opədə

**Cephas** 'si:fæs

**Cepheid**, -s 'si:fiid, -z

**Cepheus** 'si:fju:s [-fjəs-, -fiəs]

**ceramic**, -s si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-, ki'r-, ke'r-, kə'r-], -s

**cerastes** si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]

**cerate**, -s 'sɪəri:t [-reit-], -s

**Cerberus** 'sə:bərəs

**cerca/ria**, -riae sə:'keə'riə, -rii:

**cer/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**cereal**, -s 'siəriəl ['sjo:r-], -z

**cerebellum**, -ums, -a ,seri'belləm, -əmz,

**cerebos** 'seribəs [-ə

**cerebral** (s. adj.), -s 'seribrəl, -z

**cerebration**, -s ,seri'breiʃən

**cerebrum**, -a 'seribrəm, -ə

**cere-/cloth**, -cloths 'siə'kləθ [-klə:θ], -kləθs [-klə:θz, -klə:θs]

**cerement**, -s 'siəmənt, -s

**ceremonial** (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism ,seri'mounjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm

**ceremonious**, -ly, -ness ,seri'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

**ceremon/y**, -ies 'serimənʃi, -iz

**cereous** 'siəriəs

**Ceres** 'siəri:z

**cerif** [ser-], -s 'serif, -s

**cerise** sə'ri:z [si'r-, -ri:s]

**ceroplastic** 'siərou'plæstik

**certain**, -ly 'sə:tɪn [-tən-, -tin-], -li

**certainty**, -ies 'sə:tiŋtʃi [-tən-, -tin-], -iz

**certes** 'sə:ti:z [sə:ts]

**certifiab/le**, -ly 'sə:tifiəbəl [-i-], -li

**certificate** (s.), -es sə'tifikit [sə't-], -s

**certificat/e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikeit [sə't-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tifikitid]

**certification**, -s (act of certifying) ,sə:tifi'keiʃən [sə't-], -z

**certificatory** sə'tifikətəri [sə't-, -keit-]

**certify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:ti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faio\*/z

**certiorari**, -s ,sə:tiə'reəri [-tiə'r-], -z

**certitude** 'sə:ti:tju:d

**cerulean** si'ru:lʃən [si'r-, -liən]

**cerumen** si'rumen

**ceruse** 'siəri:əs [si'rūs, sə'r-]

**Cervantes** sə'væntiz

**cervical** 'sə:vikəl [sə'vaik-]

**cervine** 'sə:vain

**César** 'seizə:\* [-zə\*] (seza:r)

**Cesarewitch** (*Russian prince*) si'zə:rə-vitʃ [-riv-], (*race*) si'zærəvitʃ [-'zə:r-, -'riw-]

**cess**, -es ses, -iz

**cessation**, -s se'seifən, -z

**cession**, -s 'seʃən, -z

**cessionarily**, -ies 'seʃənəri [i-] [fjər-], -iz

**cesspool**, -s 'sespu:l, -z

**Cestrian** 'sestriən

**cestui que trust**, -s 'setiki'trast, -s

**cestui que vie**, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z

**cestuis que trust** 'setizki'trast

**cestuis que vie** 'setizki'vi:

**cest/us**, -i 'sestʃəs, -ai

**ceta/cea**, -cean/s si'teifjə [se't-, -fiə, -fə, -sjə, -siə], -fjən/z [-fiən/z, -fən/z, -sjən/z, -siən/z]

**cetaceous** si'teifjəs [se't-, -fiəs, -fəs, -sjəs, -siəs]

**cetane** 'sɪteɪn

**Cetewayo** ket'fwaioʊ [-keti'waioʊ, -'wə:joʊ, *old-fashioned* 'seti'weioʊ] (*Zulu* tɛt'wa:jo)

**Cet(t)inje** tse'tinʃi [se't-]

**Ceuta** 'sju:tə

**Cévennes** si'ven [sə'v-, -enz] (seven)

**Ceylon** si'lən

**Ceyx** 'si:ks

**cf.** kəm'pə\* [kən'fə:\*, 'si:'ef]

**Chablis** 'ʃæbli:(i) (ʃæbli)

**chaconne**, -s ʃə'kən [ʃə'k-] (ʃakən), -z

**Chad** tʃəd

**Chadwick** tʃədwik

**chaf/e**, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeif, -s, -iŋ, -t

**chafer**, -s 'tʃeifə\*, -z

**chaff** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɹɹf, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z

**chaff-cutter**, -s 'tʃɹɹf,kʌtə\*, -z

**chaffer** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɹɹfə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**Chaffey** 'tʃeifi

**chaffinch**, -es 'tʃɹɹfɪntʃ, -iz

**chaff/y**, -iness 'tʃɹɹfɪ-, -inis

**chafing-dish**, -es 'tʃeifiŋdɪʃ, -iz

**chagrin** (s.) 'ʃægrɪn

**chagrin** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃægrɪn [ʃə'grɪn], -z, -iŋ, -d

**Chaim** haim (*Heb.* xajim, xajim)

**chain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**chain-armour** 'tʃeɪn'ɑ:mə\* ['tʃeɪn,ɑ:-]

**chain-bridge**, -s 'tʃeɪn'brɪdʒ [-], -iz

**chain-gang**, -s 'tʃeɪŋgæŋ, -z

**chainless** 'tʃeɪnlɪs

**chain-mail** 'tʃeɪn'meɪl [-]

**chainstitch** 'tʃeɪn-stɪtʃ

**chain-stores** 'tʃeɪn-stə:z [-stə:z]

**chainwork** 'tʃeɪnwɜ:k

- chair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 chair-bed, -s 'tʃeə'bed, -z  
 chair|man, -men 'tʃeə|mən, -mən  
 chairmanship, -s 'tʃeəmənʃɪp, -s  
 chaise, -s ʃeɪz, -iz  
 Chalcedon 'kælsɪdən [-dn, -dɒn]  
 chalcedony kæl'sedəni  
 chalcedonyx, -es 'kælsɪ'dɒnɪks, -iz  
 Chalcis 'kælsɪs  
 chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi  
 Chaldaic kæl'doɪk  
 Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z  
 Chaldee, -s kæl'di:, -z  
 chaldron, -s 'tʃɔldrən, -z  
 chalet, -s 'ʃæleɪ ['ʃæli] (ʃals), -z  
 Chalkont (in *Bucks.*) 'tʃælfənt [old-  
   *fashioned* 'tʃɑ:fənt]  
 Chaliapin ʃæli'ɑ:pɪn (ʃa'ljapɪn)  
 chalice, -s, -d 'tʃæls, -iz, -t  
 chalk (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:k, -s,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
 Chalkis 'kælkɪs  
 chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔ:kpɪt, -s  
 chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔ:k-stoun, -z  
 chalk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:k|j,  
   -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 Challen 'tʃælɪn  
 challenge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 Challenger 'tʃælɪnə\*  
 challis 'ʃæls ['ʃæli]  
 Challenger 'tʃælɪnə\*  
 Chalmers 'tʃɑ:məz  
 Chaloner 'tʃælənə\*  
 chalybeate kæl'ibiɪt [kæl'-, -bjɪt]  
 Cham kəm  
 chamade, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z  
 chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeɪmbə\*, -z, -d  
 Chamberlain 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -bəleɪn  
 chamberlain, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -z  
 chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪnʃɪp  
   [-blɪn-], -s  
 chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd, -z  
 Chambers 'tʃeɪmbəz  
 chameleon, -s kə'mɪl.jən [-lɪən], -z  
 chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə\* ['ʃæm-], -z  
 chamois (sing.) 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɔ:] [in  
   chamois leather *often* 'ʃæmi], (plur.) -z  
 Chamonix 'ʃæməni  
 champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
   [tʃæmt]  
 champagne, -s ʃæm'peɪn ['-l-, also '-  
   *when attributive*], -z  
 campaign, -s 'tʃæmpeɪn, -z  
 champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti  
 champion, -s 'tʃæm'pɪnjən (ʃəpɪnʒ), -z  
 champion (s. adv. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed;  
   -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp/s
- chanc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:ns, -iz,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
 chance|l, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z  
 chancellor|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələɪ [s-lə-],  
   -iz  
 chancellor (C.), -s; -ship/s 'tʃɑ:nsələ\*  
   [-slə\*, -sɪlə\*], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
 chancery|y (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsəri, -iz  
 chance|s 'ʃæŋkə\*  
 chance|y, -iest 'tʃɑ:ns|i, -iist [-jɪst]  
 chandelier, -s 'ʃændi'liə\* [-də'l-], -z  
 chandler (C.), -s 'tʃɑ:ndlə\*, -z  
 Chandos 'ʃændəs, 'tʃændəs  
*Note.—Chandos Street in London is  
   generally pronounced with 'tʃ-.*  
 change|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 changeability 'tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
 changeab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəb|l,  
   -li, -lnɪs  
 changeless 'tʃeɪndʒlɪs  
 changeling, -s 'tʃeɪndʒlɪŋ, -z  
 chann|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
   'tʃæn|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ɪd  
 Channell 'tʃæn|l  
 Channing 'tʃæniŋ  
 chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'tʃɑ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 Chanter 'tʃɑ:ntə\*  
 chanterelle, -s 'tʃɑ:ntə'rel, -z  
 chanticleer, -s 'tʃɑ:ntɪ'kliə\* ['---], -z  
 Chantilly ʃæn'tɪli [ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɑ:n't-,  
   ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-] (ʃɑ:tɪj)  
 Chantrey 'tʃɑ:ntri  
 chantr|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntɪrɪ, -iz  
 chant|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntɪ, -iz  
 chaos 'keɪəs  
 chaotic keɪ'ɒtɪk  
 chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
 chap-book, -s 'tʃæpbʊk, -s  
 chape, -s tʃeɪp, -s  
 chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z  
 Chapel-en-le-Frith 'tʃæp|ən|lə'friθ  
   [-plɛn-]  
 chapel|y, -ies 'tʃæpəlɪ, -iz  
 chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age  
   'ʃæpəroun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ  
 chapfallen 'tʃæp,fɔ:lən  
 chaplain, -s 'tʃæplɪn, -z  
 chaplain|y, -ies 'tʃæplɪnsɪ [-lən-], -iz  
 chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s  
 Chap|lin, -man 'tʃæplɪn, -mən  
 Chappell, -le 'tʃæpəl, -l  
 chappiness 'tʃæpɪnɪs  
 chapp|y (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæp|j, -iz  
 chapter, -s 'tʃæptə\*, -z  
 chapter-house, -ses 'tʃæptə'hau|s, -zɪz

- char** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tʃɑː\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**char-à-banc**, -s 'ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ, -bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ] (jarabā, as *if French*), -z  
**character**, -s 'kærɪktə\* [-rək-], -z  
**characteristic**, -s, -al, -ally 'kærɪk-tə'ristɪk [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**characterization** [-isa-], -s 'kærɪktəraɪ-'zeɪʒən [-rək-, -rɪ'z-], -z  
**characterize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kærɪktəraɪz [-rək-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**charade**, -s ʃə'raɪd, -z  
**charcoal** 'tʃɑːkəʊl  
**Chard** tʃɑːd  
**charle**, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**charge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d [-li, -lnɪs  
**chargeable**, -ly, -leness 'tʃɑːdʒəbəl, -lɪ, -ləness  
**chargé d'affaires** (sing.) 'ʃɑːʒeɪdæ'feə\* [-dæ'f-] (ʃarʒedafɛːr), (plur.) -z  
**charger**, -s 'tʃɑːdʒə\*, -z  
**chargés d'affaires** 'ʃɑːʒeɪdæ'feə\* [-dæ'f-] (ʃarʒedafɛːr)  
**Charig** 'tʃærɪg  
**Charing Cross** 'tʃærɪŋ'krɒs ['tʃeər-, -'krɒs]  
**chariot**, -s 'tʃærɪət, -s  
**charioteer**, -s 'tʃærɪə'tiə\*, -z  
**charitable**, -ly, -leness 'tʃærɪtəbəl, -lɪ, -lnɪs  
**charity**, -ies 'tʃærɪtɪ, -iz  
**charivari**, -s 'ʃɑːri'vɑːri [ʃɑː-], -z  
**charivaria** 'ʃɑːri'vɑːriə  
**char-lady**, -ies 'tʃɑːleɪdɪ, -iz  
**charlatan**, -s 'ʃɑːlətən [-tæn], -z  
**charlatanism/s**, -ry 'ʃɑːlətənɪzəm/z [-tən-], -ri  
**Charlecote** 'tʃɑːlkəʊt  
**Charlemagne** 'ʃɑːlə'meɪn [-'meɪn, --'] (ʃarləman)  
**Charlemont** 'tʃɑːlmənt  
**Charles** tʃɑːlz  
**Charleston** 'tʃɑːlstən  
**Charlestown** 'tʃɑːlstəʊn  
**Charlesworth** 'tʃɑːlzwəθ  
**Charley**, -ie 'tʃɑːli, -i  
**charlock** 'tʃɑːlək  
**charlotte** (C.), -s 'ʃɑːlət, -s  
**Charlottenburg** ʃɑːlətən'bʊrg  
**Charlton** 'tʃɑːltən  
**charm** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑːm, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Charmian** 'tʃɑːmjən [-mɪən]  
**charnel** 'tʃɑːnəl  
**charnel-house**, -ses 'tʃɑːnə'hauz, -ziz  
**Charnock** 'tʃɑːnɒk [-nɒk]  
**Charon** 'keərən [-rən]
- Charrington** 'tʃærɪŋtən  
**chart**, -s tʃɑːt, -s  
**chart(er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'tʃɑːtə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Charterhouse** 'tʃɑːtəhaʊs  
**Charteris** 'tʃɑːtəz, 'tʃɑːtərɪs  
**charter-party**, -ies 'tʃɑːtə'paːtɪ, -iz  
**chartism**, -st/s 'tʃɑːtɪzəm, -st/s  
**Chartreuse**, -s ʃɑː'trəːz (ʃart'rəːz), -iz  
**char/woman**, -women 'tʃɑːl,wʊmən, -,wɪmɪn  
**char/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃeərɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inɪs  
**Charybdis** kə'ribɪs  
**Chas** tʃɑːlz [ʃə'reɪ tʃæs]  
**chase** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃeɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**chasm**, -s 'kæzəm, -z  
**chasmic** 'kæzəmɪ [-zəmɪ]  
**chassé**, -s 'ʃæseɪ (ʃase), -z  
**chasseur**, -s 'ʃæ'səː\* (ʃasɛːr), -z  
**chassis** (sing.) 'ʃæsi [-si:], (plur.) 'ʃæsɪz [-siːz]  
**chaste**, -ly, -ness tʃeɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**chast/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃeɪsɪn, -nz, -pɪŋ [-ɪnɪŋ], -nd  
**chastise**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæs'taɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**chastisement**, -s 'tʃæstɪzmənt, -s  
**chastity** 'tʃæstɪtɪ  
**Chastney** 'tʃæsnɪ  
**chasuble**, -s 'tʃæzjʊbl, -z [-ɪd  
**chat** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʃæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Chataway** 'tʃætəweɪ  
**château**, -x 'ʃɑːtu [ʃæt-] (ʃato), -z  
**Château d'Oex** 'ʃɑːtu'deɪ [ʃæt-] (ʃatode)  
**chatelain** (e), -s 'ʃætəleɪn [-tɪl-], -z  
**Chater** 'tʃeɪtə\*  
**Chatham** 'tʃætəm  
**Chatsworth** 'tʃætswəθ  
**chattel**, -s 'tʃætəl, -z  
**chatter**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tʃætə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ərə\*/z  
**chatterbox**, -es 'tʃætəbɒks, -iz  
**Chatteris** 'tʃætərɪs  
**Chatterton** 'tʃætətən  
**Chatto** 'tʃætəʊ  
**chatt/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃætɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inɪs  
**Chaucer** 'tʃɔːsə\*  
**Chaucerian** tʃɔː'siəriən [-'sjɔːr-]  
**chaudron**, -s 'tʃɔːdrən, -z  
**chauffer**, -s 'tʃɔːfə\*, -z  
**chauffeur**, -s 'ʃoufə\* [ʃuː'fɔː], -z  
**Chauncey** 'tʃɔːnsɪ  
**chauvinism**, -st/s 'ʃəʊvɪnɪzəm, -st/s  
**chaw**, -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔː, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə\*

Chaworth 'tʃɔ:wə:θ

Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə\*

cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness tʃi:p, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nischeap[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:pən,  
-ənz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd

cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:pɔ:dʒæk, -s

Cheapside 'tʃi:p'saɪd ['tʃi:p-saɪd]

cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Cheatham 'tʃi:təm

check (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃek,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

checkers 'tʃekəz

checkmate (s. v. interj.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'tʃek'meɪt [tʃek'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

check-rein, -s 'tʃek-reɪn [tʃek'r-], -z

check-weigher, -s 'tʃek,weɪə\*, -z

Cheddar 'tʃedə\*

cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kbaʊn, -z

Cheeke tʃi:k

cheeky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:kɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

cheep, -s, -ing, -ed tʃi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃiə\* [tʃjə:\*],  
-z, -rɪŋ, -dcheerful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiəfʊl  
[tʃjə:-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

cheerio 'tʃiəriəu [tʃjə:r-]

cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis [tʃjə:l-], -li,  
-nischeerily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiəri  
[tʃjə:r-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Cheeryble 'tʃiəriabl

cheese, -s tʃi:z, -ɪz

cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s

Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmen

cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:z,mʌŋgə\*, -z

cheese-paring 'tʃi:z,pæərɪŋ

Cheesewright 'tʃeɪzraɪt

cheesy, -iness 'tʃi:zɪ, -ɪnis

cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z

Cheetham 'tʃi:təm

chef, -s ʃef, -s

chef-d'œuvre, -s ʃei'də:vʁ [-və\*]  
(ʃedə:vʁ), -z

cheiromancy 'kaiərəmənsi [-roum-]

Cheke tʃi:k

chel[a (claw), -ae 'ki:lə, -i:

chela (disciple), -s 'tʃeɪlə [tʃi:lə], -z

Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [old-fashioned  
local pronunciations 'tʃem-, 'tʃəm-]

Chelsea 'tʃelsi

Cheltenham 'tʃeltənəm [-təm]

chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemɪk, -əl, -əli,  
-əlz

chemise, -s ʃi'mi:z [ʃəm-], -ɪz

chemisette, -s 'semi(:)'zet, -s

chemist, -s, -ry 'kemɪst, -s, -ri

*Note.—These words were formerly pronounced with 'kim-, and this pronunciation was fairly frequent among old-fashioned speakers in the early part of the twentieth century. It is now probably obsolete, or nearly so.*

Chemnitz 'kemnɪts

Chemosh 'ki:mɔʃ

Chenevix 'ʃenivɪks [-nəv-], 'tʃen-

Cheney 'tʃi:ni

Chenies (in Bucks.) 'tʃeɪnɪz ['tʃi:n-],  
(street in London) 'tʃi:nɪz

chenille ʃə'ni:l

Cheops 'ki:ɔps

Chepstow 'tʃepstəu

cheque, -s tʃek, -s

cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbuk, -s

chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

Chequers 'tʃekəz

Cherbourg 'ʃəbuəʒ [ʃə:b-, -boʒ,  
-bə:g] (ʃerbu:r)cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
Cherith 'kɪəriθ ['ker-]

Cherokee 'tʃerə'ki: [-r-]

cheroot, -s ʃə'ru:t [ʃi'r-], -s

cherry, -ies 'tʃerɪ, -ɪz

cherry-brand[y, -ies 'tʃerɪ'brændɪ, -ɪz

cherry-pie, -s 'tʃerɪ'pai, -z

cherry-stone, -s 'tʃerɪ-stəʊn, -z

Chersonese 'kə:səni:s

Chertsey 'tʃə:tɪ

cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z

cherubic tʃe'ru:bɪk [tʃi'r-, tʃə'r-]

cherubim 'tʃerəbɪm [-rub-]

Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]

chervil 'tʃə:vɪl

Cherwell (river, Lord) 'tʃə:wəl

Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k

Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbʁo

Chesham 'tʃeʃəm [old-fashioned local  
pronunciation 'tʃesəm]

Cheshire 'tʃeʃə\*

Cheshunt 'tʃesnt

Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni

chess tʃes

chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

chess-[man, -men 'tʃesmæn, -men

chest, -s, -ed tʃest, -s, -ɪd

Chester 'tʃestə\*

chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z

Chesterton 'tʃestətən [-tən]

chest-note, -s 'tʃestnəʊt, -s

chestnut, -s 'tʃesnat [-stn-, -nət], -s

Chetham 'tʃetəm

**Chet|wode**, -wynd 'tʃet|wud, -wind

**cheval-glass**, -es ʃə'vælgla:s, -iz

**chevalier**, -s ʃə'velə'liə\*, -z

**Chevalier** (surname) ʃə'veləjei [ʃi'v-]

**Chevening** (in Kent) 'tʃi:vniŋ

**Chevenix** 'ʃeviniks [-vən-]

**cheveril** 'ʃevərɪl

**Cheves** 'tʃi:vz

**Cheviot** (hills, sheep) 'tʃeviət [-vət, also 'tʃiv-, 'tʃi:v- mostly by people accustomed to Scottish pronunciation], (cloth) 'tʃeviət [-vət]

**Chevis** 'tʃevis

**Chevrolet** 'ʃevrəleɪ [-roul-, --']

**chevron**, -s 'ʃevrən, -z

**chevily** (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃev|i, -iz, -iɪn, -id

**chew**, -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuɪŋ], -d

**chewing-gum** 'tʃu:(ɪ)ŋɡəm

**Cheyenne** ʃai'æn

**Cheylesmore** 'tʃeɪlzmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*], 'tʃil-

**Cheyne** 'tʃeɪni, tʃeɪn

*Note.*—In **Cheyne Walk** some say 'tʃeɪni and others tʃeɪn. The Lady Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to Cheyne Walk) was always called 'tʃeɪni, and this pronunciation is still generally used in speaking of her. Otherwise the surname is now generally pronounced tʃeɪn.

**chianti** (C.) ki'ænti

**chiaroscuro** ki,ɑ:rəs'kuərəu [-rəs-, -'kjuə-, -'kjoə-]

**chic** ʃik [ʃik]

**Chicago** ʃi'ka:gou [also -'kɔ:gou in imitation of one American pronunciation]

**chican|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃi'keɪn [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

**chicaner|y**, -ies ʃi'keɪnər|i, -iz

**Chichele** 'tʃitʃili

**Chichester** 'tʃitʃistə\*

**chick** (C.), -s tʃik, -s

**chickabidd|y**, -ies 'tʃikə,bid|i, -iz

**chicken**, -s 'tʃikin, -z

**chicken-hearted** 'tʃikin,hɑ:tɪd

**chicken-pox** 'tʃikinpɒks

**chickweed** 'tʃik-wi:d

**chicory** 'tʃikəri

**Chiddingly** (in Sussex) 'tʃɪdɪŋ'lai ['--]

**chid|e**, -es, -ing, **chid** tʃaɪd, -z, -iŋ, tʃɪd

**chief** (s. adj.), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li

**chieftain**, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tɪn], -z

**chieftainc|y**, -ies 'tʃi:ftəns|i [-tɪn-], -iz

**Chiene** ʃi:n

**chiff-chaff**, -s 'tʃɪf-tʃæf, -s

**chiffon**, -s 'ʃifən, -z

**chiffonier**, -s ʃɪfə'niə\*, -z

**chignon**, -s 'ʃi:nʃɔ:ŋ [-nʃɔ:ŋ, -nʃɔŋ, old-fashioned ʃi'nɒn], -z

**chilblain**, -s 'tʃɪlbleɪn, -z

**child** (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃɪldrən ['tʃuldr-, 'tʃldr-]

**child|bed**, -birth 'tʃaɪld|bed, -bəθ

**Childe** tʃaɪld

**Childermas** 'tʃɪldəməs [-məs]

**childhood** 'tʃaɪldhʊd

**childish**, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis

**child|less**, -like 'tʃaɪld|lis, -laɪk

**Chile** [-li] 'tʃili

**Chilean**, -s 'tʃɪliən [-lʃən], -z

**chillia|sm**, -st/s 'kɪliæ|zəm, -st/s

**chiliad**, -s 'kɪliəd ['kail-, -lʃæd], -z

**chill** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -nis

**chilli**, -s 'tʃili, -z

**Chillingham** (in Northumb.) 'tʃɪlɪŋəm

**Chillingworth** 'tʃɪlɪŋwəθ

**Chillon** 'ʃi:lɔ:ŋ ['ʃi:ʃɔ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, old-fashioned 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃɪlən, 'ʃi'lən] (ʃɪʃ)

*Note.*—In reading Byron's 'Castle of Chillon' it is usual to pronounce 'ʃɪlən or 'ʃɪlən.

**chilly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪl|i, -iə\*, **Chiltern** 'tʃɪltə:(ɪ)n [-iɪst, -ɪnis]

**Chilton** 'tʃɪltən

**Chimborazo** tʃɪmbə'rɑ:zou [-bə'r-]

**chim|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃaɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

**chimera**, -s kaɪ'mɪərə [ki'm-], -z

**chimere**, -s tʃi'mɪə\* [ʃi-], -z

**chimeric**, -al, -ally kaɪ'merɪk [ki'm-],

**chimney**, -s 'tʃɪmni, -z [-əl, -əli]

**chimney-corner**, -s 'tʃɪmni,kɔ:nə\*, -z

**chimney-piece**, -s 'tʃɪmni:pɪ:s, -iz

**chimney-pot**, -s 'tʃɪmni:pɒt, -s

**chimney-stack**, -s 'tʃɪmni-stæk, -s

**chimney-sweeper**, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:p, -s

**chimney-sweeper**, -s 'tʃɪmni-swɪ:pə\*, -z

**chimpanzee**, -s tʃɪmpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z

**chin**, -s tʃɪn, -z

**china** (C.) 'tʃaɪnə

**china-clay** 'tʃaɪnə'kleɪ

**China|man**, -men 'tʃaɪnə|mən, -mən

**chinchilla**, -s tʃɪn'tʃɪlə, -z

**Chindau** tʃɪn'dau

**chin-deep** 'tʃɪn'di:p

**Chindit** 'tʃɪndɪt

**chin|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Chinee**, -s tʃai'ni:, -z

**Chinese** 'tʃai'ni:z [also '--, -' according to sentence-stress]

**Chingford** 'tʃɪŋfɒd

**chink**, -s tʃɪŋk, -s

**Chinnereth** 'tʃɪnərəθ

**Chinnock** 'tʃɪnək

**Chinnor** 'tʃinə\*  
**Chinook** tʃi'nuk  
**chintz**, -es tʃints, -iz  
**Chios** 'kaɪəs  
**chip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chipmuck**, -s 'tʃɪpmʌk, -s  
**chipmunk**, -s 'tʃɪpmʌŋk, -s  
**chipolata**, -s 'tʃɪpə'lɔ:tə, -z  
**Chipp**, -endale, -enham tʃip, -əndeɪl, -nəm [-ənəm]  
**Chippewa**, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [-wə], -z  
**Chipping** 'tʃɪpɪŋ  
**chippy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪpɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**chirograph**, -s 'kaɪərəgrɑ:f ['kair-, roug-, -græf], -s [-z]  
**chirographer**, -s 'kaɪə'rɒgrəfə\* ['kair-, -rɒm-]  
**chirographic** 'kaɪərə'græfɪk ['kair-, -rou'g-]  
**chirographist/s**, -y 'kaɪə'rɒgrəfɪst/s ['kair-, -i]  
**Chirol** 'tʃɪrəl  
**Chiron** (centaur) 'kaɪərən ['kair-, -z]  
**chironancer**, -s 'kaɪərəmænsə\* [-roum-]  
**chiromancy** 'kaɪərəmænsɪ ['kair-, -roum-]  
**chiropodist/s**, -y 'ki'rɒpədɪst/s ['ɪr-, tʃɪ'r-, old-fashioned 'kaɪə'r-], -i  
**chirr** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃɪr, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Chirrol** 'tʃɪrəl [-ɪŋ, -t]  
**chirrup** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrəp, -s  
**chisel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪzəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd  
**Chisholm** 'tʃɪzəm  
**Chislehurst** 'tʃɪzlə:st  
**Chiswick** 'tʃɪzɪk  
**chit**, -s tʃɪt, -s  
**chit-chat** 'tʃɪttʃæt  
**chitin** 'kaɪtɪn  
**Chittenden** 'tʃɪtndən  
**Chitty** 'tʃɪtɪ  
**chivalric** 'ʃɪvəlɪk [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-]  
**chivalrous**, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪs [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-], -li, -nis  
**chivalry** 'ʃɪvəlɪ [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-]  
**chive**, -s tʃaɪv, -z  
**Chivers** 'tʃɪvəz  
**chivy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪvɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Chladni** 'klædni  
**chlamys**, -des 'klæmɪs ['kleɪm-], -dɪz  
**Chloe** 'kləʊi  
**chloral** 'klɔ:rəl  
**chlorate**, -s 'klɔ:ɪt [-reit], -s  
**chloric** 'klɔ:ɪk ['klɔ:r-]  
**chloride**, -s 'klɔ:ɪd, -z

**chlorine** 'klɔ:ɪn  
**Chloris** 'klɔ:ɪs ['klɔ:r-]  
**chlorite**, -s 'klɔ:ɪt, -s  
**chlorodyne** 'klɔ:ɪdɪn ['klɔ:r-]  
**chloroform** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔ:rə-  
 fɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**chloromycetin** 'klɔ:rəʊmaɪ'sɪtɪn ['klɔ:r-]  
**chlorophyll** 'klɔ:rəfɪl ['klɔ:r-]  
**chlorous** 'klɔ:rəs  
**Choate** tʃəʊt  
**chock**, -s; -full tʃɔk, -s; -ful  
**chock-a-block** 'tʃɔkə'blɔk  
**chocolate**, -s 'tʃɔkəlɪt, -s  
**choice** (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 tʃɔɪs, -iz, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**choir**, -s 'kwaɪə\*, -z  
**choir-organ**, -s 'kwaɪə'rɔ:ɡən, ['kwaɪə'rɔ:]-z  
**choir-screen**, -s 'kwaɪə'skri:n, -z  
**chok'e**, -es, -ing, -ed tʃɔk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**choke-damp** 'tʃɔkdæmp  
**chok'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɔkɪ, -iə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Cholderton** (near Salisbury) 'tʃəʊldətən  
**choler** 'kɔlə\* [[-tn]  
**cholera** 'kɔləərə  
**choleraic** 'kɔlə'reɪk  
**choleric** 'kɔləɪk [kɔ'lerɪk]  
**cholesterol** 'kɔləstərəl [-tɪər-]  
**choliamb**, -s 'kəʊliæmb, -z  
**choliambic** 'kəʊliæmbɪk  
**Cholmeley** 'tʃɔmli  
**Cholmondeley** 'tʃɔmli  
**Cholsey** 'tʃəʊlzi  
**Chomley** 'tʃɔmli  
**Chomolhari** 'tʃɔmɔl'həri [tʃəʊmɔl-  
 'həri]  
**Chomolungma** 'tʃəʊmɔl'luŋma: [-mə]  
**choos'e**, -es, -ing, chose, chosen,  
 chooser/s tʃu:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz,  
 'tʃəʊzn, 'tʃu:zə\*/z  
**choos'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃu:zɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**chop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɔp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chop-hou'se**, -ses 'tʃɔphau/s, -z  
**Chopin** 'ʃɔpɛ:ŋ ['ʃəʊp-, pæŋ] (ʃɔpɛ)  
**chopper**, -s 'tʃɔpə\*, -z  
**chopp'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔpɪ,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**chop-stick**, -s 'tʃɔpstɪk, -s  
**chor'al**, -ally 'kɔ:rəl ['kɔ:r-], -əli  
**chorale**, -s 'kɔ:rəl [kə'r-, kɔ'r-, -rəlɪ], -z  
**Chorazin** 'kɔ:reɪzn [kɔ'r-]  
**chord**, -s kɔ:d, -z  
**chore**, -s 'tʃɔ:ə\* [tʃɔə\*], -z  
**chorea** 'kɔ:riə [kɔ'r-]  
**choregus**, -i 'kɔ:riɡjəs [kɔ'r-, kə'r-], -ai

**choreographer**, -s ,kɒrɪ'ɒgrəfə\* [kɒr-],  
-z  
**choreographic** ,kɒrɪ'ægræfɪk [kɒr-,  
-rɪə'g-]  
**choreography** ,kɒrɪ'ɒgrəfi [kɒr-]  
**choriamb**, -s 'kɒrɪæmb [kɒr-], -z  
**choriambic** ,kɒrɪ'æmbɪk [kɒr-]  
**choric** 'kɒrɪk  
**chorister**, -s 'kɒrɪstə\*, -z  
**Chorley** 'tʃɔ:li  
**chortle**, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔ:təl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
[-lɪŋ], -ld  
**chorus** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒ:rəs, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**chose** (*legal term*) ʃəʊz  
**chose** (*from choose*), -n tʃəʊz, -n  
**Chosen** tʃəʊ'sen ['-l-]  
**chough**, -s tʃaʊf, -s  
**chouse**, -s tʃaʊs, -iz  
**chow**, -s tʃaʊ, -z  
**chow-chow**, -s 'tʃaʊ'tʃaʊ ['-], -z  
**chowder**, -s 'tʃaʊdə\*, -z  
**Chowles** tʃəʊlz  
**chrestomathy**, -ies kres'tɒməθi, -iz  
**chrism** 'krɪzəm  
**chrisom**, -s 'krɪzəm, -z  
**Christ**, -s kraɪst, -s  
**Christabel** 'krɪstəbəl [-bəl]  
**Christchurch** 'kraɪst-tʃɜ:tʃ  
**Christ-cross-row**, -s 'krɪskrɒs'rou  
[-krɒs-], -z  
**Christdom** 'kraɪstdəm  
**christen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'krɪsɪn,  
-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**Christendom** 'krɪsɪndəm  
**christening**, -s 'krɪsɪnɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -z  
**Christi** (in *Corpus Christi*) 'krɪsti  
**Christian**, -s 'krɪstjən [-tɪən, -tʃən],  
-z  
**Christiana** ,krɪsti'ɑ:nə  
**Christiania** ,krɪsti'ɑ:njə [-nɪə]  
**Christianism** 'krɪstjənɪzəm [-tɪən-, -tʃən-,  
-tʃɪn-]  
**Christianity** ,krɪsti'ænɪti [krɪst'tʃæn-]  
**christianize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'krɪstjənəɪz [-tɪən-, -tʃən-, -tʃɪn-], -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**christianly** 'krɪstjənli [-tɪən-, -tʃən-]  
**Christian name**, -s 'krɪstjənneɪm  
[-tʃən-], -z  
**Christie** 'krɪsti  
**Christina** ,krɪsti'tɪ:nə  
**Christine** 'krɪstɪn, ,krɪst'i:n  
**Christlike** 'kraɪstlaɪk  
**Christliness** 'kraɪstlɪnɪs  
**Christmas**, -s 'krɪsməs [-stm-], -iz  
**Christmas-box**, -es 'krɪsməs'bɒks [-stm-],  
-ɪz

**Christmas-card**, -s 'krɪsməs-kɑ:d [-stm-],  
-z  
**Christmas-tree**, -s 'krɪsməs-tri: [-stm-], -z  
**Christminster** 'krɪstmɪnstə\*  
**Christopher** 'krɪstəfə\*  
**Christopherson** ,krɪst'fɒsən  
**Christy** 'krɪsti  
**chromate**, -s 'kroumɪt [-meɪt], -s  
**chromatic**, -ally ,krə'mætɪk [krou'm-],  
-əli  
**chrome** ,kroum  
**chromic** 'kroumɪk  
**chromite**, -s 'kroumɪt, -s  
**chromium** 'kroumjəm [-niəm]  
**chromium-plated** 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪd  
[-miəm-, '-l-]  
**chromium-plating** 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪŋ  
[-miəm-, '-l-]  
**chromolithograph**, -s 'kroumɒliθə-  
grɑ:f [-mə'l-, -θəʊg-, -græf], -s  
**chromolithography** 'kroumɒliθəgrəfi  
**chromosome**, -s 'krouməsəʊm, -z  
**chromosphere**, -s 'krouməsfɪə\* -z  
**chromotype** 'kroumɒtaɪp [-mæt-]  
**chroneme**, -s 'krounɪm, -z  
**chronemic** ,krou'nɪmɪk  
**chronic**, -al, -ally 'krɒnɪk, -əl, -əli  
**chronicle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'krɒnɪkl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**chronogram**, -s 'kronəgrəm [-nəʊg-], -z  
**chronograph**, -s 'kronəgrɑ:f [-nəʊg-,  
-græf], -s  
**chronologic**, -al, -ally ,krənə'lɒdʒɪk,  
-əl, -əli  
**chronologist/s**, -y, -ies ,krənə'lɒdʒɪ-  
st/s [krən-], -i, -iz  
**chronomet/er/s**, -ry ,krənə'mɪtə\*/z, -ri  
**chronometric**, -al, -ally ,krənə'metrɪk  
[-nəʊ'm-], -əl, -əli  
**chronopher**, -s 'krənəfə\*, -z  
**chrysalis**, -es, ,chrysalides 'krɪsəlɪs [-sɪl-,  
-sɪ-], -iz, ,kri'sælɪdɪz  
**chrysanthemum**, -s ,kri'sænθəməm  
[-i'zæ-, -θɪm-], -z  
**Chrysler**, -s 'kraɪzlə\*, -z  
**chrysolite**, -s 'krɪsələɪt [-səʊl-], -s  
**chrysoprase**, -s 'krɪsəpreɪz [-səʊp-], -iz  
**chrysoprasus**, -es ,kri'səprəsəs, -iz  
**Chrysostom** 'krɪsəstəm  
**chubb**, -s tʃʌb, -z  
**Chubb** tʃʌb  
**chubby**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌbɪ,  
-iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**chuck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**chucker-out**, ,chuckers-out 'tʃʌkər'aʊt  
[-ə'aʊt, -ə'aʊt], 'tʃʌkəz'aʊt  
**chuckle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌkl,  
-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Chudleigh** 'tʃʌdli  
**chuff**, -s tʃʌf, -s  
**Chuffey** 'tʃʌfi  
**chukker**, -s 'tʃʌkə\*, -z  
**chum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med tʃʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Chumalhari** tʃʌmɐl'həri [-'hɑ:ri]  
**Chumbi** 'tʃʌmbi  
**chumm** |y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌm|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**chump**, -s tʃʌmp, -s  
**Chungking** tʃʌŋ'kiŋ [tʃʌŋ-, '-']  
**chunk**, -s tʃʌŋk, -s  
**chilich**, -es tʃə:ʃ, -iz  
**Churchdown** (near Gloucester) 'tʃə:tʃdaʊn  
*Note.*—There was until recently a local pronunciation 'tʃouzn, which is now probably obsolete as far as the village is concerned. It is preserved as the name of a hill near by, which is now written Chosen.  
**church-goer**, -s 'tʃə:tʃ,ɡouə\*, -z  
**Churchill** 'tʃə:tʃɪl  
**churching**, -s 'tʃə:tʃɪŋ, -z  
**churchman** (C.), -men 'tʃə:tʃ|mən, -mən  
**church-rate**, -s 'tʃə:tʃ-reit, -s  
**churchwarden**, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z  
**churchly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃə:tʃ|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**churchyard**, -s 'tʃə:tʃ'jɑ:d [also '—, '- according to sentence-stress], -z  
*Note.*—Some people always pronounce '—.  
**Churchyard** (surname) 'tʃə:tʃɔd  
**churl**, -s tʃə:l, -z  
**churlish**, -ly, -ness 'tʃə:lɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**churn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Churton** 'tʃə:tn  
**chut** ɪ [tʃ, f, t, tʃʌt]  
**chute**, -s ʃu:t, -s  
**Chute** tʃu:t  
**Chuter** 'tʃu:tə\*  
**chutney** [-nee], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z  
**Chuzzlewit** 'tʃʌzlɪwɪt  
**chyle** kail  
**chyme** kaim  
**Cibber** 'sɪbə\*  
**cibori** |um/s, -a sɪ'bo:ri|əm/z, -ə  
**cicada**, -s sɪ'kɑ:də [-'keɪd-], -z  
**cicala**, -s sɪ'kɑ:lə, -z  
**cicatrice**, -s 'sɪkətrɪs, -iz  
**cicatrixes** (Latin plur. of **cicatrix**) sɪkə'traɪs z  
**cicatrix** 'sɪkətrɪks  
**cicatrixe** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪkətraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Cicely** 'sɪsɪli  
**Cicero** 'sɪsərou  
**cicerone**, -s tʃɪtʃə'rouni [sɪsə'r-], -z  
**Ciceronian** sɪsə'rounɪən [-nɪən]  
**cicisbeo**, -s tʃɪtʃɪz'beɪou, -z  
**cider**, -s 'saɪdə\*, -z  
**cider-cup**, -s 'saɪdəkʌp ['saɪdə'k-], -s  
**cigar**, -s sɪ'ɡɑ:\*, -z  
**cigarette**, -s sɪ'ɡə'ret, -s  
**cigarette-holder**, -s sɪ'ɡə'ret,houldə\*, -z  
**cigar-shaped** sɪ'ɡɑ:feɪpt  
**cilia** 'sɪliə [-lɪə]  
**ciliary** 'sɪlɪəri [-lɪə-]  
**calice**, -s 'sɪlɪs, -iz  
**Cilicia** saɪ'lɪfɪə [sɪ'l-, -fjə, -sɪə, -sjə]  
**cill**, -s sɪl, -z  
**Cimabue** tʃɪmə'bu:(ɪ) [tʃɪ:m-, -'bu:(ɪ)ɪ]  
**Cimmerian**, -ii sɪ'mɪərɪən, -iaɪ  
**cinch**, -es sɪntʃ, -iz  
**cinchona**, -s sɪŋ'kounə, -z  
**Cincinnati** sɪnsɪ'næti [-'nɑ:ti]  
**cincture**, -s 'sɪŋktʃə\* [-tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*], -z  
**cinder**, -s 'sɪndə\*, -z  
**Cinderella** sɪndə'relə  
**cinder-pa** |th, -ths 'sɪndəpɑ:|θ, -ðz  
**cinder-sifter**, -s 'sɪndə,sɪftə\*, -z  
**cinder-track**, -s 'sɪndə-træk, -s  
**cinecamera**, -s 'sɪni'kæməɾə [-'—, ---], -z  
**cinema**, -s 'sɪnɪmə [-mɑ:], -z  
**cinematograph**, -s 'sɪni'mætəgrɑ:f [-nə'm-, -græf], -s  
**cinematographic** sɪni'mætə'græfɪk [-nə,m-]  
**cinematography** sɪnɪmə'tɔgrəfi  
**cineraria**, -s sɪnə'reəriə, -z  
**cinerarium**, -s sɪnə'reəriəm, -z  
**cinerary** 'sɪnərəri  
**cineration** sɪnə'reɪʃən  
**Cingalese** sɪŋgə'li:z [-'—]  
**cinnabar** 'sɪnəbə\*  
**cinnamon** 'sɪnəmən  
**cinque** (C.) sɪŋk  
**cinquefoil** 'sɪŋkfoɪl  
**cinzano** sɪn'zɑ:nou  
**ciph** |er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saɪf|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**cipher-key**, -s 'saɪfəki:, -z  
**Cipriani** sɪpri'a:ni  
**circa** 'sə:kə [-n/z]  
**Circassia**, -n/s sə:kæsɪə [-sjə, -fɪə, -fjə],  
**Circe** 'sə:si  
**circ** |le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:k|l, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**circlet**, -s 'sə:kli:t, -s  
**circuit**, -s 'sə:kɪt, -s  
**circuitous**, -ly, -ness sə:(ɪ)'kju:(ɪ)təs, -li, -nis  
**circular** (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjʊlə\* [-kʃəl-], -z



**circulariz**ə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kjələraiz [-kjal-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**circulat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-leit [-kjal-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**circulation**, -s 'sə:kju'leifən [-kjal-], -z  
**circumambient** 'sə:kəm'æmbiənt [-bjənt]  
**circumambulat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'æmbjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**circumcis**ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**circumcision**, -s 'sə:kəm'siʒən, -z  
**circumference**, -s 'sə:kəmfərəns, -iz  
**circumflex**, -es 'sə:kəmfleks, -iz  
**circumlocution**, -s 'sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z  
**circumlocutory** 'sə:kəm'ləkjutəri  
**circumnavigat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kəm'næviʒeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**circumnavigation**, -s 'sə:kəm'nævi'geifən [i,sə:], -z  
**circumpolar** 'sə:kəm'poulə\* [i,sə:]  
**circumscrib**ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmskraib [i,sə:kəm'skraib], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**circumscription**, -s 'sə:kəm'skripʃən, -z  
**circumspect**, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li, -nis  
**circumspection** 'sə:kəm'spekʃən  
**circumstance**, -s, -d 'sə:kəms'tæns, -iz [i,sə:kəms'tænsiz], -t  
**circumstanti**al, -ally 'sə:kəm'stænfjəl, -əli [i,sə:]  
**circumstantiality** 'sə:kəm'stænfjə'liiti  
**circumstantiat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəms'tænfiət [-fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**circumvallation**, -s 'sə:kəmvə'leifən [-væl-], -z  
**circumvent**, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**circumvention**, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z  
**circus**, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz  
**Cirencester** 'saierənsəstə\* [i'sisistə\*, 'sisistə\*]

*Note.*—Members of county families generally pronounce 'sisistə\*, but the pronunciation most usually heard in the town is 'saierənsəstə\* (or -stər with the dialectal retroflex r). An older pronunciation 'sizitor may still be heard in the country round.

**Ciri**ax 'sirixəks  
**cirque**, -s 'sə:k [sɪk], -s  
**cirrhosis** si'rrouzɪs  
**cirro-cumulus** 'sirou'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]  
**cirro-stratus** 'sirou'stru:təs [-'streit-]  
**cirrous** 'sirəs  
**cirrus** 'sirəs  
**Cisalpine** sis'ælpain

**Cissie** 'sisi  
**cissoid**, -s 'sisoid, -z  
**Cissy** 'sisi  
**cist**, -s sist, -s  
**Cistercian**, -s sis'tə:fjən [-fjən, -ʃən], -z  
**cistern**, -s 'sistən, -z  
**cistus**, -es 'sistəs, -iz  
**citadel**, -s 'sitədl [-tid-, -dəl], -z  
**citation**, -s sait'eifən [si't-], -z  
**citatory** 'saitətəri [si't-]  
**cit**ə, -es, -ing, -ed sait, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**cithar**ia, -ae 'siθəriə, -i:  
**cither**, -s 'siθə\*, -z  
**cithern**, -s 'siθən [-θən, 'siθən], -z  
**citizen**, -s; -ship 'sitizn, -z; -ʃip  
**citole**, -s si'toul, -z  
**citrate**, -s 'sitrit ['sait-, -treit], -s  
**citrat**ed 'sitreitd ['sait-]  
**citric** 'sitrik  
**Citrine** si'tri:n  
**Citroën**, -s 'sitrouən [-ouin, -ouen], -z  
**citron**, -s 'sitrən, -z  
**citrious**, -us 'sitriʊs, -əs  
**citern**, -s 'sitən [-tən], -z  
**cit**y, -ies 'sit|i, -iz  
**civet**, -s 'sivit, -s  
**civic**, -s 'sivik, -s  
**civil**, -illy 'siv|l ['siv|i|l], -ili  
**civilian**, -s si'viljən [-liən], -z  
**civilit**y, -ies si'viliti, -iz  
**civilizable** [-isa-] 'sivilaizəbl  
**civilization** [-isa-], -s 'sivilai'zeifən [-v|ai'z-, -vili'z-, -v|i'z-], -z  
**civiliz**ə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sivilaiz [-v|-, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**clack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Clackmannan** klæk'mænən  
**clack-valve**, -s 'klækvəlv, -z  
**Clacton** 'klæktən  
**clad** (from clothe) klæd  
**claim** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**claimant**, -s 'kleimənt, -s  
**claimer**, -s 'kleimə\*, -z  
**clairaudien**ce, -t klə'rəʊdjon[s (-diə-)], -t  
**clairvoyan**ce, -cy, -t/s, -te/s klə'rəʊən[s, -si, -t/s, -t/s  
**clam**, -s kləm, -z  
**clamant** 'kleimənt  
**clamb**er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmbə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**clamm**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæm|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**clamorous**, -ly, -ness 'klæmə-rəs, -li, -nis  
**clamour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**clamp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t ['klæmt]

**clan**, -s klæn, -z  
**clandestine**, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li  
**clang** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**clangorous**, -ly 'klæŋgərəs [-ŋə-], -li  
**clangour** 'klæŋgə\* [-ŋə\*]  
**clank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæŋt]  
**Clanmaurice** klæn'mɔɪs  
**Clanmorris** klæn'mɔɪs  
**clannish**, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis  
**Clanricarde** klæn'rikəd ['klæn,rikəd]  
*Note.—The second pronunciation may often be heard from residents in the neighbourhood of Clanricarde Gardens, London.*  
**clanship** 'klæn-ʃɪp  
**clansman**, -men 'klænz|mən, -mən  
**clap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**clapboard**, -s 'klæpbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**Clapham** 'klæpəm [-pm]  
**clapper**, -s 'klæpə\*, -z  
**Clapton** 'klæptən  
**clap-trap** 'klæp-træp  
**claque**, -s klæk, -s  
**Clara** 'kleərə  
**clarabella** (C.), -s 'klærə'belə, -z  
**Clare** klær\*  
**Claremont** 'kleəmənt [-mənt]  
**Clarence** 'kleərəns  
**Clarencieux** 'kleərənsu: [-sju:]  
**clarendon** (C.) 'kleərəndən  
**claret**, -s 'kleərət, -s  
**claret-cup** 'kleərətkʌp ['kleərət'k-]  
**Clarges** (street) 'kleɪdʒɪz  
**Claridge**, -s 'kleɪdʒɪz, -iz  
**clarification** 'kleəri'fi'keɪʃən  
**clarify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'kleəri'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**Clarina** klə'raɪnə  
**clarinet**, -s 'kleəri'net, -s  
**clarinettist**, -s 'kleəri'netɪst, -s  
**clarion**, -s 'kleəriən, -z  
**Clarissa** klə'risə  
**clarity** 'kleərɪti  
**Clark(e)** klɔ:k  
**clarkia**, -s 'klɔ:kjə [-kjə], -z  
**Clarkson** 'klɔ:ksn  
**clash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**clasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæsp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**clasp-knife**, -ves 'klæsp'naɪf ['-], -vz  
**class** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Classen** 'klæsən  
**classic**, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klesɪk, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**classicism**, -s 'kleɪsɪsɪzəm, -z  
**classifiable** 'kleɪsɪfaɪəbl

**classification**, -s 'kleɪsɪfi'keɪʃən, -z  
**classify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'kleɪsɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**class[man]**, -men 'kla:s|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**class[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kla:sji, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**clatter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Claud(e)** klɔ:d  
**Claudia**, -n 'klɔ:djə [-diə], -n  
**Claudius** 'klɔ:djəs [-diəs]  
**clause**, -s klɔ:z, -iz  
**claustral** 'kleɪstrəl  
**claustrophobia** 'kleɪstrə'foubjə [-biə]  
**clave** (archaic past of cleave) kleɪv  
**clavacin**, -s 'kleɪvɪsɪn, -z  
**Claverhouse** 'kleɪvəhaus  
**clavichord**, -s 'kleɪvɪkəd, -z  
**clavicle**, -s 'kleɪvɪkl, -z  
**clavicular** 'kleɪvɪkjulə\* ['kleɪv-]  
**clavier** (keyboard), -s 'kleɪviə\* [-vɪə\*], -z  
**clavier** (instrument), -s 'kleɪviə\*  
 ['kleɪviə\*, 'kleɪvɪə\*], -z  
**claw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Claxton** 'kleɪkstən  
**clay** (C.), -s kleɪ, -z  
**clayey** 'kleɪi  
**Clayhanger** 'kleɪ'hæŋgə\*  
**claymore**, -s 'kleɪmɔ: [-mɔə\*], -z  
**Clayton** 'kleɪtn  
**clean** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.), -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s klin, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**clean-cut** 'kli:n'kʌt [also '- when attributive]  
**cleanly** (adj.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**cleans[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 klenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**clean-up**, -s 'kli:n'ʌp ['-], -s  
**clear** (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed klaɪ\* ['kljə:\*, -rə\*, -rɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d  
**clearage** 'kleəriɪdʒ ['kljə:r-]  
**clearance**, -s 'kleərəns ['kljə:r-], -iz  
**clear-cut** 'kliə'kʌt ['kljə:k-, also '- when attributive]  
**clear-headed** 'kliə'hedɪd ['kljə'h-, also '- when attributive]  
**clearing-house**, -ses 'kleəriŋ'hauz  
 ['kljə:r-], -z  
**clear-sighted** 'kliə'saɪtɪd ['kljə:s-, also '- when attributive]  
**clear-sighted[ly]**, -ness 'kliə'saɪtɪdli  
 ['kljə:s-], -nis  
**clearstor[y]**, -ies 'kliəstɔ:li ['kljə:s-, -stɔ:r-], -iz

cleat, -s 'kli:t, -s

Cleather 'kleðə\*

cleavage, -s 'kli:vɪdʒ, -iz

cleav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, clove, cleft,  
cloven 'kli:v, -z, -ig, -d, klouv, kleft,  
'klouv

cleaver (C.), -s 'kli:və\*, -z

cleek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s,

Cleethorpe, -s 'kli:θɔ:p, -s [-ig, -t

clef, -s klef, -s

cleft (s.), -s kleft, -s

cleft (from cleave) kleft

cleg, -s kleg, -z

Clegg kleg

Cleishbotham 'kli:ʃbððəm

clematis 'klemətis [kli'meitis, klə'meit-,  
kle'meit-]

Clemence 'kleməns

clemen|cy, -t/ly 'klemən'si, -t/li

Clemens 'klemənz

Clement, -s 'klemənt, -s

Clementi kli'menti [klə'm-]

Clementina 'klemən'tinə

Clementine 'kleməntain, -tɪn

clench, -es, -ing, -ed klenʃ, -iz, -ig, -t

Clendenin klen'denin

Cleobury (in Norfolk) 'klibəri ['kleb-]

Cleopatra kliə'pə:trə [kliu'p-, -'pə:trə]

clepsydra, -ae 'klepsidrə [klep's-], -i:

clerestor|y, -ies 'kliəstər'ji ['kljəs-,  
-stər-], -iz

clergy 'klɜ:dʒi

clergy|man, -men 'klɜ:dʒi'mən, -mən

cleric (s. adj.), -s, -al/s, -ally 'klerik, -s,  
-əl/z, -əli

clerihew (C.) 'klerihju: [-içu:]

clerk (C.), -s klɜ:k, -s

Clerke klɜ:k

Clerkenwell 'klɜ:kənwel [-wel]

clerkship, -s 'klɜ:kʃɪp, -s

Clermont (towns in Ireland, village in  
Norfolk) 'kleəmənt [-mənt], (in  
U.S.A.) 'kleəmənt, 'klɜ:mənt

Clery 'kliəri

Clevedon 'kli:vðn

Cleveland 'kli:vlənd

clever, -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish 'klevə\*,  
-rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis, -rif

Cleverdon 'klevədən

Cleves kli:vz

clew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klu:, -z, -ig  
[klu:ɪn], -d

cliché, -s 'kli:ʃei (klife), -z

click (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klik, -s, -ig, -t

client, -s 'klaɪənt, -s

clientèle, -s kli:ðə'n'teɪl [-ʒ:n't-, -a:n't-,  
-ɔ:n't-, -on't-, -tel] (klið'tel), -z

cliff, -s klɪf, -s

Cliff(e) klɪf

Clifford 'klɪfəd

cliffy 'klɪfi

clift, -s klɪft, -s

Clifton 'klɪftən

climacteric, -s klai'mæktərɪk [,klai-  
mækt'ərɪk], -s

climacterical klaimækt'ərɪkəl

climactic, -al, -ally klai'mæktɪk, -əl,  
-əli

climate, -s 'klaɪmɪt, -s

climatic, -al, -ally klai'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

climatologist/s, -y 'klaɪmə'tɒlədʒɪst/s,  
-i

climax, -es 'klaɪmæks, -iz

climb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s klaim,  
-z, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z

clime, -s klaim, -z

clinch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klinʃ, -iz,  
-ig, -t, -ə\*/z

cling, -s, -ing, clung klɪŋ, -z, -ig, klɒŋ

clingy 'klɪŋi

clinic, -s, -al, -ally 'klinik, -s, -əl, -əli

clink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɪŋk, -s, -ig, -t  
[klɪŋt]

clinker, -s 'klɪŋkə\*, -z

clinometer/s, -ry klai'nɒmɪtə\*/z  
[kli'n-], -ri

clinometric klainə'metrik [-nə'm-]

cliquant 'klɪŋkənt

Clinton 'klɪntən

Clío 'klaɪou

clip, -s, -ping, -ped klɪp, -s, -ig, -t

clipper, -s 'klɪpə\*, -z

clippie, -s 'klɪpi, -z

clipping (s. adj.), -s 'klɪpɪŋ, -z

clique, -s klɪk, -s

cliquish 'klɪkɪʃ

cliquy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɪkɪʃi, -iə\*,  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Clitheroe 'kliðərəu

Clive klaɪv

Cliveden (in Bucks.) 'klɪvðn [kli:v-]

cloac|a/s, -ae klou'eɪkə/z, -i:

cloacal klou'eɪkəl

cloak (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed klouk, -s,  
-ig, -t

cloak-room, -s 'klouk-rum [-ru:m], -z

Cloan kloun

clock, -s klɒk, -s

clock-face, -s 'klɒkfeɪs, -iz

clock-maker, -s 'klɒkmeɪkə\*, -z

clock|wise, -work 'klɒkwaɪz, -wɜ:k

clod, -s, -dy klɒd, -z, -i

clodhopper/s, -ing 'klɒd,hɒpə\*/z, -ig

Cloete klou'ɪti, 'klu:ti

clog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged klog, -z,  
-ig, -d

**clogg**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klogji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Clogher** 'klohə\* ['kloxə\*], 'kloxə\*, klo:\* ['kloxə\*]  
**cloist**er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'kloistə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**cloistral** 'kloistral  
**Clonbrock** klon'brɒk  
**Clonmel** klon'mel ['klɒnmel]  
**Cloomber** 'klu:mbə\*  
**close** (s.) (*enclosure, yard*), -s klous, -iz  
**close** (s.) (*end*), -s klouz, -iz  
**Close** klous  
**close** (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness klous, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**close** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s klouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**close-fisted** 'klaus'fistid ['klous, f- *when attributive*]  
**close-grained** 'klaus'greind ['klousg- *when attributive*]  
**close-hauled** 'klaus'hould  
**close-season**, -s 'klous,si:zn, -z  
**closet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klozɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**close-time**, -s 'klous-taim, -z  
**close-up** (*picture*), -s 'klousap ['klous'ap],  
**closure**, -s 'kloʒə\*, -z [-s  
**clot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted klot, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Cloten** 'kloʊtn  
**cloth**, -s klɒθ [klɒ:θ], klɒθs [klɒ:ðz, klɒ:θs]  
*Note.*—The plural forms klɒ:ðz, klɒ:θs are only used by those who pronounce klɒ:θ in the singular. The variant klɒ:θs is frequent in the sense of 'kinds of cloth' but not in the sense of 'pieces of cloth.'  
**cloth**e, -es, -ing, -ed, clad klouð, -z, -iŋ, -d, klæd  
**clothes** (s.) klouðz [*old-fashioned* klouz]  
**clothes-basket**, -s 'klouðz,bæskɪt [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -s  
**clothes-brush**, -es 'klouðzbraʃ [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz  
**clothes-horse**, -s 'klouðzhɔ:s [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -iz  
**clothes-line**, -s 'klouðzleɪn [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z  
**clothes-peg**, -s 'klouðzpeg [*old-fashioned* 'klouz-], -z  
**clothier**, -s 'klouðiə\* [-ðɪə\*, -ðjə\*], -z  
**clothing** (s.) 'klouðɪŋ  
**Clotho** 'kloʊθou  
**cloth-yard**, -s 'klɒθ'ja:d ['klɒ:θ-, *also* '- when followed by a stress], -z  
**cloud** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaud, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**cloudberry**, -ies 'klaud,berji, -iz

**cloud-burst**, -s 'klaudbə:st, -s  
**cloud-capt** 'klaudkæpt  
**Cloudesley** 'klaudzli  
**cloudless**, -ly, -ness 'klaudlis, -li, -nis  
**cloudy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klaudji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**clough**, -s klɒf, -s  
**Clough** klɒf, klɒ:  
**Clouston** 'klu:stən, 'klaustən  
**clout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klaut, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**clove** (s.), -s klouv, -z  
**clove** (*from cleave*), -n klouv, -n  
**cloven-footed** 'klouv'nfutid ['klouv'n, f-]  
**clover**, -s 'klouvə\*, -z  
**Cloviss** 'klouvɪs  
**Crow** (*surname*) klou  
**Crowes** (*in Norfolk*) kluz:, (*surname*) klauz, kluz:  
**clown**, -s klaun, -z  
**clownish**, -ly, -ness 'klaunɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**clay**, -s, -ing, -ed klɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**club** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed klɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**clubbable** 'klɒbəbl  
**club-foot**, -eet 'klɒb'fʊt ['-], -i:t  
**club-footed** 'klɒb'futid ['-], -i:t  
**club-house**, -ses 'klɒb'hauz ['-], -ziz  
**clubland** 'klɒblænd  
**club-law** 'klɒb'lɔ: ['-]  
**clubman**, -men 'klɒb|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**club-moss**, -es 'klɒb'mɒs ['-], -iz  
**club-room**, -s 'klɒb'rʊm [-'rʊm, '-], -z  
**club-shaped** 'klɒbʃeɪpt  
**cluck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**clue**, -s klɒ:, -z  
**clump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæmt]  
**clumpy** 'klampɪ  
**clumsy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klamzi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**clunch** klɒnʃ  
**clung** (*from cling*) klɒŋ  
**Cluse** kluz, klus  
**clustler** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'klastlə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**clutch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**clutter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'klɒtə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Clutterbuck** 'klɒtəbɒk  
**Clutton** 'klɒtn  
**Clwyd** 'klɒɪd (*Welsh* kluid)  
**Clyde**, -bank klaid, -bəŋk  
**Clymene** 'klɪmini [-mɒni]  
**clypeus**, -ei 'klɪpɪəs, -iaɪ  
**clyster**, -s 'klistə\*, -z



**cock-horse**, -s 'kɒk'hɔ:s [-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -iz  
**cockle** (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kɒkəl, -lz, [-lɪŋ] [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**cockleshell**, -s 'kɒklʃel, -z  
**cockney** (C.), -s 'kɒkni, -z  
**cockneyism**, -s 'kɒkniɪzəm [-nɪz-], -z  
**cock-pit**, -s 'kɒkpit, -s  
**cockroach**, -es 'kɒkrəʊtʃ, -iz  
**Cockroft** 'kɒk-rɒft ['kɒk-rɒft]  
**cockscorn**, -s 'kɒkskɔ:n, -z  
**Cocksedge** 'kɒksɪdʒ [-sedʒ], 'kɒksɪdʒ, 'kɒksɪdʒ  
**Cockshott** 'kɒkʃɒt  
**cock-shy**, -ies 'kɒkʃai, -aiz  
**Cockspur** 'kɒkspɜ: [-pɜ:]\*  
**cock-sure** 'kɒkʃʊə\* [-'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə:\*, also -' when preceded by a stress]  
**cocktail**, -s 'kɒkteɪl, -z  
**Cockwood** (in Devon) 'kɒkwʊd  
*Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation 'kɒkud, which seems likely to become obsolete before long.*  
**cocky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɒki, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inɪs  
**cocky-leeky** 'kɒki'liki  
**Cocles** 'kɒkli:z  
**coco**, -s 'kɒkəʊ, -z  
**cocoa**, -s 'kɒkəʊ, -z  
**coco(al)nut**, -s 'kɒkənʌt [-koun-], -s  
**cocoon**, -s 'kɒkʊn [kɒ'k-], -z  
**Cocytus** 'kɒksaɪtəs  
**cod**, -s kɒd, -z  
**Coddington** 'kɒdɪŋtən  
**coddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒdəl, -lz, [-lɪŋ] code, -s kɒd, -z [[-lɪŋ], -ld  
**codeine** 'kɒdi:n [-di:n]  
**codex**, -exes, -ices 'kɒdɪks, -eksɪz, -isɪz ['kɒdɪksɪz]  
**cod-fish** /er/s, -ing 'kɒd,fɪʃə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**cod-fisher** /y, -ies 'kɒd,fɪʃəɪ, -iz  
**codger**, -s 'kɒdʒə\*, -z  
**codicil**, -s 'kɒdɪsɪl, -z  
**codicillary** 'kɒdɪ'sɪləri  
**Codicote** 'kɒdɪkəʊt  
**codification**, -s 'kɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [kɒd-], -z  
**codify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒdɪ'faɪ [kɒd-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**codling**, -s 'kɒdlɪŋ, -z  
**cod-liver-oil** 'kɒdlɪvə'ɔɪl [-və'ɔɪl]  
**Codrington** 'kɒdrɪŋtən  
**Cody** 'kɒdi  
**Coe** kəʊ  
**co-ed** 'kəʊed  
**coeducation** 'kəʊ,edju(:)'keɪʃən  
**coeducational** 'kəʊ,edju(:)'keɪʃənəl [-dʒu(:)-, -fɪnəl, -fɪn, -fɪnəl]  
**coefficient**, -s 'kəʊ'fɪʃɪənt, -s

**coelacanth**, -s 'si:ləkənθ, -s  
**Coelesyria** 'si:lɪ'sɪrɪə  
**coemption** 'kəʊ'emɪʃən  
**coenobite**, -s 'si:nəbaɪt [-nəʊb-], -s  
**coequal**, -ally 'kəʊ'ɪ:kwəl, -əli  
**coequality** 'kəʊ(ɪ)'kwɒləti  
**coerce**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ's, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**coercible**, -ly 'kəʊ'sɪbəl [-səb-], -li  
**coercion** 'kəʊ'sɪʃən  
**coercionist**, -s 'kəʊ'sɪʃnɪst [-ʃənɪst], -s  
**coercive**, -ly 'kəʊ'sɪv, -li  
**co-eternal** 'kəʊ(ɪ)'tɜ:nəl  
**Cœur de Lion** 'kœ:də'li:ɔ:ŋ [-'li:ɔ:ŋ, -'li:ɔ:ŋ] (kœrdəljɔ)  
**coeval** 'kəʊ'i:vəl [-kɔt-], -z  
**co-executor**, -s 'kəʊɪg'zekjʊtə\* [-eg-, -eg-, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊɪg'zɪst [-eg-, -s, -ing, -id  
**co-existence**, -t 'kəʊɪg'zɪstəns [-eg-, -t  
**co-exist**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊɪg'zɪst [-eg-, -s, -ing, -id  
**co-existence**, -t 'kəʊɪg'zɪstəns [-eg-, -t  
**co-extend**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊɪks'tend [-ek-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**co-extension**, -s 'kəʊɪks'tenʃən [-ek-], -z  
**co-extensive** 'kəʊɪks'tensɪv [-ek-]  
**coffee**, -s 'kɒfi, -z  
**coffee-bean**, -s 'kɒfi'bi:n [-], -z  
**coffee-cup**, -s 'kɒfikʌp, -s  
**coffee-house**, -ses 'kɒfɪbaʊs, -zɪz  
**coffee-mill**, -s 'kɒfɪmɪl, -z  
**coffee-pot**, -s 'kɒfɪpɒt, -s  
**coffee-room**, -s 'kɒfɪrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**coffer**, -s 'kɒfə\*, -z  
**coffin** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒfɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**cog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged kɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**cogen** /ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kəʊdʒən/s, -si, -t/ly  
**Coggeshall** (in Essex) 'kɒgɪʃəl  
**Coggin** 'kɒgɪn  
**cogitate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒdʒɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**cogitation**, -s 'kɒdʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**cogitative** 'kɒdʒɪtə'tɪv [-teɪt-]  
**cognac**, -s 'kəʊnɜ:k [kɒn-] (kɒnɜ:k), -s  
**cognate** (s. adj.), -s 'kɒgneɪt, -s  
**cognition** 'kɒg'nɪʃən  
**cognition**, -s 'kɒg'nɪʃən, -z  
**cognizable** [-isa-] 'kɒgnɪzəbəl [kɒn-]  
**cognizan** /ce [-isa-], -ces, -t 'kɒgnɪzən/s [kɒn-], -sɪz, -t  
**cognize** [-ɪsɪl], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒg'nɪz [-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**cognomen**, -s 'kɒg'nəʊmən, -z  
**cognominal** 'kɒg'nəʊmɪnəl [-nɒm-]  
**cognoscent** /e, -i 'kɒnʒəʊ'jɛntɪ [kɒnə-, kɒgnə-, -i: [-i]  
**cognovit**, -s 'kɒg'nəʊvɪt, -s  
**cogwheel**, -s 'kɒgwɪl [-glw-], -z  
**cohabit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**cohabitant**, -s 'kəʊ'hæbɪtənt, -s

**cohabitation** 'kouhæbi'teɪʃən [kou,hæ-]  
**co-heir**, -s 'kou'eə\* ['koueə\*], -z  
**co-heiress**, -es 'kou'eəris, -iz  
**Cohen** 'kouɪn  
**coher[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hɪə\* [-'hjo:\*,  
 -'ʃo:\*,], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**coheren[ce]**, -cy, -t/ly kou'hɪərən[s]  
 [-'hjo:ɹ-, -'ʃo:ɹ-], -si, -t/li  
**cohesion** kou'hɪʒən  
**cohesive**, -ly, -ness kou'hɪsɪv, -li, -nis  
**Cohorn** 'kouhɔ:n  
**cohort**, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s  
**coif** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koɪf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**coiffé**, -s, -ing, -d 'kwa:fei ['kwæf-,  
 'kwɔf-] (kwæfe), -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**coiffeur**, -s kwa:'fjʊə\* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-]  
 (kwæfœ:r), -z  
**coiffure**, -s kwa:'fjʊə\* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-,  
 -'fjʊə\*] (kwæfœ:r), -z  
**coign**, -s kɔɪn, -z  
**coil** (s. v.), -s -ing, -ed koɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Coimbra** kou'imbrə  
**coin** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔɪn,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**coinage**, -s 'kɔɪnɪdʒ, -iz  
**coincide**, -es, -ing, -ed, 'kɔɪn'saɪd, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**coinciden[ce]**, -ces, -t/ly kou'ɪnsɪdɪns,  
 -sɪz, -t/li  
**coincident[al]**, -ally kou'ɪnsɪ'dɪntl  
 [,kɔɪn-], -əli  
**co-inheritor**, -s 'kɔɪn'herɪtə\*, -z  
**coir** 'kɔɪə\*  
**coition** kou'tɪʃən  
**coitus** 'kɔɪtəs  
**coke** kouk  
**Coke** kouk, kuk

*Note.—Members of the Essex  
 family pronounce kuk. So  
 also the present Earl of  
 Leicester.*

**Coker** 'koukə\*  
**col**, -s kəl, -z  
**Col** 'kɔ:l  
**colander**, -s 'kələndə\* ['kɔ:l], -z  
**Colby** 'kɔlbi  
**Colchester** 'kɔlʃɪstə\*  
**colchicum** 'kɔltʃɪkəm [-lki-]  
**Colchis** 'kɔlkɪs  
**Colclough** 'kɔlklɔ:  
**Colclough** 'kɔukli, 'kɔlklɔf, 'kɔlklɔf  
**cold** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 kəʊld, -z, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**cold-blooded**, -ly, -ness 'kəʊld'blədɪd  
 [-'-, - when attributive], -li, -nis  
**cold-cream** 'kəʊld'kri:m  
**cold-hearted** 'kəʊld'hɑ:tɪd [-'-, -]  
**coldish** 'kəʊldɪʃ

**cold-shoulder**, -s, -ing, -ed, 'kəʊld-  
 'ʃəʊldə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Coldstream** 'kəʊldstri:m  
**cole** (C.), -s kəʊl, -z  
**Colebrook(e)** 'kəʊlbrʊk  
**Coleby** 'kəʊlbi  
**Coleclough** 'kəʊlklɔ:  
**Coleford** 'kəʊlfɔ:d  
**Coleman** 'kəʊlmən  
**Colenso** kə'lenzəʊ  
**coleopter[ia]**, -al, 'kɔli'ɔptərɔ, -əl  
**Coleraine** kəʊl'reɪn  
**Coleridge** 'kəʊldrɪdʒ  
**Coles** kəʊlz  
**Colet** 'kɔlɪt  
**cole-tit**, -s 'kəʊl-tɪt, -s  
**Colgate** 'kɔlgeɪt ['kəʊl-, -gɪt]  
**colic** 'kɔlɪk  
**Colin**, -dale 'kɔlɪn, -deɪl  
**Coling** 'kɔlɪŋ  
**Coliseum** 'kɔli'siəm [-'si:əm]  
**colitis** kə'laitɪs [kɔɪ'tl-, kɔ'l-]  
**collaborate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læ-  
 bæreɪt [kɔ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**collaboration**, -s kə'læbə'reɪʃən [kɔ'l-], -z  
**collapse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'leɪps, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**collapsible** kə'leɪpsəbl [-sɪb-]  
**collar** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔlə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
 collar-bone, -s 'kɔləbəʊn, -z [-d  
 Collard 'kɔləd  
**Collas** 'kɔləs  
**collatie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'leɪt  
 [kɔ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**collateral[al/s]**, -ally kə'lætərɪəl/z [kɔ'l-],  
 -əli  
**collation**, -s kə'leɪʃən [kɔ'l-], -z  
**colleague**, -s 'kɔliŋ, -z  
**collect** (s.), -s 'kɔlekt [-lɪkt], -s  
**collect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lekt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**collectanea** 'kɔlekt'tænjə [-'teɪn-, -niə]  
**collected** (adj.), -ly, -ness kə'lektɪd,  
 -li, -nis  
**collection**, -s kə'lektʃən, -z  
**collective**, -ly kə'lektɪv, -li  
**collectivism**, -st/s kə'lektɪvɪzəm, -st/s  
**collector**, -s kə'lektə\*, -z  
**colleen**, -s 'kɔlɪn [in Ireland kə'li:n], -z  
**college**, -s; -r/s 'kɔlɪdʒ, -iz; -ə\*/z  
**collegian**, -s kə'lɪdʒjən [kɔ'l-, -dʒjən], -z  
**collegiate** kə'lɪdʒɪt [kɔ'l-, -dʒjɪt,  
 -dʒjət-, -dʒjɪt]  
**Collen** 'kɔlɪn  
**Colles** 'kɔlɪs  
**collet** (C.), -s 'kɔlɪt, -s  
**collide**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'ləɪd, -z, ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**collie** (C.), -s 'kɔli, -z

**collier (C.)**, -s 'kɒliə\* [-ljə\*], -z  
**collier**[y], -ies 'kɒljər[i], -iz  
**collimat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlimeit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**collimation** 'kɒli'meɪʃən  
**collimator**, -s 'kɒlimeɪtə\*, -z  
**collinear** 'kɒlinjə\* [kə'l-, 'kɒ'l-, -nɪə\*]  
**Collingham** 'kɒlɪŋəm  
**Collingwood** 'kɒlɪŋwud  
**Collins**, -son 'kɒlɪn[z], -sn  
**Collis** 'kɒlɪs  
**collision**, -s 'kə'lɪʒən, -z  
**collocat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒləkeɪt [-ləuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**collocation**, -s 'kɒlə'keɪʃən [-ləu'k-], -z  
**collodion** 'kə'lɒdʒən [-dɪən]  
**colloid**, -s 'kɒləɪd, -z  
**collop**, -s 'kɒləp, -s  
**colloquial**, -ly, -ism/s 'kə'lɒkwɪəl [-kwjəl], -i, -izəm/z  
**colloquy**, -ies 'kɒləkwɪ, -iz  
**collocute**, -s 'kɒləkuteɪp [-lət-], -s  
**Colls** 'kɒlz  
**collude**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kə'lud [-kə'l-, -'lju:d-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**collusion**, -s 'kə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z  
**collusive**, -ly 'kə'lju:sɪv [-'lju:-], -li  
**Collins** 'kɒlɪnz  
**collywobbles** 'kɒli,wɒblz  
**Colman** 'kɒlmən  
**Colmekill** 'kɒlmekɪl  
**Colnaghi** 'kɒlnə'gi  
**Colnbrook** 'kɒlnbruk ['koun-]  
**Colne** 'koun, 'koul  
**Colney** 'kouni  
**Cologne** 'kə'loun  
**Colombia**, -n/s 'kə'lɒmbɪə [-'lɑm-, -bjə], -n/z  
**Colombo** 'kə'lambou [-'lɑm-]  
**colon** (*punctuation mark*), -s 'kə'lɒn, -z  
**colon** (*intestine*), -s 'kə'lɒn [-lɒn], -z  
**Colon** 'kə'lɒn  
**colonel**, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kə'nɪl, -z; -si, -siz, -ʃɪp/s  
**colonial** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z  
**colonist**, -s 'kə'lɒnɪst, -s  
**colonization** [-isa-], 'kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən [-ni'z-]  
**coloniz[e]** [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɒlənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**colonnade**, -s 'kɒlə'neɪd, -z  
**Colonus** 'kə'lounəs  
**colony**, -ies 'kɒləni [-lɒni], -iz  
**colophon**, -s 'kɒləfən [-fən], -z  
**Colorado** 'kɒlə'rɑ:dou  
**coloration** 'kɒlə'reɪʃən  
**coloratura** 'kɒlə'rʃuərə [-'tɔər-]  
**colorific** 'kɒlə'rɪfɪk

**colossal** 'kə'lɒsl  
**Colosseum** 'kɒlə'siəm [-'si:əm]  
**Colossian**, -s 'kɒləʃən [-əsɪən, -əsjən, -ɔʃən, -ɔʃjən], -z  
**coloss[us]**, -i 'kə'lɒsɪs, -ai  
**colour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kələ\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**colourable**, -ly 'kələ'reɪbəl, -li  
**colouration** 'kɒlə'reɪʃən  
**colour-bar**, -s 'kələ'bɑ:\*, -z  
**colour-blein**[d], -dness 'kələ'blɛɪn[d] ['kələ'b-], -dnɪs  
**colourless** 'kələlɪs  
**colourman**, -men 'kələ'mən, -mən [-men]  
**colour-process**, -esses 'kələ'prɒsɪs [-rəvəli -prɒs-], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]  
**colour-sergeant**, -s 'kələ'sɜ:dʒənt, -s  
**colporteur**, -s 'kɒl'pɔ:tə\* ['kɒl'pɔ:tə:], -z  
**Colquhoun** 'kə'hun  
**Cols** 'kɒlnz  
**Colson** 'kɒlsən  
**Colston** 'kɒlstən  
**colt**, -s 'kəʊlt, -s  
**coltsfoot**, -s 'kəʊltsfut, -s  
**coluber**, -s 'kɒljubə\*, -z  
**colubrine** 'kɒljubraɪn  
**Columba** 'kɒləmbə  
**columbarium**, -s 'kɒləm'bɛəriəm, -z  
**Columbia**, -n/s 'kə'lambɪə [-bjə], -n/z  
**columbine**, -s 'kɒləmbaɪn, -z  
**Columbus** 'kɒləmbəs  
**cumellia**, -ae 'kɒlju'melɪə, -i:  
**column**, -s, -ed 'kɒləm, -z, -d  
**columnial**, -ar 'kə'lɒmɪəl, -ə\*  
**columnist**, -s 'kɒləmnɪst [-ənɪst], -s  
**Colwyn** 'kɒlwin  
**Colyton** 'kɒlɪtən  
**colza** 'kɒlzə  
**coma** (*deep sleep*), -s 'kəʊmə, -z  
**comia** (*tuft*), -as, -ae 'kəʊmɪə, -əz, -i:  
**Coma Berenices** 'kəʊmə 'berɪ'naisɪz  
**comatose** 'kəʊmətəs  
**comb** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'kəʊm, -z, -iŋ/z, -d  
**combat** (*s. v.*), -ats, -ating, -ated 'kəmbæt ['kɑm-, -æt], -əts [-æts], -ətiŋ, -ətɪd  
**combatant**, -s 'kəmbətənt ['kɑm-], -s  
**combative**, -ly, -ness 'kəmbətɪv ['kɑm-], -li, -nis  
**combe (C.)**, -s 'kʊm, -z  
**comber** (*combing machine*), -s 'kəʊmə\*, -z  
**comber** (*fish*) (C.), -s 'kəmbə\*, -z  
**combination**, -s; -room/s 'kəmbɪ'neiʃən, -z; -rum/z [-ru:m/z]  
**combinative** 'kəmbɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]



**combine** (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəm'baɪn], -z  
**combine** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'baɪn,  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**combust** kəm'bʌst

**combustibility** kəm'bʌstə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-,  
-lət-]

**combustible**, -ness kəm'bʌstəbl [tɪb-],  
-nis

**combustion**, -s kəm'bʌstʃən, -z

**come**, -es, -ing, **came** kəm, -z, -iŋ,  
keɪm

*Note.*—The command **Come on** said  
to a dog or other animal is often  
pronounced 'kʊm'ɒn or kəm'ɒn  
instead of 'kəm'ɒn.

**come-at-able** kəm'ətəbl

**come-back**, -s 'kəmbæk, -s

**comedian**, -s kə'mi:diən [-diən], -z

**comédienne**, -s kə'medi'en [kəm-,  
kə'mi:d-] (kəmedjən), -z

**come-down**, -s 'kəmdaʊn [t-], -z

**comedy**, -ies 'kəmidɪ, -iz

**comely**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kəmlɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Comenius** kə'meni:əs [kə'm-, -niəs]

**comestible**, -s kə'mestɪbl, -z

**comet**, -s; -ary 'kəmit, -s; -əri

**comfit**, -s 'kəmfɪt [kəm-], -s

**comfort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kəm-  
fət [-ʌmf-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**comfortable**, -ly 'kəmfətəbl [-ʌmf-], -li  
**comforter** (scarf), -s 'kəmfətə\* [-ʌmf-],  
-z

**comfortless** 'kəmfətɪs [-ʌmf-]

**comfrey** 'kəmfri

**comfy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kəmfɪ  
[-ʌmf-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**comic**, -al, -ally, -alness 'kəmik, -əl,  
-əli, -əlnis

**Comin** 'kəmin

**Cominform** 'kəminfɔ:m [t-], -s

**Comintern** 'kəmintɜ:n [t-], -s

**comity** 'kəmitɪ

**comma**, -s 'kəmə, -z

**Commager** 'kəmədʒə\*

**command** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
kə'mɑ:nd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**commandant**, -s ,kəməndənt [-'dɑ:nt,  
-t-], -s

**commandantship**, -s ,kəməndəntʃɪp  
[-'dɑ:nt-], -s

**commandeer**, -s, -ing, -ed ,kəməndiə\*,  
-z, -riŋ, -d

**commander-in-chief**, **commanders-in-**  
**chief** kə'mɑ:ndərɪn'tʃi:f [-dɛɪn-],  
kə'mɑ:ndəzɪn'tʃi:f

**commandership**, -s kə'mɑ:ndəʃɪp, -s

**commandment**, -s kə'mɑ:ndmənt, -s

**commando**, -(e)s kə'mɑ:ndəʊ, -z

**commemorate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
kə'meməreit [-mur-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**commemoration**, -s kə'memə'reɪʃən  
[-nu'r-], -z

**commemorative** kə'memə'reɪv [-mur-],  
-reit-]

**commence**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**commend**, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend, -z,  
-iŋ, -id

**commendable**, -ly, -leness kə'mend-  
əbl, -li, -lnɪs

**commendation**, -s ,kəmen'deɪʃən  
[-mə-], -z

**commendatory** kə'mendətəri [kə'm-]

**commensurability** kə'mensʊərə'bɪlɪtɪ  
[-ʃur-], -lət-]

**commensurable**, -ly, -leness kə'men-  
ʃərəbl [-ʃur-], -li, -lnɪs

**commensurate**, -ly, -ness kə'mensjərit  
[-ʃur-], -li, -nis

**comment** (s.), -s 'kəment, -s

**comment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəment  
[-mənt, rarely kə'ment, kə'mentɪ], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**commentary**, -ies 'kəmentəri, -iz

**commentator**, -s 'kəmentətə\* [-mə-],  
-z

**commerce** 'kəmə:ɪs

**commercial**, -ally kə'mə:ʃəl, -əli [-li]

**commercialese** kə'mə:ʃəli:z

**commercialism**, -st/s kə'mə:ʃəlɪzəm  
[-ʃli-], -st/s

**commerciality** kə'mə:ʃi'ælɪtɪ

**commercialize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
kə'mə:ʃəlaɪz [-ʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**comminate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmineɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**commination**, -s ,kəmi'neɪʃən, -z

**comminatory** 'kəminətəri [-neɪt-]

**commingle**, -les, -ling, -led kə'mɪŋgl  
[kə'm-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**comminute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəminju:t,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**commination** ,kəmi'nju:ʃən

**commiserate**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪzəreit  
[kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**commiseration** kə'mɪzə'reɪʃən [kə'm-]

**commissar**, -s ,kəmi'sɑ:\* [-t-], -z

**commissariat** ,kəmi'sɛəriəl

**commissariat** ,kəmi'sɛəriət [-'sær-, -riət]

**commissary**, -ies 'kəmisəri [kə'mis-],  
-iz

**commission** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
-oner/s kə'mɪʃən, -ənz, -tɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],  
-ənd, -nə\*/z [-ənə\*/z, -nə\*/z]

**commission-agent**, -s kə'mɪʃn,eɪdʒənt  
[-ʃən,eɪ-], -s  
**commissionaire**, -s kə,mɪʃə'neɪ\*  
[-ʃə'neɪ\*, -sɪə'neɪ\*], -z  
**commissure**, -s 'kəmisjʊə\* [-ɪsɪə\*,  
-ɪfʊə\*, -ɪfʊə\*], -z  
**commit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s  
kə'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**committal**, -s kə'mɪtl, -z  
**committee (council)**, -s kə'mɪti, -z  
**committee (of a lunatic)**, -s kə'mɪ'ti:, -z  
**committor**, -s kə'mɪ'tɔ:\*, -z  
**commix**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**commode**, -s kə'məʊd, -z  
**commodious**, -ly, -ness kə'məʊdʒəs  
[-dʒəs], -li, -nis  
**commodity**, -ies kə'mədɪtɪj, -ɪz  
**commodore**, -s 'kəmədɔ:\*, [-dɔə\*], -z  
**common (s. adj.)**, -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
'kəmən, -z; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**commonage** 'kəmənidʒ  
**commonalty**, -ies 'kəməntɪj [-nəl-], -ɪz  
**Commondall** 'kəməndeɪl  
**commoner**, -s 'kəmənə\*, -z  
**common law** (s. *adv.*):  
**commonplace** (s. *adj.*), -s 'kəmənples,  
-ɪz  
**common-room**, -s 'kəmənrʊm [-ru:m],  
-z  
**commons (C.)** 'kəmənz  
**commonwealth**, -s 'kəmənwelθ, -s  
**commotion**, -s kə'məʊʃən, -z  
**communal** 'kəmjʊnəl [kə'mju:nəl]  
**commune (s.)**, -s 'kəmjʊn, -z  
**commune (v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n  
['kəmjʊn], -z, -ɪŋ ['kəmjʊnɪŋ], -d  
**communicable**, -ly, -leness kə'mju:nɪ-  
kəbəl [-'mjʊn-], -li, -lnɪs  
**communicant**, -s kə'mju:nɪkənt  
[-'mjʊn-], -s  
**communicatle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
kə'mju:nɪkeɪt [-'mjʊn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
-ə\*/z  
**communication**, -s kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən  
[-'mjʊn-], -z  
**communicative**, -ness kə'mju:nɪkətɪv  
[-'mjʊn-, -keɪt-], -nis  
**communio**, -s kə'mju:njən [-nɪən], -z  
**communiqué**, -s kə'mju:nɪkeɪ [kə'm-,  
-'mjʊn-] (kə'mynɪkeɪ), -z  
**communism**, -st/s 'kəmjʊnɪzəm  
[-mjʊn-, -mɪən-], -st/s  
**community**, -ies kə'mju:nɪtɪj, -ɪz  
**commutability** kə'mju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**commutable** kə'mju:təbl  
**commutation**, -s kə'mju:(t)ɪ'feɪʃən, -z  
**commutative**, -ly kə'mju:tətɪv ['kəmə-  
ju:(t)teɪtɪv], -li

\*E

**commutator**, -s 'kəmjʊ:(t)teɪtə\*, -z  
**commutle**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:t  
[kə'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Como** 'kəʊmou  
**Comont** 'kəʊmənt  
**Comorin** 'kəmərɪn  
**comose** 'kəʊmɔs  
**compact (s.)**, -s 'kəmpækt, -s  
**compact (adj. v.)**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-s, -ing, -ed kəmpækt, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
-nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**companion**, -s, -ship kəmpænjən,  
-z, -ʃɪp  
**companionable**, -ness kəmpænjənəbl,  
-nis  
**companionate** kəmpænjənɪt  
**companion-way**, -s kəmpænjənweɪ, -z  
**compan[y]**, -ies 'kæmpənɪj, -ɪz  
**comparability** 'kəmpərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**comparable**, -ly, -leness 'kəmpərəbəl,  
-li, -lnɪs  
**comparative (s. adj.)**, -s, -ly kəm-  
'pærətɪv, -z, -li  
**compare (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pæə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**comparison**, -s kəmpærɪsn, -z  
**compartment**, -s kəmpærtmənt, -s  
**compass (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæmpəs,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**compassion** kəmpæʃən  
**compassionate**, -ly, -ness kəmpæʃənɪt  
[-ʃənɪt, -fɪnɪt], -li, -nis  
**compatibility** kəmpætə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-,  
-lət-]  
**compatible**, -ly, -leness kəmpætəbəl  
[-tɪb-], -li, -lnɪs  
**compatriot**, -s kəmpætrɪət [kəm-], -s  
**compeer**, -s kəmpɪə\* ['kəmpɪə\*], -z  
**compel**, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kəmp'el,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl  
**compendious**, -ly, -ness kəmpendɪəs  
[-dʒəs], -li, -nis  
**compendium**, -s kəmpendɪəm [-dʒəm],  
-z  
**compensatle**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpen-  
seɪt [-pən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**compensation**, -s kəmpen'seɪʃən [-pən-],  
-z  
**compensative** kəmpensətɪv ['kəmpen-  
seɪt-, 'kəmpenseɪt-]  
**compensatory** kəmpensətəri ['kəmpen-  
seɪtəri, 'kəmpenseɪtəri]  
**comper[e (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmpəə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**compet[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kəmpɪ:t, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**competence**, -cy, -t/ly 'kəmpɪtəns, -sɪ,  
-t/li

**competition**, -s ,kəm'pitiʃən, -z  
**competitive** kəm'petitiv [-tət-]  
**competitor**, -s kəm'petitə\*, -z  
**compilation**, -s ,kəm'pleiʃən [-pai'l-], -z  
**compile**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**complacence**, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleɪns, -si, -t/li  
**complain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pleɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**complainant**, -s kəm'pleɪnənt, -s  
**complaint**, -s kəm'pleɪnt, -s  
**complaisance**, -t/ly kəm'pleɪzəns, -t/li  
**complement** (s.), -s 'kəmplɪmənt, -s  
**complement** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəmplɪmənt [,kəmplɪ'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**complemental**, -ary ,kəmplɪ'mentl, -əri  
**complet**e (adj. v.), -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pli:t, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id  
**completion** kəm'pli:ʃən  
**complex** (s. adj.), -es 'kɒmpleks, -iz  
**complexion**, -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən, -z, -d  
**complexity**, -ies kəm'pleksɪti [kɒm-], -iz  
**compliance**, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaɪəns, -siz, -t/li  
**complicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**complication**, -s ,kəmpli'keɪʃən, -z  
**complicity** kəm'plɪsɪti [kɒm-]  
**compliment** (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s  
**compliment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒmplɪmənt [,kɒmplɪ'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**complimentary** (s. adj.), -ies ,kɒmplɪ'mentəri, -iz  
**complain**, -s 'kɒmpleɪn, -z  
**compline**, -s 'kɒmpleɪn [-lain], -z  
**comply**, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'plai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid  
**compo** 'kɒmpoʊ  
**component**, -s kəm'pəʊnənt, -s  
**comport**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**compose**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pəʊz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**composed** (adj.), -edly, -edness kəm'pəʊzɪd, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs  
**composite**, -ly, -ness 'kɒmpəzɪt [-sɪt, -zaɪt, -saɪt], -li, -nis  
**composition**, -s ,kɒmpə'zɪʃən, -z  
**compositor**, -s kəm'pɒzɪtə\*, -z  
**compost**, -s 'kɒmpəʊst, -s  
**composure** kəm'pəʊzə\*  
**compote**, -s 'kɒmpəʊt [-pɔ:t] (kɒpɔ:t), -s  
**compound** (s. adj.), -s 'kɒmpaʊnd, -z  
**compound** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paʊnd [kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**comprehend**, -s, -ing, -ed ,kəm'pri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**comprehensibility** 'kəm'pri'hensə'bɪlɪti [,kɒm-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**comprehensible**, -ly, -leness ,kəm'pri'hensəblɪ [-sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs  
**comprehension** ,kəm'pri'hensən  
**comprehensive**, -ly, -ness ,kəm'pri'hensɪv, -li, -nis  
**compress** (s.), -es 'kɒmpres, -iz  
**compress** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kəm'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**compressibility** kəm'presɪ'bɪlɪti [-sɔ'b-, -lət-]  
**compressible**, -ness kəm'presəblɪ [-sɪb-], -nis  
**compression**, -s kəm'presən, -z  
**compressive** kəm'presɪv  
**comprise**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**compromise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kɒmprəmaɪz [-prum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**comptometer**, -s kɒmp'tɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**Compton** 'kɒmptən, 'kɒm-  
*Note.—As surname generally 'kɒm-; as name of street more often 'kɒm-.*  
**comptroller**, -s kən'trəʊlə\*, -z  
**compulsion** kəm'pʌlʃən  
**compulsory**, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri, -ili  
**punction** kəm'pʌŋkʃən  
**punctionous** kəm'pʌŋkʃəs  
**compurgation** ,kɒmpə'geɪʃən  
**compurgator**, -s 'kɒmpə'geɪtə\*, -z  
**computable** kəm'pjʊ:təblɪ ['kɒmpjʊtəblɪ]  
**computation**, -s ,kɒmpju(:)teɪʃən, -z  
**computer**, -s 'kɒmpju(:)teɪtə\*, -z  
**compute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**computist**, -s kəm'pjʊ:tɪst, -s  
**comrade**, -s, -ship 'kɒmridɪ ['kɒmrid, 'kɒmreɪd], -z, -ʃɪp  
**Comte** kɔ:nt [kɔ:nt] (kɔ:t)  
**Comtism**, -st/s kɔ:ntɪzəm ['kɔ:nt-], -st/s  
**Comus** 'kɒmʊs  
**Comyn** 'kəmiɪn  
**con** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kən, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Conan** (personal name) 'kəʊnən, 'kɒnən, (place in Scotland) 'kɒnən  
*Note.—The members of the family of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle pronounce 'kəʊnən.*  
**Conant** 'kɒnənt  
**conation** kəʊ'neɪʃən  
**conative** 'kəʊnətɪv  
**concatenate**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kæteneɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**concatenation**, -s kən,kæti'neifən [kən-,  
kən'kæt-], -z

**concave** 'kən'keiv ['kənkeiv, 'kəŋk-,  
kən'k-]

*Note.*—The form kən'keiv is not used  
attributively.

**conceal**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able

kən'si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl

**concede**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d, -z, -iŋ,  
-id

**conceit**, -s kən'si:t, -s

**conceited**, -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd, -li, -nis

**conceivable**, -ly, -lessness kən'si:vəbl, -li,  
-lnis

**conceive**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**concent** kən'sent [kən-]

**concentrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kənsentreit  
[-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**concentration**, -s 'kənsən'treɪfən [-sin-,  
-sən-, -sn-], -z

**concentrative** 'kənsentreitiv [-sin-, -sən-,  
-sn-]

**concentric**, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kən-  
'sentʃə\*, -əz, -riŋ, -əriŋ, -əd

**concentric**, -ally kən'sentrik [kən-], -əli

**concept**, -s 'kənsəpt, -s

**conception**, -s kən'sepʃən, -z

**conceptual** kən'septʃju:l [-tʃwəl]

**concern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
kən'sɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**concern** (adj.), -edly, -edness kən-  
'sɜ:nɪd, -idli, -idnis

**concert** (s.) (musical entertainment),  
-s 'kənsət, -s

**concert** (C.) (union), -s 'kənsə(:)t, -s

**concert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sə:t, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**concertina**, -s 'kənsə'ti:nə, -z

**concerto**, -s kən'tʃə:tou [-tʃəʊt-], -z

**concession**, -s kən'sepʃən, -z

**concessionaire**, -s kən'sepʃə'neə\* [-fʃə'neə\*],  
-z

**concessionary** kən'sepʃəri [-ʃənə-]

**concessive** kən'sesiv

**conch**, -s kəŋk, -s [kəntʃ, -iz]

**concha**, -s 'kəŋkə, -z

**conchoid**, -s 'kəŋkɔɪd, -z

**conchologist/s**, -y kəŋ'kolədʒɪst/s  
[kən'k-], -i

**concierge**, -s kə'nsi'eɪʒ [kə'ns-, kə'ns-,  
'-:] (kə'sjɜ:ʒ), -iz

**conciliate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-  
'sɪliet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**conciliation** kən'sɪli'eɪʃən

**conciliative** kən'sɪliətɪv [-lɪət-, -liet-]

**conciliatory** kən'sɪliətəri [-lɪət-, -lietəri]

**concise**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

**concision**, -s kən'siʒən, -z

**conclave**, -s 'kɒnkleiv ['kən-k-], -z

**conclude**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klud  
[-n'tl-, kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**conclusion**, -s kən'kluzən [-n'tl-,  
kəŋ'k-], -z

**conclusive**, -ly, -ness kən'klusɪv [-n'tl-,  
kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis

**concoct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɒkt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**concoction**, -s kən'kɒkʃən, -z

**concomitant**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɒmɪtəns  
-si, -t/li

**concord** (s.), -s 'kɒŋkɔ:d ['kən-k-], -z

**concord** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔ:d  
[kəŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id

**concordance**, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dən's  
[kəŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li

**concordat**, -s kən'kɔ:dət [kən'k-, kəŋ'k-],  
-s

**concourse**, -s 'kɒŋkɔ:s ['kən-k-, -kɔ:s],  
-iz

**concrete** (s. adj.) 'kɒnkri:t ['kəŋk-]

**concretise** (v.) (cover with concrete), -es,  
-ing, -ed 'kɒnkri:t ['kəŋk-], -s, -iŋ,  
-id

**concrete** (v.) (coalesce, cause to coalesce),  
-es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kəŋ'k-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**concretely**, -ness 'kɒnkri:tɪli ['kəŋk-,  
kən'k-], -nis

**concretion**, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kən-], -z

**concretize**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-  
kri(:)taɪz ['kəŋk-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**concubinage** kən'kju:bɪnɪdʒ [kən-]

**concubine**, -s 'kɒŋkjubɪn ['kən-k-], -z

**concupiscence**, -t kən'kju:pɪsən's  
[kən'kju(:)'p-], -t

**concur**, -s, -ring, -red kən'ko:\* [kəŋ'k-],  
-z, -riŋ, -d

**concurrent**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly kən'kærən's  
[kəŋ'k-], -si, -t/li

**concess**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kas [kəŋ'k-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t

**concussion**, -s kən'kʌʃən [kəŋ'k-], -z

**concyelic** kən'saɪklɪk [kən-]

**condemn**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem,  
-z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

**condemnation**, -s 'kəndem'neɪʃən  
[-dəm-], -z

**condemnatory** kən'demnətəri

**condensation**, -s 'kəndən'seɪʃən [-dən-],  
-z

**condense**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən-  
'dens, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl

**condenser**, -s kən'densə\*, -z

**condescend**, -s, -ing, -ed ,kondi'send, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**condescension** ,kondi'senʃən  
**condign**, -ly, -ness kən'dain, -li, -nis  
**condiment**, -s 'kondimənt, -s  
**condition** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned kən'diʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd  
**conditional**, -tionally kən'diʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]  
**condole**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'doul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**condolence**, -s kən'douləns ['kondələns], -iz  
**condolent** kən'doulənt  
**condominium**, -s 'kondə'miniəm [ˌkən-, -nəm], -z  
**condonation**, -s ,kondou'neifən, -z  
**condon**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'doun, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**condor**, -s 'kondə\* [-də\*], -z  
**conduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**conductive**, -ly, -ness kən'dju:siv, -li, -nis  
**conduct** (s.), -s 'kondəkt [-dəkt], -s  
**conduct** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'dəkt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**conductibility** kən'dəkti'biliti [-tə'b-, -lət-]  
**conductible** kən'dəktəbl [-tib-]  
**conduction** kən'dəkfən  
**conductive** kən'dəktiv  
**conductivity** ,kondək'tiviti [-dək-]  
**conductress**, -es kən'dəktɹis, -iz  
**conduit**, -s 'kondit [old-fashioned 'kandit, as an electrical term also 'kondjuɪt and 'kəndwɪt], -s  
**Conduit (Street)** 'kondit ['kən-]  
**Condy** 'kondi  
**condyle**, -s 'kondil [-dail], -z  
**cone**, -s koun, -z  
**coney** (C.), -s 'kouni, -z  
**confab**, -s 'kənæb [kən'fæb], -z  
**confabulate**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjuleɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**confabulation**, -s kən'fæbjuleɪʃən [kən-], -z  
**confect** (s.), -s 'kənfekt, -s  
**confect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**confection** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s kən'fekʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z, -ənə\*/z]  
**confectionery** kən'fekʃəri [-fənəri, -ʃnəri, -ʃəri]  
**confederacy**, -ies kən'fedərəsɪ, -iz  
**confederate** (s. adj.), -s kən'fedərɪt, -s

**confederate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'fedəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**confederation**, -s kən'fedə'reiʃən, -z  
**confer**, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -robl  
**conference**, -s 'kənferəns, -iz  
**confess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s kən'fes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -ə\*/z  
*Note.—Some Catholics pronounce confessor as 'kənfesə\* or 'kən-fesə\*.*  
**confession**, -s kən'feʃən, -z  
**confessional**, -s kən'feʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -z  
**confetti** kən'feti(:) [kən-]  
**confidant(e)**, -s ,kɒnfi'dænt ['kɒnfidənt], -s  
**confide**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən'faɪd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**confiden**, -ces, -t/ly 'kɒnfidən[s], -siz, -t/li  
**confidential**, -ally ,kɒnfi'denʃəl, -əli  
**configuration**, -s kən'figju'reiʃən [ˌkɒnfig-, -gjuə'r-, -gjuə'r-], -z  
**confine** (s.) 'kɒnfain, -z  
**confine** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**confirm**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**confirmation**, -s ,kɒnfə'meɪʃən [-fɪ'ei-], -z  
**confirmative**, -ory kən'fə:mətɪv, -əri  
**confiscable** kən'fɪskəbl [kən-]  
**confiscate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnfiskeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**confiscation**, -s ,kɒnfɪs'keɪʃən, -z  
**confiscatory** kən'fɪskətəri [kən'f-, 'kɒnfiskeɪtəri]  
**confiserie**, -s kən'fi:zəri [-ri], -z  
**confiteor**, -s kən'fɪtɔ:\* [kən-], -z  
**conflagration**, -s ,kɒnflə'greɪʃən, -z  
**conflict** (s.), -s 'kɒnflikt, -s  
**conflict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**confluence**, -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kɒnflʊəns [-flʊən-], -siz, -t/li, -t/s  
**conform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**conformability** kən'fɔ:mə'biliti [-lət-]  
**conformable**, -ly kən'fɔ:məbl, -li  
**conformation**, -s ,kɒnfə'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z  
**conformist**, -s kən'fɔ:mɪst, -s  
**conformity**, -ies kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ, -iz  
**confound**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faʊnd [as oath also 'kən'faʊnd], -z, -iŋ, -id/li  
**confraternit**, -ies ,kɒnfɹə'tɜ:nɪtɪ, -iz  
**confrère**, -s 'kɒnfɹə\* (kɔ'fɹɛ:r), -z

**confront**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frant, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Confucian**, -s kən'fju:ʃən [-ʃən, -ʃən], -z  
**Confucianism**, -st/s kən'fju:ʃənizəm [-ʃən-, -ʃən-, -ʃən-], -st/s  
**Confucius** kən'fju:ʃəs [-ʃəs, -ʃəs]  
**confuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis  
**confusion**, -s kən'fju:ʒən, -z  
**confutable** kən'fju:təbl  
**confutation**, -s kən'fju:'teifən [-fju't-], -z  
**confute**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**conga**, -s 'kɒŋgə, -z  
**congé**, -s 'kɒ:ŋzei ['kɒ:ŋ-, 'kɒ:ŋ-] (kɒ:ŋ), -z  
**congeal**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**congee**, -s 'kɒndʒi:, -z  
**congelation** kɒndʒi:'leifən  
**congener**, -s 'kɒndʒinə\* [kən'dʒin-], -z  
**congenial**, -ly kən'dʒi:niəl [-niəl], -i  
**congeniality** kən'dʒi:ni'æliti  
**congenital**, -ally kən'dʒenitəl [kən-], -əli [-li]  
**conger**, -s 'kɒŋgə\*, -z  
**conger-eel**, -s 'kɒŋgə'i:l [-gə'i:l, -gə'i:l], -z  
**congeries** kən'dʒiəri:z [-'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒiəri:z, -'dʒiəri:z, 'kɒndʒəri:z]  
**congest**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**congestion**, -s kən'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z  
**Congleton** 'kɒŋglɪtən  
**conglobat** (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgləbeɪt ['kɒŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**conglobation** kɒŋgləu'beifən [kɒŋg-, -gləb-]  
**conglomerate** (s. adj.), -s kən'glɒmərit [kən-], -s  
**conglomerat** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'glɒmərit [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**conglomeration**, -s kən'glɒmə'reifən [kən'glɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-], -z  
**Congo** 'kɒŋɡəu  
**congratulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'grætjuleɪt [kɒŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**congratulation**, -s kən'grætju'leifən [kɒŋ'g-, -tʃu'l-, -tʃəl-], -z  
**congratulatory** kən'grætjʊlətəri [kɒŋ'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-, -leitəri]  
**congregate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgrigeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**congregation**, -s kɒŋɡri'geifən, -z  
**congregational** kɒŋɡri'geifən [kən-], -ʃəl, -ʃən, -ʃənəl]

**congregationalism**, -st/s kɒŋɡri'gei-fənəlizəm [-ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s  
**congress**, -es 'kɒŋɡres, -iz [-st/s  
**congressional** kɒŋ'ɡresənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃənəl]  
**congressman**, -men 'kɒŋɡres|mən, -mən [-men]  
**Congreve** 'kɒŋɡri:v  
**congruent**/ce/s, -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɒŋ-gruən|s/iz [-grwən-], -si, -siz, -t/li  
**congruit**, -ies kɒŋ'ɡru(:)it [kən-, kən-], -iz  
**congruous**, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋɡruəs [-grwəs], -li, -nis  
**conic**, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**conifer**, -s 'kəunifə\*, -z  
**coniferous** kəunifərəs  
**coniform** 'kəunifə:m  
**Coningham** 'kəniŋgəm  
**Conisbee** 'kənisbi  
**Conisbrough** 'kənisbrə, 'kən-  
**Coniston** 'kənistən  
**conjecturable** kən'dʒektʃərəbl  
**conjectural**, -ally kən'dʒektʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli  
**conjecture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured kən'dʒektʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**conjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔin [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**conjoint**, -ly 'kɒndʒɔint ['kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li  
**conjugal**, -ally 'kɒndʒʊɡəl [-dʒəg-], -əli  
**conjugality** kɒndʒʊ'gæli  
**conjugate** (s. adj.), -s 'kɒndʒʊɡit [-dʒəg-, -geɪt], -s  
**conjugat** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒʊgeɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**conjugation**, -s kɒndʒʊ'geifən [-dʒəg-], -z  
**conjunct**, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kən'dʒ-, 'kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li  
**conjunction**, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z  
**conjunctiva** kɒndʒʌŋk'taɪvə  
**conjunctive**, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktiv, -li  
**conjunctivitis** kən'dʒʌŋk'tɪvɪs  
**conjuncture**, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə\*, -z  
**conjunction**, -s kɒndʒʊ'reifən, -z  
**conjur** (charge solemnly), -es, -ing, -ed kən'dʒʊə\* [-'dʒʊə\*], -z, -əriŋ, -d  
**conjure** (invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'kəndʒʊə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**conk**, -s kɒŋk, -s  
**Conn.** (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Con-naught

**Connally** 'kənəli  
**connate** 'koneit  
**Connaught** 'kənəʊt  
**connect**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li  
**connectible** kə'nektəbl [-tib-]  
**Connecticut** kə'netikət  
**connection**, -s kə'nekʃən, -z  
**connective** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kə'nektiv, -z, -li  
**Connemara** ,koni'mɑ:rə  
**connexion**, -s kə'nekʃən, -z  
**Connie** 'koni  
**conning-tower**, -s 'koniŋ,taʊə\*, -z  
**connivance** kə'naivəns  
**conniv[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'naiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**connoisseur**, -s ,koni'sə:\* [-'sjʊə\*, -'sjʊə\*], -z  
**Connolly** 'kənəli  
**Connor** 'konnə\*  
**connotat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kənəuteit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**connotation**, -s ,kənəu'teifən, -z  
**connotative** 'kənəuteitiv [kə'nəutativ]  
**connot[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'nəut [kə'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**connubial**, -ly kə'nju:biəl [kə'n-, -biəl], -i  
**connubiality** kə'nju:bi'æliti [kə'n-]  
**conoid**, -s 'kəunoid, -z  
**conoidal** kəun'oidl  
**Conolly** 'kənəli  
**conquer**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s; -erabl 'kɒŋkə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəbl  
**conquest (C.)**, -s 'kɒŋkwɛst, -s  
**Conrad** 'kɒnrəd  
**consanguine** kən'sæŋɡwɪn  
**consanguineous**, -ity ,kən'sæŋ'ɡwɪnɪs, -iti  
**conscience**, -s 'kɒŋʃəns, -iz  
**conscientious**, -ly, -ness ,kɒŋʃi'ənʃəs [kən'ʃjən-], -li, -nis  
**conscionable**, -ly, -leness 'kɒŋʃənbəl [-fɪnə-, -fɪnə-], -li, -lnis  
**conscious**, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋʃəs, -li, -nis  
**conscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**conscrip[t]** (*s.*), -s 'kɒnskript, -s  
**conscrip[t (v.)]**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'skript, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**consecration**, -s kən'skripʃən, -z  
**consecrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnsi-kreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**consecration**, -s ,kɒnsi'kreifən, -z  
**consecutive**, -ly, -ness kən'sekjutiv, -li, -nis  
**consensus** kən'sensəs [kən-]

**consent** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**consequ[en]ce/s**, -t/ly 'kɒnsikwən[s]/iz, -t/li  
**consequenti[al]**, -ally ,kɒnsi'kwɛnʃəl, -əli  
**conservable** kən'sərvəbl  
**conservanc[y]**, -ies kən'sərvənsɪ, -iz  
**conservation** ,kɒnsə(:)'veifən  
**conservatism** kən'sərvətɪzəm  
**conservative**, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sərvətɪv, -z, -li, -nis  
**conservatoire**, -s kən'sərvətwa:\* [kən-'sɛəv-, -twɔ:\*], -z  
**conservator** (*preserver*), -s 'kɒnsə(:)-veitə\*, -z  
**conservator** (*official guardian*), -s kən-'sərvətə\*, -z  
**conservator[y]**, -ies kən'sərvətɔ:ri, -iz  
**conserve** (*s.*), -s kən'sərv ['kɒnsərv], -z  
**conserv[e (v.)]**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'sərv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**consider**, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sidɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**considerable**, -ly, -leness kən'sidərə-əbəl, -li, -lnis  
**considerate**, -ly, -ness kən'sidərit, -li, -nis  
**consideration**, -s kən'sidə'reifən, -z  
**consign**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er s, -ment/s; -abl kən'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**consignation** ,kɒnsai'neifən  
**consignee**, -s ,kɒnsai'ni:, -z  
**consist**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sist, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**consisten[ce]**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-'sistən[s, -si, -siz, -t/li  
**consistorial** ,kɒnsis'tɔ:riəl  
**consistor[y]**, -ies kən'sistɔ:ri, -iz  
**consolable** kən'səuləbl  
**consolation**, -s ,kɒnsə'leifən [-səul-, -sl'eif-], -z  
**consolatory** kən'sɒlətəri [-'səul-]  
**console** (*s.*), -s 'kɒnsəul, -z  
**console (v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-'səul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**consolidat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən'sɒlideit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**consolidation**, -s kən'sɒli'deifən, -z  
**consols** kən'sɒlz [kən'sɒlz, 'kɒnsɒlz]  
**consommé** kən'sɒmei (kɒsome)  
**consonance**, -s 'kɒnsənəns [-snə-, -snə-], -iz  
**consonant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kɒnsənənt [-snə-, -snə-], -s, -li  
**consonant[al]**, -ally ,kɒnsə'nəntl [-snə-], -əli  
**consort** (*s.*), -s 'kɒnsɔ:t, -s

**consort** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɔ:t [kən's-],  
-s, -ing, -id  
**consortium**, -s kən'sɔ:tjəm [-tjəm], -z  
**conspicuous**, -ly, -ness kən'spikjuəs  
[-kjuəs], -li, -nis  
**conspirac[y]**, -ies kən'spiərəs[i], -iz  
**conspirator**, -s kən'spiərətə\* [-rit-], -z  
**conspir[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
'spaiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**constable**, -s 'kənstəbl, -z  
**Constable** (*surname*) 'kənstəbl, *in Scot-*  
*land* 'kən-  
**constabular[y]**, -ies kən'stəbjələr[i], -iz  
**Constance** 'kɒnstəns  
**constancy** 'kɒnstənsi  
**constant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒn-  
stənt, -s, -li, -nis  
**Constantine** 'kɒnstəntain  
**Constantinople** ,kɒnstənti'nəʊpl  
['kɒns.tənti'n-]  
**constellation**, -s ,kɒnstə'leɪʃən [-te'l-,  
-ti'l-], -z  
**consternat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(:)-  
nɛit, -s, -ing, -id  
**consternation** ,kɒnstə(:)'neɪʃən  
**constipat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstipeɪt, -s,  
-ing, -id  
**constipation** ,kɒnsti'peɪʃən  
**constituent[cy]**, -cies, -t/s kən'stitjuən[si  
[-tjuən-], -s, -iz, -t/s  
**constitute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstitju:t,  
-s, -ing, -id  
**constitution**, -s ,kɒnsti'tju:ʃən, -z  
**constitutional**, -tionally ,kɒnsti'tju:-  
ʃən [f-ʃəl, -ʃəl, -ʃəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃəli  
[f-ʃəli, -ʃəli, -ʃəli, -ʃənəli]  
**constitutionalism**, -st/s ,kɒnsti'tju:-  
ʃənəlɪzəm [f-ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-],  
-st/s  
**constitutionaliz[e]** [-isɪe], -es, -ing, -ed  
,kɒnsti'tju:ʃənəlaɪz [f-ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-, -ʃənəl-],  
-ʃənəl-, -iz, -ing, -id  
**constitutive** 'kɒnstitju:tɪv  
**constrain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able  
kən'streɪn, -z, -ing, -d, -idli; -əbl  
**constraint**, -s kən'streɪnt, -s  
**constrict**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-  
'strikt, -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**constriction**, -s kən'strɪkʃən, -z  
**construct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-  
'strakt, -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**construction**, -s kən'strʌkʃən, -z  
**construe[ti]onal**, -tionally kən'strʌkʃənəl  
[f-ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [f-ʃənəl,  
-ʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl]  
**constructive**, -ly, -ness kən'straktɪv,  
-li, -nis

**construe** (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued  
kən'stru: [f'kɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d  
**consubstantial**, -ally ,kɒnsəb'stænʃəl  
[-bz't-], -əli [-lɪ]  
**consubstantiat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-  
səb'stænʃi'eɪt [-bz't-, -fjeɪt-], -s, -ing, -id  
**consubstantiation** 'kɒnsəb'stænʃi'eɪʃən  
[-bz't-, -nsi-]  
**consul**, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**consular** 'kɒnsjələ\* [-sɔl-]  
**consulate**, -s 'kɒnsjulɪt [-sɔl-], -s  
**consult**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'sʌlt, -s, -ing, -id  
**consultant**, -s kən'sʌltənt [-tnt-], -s  
**consultation**, -s ,kɒnsəl'teɪʃən [-sʌl-], -z  
**consultative** kən'sʌltətɪv  
**consultatory** kən'sʌltətəri  
**consultee**, -s ,kɒnsəl'ti: [-sʌl-], -z  
**consum[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**consume** (*adj.*), -ly kən'saɪt, -li  
**consummate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'kɒnsaɪt [-səm-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**consummation**, -s ,kɒnsə'meɪʃən  
[-sə'm-], -z  
**consummative** 'kɒnsaɪtɪv [-səm-,  
kən'saɪtɪv]  
**consumption** kən'sʌmpʃən  
**consumptive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness  
kən'sʌmp'tɪv, -z, -li, -nis  
**contact** (*s.*), -s 'kɒntækt, -s  
**contact** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'tækt  
[kən'tækt, 'kɒntækt], -s, -ing, -id  
**contagion**, -s kən'teɪdʒən [-dʒjən,  
-dʒjən], -z  
**contagious**, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs, -li,  
-nis  
**contain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
kən'teɪn, -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**contaminat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
'tæmɪneɪt, -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**contamination**, -s kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**contaminative** kən'tæmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]  
**contango**, -s kən'tæŋɡəʊ [kɒn-], -z  
**contemn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem,  
-z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**contemplat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-  
templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**contemplation**, -s ,kɒntem'pleɪʃən  
[-təm-], -z  
**contemplative** (*pensive*), -ly, -ness 'kɒn-  
templeɪtɪv [-təm-, kən'templeɪt-], -li,  
-nis  
**contemplative** (*of religious orders*)  
kən'templeɪtɪv  
**contemporaneity** kən'tempərə'nɪtɪ  
[kɒn-, -'ni(:)tɪ]  
**contemporaneous**, -ly, -ness kən'tem-  
pə'reɪnjəs [kɒn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis



**contemporar'y** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily kən-  
'tempərər'i, -iz, -ili

**contempt** kən'tempt

**contemptibility** kən'temptə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
-lət-]

**contemptible**, -ly, -leness kən'temp-  
təbəl [-tib-], -li, -lnis

**contemptuous**, -ly, -ness kən'temp-  
tjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

**contend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend,  
-z, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**content** (*s.*) (*what is contained*) 'kəntent,  
(*contentment*) kən'tent

**content** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly,  
-edness, -ment kən'tent, -s, -in, -id/li,  
-idnis, -mənt

**contention**, -s kən'tenʃən, -z

**contentious**, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs, -li,  
-nis

**contents** (*s.*) 'kəntents [kən't-]

*Note.*—Always 'contents in contents-  
bill.

**contermin'al**, -ous kən'tə:min| [kən-],  
-əs

**contest** (*s.*), -s 'kəntest, -s

**contest** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-  
'test, -es, -in, -id; -əbl

**contestant**, -s kən'testənt, -s

**contestation**, -s kəntes'teɪʃən, -z

**context**, -s 'kəntekst, -s

**contextual**, -ly kən'tekstjʊəl [kən-  
-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

**contiguity** kənti'gju(:)iti

**contiguous**, -ly, -ness kən'tigjʊəs [kən-  
-gjwəs], -li, -nis

**continent**, -cy 'kəntinən[s], -si

**continent** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'kəntinənt, -s,  
-li

**continental** kənti'nentl

**contingen|ce**, -cy, -cies kən'tindʒən[s],  
-si, -siz

**contingent** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly kən'tindʒənt,  
-s, -li

**continual**, -ly kən'tinjʊəl [-njwəl,  
-njʊl], -i

**continuan|ce**, -t/s kən'tinjʊən[s]  
[-njwən-], -t/s

**continuation**, -s kən'tinju'eɪʃən, -z

**continuative** kən'tinjʊətiv [-njwət-]

**continuator**, -s kən'tinjueɪtə\*, -z

**contin|ue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-  
'tin|ju(:), -ju(:)z, -juin [-jwiŋ], -ju(:)d,  
-jūə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]

**continuity** kənti'nju(:)iti

**continuous**, -ly, -ness kən'tinjʊəs  
[-njwəs], -li, -nis

**contribu|um**, -a kən'tinjʊ|əm [-njw|əm],

**conto**, -s 'kəntou, -z [-ə]

**confort**, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t, -s, -in, -id

**contortion**, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən, -z

**contortionist**, -s kən'tɔ:ʃnist [-ʃni], -s

**contour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəntʊə\*  
[-tʊə\*], -z, -in, -id

**contra** 'kɒtrə

**contraband**; -ist/s 'kɒtrəbænd; -ist/s  
**contrabass**, -es 'kɒtrəbeɪs ['kɒtrəb-],  
-iz

**contraception** 'kɒtrəsepsən

**contraceptive**, -s 'kɒtrə'septiv, -z

**contract** (*s.*), -s 'kɒntrækt, -s

**contract** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive  
kən'trækt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv

**contractibility** kən'træktə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
-lət-]

**contractible**, -ly, -leness kən'træktəb|l  
[-tib-], -li, -lnis

**contractile** kən'træktail

**contraction**, -s kən'trækʃən, -z

**contradict**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrədikt, -s,  
-in, -id

**contradiction**, -s 'kɒntrədikʃən, -z

**contradictory**, -ily, -iness 'kɒntrə-  
'diktəri, -ili, -inis

**contradistinction**, -tive 'kɒntrədɪs-  
'tɪŋk|ʃən ['---], -tiv

**contradistinguish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒn-  
trədɪs'tɪŋgwiʃ ['kɒntrədɪs't-], -iz, in,  
-t

**contralto**, -s kən'træltou [-'træl-], -z

**contraposition** 'kɒntrəpə'zɪʃən ['kɒn-  
trəpə'z-, -pu'z-]

**contraption**, -s kən'træpsən, -z

**contrapuntal** 'kɒntrə'pʌntl

**contrapuntist**, -s 'kɒntrəpəntɪst, -s

**contrariant**, -s kən'treəriənt, -s

**contrariety** 'kɒntrə'raɪəti [-aɪəti]

**contrari|ness**, -wise 'kɒntrəri:nɪs [kən-  
'treəri-], -waɪz

**contrar'y**, -ies, -ily 'kɒntrərli [*also*  
kən'treər- *in sense of* 'obstinate'], -iz,  
-ili

**contrast** (*s.*), -s 'kɒntræst [-træst], -s

**contrast** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst  
[-'træst], -s, -in, -id

**contraven|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒntrə'vi:n,  
-z, -in, -d

**contravention**, -s 'kɒntrə'venʃən, -z

**contretemps** (*sing.*) 'kɒntretəmp [kənt-,  
'kɒnt-, -tɔŋ, -təŋ, -təŋ, -tɔŋ]  
(kɒtrətə), (*plur.*) -z

**contribute**, -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s  
kən'tribju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutɪŋ, -jutɪd,  
-jʊtə\*/z

**contribution**, -s 'kɒntri'bju:ʃən, -z

**contribut|ive**, -ory kən'tribju:tɪv, -əri

**contrite**, -ly, -ness 'kɒntraɪt, -li, -nis

**contrition** kən'triʃən  
**contrivance**, -s kən'traivəns, -iz  
**contriv[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-  
 'traiv-, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z;  
**control** (s.), -s kən'troul [in machinery  
 also 'kontroul], -z  
**control** (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable  
 kən'troul-, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**controversial**, -ally kən'trəvə:ʃəl  
 [-tru'v-], -əli [-li]  
**controversialist**, -s kən'trəvə:ʃəlist  
 [-tru'v-, -ʃli-], -s  
**controversy**, -ies 'kən'trəvə:sɪ [-tru'v-,  
 -vəs-, kən'trəvəs-], -iz  
**controvert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kən'trəvə:t  
 ['kontruv-, -'triv-, -'triv-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**controvertible**, -ly 'kən'trəvə:təbl  
 ['kontruv-, -tib-, -'triv-], -li  
**contumacious**, -ly, -ness 'kəntju:()-  
 'meifəs, -li, -nis  
**contumacity** kəntju:()mæsiti  
**contumacy** 'kəntjuməsi  
**contumelious**, -ly, -ness kəntju:()mi:  
 ljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis  
**contumely**, -ies 'kəntju:()mlɪ 'kən-  
 tjumil-, rarely kəntju:mlɪj, -iz  
**contuse**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tju:z-, -iz,  
 contusion, -s kən'tju:ʒən, -z [-iŋ, -d  
 conundrum, -s kən'ndrəm, -z  
**convalesce**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:les,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**convalescen[ce]**, -t/s kən'və:lesn[s], -t/s  
**convection** kən'vekʃən  
**convector**, -s kən'vekto\*, -z  
**convenance**, -s 'kɔ:vinəns ['kɔ:nv-,  
 'kɔ:nv-, 'kɔ:nv-, -vən-, -nɔ:ns, -nə:ns,  
 -nə:ns] (kɔ:vnəns), -iz  
**conven[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vi:n,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**convenience/s**, -t/ly kən'vi:njən[s]/iz  
 [-niən-], -t/ly  
**convent**, -s 'kɔnvənt [rarely -vent], -s  
**conventicle**, -s kən'ventikl-, -z  
**convention**, -s kən'venʃən, -z  
**conventional**, -tionally kən'venʃənəl  
 [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-], -fnəli [-fnəli,  
 -fnli, -fnli, -fnəli]  
**conventionalism**, -st/s kən'venʃənəl-  
 zəm [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-], -st/s  
**conventionality**, -ies kən'venʃənəliti  
 [-fn'æl-], -iz  
**conventionaliz[e]** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 kən'venʃəlaiz [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-,  
 -fnəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**conventual**, -s kən'ventʃuəl [-tjwəl,  
 -tjul, -tʃuəl, -tʃuəl], -z  
**converge**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:dʒ  
 [kən-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**convergen[ce]**, -cy, -t/ly kən'və:dʒən[s]  
 [kən-], -si, -t/ly  
**conversible** kən'və:səbl  
**conversan[ce]**, -cy kən'və:sən[s]  
 ['kɔnvəs-], -si  
**conversant**, -ly kən'və:sənt ['kɔnvəs-], -li  
**conversation**, -s kən'və:seɪʃən, -z  
**conversational**, -tionally kən'və:seɪʃənəl  
 [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-], -fnəli [-fnəli,  
 -fnli, -fnli, -fnəli]  
**conversationalist**, -s kən'və:seɪʃənəlist  
 [-fnəl-, -fnl-, -fnl-, -fnəl-], -s  
**conversazione**, -s 'kɔnvə:sætsi'ouni  
 [kən-], -z  
**converse** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'kɔnvəs-, -iz,  
 -li ['kɔnvə:sli, kən'və:sli]  
**converse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'və:s,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**conversion**, -s kən'və:ʃən, -z  
**convert** (s.), -s 'kɔnvə:t-, -s  
**convert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'və:t,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**convertibility** kən'və:tə'biliti [-ti'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**convertible**, -ly kən'və:təbl [-tib-], -li  
**convex**, -ly 'kɔn'veks ['kɔnv-, kən'v-], -li  
*Note.—The form kən'veks is not used  
 attributively.*  
**convexit[y]**, -ies kən'veksiti [kən-], -iz  
**convey**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 kən'vei-, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [-'veə\*/z],  
 -əbl [-'veəbl]  
**conveyance**, -s kən'veiəns, -iz  
**conveyancer/s**, -ing kən'veiənsə\*/z,  
 -iŋ  
**convict** (s.), -s 'kɔnvikt-, -s  
**convict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vikt-, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**conviction**, -s kən'vikʃən, -z  
**convinc[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kən'vins, -iz,  
 -iŋ/li, -t  
**convincible** kən'vinsəbl [-sib-]  
**convivial**, -ly kən'vivɪəl [-vjəl], -i  
**conviviality** kən'vivɪəli  
**convocation**, -s kən'və'keɪʃən [-vɔ:k-],  
 -z  
**convok[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vouk-, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**convolute**, -d 'kɔnvəlu:t [-ljʊ:t], -id  
**convolution**, -s kən'vɔlu:ʃən [-'ljʊ:-], -z  
**convolv[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɔlv-, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**convolvulus**, -i, -uses kən'vɔlvjuləs  
 [-vjəl-], -ai, -əsiz  
**convoy** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔnvɔi-, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**convulse**, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vʌls, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t

**convulsion**, -s kən'vʌlʃən, -z  
**convulsionary** kən'vʌlʃənəri [-fənə-]  
**convulsive**, -ly, -ness kən'vʌlsɪv, -li, -nis  
**Conway** 'kɒnwei  
**con|y**, -ies 'kɒn|i, -iz  
**Conybeare** 'kɒnɪbə\*, 'kən-  
**Conyngham** 'kɒnɪŋəm  
**coo** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Cooch** ku:tʃ  
**coooo** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:(i), -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**cook** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Cook(e)** kuk  
**cookery**; -book/s 'kukəri; -buk/s  
**cook-hou|se**, -ses 'kukhau[s, -zɪz  
**cook-room**, -s 'kukrum [-ru:m], -z  
**cook-shop**, -s 'kukʃɒp, -s  
**cool** (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**coolant**, -s 'ku:lənt, -s  
**cool-headed** 'ku:l'hedɪd ['-,-- when attributive]  
**Coolidge** 'ku:lɪdʒ  
**coolie**, -s 'ku:li, -z  
**Cooling** 'ku:lɪŋ  
**coom**, -s ku:m, -z  
**coomb**, -s ku:m, -z  
**Coomb(e)** ku:m  
**Coomber** 'ku:mbə\*  
**Coombes** 'ku:mz  
**coon**, -s; -song/s ku:n, -z; -sɒŋ/z  
**coop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**co-op**, -s kou'ɒp, -s  
**cooper** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:pə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**cooperage**, -s 'ku:pəɪdʒ, -iz  
**co-operative**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou-'ɒpəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**co-operation**, -s kou'ɒpə'reɪʃən [-,--], -z  
**co-operative** (s. adj.), -s kou'ɒpəreɪtɪv, -z  
**coopery** 'ku:pəri  
**Coopman** 'ku:pəmən  
**co-opt**, -s, -ing, -ed kou'ɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**co-optation** kou'ɒp'teɪʃən  
**co-option** kou'ɒpʃən  
**co-ordinate** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'ɒ:dɪnɪt [-dɪnɪt, -dɒnɪt], -s, -li, -nis  
**co-ordinat|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɒ:dɪneɪt [-dɪneɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**co-ordination** kou'ɒ:dɪ'neɪʃən [-dɪ'neɪ-]  
**co-ordinative** kou'ɒ:dɪnətɪv [-dɪnət-, -dɪneɪt-]  
**coot**, -s ku:t, -s  
**Coot** ku:t  
**cop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**copaiba** kə'paɪbə [kou'p-, kə'p-]  
**copal** 'kɒpəl [kou'pəl]

**coparcener**, -s 'kou'pɑ:sɪnə\* [kou'p-], -z  
**copartner**, -s; -ship/s 'kou'pɑ:tənə\*, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**cop|e** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**copeck**, -s 'koupek ['kɒp-], -s  
**Copeland** 'kɒplənd  
**Copenhagen** ,kɒpən'heɪɡən [-pən-]  
**cop|er**, -s 'kɒpə\*, -z  
**Copernic|an**, -us kou'pə:nɪk'ən [kə'p-], -əs  
**Cophetua** kou'fetjʊə [-tjwə]  
**coping** (s.), -s 'kɒpɪŋ, -z  
**coping-stone**, -s 'kɒpɪŋ-stɒn, -z  
**copious**, -ly, -ness 'kɒpjəs [-pɪəs], -li, -nis  
**Copland** 'kɒplənd, 'kɒplənd  
**Copleston** 'kɒplstən  
**Copley** 'kɒpli  
**Copp** kɒp  
**Copped** kɒpt  
**copper** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**copperas** 'kɒpərəs  
**copper-bottomed** 'kɒpə'botəmd [also 'kɒpə,b- when attributive]  
**Copperfield** 'kɒpəfɪld  
**copper-plate** 'kɒpə-pleɪt  
**copper-smith**, -s 'kɒpə-smɪθ, -s  
**coppery** 'kɒpəri  
**cop|pice**, -s 'kɒpɪs, -iz  
**copra** 'kɒprə  
**copse**, -s kɒps, -iz  
**Copt**, -s kɒpt, -s  
**Copthall** 'kɒptɔ:l [-thɔ:l]  
**Coptic** 'kɒptɪk  
**copul|a**, -ae, -as 'kɒpju:lə, -i:, -əz  
**copulat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**copulation**, -s 'kɒpjuleɪʃən, -z  
**copulative** 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]  
**cop|y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kɒpi, -iz, -ɪŋ, -id, -iə\*/z  
**copy-book**, -s 'kɒpɪbuk, -s  
**copyhold**, -s, -er/s 'kɒpihould, -z, -ə\*/z  
**copyist**, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s  
**copyright** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**coquet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**coquetr|y**, -ies 'koukɪtri [kə'k-], -iz  
**coquette** (s.), -s kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s  
**coquettish**, -ly, -ness kou'ketɪʃ [kə'k-, kə'k-], -li, -nis  
**cor**, -s kɔ:\*, -z  
**Cora** 'kɔ:rə  
**coracle**, -s 'kɔ:rəkl, -z  
**coral**, -s 'kɔ:rəl, -z

corallaceous 'kərə'leifəs  
 coralline, -ite 'kərəl'ain [-r-], -ait  
 coral-reef, -s 'kərəlri:f, -s  
 Coram 'kə'rəm  
 Coran 'kə'ræn [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]  
 coranto, -s 'kə'ræntəu [kə'r-], -z  
 corban 'kə'bæn  
 corbel, -s 'kə'bəl, -z  
 Corbett 'kə'bit [-bet, -bət]  
 Corbyn 'kə'bin  
 Corcoran 'kə'kərən  
 Coreyra 'kə'saiərə  
 cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kə:d, -z, -in, -id; -idz  
 Cordelia 'kə'di:ljə [-liə]  
 cordelier (C.), -s 'kə'di:liə\*, -z  
 cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kə'djəl [-diəl], -z, -i  
 cordiality, -ies 'kə'di:æliti, -iz  
 cordillera (C.) 'kə'di'ljərə [-'leərə]  
 cording (s.) 'kə'diŋ  
 cordite 'kə'dait  
 cor'don (s.v.), -dons, -doning, -doned 'kə:dn [-dɒn], -dnz [-dɒnz], -dɒniŋ [-dɒniŋ], -dnd [-dænd]  
 Cordova, -n/s 'kə'dəvə, -n/z  
 corduroy, -s 'kə'dərɔi [-dʒur-], -z  
 cor'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:\* [kə:\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
 Corea, -n/s 'kə'riə [kə'riə, kə'riə], -n/z  
 co-regent, -s 'kə'redʒənt, -s  
 co-religionist, -s 'kə'ri:lɪdʒənɪst [-dʒɪn-], -s  
 Corelli 'kə'reli [kə'r-]  
 co-respondent, -s 'kə'ris,pəndənt ['kə'ris'p-], -s  
 cori, -s kə'i, -s  
 Corfe kə'f  
 Corfu kə'fu: [-'fju:]  
 Corgi (dog), -s 'kə'gi, -z  
 coriaceous 'kə'ri:ʃəs  
 coriander, -s 'kə'ri:əndə\*, -z  
 Corin 'kə'rin  
 Corinth 'kə'rinθ  
 Corinthian, -s 'kə'rinθiən [ku'r-, -θjən], -z  
 Coriolanus 'kə'riə'leɪnəs [-riə'u-l-]  
 Corioles 'kə'riə'lɪz [kə'r-]  
 cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idz  
 corker (C.), -s 'kɔ:kə\*, -z  
 Corkran 'kɔ:k'ræn  
 cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:k-skru:, -z, -iŋ [-skruɪŋ], -d  
 corky 'kɔ:ki  
 Cormac (*king in Irish mythology*) 'kə:mæk ['kə:m-]  
 Cormack 'kə:mæk

cormorant, -s 'kɔ:mərənt, -s  
 corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Cornbury 'kɔ:n'bəri  
 corn-chandler, -s 'kɔ:n,tʃændlə\*, -z  
 corn-crake, -s 'kɔ:nkreik, -s  
 cornea, -s 'kɔ:nɪə, -z  
 Corneille 'kɔ:'nei [-neil] (kɔ:'nei)  
 Cornelia 'kɔ:'ni:ljə [-liə]  
 cornelian, -s 'kɔ:'ni:ljən [kə'n-, -liən], -z  
 Cornelius 'kɔ:'ni:ljəs [-liəs]  
 Cornell 'kɔ:'nel [also 'kɔ:nel *when attributive*]  
 corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:nə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 corner-stone, -s 'kɔ:nə'stəun, -z  
 corner-wise 'kɔ:nəwaɪz  
 cornet, -s 'kɔ:nɪt, -s  
 corn-field, -s 'kɔ:nfi:ld, -z  
 cornflour 'kɔ:nflaʊ\*  
 corn-flower, -s 'kɔ:nflaʊ\*, -z  
 Cornhill 'kɔ:n'hil [also '---, -'l- *according to sentence-stress*]  
 cornice, -s 'kɔ:nɪs, -iz  
 Cornish, -man, -men 'kɔ:nɪʃ, -mən, -mən [-mən]  
 cornopean, -s 'kə'nəupjən [kə'n-, -piən], -z  
 cornucopia, -s 'kɔ:nju'kəupjə [-piə], -z  
 Cornwall 'kɔ:nwəl [*rarely* -wəl]  
 Cornwallis 'kɔ:nwə'lis  
 corolla, -s 'kə'rələ, -z  
 corollarily, -ies 'kə'rələ'ri, -iz  
 Coromandel 'kɔ:rə'mændl [-rou'm-]  
 coron'a, -ae, -as 'kə'rəun'ə, -i:, -əz  
 Corona (*fem. name*) 'kɔ:rənə  
 coronach (C.), -s 'kɔ:rənək [-nəx, -næk], -s  
 coronal (s.), -s 'kɔ:rənəl, -z  
 coronal (adj.) (*pertaining to the sun's corona*) 'kə'rəunl, (*medical, botanical, and phonetic senses*) 'kɔ:rənəl [kə'rəunl]  
 coronary 'kɔ:rənəri  
 coronation, -s 'kɔ:rə'neiʃən [-rɪ'ei-], -z  
 Coronel 'kɔ:rənəl  
 coroner, -s 'kɔ:rənə\* [-rɪnə\*], -z  
 coronet, -s 'kɔ:rənɪt [-rɪt], -s  
 coronis, -es 'kə'rəunɪs, -iz  
 corporal (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kɔ:pərəl, -əlz, -əli  
 corporality 'kɔ:pəræliti  
 corporate, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:pərɪt, -li, -nis  
 corporation, -s 'kɔ:pə'reɪʃən, -z  
 corporator, -s 'kɔ:pə'reɪtə\*, -z  
 corporeal, -ly 'kɔ:pə'riəl, -i  
 corps (sing.) kə:\*, (*plur.*) kə:z  
 corpse, -s 'kɔ:ps, -iz  
 corpulent, -cy, -t 'kɔ:pjələnt/s, -si, -t  
 corpus (C.) 'kɔ:pəs

**corpuscle**, -s 'kɔ:pəsəl [kɔ:'pəsəl], -z  
**corpuscular** kɔ:'pəskjələ\*  
**corpuscule**, -s kɔ:'pəskju:l, -z  
**corral**, -s kɔ'ræl, -z  
**correct** (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rekt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**correction**, -s kə'rekʃən, -z  
**correctional** kə'rekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], [-ʃnəl]  
**correctitude** kə'rektitju:d  
**corrective**, -s kə'rektiv, -z  
**correlat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrileit [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -in, -id  
**correlation**, -s 'kɔrileifən [-re'l-, -rəl-], -z  
**correlative**, -ly, -ness kə'relətiv [kə'r-, -'relt-], -li, -nis  
**correspond**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'kɔris'pɒnd [-rəs-], -z, -in/li, -id  
**correspondence/s**, -t/s, -tly 'kɔris-'pɒndən[s]/iz [-rəs-], -t/s, -tly  
**corridor**, -s; -train/s 'kɔridɔ:\* [-də\*], -z; -trein/z  
**Corrie** 'kɔri  
**Corrientes** 'kɔri'entes  
**corrigen/um**, -a 'kɔri'dʒendjəm [-i'gen-], -ə  
**corrigible** 'kɔridʒəbl [-dʒib-]  
**corroborant**, -s kə'rɒbə'rent, -s  
**corroborat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rɒbə'reit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**corroboration**, -s kə'rɒbə'reifən, -z  
**corroborative** kə'rɒbə'retiv [-bə'reit-]  
**corroboree**, -s kə'rɒbəri [kə'r-, -ri:], -z  
**corrod/e**, -es, -ing, -ed kə'ɒud, -z, -in, -id  
**corrodible** kə'ɒudəbl [-dib-]  
**corrosion**, -s kə'rɒʒən, -z  
**corrosive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kə'rɒsiv [-ɒuziv], -z, -li, -nis  
**corrugat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔruʒeɪt [-rəg-], -s, -in, -id  
**corrugation**, -s 'kɔru'ʒeɪʃən [-rə'g-], -z  
**corrupt** (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'rʌpt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**corruptibility** kə'rʌptə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**corruptible**, -ly, -leness kə'rʌptəbl [-tib-], -li, -lnis  
**corruption**, -s kə'rʌpʃən, -z  
**corruptive** kə'rʌptiv  
**corsage**, -s kɔ'sa:ʒ ['kɔ:sə:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ),  
**corsair**, -s 'kɔ:sə\*, -z [-iz  
**corse**, -s kɔ:s, -iz  
**corselet**, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s  
**corset**, -s 'kɔ:sɪt, -s  
**Corsica**, -n/s 'kɔ:sikə, -n/z

**corslet**, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s  
**cortège**, -s kɔ:'teɪʒ (kɔrte:ʒ), -iz  
**Cortes** 'kɔrtes [-tez] ('kɔrtes)  
**cort/ex**, -ices 'kɔrteks, -isi:z  
**cortical** 'kɔrtikəl  
**corundum** kə'rʌndəm  
**Corunna** kɔ'rʌnə [kə'r-]  
**coruscat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrəskeit, -s, -in, -id  
**coruscation**, -s 'kɔrəs'keɪʃən, -z  
**corvée**, -s 'kɔ:vei (kɔrve), -z  
**corvette**, -s kɔ'vet, -s  
**Corwen** 'kɔ:win [-wen]  
**corybant**, -s, **corybantes** 'kɔribənt, -s, 'kɔribənti:z  
**corybantic** 'kɔribəntik  
**Corydon** 'kɔridən [-dən]  
**coryphaeus**, -i 'kɔri'fi:əs, -ai  
**Coryton** 'kɔritn  
**cos (C.)** kɔs  
**cosaque**, -s kɔ'zək [kə'z-], -s  
**cosec** 'kɔusek  
**cosecant**, -s 'kɔu'si:kənt, -s  
**Cosgrave** 'kɔzgreiv  
**cosh** (*instrument*), -es kɔʃ, -iz  
**cosh** (*mathematical term*) kɔʃ  
**Cosham** (*in Hants*) 'kɔsəm  
**coshier** (*feast, pamper*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔʃ\*, -z, -ri, -d  
**coshier** (= *kosher*) 'kɔʃ\*, [-'kɔʃ-]  
*Note.—The Jewish pronunciation is with ou.*  
**co-signator/y**, -ies 'kɔu'signətər[i], -iz  
**cosine**, -s 'kɔsain, -z  
**cos-lettuce**, -s 'kɔs'letis ['kɔs,l-], -iz  
**cosmetic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɔz-'metik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**cosmic**, -al, -ally 'kɔzmik, -əl, -əli  
**cosmism**, -st/s 'kɔzmi'zəm, -st/s  
**cosmogonic**, -al, -ally 'kɔzmɔu'ɡɒnik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli  
**cosmogonist/s**, -y kɔz'mɔɡən'list/s, -i  
**cosmograph(er/s)**, -y kɔz'mɔɡrəf'ɔ\*/z, -i  
**cosmographic**, -al, -ally 'kɔzmɔu'ɡræfik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli  
**cosmological** 'kɔzmə'lɒdʒikəl [-mɔu'l-]  
**cosmologist/s**, -y kɔz'mɒlədʒ'list/s, -i  
**cosmopolitan** (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɔzmə'pɒlɪtən [-mɔu'p-], -z [-'tɪ-]  
**cosmopolitanism** 'kɔzmə'pɒlɪtənɪzəm  
**cosmopolite**, -s kɔz'mɒpəl'ait, -s  
**cosmos** 'kɔzmɔs  
**Cossack**, -s 'kɔsək, -s  
**cosset** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔsɪt, -s, -in, -id  
**cost** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing kɔst [kɔ:st], -s, -in  
**Costa** 'kɔstə  
**costal** 'kɔstl

**costard** (*apple*), -s 'kəstəd ['kɔs-], -z  
**Costard** (*Shakespearean character*)  
 'kɔstəd [-təd]  
**Costello** (*surname*) kɔs'telou [kɔs-],  
 'kɔstəlou  
*Note.*—J. A. Costello, the Irish states-  
 man, pronounces 'kɔstəlou.  
**coster**, -s; -monger/s 'kɔstə-, -z;  
 -mɪŋgə\*/z  
**costive**, -ly, -ness 'kɔstiv, -li, -nis  
**costly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔstli [i 'kɔs-],  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -ist [-jɪst], -inis  
**costmary** 'kɔstməri  
**costume** (s.), -s 'kɔstju:m [kɔs'tju:m], -z  
**costum**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔstju:m  
 [-i-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**costumier**, -s kɔs'tju:miə\* [-miə\*], -z  
**Cosway**, -s 'kɔzwei, -z  
**cosy** (s. *adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness 'kɔuz[i, -iz; -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist  
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**cot**, -s kɔt, -s  
**cot** (*mathematical term*) kɔt  
**cotangent**, -s 'kɔutændʒənt ['kɔut-], -s  
**cot**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɔut, -s, -iŋ,  
**co-tenant**, -s 'kɔutənənt, -s [-id  
**coterie**, -s 'kɔtəri, -z  
**coterminous** 'kɔutə:mi:nəs [kɔut-]  
**Cotgrave** 'kɔtgreiv  
**cotill(i)on**, -s kɔ'tiljən [kɔ't-], -z  
**Coton** 'kɔutn  
**cotoneaster**, -s kɔ'touni'æstə\* [kɔ't-], -z  
**Cotopaxi** kɔtə'pæksi [-tə'p-]  
**co-trustee**, -s 'kɔut-ras'ti:, -z  
**Cotswold**, -s 'kɔtswɔld [-wɔld], -z  
**Cotsworth** 'kɔtswɔ:θ  
**cottabus** 'kɔtəbəs  
**cottage**, -s; -r/s 'kɔtidʒ, -iz; -ə\*/z  
**Cottam** 'kɔtəm  
**Cottenham** 'kɔtnəm [i 'kɔtnəm]  
**cotter** (C.), -s 'kɔtə\*, -z  
**Cotterell** 'kɔtrəl  
**Cottesloe** 'kɔtsləu  
**Cottian** 'kɔtʃiən [-tʃən]  
**Cottingham** 'kɔtɪŋəm  
**cott|on** (s. v.) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'kɔtɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd  
**cotton-grass** 'kɔtngɾæs  
**cotton-plant**, -s 'kɔtnplɑnt, -s  
**cotton-seed** 'kɔtnsi:d  
**cotton-spinner**, -s 'kɔtn'spi:nə\*, -z  
**cotton-tail**, -s 'kɔtn'teɪl, -z  
**cotton-wool** 'kɔtn'wul  
**cottony** 'kɔtni  
**cotyledon/s**, -onous 'kɔtɪ'li:dʒən/z,  
 -ənəs [-pəs]  
**couch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t

**Couch** kautʃ  
**couchant** 'kautʃənt  
**couchée**, -s 'ku:ʃei (kuʃe), -z  
**Coué**, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm  
**cougar**, -s 'ku:gə\*, -z  
**cough** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔf  
 [kɔ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Coughlan** 'kɔglən, 'kɔklən ['kɔxlən]  
**Coughlin** 'kɔglin, 'kɔklin ['kɔxlin]  
**could** (*from can*) kud (*strong form*), kəd  
 (*weak form*)  
**couldn't** 'kudnt  
**couleur de rose** 'ku:lə(:)də'rɔuz (kulær-  
 də'rɔ:z)  
**coulisse**, -s ku:'li:s [ku'l-], -iz  
**couloir**, -s 'ku:lwa: [wə\*:j], -z  
**coulomb**, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z  
**Couldson** (*in Surrey*) 'koulzɒn  
*Note.*—This is the local pronunciation.  
 'ku:l- may be heard from people un-  
 familiar with the place.  
**Coulson** 'koulsn, 'ku:lsn  
**coulter**, -s 'koults\*, -z  
**Coulton** 'koultn  
**council**, -s 'kaunsl [-sil], -z  
**council-chamber**, -s 'kaunsl,tʃeɪmbə\*  
 [-sil-], -z  
**councillor**, -s 'kaunsilə\* [-sələ\*, -slə\*,  
 -slə\*], -z  
**couns|el** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,  
 -ellor/s 'kaunsləl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ,  
 -liŋ], -əld, -lə\*/z [-ələ\*/z, -lə\*/z]  
**count** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**countenance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntinəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**counter** (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**counteract**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə'rækt,  
 [-tə'rækt], -s, -iŋ, -d  
**counteraction** (*counteracting*), -s 'kaun-  
 tə'ræksən [-tə'rækt-], -z  
**counter-action** (*action by way of reply*), -s  
 'kauntə'ræksən [-tə'rækt-, -tə'rækt-], -z  
**counteractive**, -ly 'kauntə'ræktiv  
 [-tə'rækt-], -li  
**counter-attack**, -s 'kauntə'rə'tæk  
 [-tə'rækt], -s  
**counter-attraction**, -s 'kauntə'rə'træks  
 ən [-tə'rækt-], -z  
**counterbalance** (s.), -s 'kauntə'bæləns,  
 -iz  
**counterbalance** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**counterblast**, -s 'kauntə-bləst, -s  
**counter-blow**, -s 'kauntə-bləu, -z  
**counter-charge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'kauntə'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**counter-claim** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed  
'kauntə-kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**counter-clockwise** 'kauntə'klɒkwaɪz  
[---]—when in contrast with clockwise]  
**counterfeit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-  
fit [-fi:t], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**counterfoil**, -s 'kauntəfɔɪl, -z  
**counter-intelligence** 'kauntərin,telɪdʒəns  
[-təɪn-, -tə'pɪn-]  
**countermand** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, 'kauntə-  
mɑ:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**counter-move**, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z  
**counterpane**, -s 'kauntəpeɪn [-pɪn],  
-z  
**counterpart**, -s 'kauntəpɑ:t, -s  
**counter-plot**, -s 'kauntə-plɒt, -s  
**counterpoint** 'kauntəpɔɪnt  
**counterpoise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'kauntəpɔɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**counter-revolution**, -s 'kauntərevəlu:ʃən  
[-v], u:, -və,lju:ʃ-, -z  
**counterscarp**, -s 'kauntə-ska:p, -s  
**countersign** (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z  
**countersign** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain  
['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**counterstroke**, -s 'kauntə-strəʊk, -s  
**counter-tenor**, -s 'kauntə'tenə\* [---, ---],  
-z  
**countervail**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveɪl  
[---], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**countess**, -es 'kauntɪs, -iz  
**counting-house**, -ses 'kauntɪŋhauz,  
-ziz  
**countless** 'kauntlɪs  
**countrified** 'kantrɪfaɪd  
**countr'y**, -ies 'kantrɪj, -iz  
**country-folk**, -s 'kantrɪfəʊk, -s  
**country-house**, -ses 'kantrɪ'haʊz, -ziz  
**countryman**, -men 'kantrɪmən, -mən  
**country-seat**, -s 'kantrɪ'si:t, -s  
**country-side** 'kantrɪ'saɪd [---]  
**countrywoman**, -women 'kantrɪ-  
wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
**count'y**, -ies 'kauntɪj, -iz  
**coup**, -s ku:, -z  
**coup d'état**, -s 'ku:dei'ta: [-de't-]  
(kudeta), -z  
**coupé**, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z  
**Couper** 'ku:pə\*  
**Coupland** 'ku:plənd  
**couple** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌp|l,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**coupler**, -s 'kʌplə\*, -z  
**couplet**, -s 'kʌplɪt, -s  
**coupling** (s.), -s 'kʌplɪŋ, -z  
**coupon**, -s 'ku:pən [rarely -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,  
-pɔŋ] (kupɔ), -z  
**courage** (C.) 'kʌrɪdʒ

**courageous**, -ly, -ness 'kə'reɪdʒəs, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**courant** (newspaper), -s ku'rənt, -s  
**courante**, -s ku'rɑ:nt [-rɑ:nt, -rɑ:nt,  
-rɑ:nt, -rɑ:nt] (kurɑ:t), -s  
**courier**, -s 'kʊrɪə\*, -z  
**Courland** 'kuələnd [-lənd]  
**cours[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
kɔ:s [kɔ:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**court** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɔ:t], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**Courtauld** 'kɔ:təʊld, 'kɔ:təʊ  
**court-card**, -s 'kɔ:tka:d ['kɔ:t-], -z  
**court-dress**, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɔ:t-], -iz  
**Courtenay** 'kɔ:tɪni ['kɔ:t-]  
**courteous**, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tjəs ['kɔ:t-  
'kɔ:t-, -tɪəs], -lɪ, -nɪs  
**courtesan**, -s 'kɔ:tɪzən [kɔ:t-], -z  
**courtesy**, -ies 'kɔ:tɪsɪ [kɔ:t-, 'kɔ:t-,  
-tɪs-], -iz  
**court-guide**, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd ['kɔ:t-], -z  
**Courthope** 'kɔ:təp ['kɔ:t-], -lɔʊp  
**court-house**, -ses 'kɔ:t'haʊz [kɔ:t-,  
'--], -ziz  
**Courties** 'kɔ:tɪs [---] [-z  
**courtier**, -s 'kɔ:tjə\* ['kɔ:t-, -tɪə\*, -tɪə\*],  
**courtly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tlɪj  
[kɔ:t-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**court-martial** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
'kɔ:t'mɑ:ʃəl [kɔ:t-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],  
**Courtneidge** 'kɔ:tɪndʒ [kɔ:t-] [-əld  
**Courtney** 'kɔ:tɪni [kɔ:t-]  
**court-plaster** 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə\* ['kɔ:t-, 'l-, -]  
**courtship**, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp [kɔ:t-], -s  
**courts-martial** 'kɔ:t'smɑ:ʃəl [kɔ:t-]  
**courtyard**, -s 'kɔ:t'jɑ:d [kɔ:t-jɑ:d,  
'kɔ:t-], -z  
**cousin**, -s 'kʌzn, -z  
**Cousins** 'kʌznɪz  
**Coutts** ku:ts  
**Couzens** 'kʌznɪz  
**cove** (C.), -s kəʊv, -z  
**covenant** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'kʌvɪnənt [-vən-, -vɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z  
**Covent** 'kɒvənt [old-fashioned 'kʌv-]  
**Coventry** 'kɒvəntri [rarely 'kʌv-]  
**cov'er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered  
'kʌv|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd  
**Coverack** 'kɒvəræk [locally also -ræk]  
**Coverdale** 'kʌvədeɪl  
**coverlet**, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s  
**Coverley** 'kʌvəli  
**Covern-ton** 'kʌvə(:)ntən  
**cover-point**, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt ['kʌvəp-], -s  
**covert** (s.) (shelter, cloth), -s 'kʌvə\*, -z  
[kʌvət-, -s]  
Note.—See also wing-covert.  
**covert** (adj.), -ly 'kʌvət, -lɪ

**covert-coat**, -s 'kavət'kout ['-- , less  
freq. 'kavəkout], -s

**coverture** 'kavətjuə\* [-tjuə\*, -tʃuə\*,  
-tʃuə\*]

**covet**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kavit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**covetous**, -ly, -ness 'kavitəs, -li, -nis

**covey** (of birds), -s 'kavi, -z

**covey** (familiar diminutive of cove), -s  
'kouvi, -z

**Covington** 'kavɪŋtən

**cow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Cowal** 'kau-əl

**Cowan** 'kau-ən

**coward** (C.), -s 'kauəd ['kau-əd], -z

**cowardice** 'kauədɪs ['kau-ədɪs]

**cowardly**, -iness 'kauədli ['kau-əd-], -z

**cowbane** 'kaubeɪn [-ɪnis]

**cowboy**, -s 'kaubɔi, -z

**cow-catcher**, -s 'kau,kætʃə\*, -z

**Cowden** (in Kent) 'kauden [kau'den]

**Cowdenbeath** 'kaudn'bi:θ

**Cowdray** 'kaudreɪ [attributively also -dri]

**Cowen** 'kauɪn ['kau-ən], 'kouɪn ['kouən]

**cower**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kaʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**Cowes** kauz

**cowherd**, -s 'kauhə:d, -z

**cowhide** 'kauhaɪd

**cow-house**, -ses 'kauhaʊs, -zɪz

**Cowie** 'kauɪ

**cowl**, -s kaul, -z

**Cowley** 'kauɪ

**cowlike** 'kaulaɪk

**Cowper** 'kaupə\*, 'ku:pə\*

*Note.*—The poet called himself 'ku:pə\*.

'ku:pə\* is also the pronunciation in

**Cowper Powys** ('ku:pə 'pɔɪs) and

**Cowper-Black**.

**cow-pox** 'kau-pɒks

**cow-puncher**, -s 'kau,pʌnʃə\*, -z

**cowrie** [-rɪy], -ies 'kaurɪ ['kaur-], -iz

**cowshed**, -s 'kau-fed, -z

**cowslip**, -s 'kaʊslɪp, -s

**Cowt[an]**, -on 'kaʊt[ɪn, -n

**cox** (C.), -es kɒks, -iz

**coxcomb**, -s 'kɒkskəʊm, -z

**coxswain**, -s 'kɒksweɪn [nautical pro-

nunciation 'kɒksn], -z

**Coxtie** 'kɒksti

**coxly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒksli, -iə\*,

-iɪst, -ɪnis

**coy**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔi, -ə\*, -ɪst,

-li, -nis

**coyish**, -ly, -ness 'kɔɪf, -li, -nis

**coyote**, -s 'kɔɪəʊt [kɔɪ'əʊt], -s [kɔɪ'əʊti,

**Coysh** kɔɪf [-z]

**coz** kəz

**coz[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s

'kəz[ɪn, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd, -ɪə\*/z

**Cozens** 'kəznz

**Cozly** (stove), -ies 'kəʊzli, -iz

**crab**, -s kræb, -z

**crab-apple**, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z

**Crabbe** kræb

**crabbed**, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis

**crabtree** (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z

**crack** (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**crack-brain**, -ed 'krækbreɪn, -d

**Crackenthorpe** 'krækənθɔ:p

**cracker**, -s 'krækə\*, -z

**crack[le]**, -les, -ling, -led 'krækli, -lz,

-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**crackling** (s.) 'krækliŋ

**crackly** 'krækli ['krækli]

**cracknel**, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z

**Cracknell** 'kræknl [-nəl]

**Cracow** 'kra:kəʊ ['kræk-, -kau]

**crad[le]** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪdl,

-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Cradley** 'kreɪdlɪ

**craft**, -s krɑ:ft, -s

**craftsman**, -men, -manship 'krɑ:fts-

mən, -mən, -mənʃɪp

**crafty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krɑ:ftli,

-iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnis

**crag**, -s kræg, -z

**Cragg** kræg

**craggy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krægli,

-iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -ɪnis

**crag[s]man**, -men 'krægzmən, -mən

[-men]

**Craig**, -ie kreɪg, -i

**Craigavon** (Viscount) kreɪg'ævən

**Craigenputtock** 'kreɪgɪn'pʊtɒk

**Craik** kreɪk

**crak[le]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,

-ɪŋ, -t

**cram** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s

kræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**crambo** 'kræmbəʊ

**Cramer** 'kræmə\*

**cram-full** 'kræm'fʊl [also '-- when

followed by a stress]

**Cramlington** 'kræmliŋtən

**cramoisy** 'kræməzi

**cramp** (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp,

-s, -iŋ, -t [kræmt]

**cramp-iron**, -s 'kræmpaɪən, -z

**crampon**, -s 'kræmpən, -z

**Crampton** 'kræmptən

**cran**, -s kræn, -z

**cranage** 'kreɪnɪdʒ

**Cranage** (surname) 'krænidʒ

**cranberry**, -ies 'krænbəri:, -iz

**Cranborne** 'krænbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

**Cranbourne** 'krænbɔ:n [-bɔ:n, -bɔ:n,

-buən]



**Cranbrook** 'krænbruk  
**cran** (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Cranford** 'krænfəd  
**cranial** 'kreinjəl [-niəl]  
**craniolog**ist/s, -y 'kreini'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i  
**crani**um, -ums, -a 'kreinj|əm [-ni|əm], -əmz, -ə  
**crank**, -s 'kræŋk, -s  
**Crankshaw** 'kræŋkʃəʊ  
**crank**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Cran**leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə\*  
**crann**y, -ies, -ied 'kræŋ|i, -iz, -id  
**Cran**ston, -worth 'kræn|stən, -wə:θ  
**crape**, -s 'kreip, -s  
**crapulen**ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, -t/li  
**crapulous** 'kræpjuləs  
**crash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Crashaw** 'kræʃəʊ  
**crash**-div/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kræʃ-daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**crash**-helmet, -s 'kræʃ, helmit, -s  
**crash**-land, -s, -ing, -ed 'kræʃlənd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**crasis** 'kreisis  
**crass**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**crassitude** 'kræsiti:tud  
**cratch**, -es 'krætʃ, -iz  
**Cratchit** 'krætʃit  
**crate**, -s 'kreit, -s  
**crater**, -s 'kreitə\*, -z  
**Crathie** 'kræθi  
**cravat**, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id  
**crav**e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**craven** (C.), -s 'kreivən, -z  
**craw**, -s 'krɔ: -z  
**Crawcour** 'krɔ:kə\*  
**crawfish**, -es 'krɔ:fɪʃ, -iz  
**Crawford** 'krɔ:fəd  
**crawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s krɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Crawley** 'krɔ:li  
**crawl**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'krɔ:|li, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**crayfish**, -es 'krei-fɪʃ, -iz  
**crayon**, -s 'kreiən ['kreiən], -z  
**craze**, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d  
**craz**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Creagh** 'krei  
**Creaghan** 'kri:gan  
**creak** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**creak**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**cream**, -s 'kri:m, -z  
**cream**-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz  
**cream**-coloured 'kri:m,kələd  
**creamer**y, -ies 'kri:məri, -iz  
**cream**-laid 'kri:m'leid  
**cream**-wove 'kri:m'wouv  
**cream**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ih, -inis  
**creas**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Creas(e)y** 'kri:si  
**creasy** (adj.) 'kri:si  
**creat**e, -es, -ing, -ed kri:(ə)'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**creation** (C.), -s kri:(ə)'eifən, -z  
**creationi**sm, -st/s kri:(ə)'eifni|zəm [-ʃəni-], -st/s  
**creative**, -ly, -ness kri:(ə)'eitiv, -li, -nis  
**creator** (C.), -s kri:(ə)'eitə\*, -z  
**creature**, -s 'kri:tʃə\*, -z  
**crêche**, -s 'kreif, -iz  
**Crécy** 'kresi  
**credence** 'kri:dəns  
**credential**, -s 'kri'denʃəl, -z  
**credibility** ,kred'i'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-]  
**credible**, -ly, -leness 'kredəb|l [-dib-], -li, -inis  
**credit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**creditable**, -ly, -leness 'kreditəb|l, -li, -inis  
**Crediton** 'kreditn  
**credo**, -s 'kri:dou ['kreid-], -z  
**credulity** kri'dju:liti [kre'd-, krə'd-]  
**credulous**, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, -li, -nis  
**creed** (C.), -s 'kri:d, -z  
**creek**, -s 'kri:k, -s  
**creel**, -s 'kri:l, -z  
**creep**, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -iŋ, krept  
**creeper**, -s 'kri:pə\*, -z  
**creep**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Crees** kri:s, kri:z  
**creese**, -s 'kri:s, -iz  
**Creighton** 'kraitn  
**cremat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit [krə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**cremation**, -s kri'meiʃən [krə'm-], -z  
**crematori**al, -um/s ,kremə'tɔ:ri|əl, -əm/z  
**crematori**y, -ies 'kremətəri, -iz  
**crème-de-menthe** 'kreimdə'mənt [-'mənt, -'mənt] (kre:mdə'mənt)  
**Cremona** kri'mounə [krə'm-]  
**crenate** 'kri:neit  
**crenel**(l)at/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**crenel(l)ation**, -s ,kreni'leifən, -z

**Creole**, -s 'kri:toul ['kri:ul], -z  
**Creolian** kri:(i)'ouljən [-lɪən]  
**creosote** 'kri:səut ['kri:əs-]  
**crêpe**, -s krep, -s  
**crêpe de chine** 'kreipdəʃi:n (krepdə-  
 ʃi:n)  
**crepitate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**crepitation**, -s 'krepit'eifən, -z  
**crépon** 'krepð:ŋ ['kreip-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔn]  
 (krepð)  
**crept** (*from creep*) k rept  
**crepuscular** kri'paskjələ\* ['kre'p-]  
**crepuscule** 'krepaskju:l  
**Crerar** 'kriərə\*  
**crescendo**, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z  
**crescent** (*moon, shape*), -s 'kresnt  
 [old-fashioned -eznt], -s  
**crescent** (*growing, when applied to  
 objects other than the moon*) 'kresnt  
**Crespigny** (*surname*) 'krepini, 'krepni,  
 'krespini, (*in London streets*) kres'pini  
**cross**, -es kres, -iz  
**Cressida** 'kresida  
**Cresswell** 'krezwəl, -esw-  
**Cressy** 'kresi  
**crest** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**crestfallen** 'krest,fələn  
**Creswick** 'krezik  
**cretaceous** kri'teifəs [kre't-, -fjəs, -fjəs]  
**Cretan**, -s 'kretən, -z  
**Crète** kri:t  
**Cretic**, -s 'kri:tik, -s  
**cretin**, -s 'kretin ['kri:t-], -z  
**cretinism** 'kretinizəm ['kri:t-]  
**cretonne**, -s kre'ton ['kretən], -z  
**Creusa** kri'uzə [kri'ju:-]  
**crevasse**, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t  
**crevice**, -s 'krevis, -iz  
**crew**, -s kru:, -z  
**crew** (*from crow*) kru:  
**Crewe** kru:  
**crewel**, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z  
**Crewkerne** 'kru:kən ['krukən, *rarely*  
 kru:'kən]  
**Crianlarich** kriən'laerik [-ix]  
**crib** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**cribbage** 'kribidʒ [-z  
**cribbage-board**, -s 'kribidʒbɔ:d [-bɔ:d],  
**Criccieth** 'krikieθ [-kiəθ, -kjəθ] (*W'elsh*  
 'krikjeθ)  
**Crichel** 'kriʃəl  
**Crichton** 'krautn  
**crick** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**cricket**, -s, -er/s 'krikit, -s, -ə\*/z  
**cricket-match**, -es 'krikitmætʃ, -iz  
**cricklite** 'krikliat

**cricoid** 'kraikoid  
**cried** (*from cry*) kraid  
**Crieff** kri:f  
**crier**, -s 'krai-ə\* ['kraiə\*], -z  
**cries** (*from cry*) kraiz  
**crime**, -s kraim, -z  
**Crimea**, -n krai'miə [kri'm-], -n  
**crimin'al/s**, -ally 'krimin[l]/z, -əli  
**criminality** 'krimi'næliti  
**criminate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'krimineit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**crimination**, -s 'krimi'neifən, -z [-i  
**criminologist/s**, -y 'krimi'nələdʒist/s,  
**crimp** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t [kri:m]  
**crims'on** (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'krimz:ŋ, -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**crinal** 'kraɪnəl  
**cringle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 kringdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**crinkle**, -les, -ling, -led 'kriŋk[l], -lz,  
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**crinkly** 'kriŋkli  
**crinoid**, -s 'kraɪnɔid ['kri:n-], -z  
**crinoline** (*s.*), -s 'kri:nəlɪn [-lin, 'kri:nə-  
 'li:n], -z  
**crinoline** (*adj.*) 'kri:nəlɪn  
**Crippen** 'kripi:n  
**cripple** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'krip[l],  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Cripplegate** 'kriplegeit [-git]  
**Crisfield** 'krisfi:ld  
**crisis**, -es 'kraisɪs, -iz  
**crisp** (*C.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness krisp,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Crispin** 'krispin  
**criss-cross** 'kriskrɔs [-krɔs]  
**criterion** (*C.*), -ons, -a krai'tiəriən  
 [-'tjə:r-], -ənz, -ə  
**critic**, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritik, -s;  
 -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**criticism**, -s 'kritisizəm, -z  
**criticizable** [-isa-] 'kritisaizəbl [kri'ti's-]  
**criticize** [-is-], -es, -ing, -ed 'kritisaiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**critique**, -s kri'tik, -s  
**Crittenden** 'kri:tndən  
**croak** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,  
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**croak[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krouk[i],  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -ist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Croat**, -s 'krouət [-æt], -s  
**Croatia** krou'eifjə [-fjə, -fə]  
**Croatian**, -s krou'eifjən [-fjən, -fən], -z  
**crochet** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroufeɪ  
 [-fi], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**crochet-hook**, -s 'kroufeihuk [-feih-], -s  
**crock**, -s krɔk, -s

**Crocker** 'krøkə\*  
**crockery** 'krøkəri  
**crocket**, -s 'krɒkɪt, -s  
**Crockett** 'krɒkɪt  
**crocodile**, -s 'krɒkədail, -z  
**crocus**, -es 'krɒkəs, -iz  
**Croesus** 'kri:səs  
**croft (C.)**, -s 'krɒft [krɒft], -s  
**crofter**, -s 'krɒftə\* ['krɒf-], -z  
**Croker** 'krɒkə\*  
**Cromarty** 'krɒməti  
**Crombie** 'krɒmbi, 'krɑm-  
**Crome** kroum  
**Cromer** 'kroumə\*  
**cromlech**, -s 'krɒmlek, -s  
**Crommelin** 'krɑmlin, 'krɒm-  
**Crompton** 'krɑmptɒn  
**Cromwell** 'krɒmwəl ['krɑm-, -wəl]  
**Cromwellian** 'krɒmwəlɪən [krɑm-, -lɪən]  
**crone**, -s 'kroun, -z  
**Cronin** 'krounɪn  
**crony**, -ies 'krounɪ, -iz  
**crook (s. v.) (C.)**, -s, -ing, -ed (*p. part.*)  
   kruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Crookback** 'krukbæk  
**crook-backed** 'krukbækt  
**Crooke**, -s 'kruk, -s  
**crooked (adj.) (not straight)**, -er, -est,  
   -ly, -ness 'krukid, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**crooked (adj.) (having a crook)** krukt  
**Croome** kru:m  
**croon (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kru:n,  
   -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**crop (s. v.)**, -s, -ping, -ped krɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**cropper**, -s 'krɒpə\*, -z  
**croquet (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukeɪ  
   [-ki], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**croquette**, -s 'krou'ket, -s  
**crore**, -s 'krɔ:\* ['krɔə\*], -z  
**Crosby** 'krɒzbi, 'krɒsbi ['krɒsbi]  
**Crosfield** 'krɒsfild ['krɒs-]  
**Crosshaw** 'krouʃɔ:  
**crozier**, -s 'krouzə\*, -z  
**Crosier** 'krouzjə\* [-ziə\*], 'krouzə\*  
**cross (s. adj. v.) (C.)**, -es; -er, -est, -ly,  
   -ness; -ing, -ed krɒs [krɒs], -iz; -ə\*,  
   -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t  
**cross-action**, -s 'krɒs'ækʃən ['krɒs-  
   -, -], -z  
**cross-bar**, -s 'krɒsbə:\* ['krɒs-], -z  
**cross-beam**, -s 'krɒsbim ['krɒs-], -z  
**cross-bench**, -es 'krɒsbentʃ ['krɒs-], -iz  
**crossbill**, -s 'krɒsbil ['krɒs-], -z  
**crossbones** 'krɒsbəʊnz ['krɒs-]  
**crossbow**, -s 'krɒsbəʊ ['krɒs-], -z  
**crossbred** 'krɒsbred ['krɒs-]  
**crossbreed**, -s 'krɒsbrɪd ['krɒs-], -z  
**cross-bun**, -s 'krɒs'bʌn ['krɒs-], -z

**cross-country** 'krɒs'kʌntri ['krɒs-, -,-  
   *when followed by a stress*]  
**crosscut**, -s 'krɒskʌt ['krɒs-], -s  
**crosse**, -s 'krɒs, -iz  
**Crosse** 'krɒs [krɒs]  
**cross-examination**, -s 'krɒsig,zæmi-  
   'neɪʃən ['krɒs-, -eg-], -z  
**cross-examine**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'krɒsig'zæmɪn ['krɒs-, -eg-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
   -ə\*/z  
**cross-eyed**, -grained 'krɒs'aid ['krɒs-],  
   -greɪnd  
**crossing (s.)**, -s 'krɒsɪŋ ['krɒs-], -z  
**crossing-sweeper**, -s 'krɒsɪŋ'swi:pə\*  
   ['krɒs-], -z  
**cross-jack**, -s 'krɒsdʒæk ['krɒs-], -s  
**cross-legged** 'krɒslegd ['krɒs-]  
**Crossley**, -man 'krɒsli ['krɒs-], -mən  
**crosspatch**, -es 'krɒspætʃ ['krɒs-], -iz  
**cross-purpose**, -s 'krɒs'pɜ:pəs ['krɒs-],  
   -iz  
**cross-questi|on**, -ons, -oning, -oned  
   'krɒs'kwestʃən ['krɒs-, -eɪʃ-, -!-],  
   -ənz, -əniŋ [-piŋ], -ənd  
**cross-road**, -s 'krɒsrəʊd ['krɒs-], -z  
**cross-row**, -s 'krɒsrəʊ ['krɒs-], -z  
**cross-stitch** 'krɒsstɪtʃ ['krɒs-]  
**crossway**, -s 'krɒswei ['krɒs-wei], -z  
**cross-wise** 'krɒswaɪz ['krɒs-waɪz]  
**cross-word**, -s 'krɒswɜ:d ['krɒs-wɜ:d],  
   -z  
**Crosthwaite** 'krɒθwei't ['krɒs-]  
**crotalum**, -a 'krɒtəlɒm, -ə  
**crotch (C.)**, -es 'krɒtʃ, -iz  
**crotch|et**, -s, -y, -iness 'krɒtʃɪt, -s, -i,  
   -inɪs  
**croton (C.)** 'krou'tɒn  
**crouch (C.)**, -es, -ing, -ed kraʊtʃ, -iz,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
**croup**, -s 'kru:p, -s  
**croupier**, -s 'kru:piə\* [-piə\*, -pjə\*,  
   -piɛɪ] (kru:piɛ), -z  
**crow (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed krou, -z, -ɪŋ  
   [kroɪŋ], -d  
**crowbar**, -s 'kroubə:\* -z  
**crowd (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed kraʊd, -z,  
   -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Crowe** krou  
**crow-foot** 'krou-fʊt  
**Crowhurst**, -land, -ley 'krou|hə:st,  
   -lənd, -li  
**crown (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed kraʊn, -z,  
   -ɪŋ, -d  
**Crowndale** 'kraundeil  
**crown-glass** 'kraʊn'glɑ:s [*in contrast*  
   '--]  
**crown-land**, -s 'kraʊn'lənd [*in contrast*  
   '--], -z

**crown-prince**, -s 'kraun'prins [also --  
when attributive], -iz  
**crow-quill**, -s 'krou-kwil, -z  
**crow's-foot**, -feet 'krouz|fut, -fi:t  
**crow's-nest**, -s 'krouznest, -s  
**Crowte** kraut  
**Crowther** 'krauðə\*  
**Croyden**, -on 'kroid|n, -n  
**crozier**, -s 'krouzə\*, -z  
**Crozier** 'krouzjə\* [-ziə\*], 'krouzə\*  
**crucial** 'kru:ʃəl [-ʃəl, -ʃəl]  
**crucible**, -s 'kru:sibl, -z  
**crucifix**, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz  
**crucifixion** (C.), -s 'kru:si'fikʃən, -z  
**cruciform** 'kru:sifo:m  
**crucify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier s  
'kru:si|fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid, -faio\*, -z  
**crude**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis  
**Cruden** 'kru:dn [-dn]  
**crudit[y]**, -ies 'kru:dit|j, -iz  
**cruel**, -ness kruəl 'kru:əl, kruil,  
'kru:il, kruil, -nis  
**cruelier**, -lest, -ly 'kruilə\* ['kruil-,  
'kruəl-, 'kru:əl-], -ist, -i  
**cruelty**, -ies 'kruelt|j 'kru:əl-, 'kruil-,  
'kru:il-, 'kru:l-], -iz  
**cruet**, -s ; -stand/s 'kru:(i)t, -s ; -stænd/z  
**Cruickshank** 'krukʃəŋk  
**cruis/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**crumb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -iŋ,  
-d  
**crumb-brush**, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz  
**crumble**, -les, -ling, -led 'krambl,  
-lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**crumb-spoon**, -s 'kram-spun, -z  
**crumby** 'krami  
**Crummock** 'kramək  
**crummy** 'krami  
**crump**, -s, -ing, -ed kramp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[kramt]  
**crumpet**, -s 'krampit, -s  
**crumple**, -les, -ling, -led 'kramp|l, -lz,  
-liŋ [-iŋ], -ld  
**crunch**, -es, -ing, -ed krantʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**crupper**, -s 'krapə\*, -z  
**crusade**, -s, -er/s kru:'seid, -z, -ə\*/z  
**cruse**, -s kru:z, -iz  
**crush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kraf,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**crush-hat**, -s 'kraf'hæt, -s  
**crush-room**, -s 'krafrum [-ru:m], -z  
**Crusoe** 'kru:sou ['kru:zou]  
**crust**, -s krast, -s  
**crustacea**, -cean/s, -ceous kras'teifjə  
[-ʃə, -ʃə], -ʃən/z [-ʃən/z, -ʃən/z],  
-ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

**crustate** 'krasteit  
**crustated** kras'teitid  
**crustation**, -s kras'teifən, -z  
**crusted** 'krastid  
**crust[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krast|j,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**crutch**, -es, -ed kratʃ, -iz, -t  
**Crutched Friars** 'kratʃid'fraiəz ['kratʃt-]  
**Crutwell** 'kratwəl  
**crux**, -es kɹaks, -iz  
**cr[y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s kɹai,  
-aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z [-aiə\*/z]  
**cry-baby**, -ies 'krai,beib|i, -iz  
**crypt**, -s kript, -s  
**cryptic**, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -əl, -əli  
**crypto**, -s 'kriptou, -z  
**cryptogam**, -s 'kriptougəm [-təg-], -z  
**cryptogram**, -s 'kriptougɹəm [-təg-], -z  
**cryptograph**, -s 'kriptougɹa:f [-təg-  
-gɹa:f], -s  
**cryptograph[er/s]**, -y krip'togɹəf|ə\*/z,  
-i  
**cryptology** krip'tolədʒi  
**Crysell** 'kraisl  
**crystal**, -s 'kristl, -z  
**crystal-gaz[er/s]**, -ing 'kristl,geiz|ə\*/z,  
-iŋ  
**crystalline** 'kristəlain [-təlain]  
**crystallizable** [-isa-] 'kristəlaizəbl [-təlai-]  
**crystallization** [-isa-], -s 'kristəlai-  
'zeifən [-təlai-], -z  
**crystalliz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kris-  
təlaiz [-təlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**crystallograph[er/s]**, -y 'kristə'lɒgɹə-  
f|ə\*/z, -i  
**crystalloid**, -s 'kristəloid, -z  
**C-spring**, -s 'si:spriŋ ['si:spriŋ], -z  
**cub** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -iŋ,  
-d  
**Cuba**, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z  
**cubage** 'kju:bidʒ  
**cubbish** 'kʌbiʃ  
**cubby**, -ies 'kʌb|i, -iz  
**cubby-hole**, -s 'kʌbihoʊl, -z  
**cub/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**cubic**, -al, -ally 'kju:bik, -əl, -əli  
**cubism**, -ist/s 'kju:b|izəm, -ist/s  
**cubistic** kju:'bistik  
**cubit**, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l  
**Cubitt** 'kju:bit  
**cuboid**, -s 'kju:boid, -z  
**Cuchulinn** 'ku:kulin ['ku:xu-]  
**Cuckfield** 'kʌkfi:ld  
**cucking-stool**, -s 'kʌkiŋstul, -z  
**Cuckmere** 'kʌkmieə\*  
**cuckold** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld,  
-z, -iŋ, -id

**cuckoo** (*s. v.*), -oos, -ooing, -ooed  
'kuku:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d  
**cuckoo** (*interj.*) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]  
**cuckoo-clock**, -s 'kuku:-klɒk, -s  
**cuckoo-flower**, -s 'kuku:-flaʊə\*, -z  
**cuckoo-pint**, -s 'kuku:-pint, -s  
**cuckoo-spit**, -s 'kuku:-spit, -s  
**cucumber**, -s 'kju:kəmbə\* ['kjukəm-,  
'kju:kəm-], -z  
**cud**, -s kəd, -z  
**Cudahy** 'kədəhi  
**cuddle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌdl,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**cuddly**, -ies 'kʌdlɪ, -iz  
**cudgel** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled  
'kʌdʒəl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld  
**Cudworth** 'kʌdwə(:)θ  
**cue**, -s kju:, -z  
**Cufa** 'kju:fə  
**cuff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Cuffe** kʌf  
**Cuffey** 'kʌfli  
**Cufic** 'kju:fɪk  
**cui bono** 'kwi:'bɒnou ['kui:'bɒnou,  
'kui:'bounou, *old-fashioned* 'kai-  
'bounou]  
**cuirass**, -s 'kwi:ræs, -iz  
**cuirassier**, -s 'kwi:rə'siə\*, -z  
**cuisine** 'kwi(:)'zi:n (kuzin)  
**cuisse**, -s kwis, -iz  
**cul-de-sac**, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsək,  
*pronounced as if French*), -s  
*Note.—The actual French pronun-*  
*ciation is kydsək or kytsək.*  
**Culebra** ku(:)'lebrə  
**Culham** 'kʌləm  
**culinary** 'kʌlinəri [*old-fashioned* 'kju:l-]  
**cull**, -s, -ing, -ed kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Cullen**, -ey 'kʌlɪn, -i  
**cullender**, -s 'kʌlɪndə\*, -z  
**Cullinan** 'kʌlɪnən [-næn]  
**Cullinnan** 'kʌlɪnən [kəl-]  
**Culloden** kəl'ɒdn [kəl-, -'lɒdn]  
**Cullompton** kəl'ɒmptən  
**culm**, -s kʌlm, -z  
**Calme** kʌlm  
**culminat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'kʌlmɪneɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**culmination**, -s 'kʌlmɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**culotte**, -s kju(:)'lɒt (kylɒt), -s  
**culpability** 'kʌlpə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lɒt-]  
**culpable**, -ly, -liveness 'kʌlpəblɪ, -li,  
-lɪnɪs  
**culprit**, -s 'kʌlpɪt, -s  
**Culross** (*place in Scotland*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],  
(*Scottish surname*) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],  
(*English surname*) 'kʌlrɒs, (*street in*  
*London*) 'kʌlrɒs [kʌl'rɒs]

**cult**, -s kʌlt, -s  
**Culter** (*in Scotland*) 'kultə\*  
**cultivable** 'kʌltɪvəbl  
**cultivate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
'kʌltɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\* /z; -əbl  
**cultivation** 'kʌltɪ'veɪʃən  
**Cults** kʌltɪs  
**cultur'able**, -al 'kʌltʃərəbl [-tʃər-], -əl  
**culture**, -s, -d 'kʌltʃə\*, -z, -d  
**culver**, -s 'kʌlvə\*, -z  
**culverin**, -s 'kʌlvərɪn, -z  
**culvert**, -s; -age 'kʌlvət, -s; -ɪdʒ  
**Culzean** (*in Ayrshire*) kə'leɪn  
**cum** kʌm  
**cumbent** 'kʌmbənt  
**cumbier**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
'kʌmbɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ə\* /z  
**Cumberland** 'kʌmbələnd [-blənd]  
**cumbersome**, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbəsəm, -li,  
-nɪs  
**Cumbrian**, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z  
**cumbrous**, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbɹəs, -li, -nɪs  
**cumin** 'kʌmɪn  
**cumberbund**, -s 'kʌməbʌnd, -z  
**cummin** 'kʌmɪn  
**Cumming**, -s 'kʌmɪŋ, -z  
**Cummskey** (*surname*) 'kʌmski  
**Cumnor** 'kʌmnə\*  
**cumulate** (*adj.*) 'kju:mjʊlɪt [-mjəl-, -leɪt]  
**cumulat'e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mju-  
leɪt [-ɪmjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**cumulation**, -s 'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjəl-],  
-z  
**cumulative**, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjʊlətɪv  
[-mjəl-, -leɪt-], -li, -nɪs  
**cumulus** 'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]  
**Cunard**, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d [*also* '-- *when*  
*attributive*], -ə\* /z  
**cunctation**, -s 'kʌŋk'teɪʃən, -ɪ  
**cunctator**, -s 'kʌŋk'teɪtə\*, -z  
**Cund'all**, -ell 'kʌndəl, -l  
**cuneiform** 'kju:nɪfɔ:m [-njʊf-, -nɪf-]  
**cunif'orm** 'kju:nɪfɔ:m  
**Cunliffe** 'kʌnlɪf  
**cunning** (*s. adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'kʌnɪŋ,  
-ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**Cunningham** 'kʌnɪŋəm  
**cup** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped kʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Cupar** 'ku:pə\*  
**cup-bearer**, -s 'kʌp,bɛərə\*, -z  
**cupboard**, -s 'kʌbərd, -z  
**cupboard-love** 'kʌbərdləv ['kʌbərd'l-]  
**cupful**, -s 'kʌpfʊl, -z  
**cupid** (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z  
**cupidity** 'kju(:)'pɪdɪtɪ  
**cupola**, -s 'kju:pələ, -z  
**cupping-glass**, -es 'kʌpɪŋɡləs, -ɪz  
**cupreous**, -ic, -ous 'kju:pɹɪəs, -ɪk, -əs

cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs

cur, -s kə:\*, -z

curability ,kjuərə'biliti [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, -lət-]curable 'kjuərəbl [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-]curac|ao (C.), -oa (C.) ,kjuərə's|ou  
[ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -ouəcuracy, -ies 'kjuərəsi [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-], -iz

Curan 'kʌrən

curare kju'ræri [kjuə'r-]

curate, -s 'kjuərit [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-], -scurative 'kjuərətiv [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-]curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə\* [kju'r-,  
kjoə'r-, kjoə'r-, kjoə'r-], -z; -fip/s

curb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -in, -d

curbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z

curd, -s kə:d, -z

curdle, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:d|l, -lɪz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ldcurdly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:d|lɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -iniscurle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə\*  
[kjoə\*, kjoə\*, kjoə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d,  
-rə\*/z

curfew, -s 'kæfju:, -z

culria, -riae 'kjuə'riə [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, ˈkuəri-], -rii: [ˈkuəriai]curio, -s 'kjuəriou [ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -zcuriosity, -ies ,kjuəri'əsiti [ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -izcurious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs [ˈkjoər-,  
ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-, ˈkjoər-], -li, -nis

curium 'kjuəriəm [ˈkjoər-]

curl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z,  
-in, -d, -ə\*/z

curlew, -s 'kælju:, -z

curling (s.) 'kə:lɪŋ

curling-iron, -s 'kə:lɪŋ,aɪən, -z

curling-stone, -s 'kə:lɪŋ-stoun, -z

curling-tongs 'kə:lɪŋ-tɒŋz

curmudgeon, -s kə:'mʌdʒən, -z

curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

curragh (C.), -s 'kʌrə, -z

Curran 'kʌrən

currant, -s 'kʌrənt, -s

currency, -ies 'kʌrənsɪ, -iz

current (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'kʌrənt,  
-s, -li, -nis

Curren 'kʌrə\*

curriculum, -a kə'rikjʊl|əm [-kjəl-], -ə

Currie 'kʌri

currish, -ly, -ness 'kə:riʃ, -li, -nis

curr|y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied,  
-ier/s 'kʌrɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə\*/z

curry-powder 'kʌrɪ,pəʊdə\*

curs|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
cursed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪd, -li, -nis

cursive, -ly, -ness 'kə:sɪv, -li, -nis

Cursor Mundi 'kə:sə:'mundi: [-'mændai]

cursory, -ily, -iness 'kə:səri, -ili, -inis

cursus 'kə:səs

curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kət, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -niscurtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teɪl,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

curtain, -s, -ed 'kʌ:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z, -d

curtain-raiser, -s 'kə:tɪn,reɪzə\*, -z

curtesy 'kə:tsɪ

Curtice, -s(s) 'kə:ti:s, -s

curtsey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:tsɪ, -z,  
-iŋ [ˈkə:tsɪjɪŋ], -dcurtsly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:ts|lɪ,  
-iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

curvation, -s kə:'veɪʃən, -z

curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə\* [-tʃuə\*, tʃuə\*,  
-tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*], -zcurv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z,  
-iŋ, -dcurvet (s. v.), -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed kə:'vet,  
-s, -iŋ, -idcurviline|al, -ar ,kə:vi'liniəl [-nɪjəl], -ə\*  
curvital 'kə:vɪl

Curwen 'kə:win [-wən]

Curzon 'kə:zn

Cusack 'kju:sæk, 'kju:zæk

cushat, -s 'kʌʃət [-ʃæt], -s

Cushing 'kufɪŋ

cushion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'kʊʃjən [-ɪn], -ənɪ [-ɪnz], -ɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ,  
-ɪnɪŋ], -ənd [-ɪnd]

Cushny 'kʌfni

Cusins 'kju:zɪnz

cusp, -s kʌsp, -s

cuspidor, -s 'kʌspɪdə\*, -z

cuss, -es kʌs, -iz

cussed, -ly, -ness 'kʌsɪd, -li, -nis

Custance 'kʌstəns

custard, -s 'kʌstəd, -z

custard-apple, -s 'kʌstəd,æpl, -z

custodial kʌs'təʊdɪəl [-dɪəl]

custodian, -s kʌs'təʊdɪən [-dɪən], -z

custody 'kʌstədi

custom, -s 'kʌstəm, -z

customarily, -ily, -iness 'kʌstəmərɪ, -ili,  
-inis

customer, -s 'kʌstəmə\*, -z

custom-house, -ses 'kʌstəməhauz, -z

custos, custodes 'kʌstəs, kʌs'təʊdɪz

cut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kʌt, -s, -iŋ,  
-ə\*/z

cutaneous kju(:)'teinjəs [-njos]  
 cut-away 'kətwəi  
 Cutch kətf (Hind. kəčh)  
 cutcherry, -ies kə'tʃerj [kə'tʃ-], -iz  
 cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
 Cutforth 'kʌtfɔθ  
 Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn  
 cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z  
 cuticular kju(:)'tikjələ\*  
 cutis 'kju:tɪs  
 cutlass, -es 'kʌtləs, -iz  
 cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə\*, -z, -ri  
 cutlet, -s 'kʌtlɪt, -s  
 cut-off, -s 'kʌtɔf [-ɔf], -s  
 cut-out, -s 'kʌtaut, -s  
 Cuttall kə'tel  
 cutter, -s 'kʌtə\*, -z  
 cut-throat, -s 'kʌtθraut, -s  
 cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtɪŋ, -z  
 cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun  
 cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlɪf, -z  
 cutt[y], -ies 'kʌtʃi, -iz  
 cutwater, -s 'kʌt,wɔ:tə\*, -z  
 cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvet), -s  
 Cuvier 'kju:vɪeɪ ['ku:] (kyvje)  
 Cuxhaven 'kuks,hæ:vən (kuks'hæ:fən)  
 Cuyp, -s kaup, -z  
 cwm, -s kum, -z  
 cwt., cwts. 'hʌndrədweɪt [-dɪd-], -s  
 cyanate 'saɪneɪt  
 cyanic saɪ'ænik  
 cyanide, -s 'saɪnaɪd, -z  
 cyanogen saɪ'ænədʒɪn [-dʒɛn]  
 cybernetic, -s 'saɪbə'netɪk [-bə'n-], -s  
 Cyclades 'sɪklədeɪz  
 cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z  
 cycle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
 cyclic, -al, -ally 'saɪklɪk ['sɪk-], -əl, -əli  
 cyclist, -s 'saɪklɪst, -s  
 cyclograph, -s 'saɪklɔgrəf [-klɔg-,  
 -græf], -s  
 cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z  
 cycloidal saɪ'klɔɪdl  
 cyclometer, -s saɪ'klɔmɪtə\*, -z  
 cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z  
 cyclonic saɪ'klɔnɪk  
 cyclopaedia [-ped-], -ias, -ic 'saɪklə-  
 'pi:diə [-ləu'p-, -dɪə], -jɔz [-ɪəz], -ɪk  
 cyclopean saɪ'klɔpɪən [-pɪən, 'saɪklə-  
 'pi:ən, 'saɪklɔu'pɪən]  
 cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɔps, saɪ'klɔpɪz  
 cyclostyle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪklə-  
 'staj [-ləu-], -z, ɪŋ, -d  
 cyclotron, -s 'saɪklɔtrɒn, -z  
 cyder, -s 'saɪdə\*, -z

cygnet, -s 'sɪgnɪt, -s  
 Cygnus 'sɪgnəs  
 cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə\*, -z  
 cylindric, -al, -ally 'sɪ'lɪndrɪk, -əl, -əli  
 cylindricform 'sɪ'lɪndrɪfɔ:m  
 cylindroid, -s 'sɪlɪndrɔɪd [sɪ'l-], -z  
 cylix, -ces 'saɪlɪks, -sɪz  
 cyma, -s, -ta 'saimə, -z, -tə  
 cymar, -s 'sɪ'mɑ:\*, -z  
 cymbal, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z  
 cymbalo, -s 'sɪmbələu, -z  
 Cymbeline 'sɪmbɪlɪn [-bəl-]  
 cyme, -s saim, -z  
 cymograph, -s 'saiməgrəf [-græf], -s  
 Cymric, -y 'kɪmrɪk, -i  
 Cynewulf 'kɪniwʊlf  
 cynic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'sɪnɪk, -s,  
 -əl, -əli  
 cynicism, -s 'sɪnɪsɪzəm, -z  
 cynocephalic 'sainəuse'fæ-lɪk  
 cynocephalous 'sainou'sefələs  
 cynosure, -s 'sɪnɔzʃuə\* ['sain-, -ɔzʃuə\*,  
 -ɔzʃuə\*, -ɔsʃuə\*, -ɔfʃuə\*, -ɔə\*], -z  
 Cynthia, -us 'sɪnθɪljə [-θɪljə], -əs  
 cypher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'saɪfə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
 cy près 'si:'preɪ  
 cypress, -es 'saɪprɪs [-prɔs], -iz  
 Cyprian, -s 'sɪprɪən, -z  
 Cypriot, -s 'sɪprɪət [-rɪət], -s  
 Cypriote, -s 'sɪprɪəut, -s  
 Cyprus 'saɪprəs  
 Cyrenaica 'saɪrə'neɪkə [-rɪ'n-]  
 Cyrene saɪ'rɪni [,saɪ'r-]  
 Cyrenian saɪ'rɪnɪən [,saɪ'r-, sɪ'r-,  
 -nɪən]  
 Cyrenius saɪ'rɪnɪəs [,saɪ'r-, -nɪəs]  
 Cyril 'sɪrɪl  
 Cyrille 'sɪrɪl, sɪ'rɪl  
 Cyrillic sɪ'rɪlɪk  
 Cyrus 'saɪrəs  
 cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ɪk, -ɔɪd  
 cystitis sis'taɪtɪs  
 Cythera sɪ'θɪərə [-θɪərə-]  
 Cytherean sɪ'θɪəri(:)ən  
 cytology saɪ'tɔlədʒi  
 czar (C.), -s zɑ:\*, -z  
 czardas, -es 'tʃɑ:dəs [ˈzɑ:dəs, -dəs], -iz  
 czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rɪvɪtʃ [-rɔv-],  
 -iz  
 czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:revnə, -z  
 czarina, -s zɑ:rɪnə, -z  
 Czech, -s tʃek, -s  
 Czechlovak, -s 'tʃekəu'sləuvæk, -s  
 Czechoslovakia, -n 'tʃekəu-sləu'vækɪə  
 [-'vækjə, -'vækɪə, -'vækjə], -n  
 Czerny 'tʃɛni [ˈzɔ:-]

# D

**D** (*the letter*), -s di:, -z

**dab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

**dabble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]

**dabchick**, -s 'dæbʃɪk, -s

**da capo** dɑ:'kæpou

**dace** deɪs

**dachshund**, -s 'dæksʰʊnd, -z

**Dacia**, -cian/s 'deɪʃjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -fə], -sjən/z [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z, -fɪən/z, -fən/z]

**dacoit**, -s, -age də'kɔɪt, -s, -ɪdʒ

**Dacre**, -s 'deɪkə\*, -z

**dactyl**, -s 'dæktɪl, -z

**dactylic** dæktɪ'liːk

**dactylogram**, -s dæktɪ'lɒgræm [-lɒg-, -lɒŋ-], -z

**dactylography** dæktɪ'lɒgrəfi

**dad**, -s dæd, -z

**Daddo** 'dædəʊ

**daddy**, -ies 'dædɪ, -ɪz

**daddy-long-legs** 'dædɪ'lɒŋleɡz [-dæd-]

**dado**, -s 'deɪdəʊ, -z

**Daedalus** 'diːdələs

**daemon**, -s 'deɪmən, -z

**D'Aeth** deɪt

**daffadowndilly**, -ies 'dæfədəʊndɪlɪ, -ɪz

**daffodil**, -s 'dæfədɪl, -z

**daft**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:ft, -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

**dag**, -s dæg, -z

**dagger**, -s 'dæɡə\*, -z

**Daggett** 'dæɡɪt

**dago**, -(e)s 'deɪɡəʊ, -z

**dagoba**, -s 'dɑ:ɡəbə, -z

**Dagobert** 'dæɡəʊbə:t

**Dagon** 'deɪɡən [-ɡən]

**Dagonet** 'dæɡənɪt [-nɪt]

**daguerr(e)otype**, -s 'dʒerəʊtaɪp [-rət-], -s

**D'Aguilar** 'dæɡwɪlə\*

**dahlia**, -s 'deɪljə [-liə], -z

**Dahomey** dɑ:'həʊmi

**Daiches** (surname) 'deɪʃɪz

**Dail Eireann** daɪl'eəɪən [dɔɪl-, rarely dɑ:l-, dɔ:l-]

**daily** (s. adj. adv.), -ies 'deɪlɪ, -ɪz

**Daimler**, -s 'deɪmlə\*, -z

**Dain**, -es deɪn, -z

**Daintree** 'deɪntri: [-tri]

**daintly** (s. adj.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'deɪntɪ, -ɪz; -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Dairen** daɪ'ren

**dairy**, -ies 'deərɪ, -ɪz

**dairy-farm**, -s 'deərɪfɑ:m, -z

**dairymaid**, -s 'deərɪmeɪd, -z

**dairyman**, -men 'deərɪ|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

**dais**, -es 'deɪs [deɪs], -ɪz

**daisy** (D.), -ies 'deɪzɪ, -ɪz

**daisy-chain**, -s 'deɪzɪ-tʃeɪn, -z

**dak** (*post in India*), -s dɑ:k [*old-fashioned* dɔ:k], -s

**Dakar** 'dækə\*

**Dakota**, -s də'kəʊtə, -z

**Dalai Lama**, -s 'dəlaɪ'lɑ:mə ['dɑ:lai-, də'lai-], -z

**Dalbeattie** dæl'bi:ti

**Dalbiac** dɔ:l'bi:ək

**Dalby** 'dɔ:lbi, 'dælbi

**Daldy** 'dældɪ

**dale** (D.), -s deɪl, -z

**D'Alembert** 'dæləmbə: (dæləbɜ:t)

**dalesman**, -men 'deɪlz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

**Dalglish** dæl'ɡli:ʃ

**Dalhousie** dæl'hauzi

**Dalila** də'lailə

**Dalkeith** dæl'ki:θ

**Dalkey** (*suburb of Dublin*) 'dɔ:ki

**Dallam** 'dæləm

**Dallas** 'dæləs

**dalliance** 'dælɪəns [-ljəns]

**dally**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dælɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə\*/z

**Dalmanutha** dæl'mnʊ:θə [-'nju:~]

**Dalmatia**, -tian/s dæl'meɪ|ʃjə [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z]

**Dalmeny** dæl'meni

**Dalnaspidal** dæl'nə'spɪdl

**Dalny** 'dælni

**Dalry** dæl'rai

**Dalrymple** dæl'rɪmpl [dæl'r-], 'dælrɪmpl

*Note.—The family name of the Earl of Stair is dæl'r- [dæl'r-].*

**Dalston** 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔ:l-]

**Dalton** 'dɔ:ltn [-dɔ:l-]



**Dalua** dæ'lu:ə [dɔ'l-]**Dalwhinnie** dæl'wini [-hw-]**Daly** 'deili**Dalyell** 'dæljəl, di'el**Dalzell** dæl'zel, di'el**Dalziel** 'dælziəl [-zjəl], 'dæljəl [-liəl], di'el*Note.—The form di'el is chiefly used in Scotland.***dam** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dæm, -z, -in, -d**damag'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmiɔz, -iz, -in, -d**Damaraland** dɔ'mærələnd ['dæmərə-]**Damaris** 'dæmərɪs**damascene**, -s 'dæməsɪn [dæmə's-], -z**Damascus** dɔ'mæskəs [-'mæs-]**damask**, -s 'dæmæsk, -s**dame**, -s deim, -z**Damien** 'deimiən [-mɪən]**damn**, -s, -ing, -ed dæm, -z, -in, -d**damnable**, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəbl, -li,**damnation**, -s dæm'neɪʃən, -z [-lɪs]**damnatory** 'dæmnətəri**damnify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dænnɪfai, -fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faiɪd**Damocles** 'dæmɔkli:z**Damon** 'deimən [-mən]**damosel**, -s 'dæməzəl [-mɔz-], -z**damp** (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dæmp, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis, -ɪf; -s, -in, -t [dæmt]**damp-course**, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz**dampien**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmpjən, -ən, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd**dampier**, -s 'dæmpjə\*, -z**Dampier** 'dæmpjə\* [-piə\*, -piə\*]**damp-proof** 'dæmppru:f**damsel**, -s 'dæmzəl, -z**damson**, -s 'dæmzən, -z**dan** (D.), -s dæn, -z**Dana** (personal name) (in U.S.A.) 'deɪnə, (in Canada) 'dænə**Danaë** 'dæneɪ: [-ni:]**Danakil** 'dænə'ki:l**Danbury** 'dænbəri**Danby** 'dænbɪ**danc'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dæns, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z**Dance** dæns, dæns**dance-music** 'dæns,mju:zɪk**Dancer** (surname) 'dænsə\***dancing-girl**, -s 'dænsɪŋgɔ:l [rarely -geəl, -giəl], -z**dancing-master**, -s 'dænsɪŋ,mɑ:stə\*, -z**dancing-mistress**, -es 'dænsɪŋ,mɪstrɪs, -iz**Danckwerts** 'dæŋkwɜ:ts**dandelion**, -s 'dændɪliən, -z**dandi'acal** dæn'daɪəkl**dandi'fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faiɪd**dand'le**, -les, -ling, -led 'dændl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld**dandr'iff**, -uff 'dændrɪf, -ɔt**dand'y**, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dændj, -ɪz; -ɪf [-jɪf], -ɪzəm**Dane**, -s deɪn, -z**danegeld** 'deɪŋgɛld**Dane'lagh**, -law 'deɪn'lə, -lə**danger**, -s 'deɪndʒə\*, -z**Dangerfield** 'deɪndʒɪfɪld**dangerous**, -ly, -ness 'deɪndʒərəs, -li, -nis**danger-signal**, -s 'deɪndʒə'sɪgnəl [-nəl], -z**dangle** (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler s 'dæŋgl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]**Daniel** (l), -s 'dænjəl, -z**Danish** 'deɪnɪʃ**Danite**, -s 'dænait, -s**dank**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis**Dannatt** 'dænət**Dannemora** 'dæni'mɔrə**Dannreuther** 'dænrɪtə\***danseuse**, -s dæn'sœz 'dæns-, dæns-, dæn's- (dæso:z), -ɪz**Dansville** 'dænzvɪl**Dante** 'dæntɪ**Dantzic** 'dæntsɪk**Danube** 'dænju:b**Danubian** dæ'nju:bɪən [dæ'n-, -bɪən]**Dan'ivers**, -ville 'dæn'vɔ:(-)-vɪl**Danzig** 'dæntsɪg [-ɪk] ('dæntsɪç)**Daphnie**, -is 'dæfnɪ, -ɪs**dapper** (D.), -est 'dæpə\*, -ɪst**dappled** 'dæpld**dapple-grey** 'dæpl'greɪ**darbies** 'dɑ:bɪz**Darbishire** 'dɑ:bɪʃə\* [-fə\*]**Darby** 'dɑ:bɪ**D'Arcy, Darcy** 'dɑ:si**Dardanelles** 'dɑ:də'neɪz [-dɪ'neɪz]**Dardania**, -us dɑ'dænpə'ni:tə, -əs**Dardanus** 'dɑ:dənəs**dare** (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, durst dɔə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, dɔ:st**dare-devil**, -s 'dɔə,devl, -z**daren't** dɔ:nt**Darenth** 'dærənθ**Dares** 'dɔ:ɪz**daresay** 'dɔ:sei [also '-, '- according to sentence-stress]**Daresbury** (Baron) 'dɑ:zbəri**Darfield** 'dɑ:fɪld**Darfur** 'dɑ:fə\* [dɑ:'fə\*]

**Dargue** dɑ:g  
**Darien** 'deəriən, 'dær-  
**daring** (*adj.*), -ly 'deəriŋ, -li  
**Darius** də'reias  
**Darjeeling** dɑ:'dʒi:liŋ  
**dark**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dɑ:k, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**dark'en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dɑ:kən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
**dark-haired** 'dɑ:k'heəd ['-- *when attributive*]  
**darkish** 'dɑ:kɪʃ  
**darkling** 'dɑ:kliŋ  
**dark-room**, -s 'dɑ:k'rʊm [-'rʊm], -z  
**dark-skinned** 'dɑ:kskɪnd [*also* 'l-- *when not attributive*]  
**darksome** 'dɑ:ksəm  
**dark'y**, -ies 'dɑ:kli, -iz  
**Darlaston** 'dɑ:lstən  
**Darley** 'dɑ:li  
**darling** (D.), -s 'dɑ:liŋ, -z  
**Darlington** 'dɑ:liŋtən  
**Darmady** (*surname*) dɑ:'meidi  
**Darmstadt** 'dɑ:ms'tæt ('dɑ:mfat)  
**darn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**darnel** 'dɑ:n  
**darning-needle**, -s 'dɑ:niŋ, nɪdl, -z  
**Darnley** 'dɑ:nli  
**Darracq** 'dɑ:rək  
**Darrell** 'dɑ:rəl  
**Darsie** 'dɑ:si  
**dart** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**dart'er**, -s 'dɑ:tə\*, -z  
**Dartford** 'dɑ:tfd  
**Dartie** 'dɑ:ti  
**Dartle** 'dɑ:tl  
**Dartmoor** 'dɑ:tmʊə\* [-mʊə\*, -mʊə\*, -mʊ:~]  
**Dartmouth** 'dɑ:tmʊθ  
**Darton** 'dɑ:tn  
**Darwen** 'dɑ:wɪn  
**Darwin**, -ism 'dɑ:wɪn, -izəm  
**Darwinian** dɑ:'wɪniən [-ŋjən]  
**Daryll** 'dɑ:ril  
**Dasent** 'deisənt  
**dash** (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dash-board**, -s 'dæʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**dashing** (*adj.*), -ly 'dæʃiŋ, -li  
**Dashwood** 'dæʃwʊd  
**dastard**, -s 'dæstəd, -z  
**dastardly** (*adj.*), -iness 'dæstədli, -inis  
**data** (*plur. of datum*) 'denta ['dɑ:tə]  
**datariy**, -ies 'deitarli, -iz  
**Datchery**, -et 'dætʃəri, -it  
**datie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed deit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**date-palm**, -s 'deitpɑ:m ['deit'p-], -z

**date-tree**, -s 'deittri:, -z  
**Dathan** 'deɪθæn [-θæn]  
**datival** də'taɪvəl ['deɪ't-]  
**dative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z  
**datum**, -a 'deɪtəm ['dɑ:t-], -ə  
**daub** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Daubeney** 'dɔ:bəni  
**Daudet** 'doudei (dode)  
**daughter**, -s 'dɔ:tə\*, -z  
**daughter-in-law**, **daughters-in-law** 'dɔ:tərɪnb: [-təɪn-], 'dɔ:təɪnb:  
**daughterly**, -iness 'dɔ:təli, -inis  
**Daukes** dɔ:ks  
**Daulis** 'dɔ:lis  
**Daun** dɔ:n  
**daunt** (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**dauntless**, -ly, -ness 'dɔ:ntlɪs, -li, -nis  
**dauphin** (D.), -s 'dɔ:fin, -z  
**Dauphine** 'dɔ:fin [-fi:n]  
**Dauphiné** 'dɔ:finɛi [-ni] (dofine)  
**dauphiness** (D.), -es 'dɔ:finɪs [-nes], -iz  
**Davenant** 'dævənənt  
**davenport** (D.), -s 'dævpnpɔ:t [-vmp-], -s  
**Daventry** 'dævəntri [*old-fashioned local pronunciation* 'deɪntri]  
**Davey** 'deɪvi  
**David**, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z  
**Davidge** 'dævɪdʒ  
**Davidson** 'deɪvɪdsn  
**Davies** 'deɪvɪs  
**Davis** 'deɪvɪs  
**Davison** 'deɪvɪsn  
**davit**, -s 'dævɪt, -s  
**Davos** 'dævəs [-vʊs, dɑ:'vʊs]  
**davy** (D.), -ies 'deɪvi, -iz  
**davy-lamp**, -s 'deɪvi'læmp ['deɪvil-], -s  
**daw** (D.), -s dɔ:, -z  
**dawdle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:dl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**Dawdon** 'dɔ:dn  
**Dawe**, -s dɔ:, -z  
**Dawk'es**, -ins 'dɔ:kɪs, -inz  
**Dawley**, -ish 'dɔ:li, -ɪʃ  
**dawn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Dawson** 'dɔ:sn  
**day** (D.), -s deɪ, -z  
**day-boarder**, -s 'deɪ,bɔ:də\* [-,bɔ:d-], -z  
**day-book**, -s 'deɪbʊk, -s  
**day-boy**, -s 'deɪbɔɪ, -z  
**daybreak**, -s 'deɪ-breɪk, -s  
**day-dream**, -s 'deɪ-dri:m, -z  
**day-labour**, -er/s 'deɪ,leɪbɔ\* ['deɪ'l-], -rɔ\*/z  
**Daylesford** 'deɪlzfɔ:d [-lsf-]  
**daylight** 'deɪlaɪt  
**daylight-saving** 'deɪlaɪt,seɪvɪŋ  
**day-lily**, -ies 'deɪ,lɪli ['deɪ'l-], -iz

**day-school**, -s 'dei-sku:l, -z  
**dayspring** 'dei-sprɪŋ  
**day-star**, -s 'dei-stɑ:\*, -z  
**day-time** 'dei-taim  
**Dayton** 'deɪtn  
**Daytona** dei'tounə  
**daywork** 'deiwɜ:k  
**dazle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly deɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -idli  
**dazzle**, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæzəl, -lz, -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld  
**D-day** 'di:dei  
**D.D.T.** 'di:di'ti:  
**de** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s di:, -z  
**deacon** (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z  
**deaconess**, -es 'di:kənɪs [-kənɪs, -es], -iz  
**deaconhood**, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'di:kən-hud, -ri, -riz, -ʃɪp/s  
**dead** ded  
**dead-alive** 'dedəlaɪv  
**dead-beat** 'ded'bi:t  
**dead-drunk** 'ded'drʌŋk  
**dead/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dedn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**dead-eye** (D.), -s 'dedaɪ, -z  
**deadhead**, -s 'dedhed, -z  
**dead-heat**, -s 'ded'hɪt [-], -s  
**dead-letter**, -s 'ded'leta\*, -z  
**deadline**, -s 'dedlain, -z  
**deadlock**, -s 'dedlɒk, -z  
**deadly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**dead-march**, -es 'ded'mɑ:tʃ, -iz  
**dead-nettle**, -s 'ded'netl [-, -], -z  
**dead-reckoning**, -s 'ded'rekɪŋ [-kənɪŋ], -z  
**dead-set**, -s 'ded'set ['dedset], -s  
**dead-wall**, -s 'ded'wɔ:l, -z  
**dead-water**, -s 'ded'wɔ:tə\*, -z  
**dead-weight**, -s 'dedweit ['ded'weit], -s  
**deaf**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**deaf/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'defn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**deaf-mute**, -s 'def'mju:t, -s  
**Deakin** 'di:kin  
**deal** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt, dealer/s di:l, -z, -ɪŋ/z, delt, 'di:lə\*/z  
**Dealtry** (*surname*) 'dɔ:ltri, 'diəltri, (*road in London*) 'deltri  
**dean**, -s; -ship/s di:n, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**Dean(e)** di:n  
**deanerly**, -ies 'di:nərli, -iz  
**Deans** di:nz  
**dear** (s. *adj. interj.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness diə\* [dʒə:\*], -z; -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**Dearmer** 'diəmə\*

**dearth** (D.), -s də:θ, -s  
**dearly**, -ies 'diərli [dʒə:r-], -iz  
**Dease** di:s  
**death**, -s deθ, -s  
**Death** (*surname*) deiθ, deθ  
**deathbed**, -s 'deθbed, -z  
**death-bell**, -s 'deθbel, -z  
**death-blow**, -s 'deθbləu, -z  
**death-dutty**, -ies 'deθ'dʒʊ:tʃi, -iz  
**deathless**, -like 'deθlis, -laɪk  
**deathly**, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθli, -liə\* [-liə\*], -liist [-li:st], -linis  
**death-mask**, -s 'deθmɑ:sk, -s  
**death-rate**, -s 'deθreit, -s  
**death-rattle**, -s 'deθ'rætl, -z  
**death's-head**, -s 'deθshed, -z  
**death-trap**, -s 'deθtræp, -s  
**death-warrant**, -s 'deθ'wɒrənt, -s  
**death-watch** 'deθwɒtʃ  
**débaîcle**, -s dei'ba:kl [de'be-, di'be-], -z  
**debar**, -s, -ring, -red di'ba:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**debark**, -s, -ing, -ed di'ba:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**debarkation**, -s di'ba:'keɪʃən, -z  
**debase**, -es, -ing ly, -ed, -ement di'beis, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -mənt  
**debatable**, -ly di'beɪtəbəl, -li  
**debate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**De Bathe** dɔ'ba:θ  
**debauch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'ba:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**debauchee**, -s 'deba:tʃi: [-ə:'fi:], -z  
**debaucherly**, -ies di'ba:tʃərli, -iz  
**Debbitch** 'debiʃ  
**Debeney** 'deboni  
**Debenham** 'debnəm [-bnəm]  
**debenture**, -s di'benʃə\* [dɔ'be-], -z  
**debile** 'di:bail  
**debilitate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'bilitet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**debilitation** di'bili'teɪʃən  
**debility** di'biliti  
**debit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**De Blaquiére** dɔ'blækiə\*  
**debonair**, -ly, -ness 'debə'nɛə\* [-bə'n-], -li, -nis  
**Deborah** 'deborə  
**debouch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'bautʃ [-'bu:ʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt  
**De Bourgh** dɔ'bə:g  
**De Bow** dɔ'bəu  
**Debrett** dɔ'bret [di'b-]  
**debris** 'debrɪ: ['deib-, -bri]  
**debt**, -s det, -s  
**debtor**, -s 'detə\*, -z  
**debunk**, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'bʌŋk [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-'bʌŋt]

**De Bunsen** də'bʌnsən**De Burgh** də'bɜːg**Debussy** də'bʊsi(:) [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]  
(dəbysi)**début**, -s 'deibu: [-'deb-, -'bju:, -']  
(deby), -z**débutant**, -s 'debu(:)tɑːŋ [-'deib-, -tɔːŋ, -tɔːŋ] (deby'tɑ), -z**débutante**, -s 'debu(:)tɑːnt [-'deib-, -tɔːnt, -tɑːnt, -tɔːnt] (deby'tɑ:t), -s**decachord**, -s 'dekəkɔːd, -z**decade**, -s 'dekeid [-kəd-, -kid, di'keid, de'keid], -z**decadenice**, -cy, -t 'dekədən[s] [di'keid-, de'keid-], -s, -t**decagon**, -s 'dekəgən, -z**decagram(me)**, -s 'dekəgræm, -z**decalcification** 'di:kælsifi'keifən  
**decalci|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi-  
fai [-'di:'k-], -fai, -faiŋ, -faiŋd**decalitre**, -s 'dekəli:tə\*, -z**decatalogue**, -s 'dekəlɒg, -z**Decameron** di'kæməɾən [de'k-]**decametre**, -s 'deka,mɪ:tə\*, -z**decamp**, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
[di'kæmt]**decanal** di'kein [de'k-]**decani** di'keɪni [de'k-]**decant**, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id**decantation**, -s di:kæn'teɪfən, -z**decanter**, -s di'kæntə\*, -z**decapitate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpɪteɪt  
[di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id**decapitation**, -s di:kæpi'teɪfən [di:'k-], -z**decapod**, -s 'dekəpɒd, -z**Decapolis** di'kæpəlɪs [de'k-]**decarbonization** [-isa-] di:kə'bənaɪ'zeɪ-  
fən [-'di:kə'bənaɪ'z-, -bəni'z-, -bɪni'z-,  
-bɪni'z-]**decarbonize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:  
'kə'bənaɪz [-'di:'k-, -bɪnaɪz-], -iz, -iŋ, -d**decarburize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di:'kə:bʊrəɪz [-'di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d**decasyllabic** 'dekəsi'læbɪk**decasyllable**, -s 'dekəsɪləbl, -z**decay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'keɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d**Decca** 'deka**Decan** 'dekən [-kən] (*Hind.* dəkhan)**decease** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t**deceit**, -s di'si:t, -s**deceit|ful**, -fully, -fulness di'si:t[ful],  
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs**deceivable**, -ness di'si:vəbl, -nis**deceive**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z**deceleration**, -s 'di:sələ'reɪfən, -z**December**, -s di'sembə\* [di:'s-], -z**decemvir**, -s di'semvə\* [-emv-, -və:], -z**decemvirate**, -s di'semvɪrɪt [-emv-,  
-vɪr-], -s**decen|cy**, -cies, -t/ly di:sn[si], -siz, -t/li**decennial** di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-, -niəl]**decentralization** [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-  
'zeɪʃən [-'di:sentrəlai'z-, -trə'li'z-,  
-trə'li'z-, -trɪ'li'z-]**decentraliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di:sentrəlaɪz [-'di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d**deception**, -s di'sepʃən, -z**deceptive**, -ly, -ness di'septɪv, -li, -nis**decibel**, -s 'desɪbel [-bəl-, -bl], -z**decide**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said,  
-z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ɔ\*/z**deciduous**, -ly, -ness di'sɪdjʊəs [-dʒwəs],**Decies** 'di:fɪz [-li, -nis]**decigram(me)**, -s 'desɪgræm, -z**decilitre**, -s 'desɪli:tə\*, -z**decillion**, -s di'sɪljən [di:'s-], -z**decim|al**, -als, -ally 'desɪm[əl], -əl, -əli**decimaliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-  
məlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**decimate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-  
meɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z**decimation** desɪ'meɪʃən**decimetre**, -s 'desɪmɪ:tə\*, -z**decipher**, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saɪfə\*,  
-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd**decipherable** di'saɪfərəbl**decision**, -s di'sɪʃən, -z**decisive**, -ly, -ness di'saɪsɪv [-aɪzɪv], -li,  
-nis**Decius** 'di:fjʊs [-fɪəs, -sɪəs, -sɪəs, 'dekɪəs,  
'desɪəs]**deck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s,  
-iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z**deck-cabin**, -s 'dek'kæbɪn [*also* '-,--  
*for contrast*], -z**deck-chair**, -s 'dek'tʃeə\*, -z**deck-hand**, -s 'dek'hænd, -z**deck-house**, -ses 'dekhaʊs, -ziz**deckle**, -s 'dekl, -z**deckle-edge**, -d 'dekl'edʒ [-], -d**deck-passenger**, -s 'dek,pasɪndʒə\*, -z**declaim**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s  
di'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z; -ənt/s**declamation**, -s 'deklə'meɪʃən, -z**declamatory** di'klæmətəri**declarable** di'kleərəbl**declaration**, -s 'deklə'reɪʃən, -z**declarat|ive**, -ly, -ory di'klærətɪv/li  
[-'kleər-], -əri**declare**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'kleə\*, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -rə\*/z**declass**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kla:s [-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

**declension**, -s di'klenʃən, -z  
**declination**, -s ,dekli'neifən, -z  
**declin**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 di'klaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**declinometer**, -s ,dekli'nɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**declivitous**, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis  
**declivity**, -ies di'klɪvɪtɪ, -iz  
**declutch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ  
 ['di:'klʌtʃ, di:'klʌtʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**decoct**, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**decoction**, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z  
**decod**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kəʊd [di:'k-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**décolleté(e)** dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]  
 (dekolte)  
**decolo(u)rization** [-isa-] di:'kɒləraɪ-  
 'zeɪʃən ['di:'k-]  
**decolo(u)rize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 di:'kɒləraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**decompose**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ,di:'kɒmpəʊz ['di:'kɒm'p-], -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d; -əbl  
**decomposition**, -s ,di:'kɒmpə'zɪʃən  
 ['di:'kɒmpə'z-], -z  
**decompound**, -s, -ing, -ed ,di:'kɒm-  
 'paʊnd ['di:'kɒm'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**deconsecrat**e, -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-  
 sɪkreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**decontamination**, -s 'di:'kɒnsɪ'kreɪʃən, -z  
**decontaminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kɒn-  
 'tæmɪneɪt [di:-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**decontamination** 'di:'kɒn,tæmɪ'neɪʃən  
 [di:-kən-]  
**decontrol** (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:'kɒn-  
 'trəʊl [di:'kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**decor**, -s 'deɪkə\* ['deko:\*, di'ko:\*], -z  
**decorat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**decoration**, -s ,dekə'reɪʃən, -z  
**decorative**, -ly, -ness 'dekərətɪv, -li, -nis  
**decorous**, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [old-  
*fashioned and poetical* di'kɒ:rəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**decorum** di'kɒ:rəm  
**De Courcy** də'kʊəsi [-'koəs-, 'kɒəs-,  
 -'kɒ:s-], də'kɒ:sɪ  
**decoy** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**decoy-duck**, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s  
**decrease** (s.), -s 'di:'kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],  
 -iz  
**decreas**e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s  
 [di'k-, 'di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**decree** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**decrement**, -s 'dekrɪmənt, -s  
**decrepit**, -est, -ness; -ude di'kreɪt,  
 -ɪst, -nis; -ju:d  
**decrepitation**, -s di'kreɪ'teɪʃən, -z

**decrecendo**, -s 'di:'kri:'fendəʊ, -z  
**De Crespigny** də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni  
**decrial**, -s di'kraɪəl, -z  
**decr**y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪ'ai,  
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪ-ə\*/z [-aɪə\*/z]  
**decumben**(ce), -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən/s,  
 -si, -t/li  
**decup**le (s. *adj.* v.), -les, -ling, -led  
 'dekjʊpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**Dedan**, -ite/s 'di:ðɒn, -aɪt/s  
**Deddes** 'dedɪs  
**Deddington** 'dedɪŋtən  
**Dedham** 'dedəm  
**dedicat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dedicatee**, -s ,dedɪkə'ti:, -z  
**dedication**, -s ,dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**dedicatory** 'dedɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]  
**de Dion**, -s də'di:(ɪ)ən [-'di:ʃɪŋ, -'di:ɔŋ,  
 -'di:ɔŋ, -'di:ɔn] (dædjɔ), -z  
**Dedlock**, -man 'ded'lɒk, -mən  
**deduc**e, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**deducibility** di'dju:sə'biɪtɪ [-si'b-, -lət-]  
**deducible** di'dju:səbl [-sɪb-]  
**deduct**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -ɪv/li  
**deduction**, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z  
**Dee** di:  
**deed**, -s di:d, -z  
**Deedes** di:dz  
**Deek**(e)s di:ks  
**deem**, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Deems** di:mz  
**deemster**, -s 'di:dɪmstə\*, -z  
**deep** (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 di:p, -s, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**deep-drawn** 'di:p'drɒn ['-- *when attri-*  
*butive*]  
**deep'en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,  
 -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd  
**deep-laid** 'di:p'leɪd [*also* 'di:p-leɪd *when*  
*attributive*]  
**deep-mouthed** 'di:p'maʊð [-'maʊθ,  
 '-- *when attributive*]  
**deep-rooted** 'di:p'ru:tɪd [*also* 'di:p,ru:tɪd  
*when attributive*]  
**deep-sea** 'di:p'si: [*also* '-- *when at-*  
*tributive*]  
**deep-seated** 'di:p'si:tɪd [*also* '-- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**deer** diə\* [dʒə:\*]  
**Deerfield** 'diə'fi:ld ['dʒə:fi:ld]  
**deer-forest**, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst ['dʒə:-], -s  
**deer-hound**, -s 'diə'haʊnd ['dʒə:-], -z  
**deer-park**, -s 'diə'pɑ:k ['dʒə:-], -s  
**deer-skin** 'diə'skɪn ['dʒə:-]  
**deer-stalking**, -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ  
 ['dʒə:-], -ə\*/z

**defac**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
di'feis, -iz, -ij, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**de facto** di:'fæktəu [dei'f-]  
**defalcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkait  
[di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fəl-], -s, -ij, -id  
**defalcation**, -s 'di:fæl'keiʃən [-fəl-], -z  
**defalcator**, -s 'di:fælkeɪtə\* [-fəl-], -z  
**defamation**, -s 'defo'meiʃən [di:fə'm-],  
-z  
**defamatory** di'fæmətəri  
**defame**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,  
-z, -ij, -d, -ə\*/z  
**default** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔlt], -s, -ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**defeasance** di'fi:zəns  
**defeasible**, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbəl [-zib-],  
-li, -nis  
**defeat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -ij,  
-id  
**defeatism**, -st/s di'fi:ti'zəm, -st/s  
**defect**, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s  
**defection**, -s di'fekʃən, -z  
**defective**, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis  
**defence**, -s di'fens, -iz  
**defenceless**, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis  
**defend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,  
-ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**defendant**, -s di'fendənt, -s  
**defensibility** di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**defensible**, -ly di'fensəbəl [-sib-], -li  
**defensive**, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis  
**defer**, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s di'fə:\*, -z,  
-rij, -d, -rə\*/z  
**deference**, -t 'defərəns, -t  
**deferential**, -ally 'defərən[ə]l, -əli  
**defiance**, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,  
-tnis  
**deficiency**, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən[si], -siz,  
-t/li  
**deficit**, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s  
**defilade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'defilaid,  
-z, -ij, -id  
**defile** (s.), -s 'di:faɪl [di'fail, di'f-], -z  
**defile** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement  
di'fail, -z, -ij, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**definable** di'faməbl  
**define**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z,  
-ij, -d, -ə\*/z  
**definite**, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fɪt-, -fɪnt],  
-li, -nis  
**definition**, -s 'defi'nɪʃən [-fɪ'niʃ-], -z  
**definitive**, -ly, -ness di'fɪnɪtɪv [de'f-],  
-li, -nis  
**deflagrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-  
fləgreɪt ['di:f-, -s, -ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**deflagration**, -s 'deflə'greɪʃən [di'f-], -z  
**deflate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleɪt [di'f-,  
'di:f-], -s, -ij, -id

**deflation** di'fleɪʃən [di'f-, 'di:f-]  
**deflect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,  
-ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**deflection** [-exiən], -s di'flekʃən, -z  
**defloration**, -s 'di:flɔ:'reɪʃən [de'f-], -z  
**deflower**, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə\* [di'f-,  
'di:f-], -z, -rij, -d  
**Defoe** də'fou [di'f-]  
**De Forest** də'fɔ:rist  
**deform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,  
-ij, -d, -ə\*/z  
**deformation**, -s di'fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z  
**deformity**, -ies di'fɔ:mɪti, -iz  
**defraud**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,  
-ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**defray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,  
-z, -ij, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**defrayal**, -s di'freiəl, -z  
**De Freitas** də'freɪtas  
**defrock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɒk [di'f-], -s,  
-ij, -t  
**deft**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis  
**defunct** (s. adj.), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s  
**defly**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'flai,  
-aɪz, -aɪij, -aid, -aɪə\*/z  
**Degas** də'ga: (də'ga)  
**degauss**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di:'g-],  
-iz, -ij, -t  
**degeneracy** di'dʒenərəsi  
**degenerate** (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-  
rɪt, -li, -nis  
**degenerate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-  
reɪt, -s, -ij, -id  
**degeneration** di'dʒenə'reɪʃən  
**degenerative** di'dʒenərətɪv [-nərəɪt-]  
**deglutinate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tɪneɪt,  
-s, -ij, -id  
**deglutition** di'glu:tɪʃən  
**degradation**, -s 'degrə'deɪʃən, -z  
**degrade**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z,  
-ij/li, -id  
**degree**, -s di'ɡri:\*, -z  
**dehiscence**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent  
di'his [di'h-], -iz, -ij, -t; -ns, -nt  
**Dehra Dun** 'deɪərə'du:m ['deər-] (Hind.  
dehradun)  
**dehumanize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di'hju:mənaɪz [di'çu:-], -iz, -ij, -d  
**dehydrate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'haidreɪt,  
-s, -ij, -id  
**dehydration** di'hai'dreɪʃən  
**dehypnotize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di'hɪpnətaɪz, -iz, -ij, -d  
**de-ice**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'aɪs, -iz,  
-ij, -t, -ə\*/z  
**deicide**, -s di'ɪsaɪd, -z  
**deictic** 'daɪktɪk

declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z  
 declination, -s ,dekli'neiʃən, -z  
 decline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 di'klaɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
 declinometer, -s ,dekli'nɒmɪtə\*, -z  
 declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis  
 declivity, -ies di'klɪvɪtj, -iz  
 declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ  
 ['di:'klʌtʃ, di:'klʌtʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 decoction, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z  
 decode, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kəʊd [di:'k-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
 décolleté(e) dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]  
 (dekɒlte)  
 decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:,kələraɪ-  
 'zeɪʃən ['di:,k-]  
 decolo(u)rize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 di:'kələraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 decompose, -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 di:,kəm'pəʊz ['di:,kəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d; -əbl  
 decomposition, -s ,di:,kəm'pəʊzɪʃən  
 ['di:,kəm'pəʊz-], -z  
 decompound, -s, -ing, -ed di:,kəm-  
 'paʊnd ['di:,kəm'p-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
 deconsecrate, -es, -ing, -ed di:kən-  
 sɪkreɪt ['di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 deconsecration, -s 'di:,kən'sɪkreɪʃən, -z  
 decontaminat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'di:kən-  
 'tæmɪneɪt [,di:-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 decontamination 'di:kən,tæmɪ'neiʃən  
 [,di:-kən-]  
 decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'di:kən-  
 'trəʊl [,di:kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 decor, -s 'deɪkə:\* ['deko:\*, di'kɔ:\*, -z  
 decorate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 decoration, -s ,dekə'reɪʃən, -z  
 decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekə'reɪv, -li, -nis  
 decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekərəs [old-  
 fashioned and poetical di'kɔ:rəs], -li,  
 -nis  
 decorum di'kɔ:rəm  
 De Courcy də'kuəsi [-'koəs-, -'kɔ:s-,  
 -'kɔ:s-], də'kɔ:si  
 decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪ'd-], -s  
 decrease (s.), -s 'di:-kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],  
 -iz  
 decrease (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s  
 [di'k-, 'di:-k-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
 decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
 decrement, -s 'dekrimənt, -s  
 decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'kreɪt,  
 -ɪst, -nis; -ju:d  
 decrepitation, -s di,kreɪ'teɪʃən, -z

decrecendo, -s 'di:-kri:'fendəʊ, -z  
 De Crespigny də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni  
 decrual, -s di'kraɪəl, -z  
 decry, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪ'ai,  
 -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪ-ə\*/z [-aɪə\*/z]  
 decumben[ce], -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən[s],  
 -si, -t-/li  
 decuple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led  
 'dekjʊpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
 Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, -aɪt/s  
 Deddes 'dedɪs  
 Deddington 'dedɪŋtən  
 Dedham 'dedəm  
 dedicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 dedicatee, -s ,dedikə'ti:, -z  
 dedication, -s ,dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
 dedicatory 'dedɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]  
 de Dion, -s də'di(ə)n [-'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ,  
 -'di:ɔ:ŋ, -'di:ɔ:ŋ] (dədʒɔ), -z  
 Dedlock, -man 'dedlɒk, -mən  
 deduce, -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒʊ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 deducibility di,dʒʊ:sə'bɪlti [-si'b-, -lət-]  
 deducible di'dʒʊ:səbl [-sɪb-]  
 deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li  
 deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z  
 Dee di:  
 deed, -s di:d, -z  
 Deedes di:dz  
 Deek(e)s di:ks  
 deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Deems di:mz  
 deemster, -s 'di:mstə\*, -z  
 deep (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 di:p, -s, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 deep-drawn 'di:p'drəʊn ['-- when attri-  
 butive]  
 deep'en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,  
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ, -niŋ], -ənd  
 deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [also 'di:p-leɪd when  
 attributive]  
 deep-mouthed 'di:p'maʊðd [-'maʊθt,  
 '-- when attributive]  
 deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tɪd [also 'di:p,ru:tɪd  
 when attributive]  
 deep-sea 'di:p'si: [also '-- when at-  
 tributive]  
 deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd [also '-- when  
 attributive]  
 deer diə\* [dʒə:]\*  
 Deerfield 'diə'fi:ld ['dʒə:fi:ld]  
 deer-forest, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst ['dʒə:-], -s  
 deer-hound, -s 'diə'haʊnd ['dʒə:-], -z  
 deer-park, -s 'diə'pɑ:k ['dʒə:-], -s  
 deer-skin 'diə'skɪn ['dʒə:-]  
 deer-stalk[ing], -er/s 'diə'stɒkɪŋ  
 ['dʒə:-], -ə\*/z

- deface**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
di'feis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s
- de facto** di:'fæktou [dei'f-]
- defalcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkait  
[di:'fæl-, rarely 'di:fəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- defalcation**, -s 'di:fæl'keiʃən [-fəl-], -z
- defalcator**, -s 'di:fælkəitə\* [-fəl-], -z
- defamation**, -s ,defə'meiʃən [di:fə'm-], -z
- defamatory** di'fæmətəri
- defame**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- default** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'fɔ:lt [-'fɔ:lt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z
- defiance** di'fi:zəns
- defeasible**, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbl [-zib-],  
-li, -lnis
- defeat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -iŋ,  
-id
- defeatism**, -st/s di'fi:tizəm, -st/s
- defect**, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s
- defection**, -s di'fekʃən, -z
- defective**, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
- defence**, -s di'fens, -iz
- defenceless**, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
- defend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z
- defendant**, -s di'fendənt, -s
- defensibility** di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
- defensible**, -ly di'fensəbl [-sib-], -li
- defensive**, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
- defer**, -s, -ing, -red, -rer/s di'fə:\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z
- deference**, -t 'defərəns, -t
- deferential**, -ally ,defə'renʃjəl, -li
- defiance**, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,  
-tnis
- deficiency**, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃən'si, -siz,  
-t/li
- deficit**, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s
- defilade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'defi'leɪd,  
-z, -iŋ, -id
- defile** (s.), -s 'di:faɪl [di'faɪl, di:'f-], -z
- defile** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement  
di'faɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt
- definable** di'fainəbl
- define**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'faɪn, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- definite**, -ly, -ness 'defɪnɪt [-fɪt-, -fɪnt],  
-li, -nis
- definition**, -s 'defɪ'nɪʃən [-fɪ'ɪʃ-], -z
- definitive**, -ly, -ness di'fɪnɪtɪv [de'f-],  
-li, -nis
- deflagrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-  
flegreit ['di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z
- deflagration**, -s ,deflə'greɪʃən [di:'f-], -z
- deflate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleɪt [di:'f-,  
'di:'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- deflation** di'fleɪʃən [di:'f-, 'di:'f-]
- deflect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z
- deflection** [-exion], -s di'flekʃən, -z
- defloration**, -s ,di:flə'reɪʃən [de'f-], -z
- deflower**, -s, -ing, -ed di:'flaʊə\* [di:'f-,  
'di:'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- Defoe** də'fou [di:'f-]
- De Forest** də'fɒrɪst
- deform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- deformation**, -s ,di:fə'meiʃən, -z
- deformity**, -ies di'fɔ:mɪti, -iz
- defraud**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z
- defray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt
- defrayal**, -s di'freiəl, -z
- De Freitas** də'freɪtəs
- defrock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'frɒk [di:'f-], -s,  
-iŋ, -t
- deft**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
-li, -nis
- defunct** (s. adj.), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
- defy**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'fai,  
-aɪz, -aɪiŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə\*/z
- Degas** də'ga: (də'ga)
- degauss**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di:'g-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t
- degeneracy** di'dʒenərəsi
- degenerate** (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-  
rɪt, -li, -nis
- degenerate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-  
reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
- degeneration** di'dʒenə'reɪʃən
- degenerative** di'dʒenərətɪv [-nərəit-]
- deglutinate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'glutɪneɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id
- deglutition** ,di:glu'tɪʃən
- degradation**, -s ,degrə'deɪʃən, -z
- degrade**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z,  
-iŋ/li, -id
- degree**, -s di'ɡri:, -z
- dehiscence**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent  
di'his [di:'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
- Dehra Dun** 'dehərə'dʌm ['deər-] (Hind.  
dehradun)
- dehumanize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di'hu:mənaɪz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
- dehydrate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'haɪdreɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id
- dehydration** ,di:hai'dreɪʃən
- dehypnotize** [-is'e], -cs, -ing, -ed  
'di'hɪpnətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- de-ice**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'aɪs, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z
- decide**, -s 'di:saɪd, -z
- deictic** 'daɪktɪk



**deification**, -s ,di:fi'keifən, -z  
**deify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:ɪfai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**Deighton** (*surname*) 'daitn, 'deɪtn, (*place in Yorks.*) 'di:tn  
**deign**, -s, -ing, -ed deɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**deipnosophist**, -s daɪp'nəsəfɪst, -s  
**Deirdre** 'di:drɪ [-dri:]  
**deism**, -st/s 'di:ɪzəm, -st/s  
**deistic**, -al di:'ɪstɪk, -əl  
**deity** (D.), -ies 'di:tɪ [di:t-, 'di:t-], -iz  
**deject**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ly, -ɪdnɪs  
**dejection** di'dʒekʃən  
**déjeuner**, -s 'deɪʒənei [-ʒə:n-] (dezone, -ʒəne), -z  
**de jure** di'dʒʊəri [-'dʒʊər-, rarely dei'juəri, dei'jʊəri]  
**Dekker** 'deko\*  
**de la Bère** (*English surname*) ,delə'biə\*  
**Delagoa** ,delə'ɡoʊə [also 'deləg- in Delagoa Bay]  
**delaine** də'leɪn [di'l-]  
**Delamain** 'deləmeɪn  
**De la Mare** ,delə'meə\*  
**Delamere** 'deləmeə\*  
**De Lancey** də'lænsɪ  
**Deland** 'dɪlənd  
**Delanie**, -y də'leɪn [di'l-], -i  
**De la Pasture** də'ləpəʃtʃə\* [-'tʃʊə\*, -'tʃə\*]  
**De la Poer** ,delə'pʊə\* [-'pʊə\*, -'pʊə\*], -'pʊə\*  
**De la Pole** ,delə'pəʊl  
**De la Rue** 'deləru: [di'lə'r-]  
**De Laszlo** də'læsləʊ  
**de la Torre** (*English surname*) ,delə'tɔ:\*,  
**Delaware** 'deləweə\*  
**De la Warr** 'deləweə\*  
**delay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**del credere** del'kredəri  
**dele** 'di:lɪ(:)  
**delectable**, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, -li,  
**delectation** ,di'lektə'teɪʃən [-lɪnis  
**delegacy**, -ies 'delɪgəsɪ, -iz  
**delegate** (s.), -s 'delɪɡɪt [-geɪt], -s  
**delegatō** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**delegation**, -s ,delɪ'geɪʃən, -z  
**delendum**, -a di'lendəm [di'l-], -ə  
**deletē**, -es, -ing, -ed di'li:t [di:l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**deleterious**, -ly, -ness ,delɪ'tɪəriəs [di'l-, di:l-, -'tjə:r-], -li, -nis  
**deletion**, -s di'li:ʃən [di:l-], -z  
**delf** delf  
**Delft**, -ware delft, -weə\*

**Delham** 'deləm  
**Delhi** 'delɪ  
**Delia**, -n/s 'di:liə [-liə], -n/z  
**deliberate** (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness di-'libərɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs  
**deliberatō** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'libəreit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**deliberation**, -s di'libə'reɪʃən, -z  
**deliberative**, -ly di'libərətɪv, -li  
**delicacy**, -ies 'delɪkəsɪ, -iz  
**delicate**, -ly, -ness 'delɪkɪt, -li, -nis  
**delicatessen**, -s ,delɪkə'tesn, -z  
**delicious**, -ly, -ness di'liʃəs, -li, -nis  
**delict**, -s 'dɪlɪkt, -s  
**delight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ly  
**delightful**, -fully, -fulness di'laitfʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**delightsome** di'lait्सəm  
**Delilah** di'lailə  
**delimit**, -s, -ing, -ed di:'lɪmɪt [di'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**delimitation**, -s di'limɪ'teɪʃən [di:'limɪ't-], -z  
**delineate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'lɪniət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**delineation**, -s di'limɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**delinquency**, -cies, -t/s di'ɪŋkwən[sɪ, -sɪz, -tɪs  
**deliquesce**, -es, -ing, -ed ,delɪ'kwes, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**deliquescence**, -t ,delɪ'kwesnɪs, -t  
**delirious**, -ly, -ness di'lɪriəs, -li, -nis  
**delirium**, -tremens di'lɪriəm, -'tri:mənz  
**De l'Isle** (*English name*) də'lail  
**Delisle** (*French name*) də'lɪl (dəlɪl)  
**Delius** 'di:liəs [-liəs]  
**deliver**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s di'livɪə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**deliverance**, -s di'livərəns, -iz  
**deliverly**, -ies di'livərɪ, -iz  
**dell**, -s del, -z  
**Delmar** 'delma:\*,  
**Delos** 'di:ləs  
**de-louse**, -ses, -sing, -sed di:'laʊ[s [-z], -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st [-zd]  
**Delphi** (*in Greece*) 'delfai [-fi], (*city in U.S.A.*) 'delfai  
*Note.*—'delfai is the traditional pronunciation among those concerned with Greek history, and is still the most usual form.  
**Delphinian**, -ic 'delfɪn [-ʃən], -ɪk  
**delphinium**, -s del'fɪnɪəm [-nɪəm], -z  
**delta**, -s 'delta, -z  
**deltoid** 'deltɔɪd  
**deludē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lʊ:d [-'lʊ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**deluge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ  
[-ljudʒ], -iz, -in, -d  
**delusion**, -s di'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z  
**delusive**, -ly, -ness di'lusiv [-'lju:-],  
-li, -nis  
**delusory** di'lusəri [-'lju:-]  
**de luxe** də'lʌks [-'lu:ks, -'lʌks]  
**delve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z,  
-in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Delville** 'delvil  
**demagnetization** [-isa-], -s 'di:mæg-  
nitai'zeifən [di:m-], -z  
**demagnetize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:mægnitaiʒ [di:m-], -iz, -in, -d  
**demagogic**, -al demə'gɒgik [-'gɒdʒik],  
-əl  
**demagogue**, -s 'deməgɒg, -z  
**demagogy** 'deməgɒgi [-'gɒdʒi]  
**demand** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'ma:nd,  
-z, -in, -id  
**Demant** di'mənt [də'm-]  
**demarcate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mɑ:kait,  
-s, -in, -id  
**demarcation** di:mɑ:'keifən  
**démarche**, -s 'deima:ʃ [-'l-], -iz  
**Demas** 'di:məs  
**dematerialize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:mə'tiəriəlaiz [-'tjɔ:-], -iz, -in, -d  
**De Mauley** də'ma:li  
**demean**, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n,  
-z, -in, -d; -ə\*/z  
**dement**, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -in,  
-id  
**dementia** di'menʃiə [-'fjə, -'fə]  
**Demerara** (*district in British Guiana*)  
'demə'reərə, (sugar from there)  
'demə'reərə  
**demerit**, -s di'merit ['di:m-], -s  
**demesne**, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z  
**Demeter** di'mi:tə\* [-'tiə\*]  
**Demetrius** di'mi:triəs  
**demigod**, -s 'demigɒd, -z  
**demijohn**, -s 'demidʒən, -z  
**demilitarize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:'militəraiz [di:m-], -iz, -in, -d  
**demilitarization** [-isa-] 'di:'militərai-  
'zeifən [di:m-, -ri'z-]  
**demi-monde** 'demi'mɒ:nd [-'mɒ:nd,  
-mɒnd] (dæmimɒ:nd)  
**demise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz,  
-iz, -in, -d  
**demi-semiquaver**, -s 'demisemi'kwei-  
və\*, -z  
**demission**, -s di'miʃən, -z  
**demiurge**, -s 'di:mia:dʒ [dɛm-], -iz  
**demivolt**, -s 'demivolt, -s  
**demob**, -s, -bing, -bed 'di:mɒb [-'l-], -z,  
-in, -d

**demobilization** [-isa-], -s 'di:moubilai-  
'zeifən [-li'z-, -bi-], -z  
**demobilize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-  
'moubilaiz ['di:'m-, -b|aiz], -iz, -in, -d  
**democracy**, -ies di'mɒkrəsi, -iz  
**democrat**, -s 'deməkræt [-mouk-,  
-muk-], -s  
**democratic**, -al, -ally demə'krætik  
[-mou'k-, -mu'k-], -əl, -əli  
**democratization** [-isa-] di'məkrətai-  
'zeifən [-ti'z-]  
**democratize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di'məkrətaiz, -iz, -in, -d  
**Democritus** di'mɒkritəs  
**demogorgon**, -s 'di:mou'gɔ:gən, -z  
**demography** di'məgrəfi  
**Demoivre** də'moivə\* ['di:m-]  
**De Moleyns** 'deməlinz [-mul-]  
**demolish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'məliʃ,  
-iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**demolition**, -s demə'liʃən [di:m-,  
-mou'li-, -mu'li-], -z  
**demon**, -s 'di:mən, -z  
**demonetization** [-isa-] di:'manitai-  
'zeifən [-,mən-]  
**demonetize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
di:'manitaiʒ ['di:m-, di'm-, -'mən-],  
-iz, -in, -d  
**demoniac** (s. *adj.*), -s di'məuniæk  
[-njæk], -s  
**demoniacal**, -ally di'mə'naɪækəl  
[-mou'n-, -mu'n-], -əli  
**demonic** di'mɒnik [di'm-]  
**demonism**, -st/s 'di:məni'zəm, -st/s  
**demonology** 'di:mə'nɒlədʒi  
**demonstrability** 'demənstə'bilɪti [di-  
'mɒns-, -lət-]  
**demonstrable**, -ly 'demənstəbl̩, -li  
**demonstrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'demənstreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**demonstration**, -s 'deməns'treɪʃən, -z  
**demonstrative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness  
di'mɒnstreɪv, -z, -li, -nis  
**demoralization** [-isa-] di'mɒrəlai'zeifən  
[-r|ai'z-, -rəli'z-, -r|i'z-]  
**demoralize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-  
'mɒrəlaiz [-r|aiz], -iz, -in, -d  
**De Morgan** də'mɔ:gən  
**Demos** 'di:mɒs  
**Demosthenes** di'mɒsθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-]  
**demotic** di(:)'mɒtik  
**Dempster** 'dempstə\*  
**demur** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red di'mə:\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**demure**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjʊə\*  
[-'mjʊə\*, -'mjʊə\*, -'mjo:\*, -rə\*, -rist,  
-li, -nis  
**demurrage** di'marɪdʒ

**demurrer** (*one who demurs*), -s di-'mɜ:ɪə\*, -z

**demurrer** (*objection on ground of irrelevance*), -s di'mɜ:ɪə\*, -z

**Demuth** dɜ'mu:θ

**dem'y, -ies** di'm'ai [dɜ'm-], -aiz

**dem'yship, -s** di'mai-'ʃɪp [dɜ'm-], -s

**den, -s** den, -z

**dena'rius, -rii** di'næ'lɪəs, -riai [de-'nɑ:riəs, de'nɑ:rii:]

**denary** 'di:nəri

**denationalization** [-isa-] 'di:næ'ʃnəlaiz-'zeɪʃən [-'ʃnəl-, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-, -li'z-]

**denationaliz[e]** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:næ'ʃnəlaiz ['di:n-, -'ʃnəl-, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-, -'ʃnəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**denaturalization** [-isa-] 'di:nætʃrəlaiz-'zeɪʃən [-'tʃʊr-, -'tʃɔ:-, -li'z-]

**denaturaliz[e]** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:nætʃrəlaiz ['di:n-, -'tʃʊr-, -'tʃɔ:-, -li'z-], -iŋ, -d

**Denbigh, -shire** 'denbi, -ʃɪə\* [-'ʃə\*]

**Denby** 'denbi

**dendrology** den'drɒlədʒi

**dene (D.), -s** di:n, -z

**Deneb** 'deneb

**Denebola** di'nebələ [de'n-, dɜ'n-]

**dengue** 'deggi

**Denham** 'denəm

**Denholm(e)** 'denəm

**Denia, -s** ['di:njə [-'niə], -z

**deniable** di'naiəbl

**denial, -s** di'naiəl, -z [-z

**denier (coin), -s** di'nɪə\* ['deniə\*, 'deniə\*],

**denier (thickness of yarn)** 'deniɪ ['deniə\*, -niə\*] (dɛnje)

**denier (one who denies), -s** di'nai-ə\* [-'naiə\*], -z

**denigrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'denigreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**denigration** 'deni'greɪʃən

**Denis** 'denis

**Denise** də'ni:z [de'n-]

**Denison** 'denisən

**denizen, -s** 'denizn, -z

**Denman** 'denmən

**Denmark** 'denmɑ:k

**Dennehy** 'denəhi, -hi:

**Dennis** 'denis

**Denny, -s** 'deni, -s

**denominat[e], -es, -ing, -ed** di'nɒmɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**denomination, -s** di,nɒmi'neiʃən, -z

**denominational** di,nɒmi'neiʃənəl [-'ʃnəl, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-]

**denominationalism** di,nɒmi'neiʃənəl-izəm [-'ʃnəl-, -'ʃɪl-, -'ʃnəl-]

**denominative** di'nɒmɪnətɪv

**denominator, -s** di'nɒmineɪtə\*, -z

**denotation, -s** di'nəu'teɪʃən, -z

**denot[e], -es, -ing, -ed** di'nəut, -s, -iŋ, -id

**dénouement, -s** deɪ'nəu:mɑ:ŋ [-mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ] (denumə), -z

**denounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s** di'nauns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**de novo** di'nəuvəu [dei-]

**dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness** dens, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**densit'y, -ies** 'densɪt'i, -iz

**dent (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed** dent, -s, -iŋ, -id

**dental (s. adj.), -s** 'dentl, -z

**dentaliz[e]** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dentə-laiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**dentate** 'denteɪt

**dented** 'denteɪtɪd [den't-]

**denticle, -s** 'dentɪkl, -z

**dentifrice, -s** 'dentɪfrɪs, -iz

**dentil, -s** 'dentɪl, -z

**dentilingual (s. adj.), -s** 'denti'lingwəl, -z

**dentine** 'denti:n

**dentist, -s, -ry** 'dentɪst, -s, -ri

**dentition** den'tɪʃən

**Denton** 'dentən

**denture, -s** 'dentʃə\*, -z

**denudation, -s** di'nju(:)'deɪʃən, -z

**denud[e], -es, -ing, -ed** di'nju:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

**denunciat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** di'nʌnsi-ɛɪt [-nsjeɪt, -nfɛɪt, -nfjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**denunciation, -s** di,nʌnsi'eiʃən, -z

**denunciatory** di'nʌnsiətəri [-nfɪə-, -nsjə-, -nfjə-, di'nʌnsiətəri, di'nʌnʃiətəri]

**Denver** 'denvə\*

**den'y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s** di'n'ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z [-aiə\*/z]

**Denys** 'denis

**Denyse** də'ni:z [de'n-]

**Denzil** 'denzil

**deodand, -s** 'diəudənd, -z

**deodar, -s** 'diəudə\*: ['dɒd-], -z

**deodara, -s** diə'dɑ:rə [diəu'd-, diə'd-, -'deərə], -z

**deodorant, -s** di:'əudərənt [di'ou-], -s

**deodorization** [-isa-], -s di:'əudərəɪ'zeɪ-ʃən [di'ou-, -ri'z-], -z

**deodoriz[e]** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'əudərəɪz [di'ou-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**deoxidization** [-isa-], -s di:'ɒksɪdaɪ'zeɪ-ʃən ['di:ɒ-], -z

**deoxidiz[e]** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di:'ɒksɪdaɪz ['di:ɒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**depart, -s, -ing, -ed** di'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

**department, -s** di'pɑ:t'mɛnt, -s

**departmental** di'pɑ:t'mɛntl

**departure, -s** di'pɑ:tʃə\*, -z

depasture, -ures, -uring, -ured di:  
'pæstʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
depauperize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed  
'di:pə:pəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
dependable, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis  
dependant, -s di'pendant, -s  
dependen[ce], -cy, -cies, -t's, -tly di-  
'pendən[s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli  
Depere di'piə\* [dɒ'p-]  
Depew di'piu: [dɒ'p-]  
depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pikt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
depiction di'pikʃən  
depilate, -es, -ing, -ed 'depileit, -s, -iŋ,  
-id  
depilatory di'pilatəri [dɒ'p-]  
deplete, -es, -ing, -ed di'plit [di'p-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
depletion, -s di'pli:ʃən [di'p-], -z  
depleti[ve], -ory di'plitiv [di'p-], -əri  
deplorable, -ly, -lness di'plɔ:rəbl  
[-'plɔ:r-], -li, -lnis  
deplorie, -es, -ing, -ed di'plo:\* [-'plɔ:\*],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
deploy, -s, -ing, -ed; -ment di'ploi, -z,  
-iŋ, -d; -mənt  
depolarization [-isa-] 'di:pouləraiz'eifən  
[-ri'z-]  
depolarize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed di-  
'pouləraiz [di'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
deponent (s. *adj.*), -s di'pounənt, -s  
depopulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
'pɒpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
depopulation di:pɒpjuleiʃən [di'p-]  
deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
deportation, -s di'pɔ:t'eifən, -z  
deportment di'pɔ:tmənt  
deposal, -s di'pouzəl, -z  
depose, -es, -ing, -ed di'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
deposit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-  
'pɔ:zit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
depositar[y], -ies di'pɔ:zitarji, -iz  
deposition, -s di'pɔ:zɪʃən [di'p-, -pu'z-],  
-z  
depositor[y], -ies di'pɔ:zitarji, -iz  
depot, -s 'depou, -z  
depravation, -s di'prəveifən  
deprave, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness  
di'preiv, -z, -iŋ, -d, -dli [-idli], -dnis  
[-idnis]  
depravity di'præviti  
deprecate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
'deprikeit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
deprecation, -s, -ies di'pri'keifən, -z  
deprecatory 'deprikətəri [-keit-]  
depreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
di'pri:ʃeit [-ʃeit, *rarely* -seit, -sjeit],  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

\*F

depreciation di'pri:ʃi'eifən [*rarely* -si'eɪ-]  
depreciatory di'pri:ʃjətəri [-ʃiət-, -ʃət-,  
-ʃieitəri]  
depredate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-  
prideit [-prəd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
depredation, -s, -ies di'pri'deifən [-prəd-],  
-z  
depredatory di'predətəri  
depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,  
-iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
depression, -s di'presʃən, -z  
deprivation, -s di'pri'veifən [di'prai'v-],  
-z  
depriv[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'praiv, -z, -iŋ,  
-d  
Deptford 'detfəd  
depth, -s depθ, -s  
depth-charge, -s 'depθtʃɑ:dʒ, -iz  
deputation, -s di'pju(:)'teifən, -z  
deputie, -es, -ing, -ed di'pjut:, -s, -iŋ, -id  
deputize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'de-  
pjutaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
deputy, -ies 'depjuti, -iz  
De Quincey dɒ'kwɪnsi  
derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reil  
[di'r-, 'di:r-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
derangle, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
di'reɪndʒ [dɒ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
derat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'reit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
de-ra-tion, -tions, -tioning, -tioned  
'di:ræifən, -ʃən, -ʃənɪŋ [-ʃɪŋ, -ʃɪŋɪŋ],  
-ʃənd  
Derbe dɒ:bi  
Derby, -shire 'dɑ:bi, -ʃə\* [-ʃiə\*]  
*Note.*—The form 'dɑ:bi is also  
heard, mainly from dialectal speakers.  
Dereham 'diərəm [dʒɔ:r-]  
Derek 'derik  
derelict (s. *adj.*), -s 'derilikt, -s  
dereliction, -s di'relikʃən  
derequisition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned  
'di:rekwi'ziʃən, -ʃən, -ʃənɪŋ [-ʃɪŋ,  
-ʃɪŋɪŋ], -ʃənd  
D'Eresby 'di:əzbi  
De Reszke dɒ'reski  
Derg(h) dɛ:g  
Derham 'derəm  
deride, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'raɪd  
[dɒ'r-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
de rigueur dɒri'gɜ:\* (dɒrigæ:r)  
Dering 'diəriŋ  
derision di'rizən [dɒ'r-]  
derisive, -ly, -ness di'raɪsɪv [dɒ'r-,  
-rɪzɪv], -li, -nis  
derisory di'raɪsəri [dɒ'r-]  
derivation, -s di'ri'veifən, -z  
derivative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly di'rɪvətɪv  
[dɒ'r-], -z, -li

**deriv***e*, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv  
[də'r-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

**derm**, -al də:m, -əl [-l]

**dermatitis** ,dɜ:mə'taitis

**dermatologist**/s, -y ,dɜ:mə'tɒlədʒist/s,  
-i

**derogate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'deroʒeɪt  
[-roug-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**derogation** ,dɜ:rə'ʒeɪʃən [-rou'g-]

**derogatorily**, -ily, -iness di'rɒgətərɪ  
[də'r-], -ili, -inis

**De Rohan** də'rouən

**Deronda** də'rɒndə [di'r-]

**De Ros** də'rɒs

**derrick** (D.), -s 'derɪk, -s

**derring-do** 'derɪŋ'du:

**derringer** (D.), -s 'derɪndʒə\*, -z

**Derry** 'deri

**De Rutzen** də'rʌtsn

**Derviche** 'dɜ:vɪʃ

**dervish** (D.), -es 'dɜ:vɪʃ, -iz

**Derwent** (*river*) 'dɜ:wənt [-went, -wɪnt],  
'dɜ:w-

*Note.*—Viscount FitzAlan of Derwent  
pronounces 'dɜ:w-.

**Derwentwater** 'dɜ:wənt,wɔ:tə\* [-went-,  
-wɪnt-]

**De Salis** də'sælis [di's-], -'sʌlis

**Desart** 'dezət

**de Satgé** də'sætʃdʒeɪ

**Desbarres** dei'ba:\*

**Desborough** 'dezbrə

**descalle**, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'skeɪl, -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**descant** (s.), -s 'deskənt, -s

**descant** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'skənt [des-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**Descartes** dei'kɑ:t ['deɪkɑ:t] (dekart)

**descend**, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -iŋ,  
-id

**descendant** (s. *adj.*), -s di'sendənt, -s

**descendent** di'sendənt

**descent**, -s di'sent, -s

**describable**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
di'skraɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**description**, -s di'skription, -z

**descriptive**, -ly, -ness di'skriptɪv, -li,  
-nis

**descri**, -ies, -ying, -ied di'skri'ai, -aɪz,  
-aɪŋ, -aɪd

**Desdemona** ,dezdi'məʊnə

**desecrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-  
kreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**desecration**, -s 'desi'kreɪʃən, -z

**de Selincourt** də'selɪŋkɔ:t [-lɪŋk-]

**desensitize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di-  
'sensɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**desert** (s.) (*what is deserved*), -s di'zɜ:t, -s

**desert** (s. *adj.*) (*wilderness, desolate*), -s  
'dezət, -s

**desert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zɜ:t,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**desertion**, -s di'zɜ:ʃən, -z

**deserv***e*, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zɜ:v,  
-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli

**deshabille** 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]

**déshabillé** ,deɪzæ'bi:ei [dez-, -zə'b-,  
-'bi:ei] (dezabije)

**desiccate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'desikeɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**desiccation** ,desi'keɪʃən

**desiccative** 'desikətɪv [di's-, 'desikətɪv]

**desiderate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'zɪdəreɪt  
[di'si-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**desideration**, -s di'zɪdə'reɪʃən [di'si-], -z

**desiderative** di'zɪdə'reɪtɪv [di'si-]

**desideratum**, -a di'zɪdə'reɪtəm [di'si-,  
-'rɑ:t-], -ə

**design** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;  
-able di'zeɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɪdli, -ə\*/z;  
-əbl

**designate** (*adj.*) 'deɪzɪɡneɪt [-neɪt]

**designat***e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'deɪzɪɡneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**designation**, -s ,deɪzɪɡ'neɪʃən, -z

**desilverize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:-  
'silvəraɪz [di's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**desinence**, -s 'desɪnəns, -iz

**desirability** di'zaiərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**desirable**, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəbəl, -li,  
-lɪnis

**desire** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'zaɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**Désirée** (*English name*) dei'ziəri: [de'z-]  
desirous, -ly di'zaiərəs, -li

**desist**, -s, -ing, -ed di'zɪst [di'sɪst], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**desistance** di'zɪstəns [di'sɪs-]

**desk**, -s desk, -s

**Deslys** dei'lis

**Des Moines** (*in U.S.A.*) di'mɔɪn  
[-'mɔɪnz]

**Desmond** 'dezmənd

**desolate** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'desələɪt [-sl-],  
-li, -nis

**desolat***e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'desələɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**desolation**, -s ,desə'leɪʃən [-səʊl-], -z

**despair** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed di'speə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

**Despard** 'despəd [-pəɪd]

**despatch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
di'spætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**despatch-boat**, -s di'spætʃbaʊt, -s

**despatch-box**, -es di'spætʃbɒks, -iz

**despatch-rider**, -s di'spætʃ,raɪdə\*, -z

**desperado**, -es, despə'rɑ:dou [-'reid-], -z  
**desperate**, -ly, -ness 'despərit, -li, -nis  
**desperation** ,despə'reiʃən  
**despicability** ,despikə'biliti [dis'pik-,  
 -lət-]  
**despicable**, -ly, -leness 'despikəbl  
 [dis'pik-], -li, -lnis  
**despisie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'paiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**despite**, -ful, -fully dis'pait, -fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli]  
**despoil**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɔil, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**despond (D.)**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɒnd,  
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id  
**despondence**, -cy, -t/ly dis'pɒndəns,  
 -si, -t/li  
**despot**, -s 'despɒt [-pət], -s  
**despotic**, -al, -ally, -alness des'pɒtik  
 [dis-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**despotism**, -s 'despɒtizəm, -z  
**dessert**, -s di'zɔ:t, -s  
**dessert-knife**, -ves di'zɔ:tnaɪf, -vz  
**dessert-service**, -s di'zɔ:t, sɜ:vɪs, -iz  
**dessert-spoon**, -s di'zɔ:tspu:n, -z  
**destination**, -s ,desti'neiʃən, -z  
**destinie**, -es, -ing, -ed 'destin, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**destinly**, -ies 'destɪnli, -iz  
**destitute**, -ly, -ness 'destitju:t, -li, -nis  
**destitution** ,desti'tju:ʃən  
**destroy**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'troi, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**destructibility** dis'træktɪ'biliti [-tə'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**destructible** dis'træktəbl [-tib-]  
**destruction**, -s dis'trækʃən, -z  
**destructive**, -ly, -ness dis'træktiv, -li,  
 -nis  
**destructor**, -s dis'træktə\*, -z  
**desuetude** di'sju(:)itju:d ['deswitju:d,  
 'di:swi-]  
**desultory**, -ily, -iness 'desʌltəri, -ili,  
 -inis  
**Desvaux** 'deivou, dei'vou, də'vou  
**Des Vœux** dei'vø:  
**detach**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;  
 -able di'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli],  
 -mənt/s; -əbl  
**detail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'di:teɪl  
 [di'teɪl], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**detain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'tein, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**detainee**, -s ,di'teɪ'ni: [di'teɪ'ni:], -z  
**detainer** (legal term) di'teɪnə\*  
**detect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
 di'tekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**detection**, -s di'tekʃən, -z  
**detective** (s. adj.), -s di'tektiv, -z

**detent**, -s di'tent, -s  
**detention**, -s di'tenʃən, -z  
**deter**, -s, -ring, -red di'tə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Deterding** 'detədiŋ  
**detergent** (s. adj.), -s di'tə:dʒənt, -s  
**deteriorate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'tiəriəreit  
 [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**deterioration** di'tiəriə'reiʃən [-'tjə:r-]  
**determinable** di'tə'minəbl  
**determinant** (s. adj.), -s di'tə'minənt, -s  
**determinate**, -ly, -ness di'tə'minit, -li,  
 -nis  
**determination**, -s di'tə'mi'neiʃən, -z  
**determinative** di'tə'minətɪv  
**determine**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly di'tə'min,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d/li  
**determinism**, -st/s di'tə'mini'zəm, -st/s  
**deterrent** (s. adj.), -s di'terənt [in the  
 army also 'detərənt], -s  
**detest**, -s, -ing, -ed di'test, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**detestable**, -ly, -leness di'testəbl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**detestation** ,di'tes'teɪʃən [di'tes't-]  
**dethrone**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement  
 di'θrəun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**Detmold** (surname) 'detmould, (German  
 town) 'detmould ('detmɔlt)  
**detonate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'detəu-  
 neɪt ['di:t-, -tə:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**detonation**, -s ,detəu'neiʃən [di:t-], -z  
**détour**, -s 'deitʊə\* [dei'tʊə\*, di't-, -əʊ\*]  
 (detu:r), -z  
**detract**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'trækt,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**detractio**n, -s di'trækʃən, -z  
**detractive**, -ory di'træktiv, -əri  
**detrain**, -s, -ing, -ed di'trein [-'t-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**de Trey** də'trei  
**detriment**, -s 'detrimənt, -s  
**detrimental** ,detrɪ'mentl  
**detrition** di'triʃən  
**detritus** di'traitəs  
**Detroit** də'troit [di't-]  
**de trop** də'trou (də'trɒ)  
**detruncate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'trʌŋkeit  
 ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**detruncation**, -s ,di'trʌŋ'keiʃən, -z  
**Deucalion** dju(:)'keɪliən [-liən]  
**deuce**, -s dju:s, -iz  
**deuced**, -edly dju:sɪt ['dju:sɪd], -idli  
**deuterium** dju(:)'tɪəriəm  
**deuteronomic** ,dju:tə'rɒnɒmik  
**Deuteronomy** ,dju:tə'rɒnəmi ['dju:tər-  
 ənəmi]  
**deutzia**, -s 'dju:tsjə ['dɔits-, -sɪə], -z  
**deva**, -s 'deivə ['di:və] (Hind. deva), -z  
**de Valera** dəvə'læərə [dev-]

devaluation, -s ,di:vælju'eifən, -z

deval[ue], -ues, -uing, -ued 'di:vælju:  
[di:'v-, -ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juin [-jwiŋ],  
-ju:d [-jud]

Devanagari ,deivə'nɑ:gəri [,dev-]

Devant də'vænt [di'v-]

devastat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

devastation, -s ,devəst'eifən, -z

develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;  
-able di'veləp [də'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s; -əbl

Devenish 'devniʃ [-vəniʃ]

Deventer 'devəntə\*

Deventhaugh 'devəntho:

De Vere də'veriə\* [di'v-]

Devereux 'devərut, -ru:ks

Deveron 'devərən

Devers (surname) 'di:vəz, 'devəz

Deverson 'devəsən

De Vesci də'vesi

deviat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieit  
[-vjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

deviation, -s ,di:vi'eifən, -z

deviationism, -ist/s ,di:vi'eifənizəm  
[-jən], -ist/s

device, -s di'vais, -iz

dev[il] (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'devl],  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

devil-fish, -es 'devlif, -iz

devilish, -ly, -ness 'devlif [-vliʃ], -li, -nis

devil-may-care 'devlmei'keə\*

devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s

devilry, -ies 'devlri:, -iz

devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wə:ʃip, -ə\*/z

Devine də'vain [di'v-]

devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vjəs [-viəs], -li,  
-nisdevis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
di'vaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

devisee, -s ,devi'zi: [di'vai'zi:], -z

devisor, -s ,devi'zo:\* [di'vai'zo:\*,  
di'vaizo:\*,] -zdevitalization [-isa-] di,vaitəlai'zeifən  
['di:vai-, -tlai-]devitaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:vaitəl-  
aiz ['di:'v-, -tlai-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Devizes di'vaiziz

devocalization [-isa-], -s di:voukəlai-  
'zeifən ['di:voukəlai'z-, -klai-], -zdevocaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:  
'voukəlaiz ['di:'v-, -klai:z], -iz, -iŋ, -ddevoic[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'vois [di:'v-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t

devoid di'void

devolution, -s ,di:və'lu:ʃən [-v]u:-,  
-və'lju:-], -z

devolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'vɒlv, -z, -iŋ, -d

Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃiə\* [-fə\*]

Devonian, -s de'vounjən [di'v-, -niən],  
-z

Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]

devot[e], -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness  
di'vout, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis

devotee, -s ,devou'ti:, -z

devotion, -s di'vouʃən, -z

devotional, -tionally di'vouʃənli [-fnəl,  
-ʃn], -ʃnli, [-fnəl], -ʃnəli [-fnəli, -ʃnli,  
-ʃnli, -ʃnəli]devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaʊə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d, -rə\*/zdevout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vaut, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

dew, -s dju:, -z

dewan, -s di'wə:n, -z

Dewar 'dju(:)ə\*

dewberry, -ies 'dju:beri [-bəri], -iz

dew-claw, -s 'dju:klɔ:, -z

dew-drop, -s 'dju:drɒp, -s

D'Ewes dju:z

De Wet də'wet [də'wet]

Dewey 'dju(:)i

De Wiart (*English name*) də'waist

dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s

dew-point, -s 'dju:pɔint, -s

dew-pond, -s 'dju:pɒnd, -z

Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri

dew[y], -iness 'dju:li [dju:li], -inis

dexter 'dekstə\*

dexterity deks'teriti

dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,  
-nis

dextrose 'dekstrɒs

dey, -s dei, -z

D'Eyncourt 'deinkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]

De Zoete də'zu:t

dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi (*Hind.* dhobi), -z

dhow, -s dau, -z

diabetes daie'bɪti:z

diabetic, -s daie'betik [-'bɪt-], -s

diabolic, -al, -ally daie'bɒlik, -əl, -əli

diabolism daie'bolizəm

diaboliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dai-  
'æbəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

diabolo di'æbələu [-'æb-]

diachronic daie'krɒnik [,daie-]

diaconal daie'ækən]

diaconate, -s daie'ækənɪt [-neit], -s

diacritic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al daie'kritik, -s,  
-əl

diadem, -s daie'dəm [-dəm], -z

diacresis, -es daie'əris[is [-rəs-], -i:z

diagnos[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'daig'nɒz  
[,daig'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

diagnosis, -es daig'nɒstis, -i:z

diagnostic (s. *adj.*), -s daig'nɒstik, -s

**diagonal** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ægon|, -l-z, -əli [-li]  
**diagram**, -s 'daɪəgræm, -z  
**diagrammatic**, -al, -ally 'daɪəgrə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**dial** (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daɪəl, -z, 'daɪəlɪŋ, 'daɪəld  
**dialect**, -s 'daɪəlekt, -s  
**dialectal** 'daɪə'lektl  
**dialectic**, -s, -al, -ally 'daɪə'lektɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**dialectician**, -s 'daɪəlektɪ'tʃən, -z  
**dialectologist**/s, -y 'daɪəlekt'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**diallage** (*figure of speech*) dai'ælədʒi [-lədʒi]  
**diallage** (*mineral*) 'daɪələldʒ  
**dialogism**, -st/s dai'ælədʒɪzəm, -st/s  
**dialogue**, -s 'daɪələg, -z  
**dial-plate**, -s 'daɪəpleɪt, -s  
**dialysis**, -es dai'æslɪs [-ləs-], -ɪz  
**diamagnetic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'daɪəmæɡ-'netɪk ['daɪəmæɡ'n-, -məg-], -s, -əli  
**diamagnetism** 'daɪəmæɡnɪtɪzəm  
**diameter**, -s dai'æmɪtə\*, -z  
**diametric**, -ally dai'æmɪtrɪəl, -əli  
**diametric**, -ally 'daɪə'metrɪkəl, -əli [-li, -li]  
**diamond**, -s 'daɪəmənd, -z  
**diamond-field**, -s 'daɪəmənd'fi:ld, -z  
**Diana** dai'ænə  
**dianthus**, -es dai'ænθəs, -ɪz  
**diapason**, -s 'daɪə'peɪsn [-'peɪzn], -z  
**diaper**, -s 'daɪəpə\*, -z  
**diaphanous** dai'æfənəs  
**diaphone**, -s 'daɪəfoun, -z  
**diaphonic** 'daɪə'fɒnɪk  
**diaphragm**, -s 'daɪəfræm [-frəm], -z  
**diaphragmatic** 'daɪəfræɡ'mætɪk [-fræg-]  
**diapositive**, -s 'daɪə'pɒzɪtɪv [-zət-], -z  
**diarchy**, -ies 'daɪərki, -ɪz  
**diarist**, -s 'daɪərɪst, -s  
**diarrhoea** 'daɪərɪə  
**diary**, -ies 'daɪərɪ, -ɪz  
**Diaspora** dai'æspərə  
**diastase** 'daɪəsteɪs  
**diastole**, -s dai'æstəli, -z  
**diathermic**, -ous 'daɪə'thɜ:mɪk, -əs  
**diatom**, -s 'daɪətəm [-təm], -z  
**diatonic**, -ally 'daɪə'tɒnɪk, -əli  
**diatribe**, -s 'daɪətraɪb, -z  
**dib** (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**Dibb** dɪb  
**dibble** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪb|l, -l-z, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]

**Dibdin** 'dɪbdɪn  
**dicast**, -s 'dɪkæst, -s  
**dice** (*plur. of die*) daɪs  
**dic(e)** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed dais, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**dice-box**, -es 'daɪs'bɒks, -ɪz  
**Dacey** 'daɪsi  
**dichloride**, -s dai'klɒrəɪd, -z  
**dichotomy**, -ies dɪ'kɒtəmɪ, -ɪz  
**Dick** dɪk  
**dickens** (D.) 'dɪkɪnz  
**Dickensian** dɪ'kenzɪən [-zjən]  
**Dicker** 'dɪkə\*  
**dickey**, -s 'dɪki, -z  
**Dickins** 'dɪkɪnz  
**Dickinson** 'dɪkɪnsn  
**Dicksee** 'dɪksi:(\*)  
**Dickson** 'dɪksn  
**dicky** (D.), -ies 'dɪki, -ɪz  
**dickybird**, -s 'dɪkɪbəɪd, -z  
**dicotyledon**, -s 'daɪ'kɒtɪ'lɪdən [daɪ-k-], -z  
**dictaphone**, -s 'dɪktəfoun, -z  
**dictate** (s.), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s  
**dictat(e)** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**dictation**, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z  
**dictatorial**, -ly 'dɪktə'riəl, -i  
**dictatorship**, -s dɪk'teɪtərɪp, -s  
**diction** 'dɪkʃən  
**dictionary**, -ies 'dɪkʃənərɪ [-ʃənər-], -ɪz  
**dictum**, -a, -ums 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz  
**did** (*from do*) dɪd  
**Didache** 'dɪdəki:(\*)  
**didactic**, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [daɪ'd-], -əl, -əli  
**didacticism** dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [daɪ'd-]  
**didapper**, -s 'daɪdəpə\*, -z  
**Didcot** 'dɪdkət  
**diddle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪd|l, -l-z, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**Diderot** 'dɪdərəu (dɪdro)  
**didn't** 'dɪdn't (*also* 'dɪdn *when not final*)  
**Dido** 'daɪdou  
**Didymus** 'dɪdɪməs  
**die** (s.) (*stamp*), -s daɪ, -z  
**die** (s.) (*cube*), dice dai, dais  
**die** (v.), -s, dying, died dai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**dielectric** (s. *adj.*), -s 'daɪ'lektɪk, -s  
**Dieppe** di:(\*)'ep (dɛjp)  
**dies** (*from die*) daɪz  
**Diesel**, -s 'dɪzəl, -z  
**die-sink**, -er/s, -ing 'daɪ-sɪŋk, -ɔ\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**dies irae** 'dɪeɪz'ɪərəɪ ['dɪeɪz-, 'dɪeɪs-, -ɪərəɪ, *old-fashioned* 'daɪɪz'ɪərəɪ]  
**diesis**, -es 'daɪsɪs ['daɪs-], -ɪz  
**dies non**, -s 'daɪz'nɒn, -z  
**diet** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'daɪət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 i



**dietary** (*s. adj.*), -ies 'daɪətəri [ˈdaɪt-], -iz  
**dietetic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'daɪˈtetik [ˌdaɪəˈt-], -s, -əl, -əli [-z  
**dietitian** [-ɪtʃən], -s 'daɪˈtɪʃən [ˌdaɪəˈt-],  
**differ**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**difference**, -ces, -t/ly 'dɪfrəns [ˌfərən-],  
 -sɪz, -t/ly [-əlz, -əli]  
**differential**, -als, -ally 'dɪfə'renʃəl,  
**differentiate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪfə'ren-  
 ʃeɪt [-ʃeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**differentiation**, -s 'dɪfərənʃi'eɪʃən [-nsɪ-],  
**difficile** 'dɪfɪsɪl [-z  
**difficult** 'dɪfɪkəlt [-fəlk-]  
**difficultly**, -ies 'dɪfɪkəltli [-fəlk-], -iz  
**diffidence**, -t/ly 'dɪfɪdəns, -t/ly  
**diffraet**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪfrækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**diffraction** dɪ'frækʃən  
**diffuse** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:s, -li, -nis  
**diffuse** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,  
 -edness, -er/s dɪ'fju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
 -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə\*/z  
**diffusibility** dɪ'fju:zə'bɪlɪtɪ [-zɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**diffusible** dɪ'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]  
**diffusion** dɪ'fju:ʒən  
**diffusive**, -ly, -ness dɪ'fju:sɪv, -li, -nis  
**dig** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dɪg, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, dag  
**dig** (*in phrase infra dig.*) dɪg  
**digamma**, -s daɪ'gæmə [ˈdaɪgæmə], -z  
**Digby** 'dɪgbɪ  
**digest** (*s.*), -s 'daɪdʒest, -s  
**digest** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dɪ'dʒest [daɪ'dʒ-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**digestibility** dɪ'dʒestə'bɪlɪtɪ [daɪ'dʒ-,  
 -tɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**digestible** dɪ'dʒestəbl [daɪ'dʒ-, -tɪb-]  
**digestion**, -s dɪ'dʒestʃən [daɪ'dʒ-, -estʃ-],  
 -z  
**digestive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness dɪ'dʒes-  
 tɪv [daɪ'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis  
**digger**, -s 'dɪgə\*, -z  
**Digges** dɪgz  
**diggings** 'dɪgɪŋz  
**Diggle**, -s 'dɪgl, -z  
**Diggory** 'dɪgəri  
**digit** daɪt  
**Dighton** 'daɪtn  
**digit**, -s; -al/s 'dɪdʒɪt, -s; -l/z  
**digitalin**, -s 'dɪdʒɪ'teɪlɪn, -s  
**dignify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dɪgnɪ'faɪ,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**dignitary**, -ies 'dɪgnɪtəri, -iz  
**dignity**, -ies 'dɪgnɪtɪ, -iz  
**digraph**, -s 'daɪgrəf [-grəf-], -s  
**digress**, -es, -ing, -ed daɪ'gres [di'g-],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**digression**, -s daɪ'gresən [di'g-], -z

**digressive**, -ly, -ness daɪ'gresɪv [di'g-],  
 -li, -nis  
**digs** (*lodgings*) dɪgz  
**Dijon** 'dɪʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔn] (dɪʒɔ)  
**dike** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**dilapidate**, -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'læpɪdeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dilapidation**, -s dɪ'læpɪ'deɪʃən, -z  
**dilatability** daɪ'leɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [dɪ'l-, -'bɪlət-]  
**dilatation**, -s 'daɪleɪ'teɪʃən [-lət-], -z  
**dilate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 daɪ'leɪt [dɪ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**dilation**, -s 'daɪleɪʃən [dɪ'l-], -z  
**dilator**, -ily, -iness 'dɪlətəri, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**dilemma**, -s dɪ'lemə [daɪ'l-], -z  
**dilettante**, -s 'dɪlɪ'tæntɪ, -z  
**dilettantism** 'dɪlɪ'tæntɪzəm  
**diligence** (*industry*) 'dɪlɪdʒəns  
**diligence** (*coach*), -s 'dɪlɪʒəns [-ʒəns,  
 -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒəns] (dɪlɪʒəns), -iz  
**diligent**, -ly 'dɪlɪdʒənt, -li  
**Dilke**, -s dɪlk, -s  
**dill** (D.), -s dɪl, -z  
**Dillon** 'dɪlən  
**Dillwyn** (*English surname*) 'dɪlɪn, 'dɪlwin  
**dilly-dally**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɪlɪdælɪ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**diluent** (*s. adj.*), -s 'dɪljʊənt [-ljʊwənt], -s  
**dilute** (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed  
 daɪ'lju:t [dɪ'l-, -'lu:t-], -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dilutee**, -s 'daɪljʊ:tɪ [-'lu:t-], -z  
**dilution**, -s 'daɪ'lju:ʃən [dɪ'l-, -'lju:ʃ-], -z  
**diluvial**, -n daɪ'lju:vjəl [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-,  
 -vɪə-], -n  
**diluvium**, -a daɪ'lju:vjəm [dɪ'l-, -'lju:-,  
 -vɪə-], -n  
**Dilwyn** 'dɪlwin (*Welsh* 'dɪlwin)  
**Dilys** 'dɪlɪs (*Welsh* 'dɪlɪs)  
**dim** (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness;  
 -s, -ming, -med dim, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li,  
 -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Diman** 'daɪmən  
**dime**, -s daɪm, -z  
**dimension**, -s dɪ'menʃən [daɪ'm-], -z  
**dimensional** dɪ'menʃənəl [daɪ'm-, -ʃnəl,  
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]  
**dimeter**, -s 'dɪmɪtə\*, -z  
**dimidiate** (*adj.*) dɪ'mɪdiət [-dʒɪt]  
**dimidiate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dɪ'mɪdeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dimidiation** dɪ'mɪdi'eɪʃən  
**diminish**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dɪ'mɪnɪʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl  
**diminuendo**, -s dɪ'mɪnju'endəu, -z  
**diminution**, -s dɪ'mɪnju:ʃən, -z  
**diminutive**, -ly, -ness dɪ'mɪnjutɪv, -li,  
 -nis  
**dimity** 'dɪmɪtɪ

**Dimmesdale** 'dimzdeil

**dimmish** 'dimif

**dim-out**, -s 'dimaut, -s

**dimple** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dimp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**dimply** 'dimpli

**Dimsdale** 'dimzdeil

**din** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned din, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Dinah** 'daineɪ

**dinar**, -s (monetary unit in Yugoslavia)

'di:nɑ:\*, (in Persia, Iraq, Jordan)

'di:nɑ:\*, [di:'nɑ:\*,] -z

*Note.*—Bankers usually say 'di:nɑ:\*, for the dinar of Persia, Iraq, and Jordan, but many people who have been in the Middle East pronounce di:'nɑ:\*,

**Dindigul** 'dindɪgəl

**din/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Dinely** (surname) 'dinli

**ding**, -s, -ing, -ed dɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**dingdong** 'dɪŋ'dɒŋ [also 'dɪ-, 'dɪ- according to sentence-stress]

**dingey**, -s 'dɪŋgi [-ŋi], -z

**dingh'y**, -ies 'dɪŋg|i, -iz

**dingle** (D.), -s 'dɪŋgl, -z

**Dingley** 'dɪŋli

**dingo**, -s 'dɪŋgou, -z

**Dingwall** 'dɪŋwɔ:l [-wɔ:l]

**ding'y** (s.) (boat), -ies 'dɪŋg|i, -iz

**ding'y** (adj.) (dirty, drab), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɪŋdz|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**dining-car**, -s 'daineɪŋ-ka:\*, -z

**dining-room**, -s 'daineɪŋrum [-ru:m], -z

**dining-table**, -s 'daineɪŋteɪbl, -z

**dink'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dɪŋk|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Dinmont** 'dɪnmɒnt [-mɒnt]

**Dinneford** 'dɪnɪfəd

**dinner**, -s 'dɪnə\*, -z

**dinner-bell**, -s 'dɪnəbel, -z

**dinner-hour**, -s 'dɪnər, auə\* ['dɪnə, auə\*], -z

**dinner-jacket**, -s 'dɪnə,dʒækit, -s

**dinner-party**, -ies 'dɪnə,pa:tɪ, -iz

**dinner-service**, -s 'dɪnə,sə:vɪs, -iz

**dinner-set**, -s 'dɪnəsət, -s

**dinner-table**, -s 'dɪnə,teɪbl, -z

**dinner-time**, -s 'dɪnətaɪm, -z

**dinner-wagon**, -s 'dɪnə,wæɡən, -z

**Dinocrates** daɪ'nɒkrəti:z

**Dinorah** di'nɒrə

**dinosaur**, -s 'daineɪsə:\*, [-nɒs-], -z

**dinosaur-us**, -i 'daineɪ'sɔ:rɪəs [-'ɪ-], -ai

**dinothertium**, -a 'daineɪ'θiəri:təm [-nə'θ-, -θjə:r-], -ə

**dint** dint

**Dinwiddie** din'wɪdi

**diocesan** daɪ'ɒsɪən [-sɒs-]

**diocese**, -s 'daɪəsɪs [-sɪ:s], -iz

**Diocles** 'daɪəkli:z

**Diocletian** 'daɪə'kli:fjən [-fjən, -fən]

**Diodorus** 'daɪə'dɔ:rəs

**Diogenes** daɪ'ɒdʒɪni:z [-dʒən-]

**Diomed** 'daɪəmed

**Diomede** 'daɪəmi:d

**Diomedes** 'daɪə'mi:di:z

**Dion** (Greek) 'daɪən, (French) 'di:(ə)n

['di:ʒ:n, 'di:ɔ:n, 'di:ɔŋ, 'di:ɔ:n] (djɔ),

(in D. Bouicault) 'daɪən

**Dionysia**, -n 'daɪə'nɪziə [-zjə, -ʒjə, -ʒjə, -sɪə, -sɪə], -n

**Dionysius** 'daɪə'nɪsiəs [-sɪəs]

**Dionysus** 'daɪə'naisəs

**dioptr**, -s daɪ'ɒptə\*, -z

**dioptric** daɪ'ɒptɪk

**diorama**, -s 'daɪə'ra:mə ['daɪər-], -z

**dioramic** 'daɪə'ræmik

**Diosy** di'ɒsi

**dioxide**, -s daɪ'ɒksaɪd ['daɪ'ɒ-], -z

**dip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**diphtheria** dif'θɪəriə [dɪp'θ-, -θjə:r-]

**diphthong**, -s 'dɪfθɒŋ ['dɪpθ-], -z

**diphthongial**, -ally dif'θɒŋgɪəl [dɪp'θ-, -θjəl], -əli

**diphthongization** [-isa-], -s 'dɪfθɒŋ-  
gai'zeɪʃən [dɪpθ-, -θjəl-], -z

**diphthongize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

'dɪfθɒŋgaɪz ['dɪpθ-, -θjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**diplodocus**, -uses, -i di'plɒdəkʌs, -əsɪz,

**diploma**, -s di'pləʊmə, -z [-ai

**diplomacy** di'pləʊməsi

**diplomat**, -s 'dipləmət [-pləʊm-,  
-plum-], -s

**diplomatic** (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'di-  
plə'mætɪk [-pləʊ'm-, -plu'm-], -s,  
-əl, -əli

**diplomatist**, -s di'pləʊmətɪst, -s

**diplomatize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
di'pləʊmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**dipole**, -s 'daɪ-poul, -z

**dipper**, -s 'dɪpə\*, -z

**Diprose** 'dɪprəʊz

**dipsomania** 'dɪpsə'meɪnjə [-nɪə]

**dipsomaniac** (s. adj.), -s 'dɪpsə-

'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s

**dipter/a**, -al, -ous 'dɪptərɪə, -əl, -əs

**diptych**, -s 'dɪptɪk, -s

**dire**, -r, -st, -ness 'daɪə\*, -rə\*, -rist, -nis

**direct** (adj. v.), -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,

-or/s di'rekt [dɔ'r-, daɪ'r-, occasionally

'daɪrekt when attributive adj.], -ist,

-nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**direction**, -s di'rekʃən [dɔ'r-, dai'r-], -z  
**directional** di'rekʃənəl [dɔ'r-, dai'r-,  
 -ʃənəl, -ʃəl-, -ʃənəl]

**directive** (s. *adj.*), -s di'rektiv [dɔ'r-,  
 dai'r-], -z

**directly** di'rektli [dɔ'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]

*Note.*—The form 'drekli is not used in the sense of 'in a straight manner'; it is, however, frequent in the sense of 'at once,' and still more frequent in the sense of 'as soon as.'

**director**, -s di'rektərɪt [dɔ'r-, dai'r-], -s

**directorship**, -s di'rektəʃɪp [dɔ'r-, dai'r-], -s

**director**, -ies di'rektərɪʃi [dɔ'r-], -iz

**direful**, -fully, -fulness 'daiə'fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**dirge**, -s dɔɪdʒ-, -iz

**dirigible** (s. *adj.*), -s 'dɪrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-,  
 dɪ'rɪdʒ-], -z

**dirk** (D.), -s dɔ:k-, -s

**dirndl** [-dle], -s 'dɔ:ndl-, -z

**dirt** dɜ:t

**dirt-cheap** 'dɜ:tʃi:p

**dirt-track**, -s 'dɜ:ttræk-, -s

**dirt** (s. *adj.* v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'dɜ:tʃi-, -ɪ\* [-ɪ\*ʃ-], -iist  
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iing [-jɪŋ], -id

**Dis** dis

**disability**, -ies 'disə'biliti [di'zə-, -lət-],  
 -iz

**disable**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-  
 'eɪbl [di'zei-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,  
 -lmənt

**disabus**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'bju:z  
 ['disə'b-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**disaccustom**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kəstəm  
 [di's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**disadvantage**, -s 'disəd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ ['--],  
 -iz

**disadvantageous**, -ly, -ness 'disəd-  
 vɑ:ntɪdʒəs [di'sædvɑ:nt'-, -vən-],  
 -li, -nis

**disaffect**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness 'dis-  
 ə'fekt ['disə'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id/li, -idnis

**disaffect**, -s 'disə'fektʃən ['disə'f-]

**disagree**, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s 'dis-  
 ə'grɪ: ['disə'g-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**disagreeable**, -ly, -leness, -les 'dis-  
 ə'grɪəbl-, -li, -lnɪs, -lz

**disallow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'laʊ [di's-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**disallowable**, -ance 'disə'laʊ-əbl  
 [-'laʊə-], -əns

**disappear**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'piə\*  
 ['disə'p-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**disappearance**, -s 'disə'piərəns-, -iz

**disappoint**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'dis-  
 ə'pɔɪnt ['disə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

**disapprobation** 'disəprəʊ'beɪʃən ['dis-  
 əprəʊ'b-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]

**disapproval** 'disə'pru:vəl ['disə'p-]

**disapprove**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pru:v  
 [di's-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

**disarm**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'a:ɪm [di'zɑ:m],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**disarmament** dis'a:məmənt [di'zɑ:m-]

**disarrange**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪndʒ  
 [di's-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**disarrangement**, -s 'disə'reɪndʒmənt,  
 -s

**disarray** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei-, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d

**disarticulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disɑ:-  
 'tɪkjuleɪt [di's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**disarticulation** 'disɑ:tɪkjuleɪʃən ['dis-  
 ɑ:tɪkjul-]

**disaster**, -s di'zɑ:stə\*, -z

**disastrous**, -ly, -ness di'zɑ:stərəs-, -li,  
 -nis

**disavow**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [di's-],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**disband**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'dis'bænd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt [dis'bænmənt]

**disbar**, -s, -ring, -red 'dis'bɑ:\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d

**disbark**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'bak-, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**disbelief** 'disbi'li:f ['--]

**disbeliev**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-  
 bi'li:v [di's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**disburse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-  
 'bɜ:s-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**disc**, -s disk-, -s

**discard** (s.), -s 'diskɑ:d [di's'kɑ:d], -z

**discard** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'diskɑ:d-, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -id

**discern**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sɜ:n  
 [di'zɜ:n], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt

**discernible**, -ly, -leness di'sɜ:nəbl  
 [di'zɜ:-, -nɪb-], -li, -lnɪs

**discharge** (s.), -s 'dis'tʃɑ:dʒ ['distʃɑ:dʒ],  
 -iz

**discharge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'dis'tʃɑ:dʒ-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**disciple**, -s; -ship di'saɪpl-, -z; -fɪp

**disciplinarian**, -s 'disipli'neəriən [-səp-],  
 -z

**discipline** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary  
 'disiplɪn [-səp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

**disclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleim,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**disclaimer** (denial), -s dis'kleɪmə\*, -z

**disclos**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'klouz-, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d

**disclosure**, -s 'dis'klouzə\*, -z

discobolus, -i dis'kəbəlʊs [-bəl-], -ai  
 discolo(u)ration, -s dis,kələ'reifən  
 [disk-], -z  
 discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kalə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
 discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit  
 [-amf-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 discomfiture dis'kamfitʃə\* [-amf-]  
 discomfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis-  
 'kamfət [-amf-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 decompose, -es, -ing, -ed ,diskəm-  
 'pouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 decomposure ,diskəm'pouzə\* ['dis-  
 kəm'p-]  
 disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed ,diskən'sət  
 ['diskən's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt  
 [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 disconnection ,diskə'nektʃən ['diskə'n-]  
 disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'konsəlit, -li,  
 -nis  
 discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-  
 kən'tent [dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis  
 discontinuance ,diskən'tinjüəns ['dis-  
 kən't-, -njwəns]  
 discontinu(e), -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-  
 'tinju(:) [dis-], -ju(:)z, -juŋ [-jwŋ],  
 -ju(:)d  
 discontinuity, -ies 'dis,kənti'nju(:)iti  
 [dis-], -iz  
 discontinuous, -ly 'diskən'tinjüəs [dis-  
 'njwəs], -li  
 discord (s.), -s 'diskə:d, -z  
 discord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kə:d, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
 discordance, -cy, -t/ly dis'kə:dənʃs,  
 -si, -t/li  
 discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s  
 discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-  
 kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 discountenance, -es, -ing, -ed dis'kaun-  
 tinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 discourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s  
 dis'karidʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s  
 discourse (s.), -s dis'kə:s ['diskə:s,  
 -əs], -iz  
 discours(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 dis'kə:s [-'kəəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 discourteous, -ly, -ness dis'kə:tʃəs  
 [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-, -tiəs], -li, -nis  
 courtesy dis'kə:tisi [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-]  
 discover, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 dis'kavə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
 discoverable dis'kavərəbl  
 discover dis'kavət  
 discovery, -ies dis'kavərʃi, -iz  
 discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit ['dis'k-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id

discreditab(ly), -ly, -leness dis'kredit-  
 əbl, -li, -inis  
 discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
 discrep(ancy), -cies, -t dis'krepan[si], -siz,  
 discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t [also '-- when  
*attributive*], -li, -nis  
 discretion, -s dis'kreʃən, -z  
 discre(tional), -tionally dis'kreʃən[əl] [-ʃnəl,  
 -ʃŋ], -ʃn[əl], -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃŋli,  
 -ʃn[li], -ʃənəli] [-ili]  
 discretionarily, -ily dis'kreʃənəri [-ʃənər-],  
 discriminate (adj.), -ly dis'kriminit, -li  
 discriminat(e) (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-  
 'krimineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
 discrimination, -s dis'krimi'neifən, -z  
 discriminative, -ly dis'kriminativ  
 [-neit-], -li  
 discursion, -s dis'kə:ʃən, -z  
 discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:siv, -li, -nis  
 discursory dis'kə:səri  
 discus, -i 'diskʊs, -ai  
 discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kas, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t; -əbl  
 discussion, -s dis'kaʃən, -z  
 disdain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'dein  
 [diz'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 disdainful, -fully, -fulness dis'dein[ful  
 [diz'd-], -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis  
 disease, -s, -d di'z:z, -iz, -d  
 disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'bək  
 [dis-, -sem-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
 disembarkation, -s 'disemba:'keifən  
 ['disemba:'k-, -sim-], -z  
 disembarkment, -s 'disim'bəkment  
 ['disim'b-, -sem-], -s  
 disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disim-  
 'bəras [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 disembarrassment, -s 'disim'bərasmənt  
 ['disim'b-, -sem-], -s  
 disembod(y), -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-  
 'bədli [dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id  
 disem(b)owel, -owels, -owelling, -owelled  
 'disim'bjaʊl [-sem-, -aul, -aul], -z,  
 -auəliŋ [-auiliŋ], -auəld [-auld,  
 -auld]  
 disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tʃa:nt  
 [dis-, -sen-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 disenchantment, -s 'disin'tʃa:ntmənt  
 ['disin'tʃ-, -sen-], -s  
 disencumb(er), -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-  
 'kambə\* [dis-, -sen-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
 disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dau [dis-,  
 -sen-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
 disendowment 'disin'daʊmənt ['dis-  
 in'd-, -sen-]  
 disenfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-  
 'fræntʃaiz [dis-, -sen-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**disenfranchisement** ,disin'frantfizmənt  
['disin'f-, -sen-]

**disengage**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geɪdʒ  
[dis-, -sɪŋ'g-, -sen'g-], -iz, -in, -d

**disentail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teɪl  
[dis-, -sen-], -z, -in, -d

**disentangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-  
'tæŋɡl [dis-, -sen-], -lz, -lin [-lɪŋ], -ld

**disentanglement** ,disin'tæŋɡlmənt ['dis-  
in't-, -sen-]

**disentitle**, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'taɪtl  
[dis-, -sen-], -lz, -lin [-lɪŋ], -ld

**disestablish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblɪʃ  
[dis-, -ses-], -iz, -in, -t

**disestablishment** ,disis'tæblɪʃmənt ['dis-  
is't-, -ses-]

**disfavour** 'dis'feɪvə\* ['dis'f-]

**disfiguration**, -s dis'figjʊ'reɪʃən [dis'f-],  
-z

**disfigure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-  
'figə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**disfranchise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'frantʃ-  
tʃaɪz [dis'f-], -iz, -in, -d

**disfranchisement** ,dis'frantʃfizmənt

**disgorge**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz,  
-in, -d

**disgrace** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'ɡreɪs,  
-iz, -in, -t

**disgraceful**, -fully, -fulness dis'ɡreɪs'  
fʊl, -fʊl [-fʊl], -fʊlnɪs

**disgruntled** dis'ɡrʌntld

**disguise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
dis'ɡaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -s\*/z

**disgust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ly, -ed dis'ɡʌst,  
-s, -in/ɪ, -id

**dish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɪʃ, -iz, -in,  
-t

**dishabille** ,disə'bi:l [-sə'b-]

**disharmony** 'dis'hɑ:məni [dis'h-]

**dish cloth**, -cloths 'dɪʃklʌθ [-klɔ:θ],  
-klɔ:θs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:ðs]

**dish-cover**, -s 'dɪʃkʌvə\*, -z

**dishhearten**, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-  
'hɑ:tən, -nz, -nɪŋ [-ɪnɪŋ], -nd

**disherison** dis'herɪzn [-ɪsn]

**dishevel**, -els, -elling, -elled dɪ'ʃeɪvl,  
-əlz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

**dishful**, -s 'dɪʃfʊl, -z

**dishonest**, -ly dis'ɒnɪst [dɪ'zɔ:-], -li

**dishonestly**, -ies dis'ɒnɪstlɪ [dɪ'zɔ:-],  
-iz

**dishonour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
dis'ɒnə\* [dɪ'zɔ:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**dishonourable**, -ly, -lessness dis'ɒnərəbl  
[dɪ'zɔ:-], -li, -lɪnɪs

**dishors**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -in,  
-t

**dish-water** 'dɪʃwɔ:tə\*

**disillusion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
-onment/s ,disɪ'lu:ʒən [dis-, -lju:-],  
-ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s

**disinclination** ,disɪŋkli'neɪʃən ['--'--],  
-ɪŋk-, -ntl-, -lɔ'n-]

**disincline**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klaɪn  
[dis-, -ɪŋ'kl-, -ɪn'tl-], -z, -in, -d

**disinfect**, -s, -ing, -ed ,disin'fekt, -s,  
-in, -id

**disinfectant** (s. adj.), -s ,disin'fektənt, -s  
**disinfection**, -s ,disin'fekʃən, -z

**disinfestation** ,disɪnfes'teɪʃən

**disingenuous**, -ly, -ness ,disin'dʒen-  
jʊəs [-ɪŋwʊəs], -li, -nɪs

**disinherit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disɪn'herɪt  
[dis-, -s-, -ɪŋ, -id]

**disinheritance** ,disɪn'herɪtəns ['disɪn'h-]

**disintegrable** disɪntɪgreɪbl

**disintegrat**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-  
'ɪntɪɡreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -s\*/z

**disintegration**, -s disɪntɪ'ɡreɪʃən  
[disɪn-], -z

**disinter**, -s, -ring, -red 'disɪn'tə:\*  
[dis-, -z-, -rɪŋ, -d]

**disinterested**, -ly, -ness disɪn'trɪstɪd  
[dis'm-, -'ɪntrest-, -'ɪntrest-], -li,  
-nɪs

**disinterment**, -s ,disɪn'təmənt ['--'--],  
-s

**disjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dʒɔɪn, -z, -in, -d

**disjoint**, -s, -ing, -ed ly, -edness dis-  
'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id li, -ɪdnɪs

**disjunct** dis'dʒʌŋkt

**disjunction**, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z

**disjunctive**, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktɪv ['dis'dʒ-],  
-li

**disk**, -s disk, -s

**dislike** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

*Note.—The stress -- is, however,  
used in the expression likes and  
dislikes.*

**dislocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disləkeɪt  
[-ləŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**dislocation**, -s ,dislə'keɪʃən [-ləŋk-], -z

**dislodge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis-  
'lədʒ-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt

**disloyal**, -ally, -alty 'disləʊəl [dis'l-],  
-əli, -əltɪ

**dismal**, -ally, -alness 'dɪzməl, -əli,  
-əlnɪs

**dismantle**, -les, -ling, -led dis'məntlɪ,  
-lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

**dismay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'meɪ  
[dɪz'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**dismember**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-  
'membə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt

**dismiss**, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**dismissal**, -s *dis'misəl*, -z  
**dismount**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt  
 [di'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Disney** 'dizni  
**disobedience**, -t/ly *disə'bi:djən[s]* ['--'--],  
 -sou'b-, -dion-, -t/li  
**disobey**, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'bei [dis-,  
 -sou'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**disobligé**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 'disə'blaidʒ [dis-, -sou'b-], -iz, -iŋ/li,  
 -ignis, -d  
**disorder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered *dis-*  
 'ɔ:də\* [di'zɔ:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**disorderly**, -liness *dis'ɔ:dəli* [di'zɔ:-],  
 -linis  
**disorganization** [-isa-] *dis'ɔ:gənai'zei-*  
*fən* [di'zɔ:-, disɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -gəni'z-,  
 -gni'z-]  
**disorganize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed *dis-*  
 'ɔ:gənaiʒ [di'zɔ:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, -gənaiʒ], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d [-z, -iŋ, -d]  
**disown**, -s, -ing, -ed *dis'oun* ['dis'oun],  
**disparag[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,  
**disparagement** *dis'pærɪdʒ*, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d,  
 -ɔ\*/z, -mənt  
**disparate** (s. *adj.*), -s 'dispərit [-reit], -s  
**disparity** *dis'pærɪti*  
**dispassionate**, -ly, -ness *dis'pæʃnɪt*  
 [-fənɪt, -fɪnɪt], -li, -nis  
**dispatch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
*dis'pætʃ*, -z, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**dispatch-boat**, -s *dis'pætʃ'bəut*, -s  
**dispatch-box**, -es *dis'pætʃ'bɒks*, -iz  
**dispatch-rider**, -s *dis'pætʃ'raɪdər\**, -z  
**dispel**, -s, -ling, -led *dis'pel*, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**dispensable** *dis'pensəbl*  
**dispensary**, -ies *dis'pensərɪ*, -iz [-z  
**dispensation**, -s *dis'pen'seɪʃən* [-pən-],  
**dispensatory** (s. *adj.*), -ies *dis'pensə-*  
*tərɪ*, -iz  
**dispense**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'pens*,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**dispeople**, -les, -ing, -led 'dis'pi:pəl  
 [dis'p-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**dispersal**, -s *dis'pə:səl*, -z  
**disperse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis'pə:s*,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
**dispersion**, -s *dis'pə:ʃən*, -z  
**dispersive** *dis'pə:sɪv*  
**dispirit**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness *dis-*  
 'spɪrit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis  
**displace**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s *dis-*  
 'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [*also* 'dis-pleist *when*  
*attributive*], -mənt/s  
**display** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 dis'plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**displeas[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 dis'pli:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -ignis, -d

**displeasure** *dis'pleʒə\**  
**disport**, -s, -ing, -ed *dis'pɔ:t*, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**dispose**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
 -al/s *dis'pəuz*, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z;  
 -əbl, -əl/z  
**disposition**, -s *dis'pəzɪʃən* [-pu'z-], -z  
**dispossess**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pə:zes  
 [dis-, -pu'z-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**disproof** *dis'pru:f* [-']  
**disproportion**, -ed 'disprə'pɔ:ʃən [dis-,  
 -pru'p-], -d ['--', -]  
**disproportional**, -tionally *disprə'pɔ:-*  
*fən* ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -fənəl, -fɪl,  
 -fən], -fənəl], -fənəl [-fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪl,  
 -fənəl]  
**disproportionate**, -ly, -ness *disprə-*  
 'pɔ:ʃnɪt ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -fɪnɪt,  
 -fənɪt], -li, -nis  
**disproval** *dis'pru:vəl* ['dis'p-]  
**disprove**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v  
 [dis'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**disputable** *dis'pjʊ:təbl* ['dispjʊ:təbl]  
**disputableness** *dis'pjʊ:təblnis*  
**disputant** (s. *adj.*), -s *dis'pjʊ:tənt*  
 ['dispjʊ:tənt], -s  
**disputation**, -s *dispjʊ(:)'teɪʃən*, -z  
**disputatious**, -ly, -ness *dispjʊ(:)'teɪʃəs*,  
 -li, -nis  
**disputative** *dis'pjʊ:tətɪv*  
**dispute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *dis-*  
 'pjʊ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**disqualification**, -s *dis'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən*  
 [disk-], -z  
**disqualify**, -fies, -fying, -fied *dis'kwɒlɪ-*  
*fai* ['dis'k-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**disquiet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *dis'kwaɪət*,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**disquietude** *dis'kwaɪtjʊd* [-'kwaɪət-]  
**disquisition**, -s *diskwi'zɪʃən*, -z  
**disquisitional** *diskwi'zɪʃən* [-fənəl, -fɪl,  
 -fən], -fənəl]  
**disquisitive** *dis'kwɪzɪtɪv*  
**Disraeli** *diz'reɪli*  
**disregard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'gɑ:d  
 [dis-, -rə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**disregardful**, -fully *disri'gɑ:d'fʊl* ['dis-  
 ri'g-, -rə'g-], -fʊl [-fɒl]  
**disrepair** 'disri'peə\* [dis-, -rə'p-]  
**disreputability** *disrepju'tə'bɪlɪti* [-lət-]  
**disreputable**, -ly, -leness *disrepju-*  
*təbl* [-pjət-], -li, -lnis  
**disrepute** 'disri'pjʊ:t [dis-, -rə'p-]  
**disrespect** 'disris'pekt [dis-, -rəs-]  
**disrespectful**, -fully, -fulness *dis-*  
 ris'pekt'fʊl ['disris'p-, -rəs-], -fʊl  
 [-fɒlɪ], -fʊlnis  
**disrobe**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'rəub [dis'r-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d

**disrupt**, -s, -ing, -ed di'srʌpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**disruption**, -s di'srʌpʃən, -z  
**disruptive** di'srʌptɪv  
**Diss** dis  
**dissatisfaction** 'dis,sætɪs'fækʃən [ˌdis-sæt-]  
**dissatisfactorily**, -ily, -iness 'dis,sætɪs-'fæktərɪ [ˌdɪssæt-], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**dissatisfy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætɪs]-fai [dɪs'-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**dissect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible di'sekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -əbl [-əbl]  
**dissecting-room**, -s di'sektɪŋrʊm [-rʊm], -z  
**dissection**, -s di'sekʃən, -z  
**disseis[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'seɪz [dɪs'seɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪn/z  
**dissemblance**, -s di'sembəlɪns, -ɪz  
**dissemble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'sembəl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**disseminat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'semɪneɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**dissemination** di'semɪneɪʃən  
**dissension**, -s di'senʃən, -z  
**dissent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'sent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**dissentient**, -s di'senʃɪənt [-ʃɪənt, -ʃənt], -s  
**dissertation**, -s di'sə(:)'teɪʃən, -z  
**disservice**, -s 'dis'sərvɪs [dɪs'-], -ɪz  
**dissever**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment; -erance di'seɪvə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -əmənt; -ərɪns  
**dissiden[ce]**, -t/s 'disɪdən[s, -t/s  
**dissimilar**, -ly 'di'sɪmɪl\* [ˈdɪs'-, di-'sɪm-], -li  
**dissimilarity**, -ies di'sɪmi'lərɪtɪ [ˌdɪss-, 'dɪssɪmɪ'l-], -ɪz  
**dissimulate**, -es, -ing, -ed di'sɪmɪleɪt [ˈdɪs'-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dissimulation**, -s 'disɪmi'leɪʃən [ˌdis-, dɪs-], -z  
**dissimilitude** di'sɪmɪlɪtju:d [ˌdɪss-, 'dis-sɪ'm-]  
**dissimulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'sɪmjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**dissimulation**, -s di'sɪmjuleɪʃən, -z  
**dissipat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disɪpeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv  
**dissipation**, -s di'sɪ'peɪʃən, -z  
**dissociable** (separable) di'sɒnsɪəbəl [-ʃəbəl], (unsociable) di'sɒnsəbəl  
**dissociat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'sɒnsieɪt [ˈdɪs-, -ɒnsɪeɪt, -ɒnsɪeɪt, -ɒnsɪeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dissociation** di'sɒnsɪ'eɪʃən [ˌdis-, -ɒnsɪ-]  
**dissolubility** di'sɒljʊ'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**dissoluble**, -ly, -leness di'sɒljʊbəl, -li, -lɪnɪs  
**dissolute** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'disɒlʊt [-ljʊt-], -s, -li, -nɪs  
**dissolution**, -s ,disɒ'lu:ʃən [-'ljʊt-], -z  
**dissolvability** di,zɒlvə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**dissolve**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'zɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
**dissolvent** (s. adj.), -s di'zɒlvənt [dɪ'sɒ-], -s  
**dissonan[ce]**, -ces, -t/ly 'dɪsənən[s [-sɒ-], -sɪz, -t/ly  
**dissuad[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dissuasion** di'sweɪʃən  
**dissuasive**, -ly, -ness di'sweɪsɪv, -li, -nɪs  
**dissyll-** = disyll-  
**dissymmetric** 'disɪ'metrɪk [ˈdɪssɪ'm-, 'dɪss-]  
**dissymmetry** 'disɪ'mɪtri [ˈdɪs-, dɪs'-]  
**distaff**, -s 'dɪstɑ:f, -s  
**distance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɪstəns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**distant**, -ly 'dɪstənt, -li  
**distaste**, -s 'dɪsteɪst [dɪst-], -s  
**distasteful**, -fully, -fulness di'steɪst'-fʊl [ˈdɪst-], -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**distemp[er]** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered di'stempɪə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd  
**distend**, -s, -ing, -ed di'stend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**distensible** di'stensəbəl [-sɪb-]  
**distension** di'stenʃən  
**distich**, -s, -ous 'dɪstɪk, -s, -əs  
**distil**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'stɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**distillate**, -s 'dɪstɪlɪt [-leɪt], -s  
**distillation**, -s ,dɪstɪ'leɪʃən, -z  
**distillatory** di'stɪlətəri  
**distiller[y]**, -ies di'stɪlərtɪ, -ɪz  
**distil[ect]**, -nctest, -nctly, -nctness di'stɪŋkt, -ŋktɪst, -ŋktli [-ŋktli], -ŋktnɪs [-ŋktnɪs]  
**distinction**, -s di'stɪŋkʃən, -z  
**distinctive**, -ly, -ness di'stɪŋktɪv, -li, -nɪs  
**distinguish**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably di'stɪŋɡwɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli  
**distoma**, -s 'dɪstəmɔ [-tɔm-], -z  
**distort**, -s, -ing, -ed di'stɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**distortion**, -s di'stɔ:ʃən, -z  
**distract**, -s, -ing, -ed ly, -edness di'strækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ly, -ɪdnɪs  
**distract[i]on**, -s di'stræktʃən, -z  
**distrain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able di'streɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**distrainee**, -s di'streɪni:, -z  
**distrainor**, -s di'streɪnɔ:\*, -z

**distrain**, -s dis'treint, -s  
**distrain**, -e dis'trei ['distrei] (distre), -t  
**distraught** dis'trɔ:t  
**distress** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres,  
 -iz, -in/li, -t  
**distressful**, -fully dis'tres[ful], -fuli  
 [-fəli]  
**distributable** dis'tribjutəbl  
**distribut**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-  
 'tribju(:)t ['distribju:t], -s, dis'trib-  
 jutin ['distribju:tin], dis'tribjutid  
 ['distribju:tid], dis'tribjutə\*/z ['dis-  
 tribju:tə\*/z]  
**distribution**, -s dis'tribju:fən, -z  
**distributive**, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li  
**district**, -s 'distrikt, -s  
**distringas** dis'tringæs [-gəs]  
**distrust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast  
 ['dis'tr-], -s, -in, -id  
**distrustful**, -fully, -fulness dis'trast-  
 ful ['dis'tr-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**disturb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z,  
 -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**disturbance**, -s dis'tə:bəns, -iz  
**distyle**, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z  
**disulphate**, -s dai'salfait [-fit], -s  
**disulphide**, -s dai'salfaid, -z  
**disunion**, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-, -nɪən], -z  
**disunit**, -es, -ing, -ed 'disju:'nait  
 [dis-, -ju'n-], -s, -in, -id  
**disuse** (s. v.) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]  
**disuse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z  
 [dis'j-], -iz, -in, -d [also 'disju:zd  
 when attributive]  
**disyllabic** 'disil'æbik [disil'-, 'disil-]  
**disyllable**, -s di'siləbl ['di's-], -z  
**ditch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ditʃ, -iz,  
 -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Ditchling** 'ditʃliŋ  
**ditch-water** 'ditʃ,wɔ:tə\*  
**dither**, -s, -ing, -ed 'diðə\*, -z, -in, -d  
**dithyramb**, -s 'diθi'ræmb, -z  
**dithyrambus**, -i, -ic/s 'diθi'ræmbəs,  
 -ai, -ik/s  
**ditto**, -s 'ditou, -z  
**Ditton** 'ditn  
**ditto**, -ies 'ditʃi, -iz  
**diuretic** (s. adj.), -s 'daijuə'retik [-ju'r-,  
 -joo'r-], -s  
**diurnal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally dai'ə:nəl],  
 -lz, -əli  
**diva**, -s 'di:və, -z  
**divagate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivageit, -s,  
 -in, -id  
**divagation**, -s 'daivə'geifən, -z  
**divalent** 'dai'veilənt ['dai'v-, dai'v-]  
**divan**, -s di'væn ['dai'v-, 'daivæn esp.  
 in divan bed], -z

**divaricat**, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit  
 [di'v-], -s, -in, -id  
**divarication**, -s dai'væri'keifən [di'v-],  
 -z  
**divle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**dive-bomb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daivbɒm,  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Diver** 'daivə\*  
**diverge**, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-],  
 -iz, -in, -d  
**divergence**, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly  
 dai'və:dʒəns [di'v-], -siz, -si, -siz,  
 -t/li  
**divers** (adj.) 'daivə(:)z  
**diverse**, -ly dai'vəs [daivəs], -li  
**diversification**, -s dai'vəsifi'keifən, -z  
**diversify**, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'və:si-  
 fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**diversion**, -s dai'və:fən [di'v-], -z  
**diversity**, -ies dai'və:siti [di'v-], -iz  
**divert**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'vət [di'v-],  
 -s, -in/li, -id  
**Dives** (rich man) 'daivi:z, (surname)  
 daivz  
**divest**, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,  
 -in, -id  
**divestiture** dai'vestitʃə\* [di'v-]  
**divide** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;  
 -able di'vaɪd, -z, -in, -id/li, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**dividend**, -s 'dividend [-dænd], -z  
**dividend-warrant**, -s 'dividend,wɔrənt  
 [-dænd-], -s  
**divination**, -s 'divi'neiʃən, -z  
**divine** (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 di'vain, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**divine** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vain,  
 -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**diving-bell**, -s 'daivɪŋbel, -z  
**diving-dress**, -es 'daivɪŋdres, -iz  
**divining-rod**, -s di'vaɪnɪŋrɒd, -z  
**divinity**, -ies di'vinitɪ, -iz  
**divisibility** di'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]  
**divisible**, -ly di'vɪzəbl [-zɪb-], -li  
**division**, -s di'vɪʒən, -z  
**divisional** di'vɪʒənəl [-ʒən-, -ʒnəl]  
**divisive**, -ly, -ness di'vaɪsɪv, -li, -nis  
**divisor**, -s di'vaɪzə\*, -z  
**divorce** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**divorcée**, -s di'vɔ:sei (divorse), -z  
**divot**, -s 'divət, -s  
**divulge**, -es, -ing, -ed dai'valdʒ [di'v-],  
 -iz, -in, -d  
**divulsion**, -s dai'valʃən [di'v-], -z  
**diwan**, -s di'wɔ:n, -z  
**Dix** diks  
**Dixey** 'diksi



Dixie 'diksi

Dixon 'diksən

Dixwell 'diksəwəl [-wel]

diz|ən, -ens, -ening, -ened 'daiz|ən, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd

dizz|y (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'diz|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iin, -id

Djakarta dʒə'kɑ:tə

Dnie|per, -ster 'dni:|pə\*, -stə\*

do (s.) (*musical note*), -s dou, -zdo (s.) (*swindle, entertainment*), -s du:, -z

do. 'ditou

do (v.); dost; doth; doeth; does; doing, did, done, doer/s du: (*strong form*), du (*weak form, also alternative strong form before vowels*), dɒ, d (*weak forms*); dast (*strong form*), dɒst (*weak form*); dɑθ (*strong form*), dɒθ (*weak form*); 'du(:)ɪθ; dɒz (*strong form*), dɒz, dz (*weak forms*); 'du(:)ɪŋ, did, dæn, 'du(:)ɔ\*/z

Doane douən

Dobb, -s dɒb, -z

dobbin (D.), -s 'dɒbɪn, -z

Dobell dou'bel

Dobie 'doubi

Dobrée 'doubrei

Dobson 'dɒbsən

docent, -s dou'sent ['dɒnsənt], -s

Docet|ism, -ist/s dou'set|i:zəm, -ist/s

docile 'dousail ['dɒs-]

docility dou'siliti

dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age dɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z; -idʒ

Docker 'dɒkə\*

docket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkɪt, -s,

dock-land 'dɒklænd [-ɪŋ, -id

dockyard, -s 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z

doct|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored;

-orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒkt|ə\*, -ɔz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -arit/s, -əfɪp/s

doctrinaire, -s 'dɒktri'neə\*, -z

doctrin|al, -ally dɒk'traɪnəl ['dɒktrin-], -əli

doctrinarian, -s 'dɒktri'neəriən, -z

doctrine, -s 'dɒktrin, -z

document (s.), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s

document (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjument, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

documental 'dɒkju'mentl

documentar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dɒkju'men-tər|i, -iz

documentation 'dɒkjumen'teɪʃən [-mən-]

Docwra 'dɒkrə

Dod(d), -s dɒd, -z [-rɪŋ, -d

dodder (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdɔ\*, -z,

Doddington 'dɒdɪŋtən

Doddridge 'dɒdridʒ

dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z

dodecahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'doudikə-'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'doudikə'h-, 'doudikə'h-, -ənz, -ə; -əl

Dodecanese 'doudikə'niz [-dek-]

dodge (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

Dodgson 'dɒdʒsən

Dodington 'dɒdɪŋtən

dodo (D.), -s 'dɒdou, -z

Dodona dou'dounə

Dodsley 'dɒdzli

Dodson 'dɒdsən

Dodwell 'dɒdwəl [-wel]

doe (D.), -s dou, -z

Doeg 'doueg

doer, -s 'du(:)ə\*, -z

does (from do) dɒz (*strong form*), dɒz, dz (*weak forms*)

doeskin, -s 'dou-skin, -z

doesn't 'dɒznt [*also* 'dɒzn *when not final*]

doeth (from do) 'du(:)ɪθ

doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,

Dofort 'dɒufɔ:t [-ɔ\*/z

dog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (p. *tense*, p. *partic.*) dɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

dog-bane 'dɒgbeɪn

Dogberry 'dɒgberi [-bəri]

dog-biscuit, -s 'dɒg,biskɪt, -s

dog-cart, -s 'dɒgkɑ:t, -s

dog-collar, -s 'dɒg,kələ\*, -z

dog-days 'dɒgdeɪz

doge, -s doudʒ, -iz

dog-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

dog-faced 'dɒgfeɪst

dog-fancier, -s 'dɒg,fænsiə\* [-sɪə\*], -z

dog-fight, -s 'dɒgfait, -s

dog-fish, -es 'dɒgfɪʃ, -iz

dogged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪd, -li, -nis

dogger (D.), -s 'dɒɡə\*, -z

doggerel 'dɒɡərəl [-rɪl]

Doggett 'dɒɡɪt

doggish, -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

doggo 'dɒɡou

doggrel 'dɒɡrəl

doggly (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dɒɡli, -iz

dog-headed 'dɒg,hedɪd

dog-kennel, -s 'dɒg,ken, -z

dog-Latin 'dɒg'lætɪn [-,--]

dogma, -s 'dɒgmə, -z

dogmatic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally dɒg'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

dogmat|ism, -st/s 'dɒgmətɪ|zəm, -st/s

dogmatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**dog-rose**, -s 'dæg-rouz, -iz  
**dog's-ear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dæg-z-iə\*,  
**dog-skin** 'dægskin [-z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**dog-star** 'dægsta:\*,  
**dog-tired** 'dæg'taɪəd  
**dog-tooth**, -teeth 'dæg[tu:θ, -ti:θ  
**dog-watch**, -es 'dægwtʃ, -iz  
**dogwood** 'dægwud  
**doh** (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s dou, -z  
**Doherty** 'douəti, dou'hæ:ti, 'dohəti  
 ['dɒxə-]  
**Dohnanyi** 'dɒk'nɑ:nji:(t) ['dɒx'n-]  
**Dohoo** 'du'hʊ:  
**doily**, -ies 'dɔɪli, -iz  
**doing**, -s 'du:(t)ɪŋ, -z  
**doit**, -s dɔɪt, -s  
**dolce** 'dɒltʃɪ ['dɒul-] ('dɒltʃe)  
**doldrum**, -s 'dɒldrəm, -z [-d  
**dole** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed doul, -z, -ɪŋ,  
**doleful**, -fully, -fulness 'dɒlfuld, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulness  
**dolerite** 'dɒləraɪt ['dɒl'geɪə]  
**Dolgelley** 'dɒl'geɪli [-'geɪli] (*Welsh*  
**dolichocephalic** 'dɒlɪkəʊke'fæliək [-ki'f-,  
 -se'f-, -si'f-]  
**doll**, -s dɒl, -z  
**dollar** (D.), -s 'dɒlə\*, -z  
**Dolland** 'dɒlənd  
**dollop**, -s 'dɒləp, -s  
**doll's-house**, -ses 'dɒlzhau[s, -ziz  
**dolly** (D.), -ies 'dɒlji, -iz  
**dolman**, -s 'dɒlmən, -z  
**dolmen**, -s 'dɒlmən, -z  
**dolomite** (D.), -s 'dɒləmaɪt, -s  
**dolor** 'dɒlə\*,  
**dolorous**, -ly, -ness 'dɒlərəs, -li, -nis  
**dolour** 'dɒlə\*,  
**dolphin**, -s 'dɒlfɪn, -z  
**dolt**, -s dɒlt, -s  
**doltish**, -ly, -ness 'dɒltɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Dolton** 'dɒltn  
**domain**, -s də'meɪn [dou'm-], -z  
**Dombey** 'dɒmbi  
**dome**, -s, -d dɒm, -z, -d  
**Domesday** 'dʊmzdeɪ  
**domestic** (s. adj.), -s, -ally də'mestɪk  
 [dou'm-], -s, -əli  
**domesticat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed də'mesti-  
 keɪt [dou'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**domestication** də'mesti'keɪʃən [dou,m-]  
**domesticity** 'dɒmestɪsɪti [dɒm-]  
**domett** (*material*) dou'met  
**Domett** (*surname*) 'dɒmɪt  
**domicile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪsaɪl  
 [-sɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**domiciliary** 'dɒmɪ'sɪljəri [-liəri]  
**dominant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'dɒmɪnənt,  
 -s, -li

**dominat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɒmi-  
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**domination**, -s 'dɒmɪneɪʃən, -z  
**domineer**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒmɪ'niə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**Domingo** də'mɪŋɡəu [dou'm-, dɒ'm-  
**Dominic** 'dɒmɪnɪk  
**Dominica** (in the *Leeward Islands*)  
 'dɒmɪ'ni:kə  
**dominical** 'dɒmɪnɪkəl [dɒ'm-]  
**Dominican** (*republic, religious order*), -s  
 də'mɪnɪkən [dɒ'm-], (*of Dominica*)  
 'dɒmɪ'ni:kən, -z  
**dominie**, -s 'dɒmini, -z  
**dominion**, -s 'dɒmɪnjən [-nɪjən], -z  
**domino**, -es 'dɒmɪnoʊ, -z  
**Domitian** 'dɒmɪʃɪən [dɒ'm-, dou'm-,  
 -ʃjən, -ʃən]  
**Domvil(l)e** 'dɒmvɪl [-ɪj, -d  
**don** (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɒn, -z,  
 dona(h), -s 'dɒnə, -z  
**Donaghadee** 'dɒnə'keɪdi: [-nəxə-]  
**Donalbain** 'dɒnlbeɪn  
**Donald**, -son 'dɒnld, -sn  
**Donat** 'dɒnæt [-ɪd  
**donat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed dou'neɪt, -s, ɪŋ,  
**Donatello** 'dɒnə'teləu  
**donation**, -s 'dɒmɪneɪʃən, -z  
**Donatist**, -s 'dɒnəstɪt, -s  
**donative**, -s 'dɒnətɪv, -z  
**donator**, -s 'dɒu'neɪtə\*, -z  
**donatory** 'dɒnə'təri ['dɒn-]  
**Donatus** dou'neɪtəs  
**Don Carlos** dɒn'kɑ:ləs  
**Doncaster** 'dɒŋkəstə\*  
**done** (*from do*) dən  
**Done** doun  
**donee**, -s dou'ni:, -z  
**Donegal** (*place*) 'dɒnɪɡəl ['dɒn-, -'l-]  
*Note.—dani'ɡəl appears to be the  
 most usual pronunciation in Ireland.*  
**Donegall** (*Marquess*) 'dɒnɪɡəl  
**Donelson** 'dɒnlən  
**Doneraile** 'dɒnəreɪl  
**Donetz** dɒ'netz (dɒ'njets)  
**donga**, -s 'dɒŋɡə, -z  
**Dongan** 'dɒŋɡən ['dɒnjes  
**Dönges** (*South African surname*)  
**Don Giovanni** 'dɒndʒiəu'vɑ:ni [-dʒə'v-,  
 -'væni] (dɒndʒəu'vanni)  
**Dongola** 'dɒŋɡələ  
**Donington** 'dɒnɪŋtn  
**Doniphan** 'dɒnɪfən ['dʒetɪi)  
**Donizetti** 'dɒni'zeti [-i'dze-] (dɒni-  
**donjon**, -s 'dɒndʒən ['dɒn-], -z  
**Don Juan** dɒn'dʒu:(j)ən  
**donkey**, -s 'dɒŋki, -z  
**donkey-engine**, -s 'dɒŋki, endʒɪn, -z

**donna**, -s 'dɒnə, -z  
**Donnan** 'dɒnən  
**Donne** 'dʌn, dən  
**Donnington** 'dɒnɪŋtən  
**donnish** 'dɒnɪʃ  
**Donnithorne** 'dɒnɪθɔ:n  
**Donnybrook** 'dɒnɪbrʊk  
**Dono(g)hue** 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-  
**Donohoe** 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-  
**donor**, -s 'dɒnə\* [-nɔ:\*], -z  
**do-nothing**, -s 'dɒ:nʌθɪŋ, -z  
**Donough** 'dɒnəu  
**Donoughmore** 'dʌnəmɔ:\* [-mɔ:\*]  
**Donovan** 'dɒnəvən  
**Don Pasquale** 'dɒnpæskwɑ:lɪ  
**Don Quixote** 'dɒn'kwɪksət [-sɒt, -sɒt]  
**donship**, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s  
**don't** dɒnt [also down when not final, also dɒnɪp before the sounds p, b, m, and dɒnɪk before k, g]  
*Note.*—Weak forms dɒn, dɒn may sometimes be heard in the expression **I don't know**, and a weak form dɒm in the expression **I don't mind**.  
**Doo** du:  
**doodle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʊdɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**doodlebug**, -s 'dʊdɪlbʌg, -z  
**doom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Doomsday** 'du:mzdeɪ  
**Doon(e)** du:n  
**door**, -s dɔ:\* ['dɔ:\*], -z  
**door-bell**, -s 'dɔ:bəl ['dɔ:-], -z  
*Note.*—Front door bell has stress '---'.  
**door-keeper**, -s 'dɔ:kɪpə\* ['dɔ:-], -z  
**door-knocker**, -s 'dɔ:nɒkə\* ['dɔ:-], -z  
**Doorly** 'duəli ['dɔ:l-]  
**door-mat**, -s 'dɔ:mæt ['dɔ:-], -s  
**door-nail**, -s 'dɔ:neɪl ['dɔ:-], -z  
**door-plate**, -s 'dɔ:pleɪt ['dɔ:-], -s  
**door-post**, -s 'dɔ:pəʊst ['dɔ:-], -s  
**doorstep**, -s 'dɔ:step [dɔ:-], -s  
**doorway**, -s 'dɔ:weɪ ['dɔ:-], -z  
**dople** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Dora** 'dɔ:rə  
**orado**, -s də'rɑ:dou [dɔ'r-], -z  
**Doran** 'dɔ:rən  
**Dorando** də'rændou [dɔ'r-]  
**Dorcas** 'dɔ:kəs [-kəs]  
**Dorchester** 'dɔ:tʃɪstə\*  
**Dore** dɔ:\* ['dɔ:\*]  
**Doreen** dɔ:'rɪn [dɔ'r-, dɔ'r-, 'dɔ:rɪn]  
**Dorian** (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:rɪən, -z  
**Doric** 'dɔrɪk

**Doricism**, -s 'dɔrɪsɪzəm, -z  
**Doris** (modern Christian name) 'dɔrɪs, (disturb and fem. name in Greek history) 'dɔ:rɪs  
**Dorking** 'dɔ:kɪŋ  
**dorman(cy)**, -t 'dɔ:mən(sɪ, -t  
**dormer-window**, -s 'dɔ:mə'wɪndəu, -z  
**dormie** 'dɔ:mi  
**dormitory**, -ies 'dɔ:mɪtrɪ, -ɪz  
**dormouse**, -mice 'dɔ:maʊs, -maɪs  
**dormy** 'dɔ:mi  
**Dornoch** 'dɔ:nək [-nək, -nɒk, -nɔ:k]  
**Dornton** 'dɔ:ntən  
**Dorothea** 'dɔ:rəθiə  
**Dorothy** 'dɔ:rəθi  
**Dorr** dɔ:\*  
**Dorrien** 'dɔ:rɪən  
**Dorriforth** 'dɔ:rɪfɔ:θ  
**Dorrit** 'dɔ:rɪt  
**dorsal**, -ally 'dɔ:sjəl, -əlɪ  
**Dors et**, -etshire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ɪt-ʃɪə\* [-ɪt-ʃə\*]  
**dor(y)**, -ies 'dɔ:rɪ, -ɪz  
**dosage**, -s 'dɔ:sɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**dosie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**doss**, -es dɒs, -ɪz  
**dossal**, -s 'dɒsəl, -z  
**doss-house**, -ses 'dɒshaʊs, -zɪz  
**dossier**, -s 'dɒsɪə (dɒsjɛ), -z  
**dost** (from do) dɒst (strong form), dɒst (weak form)  
**dot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**dotage** 'dɒtɪdʒ  
**dotard**, -s 'dɒtəd, -z  
**dot(e)**, -es, -ing ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**doth** (from do) dʌθ (strong form), dʌθ (weak form)  
**Dothan** 'dɒθən [-θən]  
**Dotheboys Hall** 'du θɒɔɪz'hɒ:l  
**dott(e)rel**, -s 'dɒtrəl, -z  
**dottle**, -s 'dɒtl, -z  
**dottily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɒtɪ, -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs  
**Douai** (French town) 'du:ɛɪ (dwe), (school near Reading) 'daueɪ ['daui], (version of Bible) 'daueɪ ['daui, 'du:ɛɪ]  
**douane**, -s du(:)'a:n, -z  
**double** (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'dʌbl, -lɪ, -lɪnɪs; -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪn], -ld  
**double-barrelled** 'dʌbl,bærəld ['----]  
**double-bass**, -es 'dʌbl'beɪs, -ɪz  
**double-bedded** 'dʌbl,bedɪd  
**Doublebois** 'dʌblbɔɪz  
**double-breasted** 'dʌbl'brestɪd ['dʌbl-, brestɪd]

- double-cross**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dabl'krɒs  
 [-'krɒs], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Doubleday** 'dʌbldeɪ  
**double-dealer/s**, -ing 'dabl'di:lə\*/z  
 ['dabl,d-], -iŋ  
**double-decked** 'dabldekt  
**double-decker**, -s 'dabl'dekə\* ['dabl,d-],  
 -z  
**double-dyed** 'dabl'daɪd [also 'dablɔdaɪd  
*when attributive*]  
**double-edged** 'dabl'edʒd ['--]  
**double entendre** 'du:bl̩'ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr  
 [-'ʒn'tɑ:ndr, -ɑ:n'tɑ:ndr, -ɔ:n'tɑ:ndr,  
 -ɒn'tɑ:ndr] (dubl̩tɑ:tɔ:dr, pronounced as  
*if French*)  
**double entente** 'du:bl̩'ɑ:n'tɑ:nt [-'ʒn-  
 'tɑ:nt, -ɑ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɔ:n'tɑ:nt, -ɒn'tɑ:nt]  
 (dubl̩tɑ:tɔ:t)  
**double-entry** 'dabl'entri  
**double-faced** 'dablfeɪst  
**double-first**, -s 'dabl'fɜ:st, -s  
**double-headed** 'dabl'hedɪd  
**double-locked** 'dabl'lɒkt  
**double-minded** 'dabl'maɪndɪd ['--,-]  
**double-quick** 'dabl'kwɪk  
**double-stopping**, -s 'dabl'stɒpɪŋ, -z  
**double-stout** 'dabl'staʊt  
**doublet**, -s 'dablɪt, -s  
**double-tongued** 'dabl'taŋd ['dabltaŋd]  
**doublloon**, -s dabl'lun, -z  
**doubt** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 daʊt, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**doubtful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness  
 'daʊtfl, -fʊlst [-'fɒlst], -fʊli [-'fɒli],  
 -fʊlnɪs  
**Doubting** 'daʊtɪŋ  
**doubtless**, -ly 'daʊtlɪs, -li  
**douchə** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed du:ʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**Doudney** 'daʊdni, 'du:dni, 'dju:dni  
**Dougal(l)** 'dʊgəl  
**Dougan** 'dʊgən  
**dough** du:  
**Dougherty** 'daʊtɪ  
**doughfaced** 'daʊ-feɪst  
**dough-nut**, -s 'daʊnət ['daʊ'nət], -s  
**doughty** (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'daʊtɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -nɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**doughly**, -ily, -iness 'daʊli, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**Douglas(s)** 'daʊgləs  
**Douie** dui ['du:ɪ], 'daui  
**Doukhorob**, -s 'du:kɒrɒb\*, -z  
**douloureux** (in tic d.), 'du:lɔ'rɒ: [-lu:(')r-]  
**Doulton** 'daʊltən  
**dour** 'daʊ\*  
**Douro** 'daʊrou  
**Dousabel** 'daʊsəbel  
**douse**, -es, -ing, -ed daʊs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
- Doust** daʊst  
**Dousterswivel** 'daʊstəswi:vəl  
**dove**, -s dāv, -z  
**Dove** (surname, tributary of River  
*Trent*) dāv  
**dove-colour**, -ed 'dāv,kalə\*, -d  
**dove-cot**, -s 'dāv,kɒt, -s  
**dovecote**, -s 'dāv,kɒt [-kɒt], -s  
**Dovedale** 'dāvdeɪl  
**dove-like** 'dāvlaɪk  
**Dover** 'daʊvə\*  
**dovetail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dāvteɪl, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**Dovey** (in Wales) 'dāvɪ (Welsh 'dovɪ)  
**Dow** daʊ  
**dowager**, -s 'daʊədʒə\* ['daʊɪdʒ-], -z  
**Dowden** 'daʊdn  
**dowdy** (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness 'daʊdɪ, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*], -nɪst  
 [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**dowel** (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daʊəl  
 ['daʊɪl, 'daʊəl], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Dowell** 'daʊəl [-ɪl, -el]  
**dower**, -s; -less 'daʊə\*, -z; -lɪs  
**Dowgate** 'daʊɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**Dowie** 'daui  
**Dowland** 'daʊlənd  
**dowlas** (D.) 'daʊləs  
**Dowle** daʊl  
**Dowler** 'daʊlə\*  
**down** (s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.), -s,  
 -ing, -ed daʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Down**, -shire daʊn, -ʃɪə\* [-jə\*]  
**down-bed**, -s 'daʊn'bed [in contrast  
 '--], -z  
**downcast** 'daʊnkɑ:st  
**down-draught**, -s 'daʊn'drɑ:ft ['--], -s  
**Downe**, -s daʊn, -z  
**Downey** 'daui  
**downfall**, -s 'daʊnfɔ:l, -z  
**Downham** 'daʊnm  
**down-hearted** 'daʊn'hɑ:tɪd  
**downhill** 'daʊn'hɪl ['daʊ'--], - according  
 to sentence-stress]  
**Downing** 'daʊnɪŋ  
**downland** (D.) 'daʊnlænd  
**Downpatrick** daʊn'pɑ:tɪk  
**downpour**, -s 'daʊnpɔ:\*, [-pɔ:ə\*], -z  
**down-quilt**, -s 'daʊn'kwɪlt [in contrast  
 '--], -s  
**downright**, -ness 'daʊnraɪt, -nɪs  
**downrush**, -es 'daʊnrʌʃ, -iz  
**Downs** daʊnz  
**Downside** 'daʊn-saɪd  
**down-sitting** 'daʊn'sɪtɪŋ ['daʊn,s-]  
**downstairs** 'daʊn'steɪz [also 'daʊn'--], - according  
 to sentence-stress]  
**downstream** 'daʊn'stri:m [in contrast '--]

Downton 'dauntən

downtrodden 'daun, trɒdn

downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z

downly, -ier, -iest 'daunli, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
-iist [-jɪst]

downy, -ies 'daueɹi ['daur-], -iz

dowsabel (D.), -s 'du:səbel ['daus-], -z

dowsel, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dauz [daus],  
-iz, 'dauzɪŋ ['dausɪŋ], dauzd [daust],  
'dauzə\*/z ['dausə\*/z]

Dowse daus

dowsing-rod, -s 'dauzɪŋrɒd ['dausɪŋ-], -z

Dowson 'dauns

Dowton 'dautn

doxology, -ies dɒk'sələdʒli, -iz

doyen, -s 'dɔ:ən ['dɔ:en, 'dwaɪɛ:ŋ]  
(dwaɪɛ), -z

Doyle doil

doyley, -s 'dɔ:li, -z

D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔ:li

doz(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

dozen, -s, -th 'dʌzn, -z, -θ

dozily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douzi,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Dr. 'dɒktə\*, 'detə\*

drab (s. adj.), -s dræb, -z

drabble, -les, -ling, -led 'dræbl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

dracaena, -s drə'si:nə, -z

Drachenfels 'drækənfelz [-fels] ('draxən-  
fels)

drachm, -s dræm, -z

drachma, -as, -ae 'drækmə, -əz, -i:

Draco (Greek legislator) 'dreikou, (Eng-  
lish surname) 'dra:kou

Draconian 'drei'kounjən [drə'k-, -nɪən]

draff dræf

draft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/zdraftsman, -men, -manship 'dra:fts-  
mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪpdrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-d

Drage dreɪdʒ

draggle, -les, -ling, -led 'drægl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

draggle-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteɪl, -z, -d

drag-net, -s 'dræɡnet, -s

dragoman, -mans, -men 'dræɡəmən  
[-mæn], -mənʒ [-mænz], -mən [-men]

dragon, -s 'dræɡən, -z

dragonet, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s

dragon-fly, -ies 'dræɡənflaɪ, -aɪz

dragonish, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡɹɪ-], -laɪk

dragonnade, -s 'dræɡə'neɪd, -z

dragon's-blood 'dræɡənzbləd

dragon, -s drə'ɡu:n, -z

drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
-age dreɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl,  
-ɪdʒ

drain-pipe, -s 'dreɪnpaɪp, -s

drake (D.), -s dreɪk, -s

dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

drama, -s 'dræmə, -z

dramatic, -al, -ally drə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli

dramatis personae 'dræmætɪs-pə:'sounaɪ  
['dræmætɪs-pə:'sounɪ]

dramatist, -s 'dræmætɪst, -s

dramatization [-ɪsa-], -s 'dræmætai-  
'zeɪʃən [-tɪ'z-], -zdramatize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
'dræmætəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl

dramaturge, -s 'dræmətə:dʒ, -iz

dramaturgic 'dræmə'tə:dʒɪk

drank (from drink) dræŋk

drap(e), -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

draper (D.), -s 'dreɪpə\*, -z

draperly, -ies 'dreɪpəli, -iz

Drapier 'dreɪpiə\* [-pɹə\*]

drastic, -ally 'dræstɪk ['dra:s-], -əli

drat dræt

draught, -s dra:ft, -s

draught-board, -s 'dra:ftbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

draught-horse, -s 'dra:ftɦɔ:s, -iz

draught-net, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s

draughtsman (person who draws), -men  
'dra:fts|mən, -məndraughtsman (piece used in game of  
draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mən [-mən],  
-men [-mən]draughtily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'dra:ftli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
-mis

Dravidian, -s drə'vɪdɪən [-dʒən], -z

draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw-  
able drɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, drut, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl

drawback, -s 'drɔ:bæk, -s

drawbridge, -s 'drɔ:brɪdʒ, -iz

Drawcansir 'drɔ:kənsə\*

drawee, -s drɔ:'i:, -z

drawer (person who draws), -s 'drɔ:ə\*  
[drɔə\*], -z

drawer (sliding box), -s drɔ:ə\* [drɔə\*], -z

drawers (garment) drɔ:z [drɔəz]

drawing-board, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

drawing-knife, -ves 'drɔ:ɪŋnaɪf, -vz

drawing-master, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋmɑ:stə\*, -z

drawing-pen, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpen, -z

drawing-pencil, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpensl, -z

drawing-pin, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋpɪn, -z

drawing-room, -s (room for drawing)  
'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], (reception room)  
'drɔ:ɪŋrʊm, -z

drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:ɪŋteɪbl, -z

**drawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔ:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**drawn** (from draw) drɔ:n  
**draw-well**, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z  
**Drax** dræks  
**dray**, -s dreɪ, -z  
**drayman**, -men 'dreɪmən [-mən], -mən [-mən]  
**Drayton** 'dreɪtn  
**dread** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dread, -z, -in, -id  
**dreadful**, -fully, -fulness 'dred|fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**dreadnought** (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s  
**dream** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s drem, -z, -in/li, dremt [drempt, rarely dremd], dremt [-nɪpt], 'dremə\*/z  
**dreamland** 'dremlənd  
**dreamless**, -ly 'dremləs, -li  
**dreamily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dremli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**dear** driə\*  
**dearly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome 'driəli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm  
**dredg** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dredʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**dreggly**, -ily, -iness 'dregli, -ili, -inis  
**dregs** dregz  
**drench** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s drentʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Dresden** 'drezdən ('dres:dn)  
**dress** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dress-circle**, -s 'dres'sa:kl, -z  
**dress-coat**, -s 'dres'kəʊt, -s  
**dresser** (piece of furniture), -s 'dresə\*, -z  
**dress**ing-case, -s 'dresɪŋ-keɪs, -iz  
**dress**ing-gown, -s 'dresɪŋɡəʊn, -z  
**dress**ing-jacket, -s 'dresɪŋdʒækt, -s  
**dress**ing-room, -s 'dresɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**dress**ing-table, -s 'dresɪŋteɪbl, -z  
**dress**mak'er/s, -ing 'dresmeɪkə\*/z, -in  
**dress-suit**, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s  
**dressy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dresli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**draw** (from draw) dru:  
**Drew**, -s dru:, -z  
**Dreyfus** 'dreɪfʊs, 'draɪf-  
**dribble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dribl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**dribblet**, -s 'driblɪt, -s  
**dried** (from dry v.) draɪd  
**drier** (s. adj.), -s 'draɪə\* ['draɪə\*], -z  
**dries** (from dry v.) draɪz  
**driest** draɪst  
**Driffield** 'drɪfɪld

**drift** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -in, -id  
**drift-ice** 'drɪft-aɪs  
**driftless** 'drɪftləs  
**drift-wood** 'drɪft-wʊd  
**drifty** 'drɪftɪ  
**drill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed drill, -z, -in, -d  
**drill-sergeant**, -s 'drɪlserdʒənt, -s  
**drily** (= dryly) 'draɪ-li ['draɪli]  
**drink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -in, dræŋk, dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə\*/z  
**drinkable** 'drɪŋkəbl  
**drinking-bout**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋbaʊt, -s  
**drinking-fountain**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋfaʊntɪn, -z  
**drinking-horn**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋhɔ:n, -z  
**drinking-song**, -s 'drɪŋkɪŋsɒŋ, -z  
**drinking-water** 'drɪŋkɪŋwɔ:tə\*  
**drink-offering**, -s 'drɪŋkɔ:fərɪŋ, -z  
**Drinkwater** 'drɪŋkwɔ:tə\*  
**drip** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drip, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**dripping** (melted fat) 'drɪpɪŋ  
**dripping-pan**, -s 'drɪpɪŋpæn, -z  
**drip-stone**, -s 'drɪp-stəʊn, -z  
**drivable** 'draɪvəbl  
**drive** (s. v.), -es, -ing, drove, driven, driver/s draɪv, -z, -in, drouv, 'drɪvn, 'draɪvə\*/z  
**drivel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'drɪvəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Driver** 'draɪvə\*  
**driving-belt**, -s 'draɪvɪŋbɛlt, -s  
**driving-iron**, -s 'draɪvɪŋaɪən, -z  
**driving-wheel**, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z  
**drizzle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪzl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**drizzly** 'drɪzli [-zli]  
**Droeshout** 'dru:shaʊt  
**Drogheda** (place) 'drɔɪdə ['drɔɪdə, 'drɔ:ədə, 'drɔ:hədə], (Earl) 'drɔɪdə  
**drougher**, -s 'drougə\*, -z  
**Droitwich** 'draɪt-wɪtʃ [rarely 'draɪtɪtʃ]  
**droll**, -er, -est, -y drɔʊl, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li ['drɔʊli]  
**drollerly**, -ies 'drɔʊlərlɪ, -iz  
**dromedary**, -ies 'drɔmədərlɪ ['drɔm-, -ɪd-], -iz  
**Dromio** 'droumiou [-mju:]  
**Dromore** 'droumɔ:\* [-mɔ:ə\*]  
**dron** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drɔn, -z, -in, -d  
**Dronfield** 'drɔnfɪld  
**droop**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -in/li, -t  
**drop** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drop, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə\*/z

**drop-curtain**, -s 'drɒp,kə:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn],  
**drop-kick**, -s 'drɒpkɪk, -s [-z]  
**drop-scene**, -s 'drɒpsɪn, -z  
**dropsical**, -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪkəl, -əli,  
**dropsy** 'drɒpsi [-əlnɪs]  
**Dros** drɒs  
**drosera** 'drɒsərə  
**droshkiy**, -ies 'drɒʃki, -iz  
**drosmometer**, -s drɒ'smɪtə\*, -z  
**dress**, -y drɒs, -i  
**drought**, -s, -y draut, -s, -i  
**drove** (s.), -s drouv, -z  
**drove** (from drive) drouv  
**drover**, -s 'drouvə\*, -z  
**drow**, -s drau, -z  
**Drower** 'drauə\*  
**drown**, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**drowse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**drowsy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauzi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Drs.** 'dɒktəz  
**drub**, -s, -bing, -bed drʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Druce** drus  
**Drucker** 'drʊkə\*  
**drudge** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed drʌdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**drugery** 'drʌdʒəri  
**drug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**drugget**, -s 'drʌɡɪt, -s  
**druggist**, -s 'drʌɡɪst, -s  
**druid**, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)ɪd, -z, -is/iz [-es/iz], -izəm  
**druidic**, -al dru(:)ɪdɪk, -əl  
**drum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
 drum, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Drumclog** drʌm'klɒg  
**drum-fire** 'drʌm,faɪə\*  
**drumhead**, -s 'drʌmhɛd, -z  
**drum-major**, -s 'drʌm'meɪdʒə\*, -z  
**Drummond** 'drʌmənd  
**drumstick**, -s 'drʌm-stɪk, -s  
**drunk** (s. adj.), -s drʌŋk, -s  
**drunk** (from drink) drʌŋk  
**drunkard**, -s 'drʌŋkəd, -z  
**drunken**, -ly, -ness 'drʌŋkən, -li, -nis  
**drupe**, -s dru:p, -s  
**Drury** 'druəri ['druər-]  
**druse** (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz  
**Druse** (surname) dru:z, dru:s  
**Druse** (member of sect in Syria), -s  
 dru:z, -iz  
**Drusilla** dru(:)'sɪlə  
**dry** (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;  
 -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s drʌi, -ai-ə\*  
 [-aiə\*], -aiist, -ai-li [-aili], -ai-nis  
 [-ainis]; -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z  
 [-aiə\*/z]

**dryad**, -s 'drai-əd ['draiəd], -z  
**Dryasdust** 'drai-əzdʌst ['draiəz-]  
**dry-bob**, -s 'draibɒb, -z  
**Dryburgh** 'draibərə  
**dry-clean**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'drai'kli:n,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Dryden** 'draɪdn  
**dry-dock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'drai'dɒk  
 ['--], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Dryfesdale** 'draifseɪl  
**Dryhurst** 'draihə:st  
**drying** (from dry v.) 'draɪŋ  
**dryly** 'draɪli  
**dry-measure** 'draɪmeʒə\*  
**dryness** 'draɪ-nɪs ['draɪnɪs]  
**dry-nursie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'drai-  
 nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**dry-plate**, -s 'drai'pleɪt ['drai-pleɪt], -s  
**dry-point** 'drai-pɔɪnt  
**dry-rot** 'draɪ'rɒt ['draɪrɒt]  
**drysalter**, -s 'draɪsɔ:ltə\* [-sɔ:l-], -z  
**drysalterly**, -ies 'draɪsɔ:ltərli [-sɔ:l-], -iz  
**Drysdale** 'draɪsdeɪl  
**dryshod** 'draɪ'ʃɒd ['draɪ-ʃɒd]  
**dual** 'dju(:)əl  
**dualism**, -st/s 'dju(:)əli:zəm, -st/s  
**dualistic** 'dju(:)əlistɪk  
**duality**, -ies 'dju(:)'æltɪti, -iz  
**Duane** du(:)'ein  
**dub** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**dubbin** 'dʌbɪn  
**Dubhe** 'dubeɪ  
**dubiety** 'dju(:)'baɪəti [-aiiti]  
**dubious**, -ly, -ness 'dju:bɪəs [-bɪəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**dubitat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:bɪteɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
**dubitation**, -s 'dju:bi'teɪʃən [dju'bi't-],  
 -z  
**dubitative**, -ly 'dju:bɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li  
**Dublin** 'dʌblɪn  
**Du Buisson** (English name) 'dju:bɪsɪn  
**ducal**, -ally 'dju:kəl, -əli  
**Du Cane** 'dju:'keɪn [dju:'k-]  
**ducat**, -s 'dʌkət, -s  
**duce**, -s 'dʌtʃi, -z  
**Duchesne** (English name) 'dju:'feɪn,  
 du:'feɪn  
**duchess**, -es 'dʌtʃɪs, -iz  
**duchy**, -ies 'dʌtʃi, -iz  
**Ducie** 'dju:si  
**duck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**duck-bill**, -s 'dʌkbɪl, -z  
**duck-board**, -s 'dʌkbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**duckling**, -s 'dʌkliŋ, -z  
**duck-pond**, -s 'dʌkpɒnd, -z  
**duck's-egg**, -s 'dʌks-eg, -z  
**duck-shot** 'dʌkʃɒt

- duckweed 'dʌk-wi:d  
 Duckworth 'dʌkwɔ:θ  
 duck'y, -ies 'dʌk|i, -iz  
 Du Croz (*English surname*) dju:'krou  
   [dju:'k-]  
 duct, -s dʌkt, -s  
 ductile 'dʌktail  
 ductility dʌk'tiliti  
 ductless 'dʌktlis  
 dud, -s dʌd, -z  
 Duddell dʌ'del, dju(:)'del  
 Duddeston 'dʌdstən  
 Duddington 'dʌdiŋtən  
 Duddon 'dʌdn  
 dude, -s dju:d, -z  
 Dudeney (*surname*) 'du:dni, 'dju:dni  
 dudgeon, -s 'dʌdʒən, -z  
 Dudhope 'dʌdɒp  
 Dudley 'dʌdli  
 Dudu 'du:du:  
 due (s. *adj.*), -s dju:, -z  
 duel (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s  
   'dju(:)əl [-il], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -ist/s  
 duenna, -s dju(:)'enə, -z  
 Duer 'dju(:)ə\*  
 duet, -s dju(:)'et, -s  
 duettino, -s 'dju(:)'etinu:, -z  
 duettist, -s dju(:)'etist, -s  
 duetto, -s dju(:)'etou, -z  
 Duff dʌf  
 duffel 'dʌfəl  
 duffer, -s 'dʌfə\*, -z  
 Dufferin 'dʌfərin  
 Duffield 'dʌfi:ld  
 Duffy 'dʌfi  
 dug (s.), -s dʌg, -z  
 dug (*from dig*) dʌg  
 Dugald 'du:gəld  
 Dugan 'du:gən  
 Dugdale 'dʌgdeil  
 dugong, -s 'du:gɒŋ [dju:-], -z  
 dug-out (s.), -s 'dʌgaut, -s  
 dug-out (*adj.*) 'dʌg'out  
 Duguid 'dju:gid, 'du:gid  
 duiker, -s 'daika\*, -z  
 duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s  
 dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z  
 duker'y, -ies 'dju:kər|i, -iz  
 Dukinfield 'dʌkinfi:ld  
 Dukw, -s dʌk, -s  
 dulcamara ,dʌlkə'mɛ:rə [-'mɛər-]  
 Dulce (*Christian name*) 'dʌlsi  
 dulcet 'dʌlsit  
 Dulcie 'dʌlsi  
 dulcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʌlsi|fai,  
   -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
 dulcimer, -s 'dʌlsimə\*, -z  
 Dulcinea ,dʌlsi'niə [dʌl'siniə]
- dulia dju:'laia  
 dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing,  
   -ed dʌl, -ə\*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
 dullard, -s 'dʌləd, -z  
 dull-brained, -eyed 'dʌl|breind, -aid  
 Dulles 'dʌlis [-ləs]  
 dullish 'dʌliʃ  
 dullness (= *dullness*) 'dʌlnis  
 Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du:'l-]  
 Dulwich 'dʌlidʒ [-itʃ]  
 duly 'dju:li  
 Duma 'du:mə [dju:-]  
 Dumain dju(:)'mein  
 Dumaresq du:'merik  
 Dumas 'dju:mə: [dʌ:-] (dymə)  
 Du Maurier (*English surname*) dju(:)-  
   'mɔ:riei [du:-, -'mɔ:-]  
 Dumayne dju(:)'mein  
 dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed  
   dʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Dumbarton dʌm'bɑ:tn  
 dumb-bell, -s 'dʌmbel, -z  
 dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʌm-  
   'faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 Dumbiedikes 'dʌmbidaiks  
 dumb-show, -s 'dʌm'ʃou, -z  
 dumb-waiter, -s 'dʌm'weɪtə\*, -z  
 dumdim, -s 'dʌmdɪm, -z  
 Dumfries, -shire dʌm'fri:s [dʌm-], -ʃiə\*  
   [-ʃə\*, dʌm'fri:ʃiə\*]  
 dumky, -s 'dʌmki, -z  
 dummy (s. *adj.*), -ies 'dʌm|i, -iz  
 Dumnorix 'dʌmnɔ:riks  
 dump, -s, -ing, -ed dʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
   [dʌmt]  
 Dumphreys 'dʌmfriz  
 dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 dumpling, -s 'dʌmpliŋ, -z  
 dumps dʌmps  
 dump'y, -ier, -iest 'dʌmp|i, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
   -iist [-jɪst]  
 Dumville 'dʌmvil  
 dun (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dʌn, -z,  
   -iŋ, -d  
 Dunalley dʌ'næli  
 Dunbar (*place, surname*) dʌn'bɑ:\*,  
   'dʌnbɑ: \*  
 Note.—In Scotland always '-.  
 Dunblane dʌn'bleɪn  
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən [dʌnk-]  
 Duncannon dʌn'kənən [dʌŋ'k-]  
 Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbɪ [dʌnk-]  
 dunce, -s dʌns, -iz  
 Dunciad 'dʌnsiəd  
 Duncombe 'dʌnkəm [dʌŋk-]  
 Dundalk dʌn'dɔ:k [-dɔ:lk, also '- when  
   *attributive*]  
 Dundas dʌn'dæs, 'dʌndæs



**Dundee** dan'di: ['dan'd-, also 'dand-  
when attributive]

**dunderhead**, -s 'dandəhed, -z

**Dundonald** dan'dənləd

**dunderbary** (D.), -ies dan'drɪərɪ, -iz

**Dundrennan** dan'drenən

**Dundrum** dan'drʌm ['dandrəm]

**dune**, -s dju:n, -z [[-dn]

**Dunedin** (in New Zealand) da'ni:dn

**Dunell** dju:nəl [dju:'n-]

**Dunfermline** dan'fə:mli:n [dām'f-]

**dung** daŋ

**Dungannon** dan'gænən [daŋ'g-]

**dungaree**, -s ,daŋgə'ri: ['--'], -z

**Dungarvan** dan'gə:vən [daŋ'g-]

**Dungeness** ,dandʒi'nes ['--'], ,dandʒ'nes,

**dungeon**, -s 'dandʒən, -z ['--']

**dung-hill**, -s 'daŋhɪl, -z

**Dunglison** 'daŋglɪsn

**dungy** 'daŋɪ

**Dunholme** 'danəm

**Dunkeld** dan'keld [daŋ'k-]

**Dunker**, -s 'daŋkə\*, -z

**Dunkirk** dan'kək [dan'kæk, daŋ'k-,  
'daŋ'k-]

**Dun Laoghaire** dan'leəə

**Dunlap** 'danləp [-ləp]

**dunlin**, -s 'danlɪn, -z

**Dunlop** (surname) dan'lɒp, 'danlɒp

**Dunlop** (tyre), -s 'danlɒp, -s

**Dunmail** dan'meɪl

**Dunmore** dan'mə:\* [-'məə\*], attri-  
batively also '--, as in D. Road

**Dunmow** 'danmou

**Dunn** (e) dan

**Dunning** 'danɪŋ

**dunnoek**, -s 'danək, -s

**Dunnottar** da'nɒtə\* [da'n-]

**Dunraven** dan'reɪvən

**Dunrobin** dan'rɒbɪn

**Dunsany** dan'seɪni

**Dunse** dʌns

**Dunsinane** (in Perthshire) dan'sɪnən

*Note.*—This name has to be pronounced  
'dʌnsɪnɪn in Shakespeare's 'Mac-  
beth.'

**Dunstable** 'dʌnstəbl

**Dunstaffnage** dan'stæfnɪdʒ [-'stɑ:f-]

**Dunstan**, -er, -on 'danstən, -ə\*, -ən

**Dunton** dʌntən

**duo**, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z

**duodecennial** ,dju(:)əʊdi'senjəl [-niəl]

**duodecimal**, -s ,dju(:)əʊ'desɪməl  
[djūə'd-], -z

**duodecimo**, -s ,dju(:)əʊ'desɪmou  
[djūə'd-], -z

**duodenal** ,dju(:)əʊ'di:nəl [djūə'd-]

**duodenary** ,dju(:)əʊ'di:nəri [djūəd-]

**duoden**, -um, -ums, -a ,dju(:)əʊ'di:nəm  
[djūə'd-], -əmz, -ə

**duologue**, -s 'djuələg [dju:ə-], -z

**Duparcq** (surname) du:'pɑ:k

**duple** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**dupery** 'dju:pəri

**Du Plat** dju:'plɑ:

**duple** 'dju:pl

**Dupleix** (governor in India) dju:'pleɪks  
(dypleks), (historian) dju:'pleɪ (dyple)

**duplex** 'dju:pleks

**duplicate** (s. adj.), -s 'dju:plɪkɪt, -s

**duplicate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dju:-  
plɪkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**duplication**, -s ,dju:plɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**duplication**, -s 'dju:plɪkɪtʃə\* ['dju:plɪ-  
kətʃuə\*, -kətʃuə\*], -z

**duplicity** dju(:)'plɪsɪti

**duply**, -ies dju(:)'plɪaɪ, -aɪz

**Dupont** (American surname) 'dju:pɒnt

**Duquesne** (French naval commander)

dju(:)'keɪn (dyke:n), (place in U.S.A.)

dju(:)'keɪn [du:'k-]

**durability** ,djuərə'bɪlɪti [djoər-, djoər-,  
'djo:r-, -lət-]

**durable**, -ly, -leness 'djuərəbəl [djoər-,  
'djoər-, 'djo:r-], -li, -lnɪs

**dural** 'djuərəl [djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djo:r-]

**duralumin** djuə'ræljʊmɪn [djoər'r-,  
djoər'r-, djo:r'-]

**duramen** djuə'reɪmən [djoər'r-]

**durance** 'djuərəns [djoər-]

**Durand** djuə'rænd [djoər'-]

**Durant** dju'rænt, dju'rænt

**duration**, -s djuə'reɪʃən [djoər'r-, djoər'r-,  
djo:r'-], -z

**durative** 'djuərətɪv ['djoər-, 'djoər-,  
'djo:r-]

**Durban** 'də:bən

**durbar**, -s 'də:bə:\* , -z

**Durbin** 'də:bɪn

**Durden** 'də:dən

**Durdle**, -s 'də:dl, -z

**Durell** djuə'rel [djoər'-]

**Dürer**, -s 'djuərə\* ['djoər-] ('dy:rər), -z

**duress** dju'res [djoər'r-, 'djuəres,  
'djuəris, 'djoər-]

**Durham** 'dʌrəm

**durling** 'djuərɪŋ ['djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djo:r-]

**Durlacher** də'lækə\*

**Durnford** 'də:nfəd

**Durran** da'ræn [dʌ'r-]

**Durrant** 'dʌrənt

**durst** (from dare), -n't də:st, 'də:stnt

**Durward** 'dʌ:wəd

**Duse** 'du:zi

**dusk** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dask, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t

**dusk** [y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dask|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**dust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dast, -s, -ig, -id  
**dustbin**, -s 'dastbin, -z  
**dust-cart**, -s 'dastkɑ:t, -s  
**dust-coat**, -s 'dastkəʊt, -s  
**dust-colour**, -ed 'dast,kələ\*, -d  
**duster**, -s 'dastə\*, -z  
**dusthole**, -s 'dasthəʊl, -z  
**dustman**, -men 'dast|mən, -mən  
**dust-pan**, -s 'dastpæn, -z  
**dustproof** 'dastpru:f  
**dust[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'dast|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Dutch**, -man, -men dɑ:tʃ, -mən, -mən  
**Dutchwoman**, -women 'dɑ:tʃ|wʊmən, -wimin  
**duteous**, -ly, -ness 'dju:tjəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis  
**Duthie** 'dʌθi  
**Duthoit** də'θɔit  
**dutiable** 'dju:tjəbl [-tjəb-]  
**dutiful**, -fully, -fulness 'dju:tɪ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**Dutton** 'dʌtn  
**dut[y, -ies** 'dju:tɪ|, -iz  
**duty-free** 'dju:tɪ'fri:  
**duumvir**, -s dju(:)'ʌmvə\* ['dju:əmv-, du:'ʌm-, -ŋv-], -z  
**duumvirate**, -s dju(:)'ʌmvirit [-'ʌŋv-, -vər-], -s  
**duumviri** (*alternative plur. of duumvir*) du:'ʌmviri: [dju(:)'ʌmvirai, -ŋv-, -vər-]  
**Duveen** dju(:)'vi:n  
**dux**, -es dʌks, -iz  
**Duxbury** 'dʌksbəri  
**Dvorak** [-řák] 'dvɔ:ʒɑ:k [-ɔ:rɑ:k, -æk]  
**dwale** dweil  
**dwarf** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwɔ:f, -s, -ig, -t  
**dwarfish**, -ly, -ness 'dwɔ:fɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**dwell**, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwel, -z, ig/z, dwelt, 'dwelə\*/z  
**dwelling-house**, -ses 'dwelɪŋhauz, -ziz  
**dwelling-place**, -s 'dwelɪŋpleis, -iz  
**Dwight** dwait

**Dwina** 'dvi:nə ['dwi:-] (dvji'na)  
**dwindle**, -les, -ling, -led 'dwindl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**dyad**, -s 'daɪəd ['dai-əd], -z  
**Dyak**, -s 'daɪæk ['dai-ək], -s  
**dyarch[y, -ies** 'daɪɑ:k|i, -iz  
**Dyce** dais  
**Dyche** daitʃ  
**dye** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s dai, -z, -ig, -d, 'dai-ə\*/z ['dai-ə\*/z]  
**Dyer** 'dai-ə\* ['dai-ə\*]  
**dyestuff**, -s 'dai-stʌf, -s  
**dye-wood** 'daiwud  
**dye-works** 'daiwɜ:ks  
**Dyffryn** 'dʌfrɪn (W'elsh 'dɒfrɪn)  
**dying** (*from die* v.) 'daiɪŋ  
**dykle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daɪk, -s, -ig, -t  
**Dyke**, -s daɪk, -s  
**Dylan** 'dɪlən ['dʌl-] (W'elsh 'dɒlan)  
**Dymlock**, -oke 'dɪmlək, -ək  
**Dymond**, -t 'dʌmən|d, -t  
**dynameter**, -s dai'næmɪtə\* ['di'n-], -z  
**dynamic**, -al, -ally, -s dai'næmɪk ['di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**dynamism** 'dʌnəmɪzəm  
**dynamitite** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʌnəmaɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**dynamo**, -s 'dʌnəməʊ, -z  
**dynamometer**, -s ,dʌnə'mɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**dynamometric**, -al ,dʌnəməʊ'metrɪk, [-mə'm-], -əl  
**dynast**, -s 'dɪnəst ['dɪnəst, ɪəvɛli 'dʌnəst, 'dʌnəst], -s  
**dynastic** di'næstɪk [dai'n-]  
**dynast[y, -ies** 'dɪnəstɪ| [*rarely* 'dʌin-], -iz  
**dynatron**, -s 'dʌɪnətrɒn, -z  
**dyne**, -s daɪn, -s  
**Dynevor** 'dɪnɪvə\*  
**Dysart** 'dʌɪsət [-sɑ:t]  
**dyscrasia** dis'kreɪzjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə]  
**dysenteric** ,disn'terɪk [-sən-, -sen-]  
**dysentery** 'disntri [-sən-]  
**Dyson** dʌɪsn  
**dyspepsia** dis'pepsɪə [-sjə]  
**dyspeptic** (s. *adj.*), -s dis'peptɪk, -s  
**dyspnoea** dis'pni(:)ə  
**dziggetai**, -s 'dzɪgɪtai, -z

# E

(the letter), -s 'i:, -z

each 'i:tʃ

Eadie, -y 'i:di:, -i

eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə\*, -li, -nis

eagle, -s 'i:gl, -z

eagle-eyed 'i:gl'aɪd ['i:gl'aɪd]

Eaglefield 'i:glfi:ld

Eaglehawk 'i:glhɔ:k

eagle-owl, -s 'i:gl'aul [in contrast '---], -z

eaglet, -s 'i:glɪt, -s

eagre, -s 'eɪgə\* ['i:gə\*], -z

Ealing 'i:liŋ

Eames 'i:mz, eɪmz

Eamon 'eɪmən

ear, -s ɪə\* [rarely 'jə:\*], -z

ear-ache 'iəreɪk [rarely 'jə:r-]

Eardley 'ə:dlɪ

ear-drum, -s 'iədrəm [rarely 'jə:d-], -z

eared iəd [rarely 'jə:d]

earl, -s; -dom/s ə:l, -z; -dɒm/z

Earl(e) ə:l

earl-marshall, -s 'ə:l'mɑ:ʃəl, -z

early, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:lɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'iəmark,  
[rarely 'jə:m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
[ɔ:nt]

earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,  
-s, -li, -nis

earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪst,məni, -z

earnings 'ə:nɪŋz

Earp ə:p

earring, -s 'iəriŋ [rarely 'jə:r-], -z

Earsdon 'iəzdn

earshot 'iə-ʃɒt [rarely 'jə:-ʃɒt]

earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]

earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

earth-board, -s 'ə:θbɔ:d [-bɔ:ðd], -z

earth-born 'ə:θbɔ:n

earthbound 'ə:θbaʊnd

earth-bred 'ə:θbred

earth-closet, -s 'ə:θ,kloʊzɪt, -s

earthhen, -ware 'ə:θn, -weə\*

earthiness 'ə:θɪnɪs

earthly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θli, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θli'maɪndɪd  
['ə:θli,m-], -nis

earthquake, -s 'ə:θkweɪk, s

earthward 'ə:θwəd

earthwork, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:k, -s

earthworm, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:m, -z

earthy 'ə:θi

ear-trumpet, -s 'iə, trʌmpɪt [rarely 'jə:-],  
-s

ear-wax 'iəwæks [rarely 'jə:w-]

earwig, -s 'iəwig [rarely 'jə w-], -z

ear-witness, -es 'iə'wɪtnɪs [-, wɪt-, rarely  
'jə:-], -ɪz

Easebourne 'i:zbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

Easdale 'i:zdeɪl

easle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪ:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

easel, -s 'i:zl, -z

easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s

Easingwold 'i:ziŋwɔ:ld

east (E.) ɪst

Eastbourne 'i:stbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p

East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə\*/z

Easter, -s 'i:stə\*, -z

Easter-day, -s 'i:stə'deɪ ['---], -z

easterly 'i:stəli

eastern, -most 'i:stən [-tn], -moust  
[-məst]

East Ham 'i:st'hæm

Eastham 'i:sthəm

Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]

easting 'i:stɪŋ

Eastlake 'i:stleɪk

Eastleigh 'i:stli ['i:st'li:]

Eastman 'i:stmən

east-north-east 'i:stnɔ:θ'i:st [in nautical  
usage -nɔ:θ'i:st]

Easton 'i:stən

Eastport 'i:stpɔ:t

east-south-east 'i:stsaʊθ'i:st [in nautical  
usage also -saʊ'i:st]

eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwəd, -li, -z

Eastwood 'i:stwʊd

easy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:zi, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃeə\*, -z

easygoing 'i:zi,ɡəʊɪŋ ['i:-]

eat (pres. tense), -s, -ing, ate, eat/en,  
-er/s; -able/s ɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, et [eɪt],  
'i:tɪn, -ə\*/z; -əbl/z

eat (old-fashioned spelling of ate) et

eating-house, -ses 'i:tiŋhaʊs, -zɪz

Eaton 'i:tn

eau-de-Cologne 'əʊdəkə'loun [-dik-]

eau-de-vie 'əʊdə'vi: (odvi)

eau-forte, eaux-fortes 'ou'fɔ:t (ofort), -s  
 eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z  
 eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 Ebal 'i:bæl [-bəl]  
 ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Ebbsfleet 'ebzflit  
 ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taid ['ebt-], -z  
 Ebbw 'ebu: (Welsh 'ebu)  
 Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl  
 Ebenezer, 'ebi'nizə\*  
 Ebionite, -s 'i:bjonait [-bjən-], -s  
 E-boat, -s 'i:bəut, -s  
 ebon, -ite 'ebən, -ait  
 ebony 'ebəni  
 Eboracum i(:)'bɒrəkəm  
 ebrate 'i:bri:t  
 ebriety i(:)'braiəti  
 Ebrington 'ebrɪŋtən  
 Ebro 'i:brou ['eb-] ('ebro)  
 ebulien/ce, -cy, -t 'i'bəlɪən/s [-'bul-,  
 -liən-], -si, -t  
 ebullition, -s 'ebʊ'liʃən [-bu'li-], -z  
 Ebury 'i:bəri  
 E.C. 'i:si:  
 écarté e'i:kartei (ekarte)  
 Ecbatana ek'bætəna [ekbɔ'ta:nə]  
 Ecce Homo 'eksi'həumou [-'həumou]  
 eccentric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-  
 trik ['ek-], -s, -əl, -əli  
 eccentricity, -ies 'eksen'trɪsɪti [-sən-],  
 -iz  
 Ecclefechan 'ekl'fekən [-'fexən]  
 Eccles, -field 'eklz, -fi:ld  
 ecclesia, -last/s i'kli:zi:jə [-iə], -iæst/s  
 Ecclesiastes i,kli:zi'æstɪz [-i'ɑ:s-]  
 ecclesiastic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally  
 i,kli:zi'æstɪk [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli  
 ecclesiasticism i,kli:zi'æstɪsɪzəm [-i'ɑ:s-]  
 Ecclesiasticus i,kli:zi'æstɪkəs [-i'ɑ:s-]  
 Eccleston 'eklstən  
 echelon, -s, -ned 'efələn, -z, -d  
 echidna, -ae e'kɪdnə [i'k-], -i:  
 echinus, -i e'kainəs [i'k-], -ai  
 echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -iŋ  
 ['ekoɪŋ], -d  
 echoic e'kəuk [i'k-]  
 Echuca i'tʃu:kə  
 Eckersl(e)y 'ekɔ:zli  
 Eck'ert, -ford 'ekə(:)t, -fəd  
 eclampsia i'klæmpsɪə [e'k-, -sɪə]  
 éclat, -s 'eikla: (ekla), -z  
 eclectic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektɪk  
 ['i'klek-, i:'klek-], -s, -əl, -əli  
 eclecticism ek'lektɪsɪzəm [i'klek-,  
 i:'klek-]  
 eclips(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klɪps, -iz,  
 ecliptic, -s i'kliptɪk, -s [-iŋ, -t]

eclogue, -s 'eklɒg, -z  
 economic, -al, -ally, -s ,i:kə'nɒmɪk  
 [i'ek-], -əl, -əli, -s  
 economist, -s i(:)'kɒnɒmɪst, -s  
 economiz(e) [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 econom|y, -ies i(:)'kɒnəmi, -iz  
 ecstas|y, -ies 'ekstəs|i, -iz  
 ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætɪk [ik-], -əl, -əli  
 ectoplasm 'ektəʊplæzəm  
 Ecuador 'ekwədɔ: \* ['ekwəd-]  
 ecumenic, -al ,i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl  
 eczema 'eksimə  
 eczematous ek'semətəs [ek'zem-, rarely  
 ek'sɪm-, ek'zɪm-]  
 edacious i'deɪʃəs [i'd-, e'd-]  
 Edam (cheese) 'i:dəm  
 Edda, -s 'edə, -z  
 Eddington 'edɪŋtən  
 eddy (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ed|i,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -id  
 Eddystone 'edɪstən  
 Ede i:d  
 edelweiss 'eidlvais  
 Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -brɪdʒ  
 Edenfield (in Lancs.) 'i:dnfi:ld  
 Edessa i'desə  
 Edgar 'edgə\*  
 Edgbaston 'edʒbəstən  
 Edgumbe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]  
 edgle (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
 Edgecomb(e) 'edʒkəm  
 Edgecote 'edʒkəut [-kət]  
 Edgehill (name of a hill) 'edʒ'hɪl, (sur-  
 name) 'edʒ'hɪl  
 edgeless 'edʒlɪs  
 Edgerton 'edʒətən  
 edge|ways, -wise 'edʒ'weɪz, -waɪz  
 Edgeworth 'edʒwəθ  
 edging, -s 'edʒɪŋ, -z  
 Edgington 'edʒɪŋtən  
 Edgley 'edʒli  
 Edgware (town) 'edʒweə\*, (Road) 'edʒ-  
 weə\* [-wə\*]  
 edgy 'edʒi  
 edibility 'edi'bɪlɪti [-də'b-, -lət-]  
 edible (s. adj.), -s, -ness 'edɪbl [-dəb-],  
 -z, -nɪs  
 edict, -s 'i:dikt, -s  
 Edie 'i:di  
 edification 'edifi'keɪʃən  
 edifice, -s 'edɪfɪs, -iz  
 edify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edɪ'faɪ, -faɪz,  
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
 edile, -s 'i:dail, -z  
 Edina i'daɪnə [e'd-]  
 Edinburgh 'edɪnbərə [i'edn-, -bərə]

Edington 'edɪŋtən

Edison 'edɪsn

Ediss 'i:dis, 'edis

edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

Edith 'i:diθ

edition, -s 'i:diʃən, -z

editorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'edi'tɔ:riəl, -z, -i

editorship, -s 'editəʃɪp, -s

Edmond, -s 'edmənd, -z

Edmonton 'edmɒntən

Edmund, -s 'edmənd, -z

Edna 'ednə

Edom, -ite/s 'i:dəm, -ait/s

Edridge 'edridʒ

Edsall 'edsl

educability 'edju(:)kə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

educable 'edjʊkəbl

educate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-keit [-dʒu(:)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

education 'edju(:)'keɪʃən [-dʒu(:)-]

educational, -tionally 'edju(:)keɪʃənəl [-dʒu(:)-], -fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl], -fɪl [-fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl]

educationalist, -s 'edju(:)'ke:ʃənəlɪst [-dʒu(:)-], -fənəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪl-, -fənəl-, -s

educationist, -s 'edju(:)'keɪfɪnɪst [-dʒu(:)-], -fɪnɪst, -fɪnɪst], -s

educative 'edju(:)kətɪv [-dʒu(:)-, -keit-]

educate, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

education, -s i(:)'dʌkʃən, -z

Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z

Edwardian (s. *adj.*), -s ed'wɔ:dʒən [-diən], -z

Edwin, -stowe 'edwɪn, -stou

eel, -s i:l, -z

e'en i:n

e'er ə\*

eerie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iəri, -i, -ili, -inis

eafce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable 'i:feɪs [e'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt; -əbl

effect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed i'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

effective, -s, -ly, -ness i'fektɪv, -z, -li, -nis

effectual, -ly i'fektʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i

effectuality i'fektʃʊ'ælɪti [-tʃu-]

effectuate, -es, -ing, -ed i'fektʃueɪt [-tʃu-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

effeminacy i'femɪnəsi [e'f-]

effeminate (*adj.*), -ly, -ness i'femɪnɪt [e'f-], -li, -nis

effeminate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'femɪneɪt [e'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Effendi 'efendi

effluent, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'eflə'ves, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

effete e'fi:t [i'f-]

efficacious, -ly, -ness 'efɪ'keɪʃəs, -li, -nis

efficacy 'efɪ'kæsi

efficacy 'efɪkəsi

efficiency, -t/ly i'fɪʃən|si, -t/li

Effie 'efi

effigy, -ies 'efɪdʒɪ, -iz

Effingham 'efɪŋəm

effloresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'eflə:'res [-flə'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

effluence, -t/s 'eflū'əns [-flwən-], -t/s

effluvium 'eflu:vjəm [i'f-, -vjəm]

efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -iz

effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis

effrontery, -ies e'frantəri [i'f-], -iz

effulge, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [i'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

effulgence, -t/ly e'fʌldʒən [i'f-], -t/li

effuse (*adj.*) e'fju:s [i'f-]

effuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

effusion, -s i'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z

effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:sɪv [e'f-], -li, -nis

Efik 'efɪk

eft, -s eft, -s

e.g. 'i:'dʒɪ: [fə'ɪg:zə:mpəl]

egad i'gæd

Egan 'i:gən

Egbert 'egbət [-bət]

Egeria i(:)'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪəri-]

Egerton 'edʒtən

Egeus (in *Greek mythology*) 'i:dʒi:us, (Shakespearean character) i(:)'dʒi:us

egg (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s

Eggleston, -ston 'egltən, -stən

egg-plant, -s 'egplʌnt, -s

egg-shaped 'egʃeɪpt

eggshell, -s 'egʃel, -z

egg-spoon, -s 'egspu:n, -z

Egham 'egəm

Eglamore 'egləmɔ: [-'mɔ:ə\*]

eglantine (E.) 'egləntaɪn

Eglingham (in *Northumb.*) 'egllɪndʒəm

Eglinton 'egltɪnən

Eglon 'eglon

Egmont 'egmənt [-mənt]

ego, -s 'egou ['i:g-], -z

egoism, -st/s 'egouɪzəm, -st/s

egoistic, -al, -ally 'egouɪstɪk, -əl, -əli

Egon 'egən [-gən]

egotism, -st/s 'egoutɪzəm, -st/s

egotistic, -al, -ally 'egouɪstɪk, -əl, -əli

egotize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'egoutaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**egregious**, -ly, -ness i'grɪdʒəs [-dʒəs, -dʒiəs], -li, -nis

**Egremont** (in Cheshire, Cumberland) 'egremənt [-grim-]

**egress**, -es 'iɡres, -iz

**egression**, -s i(:)'ɡresjən, -z

**egret**, -s 'iɡret ['eg-], -s

**Egton** 'egtən

**Egypt** 'i:dʒipt

**Egyptian**, -s i'dʒɪpʃən, -z

**egyptologist/s**, -y i:dʒɪp'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

**eh** ei

**eider**, -s 'aɪdə\*, -z

**eiderdown**, -s 'aɪdədaʊn, -z

**eider-duck**, -s 'aɪdə'dʌk [in contrast '---], -s

**eidograph**, -s 'aɪdɒɡrə:f [-dəɡ-, -græf], -s

**eidolon**, -ons, -a ai'dəʊlən, -ɒnz, -ə

**Eifel** 'aɪfəl

**Eiffel Tower**, -s 'aɪfəl'taʊə\*, -z

**Eiger** 'aɪɡə\*

**eight**, -s eɪt, -s

**eighteen**, -s, -th/s 'eɪti:n [also 'eɪt-, eɪ't-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

**eightfold** 'eɪtfəʊld

**eighth**, -s, -ly eɪtθ, -s, -li

**eightieth**, -s 'eɪtiθ [-tʃiθ, -tiəθ, -tʃəθ], -s

**eightish** 'eɪtʃ

**eightpence**, -penny 'eɪt(p)əns, -pəni

**eighty**, -ies 'eɪti, -iz

*Note.—In the N. of England often 'eitti.*

**Eilean** (near Inverness) 'i:lən

**Eileen** 'aɪlɪn

**Eiloart** 'aɪləʊɑ:t

**Einstein** 'aɪnstain

**Eire** 'eərə

**Eirene** ai'ri:nɪ [aɪə'r-]

**eirenicon**, -s ai'ri:nɪkən [aɪə'r-, '-ren-], -z

**Eisenhower** 'aɪzən'hauə\*

**eisteddfod**, -s aɪs'teðvəd [-vəd] (Welsh aɪs'teðvəd)

**either** 'aɪðə\* ['i:ðə\*]

**ejaculat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**ejaculation**, -s i,dʒækju'leɪʃən, -z

**ejaculative** i'dʒækjuleɪtɪv [-leɪt-]

**ejaculatory** i'dʒækjuleɪtəri [-leɪtəri]

**eject** (s.), -s 'i:dʒekt, -s

**eject** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -mənt/s

**ejection**, -s i(:)'dʒekʃən, -z

**ek/e** (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Ekon** 'ekrən

**elaborate** (adj.), -ately, -ateness i'læbə'reɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs

**elaborat/e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

i'læbə'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**elaboration**, -s i,læbə'reɪʃən [-bə'r-], -z

**elaborative** i'læbə'reɪtɪv [-reɪt-]

**Elah** 'i:lə

**Elaine** e'leɪn

**Elam**, -ite/s 'i:ləm, -ait/s

**eland** (E.), -s 'i:lənd, -z

**elaps/e**, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**elastic** (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstɪk [-'læ:s-], -s, -əli

**elasticity** elæs'tɪsɪti [ɪl-, ɪ:l-, -ləs-, -læ:s-]

**elatie** (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li

**elation** i'leɪʃən

**Elba** 'elbə

**Elbe** elb

**elbow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbəʊ, -z, -ɪŋ ['elboɪŋ], -d

**elbow-chair**, -s 'elbəʊ'tʃə\* ['---], -z

**elbow-grease** 'elbəʊɡreɪs

**elbow-room** 'elbəʊrʊm [-ru:m]

**Elcho** 'elkəʊ

**elder** (s. adj.), -s 'eldə\*, -z

**elder-berry**, -ies 'eldə,berɪ ['eldəbər-], -iz

**elderly**, -iness 'eldəli, -ɪnɪs

**elder-wine** 'eldə'weɪn ['---]

**eldest** 'eldɪst

**Eldon** 'eldən

**El Dorado** 'eldə'rɑ:dəʊ [-də'r-]

**Eldred** 'eldrɪd [-red]

**Eldridge** 'eldrɪdʒ

**Eleanor** 'elɪnə\* [-lən-]

**Eleanora** 'elɪnərə [-ljə-]

**Eleazar** 'el'eɪzə\*

**elecampane**, -s elɪkæm'peɪn, -z

**elect** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -ɪv/li

**election**, -s i'lekʃən, -z

**electioneer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i,lek-ʃə'niə\* [-ʃə'niə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**electoral** i'lektərəl

**electorate**, -s i'lektə'reɪt, -s

**Electra** i'lektərə

**electric**, -al, -ally i'lektɪk, -əl, -əli

**electrician**, -s i'lektɪʃən [elekt-, ɪlekt-, elɪk-], -z

**electricity** i'lektɪsɪti [elekt-, ɪlekt-, elɪk-]

**electrification**, -s i,lektɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**electrify**, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable i'lektɪfɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl

**electro-biology** i'lektroʊbaɪ'ɒlədʒi

**electro-chemistry** i'lektroʊ'kemɪstri

**electrocute**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektɪkju:t [-trɒk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**electrocution**, -s i'lekt'rəkju:fən  
[-trou'k-], -z  
**electrode**, -s i'lektroud, -z  
**electro-dynamic**, -s i'lektroudai'næmik  
[-di'n-], -s  
**electro-kinetics** i'lektroukai'netiks  
**electroliser**, -s i'lektrou'liə\*, -z  
**electrolyse**, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektroulaiz  
[-trəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**electrolysis**, -es ilek'trəlis[is] [i'el-, i:l-,  
-ləs-], -iz  
**electrolyte**, -s i'lektroudait [-trəl-], -s  
**electrolytic** i'lektrou'litik [-trəl-]  
**electro-magnet**, -s, -ism i'lektrou'mæg-  
nit [i'lektrou,m-], -s, -izəm  
**electro-magnetic** i'lektroumæg'netik  
[-mæg-]  
**electrometer**, -s ilek'trəmitə\* [i'el-,  
i:l-], -z  
**electromotive** i'lektroumoutiv [-trəm-]  
**electro-motor**, -s i'lektrou'moutə\*  
[i'lektrou,m-, -trə-], -z  
**electron**, -s i'lekt'rən, -z  
**electronic**, -s ilek'trənik [i'el-, i:l-], -s  
**electrophone**, -s i'lekt'rəfəʊn, -z  
**electrophorus**, -es ilek'trəfərəs [i'el-,  
i:l-], -iz  
**electroplate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
i'lektroupleit [i'lektrou'p-, -trə-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
**electro-polar** i'lektrou'pəulə\*  
**electro-positive** i'lektrou'pəzətiv [-zit-]  
**electroscope**, -s i'lekt'rəskəʊp, -s  
**electrostatic**, -s i'lektrou'stætik, -s  
**electro-therapeutic**, -s i'lektrouθerə-  
'pjʊ:tik, -s  
**electro-therapy** i'lektrou'θerəpi  
**electro-thermal** i'lektrou'θə:məl  
**electrotype**, -s i'lektrou'taip [-trət-], -s  
**electrum** i'lekt'rəm  
**electrarily**, -ies i'lekt'rjə'rli [-tjwər-], -iz  
**eleemosynary** ,eli:mə'sinəri [i'eli:m-,  
'eli'm-, -'məzi-]  
**elegant**, -e, -t/ly 'eligan[s], -t/li  
**elegiac** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,eli'dʒaiək, -s, -əl  
**elegist**, -s 'elidʒist, -s  
**elegit** i'li:dʒit [e'l-]  
**elegize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'elidʒaiz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**elegy**, -ies 'elidʒli, -iz  
**element**, -s 'elimənt, -s  
**elemental** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally ,eli-  
'mentl, -lɜ-, -əli  
**elementary**, -ily, -iness ,eli'mentər'i,  
-ili, -inəs  
**elemi** 'elimi  
**elenchus** i'lenkəs  
**Eleonora** ,eliə'nɔ:rə [-ljə-]

**elephant**, -s 'elifənt, -s  
**elephantiasis** ,elifənt'taiəsis [-fən-]  
**elephantine** ,eli'fəntain  
**Eleusinian** ,elju:(i)'sinjən [-njən]  
**Eleusis** ,elju:sis [i'l-]  
**elevat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory  
'eliveit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z; -əri  
**elevation**, -s ,eli'veifən, -z  
**eleven**, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -θ/s  
**elevenish** i'levnɪf  
**elevenpence**, -penny i'levn[pəns  
[-vɪn|p-], -pəni  
**elevenuses** i'levnziz  
**elf**, -ves elf, -vz  
**elfin** (s. *adj.*), -s 'elfin, -z  
**elfish** 'elfɪf  
**elf-land**, -lock/s 'elf-|lənd, -lək/s  
**Elfrida** el'frɪdɔ  
**Elgar** 'elgə\* [-gə:\*]  
**Elgie** 'eldʒi, 'elgi  
**Elgin**, -shire 'elɡɪn, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Elham** (in *Kent*) 'i:ləm  
**Eli** 'i:lai  
**Elia** 'i:ljo [-liə]  
**Eliab** i'laiəb [e'l-, -'lai-əb]  
**Eliakim** i'laəkɪm [e'l-]  
**Elias** i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aiəs]  
**Eliashew** e'laɪəʃəʊ  
**Elbank** 'elɪbæŋk  
**elicit**, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisit [e'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**elicitation** i'lisit'eɪʃən [e'l-]  
**elid/e**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -iŋ,  
**Elie** 'i:li [-id; -əbl  
**Eliezer** ,eli'i:zə\*  
**eligibility** ,elɪdʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**eligible**, -ly, -leness 'elɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-],  
-li, -lnɪs  
**Elihu** i'laɪhju: [e'l-, -aiçu:]  
**Elijah** i'laidʒə  
**Eliman** 'elɪmən  
**Elimelech** i'limələk [e'l-]  
**eliminate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'limineit [e'l-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**elimination**, -s i'limi'neɪʃən [e'l-], -z  
**Elinor** 'elɪnə\*  
**Eliot** (t) 'elɪət [-liət]  
**Eliphaz** 'elɪfəz  
**Elis** 'i:lis  
**Elisabeth** i'lizəbəθ  
**Elisha** (*prophet*) i'laɪʃə, (*place in*  
*Northumb.*) e'liʃə  
**elision**, -s i'liʒən, -z  
**Elissa** i'li:sə  
**élite** ei'li:t (elit)  
**elixir**, -s i'liksə\* [e'l-], -z  
**Eliza** i'laɪzə  
**Elizabeth** i'lizəbəθ  
**Elizabethan**, -s i'lizə'bi:ʒən, -z

Elizabethian, -s i,lizə'bi:ʃən [-0iʃən], -z  
 elk, -s elk, -s  
 Elkanah el'kɑ:nə [-'keɪn-]  
 Elkhart 'elkha:t  
 Elkin 'elkin  
 Elkington 'elkiŋtən  
 Elkins 'elkinz  
 ell, -s el, -z  
 Ella 'elə  
 Ellaline 'eləlin  
 Ellam 'eləm  
 Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən  
 Ellangowan 'elən'gau-ən  
 Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bəɾə  
 Ellery 'eləri  
 Ellesmere 'elzmia\*  
 Ellet 'elit  
 Ellice 'elis  
 Ellicott 'elikət [-kət]  
 Elliman 'elimən  
 Ellingham (in Northumb.) 'elindʒəm,  
 (surname) 'elinəm  
 Elliot(t), -son 'eljət [-liət], -sn  
 ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz  
 ellipsis, -es i'lips[is], -iz  
 ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoɪd, -z  
 ellipsoidal 'elip'soɪdl [ilip's-]  
 elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli  
 ellipticity 'elip'tisiti [ilip't-]  
 Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən  
 Ellsworth 'elwɜ:θ  
 Ellwood 'elwud  
 elm (E.), -s elm, -z  
 Elmes elmz  
 Elmhurst 'elmhɜ:st  
 Elmina el'mi:nə  
 Elmo 'elmou  
 Elmore 'elmo: [-mɔ:]\*  
 Elmsley 'elmsli  
 Elmwood 'elmwud  
 elocution, elə'kju:ʃən [-lou'k-]  
 elocutionary 'elə'kju:ʃnəri [-lou'k-,  
 -ʃnəri, -ʃnəri]  
 elocutionist, -s 'elə'kju:ʃnist [-lou'k-,  
 -ʃnist, -ʃnist], -s  
 Elohim e'louhim  
 Elói i'louai ['ilouai, 'iloi]  
 elongate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lɔŋgeit, -s,  
 -in, -id  
 elongation, -s i:lɔŋ'geiʃən, -z  
 elope, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,  
 -s, -in, -t, -mɔnt/s  
 eloquence, -t/ly 'elɔkwɒns [-louk-],  
 -t/li  
 Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən  
 Elsa (English name) 'elsə, (German  
 name) 'elzə ('elza:)  
 else, -s els, -iz

elsewhere 'els'weə\* [-s'hw-]  
 Elsie 'elsi  
 Elsinore 'elsi'nɔ: [-'nɔ:\*, '---]  
 Note.—The stressing '- has to be  
 used in Shakespeare's 'Hamlet.'  
 Elsmere 'elzmia\*  
 Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ]  
 Elstree 'elstri: [-tri]  
 Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik  
 Note.—Elswick in Northumb. is  
 locally 'elsik or 'elzik.  
 Elsworthy 'elz,wə:ði  
 Eltham (in Kent) 'eltəm [-θəm]  
 Elton 'eltən  
 elucidate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lusideit  
 [-'lju:-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
 elucidation, -s i'lusideiʃən [-'lju:-], -z  
 elucidative i'lusideitiv [-'lju:-, -dət-]  
 elucidatory i'lusideitəri [-'lju:-]  
 elude, -es, -ing, -ed i'lud [-'lju:d], -z,  
 elusion, -s i'luzən [-'lju:-], -z, -in, -id  
 elusive, -ly, -ness i'lusiv [-'lju:-], -li,  
 elusory i'lusəri [-'lju:-] [-nis  
 elvan 'elvən  
 Elvedon (in Suffolk) 'elvdən ['eldən]  
 elver, -s 'elvə\*, -z  
 elves (plur. of elf) elvz  
 Elvey, -in 'elvji, -in  
 Elvira el'vaiərə  
 elvish 'elvif  
 Elwes 'elwiz [-wez]  
 Ely 'ili  
 Elyot 'eljət [-liət]  
 Elysian, -um i'liziən [-zj-], -əm  
 elzevir (E.) 'elzivə\* [-zəv-]  
 em, -s em, -z  
 'em (weak form of them) əm [m]  
 emaciate, -es, -ing, -ed i'meɪfiət [e'm-,  
 -'meɪfiət, -'meisɪt, -'meisɪt,  
 -'maɪsɪt], -s, -in, -id [-,maɪsɪ-]  
 emaciation i'meɪsi'eɪʃən [e'm-, -'meɪsi-]  
 emanate, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneɪt  
 ['ræli 'i:m-], -s, -in, -id; -iv  
 emanation, -s 'emə'neɪʃən ['ræli  
 'i:m-], -z  
 emancipate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 i'mænsipeɪt [e'm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
 emancipation, -s i'mænsi'peɪʃən [e'm-],  
 -z  
 Emanuel i'mænjʊəl [e'm-, -njwəl,  
 -njuel]  
 emasculate (adj.) i'mæskjulit [-'mɑ:s-]  
 emasculate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 i'mæskjuleɪt [-'mɑ:s-], -s, -in, -id,  
 -ə\*/z  
 emasculation, -s i'mæskju'leɪʃən  
 [-,mɑ:s-], -z  
 Emaus 'emɔ:s



**embalm**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
im'ba:m [em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s

**embank**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-  
'bæŋk [em-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'bæŋt],  
-mənt/s

**embarkation**, -s emba:'keifən, -z

**embargo** (s.), -s em'ba:gou [im-], -z

**embargo** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed em'ba:gou  
[im-], -z, -iŋ [-goin], -d

**embark**, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,  
-iŋ, -t

**embarkation**, -s emba:'keifən, -z

**embarrass**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-  
'bærəs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**embassy**, -ies 'embəs|i, -iz

**embattle**, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt|  
[em-], -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld

**embay**, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**embed**, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed  
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt

**embellish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
im'beliʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**ember**, -s 'embə\*, -z

**Ember-day/s**, -week/s 'embə'dei/z,  
-wi:k/s

**embezzle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,  
-lement/s im'bezl [em-], -lz, -liŋ  
[-lin], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z], -lmənt/s

**embitter**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment  
im'bitə\* [em-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z,  
-mənt

**emblazon**, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-  
ment/s; -oury im'bleizən [em-],  
-ənz, -ŋiŋ [-nuŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s;  
-ənri

**emblem**, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z

**emblematic**, -al, -ally 'embli'mætik  
[-lə'm-], -əl, -əli

**emblematicize** ['is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
em'blemətaiz ['emblem-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**emblemment**, -s 'embilmənt, -s

**embodily**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s  
im'bɒd|i [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -id, -imənt/s

**embolden**, -ens, -ening, -ened im-  
'bouldən [em-], -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-nuŋ], -ənd

**embolism**, -s 'embolizəm, -z

**embonpoint** ɛm'bɒn'pwɛ:ŋ [ɛm-  
bɒn-, ɛmbɒn-, -'pwɛ:ŋ, -'pwa:ŋ,  
-l'pwɛŋ, -l'pwɛŋ] (äbɒpwɛ)

**embosom**, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm  
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**emboss**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
im'bɒs [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s

**embouchure**, -s ɛmbu'fʊə\* [-'fjuə\*,  
-əʊə\*] (äbʊfʏ:r), -z

**embowel**, -owels, -owelling, -elled  
im'b|əʊəl [em-, -əʊl, -əʊl], -z,  
-əʊəlɪŋ [-əʊəlɪŋ], -əʊəld [-əʊəld, -əʊəld]

**embower**, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə\* [em-],  
-z, -riŋ, -d

**embrace** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
-ement im'breis [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -t,  
-ə\*/z, -mənt

**embranchment**, -s im'bræ:nf|mənt  
[em-], -s

**embrasure**, -s im'breiʒə\* [em-, -ʒjuə,  
-ʒuə\*, -ʒjuə\*, -ʒuə\*], -z

**embrocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'embroukeit  
[-rək-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**embrocation**, -s 'embrou'keifən [-rək-],  
-z

**embroglio**, -s em'brouljou [im-, -liou], -z

**embroider**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
im'brɔid|ə\* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
-ərə\*/z

**embroider|y**, -ies im'brɔidər|i [em-], -iz

**embroid**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'brɔid  
[em-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**embryo**, -s 'embriou, -z

**embryologist/s**, -y 'embri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

**embryon**, -ons, -a 'embriən [-ən],  
-ənz [-ənz], -ə

**embryonic** 'embri'ɒnik

**Embury** 'embəri

**Emeer**, -s 'e'miə\* [i'm-, 'emiə\*], -z

**Eveline** 'emili:n

**emend**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -z,  
-iŋ, -id; -əbl

**emendative**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-  
deit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**emendation**, -s 'i:men'deiʃən, -z

**emendatory** i(:)'mendətəri

**emerald**, -s 'emərəld ['eɪnrəld], -z

**emerge**, -es, -ing, -ed i'mædʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**emergence**, -t/ly i'mædʒən[s, -t/li

**emergency**, -ies i'mædʒəns|i, -iz

**emeritus** i(:)'meritas

**emerod**, -s 'emərɒd, -z

**emersion**, -s i(:)'mə:ʃən, -z

**Emerson** 'eməsən

**emery** (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s  
'eməri, -'peipə\*/z, -'paʊdə\*, -wi:l/z  
[-hw-]

**emetic** (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metik,  
-s, -əl, -əli

**émeute**, -s ei'mɔ:t [sometimes facetiously  
i'mju:t] (emo:t), -s

**emigrant** (s. adj.), -s 'emigrənt, -s

**emigrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emigreit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**emigratory** 'emigrətəri [-greit-]

**emigration**, -s 'emi'greiʃən, -z

**émigré**, -s 'emigrei, -z

**Emilia** i'miliə [-ljə]

**Emily** 'emili  
**eminen**ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən[s], -siz, -si, -t/li  
**Emir**, -s e'miə\* [i'm-, 'emiə\*], -z [-s  
**emirate**, -s e'miərit [i'm-, 'emiər-, -reit],  
**emissar**y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'emisər[i, -iz  
**emission**, -s i'miʃən [i:'m-], -z  
**emissive** i'misiv [i:'m-]  
**emit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit [i:'m-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**emitter-valve**, -s i'mitəvælv [i:'m-], -z  
**Emley** 'emli  
**Emma** 'emə  
**Emmanuel** (*biblical name*) i'mænjuəl  
 [e'm-, -jwəl, -juəl], (*Cambridge college*)  
 i'mænjuəl [-njuəl]  
**Emmaus** e'meias  
**Emmeline** 'emli:n  
**emmet** (E.), -s 'emit, -s  
**Emmie**, -y 'emli, -i  
**emollient** (s. *adj.*), -s i'moliənt [e'm-,  
 -liənt], -s  
**emolument**, -s i'moljument [e'm-], -s  
**Emory** 'eməri  
**emotion**, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis  
**emotional**, -tionally i'mouʃənl [-fənl,  
 -fəl, -fəl, -fənl], -fəli [-fəli, -fəli,  
 -fəli, -fənl]  
**emotionalism** i'mouʃəlizəm [-fənl-, -fəl-,  
 -fəl-, -fənl-]  
**emotive** i'motiv  
**empan**el, -els, -elling, -elled, -el-  
 ment/s im'pænəl [em-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld,  
 -lmənt/s  
**Empedocles** em'pedəkli:z [-douk-]  
**emperor**, -s 'empəro\*, -z  
**emphasis** 'emfəsis ['emf-]  
**emphasiz**e [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'em-  
 fəsaiz [emf-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**emphatic**, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætik  
 [em-, -ŋ'f-, -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**emphysema**, -s emfi'si:mə [emf-], -z  
**empire**, -s 'empaio\*, -z  
**empiric** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally em'pirik  
 [im-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**empiricism**, -st/s em'pirisizəm [im-],  
 -st/s  
**emplacement**, -s im'pleismənt [em-], -s  
**employ** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ment/s; -able im'ploi [em-], -z, -iŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**employé**, -s ɔm'ploie [ɔm-, ɔ:m-]  
 (äplwaje), -z  
**employee**, -s em'plɔi'i: [em'plɔi:, im-  
 'plɔi:], -z  
**emporium**, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z  
**empower**, -s, -ing, -ed im'pauə\* [em-],  
 -r-iŋ, -d

**empress**, -es 'empris, -iz  
**Empson** 'empsn  
**emption** 'empʃən  
**empty** (s. *adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt[i, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ  
 [-jŋ], -id  
**empty-handed** 'empti'hændɪd  
**empyema** ,empa'i:i:mə  
**empyrea**ll, -n ,empa'ri(:)əl [-pi'r-, em-  
 'piəri-], -n  
**Emsworth** 'emzwə(:)θ  
**emu**, -s i'mju:, -z  
**emulat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**emulation** ,emju'leifən  
**emulative** 'emjulativ [-leit-]  
**emulous**, -ly 'emjuləs, -li  
**emulsify**, -fies, -fying, -fied i'malsi'fai,  
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**emulsion**, -s i'məlʃən, -z  
**emunctor**y (s. *adj.*), -ies i'man'ktər[i, -iz  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**enact**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;  
 -ive i'nækt [e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s; -iv  
**enam**el (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s,  
 -ellist/s i'næməl, -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ],  
 -əld, -lə\*/z [-ələ\*/z], -list/s [-əlist/s]  
**enamour**, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə\* [e'n-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Encaenia** en'si:njə [-niə]  
**encage**, -es, -ing, -ed in'keidʒ [en-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**encamp**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp  
 [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s  
**encas**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keis  
 [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**encaustic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally en'ka:stik,  
 -s, -əli  
**enceinte** (s. *adj.*), -s ən'j:sənt [än'sənt,  
 ɔn'sənt, ɔ:n'sənt, ɔ:n'sənt, ɔ:n'sənt,  
 ɔn'sənt, ɔn'sənt] (üsət), -s  
**Enceladus** en'selədəs [en'si'f-]  
**encephalic** ,enke'fælik [enki'f-, en'se'f-  
 ,enkefə'laitis [enkefə'laitis [en,kef-,  
 ,ensef-, en,sef-]  
**enchain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tʃein  
 [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**enchant**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es,  
 -ment/s in'tʃənt [en-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
 -ə\*/z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s  
**enchiridion**, -s ,enkaɪə'ridiən [en'k-,  
 -diən], -z  
**encircle**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s  
 in'sə:kəl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s  
**Encke** 'enjkə

**enclasp** -s, -ing, -ed in'klɑ:sp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**enclave** -s 'enkleiv ['ɔŋ-klɑ:v, 'ɔ:ŋ-k-, 'ɑ:ŋ-k-, 'ɑ:ŋ-k-, -] (ə'klɑ:v), -z  
**enclitic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally in'klitik [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -s, -əli  
**enclose** -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'klouz [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**enclosure** -s in'klouzə\* [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -z  
**encom|ast/s**, -ium/s en'koum|jæst/s [eŋ-, -jəm/z [-fəm/z]  
**encompass** -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**encore** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɔŋ'kɔ:\* [-'kɔə\*, -], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**encore** (*interj.*) ɔŋ'kɔ:\* [-'kɔə\*]  
**encount|er** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-'kauntə\* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**encourage** -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'karidʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**encroach** -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'kroutʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**encrust** -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**encumb|er** -ers, -ering, -ered in'kamb-  
 blə\* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**encumbrance** -s in'kambɾəns [iŋ-, en-], -iz  
**encyclic** -s, -al/s en'siklik [in-], -s, -əl/z  
**encyclop(a)edia** -s, -n en,saiklou'pi:diə [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-, -diə], -z, -n  
**encyclop(a)edic** -al en,saiklou'pi:dik [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -əl  
**encyclop(a)edi|sm**, -st/s en,saiklou'pi:-  
 di|zəm [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -st/s  
**end** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**endanger** -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s, -erment in'deɪndʒə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -əmənt  
**endear** -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə\* [en-, 'dʒɔ:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt  
**endeavour** (s. *v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured in'devə\* [en-, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Endell** Endəl  
**endemic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally en-'demik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**Enderby** 'endə(:)bi  
**endermic**, -al, -ally en'də:mik, -əl, -əli  
**Endicott** 'endikət [-kət]  
**ending** (s.), -s 'endiŋ, -z  
**endive**, -s 'endiv, -z  
**endless** -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis

**endlong** 'endlɔŋ  
**endmost** 'endmoust  
**endocrine** 'endoukrein  
**endogamy** en'dɔgəmi  
**Endor** 'endɔ:\*  
**endors|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**endorsee**, -s, -ing, -ed en'dɔ:'si:, -z  
**endow** -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**endower**, -s in'dau-ə\* [en-], -z  
**endul|e**, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, -iŋ [-'dju:ŋ], -d  
**endurable**, -ly, -leness in'djuərəbl [en-, -'dʒɔə-, -'dʒɔə-, -'dʒɔ:r-], -li, -lnis  
**endur|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə\* [en-, -'dʒɔə\*, -'dʒɔə\*, -'dʒɔ:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəns  
**end|ways**, -wise 'end'weiz, -waiz  
**Endymion** en'dimjən [-mjən]  
**Eneas** i(:)'ni:əs ['i:ni:əs]  
**Eneid** 'i:niid [-njid]  
**enema**, -s 'enimə [i'ni:mə], -z  
**enem|y**, -ies 'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz  
**energetic**, -al, -ally enə'dʒetik [-nə'dʒ-], -əl, -əli  
**energiz|e** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'enədʒaiz [-nə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**energumen**, -s enə'gju:men, -z  
**energ|y**, -ies 'enədʒli, -iz  
**enervat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə'veit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**enervation** enə'veiʃən [-nəv-]  
**enfeeb|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-'fi:bəl [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lmənt  
**enfeoff**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fef [en-, -'fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**Enfield** 'enfild  
**enfilad|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'enfi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**enfold** -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**enforce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -mənt  
**enfranchis|e**, -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaiz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**enfranchisement**, -s in'fræntʃizmənt  
**Engadine** 'engədi:n [[en-], -s  
**engag|e**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'geɪdʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**Engedi** en'gi:di [eŋ-, -'ged-]  
**engender** -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen-  
 dɔ\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**engin|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 'endʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri  
**engine-driver**, -s 'endʒin,draivə\*, -z

- engineer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,en-  
dʒiˈniə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**engird**, -s, -ing, -ed inˈgə:d [iŋ-, en-], -z,  
-iŋ, -id  
**England**, -er/s ˈiŋɡlənd [-ŋl-, *rarely*  
ˈeŋ-], -ə\*/z  
**Engleadow** ˈeŋɡldau  
**Englefield**, -wood ˈeŋɡlfi:ld, -wud  
**English** ˈiŋɡliʃ [-ŋl-, *rarely* ˈeŋ-]  
**english**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈiŋɡliʃ [-ŋl-,  
*rarely* ˈeŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Englishman**, -men ˈiŋɡliʃmən [-ŋl-,  
*rarely* ˈeŋ-], -mən [-men]  
**Englishry** ˈiŋɡliʃri [-ŋl-, *rarely* ˈeŋ-]  
**Englishwoman**, -women ˈiŋɡliʃ-  
ˌwʊmən [-ŋl-, *rarely* ˈeŋ-], -ˌwɪmɪn  
**engraft**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment inˈɡra:ft  
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**engrailed** inˈɡreɪld [iŋ-, en-]  
**engrain**, -s, -ing, -ed inˈɡreɪn [iŋ-, en-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**engrave**, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery  
inˈɡreɪv [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z;  
-əri  
**engross**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
inˈɡrəʊs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s  
**engulf**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment inˈɡʌlf  
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**enhance**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-  
ˈhɑ:ns [en-, ˈhæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t,  
-mənt/s  
**enharmonic**, -al, -ally ˌenɦa:ˈmɒnik  
[ˈenɦa:ˈm-], -əl, -əli  
**Enid** ˈi:nɪd  
**enigma**, -s iˈnɪgmə [eˈn-], -z  
**enigmatic**, -al, -ally ˌenɪɡˈmætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**enigmatist**, -s iˈnɪgmətɪst [eˈn-], -s  
**enigmatize** [ˌɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed  
iˈnɪgmətaɪz [eˈn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Enim** ˈi:nɪm  
**enjoinment**, -s inˈdʒænmənt [en-], -s  
**enjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s inˈdʒɔɪn  
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**enjoy**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
inˈdʒɔɪ [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**enjoyable**, -ly, -leness inˈdʒɔɪəbl̩ [en-],  
-li, -lnɪs  
**enkindle**, -les, -ling, -led inˈkaɪndl̩  
[en-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**enlace**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s inˈleɪs  
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**enlarge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
inˈlɑ:dʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s  
**enlighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-  
ment inˈlaɪt[n̩ [en-], -nz, -ŋɪŋ [-nɪŋ],  
-nd, -nmənt  
\*G
- enlist**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s inˈlɪst [en-],  
-s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -mənt/s  
**enlive**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s  
inˈlaɪv [en-], -nz, -ŋɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd,  
-nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**en masse** əˈɪmæs [ɔ:ŋ-, əŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-]  
(āmas)  
**enmesh**, -es, -ing, -ed inˈmeʃ [en-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
**enmitly**, -ies ˈenmɪtli, -iz  
**Ennis** ˈenɪs  
**Enniscorthy** ˈenɪsˈkɔ:θi  
**Enniskillen** ˈenɪsˈkɪlɪn  
**Ennius** ˈenɪəs [-nɪəs]  
**ennoble**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement  
iˈnəʊbl̩ [eˈn-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lmənt  
**ennui** əˈnuɪ: [ɔːˈn-, əˈn-, ɔːˈn-, ɔːˈn-  
ˈ-] (ānuɪ)  
**Eno**, -s ˈi:nəʊ, -z  
**Enoch** ˈi:nək  
**enormity**, -ies iˈnɔ:mɪtli, -iz  
**enormous**, -ly, -ness iˈnɔ:məs, -li, -nis  
**Enos** ˈi:nəs  
**enough** iˈnʌf [ɔːˈnʌf, ɪˈnʌf]  
**enounce**, -es, -ing, -ed i(ː)ˈnaʊns, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
**enow** iˈnəʊ  
**en passant** əˈmˌpæsəːŋ [ɔːmˌpæsəːŋ,  
əˈmˌpæsəːŋ, ɔːmˌpæsəːŋ, əmˌpæsəːŋ,  
ˈpa:ːs] (āpasə)  
**enquire**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s inˈkwaɪə\*  
[iŋ-, en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**enquiry**, -ies inˈkwaɪəri [iŋ-, en-], -iz  
**enrage**, -es, -ing, -ed inˈreɪdʒ [en-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -d  
**enrapt** inˈræpt [en-]  
**enrapture**, -ures, -uring, -ured inˈræp-  
tʃə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**enregister**, -ers, -ering, -ered in-  
ˈredʒɪstə\* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**enrich**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment inˈrɪtʃ  
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**enrobe**, -es, -ing, -ed inˈrəʊb [en-], -z,  
-in, -d  
**enrol**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s inˈrəʊl  
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**en route** əˈnˌru:t [ɔːˈn-r-, əˈn-r-, ɔːˈn-r-,  
ənˈr-] (ārut)  
**en's**, -tia enʃ, -fia [-fjə, -tɪə, -tjə]  
**ensample**, -s enˈsɑ:pl̩, -z  
**ensanguined** inˈsæŋɡwɪnd [en-]  
**enseconce**, -es, -ing, -ed inˈskɒns [en-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**ensemble**, -s əˈnˌsɑ:mbəl [ɔːnˌsɑ:mbəl,  
əˈnˌsɑ:mbəl, ɔːnˌsɑ:mbəl, ɔːnˌsɑ:mbəl]  
(āsā:bl̩), -z  
**enshrine**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-  
ˈʃraɪn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

**enshroud**, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-],  
-z, -iŋ, -id

**ensign** (*flag*), -s 'ensain [*in the navy*  
'ensn], -z

**ensign** (*officer*), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s  
'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -ʃip/s

**ensign** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed en'sain [in-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**ensilage** 'ensilidʒ

**enslave**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement  
in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt

**ensnare**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'snəʔ  
[en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**ensoul**, -s, -ing, -ed in'soul [en-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**ensue**, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, 'su:],  
-z, -iŋ [-'sjuɪŋ, -'suɪŋ], -d

**ensure**, -es, -ing, -ed in'fʊə\* [en-,  
-'fʊə\*, -'fʊə\*, -'fʊ:], -z, -riŋ, -d

**entablature**, -s en'tæblətʃə\* [in-,  
-tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -əʊə\*], -z

**entail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment  
in'teɪl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt

**entangle**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s  
in'tæŋɡl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s

**entente**, -s ǎn'tǎnt [ǎn'tǎnt, ǎn'tǎnt,  
ǎn'tǎnt, ǎn'tǎnt] (ǎntǎnt), -s

**enter**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
'entǎ\*, -ǎz, -ǎriŋ, -ǎd, -ǎrǎ\*/z

**enteric** en'terik

**enteritis** ǎntǎraitis

**enterology** ǎntǎrǎlǎdʒi

**enterotomy** ǎntǎrǎtǎmi

**enterpris[e]**, -es, -ing/ly 'entǎpraiz, -iz,  
-iŋ/li

**entertain**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
'entǎteɪn, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**enthrall**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'thɔ:ɪl  
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

**enthrall**=enthrall

**enthron[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-  
'θroun [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**enthus[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in'tʃu:z [en-], -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

**enthusiasm**, -st/s in'tʃu:ziǎ:zǎm [en-,  
-'θu:-, -zǎ:, -st/s

**enthusiastic**, -al, -ally in'tʃu:ziǎ:stik  
[en-, -'θu:-, -iǎ:st-], -ǎl, -ǎli

**entia** (*plur. of ens*) 'enʃiǎ [-fǎ:, -tiǎ, -tǎ:]

**entic[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
in'tais [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s

**entire**, -ly, -ness in'taiə\* [en-], -li, -nis

**entirety**, -ies in'taiǎtǎi [en-], -iz

*Note.*—There exists also a form

in'taiǎrǎti [en-], a quite recent inno-

vation.

**entitle**, -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-],  
-lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld

**entity**, -ies 'entitǎi, -iz

**entomb**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-  
'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**entomologic[al]**, -ally ǎntǎmǎlǎdʒikǎl  
[-'tǎumǎu'l-], -ǎli

**entomologist**, -y ǎntǎ'mǎlǎdʒist/s,  
[-'tǎum-], -i

**entomologiz[e]** [-isǎ], -es, -ing, -ed  
'ǎntǎ'mǎlǎdʒaiz [-'tǎum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**entourage**, -s ǎntu'rʌʒ [ǎnt-, ǎnt-,  
ǎnt-, ǎnt-, -tu'r-] (ǎtura:ʒ), -iz

**entracte**, -s ǎntrǎkt [ǎn'trǎkt, ǎn't-,  
ǎn't-, ǎn't-, ǎn't-] (ǎtrakt), -s

**entrails** 'entreilz

**entrain**, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**entrammel**, -els, -elling, -elled in-  
'trǎmǎl [en-], -ǎlz, -liŋ [-ǎliŋ], -ǎld

**entrance** (*s.*) ('entry, place of entry,  
etc.), -s 'entrǎns, -iz

**entranc[e]** (*v.*) (*put in state of trance,*  
*delight*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s  
in'trǎns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s

**entrant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'entrǎnt, -s

**entrap**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment  
in'trǎp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt

**entreat**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'trit  
[en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt

**entreaty**, -ies in'tritǎi [en-], -iz

**entrée**, -s 'ǎntrei [ǎnt-, ǎnt-, ǎnt-,  
'ǎnt-] (ǎtre), -z

**entremets** (*sing.*) 'ǎntreimeɪ [ǎnt-,  
'ǎnt-, ǎnt-, ǎnt-] (ǎtrǎme), (*plur.*)-z

**entrench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-  
'trentʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-z

**entrenching-tool**, -s in'trentʃiŋtu:l [en-],

**entrepôt**, -s 'ǎntrepou [ǎnt-, ǎnt-,  
'ǎnt-, ǎnt-] (ǎtrǎpo), -z

**entrepreneur**, -s ǎntrepre'nɔ: [ǎnt-,  
ǎnt-, ǎnt-, ǎnt-, -pre'n-] (ǎtrǎ-  
pre'nɔ:r), -z

**entresol**, -s ǎntresǎl [ǎnt-, ǎnt-, ǎnt-,  
'ǎnt-] (ǎtrǎsǎl), -z

**entropy** 'entropi

**entrust**, -s, -ing, -ed in'trǎst [en-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**entry**, -ies 'entri, -iz

**entwine**, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d

**entwist**, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**enumerable** in'nju:mǎrǎbl [i'n-]

**enumerat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'nju:-  
mǎreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**enumeration**, -s in'nju:mǎ'reiʃǎn, -z

**enumerative** in'nju:mǎrǎtiv [-reit-]

**enunciabile** i'nʌnʃiəbl̩ [-nʃjə-, -nsjə-, -nsjə-]  
**enunciat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s]** i'nʌn-  
 siət [-nsjeit, -nʃjeit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id, -ə\*/z  
**enunciation, -s** i'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z  
**enunciative** i'nʌnʃiətiʃ [-nʃjət-, -nsiət-,  
 -nsjət-, -nʃjeit-, -fʃjeit-, -nsjeit-,  
 -nsjeit-]  
**enur[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** i'njuə\* [-'njəə\*],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**envelop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s** in-  
 'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**envelope, -s** i'nveləp [ɔn-, -vəl-], -s  
**envenom, -s, -ing, -ed** in'venəm [en-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**enviable, -ly, -leness** 'enviəbl̩ [-vʲə-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**envious, -ly, -ness** 'enviəs [-vʲəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**environ (v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-**  
**ment/s** in'vaɪərən [en-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ  
 [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənənt/s  
**environs (s.)** 'enviərənz [in'vaɪərənʒ,  
 en'vaɪər-]  
**envisage, -es, -ing, -ed** in'vizidʒ [en-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**envoy, -s** 'envɔi, -z  
**env[y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s]**  
 'envi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə\*/z  
 [-jə\*/z]  
**enwrap, -s, -ping, -ped** in'ræp [en-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**enwreath[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** in'ri:ð [en-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**enzyme, -s** 'enzaim, -z  
**eocene** i(:)ousin ['iəs-]  
**Eochaidh** 'jɔkei ['jɔxei]  
**Eoli= Aeoli-**  
**eolith, -s** i(:)ouliθ, -s  
**Eothen (title of book by Kinglake)**  
 i(:)ouθen ['i(:)ouθen]  
**epact, -s** i'pækt, -s  
**Epaminondas** e,pæmi'nɒndəs [i,p-]  
**eparch, -s; -y, -ies** 'epə:k, -s; -i, -iz  
**epaulment, -s** e'pɔ:lmənt [i'p-], -s  
**epaulet, -s** 'epəulet [-pɔ:l-, -pɔ:l-], -s  
**epenthesis, -es** e'penθi:sis [-θəs-], -iz  
**epenthetic** epen'θetik  
**epergne, -s** i'pɔ:gn̩ [e'pɔ:gn̩], -z  
**epexegetis** e,peksi'dʒi:sis  
**epexegetic, -al, -ally** e,peksi'dʒetik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**ephah, -s** i'fə:ə, -z  
**ephemer[a, -as, -al]** i'femərə [e'f-,  
 -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl  
**ephemerality, -ies** i,femə'rælit̩i  
 [e,f-, -'fi:m-], -iz

**ephemeris, ephemerides** i'feməris [e'f-,  
 -'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z  
**ephemeron, -s** i'femərən [e'f-, -'fi:m-,  
 -rən], -z  
**ephemerous** i'femərəs [e'f-, -'fi:m-]  
**Ephesian, -s** i'fi:ʒjən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən,  
 -i:zjən, -i:zjən], -z  
**Ephesus** 'efisəs  
**ephod, -s** i'fɔd [e'f-], -z  
**Ephraim** i'fri:im [-friəm]  
**Ephrata** 'efrətə  
**Ephron** 'efrən ['i:f-]  
**epiblast, -s** i'epiblæst, -s  
**epic (s. adj.), -s** i'epik, -s  
**epicene (s. adj.), -s** i'episin, -z  
**epicentre, -s** i'episentə\*, -z  
**Epicharmus** epi'kɑ:məs  
**epici[s]m, -st/s** i'episi:zəm, -st/s  
**Epictetus** epi'kti:təs  
**epicure, -s** i'epikjuə\* [-kjoə\*, -kjoə\*,  
 -kjo:\*, -kjo:\*, -z  
**Epicurean, -s** i'epikjuə'ri(:)ən [-kjoə'r-,  
 -kjoə'r-, -kjo: 'r-], -z  
**epicurism** i'epikjuərizəm [-kjoər-,  
 -kjoər-, -kjo: 'r-]  
**Epicurus** epi'kjuərəs [-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-,  
 -'kjo: 'r-]  
**epicycle, -s** i'episaikl, -z  
**epicyclic** epi'saiklik [-'sik-]  
**epicycloid, -s** epi'saiklɔid [e'pi's-], -z  
**Epidauros** epi'dɔ:əs  
**epidemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally** epi-  
 'demik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**epidermal, -ic, -is, -oid** epi'dɔ:məl,  
 -ik, -is, -ɔid  
**epidiascope, -s** epi'daiəskəup, -s  
**epigene** i'epidʒin  
**epigenesis** epi'dʒenesis  
**epiglott[al, -ic]** epi'glɔtəl [e'pi'g-, e'pi'g-],  
 -ik [-iz  
**epiglottis, -es** epi'glɔtis [e'pi'g-, e'pi'g-],  
 -iz  
**epigone, -s** i'epigoun, -z  
**Epigoni** e'piganai [-ni:]  
**epigram, -s** i'epigram, -z  
**epigrammatic, -al, -ally** epi'grə'mætik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**epigrammatist, -s** epi'grə'mætist, -s  
**epigrammatiz[e -is'e], -es, -ing, -ed**  
 epi'grə'mətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**epigraph, -s** i'epigra:f [-græf], -s  
**epigrapher, -s** e'pigrə:fə\* [i'p-], -z  
**epigraphic** e'pigrə:fik  
**epigraphist/s, -y** e'pigrəfist/s [i'p-],  
 -i  
**epilepsy** i'epilepsi  
**epileptic (s. adj.), -s, -al** epi'leptik, -s,  
 -əl  
**epilogic** epi'lɔdʒik

**epilogiz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed e'pilə-  
dʒaiz [i'p-, -ləudʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d]  
**epilogue**, -s 'epilɒg, -z  
**Epimenides** epi'menidiz  
**Epinal** 'epinl (epinal) [-iz  
**epiphany** (E.), -ies i'pifənli [e'p-, -fənli]  
**Epipsychidion** ,episai'kidion [-ipsai-,  
-diən]  
**Epirus** e'paɪrəs [i'p-]  
**episcopacy**, -ies i'piskəpəsi [e'p-], -iz  
**episcop[al]**, -ally i'piskəpəl [e'p-], -li  
**episcopalian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'piskə-  
'peɪljən [e'p-, -kəu'p-, -liən], -z, -izəm  
**episcopate**, -s i'piskəpɪt [e'p-, -kəu'p-,  
-peɪt], -s  
**episcope**, -s 'episkəu'p, -s  
**episcopiz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-  
kəpaiz [e'p-, -kəu'p-, -iz, -iŋ, -d]  
**episode**, -s 'epɪsəʊd, -z  
**episodic**, -al, -ally epi'sədɪk, -əl, -əli  
**epistle**, -s i'pɪsl, -z  
**epistler**, -s i'pɪslə\*, -z  
**epistolary** i'pɪstələri [e'p-, -tələri]  
**epistoler**, -s i'pɪstələ\* [e'p-], -z  
**epistoliz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-  
təlaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**epistyle**, -s 'epɪstajl, -z  
**epitaph**, -s 'epɪtəf [-təf], -s  
**epithalamium**, -a, -ums epiθə'leɪ-  
mjəm [-mɪ-], -ə, -əmz  
**epithelium**, -s epi'θi:ljəm [-liəm], -z  
**epithet**, -s 'epɪθet [-θɪt], -s  
**epithetic** epi'θetɪk  
**epitome**, -s i'pɪtəmi [e'p-], -z  
**epitomic**, -al epi'təmɪk, -əl  
**epitomist**, -s i'pɪtəmɪst [e'p-], -s  
**epitomiz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
i'pɪtəmaɪz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**epoch**, -s i'pɒk [*rarely* e'p-], -s  
**epochal** 'epəkəl [i'pɒk-]  
**epoch-making** i'pɒk, meɪkɪŋ  
**epode**, -s 'epəʊd, -z  
**eponym**, -s 'epɒnɪm [-pən-], -z  
**eponymous** i'pɒnɪməs [e'p-]  
**epopee**, -s 'epɒpi: [-pəp-], -z  
**epos**, -es 'epɒs, -iz  
**Epping** 'epɪŋ  
**Epps** eps  
**epsilon**, -s ep'saɪlən [*rarely* 'epsɪlən], -z  
**Epsom** 'epsəm  
**Epstein** (sculptor) 'epstajn  
**Epworth** 'epwɜ:ð  
**equability** ,ekwə'bɪlɪti [i'k-, -lət-]  
**equab'le**, -ly, -leness 'ekwəbəl [i'k-, -li,  
-ləns]  
**equal** (s. *adj.* v.), -ally, -alness, -als,  
-alling, -alled i'kwɔl, -əli, -əlnis;  
-əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

**equalit[y]**, -ies i(ə)'kwɒlɪtɪ, -iz  
**equalization** [-isa-], -s i'kwɒləi'zeɪʃən  
[-li'z-], -z  
**equaliz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'kwɒləiz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**equanimity** i'kwə'nɪmɪti [ek-]  
**equanimous**, -ly, -ness i(ə)'kwænɪməs  
(e'k-), -li, -nis  
**equat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweɪt [i'k-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**equation**, -s i'kweɪʃən [-eɪʒən], -z  
**equator**, -s i'kweɪtə\*, -z  
**equatorial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ,ekwə'tɔ:riəl  
[i'k-], -z, -i  
**equerr[y]**, -ies i'kwɛrɪ [i'kwɛrɪ], -iz  
*Note.*—The pronunciation at court is  
i'kwɛri.  
**equestrian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'kwes-  
triən [e'k-], -z, -izəm  
**equestrienne**, -s i'kwɛstri'ɛn [e'k-], -z  
**equiangular** i'kwɪ'æŋɡjələ\*  
**equidistant**, -ly i'kwɪ'dɪstənt [i'k-], -li  
**equilateral** i'kwɪ'lætərəl [i'k-]  
**equilibrat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed i'kwɪ-  
'laɪbreɪt [-'lɪb-, i(ə)'kwɪlɪb-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**equilibration** i'kwɪləi'breɪʃən [i'kwɪ-  
'li'b-, i(ə)'kwɪlɪ'b-]  
**equilibrat**, -s i(ə)'kwɪlɪbrɪst [i'kwɪ-  
'lɪbrɪst], -s  
**equilibrium** i'kwɪ'librɪəm  
**equimultiple**, -s i'kwɪ'mʌltɪpl [i'k-], -z  
**equine** i'kwɪn [e'k-]  
**equinoctial** (s. *adj.*), -s i'kwɪ'nɒkʃəl  
[e'k-], -z  
**equinox**, -es i'kwɪnɒks [e'k-], -iz  
**equip**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwɪp,  
-s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**equipage**, -s i'kwɪpɪʒ, -iz  
**equipais'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'kwɪ-  
pɔɪz [i'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**equitab'le**, -ly, -leness i'kwɪtəbəl, -li,  
**equitation** ,ekwi'teɪʃən [-lɪnis  
**equit[y]**, -ies i'kwɪtɪ, -iz  
**equivalen[ce]**, -t/s, -tly i'kwɪvələns  
[-vɪ-], -t/s, -tli  
**equivocal**, -ally, -alness i'kwɪvəkəl  
[-vʊk-], -əli, -əlnis  
**equivocat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
i'kwɪvəkeɪt [-vʊk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**equivocation**, -s i'kwɪvə'keɪʃən [-vʊ'k-],  
-z  
**equivoke** [-voque], -s i'kwɪvəʊk, -s  
**Equuleus** e'kwʊlɪəs  
**er** (interj.) A:, ə:  
**era**, -s 'ɪərə, -z  
**eradiat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdɪeɪt [i'r-,  
-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**eradiation** i'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən [i:r-,

**eradicable** i'rædikəbl  
**eradicate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -in, -id  
**eradication** i'rædi'keifən  
**eradivative** i'rædikətiv [-keit-]  
**Erard**, -s 'erə:d (erə:t), -z  
**eras** /e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement; -able i'reiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -ment; -əbl  
**erosion**, -s i'reiʒən, -z  
**Erasmian**, -s, -ism i'ræzmjən [e'r-, -mjən], -z, -izəm  
**Erasmus** i'ræzməs [e'r-]  
**Erastian**, -s, -ism i'ræstjən [e'r-, -tjən], -z, -izəm  
**Erastus** i'ræstəs [e'r-]  
**erasure**, -s i'reiʒə\*, -z  
**Erath** i'ræθ [e'r-]  
**Erdington** 'ædiŋtən  
**ere** ə\*  
**Erebus** 'eribəs  
**Erec** 'iæk  
**Erechtheum** ,erek'θi(:)əm  
**Erechtheus** i'rekθju:s [e'r-, -θjəs, -θjəs]  
**erect** (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id; -ail  
**erection**, -s i'rekʃən, -z  
**eremite**, -s 'erimait, -s  
**eremitic**, -al ,eri'mitik, -əl  
**Eretria**, -n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z  
**erewhile** əθ'wail [-'hw-]  
**Erewhon** 'eriwən [-wən, -ihw-]  
**erg**, -s ə:g, -z  
**ergo** 'ærgou  
**ergon**, -s 'ærgən, -z  
**ergonic**, -s, -ally ə'gonik, -s, -əli  
**ergosterol** ə'gɒstərəl [-stjə-]  
**ergot**, -ism 'æɡət [-gət], -izəm  
**eric** (E.), -s 'erik, -s  
**erica** (E.) 'erikə  
**ericaceous** ,eri'keifəs  
**Erie** 'iəri  
**Erin** 'iərin  
**Eris** 'eris  
**eristic**, -s 'eristik, -s  
**Erith** 'iəriθ  
**Eritrea**, -n/s ,eri'triə [-'treiə], -n/z  
**Erl** əl  
**erl-king**, -s 'ə:l-kiŋ ['ə:l'kiŋ], -z  
**Eryllynne** 'ə:lin  
**ermine**, -s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d  
**erne** (E.), -s ə:n, -z  
**Ernest** 'ə:nist  
**Ernle** 'ənli  
**erode**, -es, -ing, -ed i'rəud [e'r-], -z, -in, -id  
**Eroica** e'rəukə [i'r-]  
**Eros** 'erəs [i'rəs, also 'erəuz by Greek scholars]

**erosion**, -s i'rəuʒən [e'r-], -z  
**erosive** i'rəusiv [e'r-]  
**erotic** (*s. adj.*), -s i'rətik [e'r-], -s  
**eroticism** e'rəti'sizəm [i'r-]  
**err**, -s, -ing, -ed ə\*: -z, -in, -d  
**errand**, -s 'erənd, -z  
**errand-boy**, -s 'erənd'boi, -z  
**errant**, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri  
**erratic**, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli  
**erratum**, -a e'ræ:təm [i'r-, -reit-], -ə  
**Erroll** 'erəl  
**erroneous**, -ly, -ness i'rəunjəs [e'r-, -njəs], -li, -nis  
**error**, -s 'erə\*, -z  
**ersatz** 'eəzəts (ər'zəts)  
**Erse** ə:s  
**Erskine** 'ə:skin  
**erst** ə:st  
**erstwhile** 'ə:st-wail [-thw-]  
**erubescence**, -cy, -t ,eru(:)'besn[s, -si, -t  
**eruct**, -s, -ing, -ed i'rækt [i'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**eructate**, -es, -ing, -ed i'rækteit [i'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**eructation**, -s i'rækt'ceifən, -z  
**erudite**, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)'daɪt [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis  
**erudition** ,eru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-]  
**erupt**, -s, -ing, -ed i'ræpt [e'r-], -s, -in, -id  
**eruption**, -s i'ræpʃən [e'r-], -z  
**eruptive**, -ly, -ness i'ræptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis  
**Ervine** 'ə:vin  
**erysipelas** ,eri'sipələs [-pəl-, -lis]  
**erythema** ,eri'θi:mə  
**Eryx** 'eriks  
**Erzerum** 'eəzəru:m  
**Esau** 'i:sə:  
**escalade** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,eskə'leɪd [-'---], -z, -in, -id  
**escalator**, -s 'eskəleɪtə\*, -z  
**escallop**, -ed is'koləp [es-], -t  
**escapade**, -s ,eskə'peɪd, -z  
**escape** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s is'keɪp [es-], -s, -in, -t, -ment/s  
**escapism**, -st/s is'keɪpizəm [es-], -st/s  
**escarp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s is'kɑ:p [es-], -s, -in, -t, -ment/s  
**eschalot**, -s 'eʃlət ['eʃəl-], -s  
**eschar**, -s 'eska:\*, -z  
**escharotic** (*s. adj.*), -s ,eskə'rətik, -s  
**eschatological** ,eskə'tələdʒikəl [-kæt-]  
**eschatologist/s**, -y ,eskə'tələdʒist/s, -i  
**escheat** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃi:t [es-], -s, -in, -id  
**eschew**, -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu: [es-], -z, -in [-'tʃuɪŋ], -d



**eschscholtzia**, -s is'kɔlfə [is'kɔltʃə, es-  
'kɔltsiə, es'kɔltsjə, e'fɔltsiə, e'fɔltsjə],  
**Escombe** 'eskəm [-z]  
**Escorial** ,eskɔri'ɑ:l [es'kɔ:riəl]  
**escort** (s.), -s 'eskɔ:t, -s  
**escort** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'kɔ:t [es-], -s,  
-in, -id  
**Escow** 'eskou  
**escritoire**, -s ,eskri(:)'twa:\* [-'twa:\*,  
'---] (eskritwa:r), -z  
**escudo**, -s es'ku:du:, -z  
**esculent** (s. *adj.*), -s 'eskjulənt, -s  
**Escorial** es'kjuəriəl [-'kjoər-]  
**escutcheon**, -s is'kʌtʃən [es-], -z  
**Esdaile** 'ezdeil  
**Esdraelon** ,ezdre'i:lən [-drə'i:-]  
**Esdras** 'ezdrəs [-rəs]  
**Esher** 'i:ʃə\*  
**Esias** i'zi:əs [e'z-, -æs]  
**Esk** esk  
**Eskimo**, -(e)s 'eskimou, -z  
**Esmé** 'ezmi  
**Esmeralda** ,ezmə'rældə  
**Esmond** (e) 'ezmɒnd  
**esophageal** i(:),sɔfə'dʒi(:)əl [i:sɔf-]  
**esophagus**, -gi i(:)'sɔfə|gəs, -gai [-dʒai]  
**esoteric**, -al, -ally ,esou'terik [i:s-], -əl,  
-əli  
**espalier** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'pæljə\*  
[es-, -liə\*], -z, -rin, -d  
**esparto** es'pɑ:tou  
**especial**, -ally is'peʃiəl [es-], -əli [-li]  
**Esperantist**/s, -o ,espə'rent|ist/s  
[-pe'r-, -'rɑ:n-], -on  
*Note.*—,espə'rent- is the pronunciation  
used by speakers of Esperanto.  
**Espeut** es'pjut  
**espial** is'piəl [es-]  
**espionage** ,espjə'nɑ:ʒ [espjə'nɑ:ʒ,  
'espjənɪdʒ, es'piəniɪdʒ, is'piəniɪdʒ]  
(espjə'nɑ:ʒ, pronounced as French  
espionnage)  
**esplanade**, -s ,esplə'neɪd [rarely 'esplə-  
nɑ:d], -z  
**Esplanade** (in Western Australia)  
'esplənɑ:d  
**espouse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s  
is'pauz [es-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z, -əl/z  
**espressivo** ,espre'si:vou  
**esprit** 'espri: (espri)  
**esprit-de-corps** 'espri:ds'kɔ:\* (esprid-  
kɔ:r)  
**esply**, -ies, -ying, -ied is'plai [es-], -aiz,  
-aɪn, -aid  
**Espy** 'espi  
**Esq.** is'kwaɪə\* [es-]  
**Esquiline** 'eskwilain  
**Esquimalt** es'kwaimɔ:lt

**Esquimau**, -x 'eskimou, -z  
**esquire**, -s is'kwaɪə\* [es-], -z  
**ess**, -es es, -iz  
**essay** (s.), -s; -ist/s 'esci [-si], -z;  
-ist/s  
**essay** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei  
[e'sei], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**esse** 'esi  
**Essen** 'esn  
**essence**, -s 'esns, -iz  
**Essene**, -s 'esi:n [e'si:n], -z  
**essential**, -ally, -alness is'enʃiəl [e's-],  
-əli [-li], -əlnis  
**essentiality** is'enʃi'æliti [e's-]  
**Essex** 'esiks  
**establish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
is'tæbliʃ [es-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mɒnt/s  
**estate**, -s is'teɪt [es-], -s  
**Estcourt** 'estkɔ:t  
**Este** 'esti  
**esteem** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-],  
-z, -in, -d  
**Estey** 'esti  
**Esther** 'estə\*, 'esθə\* *esp. in the N.*  
**esthet**—**aesthet**-  
**Esthonia**, -n/s es'tounjə [es'tou-, -niə],  
-n/z  
**estimable**, -ly, -leness 'estiməb|l, -li,  
-lnis  
**estimate** (s.), -s 'estimit [-meɪt], -s  
**estimat**(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
'estimeɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**estimation** ,esti'meiʃən  
**estiv**—**aestiv**-  
**Estmere** 'estmiə\*  
**Estonia**, -n/s es'tounjə [-niə], -n/z  
**estop**, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s  
is'tɒp [es-], -s, -in, -t; -idʒ, -əl/z  
**estrade**, -s es'trɑ:d, -z  
**estrangle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness,  
-ement/s is'treɪndʒ [es-], -iz, -in, -d,  
-idnis, -mɒnt/s  
**estreat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-],  
-s, -in, -id  
**estuary**, -ies 'estjʊəri [i-tjwər-, tjwər-,  
-tjɔər-, -tʃɔər-, -tjwər-, -tʃwər-,  
-tjɔər-, -tjɔər-, -tjɔər-], -iz  
**esurien**(ce, -cy, -t is'sjʊəriən[s] [-'sjɔər-],  
-si, -t  
**Etah** 'i:tə  
**Etain** 'etein  
**Etamin** 'etəmin  
*etc.* it'setə [et-, ət-]  
**etcetera**, -s it'setə [et-, ət-], -z  
**etch**, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz,  
-in/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**eternal**, -ally i(:)'tə:nəl, -əli [-li]

- eternaliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 eternit[y], -ies i(:)'tə:nit|i, -iz  
 eterniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i:tə'naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 Etesian i'ti:ʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]  
 Eteson 'i:tsn  
 Ethbaal eθ'biəl [*usual Jewish pronunciation* eθ'ba:l]  
 Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bɔ:ld, -bɔ:t  
 Ethelberta ,eθəl'bɔ:tə  
 Ethelburga ,eθəl'bɔ:gə  
 Ethelred, -wulf 'eθəl|red, -wulf  
 ether, -s 'i:θə\*, -z  
 ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i  
 etherealiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'θiəriəlaiz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 Etherage 'eθərɪʒ  
 etheric, -s, -ally i(:)'θerik, -s, -əli  
 Etherington 'eðərɪŋtən  
 etheriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 ethic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'eθik, -s, -əl, -əli  
 Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɒp [-'θjɒp], -s  
 Ethiopia, -n/s i:θi'ɒpɪjə [-'piə], -n/z  
 Ethiopic i:θi'ɒpik [-'i'ɒp-]  
 ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnik, -əl, -əli  
 ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə\*, -z  
 ethnographic ,eθnə'græfik [-nə'g-]  
 ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi  
 ethnologic, -al, -ally ,eθnə'lɒdʒik [-nəl-], -əl, -əli  
 ethnologist/s, -y eθ'nɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
 ethologic, -al i:θəu'lɒdʒik [-θəl-], -əl  
 ethologist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
 ethos 'i:θɒs  
 ethyl (*commercial and general pronunciation*) 'eθil, (*chemists' pronunciation*) 'i:θail  
 ethylene 'eθili:n  
 etiolat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiəuleit [-'tiəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 etiologist/s, -y i:ti'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
 etiquette ,eti'ket ['etiket]  
 Etna 'etnə  
 Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z  
 Etonian, -s i(:)'təunjən [-'niən], -z  
 Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troər-], -n/z  
 Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z  
 Ettrick 'etrik  
 Etty 'eti  
 etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli  
 etymologic, -al, -ally ,etɪmə'lɒdʒik, -əl,  
 etymologist/s, -y, -ies ,etɪ'mələdʒɪst/s, -i, -iz  
 etymologiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ,etɪ'mələdʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 etymon, -s 'etɪmən, -z  
 Euboea ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]  
 eucalyptus, -es ,ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz  
 Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s  
 eucharistic, -al, -ally ,ju:kə'ristik [juk-], -əl, -əli  
 euchre (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 Euclid, -s 'ju:klɪd, -z  
 Euclidean ju:'kliðiən [ju'k-, -dʒən]  
 eud(a)emonism, -st/s ju:'di:məni|zəm [ju'd-], -st/s  
 eudiometer, -s ,ju:di'ɒmɪtə\* [jud-], -z  
 Eudocia ju:'dɒufjə [ju'd-, -fiə, -sjə, -sɪə]  
 Eudora ju:'dɔ:rə [ju'd-]  
 Eudoxia ju:'dɒksɪə [ju'd-, -sjə]  
 Eudoxus ju:'dɒksəs [ju'd-]  
 Eugen (*English name*) 'ju:dʒən [-dʒɪn, -dʒən], (*German name*) 'ɔɪɡən (ɔy'ge:n)  
 Eugene (*English name*) ju:'ʒeɪn, 'ju:dʒɪn, ju:'dʒɪn  
 Note.—Eugene Goossens, the musician, pronounces ju:'ʒeɪn.  
 Eugene Onegin 'ju:dʒɪn ɔ'njeɪɡɪn (ɪv'genʒi a'njeɪɡɪn)  
 Eugenia ju:'dʒɪnjə [ju'dʒ-, -niə]  
 eugenic, -s ju:'dʒɪnik [ju'dʒ-], -s  
 Eugénie (*as English name*) ju:'ʒeɪni, ju:'ʒɪni, ju:'dʒɪni  
 Eugenius ju:'dʒɪnjəs [ju'dʒ-, -niəs]  
 Eulalia ju:'leɪljə [ju'l-, -liə]  
 Euler (*English name*) 'ju:lə\*, (*German name*) 'ɔɪlə\* ('ɔylər)  
 eulogist, -s 'ju:lədʒɪst, -s  
 eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lə'dʒɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
 eulogium, -s ju:'ləudʒɪəm [ju'l-, -dʒɪəm], -z  
 eulogiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lə-dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 eulogy, -ies 'ju:lədʒɪ, -iz  
 Eunice (*modern Christian name*) 'ju:nɪs, (*biblical name*) ju(:)'naɪsi  
 eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -ɪzəm  
 euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɒniməs, -iz  
 eupepsia ju:'pepsɪə [-sjə]  
 eupeptic ju:'peptɪk  
 Euphemia ju:'fi:mɪə [ju'f-, -miə]  
 euphemism, -s 'ju:fɪmɪzəm, -z  
 euphemistic, -al, -ally ,ju:fɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
 euphemiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fɪ-maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnik [ju'f-], -əl, -əli  
 euphonious, -ly ju:'fəunjəs [ju'f-, -niəs], -li  
 euphonium, -s ju:'fəunjəm [ju'f-, -niəm], -z

euphonize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:-  
fənaiz [-fəʊn-, -fun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fun-]  
euphrasy 'ju:frəsi  
Euphrates ju:'frei:tiz [ju'f-]  
Euphronius ju:'frounjəs [ju'f-, -njos]  
Euphrosyne ju:'frozi:ni [ju'f-]  
Euphues 'ju:fju(:)iz  
euphuism/s, -st/s 'ju:fju(:)izəm/z, -st/s  
euphuistic 'ju:fju(:)'istik  
Eurasian, -s juə'reiʒjən [joə'r-, joə'r-,  
joə'r-, -eiʒjən, -eiʒən, -eifən], -z  
eureka juə'ri:kə [joə'r-]  
eurhythmic/s, -y ju:'riðmlik/s [ju'r-,  
juə'r-, joə'r-, -'riðm-], -i  
Euripides juə'ripidi:z [joə'r-]  
Euripus juə'raipəs [joə'r-]  
Europa juə'roupə [joə'r-]  
Europe 'juərəp ['joə'r-, 'joə'r-, 'joə'r-]  
European, -s juərə'pi(:)ən [joə'r-, joə'r-,  
joə'r-], -z  
europeanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
juərə'pi(:)ənaiz [joə'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
Eurus 'juərəs ['joə'r-]  
Eurydice juə'ridisi(:) [joə'r-]  
Eurylochus juə'riləkəs [joə'r-]  
Eusebian, -s ju:'si:bjən [ju's-, -biən], -z  
Eusebius ju:'si:bjas [ju's-, -biəs]  
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z  
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]  
Eustachian ju:s'teifjən [-fjən, -fən, rarely  
-teikjən, -teikjən]  
Eustachius ju:s'teikjəs [-kiəs]  
Eustis 'ju:stis  
Euston 'ju:stən  
Eutaw 'ju:tə  
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]  
euthanasia ju:'ðə'neizjə [-eizjə, -eiʒjə,  
-eizjə, -eiʒjə]  
Eutropius ju:t'roupjəs [ju't-, -piəs]  
Euxine 'ju:ksain  
Eva 'i:və  
evacuant (s. *adj.*), -s i'vækjuənt  
[i:'v-, -kjwənt], -s  
evacuate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-  
juet [i:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
evacuation, -s i'vækju'eifən [i:'v-], -z  
evacuee, -s i'vækju(:)'i: [i:'v-], -z  
evade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid-, -z,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
evaluate, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljuet, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
evaluation, -s i'vælju'eifən, -z  
Evan 'evən  
Evander i'vændə\*evanesce, -es, -ing, -ed i:və'nes [ev-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t

evanescent, -t/ly i:və'nesn[s [ev-],  
-t/ly  
evangel, -s i'vændʒel [-dʒəl], -z  
evangelic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally,  
-alism i:væn'dʒelik [ev-, -vən-],  
-s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizəm  
Evangeline i'vændʒili:n [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-]  
evangelist, -s i'vændʒilist [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-],  
-s  
evangelistic i'vændʒi'listik [-dʒəl-,  
-dʒi-'istik]  
evangelization [-isa-] i'vændʒilaiz'eiz-  
jən [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-, -li'z-]  
evangelize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
i'vændʒilaiz [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
Evans 'evənz  
Evanston 'evənstən  
Evansville 'evənzvil  
evaporable i'væpərəbl  
evaporate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-  
pəreit-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
evaporation, -s i'væpə'reifjən, -z  
evasion, -s i'veiʒjən, -z  
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv-, -li, -nis  
eve (E.), -s i:v-, -z  
Evele(i)gh 'i:vli  
Evelina, evi'li:nə  
Eveline 'i:vlɪn, 'evlin, 'evli:n  
Evelyn 'i:vlɪn, 'evlin  
even (s. *adj.* v. *adv.*), -enly, -enness;  
-ens, -ening, -ened 'i:vlən, -ənli,  
-ənnis; -ənz, -iŋ [əniŋ], -ənd  
Evening 'evəndən  
evening (s.) (*close of day*), -s 'i:vnɪŋ,  
-z  
Evens 'evənz  
evensong, -s 'i:vənsŋŋ, -z  
event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]  
eventide, -s 'i:vəntaid, -z  
eventual, -ly i'ventʃʊəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl,  
-tʃwəl, -tʃul, -tʃul], -i  
eventuality, -ies i'ventju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-],  
-iz  
eventuate, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
ever 'evə  
Everard, -est, -ett 'evərɑ:d, -ist, -it  
evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəgrɪn, -z  
Everitt 'evorit  
everlasting, -ly, -ness 'evə'læstiŋ, -li,  
-nis  
evermore 'evə'mə:\* [-'mə:\*, also some-  
times '--- when followed by a stress]  
Evers 'evəz  
Evershed 'evəʃəd  
eversion i'və:ʃən [i:'v-]  
Eversley 'evəzli



**excess** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**excessive**, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li, -nis  
**exchange** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable iks'tʃeɪndʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**exchangeability** iks,tʃeɪndʒə'biliti [eks-, -lət-]  
**exchangee**, -s ekstʃeɪn'dʒi: [iks,tʃ-], -z  
**exchequer**, -s iks'tʃekə\* [eks-], -z  
**excisable** ek'saizəbl [ik-]  
**excise** (s.) (tax), -man, -men ek'saiz [ik's-, 'eksaiz], -mæn, -men  
**excise** (v.) (cut out), -es, -ing, -ed ek'saiz [ik-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**excision**, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z  
**excitability** ik,saitə'biliti [ek-, -lət-]  
**excitant**, -s 'eksɪtənt [ik'saitənt], -s  
**excitation**, -s 'eksɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**excitatile**, -ory ek'saitətɪv [ik-], -əri  
**excite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s; -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis  
**exclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**exclamation**, -s 'eksklə'meɪʃən, -z  
**exclamatory** eks'klamətəri [iks-]  
**exclud**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klud [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**exclusion**, -s iks'kluzən [eks-], -z  
**exclusionist**, -s iks'kluzənɪst [eks-, -zɪst], -s  
**exclusive**, -ly, -ness iks'klusiv [eks-], -li, -nis  
**excogitate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔdʒi-teit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excogitation**, -s eks'kɔdʒi'teɪʃən [iks'kɔdʒ-, 'eks'kɔdʒ-], -z  
**excommunicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eks'kə-mju:nikeit [-'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excommunication**, -s 'eks'kə,mju:nɪ-'keɪʃən [-'mjun-], -z  
**excoriate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:rieit [iks-, -'kɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**excoriation**, -s eks'kɔ:ri'eɪʃən [iks-, -'kɔr-], -z  
**excrement**, -s 'eks'krɪmənt [-krəm-], -s  
**excremental** 'eks'krɪ'mentl [-krəm-]  
**excrementitious** 'eks'krɪ'mentɪʃəs [-krəm-]  
**excrecence**, -ces, -t iks'kresn[s] [eks-], -sɪz, -t  
**excrete**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive, -ory eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri  
**excretion**, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z  
**excruciate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru:-fi'eit [eks-, -fjeit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

**excruciation** iks'kru:fi'eɪʃən [eks-, -u:si-]  
**exculpat**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eks'kalpeit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exculpation** 'eks'kal'peɪʃən  
**exculpatory** eks'kal'pətəri ['eks'kal-peɪtəri]  
**excurs**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:s [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**excursion**, -s iks'kɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z  
**excursionist**, -s iks'kɔ:ʃnɪst [eks-, -ʃnɪst], -s  
**excursionize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed iks'kɔ:ʃnaɪz [eks-, -ʃənaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**excursive**, -ly, -ness eks'kɔ:siv [iks-], -li, -nis  
**excursus**, -es eks'kɔ:səs [iks-], -iz  
**excusable**, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəbl [eks-], -li, -lnis  
**excusatory** iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]  
**excuse** (s.), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz  
**excuse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Exe** eks  
**exeat**, -s 'eksɪæt [-sɪæt], -s  
**execrab**, -ly, -leness 'eks'krəbəl, -li, -lnis  
**execrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksikreit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**execration**, -s 'eksɪ'kreɪʃən, -z  
**execrative**, -ively, -ory 'eksikreitɪv, -ɪvli, -əri  
**executant**, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s  
**execut**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'eksɪkjʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**execution**, -s 'eksɪ'kju:ʃən, -z  
**executioner**, -s 'eksɪ'kju:ʃnə\* [-fɪnə\*, -ʃənə\*], -z  
**executive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly ig'zekjutiv [eg-], -z, -li  
**executor**, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjutə\* [eg-], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**executory** ig'zekjutəri [eg-]  
**executrix**, -es ig'zekjutriks [eg-], -iz  
**exegesis** 'eksɪ'dʒɪsɪs  
**exegetic**, -al, -ally, -s 'eksɪ'dʒetɪk, -əl, -əli, -s  
**Exell** 'eksɪl  
**exemplar**, -s ig'zemplə\* [eg-, -lə\*], -z  
**exemplarity** egzemplə'riti  
**exemplary**, -ily, -iness ig'zemplərɪ [eg-], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**exemplification**, -s ig'zemplɪ'keɪʃən [eg-], -z  
**exemplify**, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zemplɪ'faɪ [eg-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**exempt** (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exemption**, -s ig'zemptʃən [eg-], -z

**exequatur**, -s, 'eksi'kweita\*, -z  
**exequies** 'eksikwiz  
**exercise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'eksəsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**exercitation** eg'zə'si'teifən [ig-]  
**exergue**, -s ek'sə:g [ 'eksə:g], -z  
**exert**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zə:t [eg-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**exertion**, -s ig'zə:fən [eg-], -z  
**exes** 'eksiz  
**Exeter** 'eksəta\* [-sita\*]  
**exeunt** 'eksiant [-sjant, -siant, -sjənt]  
**exfoliate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'fouliet  
 [-ljet], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exfoliation**, -s eks'fouli'eifən [ 'eksfou-],  
 -z  
**exhalant** eks'heilənt [eg'zei-]  
**exhalation**, -s, 'ekska'leifən [egzə'l-], -z  
**exhale**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeil],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**exhaust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible,  
 -less ig'zə:st [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z;  
 -əbl [-ibl], -lis  
**exhaustion** ig'zə:stən [eg-]  
**exhaustive**, -ly, -ness ig'zə:stiv [eg-],  
 -li, -nis  
**exhibit** (s.), -s ig'zibit [eg'zib-, 'egzib-], -s  
**exhibit** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,  
 -ory ig'zibit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z;  
 -iv, -əri  
**exhibition**, -s, 'eksi'bifən, -z  
**exhibitioner**, -s, 'eksi'bifənə\* [-fənə\*,  
 -fənə\*], -z  
**exhibitionism** 'eksi'bifnizəm [-fən-]  
**exhilarant**, -s ig'zilərənt [eg'z-, ek's-], -s  
**exhilarat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zilərəit  
 [eg'z-, ek's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exhilaration** ig'zilərəifən [eg'z-, ek's-]  
**exhilarative** ig'zilərətiv [eg'z-, ek's-],  
 -reit-]  
**exhort**, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zə:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**exhortation**, -s eg'zə:'teifən [ 'eksə-], -z  
**exhortative**, -ory ig'zə:tətiv [eg-], -əri  
**exhumation**, -s, 'eksju:'meifən  
 [ 'eksju:-], -z  
**exhum[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-  
 'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -iŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**exigence**, -ces, -t 'eksidʒəns [ 'egzi-],  
 -siz, -t  
**exigently**, -ies 'eksidʒənsli [ 'egzidʒ-,  
 ig'zidʒ-, eg'zidʒ-, ek'sidʒ-], -iz

*Note.*—In the speech of young people the stress is usually on the second syllable. The pronunciations with stress on the first syllable seem likely to become old-fashioned before long.

**exiguity** 'eksi'gju(:)iti  
**exiguous**, -ness eg'zigjūs [ig'z-, ek's-,  
 -qjwəs], -nis  
**exile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksail  
 [ 'egz-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**exilic** eg'zilik [ek's-]  
**exility** eg'ziliti [ek's-]  
**exist**, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist [eg-], -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**existent**, -ces, -t ig'zistəns [eg-],  
 -siz, -t  
**existential** eg'zis'tenʃəl  
**existentialism** eg'zis'tenʃəlizəm [-ʃli-]  
**exit**, -s 'eksit [ 'egzit], -s  
**ex libris** eks'laibris [-'lib-]  
**Exmoor** 'eksmuə\* [-moə\*, -mɔə\*, -mɔ:]\*  
**Exmouth** (in Devon) 'eksmaʊ [-mɔθ],  
 (in Australia) 'eksmaʊ  
*Note.*—Both pronunciations are heard locally at Exmouth in Devon.  
**exode**, -s 'eksoud, -z  
**exodus** (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz  
**ex officio** 'eksə'fifiu [-sə'f-, -fju-, -isiu-,  
 -isju-]  
**exogamous**, -y ek'səgəməs, -i  
**exon**, -s 'ekson, -z  
**exonerat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zənəreit  
 [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**exoneration** ig'zənə'reifən [eg-]  
**exonerative** ig'zənə'rətiv [eg-, -reit-]  
**exorbitance**, -cy, -t/ly ig'zɔ:bitəns  
 [eg-], -si, -t/ly  
**exorcise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksəsaiz [ 'egz-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**exorcism**, -st/s 'eksə'si:zəm [ 'egz-],  
 -st/s  
**exordium**, -s ek'sə:djəm [eg'z-, -dəm],  
 -z  
**exoteric** (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eksou-  
 'terik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**exotic** (s. adj.), -s eg'zotik [ek's-, ig'z-], -s  
**expand**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd  
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**expans[e]**, -s iks'pəns [eks-], -iz  
**expansibility** iks'pəns'ibiliti [eks-,  
 -si'b-, -lət-]  
**expansible**, -ly, -leness iks'pənsəbəl  
 [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**expansile** iks'pənsail [eks-]  
**expansion**, -s iks'pənʃən [eks-], -z  
**expansive**, -ly, -ness iks'pənsiv [eks-],  
 -li, -nis  
**ex parte** 'eks'pa:ti [-'--]  
**expatiat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peifiet  
 [iks-, -fjet], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**expatiation**, -s eks'peif'eifən [iks-], -z  
**expatiative**, -ory eks'peifətiv [iks-  
 -fiət-, -fiet-], -əri

**expatriate**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætriət  
[iks-, -'peit-], -s, -in, -id  
**expatriation** eks'pætri'eɪʃən [iks,pæt-,  
'ekspeit-, 'ekspæit-]  
**expect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt  
[eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**expectance**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pekt-  
təns [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li  
**expectation**, -s 'ekspek'teɪʃən, -z  
**expectorant** (s. *adj.*), -s iks'pektərənt  
[iks-], -s  
**expectorate**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'pektəreit  
[iks-], -s, -in, -id  
**expectoration** eks'pektə'reɪʃən [iks-]  
**expedience**, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:djəns  
[eks-, -diən-], -si, -t/s, -tli  
**expedite**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspɪdaɪt  
[-ped-], -s, -in, -id  
**expedition**, -s 'ekspɪ'diʃən, -z  
**expeditions**, -ly, -ness 'ekspɪ'diʃəs, -li,  
-nis  
**expel**, -s, -ling, -led; -lable iks'pel  
[eks-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl  
**expend**, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z,  
-in, -id  
**expendable** (s. *adj.*), -s iks'pendəbl  
[eks-], -z  
**expenditure**, -s iks'pendɪtʃə\* [eks-], -z  
**expense**, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz  
**expensive**, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-],  
-li, -nis  
**experience** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'piə-  
rɪəns [eks-, -'pjə:r-], -iz, -in, -t  
**experiment** (s.), -s iks'perɪmənt [eks-],  
-s  
**experiment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'peri-  
ment [eks-], -s, -in, -id  
**experiment<sup>al</sup>**, -ally eks'peri'mentl  
[iks,per-, 'ekspər-], -əli [-li]  
**experimentalism**, -st/s eks'peri'men-  
təlɪzəm [iks,per-, 'ekspər-, -tli-], -st/s  
**experimentalize** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed  
eks'peri'mentəlaɪz [iks,per-, 'ekspər-],  
-iz, -in, -d  
**experimentation**, -s eks'perɪmen'teɪ-  
ʃən [iks-], -z  
**expert** (s.), -s 'ekspɔ:t, -s  
**expert** (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ekspɔ:t  
[also eks'pɔ:t, iks'pɔ:t, *when not*  
*attributive*], -ist, -li, -nis  
**expiable** 'ekspləbl [-pjə-]  
**expiate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieɪt  
[-pjɛit], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**expiation**, -s 'eks'pi'eɪʃən, -z  
**expiatory** 'eks'piətəri [-pjət-, -pieit-]  
**expiration**, -s 'ekspaiə'reɪʃən [-pə'r-,  
-pi'r-], -z  
**expiratory** iks'paiə'rətəri [eks-]

**expire**, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paɪə\* [eks-],  
-z, -rin, -d  
**expiry** iks'paɪəri [eks-]  
**explain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
iks'pleɪn [eks-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**explanation**, -s 'eksplə'neɪʃən, -z  
**explanatory**, -ily, -iness iks'plenətərɪ  
[eks-, -nit-], -ili, -inis  
**expletive** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'plɪtɪv  
[iks-], -z, -li  
**explicable** 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl,  
iks'p-]

*Note.—The pronunciations with stress on the second syllable are becoming common, and seem likely to supersede the other before long.*

**explicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeɪt, -s,  
-in, -id  
**explication**, -s 'eks'plɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**explicative** eks'plikətɪv [iks-, 'ekspli-  
keɪtɪv]  
**explicatory** eks'plikətəri [iks-, 'ekspli-  
keɪtəri]  
**explicit**, -ly, -ness iks'plɪsɪt [eks-], -li,  
-nis  
**explode**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pləʊd  
[eks-], -z, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**exploit** (s.), -s 'eksplɔɪt, -z  
**exploit** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'plɔɪt [eks-],  
-s, -in, -id  
**exploitation** 'eksplɔɪ'teɪʃən  
**exploration**, -s 'eksplə'reɪʃən [-plə'r-], -z  
**explorative**, -ory eks'plɔ:rətɪv [iks-,  
-plə'r-, -'plər-], -əri  
**explore**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plɔ:\*  
[eks-, -'plɔ:\*], -z, -rin, -d, -rə\*/z  
**explosion**, -s iks'pləʊzən [eks-], -z  
**explosive** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness iks-  
'pləʊsɪv [eks-, -ouzɪv], -z, -li, -nis  
**exponent**, -s eks'pəʊnənt [iks-], -s  
**exponential** eks'pəʊ'nensjəl [-pə'n-]  
**export** (s.), -s 'eks'pɔ:t, -s  
**export** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks'pɔ:t  
[iks-, 'eks'pɔ:t], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**exportable** eks'pɔ:təbl [iks-]  
**exportation** eks'pɔ:t'eɪʃən  
**exposal**, -s iks'pəʊzəl [eks-], -z  
**exposé**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness, -er/s  
iks'pəʊz [eks-], -iz, -in, -d, -dnis, -ə\*/z  
**exposé**, -s iks'pəʊzeɪ (ekspəze), -z  
**exposition**, -s 'eks'pəʊzɪʃən [-pu'z-,  
-pəu'z-], -z  
**expositive** eks'pəzɪtɪv [iks-, -zət-]  
**exposit<sup>or</sup>**, -s, -ory eks'pəzɪtə\*/z [iks-],  
-əri  
**expostulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks-  
'pɔstjuleɪt [eks-, -tʃu-], -s, -in, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**expostulation**, -s iks'pɒstju'leɪʃən [eks-, -tju-], -z

**expostulative** iks'pɒstjʊlətɪv [eks-, -tju-, -ləɪt-]

**expostulatory** iks'pɒstjʊlətəri [eks-, -tju-, -ləɪtəri]

**exposure**, -s iks'pəʊʒə\* [eks-], -z

**expound**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paʊnd [eks-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**express** (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed iks'pres [eks-], -ɪz; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t

**expressible** iks'presəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

**expression**, -s iks'preʃən [eks-], -z

**expressional** iks'preʃənəl [eks-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]  
**expressionism**, -ist/s iks'preʃənɪzəm [eks-, -ʃən-], -ist/s

**expressionistic** iks'preʃənɪstɪk [eks-, -ʃn'ɪs-]

**expressionless** iks'preʃənɪs [eks-]

**expressive**, -ly, -ness iks'presɪv [eks-], -li, -nis

**expressman**, -men iks'presmæn [eks-], -men

**expropriate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-'prɒprieɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**expropriation**, -s eks'prɒprieɪʃən [eks'prɒ-], -z

**expugn**, -s, -ing, -ed eks'pjʊn [iks-], -z

**expugnable** eks'pʌgnəbl [iks-]

**expulsion**, -s iks'pʌlʃən [eks-], -z

**expulsive** iks'pʌlsɪv [eks-]

**expunge**, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pʌndʒ [iks-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**expurgate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-pə:'geɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**expurgation**, -s 'eks'pə:'geɪʃən, -z

**expurgatorial** eks'pə:'geɪtəriəl ['eks'pə:-]

**expurgatory** eks'pə:'geɪtəri

**exquisite**, -ly, -ness 'eks'kwɪzɪt [eks-'kwɪzɪt, iks'kwɪzɪt], -li, -nis

*Note.*—The forms eks'kwɪzɪt and iks'kwɪzɪt are becoming very common.

**excise**, -s, -ing, -ed ek'saɪs [ɪk-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exsect**, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ɪk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exsection**, -s ek'sekʃən [ɪk-], -z

**ex-service** 'eks'sɜ:vɪs ['eks'sɜ:vɪs]

**exsiccate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-sɪ'keɪt ['ekssi-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**exsiccation**, 'eks'keɪʃən ['ekssi-]

**extant** eks'tænt [ɪks't-, 'ekstənt]

**extemporaneous**, -ly, -ness eks'tem-pə'reɪnəs ['ekstem-, -pu'r-, -nɪs], -li, -nis

**extemporary** iks'tempərəri [eks-]

**extempore** eks'tempəri [iks-]

**extemporization** [-isa-], -s eks'tem-pərəɪ'zeɪʃən [iks-, -pur-], -z

**extemporize** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'tempəraɪz [eks-, -pur-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**extend**, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**extensibility** iks'tensə'bɪlɪtɪ [eks-, -sɪ'b-, -ləɪt-]

**extensible** iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]

**extensile** eks'tensəl [eks-]

**extension**, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z

**extensive**, -ly, -ness iks'tensɪv [eks-], -li, -nis

**extensor**, -s iks'tensə\* [eks-], -z

**extent**, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s

**extenuate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'ten-jueɪt [iks-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**extenuation**, -s eks'tenju'eɪʃən [iks-], -z

**extenuative** eks'tenjueɪtɪv [iks-, -jueɪt-]

**extenuatory** eks'tenjueɪtəri [iks-, -jueɪt-, -jueɪtəri]

**exterior** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tɪəriə\* ['eks't-, 'tɪər-], -z, -li

**exteriority** eks'tɪəri'ɪtɪ [ekstɪə-, -jər-]

**exteriorize** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks'tɪəriəɪz [iks-, -tɪər-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exterminable** eks'tə'mɪnəbl [iks-]

**exterminate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-'tə'mɪneɪt [iks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**extermination**, -s eks'tə'mɪ'neɪʃən [iks-], -z [-neɪt-]

**exterminative** eks'tə'mɪnətɪv [iks-]

**exterminatory** eks'tə'mɪnətəri [iks-, -neɪt-]

**extern** (s. *adj.*), -s eks'tɜ:n ['eks'tɜ:n], -z

**external** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tɜ:nəl ['eks't-, 'ektst-], -ɪz, -əli [-ɪ]

*Note.*—The form 'ektstɜ:nəl is chiefly used attributively, or when the word is in contrast with internal.

**externalism**, -st/s eks'tɜ:nəlɪzəm [-n|ɪ-], -st/s

**externality** 'ektstɜ:nəlɪtɪ

**externalization** [-isa-] eks'tɜ:nəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-n|aɪ-]

**externalize** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed eks-'tɜ:nəlaɪz [-n|aɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**extritorial** eks'tɪrɪ'ɔ:riəl

**extinct** iks'tɪŋkt [eks-]

**extinction**, -s iks'tɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z

**extinctive** iks'tɪŋktɪv [eks-]

**extinguish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment; -able iks'tɪŋgwɪʃ [eks-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt; -əbl

**extirpate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-tə:'peɪt [-tɒp-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z



**extirpation**, -s ˈɛkstəˈpeɪʃən, -z  
**extol**, -s, -ling, -led ɪksˈtɒl [eks-, -ˈtɒl],  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Exton** ˈɛkstən

**extort**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪksˈtɔːt [eks-],  
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**extortion**, -s ɪksˈtɔːʃən [eks-], -z

**extortionate**, -ly ɪksˈtɔːnɪt [eks-,  
-ʃənɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li

**extortioner**, -s ɪksˈtɔːʃənə\* [eks-, -ʃənə\*,  
-ʃnə\*], -z

**extra** (s. *adj. adv.*), -s ˈɛkstrə, -z

**extract** (s.), -s ˈɛkstrækt, -s

**extract** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,  
-ive ɪksˈtrækt [eks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
-ə\*/z; -əbl, -ɪv

**extraction**, -s ɪksˈtrækʃən [eks-], -z

**extradite**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ˈɛkstrə-  
daɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl

**extradition**, -s ˈɛkstrəˈdɪʃən, -z

**extrajudicial**, -ally ˈɛkstrədʒu(:)ˈdɪʃəl,  
-əli [-lɪ]

**extramural** ˈɛkstrəˈmjuərəl [-ˈmjuər-,  
-ˈmjər-, -ˈmjər-]

**extraneous**, -ly ɪksˈtreɪnjəs [-nɪəs], -li

**extraordinary**, -ily, -iness ɪksˈtrɔːdnəri  
[eksˈtrɔː-, ˈɛkstrəˈɔː-, -dnəri, -dnəri],  
-ili, -inis

**extrasensory** ˈɛkstrəˈsensəri

**extraterritorial** ˈɛkstrəˈteriˈtɔːriəl

**extravagan[ce]**, -ces, -t, ly ɪksˈtrævɪɡən[s]  
[eks-, -vəɡ-], -sɪz, -t/li

**extravaganza**, -s ɛksˈtrævəˈɡænzə  
[ɪksˈtræv-, ˈɛkstrəv-], -z

**extravasat[ion]**, -es, -ing, -ed ɛksˈtrævə-  
seɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**extravasation**, -s ɛksˈtrævəˈseɪʃən  
[ˈɛkstræv-], -z

**extreme** (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness  
ɪksˈtriːm [eks-], -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis

*Note.*—Some Catholics pronounce  
ˈɛkstriːm in extreme unction.

**extremism**, -st/s ɪksˈtriːmɪzəm [eks-],  
-st/s

**extremity**, -ies ɪksˈtremiti [eks-], -iz

**extricable** ˈɛkstriːkəbl

**extricate**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈɛkstriːkeɪt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**extrication** ˈɛkstriːkeɪʃən

**extrinsic**, -al, -ally ɛksˈtrɪnsɪk, -əl,  
-əli

**extroversion** ˈɛkstrəvɜːʃən

**extrovert**, -s ˈɛkstrəvɜːt [-trəv-], -s

**extrude**, -es, -ing, -ed ɛksˈtruːd [ɪks-],  
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**extrusion**, -s ɛksˈtruːʒən [ɪks-], -z

**extrusive**, -ory ɛksˈtruːsɪv [ɪks-], -əri  
**exuberance**, -cy, -t, ly ɪɡˈzjuːbərəns  
[eg-, -ˈzuː-], -si, -t/li

**exuberant**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡˈzjuːbəreɪt  
[eg-, -ˈzuː-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exudation**, -s ɛksjuːˈdeɪʃən [egz-], -z

**exude**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡˈzjuːd [egˈz-,  
ekˈs-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exult**, -s, -ing, -ly, -ed ɪɡˈzʌlt [eg-], -s,  
-ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**exultant**, -cy, -t, ly ɪɡˈzʌltən[s] [eg-],  
-si, -t/li

**exultation** ɪɡzʌlˈteɪʃən [ɛks-, -əl-]

**exuviae** ɪɡˈzjuːviː [eg-, -ˈzuː-]

**exuvial** ɪɡˈzjuːvjəl [eg-, -ˈzuː-, -vɪəl]

**exuviate**, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡˈzjuːviːt  
[eg-, -ˈzuː-, -vjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**exuviation** ɪɡˈzjuːviːʃən [eg-, -ˈzuː-]

**Eyam** ˈiːəm

**eyas**, -es ˈaɪəs, -iz

**Eyck** aɪk

**eye** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -d aɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Eye** (*place*) aɪ

**eye-ball**, -s ˈaɪbɔːl, -z

**eyebright** ˈaɪbraɪt

**eyebrow**, -s ˈaɪbraʊ, -z

**eyeglass**, -es ˈaɪɡləs, -ɪz

**eye-hole**, -s ˈaɪhaʊl, -z

**eyelash**, -es ˈaɪləʃ, -ɪz

**eyeless** ˈaɪlis

**eyelet**, -s ˈaɪlɪt, -s

**eye-lid**, -s ˈaɪlɪd, -z

**eyemark**, -s ˈaɪmɑːk, -s

**Eyemouth** ˈaɪməʊ

**eye-opener**, -s ˈaɪˌoʊpnə\* [-pʊə\*], -z

**eye-piece**, -s ˈaɪˌpiːs, -ɪz

**eye-rhyme**, -s ˈaɪraɪm, -z

**eyeshot** ˈaɪˌʃɒt

**eyesight**, -s ˈaɪsaɪt, -s

**eyesore**, -s ˈaɪˌsɔː\* [-sɔə\*], -z

**eye-tooth**, -teeth ˈaɪˌtuːθ, -ti.θ

**eyewash** ˈaɪwɒʃ

**eye-water** ˈaɪˌwɔːtə\*

**eye-witness**, -es ˈaɪˌwɪtnɪs [-ˌwɪt-], -iz

**Eyles** aɪlz

**Eynsford** ˈeɪnsfɔd

**eyot**, -s eɪt [ˈeɪt], -s

*Note.*—The local pronunciation in  
the Thames valley is eɪt.

**eyre** (E.) eə\*

**eyrie**, -y, -ies ˈaɪəri [ˈeəri-], -i, -iz

**Eyton** (in Shropshire) ˈaɪtn, (in Hereford-  
shire) ˈeɪtn, (surname) ˈaɪtn, ˈiːtn

**Ezekiel** ˈiːzɪkiəl [-kiəl]

**Eziongeber** ˈiːzɪənˈɡɪːbə\* [-zɪən-, -zɪən-]

**Ezra** ˈeɪzə

# F

**F** (*the letter*), -s ef, -s  
**fa** (*musical note*), -s fa:, -z  
**Fabel** 'feibəl  
**Faber** (*English name*) 'feibə\*, (*German name*) 'fɑ:bə\* ('fæ:bər)  
**Fabian**, -s 'feibjən [-biən], -z  
**Fabius**, -bii 'feilbjəs [-biəs], -biəi  
**fable**, -s, -d 'feibl, -z, -d  
**fabric**, -s 'fæbrik, -s  
**fabricat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbri-  
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fabrication**, -s 'fæbri'keifən, -z  
**Fabricius** fə'brɪʃəs [-fjəs, -jəs]  
**fabulist**, -s 'fæbjulist, -s  
**fabulous**, -ly, -ness 'fæbjuləs, -li, -nis  
**Fabyan** 'feibjən [-biən]  
**façade**, -s fə'sɑ:d ['fæ:s-], -z  
**fac/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feis, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**face-ache** 'feis-eik  
**face-lifting** 'feis-liftiŋ  
**facier**, -s 'feisə\*, -z  
**facet**, -s, -ed 'fesit [-set, 'feis-], -s, -id  
**facetiae** fə'si:ʃii [-fji:]  
**facetious**, -ly, -ness fə'si:ʃjəs, -li, -nis  
**facia**, -s 'feifə, -z  
**facial**, -ally 'feifəl [-fjəl, -fiəl], -əl  
**facile** 'fasail [-sil]  
**facilitat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliti:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**facilitation** fə'sili'teifən  
**facilit/y**, -ies fə'siliti: [-lət-], -iz  
**facing** (s.), -s 'feisiŋ, -z  
**facsimile**, -s fæk'simili, -z  
**fact**, -s fækt, -s  
**fact-finding** 'fækt,faindiŋ  
**faction**, -s 'fækʃən, -z  
**factional** 'fækʃənəl [-fjəl, -fʌl]  
**factious**, -ly, -ness 'fækʃəs, -li, -nis  
**factitious**, -ly, -ness fæk'tiʃjəs, -li, -nis  
**factitive** 'fæktitiv  
**factor**, -s; -age 'fæktə\*, -z; -ridʒ  
**factorial** fæk'tɔ:riəl  
**factor/y**, -ies 'fæktəri: [-iz  
**factotum**, -s fæk'tɔ:təm, -z  
**factual** 'fæktʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl]  
**facula**, -ae 'fækjulə, -i:  
**facultative** 'fækl'tativ [-teit-]  
**facult/y**, -ies 'fækl'ti: [-iz

**fad**, -s fæd, -z  
**Faddiley** 'fædili  
**faddish**, -sm, -st/s 'fædiʃ, -zəm, -st/s  
**Faddle** 'fædl  
**faddy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fædʒi, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**fade**, -es, -ing, -ed feid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Fadladeen** 'fædlə'di:n  
**faeces** 'fi:si:z  
**Faed** feid  
**faerie** [-ry] (F.) 'feəri ['fear-]  
**Fainer** 'fɑ:niə\* ['fæ-f-] ('fæ:niər)  
**fag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Fagan** 'feigən  
**fag-end**, -s 'fæg'end ['fægend], -z  
**Fagg(e)** fæg  
**Faggetter** 'fægɪtə\*  
**faggot**, -s 'fæɡət, -s  
**Fagin** 'feigin  
**fag-master**, -s 'fæg,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**fagottist/s**, -o/s fə'ɡɒt|ist/s, -ou/z  
**fah** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s fɑ:, -z  
**Fahley**, -ie 'feili, -i  
**Fahrenheit** 'færənheit ['fær-]  
**faience** fai'æns [fei-, 'ɔns, -'ɑ:ns, -'ɔ:ns] (faj'us)  
**fail** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed feil, -z, -iŋ/z  
**faile** (*silk material*) feil [-d  
**Failsworth** 'feilzwɔ:θ  
**failure**, -s 'feiljə\*, -z  
**fain** fein  
**Fainall** 'feinəl  
**faint** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed  
 feint, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id  
**faint-heart**, -s 'feint'hɑ:t, -s  
**faint-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'feint'hɑ:tid  
 ['feint,h-], -li, -nis  
**faintish** 'feintɪʃ  
**Fainwell** 'feinwel [-wəl]  
**fair** (s. adj. adv.) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness feə\*, -z, -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**Fairbairn**, -s 'feəbeən, -z  
**Fairbank**, -s 'feəbəŋk, -s  
**Fairbeard** 'feəbiəd  
**Fairbrother** 'feə,braðə\*  
**Fairburn** 'feəbɜ:n  
**Fairbury** 'feəbɜ:ri  
**Fairchild** 'feə'tʃaɪld  
**Fairclough** 'feə-klɒf

fair-do 'feə'du:

fair do's 'feə'du:z

fair-faced 'feə-feist

Fairfax 'feə-fæks

Fairfield 'feə-fild

Fairford 'feəfəd

fair-haired 'feə'head ['feəh- esp. when attributive]

Fairhaven 'feə,heivən

Fairholme 'feəhoum

Fairholt 'feəhoult

fairish 'feəriʃ

Fairleigh 'feəli

Fairleigh 'feəli, -li:

Fairlight 'feəlaɪt

Fairman 'feəmən

fair-minded 'feə'maɪndɪd ['feə,m-]

Fairmont 'feəmənt [-mənt]

Fairmount 'feəmaunt

fairness 'feənis

Fairport 'feə-pɔ:t

Fairscribe 'feə-skraɪb

Fairservice 'feə,sə:vɪs

fair-spoken 'feə'spoukən ['feə,s-]

Fairview 'feəvju:

fairway, -s 'feəwei, -z

fair-weather 'feə,weðə\*

Fairweather 'feə,weðə\*

fairly (s. adj.), -ies 'feərlɪ, -ɪz

fairyland, -like 'feəri'lænd, -laɪk

fairy-ring, -s 'feəri'riŋ, -z

fairy-tale, -s 'feəriteɪl, -z

faith (F.), -s 'feɪθ, -s

faithful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feɪθ|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs

Faithfull 'feɪθful

faith-healer/s, -ing 'feɪθ,hi:lə\* /z, -ɪŋ

faithless, -ly, -ness 'feɪθlɪs, -li, -nɪs

Faithorne 'feɪ-θɔ:n

fake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'feɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\* /z

Fakenham 'feɪkəmə [-knəm]

Fakes 'feɪks

fakir, -s; -ism 'fə:kiə\* ['fə:kiə\*], -z;

Fäl 'fæl [-rɪzəm]

fa-la, -s 'fə:'la:, -z

Falaba 'fælə'bɑ:

falcate, -d 'fælkeɪt, -ɪd

falchion, -s 'fɔ:lʃɪən, -z

falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkon ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-], -z, -ə\* /z

Note.—'fɔ:k- is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.

Falconbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔlk-, 'fɔlk-]

Falconer 'fɔ:kənə\*, 'fɔ:lkonə\* ['fɔlk-]

falconry 'fɔ:lkonrɪ ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-] (see note to falcon)

Fälcy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi

Falder 'fɔ:ldə\* ['fɔl-]

falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl ['f--], -z

faldstool, -s 'fɔldstʊl, -z

Falerii fə'liəriai ['fæ'l-, -ri:]

Falerian fə'lɛnjən [-njən]

Falk 'fɔlk

Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔlk-, 'fɔlk-]

Falkirk 'fɔ:lkɜ:k ['fɔlk-]

Falkland (Viscount) 'fɔ:klænd, (place in

Scotland) 'fɔ:klænd ['fɔlk-], (Islands)

'fɔ:klænd ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-]

Falkner 'fɔ:knə\*

fall (s. v.), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z,

-ɪŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən

fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs

fallacy, -ies 'fæləʃɪ, -ɪz

fall-lal, -s 'fæl'læl ['fæl'læl, -l-], -z

Faller 'fælə\*

fallibility 'fæli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-] [-lɪnis

fallible, -ly, -leness 'fæləbəl [-lib-], -li,

Fallod/en, -on 'fælədən [-ləud-], -ən

fallow (s. adj. v.), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed

'fælou, -z, -nɪs; -ɪŋ ['fælouŋ], -d

fallow-deer 'fæləudɪə\* ['fælou'd-]

Fallowfield 'fæləufild

Fallows 'fæləuz

Falmouth 'fælməθ

false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs

falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lsʊd ['fɔls-, -sʊd], -z

falsetto, -s fɔ:l'setou [fɔl-], -z

Falschaw 'fɔ:lʃɔ: ['fɔl-]

falsification, -s 'fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən ['fɔls-, ---], -z

falsify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s

'fɔ:lsɪfai ['fɔls-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\* /z

falsity, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪtɪ ['fɔls-], -ɪz

Falstaff 'fɔ:lstɑ:f ['fɔl-]

Falstaffian fɔ:ls'tɑ:fjən [fɔl-, -fjən]

faltier (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,

-erers 'fɔ:l'tɪə\* ['fɔl-], -əz, -əɪŋ/ɪli, -əd, -əɪə\* /z

Famagusta 'fæmə'gʊstə [fæ:m-]

fame, -d 'feɪm, -d

familiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly fə'mɪljə\* [-liə\*],

familiarity, -ies fə'mɪli'ærɪtɪ, -ɪz

familiarize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

fə'mɪljəraɪz [-liə-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

family, -ies 'fæmɪli [-mə-], -ɪz

famine, -s 'fæmɪn, -z

famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

famous, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nɪs

fan (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn, -z,

-ɪŋ, -d

fanatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk

[fɪ'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli

**fanaticism** fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fɪ'æ-]  
**fanaticize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed fə'næt-  
 isaɪz [fɪ'æ-], -iz, -in, -d  
**fanciful**, -fully, -fulness 'fænsɪ|fʊl,  
 -fuli [-fɒli], -fulnis  
**Fancourt** 'fænkɔ:t  
**fancy** (s. *adj. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 'fænsɪ, -iz, -iin [-jɪŋ], -id, -iə\*/z  
 [-jə\*/z]  
**fancy-ball**, -s 'fænsɪ'bɔ:l, -z  
**fancy-dress**, -es 'fænsɪ'dres [also '---  
 when attributive], -iz  
**fancy-free** 'fænsɪ'fri:  
**fancy-work** 'fænsɪwɜ:k  
**fandango**, -s fæn'dæŋɡou, -z  
**fane** (F.), -s feɪn, -z  
**Faneuil** 'fæn|  
**fanfare**, -s 'fænfæ\*, -z  
**fanfaronade**, -s 'fænfərə'næd [-'neɪd], -z  
**fang** (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis  
**Faning** 'feɪnɪŋ  
**fanlight**, -s 'fænlait, -s  
**fanner**, -s 'fæno\*, -z  
**Fannick**, -ing, -y 'fænjɪk, -ɪŋ, -i  
**Fanshawe** 'fænsə:  
**fantail**, -s 'fæn-teɪl, -z  
**fantasia**, -s fæn'teɪzjə [-'tɑ:z-, -zɪə,  
 'fæntə'zɪə, 'fæntə'sɪə], -z  
**fantastic**, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstɪk  
 [fən-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**fantasy**, -ies 'fæntəsɪ [-əzɪ], -iz  
**fantod**, -s 'fæntəd, -z  
**far** fɑ:\*,  
**farad**, -s 'færəd, -z  
**Faraday** 'færədi [-dei]  
**far-away** (*adj.*) 'fɑ:rəwei  
**farce**, -s fɑ:s, -iz  
**farceur**, -s fɑ:'sə:\*, -z  
**farctic**, -al, -ally 'fɑ:sɪkəl, -əli  
**farcy** 'fɑ:si  
**Fardell** 'fɑ:del  
**farle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed fæ\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**Farebrother** 'fɛə,bɾəð\*  
**Fareham** 'fɛərəm  
**farewell**, -s 'fɛə'wel [-, -' according  
 to sentence-stress], -z  
**Farewell** 'fɛəwel [-wəl]  
**far-famed** 'fɑ:'feɪmd [also 'fɑ:'feɪmd  
 when attributive]  
**far-fetched** 'fɑ:'fetʃt [also 'fɑ:'fetʃt when  
 attributive]  
**far-flung** 'fɑ:'flʌŋ [also 'fɑ:'flʌŋ when  
 attributive]  
**Fargio**, -us 'fɑ:gɪou, -əs  
**Faribault** 'færibəu  
**Faridkot** fə'ri:dkot (*Hind.* fəridkot)  
**farina** fə'raɪnə

**Farina** fə'raɪnə  
**farinaceous** 'færi'neɪfəs  
**Faringdon**, -ton 'færiŋ|dɒn, -tən  
**farinose** 'færiɪnəs  
**Farjeon** 'fɑ:dʒən  
**Farleigh**, -ley 'fɑ:li, -li  
**farm** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:m,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Farm**, -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə\*  
**farmhouse**, -ses 'fɑ:mhaʊs, -zɪz  
**Farmington** 'fɑ:mɪŋtən  
**farmstead**, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z  
**farmyard**, -s 'fɑ:m-jɑ:d [-'ɪ-], -z  
**Farnaby** 'fɑ:nəbi  
**Farnborough** 'fɑ:nbərə  
**Farn(e)** fɑ:n  
**Farnham**, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wə:θ  
**faro** 'fɛərəu  
**Faroe** 'fɛərəu  
**faroeese** 'fɛərəu'i:z  
**farouche** fə'ru:ʃ [fɑ:'r-, fə'r-]  
**Farquhar** 'fɑ:kwə\*, 'fɑ:kə\*  
**Farquharson** 'fɑ:kəsən, 'fɑ:kwə-  
**Farr** fɑ:\*,  
**farrago**, -(e)s fə'rɑ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z  
**Farragut** 'færəɡət  
**Farrant**, -ar 'fær|ənt, -ə\*  
**Farr**, -er 'fær|ən, -ə\*  
**far-reaching** 'fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ [also 'fɑ:r-  
 when attributive]  
**farrier**, -s; -y, -ies 'færiə\*, -z; -ri, -riz  
**Farringdon**, -ford, -ton 'færiŋ|dɒn,  
 -fəd, -tən  
**farrow** (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færou,  
 -z, -ɪŋ ['færoɪŋ], -d  
**far-seeing** 'fɑ:'si:ŋ ['fɑ:sɪ:ŋ]  
**far-sighted**, -ness 'fɑ:'saɪtɪd, -nɪs  
**Farsley** 'fɑ:zli  
**farth**, -er, -est 'fɑ:ð|ə\*, -ɪst  
**farthing**, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋ, -z  
**farthingale**, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋgeɪl, -z  
**Farwell** 'fɑ:wel [-wəl]  
**fascēs** 'fæsi z  
**fascia**, -s (name-board, instrument board,  
 belt on a planet) 'feɪʃə [-fj-, -fjə],  
 (strip of stone, wood, etc., in archi-  
 tecture) 'feɪʃə [-fj-, -fjə], also when  
 referring to classical architecture  
 'feɪsɪjə, (medical term) 'fæʃiə [-fj-,  
 -fjə], -z  
**fasciated** 'fæʃieɪtɪd  
**fascicle**, -s 'fæʃɪkl, -z  
**fascicule**, -s 'fæʃɪkjʊl, -z  
**fascinate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsi-  
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fascination**, -s 'fæsi'neɪʃən, -z  
**fascine**, -s 'fæ'sɪn [fə's-], -z  
**fascism** 'fæʃɪzəm [-æsi-]

**Fascist**, -s 'fæjist [-æsi-], -s**Fascisti** fæ'jistɪ: [fə'f-]**fash**, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t**fashi**on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'fæʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ŋə\*/z [-ənə\*/z]**fashionable**, -ly, -leness 'fæʃnəbl [f-ŋə-], -li, -lnis**fashionmonger**, -s 'fæʃən,mʌŋgə\*, -z**fashion-plate**, -s 'fæʃənpleɪt, -s**Fasolt** 'fə:zɒlt ('fə:zɒlt)**fast** (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -er, -est, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s fæst, -s, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nis; -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z**fast-day**, -s 'fæstdeɪ, -z**fast**en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fæ:sn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -nd**fastener**, -s 'fæ:snə\*, -z**fastening** (s.) (*contrivance for fastening*), -s 'fæ:snɪŋ, -z**fasti** (F.) 'fæsti: [-tai]**fastidious**, -ly, -ness fæs'tɪdiəs [-djəs], -li, -nis**fastness**, -es 'fæ:stnis, -iz**Fastnet** 'fæ:snet [-nit]**Fastolf** 'fæstɒlf**fat** (s. *adj.*), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nis, -ɪd**fat**al, -ally 'feitl, -əli [-tli]**fatalism**, -st/s 'feitəli'zəm [-tli-], -st/s**fatalistic**, 'feitəlistik [-tli-]**fatalit**y, -ies fə'tælɪtɪ ['fei't-], -iz**fate** (F.), -s, -ed feɪt, -s, -ɪd**fateful** 'feitfəl**fathead**, -s 'fæthed, -z**father** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɑ:ðə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd**fatherhood** 'fɑ:ðəhʊd**father-in-law**, **fathers-in-law** 'fɑ:ðərɪnlə: [-ðəɪn-], 'fɑ:ðəzɪnlə:**fatherland**, -s 'fɑ:ðələnd, -z**fatherless** 'fɑ:ðəlis**fatherly**, -iness 'fɑ:ðəli, -inis**fathom** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less 'fæðəm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis**fathom-line**, -s 'fæðəmlaɪn, -z**fatigue** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ/li, -d**Fatima** 'fætɪmə**fatling**, -s 'fætliŋ, -z**fatt**en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'fætən, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd, -ŋə\*/z**fattish** 'fætɪʃ**fatty** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fæti, -iz, -iə\*, -ɪst, -inis**fatuity** fə'tju(:)ɪti [fæ't-]**fatuous**, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis**faubourg**, -s 'foubuəg [-boəg, -bə:g]**faucal** 'fɔ:kəl**fauces** 'fɔ:si:z [(fobu:r), -z]**faucet**, -s 'fɔ:sɪt, -s**Faucett**, -it 'fɔ:sɪt, -it**Faudel** 'fɔ:dl**faugh** pʊ: [fɔ:]*Note.—This ɸ is often accompanied by vibration of the lips.***Faulconbridge** 'fɔ:kənbɪdʒ [fɔ:lk-]**Faulds** fouldz, fɔ:ldz**Faulhorn** 'faulhɔ:n**Faulk** fɔ:k**Faulkes** fɔ:ks, fɔ:lks**Faulkland** 'fɔ:klənd [fɔ:lk-]**Faulkner** 'fɔ:knə\***Faulks** fɔ:ks**fault**, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -s**faultfinder/s**, -ing 'fɔ:lt,faindɪə\*/z [fɔlt-], -iŋ**faultless**, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis [fɔlt-], -li, -nis**faulty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:ltɪ [fɔlt-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis**faun**, -s fɔ:n, -z**fauna** 'fɔ:nə**Faunch** fɔ:nf**Fauntleroy** 'fɔ:ntləroɪ [fɔnt-]**Faust** faust**Faustina** fɔ:s'tɪnə**Faustus** 'fɔ:stəs**fauteuil**, -s 'fɔ:təɪ [fou'təɪ, -ə:l] (fotœ:ɪ), -z**Faux** fou, fɔ:ks**faux pas** (sing.) 'fou'pɑ:, (plur.) 'fou'pɑ:z**Favel** (surname) 'feɪvəl**Faversham** 'fævəʃəm**Favonian**, -us fə'vɔ:niən [fei'v-, -niən], -əs**fav**our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'feɪvə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ə\*/z**favourable**, -ly, -leness 'feɪvərəbl, -li, -lnis**favourit**e, -es; -ism 'feɪvərɪt, -s; -ɪzəm**favourless** 'feɪvəlis**Fawcett** 'fɔ:sɪt, 'fɔsɪt**Fawkes** fɔ:ks**Fawkner** 'fɔ:knə\***Fawley** 'fɔ:li**fawn** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z**Fawssett** 'fɔ:sɪt**fay** (F.), -s feɪ, -z**Fayette** feɪ'et**Fayette City** 'feɪet'sɪti**Fayetteville** 'feɪetvil**Faygate** 'feɪgeɪt**Faza(c)kerley** fə'zækəli

**fe** (*name of note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -(')s  
fi:, -z

**fe** (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting a short note off the beat*)  
generally fi, but the first fe in the  
sequence ta fe tay fe is sometimes  
sounded as fə. See ta.

**Feaist** 'fi:st

**fealty** 'fi:lti

**fear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**Fearenside** 'fɛənsaid, 'fiərənsaid

**fearful**, -fully, -fulness 'fiə[fʊl, -fʊli  
[-fʊli], -fʊlnis

**Feargus** 'fɛəgʊs

**fearless**, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis

**Fearn(e)** 'fɛən

**Fearnside** 'fɛənsaid

**Fearon** 'fiərən

**fearsome**, -ly, -ness 'fiəsəm, -li, -nis

**feasibility** 'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

**feasible** 'fi:zəbl [-zi'b-], -li, -lnis

**feast** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fi:st, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**feat**, -s 'fi:t, -s

**feather** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fedə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**feather-bed**, -s 'fedəbed ['fedə'bed], -z

**feather-brain**, -s, -ed 'fedəbrein, -z, -d

**feather-edge**, -s 'fedəredʒ ['fedə'edʒ,  
'fedəedʒ, '--], -iz

**feather-head**, -s 'fedəhed, -z

**featherstitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'fedəstɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Featherston** 'fedəstɒn

**Featherstone** 'fedəstɒn [-stɒn]

**Featherstonehaugh** 'fedəstɒnhə:

**featherweight**, -s 'fedəweɪt, -s

**featherly**, -iness 'fedərli, -inis

**Featley** 'fi:tli

**featly** 'fi:tli

**featur[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless  
'fi:tə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis

**febrifuge**, -s 'febrɪfʊdʒ, -iz

**febrile** 'fi:brail

**February** 'febrʊəri [-ruər-, -roər-, -ru:]  
*Note.—There exists also a fairly*

*common pronunciation* 'febjʊəri.

**fecit** 'fi:sɪt ['fekɪt]

**Feckenham** 'feknəm

**feckless**, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis

**feculence**, -t 'fekjʊləns, -t

**fecund** 'fɪkʊnd ['fek-, -kand]

**fecundat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪkəndeɪt  
['fek-, -kan-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**fecundation** 'fɪkəndeiʃən [,fek-, -kan-]

**fecundity** 'fɪkənditi ['fi:k-, fe'k-]

**fed** (*from feed*) fed

**federal** 'fedərəl

**federalism**, -st/s 'fedərəlɪzəm, -st/s

**federate** (s. adj.), -s 'fedərɪt [-reit], -s

**federat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'federeɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**federation**, -s 'fedə'reiʃən, -z

**federative** 'fedərətɪv [-reit-]

**fee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**feeble**, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:b[ɪl,  
-lə\*, -list, -li, -lnis

**feeble-minded**, -ness 'fi:b[ɪl'maɪndɪd  
['fi:b[ɪl,m-], -nis

**feed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s 'fi:d,  
-z, -iŋ, fed, 'fi:də\*/z

**feeding-bottle**, -s 'fi:dɪŋ,bɒtl, -z

**feeding-cup**, -s 'fi:dɪŋ-kʌp, -s

**feed-pipe**, -s 'fi:dpaɪp, -s

**feed-tank**, -s 'fi:dtaŋk, -s

**fee-faw-fum** 'fi:'fə:'fʌm ['fi:'fə:'f-]

**fee-fə-fum** 'fi:'fou:'fʌm ['fi:'fou:'f-]

**Feeheny** 'fi:ni, 'fiəni

**feel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, felt 'fi:l, -z, -iŋ, felt

**feeler**, -s 'fi:lə\*, -z

**feeling** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'fi:lɪŋ, -z, -li

**fee-simple**, -s 'fi:'sɪmpl, -z

**feet** (*plur. of foot*) 'fi:t

**fee-tail** 'fi:'teɪl

**feign**, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness 'feɪn,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs

**Feilden** 'fi:ldən

**Feilding** 'fi:ldɪŋ

**Feiling** 'fi:lɪŋ

**Feiller** 'fi:lə\*

**feint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Feiron** 'fiərən

**Feisal** 'faɪsəl ['feɪs-]

**Feist** 'fi:st

**feldspar** 'feldspɑ:\* ['fel-spɑ:']

**Felicia** 'fi'lɪsiə [fe'l-, -sɪə, -fiə, -fjə]

**felicitat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi'lɪsɪteɪt [fe'l-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**felicitation**, -s 'fi'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən [fe'l-], -z

**felicitous**, -ly, -ness 'fi'lɪsɪtəs [fe'l-], -li,  
-nis

**felicity** (F.) 'fi'lɪsɪti [fe'l-]

**feline** (s. adj.), -s 'fi:lɪn, -z

**felinity** 'fi'lɪnɪti [fi'l-]

**Felix**, -stowe 'felɪks, -tɒu

**Felkin** 'felkɪn

**fell** (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**fell** (*from fall*) fel

**fellah**, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [,felə'hɪ:n]

**Felling** 'felɪŋ

**felloe**, -s 'felou, -z

**fellow**, -s 'felou [*colloquially also* 'felə  
*in sense of* 'person'], -z

**fellow-citizen/s**, -creature/s 'felou|  
'sɪtɪzn/z, -'kri:tʃə\*/z

**Fellowes** 'felouz  
**fellow-feeling** 'felou'fi:liŋ  
**fellow-man, -men** 'felou|'mæn [-'mæn],  
 [-'men]  
**Fellows** 'felouz  
**fellowship, -s** 'felouʃɪp, -s  
**Felltham** 'felθəm  
**fell'y, -ies** 'fel|i, -iz  
**felo de se** 'fel:loudi:'si:  
**felon, -s** 'felən, -z  
**felonious, -ly, -ness** fi'lounjəs [fe'l-,  
 -niəs], -li, -nis  
**felon'y, -ies** 'felən|i, -iz  
**Felpham** 'felpəm  
**felspar** 'fel-spɑ:\*  
**Felste(a)d** 'felstid [-ted]  
**Felt** (s.), -s felt, -s  
**felt** (from feel) felt  
**Feltham** (place) 'feltəm, (personal name)  
**felting, -s** 'feltɪŋ, -z ['felθəm  
**Felton** 'feltən  
**felucca, -s** fe'lakə [fi'l-], -z  
**female** (s. adj.), -s 'fi:neil, -z  
**feme, -s** fi:m, -z  
**feminine, -ly, -ness** 'feminin, -li, -nis  
**femininit'y, -ies** femi'ninit|i, -iz  
**feminism, -st/s** 'femini|zəm, -st/s  
**feminize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'feminaiz,  
 -iz, -ig, -d  
**femora** (alternative plur. of femur)  
 'femərə ['fi:m-]  
**femoral** 'femərəl  
**femur, -s** 'fi:mə\*, -z  
**fen, -s** (F.) fen, -z  
**fence** (s. v.), -cs, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -eless fens, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z; -lis  
**Fenchurch** 'fen-tʃɜ:ʃ  
**fend, -s, -ing, -ed** fend, -z, -ig, -id  
**fender, -s** 'fendə\*, -z  
**Fenella** fi'nələ  
**fenestr'a, -al** fi'nestr|ə [fə'n-], -əl  
**Fenham** 'fenəm  
**Fenian, -s; -ism** 'fi:njən [-niən], -z; -izəm  
**Fenimore** 'fenimə:\* [-mə\*]  
**Fenn** fen  
**fennel** 'fenl  
**Fennell** 'fenl  
**Fennessy** 'fenisi [-nəs-]  
**Fennimore** 'fenimə:\* [-mə\*]  
**fenny** (F.) 'feni  
**Fenton** 'fenton  
**Fenwick** (English surname) 'fenik,  
 (American surname) 'fenwik, (places  
 in Great Britain) 'fenik  
**Feodor** 'fi(:)ədə:\* ['fi(:)oud-]  
**Feodora, fi(:)ə'dɔ:rə** [,fi(:)ou'd-]  
**feoff** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s  
 fef [fi:f], -s, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**feoffee, -s** fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], -z

**feoffor, -s** fe'fə:\* [fi:'fə:\*], -z  
**ferae naturae** 'fiəri:nə'tjuəri: [-'tjuər-,  
 -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]  
**feral** 'fiərəl  
**Feramors** 'ferəmɔ:z  
**Ferdinand** 'fə:di:nənd [-dɒnd]  
**feretor'y, -ies** 'feritər|i, -iz  
**Fergus, -(s)on** 'fə:gəs, -n  
**ferial** 'fiəriəl ['fer-]  
**ferine** 'fiərain  
**Feringhee, -s** fə'riŋgi, -z  
**Fermanagh** fə(:)'mænə  
**ferment** (s.), -s 'fə:ment, -s  
**ferment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 fə(:)'ment, -s, -ig, -id; -əbl  
**fermentation, -s** 'fə:men'teɪʃən [-mən-],  
 -z  
**fermentative, -ly, -ness** fə:'mentətiv,  
 -li, -nis  
**Fermor** 'fə:mɔ:\*  
**Fermoy** (near Cork) fə:'mɔi, (street in  
 London) 'fə:mɔi  
**fern** (F.), -s fə:n, -z  
**Fernandez** (Spanish navigator) fə:'næn-  
 dez [fə'n-], see also Juan F.  
**ferner'y, -ies** 'fə:nər|i, -iz  
**Fernhough** 'fə:nhou  
**Fernihough** [-nyh-] 'fə:niha:f, -hou  
**ferny** 'fə:ni  
**ferocious, -ly, -ness** fə'rouʃəs [fi'r-,  
 fe'r-], -li, -nis  
**ferocity** fə'rusiti [fi'r-, fe'r-]  
**Ferrand** 'ferənd  
**Ferrar** 'ferə\*  
**ferrel** (F.), -s 'ferəl, -z  
**ferreous** 'feriəs  
**Ferrers, -s** 'ferə\*, -z  
**ferret** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ferit, -s,  
 -ig, -id  
**ferric** 'ferik  
**Ferrier** 'feriə\*  
**Ferris, -burg** 'feris, -bə:g  
**ferro-concrete** 'ferou'kɒŋkri:t [-'kɒk-]  
**ferrotype, -s** 'feroutaɪp, -s  
**ferrous** 'ferəs  
**ferruginous** fe'ru:dʒɪnəs [fə'r-]  
**ferrule, -s** 'feru:l [-rəl], -z  
*Note.*—'ferəl is the pronunciation used  
 by those connected with the umbrella  
 trade.  
**ferri'y** (s.v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'fer|i,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**ferry-boat, -s** 'feribout, -s  
**ferryman, -men** 'feri|mən [-mən],  
 -mən [-men]  
**fertile, -ly** 'fə:tail, -li  
**fertility** fə'tiliti  
**fertilization** [-isa-] fə'tilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]

**fertilize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fə'tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**ferule**, -s 'feru:l, -z  
**ferven|cy**, -t/ly, -tness 'fə:vən|si, -t/li,  
 -tnis  
**fervid**, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis  
**fervour** 'fə:və\*  
**fescue**, -s 'feskju:, -z  
**fesse**, -s fes, -iz  
**Fessenden** 'fesndən  
**fest|al**, -ally 'fest|l, -oli  
**fest|er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|ə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Festiniog** fes'tiniog (Welsh fes'tinjog)  
**festival**, -s 'festavəl [-tiv-], -z  
**festive**, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis  
**festivit|y**, -ies fes'tivit|j, -iz  
**festoon** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**Festus** 'festəs  
**fetch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**fête**, -s; -day/s feit, -s; -dei/z  
**fetid**, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tɪd], -li, -nis  
**fetish**, -es; -ism 'fi:tɪʃ ['fetɪʃ], -iz; -izəm  
**fetlock**, -s, -ed 'fetlɒk, -s, -t  
**fetter** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feta\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d ['fetɪz]  
**Fettes** (place) 'fetis, (surname) 'fetis,  
**Fettesian**, -s fe'ti:zjən [-ziən], -z  
**fettle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fetl, -lz,  
 -liŋ, -ld  
**feu** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -iŋ  
 [fju:ŋ], -d  
**feud**, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l  
**feudalism**, -st/s 'fju:dəlɪzəm [-dli-],  
 -st/s  
**feudality** fju:'dælɪti  
**feudalization** [-isa-] 'fju:dəlai'zeɪʃən  
 [-dlaɪ'z-, -dəli'z-, -dli'z-]  
**feudaliz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəl-  
 aɪz [-dlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**feudatory** 'fju:dətəri  
**feuilleton**, -s 'fœitɔ:ŋ ['fø:lt-, -tɔ:ŋ,  
 -tɔ:ŋ] (fœjtɔ), -z  
**fever**, -s, -ed 'fi:və\*, -z, -d  
**fever-heat** 'fi:vəhɪt  
**feverish**, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis  
**Feversham** 'fevəʃəm  
**few**, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə\* [fjuə\*,  
 'fjuə\*], -ist [fjuɪst], -nis  
**fey** fei  
**fez** (F.), -es fez, -iz  
**Fezzan** fe'zæn ['fezan]  
**Ffitch** fitʃ  
**Ffolliot** 'fɒljət [-lɒt]  
**Ffoulkes** fəʊks, foulks, fauks, fukks  
**Ffrangcon** 'fræŋkən

**fiancé(e)**, -s fi'ɑ:nsi [fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-,  
 fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-] (fjæse),  
**fiasco**, -s fi'æskou, -z [-z  
**fiat** (decree), -s 'faɪət ['fai-ət], -s  
**Fiat** (car), -s fiət ['fi:æt], -s  
**fib** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**fiberglass** 'faɪbəglɑ:s  
**fibres**, -s, -d; -less 'faɪbə\*, -z, -d; -lis  
**fibriform** 'faɪbrɪfɔ:m  
**fibril/s**, -in 'faɪbrɪl/z, -in  
**fibrositis** 'faɪbrɔ:'saitis [-brɔ's-]  
**fibrous**, -ly, -ness 'faɪbrəs, -li, -nis  
**fibulla**, -as, -ae 'fɪbjulə, -əz, -i:  
**fichu**, -s 'fi:ʃu: ['fɪʃ-, -fju:] (fɪʃy), -z  
**ickle**, -ler, -lest, -leness 'ɪkəl, -lə\*,  
 -list, -lnis  
**fiction**, -s 'fɪkʃən, -z  
**fictional** 'fɪkʃənəl [-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]  
**fictionist**, -s 'fɪkʃənɪst [-fnɪst], -s  
**factitious**, -ly, -ness fɪk'tɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**active** 'fɪktɪv  
**fid**, -s fid, -z  
**fid|dle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'fɪdl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**fid|dle-bow**, -s 'fɪdlbou, -z  
**fid|dle-case**, -s 'fɪdlkeɪs, -iz  
**fid|dle-de-dee** 'fɪdldeɪdi:  
**fid|dle-fad|dle** (s. v. interj.), -les, -ling,  
 -led 'fɪdlfædl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**fid|dlestick**, -s 'fɪdlstɪk, -s  
**Fidele** fi'di:li  
**Fidelia** fi'di:ljə [-liə]  
**Fidelio** (opera) fi'deɪliu [-ljou]  
**fid|elity** fi'delɪti [fai'd-]  
**fid|get** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪdʒɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**fid|get|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪdʒɪt|i,  
 -iə\*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**Fido** 'faɪdou  
**fiducial**, -ly fi'dju:ʃjəl [-u:ʃjəl, -u:sjəl,  
 -u:siəl], -i  
**fiduciar|y**, -ies fi'dju:ʃjəri [-u:ʃiə-,  
 -u:ʃə-, -u:sjə-, -u:siə-], -iz  
**fie** fai  
**fief**, -s fi:f, -s  
**field** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**field-day**, -s 'fi:lddeɪ, -z  
**field|en**, -er 'fi:ldən, -ə\*  
**fieldfare**, -s 'fi:ldfəə\*, -z  
**field-glass**, -es 'fi:ldglɑ:s, -iz  
**field-grey** 'fi:ld'greɪ  
**field-gun**, -s 'fi:ldɡʌn, -z  
**field-hospital**, -s 'fi:ld'hɒspɪtəl, -z  
**field-ice** 'fi:ld-aɪs  
**Fielding** 'fi:ldɪŋ  
**field-marshal**, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl [-'--], -z



field-mouse, -mice 'fi:ld|maʊs, -maɪs  
 field-officer, -s 'fi:ld,ɒfɪsə\*, -z  
 fieldsman, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
 field-telegraph, -s 'fi:ld'telɪgrɑ:f [-græf],  
 -s  
 field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telɪfəʊn, -z  
 field-work, -s 'fi:ld-wɜ:k, -s  
 Fieller 'faɪlə\*  
 fiend (F.), -s fi:nd, -z  
 fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 Fiennes faɪnz  
 fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɪəs [fjə:s], -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
 fierily, -ily, -iness 'faɪərɪli, -ili, -inis  
 file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faɪf, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 Fife, -shire faɪf, -fɪə\* [-fə\*]  
 fife-major, -s 'faɪf'meɪdʒə\*, -z  
 Fifield 'faɪfɪld  
 fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fɪf'ti:n [also 'fɪft-, fɪf't-  
 according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s  
 fifth, -s, -ly fɪfθ [-ftθ], -s, -li  
 fifty, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɪftɪ, -iz,  
 -iθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ɪləʊld  
 fifty-fifty 'fɪftɪ'fɪftɪ  
 fig (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged fɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Figaro 'fɪɡərəʊ (figaro)  
 Figg, -is fɪg, -is  
 fight (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s  
 faɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, fɔ:t, 'faɪtə\*/z  
 fighting-cock, -s 'faɪtɪŋ-kɒk, -s  
 fig-lea/f, -ves 'fɪɡli:f, -vz  
 figment, -s 'fɪɡmənt, -s  
 fig-tree, -s 'fɪɡtri:, -z  
 figurability 'fɪɡjərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-gər-, -lət-]  
 figurable 'fɪɡjərəbl [-gər-]  
 figurant, -s 'fɪɡjərənt, -s  
 figurante (*French fem. of figurant*), -s  
 'fɪɡjərənt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt]  
 (figyrɑ:nt), -s  
 figurant/e (*Italian form of figurant*), -i  
 'fɪɡjərəntɪ, -i  
 figuration, -s 'fɪɡjʊ'reɪʃən, -z  
 figurative, -ly, -ness 'fɪɡjʊrətɪv [-gjər-,  
 -gər-], -li, -nis  
 figure (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪɡə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
 figure-head, -s 'fɪɡəhed, -z  
 figurine, -s 'fɪɡjʊrɪn, -z  
 Fiji fi:'dʒi: [-'l-, also 'l- when attributive]  
 Fijian, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z  
 filacer, -s 'fɪləsə\*, -z  
 filament, -s 'fɪləmənt, -s  
 filamentous fɪlə'mentəs  
 filbert, -s 'fɪlbə(:)t, -s  
 flich, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z

Fildes faɪldz  
 file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 filemot 'fɪləmɒt  
 Filey 'faɪli  
 filial, -ly, -ness 'fɪljəl [-liəl], -i, -nis  
 filiation fɪli'eɪʃən  
 filibeg, -s 'fɪlibeg, -z  
 filibuster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪli-  
 bəstə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
 filigrane, -ee 'fɪlɪgr'eɪn, -i:  
 filings 'faɪlɪŋz  
 Filioque 'fɪli'ɒŋkwɪ [-faɪl-, -fɪl-]  
 Filipino, -s 'fɪli'pi:nəʊ, -z  
 Filkin, -s 'fɪlkin, -z  
 fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
 fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 fillip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 Fillmore 'fɪlmɔ: [-mɔə\*]  
 filly, -ies 'fɪli, -iz  
 film, -s fɪlm, -z  
 film-actor, -s 'fɪlm,æktə\*, -z  
 film-land 'fɪlm'lænd  
 film-star, -s 'fɪlm-stɑ:\*, -z  
 filmily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlmɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -imis  
 Filon (*surname*) 'faɪlən  
 filter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪltə\*,  
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
 filter-paper, -s 'fɪltə,peɪpə\* ['fɪltə'p-], -z  
 filth fɪlθ  
 filthily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlθɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ih, -imis  
 filtrate (s.), -s 'fɪltrɪt [-reɪt], -s  
 filtrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪltreɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 filtration, -s fɪl'treɪʃən, -z  
 fin, -s fɪn, -z  
 finable 'faɪnəbl  
 final, -ally 'faɪnəl, -əli [-li]  
 finale, -s 'faɪnəlɪ, -z  
 finalist, -s 'faɪnəlɪst [-nɪst], -s  
 finality faɪ'nælɪtɪ  
 finalize [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'faɪnəlaɪz  
 [-nlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
 finance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪ'næns  
 [fɪ'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 financial, -ally faɪ'nænsɪəl [fɪ'n-], -əli  
 financier (s.), -s faɪ'nænsɪə\* [fɪ'n-,  
 -sɪə\*], -z  
 finch (F.), -es fɪntʃ, -iz  
 Finchampsted (*in Berks.*) 'fɪntʃəmsted  
 [-tɪd]  
 Finchley 'fɪntʃli  
 find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s  
 faɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, faʊnd, 'faʊndə\*/z  
 Findlater 'fɪndlətə\*  
 Findlay 'fɪndleɪ [-li]

**fin** (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed *fain*, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ig, -d

**fine-draw**, -s, -ing, -n, **fine-drew** 'fain-dru: [-], -z, -iŋ, -n, 'fain'dru: [-]

**finery** 'fainəri

**fine-spun** 'fain'span ['fain-span]

**finess** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *fi'nes*, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Fingal** (*place*) 'fiŋgəl

**Fingall** (*Lord*) fiŋ'gɔ:l

**finger** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'fiŋ-gjə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd

**finger-alphabet**, -s 'fiŋgər,ælfəbit [-gə,?æl-, gə,æ-, -bet], -s

**finger-board**, -s 'fiŋgəbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

**finger-bowl**, -s 'fiŋgəbɔ:l, -z

**finger-breadth**, -s 'fiŋgəbredθ [-bretθ], -s

**finger-glass**, -es 'fiŋgəglɑ:s, -iz

**finger-mark**, -s 'fiŋgəma:k, -s

**finger-nail**, -s 'fiŋgəneil, -z

**finger-plate**, -s 'fiŋgəpleit, -s

**finger-post**, -s 'fiŋgəpɔ:st, -s

**finger-print**, -s 'fiŋgəprint, -s

**finger-stall**, -s 'fiŋgəstɔ:l, -z

**Fingest** (*in Bucks.*) 'fiŋdʒist

**finial**, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z

**finical**, -ally, -alness 'finikəl, -əli, -əlnis

**finicking** 'finikin

**finicky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'finikʃi, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**finikin** 'finikin

**finis** 'fainis ['finis]

**finish** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finiʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Finisterre** 'finis'teə\* ['finisteə\*]

**finite**, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis

**finitude** 'fainitju:d

**Finlaison** 'finlism

**Finland**, -er/s 'finlənd, -ə\*/z

**Finlay** 'finlei [-li]

**Finlayson** 'finlism

**Finley** 'finli

**Finn**, -s *fin*, -z

**Finnan** 'finən

**Finney** 'fini

**Finnic**, -ish 'finʃik, -if

**Finnon** 'finən

**Finno-Ugrian** 'finnə'ju:grɪən

**finny** 'fini

**Finsbury** 'finzbəri

**Finsteraarhorn** 'finstər'ɑ:hɔ:n

**Finzean** 'fiŋən

**Finzi** 'finzi

**Fiona** fi'ounə

**fiord**, -s 'fjɔ:d ['fi:ɔ:d], -z

**florin** 'faɪərɪn

**fir**, -s *fə:*, -z

**Firbank** 'fə:bæŋk

**fire** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**fire-alarm**, -s 'faɪərə,lɑ:m ['faɪə,l-], -z

**fire-arm**, -s 'faɪərə:m ['faɪə:m], -z

**fireball**, -s 'faɪəbɔ:l, -z

**fire-balloon**, -s 'faɪəbə,lʊ:n, -z

**fire-bomb**, -s 'faɪəbɒm, -z

**fire-box**, -es 'faɪəbɒks, -iz

**firebrand**, -s 'faɪəbrænd, -z

**fire-brick**, -s 'faɪəbri:k, -s

**fire-brigade**, -s 'faɪəbri:geɪd, -z

**fireclay** 'faɪə-klei

**fire-control**, -s 'faɪə-kən'trɒl, -z

**fire-damp** 'faɪəclæmp

**fire-dance**, -s 'faɪə-dɑ:ns, -iz

**fire-drill**, -s 'faɪə-drɪl, -z

**fire-eat(er/s)**, -ing 'faɪə,i:t|ə\*/z  
['faɪə,i:t-, 'faɪə,i:t-], -iŋ

**fire-engine**, -s 'faɪə,ɛndʒɪn ['faɪə,?en-, 'faɪə,en-], -z

**fire-escape**, -s 'faɪəɪs,keɪp ['faɪə,?is-, 'faɪə,is-], -s

**fire-extinguisher**, -s 'faɪəɪks,tɪŋgwɪʃə\*  
['faɪə'iks-, 'faɪə'iks-, -eks-], -z

**fire-fight(er/s)**, -ing 'faɪə,fait|ə\*/z, -iŋ

**firefly**, -ies 'faɪə'flaɪ, -aɪz

**fire-guard**, -s 'faɪəgɑ:d, -z

**fire-hose**, -s 'faɪəhəʊz, -ɪz

**fire-insurance**, -s 'faɪəɪn,sʊərəns  
['faɪə'ɪn-, 'faɪəɪn-, -jʊər-, -jʊər-,  
-jɔ:ɪr-], -iz

**fire-iron**, -s 'faɪə,aɪən ['faɪə,?aɪən,  
'faɪə,aɪən], -z

**fire-light**, -er/s 'faɪəlaɪt, -ə\*/z

**firelock**, -s 'faɪələk, -s

**fireman**, -men 'faɪə|mən, -mən [-men]

**fireplace**, -s 'faɪəpleɪs, -iz

**fire-plug**, -s 'faɪəplʌg, -z

**fire-power** 'faɪə,pəʊə\*

**fireproof** 'faɪə-pru:f

**fire-screen**, -s 'faɪə-skri:n, -z

**fire-ship**, -s 'faɪəʃɪp, -s

**fireside**, -s 'faɪəsaɪd, -z

**fire-squad**, -s 'faɪəskwɔ:d, -z

**fire-stick**, -s 'faɪəstɪk, -s

**firestone** 'faɪəstəʊn

**fire-trap**, -s 'faɪətræp, -s

**fire-watch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪəwɒtʃ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**fire-water** 'faɪə,wɔ:tə\*

**firewood** 'faɪəwud

**fireworks** 'faɪəwɜ:ks

**fire-worship**, -per/s 'faɪə,wɔ:ʃɪp, -ə\*/z

**firing**, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s  
'faɪərɪŋ, -ləɪn/z, -,pɑ:ti, -pɑ:tɪz,  
-point/s

- firkin**, -s 'fækin, -z  
**firm** (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
     fə:m, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**firmament**, -s 'fə:məmənt, -s  
**firmman**, -s 'fə:mən ['fə:mən, 'fə:mən], -z  
**firriy**, -iness 'fæ:ri, -inis  
**Firstby** 'fæ:zbi  
**first**, -ly fə:st, -li  
**firstborn** 'fə:stbɔ:n  
**first-class** 'fə:st'kla:s [also '— when  
     *attributive*]  
**first-fruit**, -s 'fə:stfru:t, -s  
**first-hand** 'fə:st'hænd [also '— when  
     *attributive*]  
**firstling**, -s 'fə:stliŋ, -z  
**firstly** 'fə:stli  
**first-rate** 'fə:st'reit [also '— when  
     *attributive*]  
**firth (F.)**, -s fə:θ, -s  
**fisc** fisk  
**fiscal** (s. *adj.*), -s 'fiskəl, -z  
**fish** (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪʃ,  
     -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**fish-ball**, -s 'fɪʃbɔ:l, -z  
**fishbone**, -s 'fɪʃboun, -z  
**fish-carver**, -s 'fɪʃkɑ:və\*, -z  
**fisher (F.)**, -s 'fɪʃə\*, -z  
**fisherman**, -men 'fɪʃəmən, -mən  
     [-men]  
**fisherly**, -ies 'fɪʃərli, -iz  
**Fishguard** 'fɪʃgɑ:d  
**fish-hook**, -s 'fɪʃhuk ['fɪʃuk], -s  
**fishing-rod**, -s 'fɪʃɪŋrɒd, -z  
**fishing-tackle** 'fɪʃɪŋtækl  
**Fishkill** 'fɪʃkɪl  
**fish-knife**, -ves 'fɪʃnaɪf, -vz  
**fishmonger**, -s 'fɪʃmʌŋgə\*, -z  
**fishplate**, -s 'fɪʃpleɪt, -s  
**fishpond**, -s 'fɪʃpɒnd, -z  
**fish-sauce** 'fɪʃsɔ:s  
**fish-slice**, -s 'fɪʃslɪs, -iz  
**fish-strainer**, -s 'fɪʃstreɪnə\*, -z  
**fishtail** 'fɪʃteɪl  
**fish-torpedo**, -es 'fɪʃtɔ:pɪdɒu, -z  
**Fishwick** 'fɪʃwɪk  
**fishwife**, -ves 'fɪʃwaɪf, -vz  
**fishwoman**, -women 'fɪʃwʊmən,  
     -wɪmɪn  
**fishy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪʃli, -iə\*,  
     -iɪst, -ili, -inis  
**Fisk(e)** fisk  
**Fison** 'faɪsɪn  
**fix** 'fɪksɪl  
**fission** 'fɪʃən  
**fissionable** 'fɪʃənəbl [-fənəbl]  
**fixiparous** 'fɪʃɪpərəs  
**fixsure**, -s, -d 'fɪʃə\* [-fuə\*, -foə\*], -z, -d  
**fixt**, -s; -ic, -ical fɪkst, -s; -ik, -ikəl  
**fisticuff**, -s 'fɪstɪkʌf, -s  
**fixtula**, -as, -ar, -ous 'fɪstjʊlə, -əz,  
     -ə\*, -əs  
**fit** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness;  
     -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fɪt, -s, -ə\*, -ist,  
     -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fitch (F.)**, -es fɪtʃ, -iz  
**Fitchburg** 'fɪtʃbɜ:ɡ  
**fitchev**, -s 'fɪtʃu:, -z  
**fitful**, -fully, -fulness 'fɪtʃfʊl, -fʊli  
     [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**fitment**, -s 'fɪtmənt, -s  
**fitting-out** 'fɪtɪŋ'aut  
**fitting-room**, -s 'fɪtɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**fitting-shop**, -s 'fɪtɪŋʃɒp, -s  
**Fitzalan** fɪts'ælən  
**Fitzcharles** fɪts'tʃɑ:lz  
**Fitzclarence** fɪts'klærəns  
**Fitzdottrel** fɪts'dɒtrəl  
**Fitzgeorge** fɪts'dʒɔ:dʒ  
**Fitzgerald** fɪts'dʒerəld  
**Fitzgibbon** fɪts'gɪbən  
**Fitzhardinge** fɪts'hɑ:dɪŋ  
**Fitzharris** fɪts'hæris  
**Fitzherbert** fɪts'hɜ:bət  
**Fitzhugh** fɪts'hju: [-'çu:]  
**Fitzjames** fɪts'dʒeɪmz [in James Fitz-  
     james often 'fɪtsdʒ-]  
**Fitzjohn (surname)** fɪts'dʒɒn  
**Fitzjohn's Avenue** 'fɪtsdʒɒnz'ævinju:  
**Fitzmaurice** fɪts'mɔ:ɪs  
**Fitzpatrick** fɪts'pætrɪk  
**Fitzroy (surname)** fɪts'roi, (square and  
     street in London) 'fɪtsroi  
**Fitzsimmons** fɪts'sɪmənz  
**Fitzstephen** fɪts'sti:vən  
**Fitzurse** fɪts'ɜ:s  
**Fitzwalter** fɪts'wɔ:lta\* [-'wɔ:l-]  
**Fitzwilliam** fɪts'wɪljəm  
**Fitswygram** fɪts'waɪgrəm  
**five**, -fold faɪv, -fəʊld  
**five-ish** 'faɪvɪʃ  
**fivepen** [ce, -ny 'faɪfpen]s ['faɪvp-], -i  
**five-ply** 'faɪv'plai [-]  
**fivey**, -s 'faɪvə\*, -z  
**fix** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
     -er/s; -able, -ative fɪks, -iz, -iŋ, -t,  
     -idli, -idnis, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -ətɪv  
**fixation** fɪk'seɪʃən  
**fixity** 'fɪksɪti  
**fixture**, -s 'fɪkstʃə\*, -z  
**fizz** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪz, -iz,  
     -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**fizzle** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fɪzəl, -lɪz,  
     -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**fizzly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fɪzli, -iə\*,  
     -iɪst, -inis  
**fjord**, -s fjo:d, -z

**flab** flæb  
**flabbergast**, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəɡəst, -s, -in, -id  
**flabby**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæbji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**flaccid**, -ly, -ness 'flæksid, -li, -nis  
**flaccidity** flæk'siditi  
**flaccus** 'flækəs  
**Fladgate** 'flædgit [-geit]  
**flag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -in, -d  
**flag-captain**, -s 'flæg'kæptin ['-, -], -z  
**flag-day**, -s 'flægdei, -z  
**flagellant**, -s 'flædzilənt [flə'dʒel-, flæ'dʒel-], -s  
**flagellate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædzɛ-  
 leit [-dʒil-, -dʒəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**flagellation**, -s 'flædzɛ'leifən [-dʒil-, -dʒəl-], -z  
**flagellum**, -a flə'dʒɛləm [flæ'dʒɛ-], -ə  
**flageolet**, -s 'flædzɔ'let [-dʒou'le-, '---], -s  
**Flagg** flæg  
**flaggy** 'flægi  
**flagitious**, -ly, -ness flə'dʒɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**flag-lieutenant**, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flægle-  
 'tenən[t -lə't-, -le't-, -ləf't-], -ts, -si, -siz  
*Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was -lu:'tenən- or -lu:tnən-. These forms appear to be now nearly obsolete.*  
**flag-officer**, -s 'flæg,ɔfisə\*, -z  
**flagon**, -s 'flæɡən, -z  
**flagran/cy**, -t/ly 'fleigrən/si, -t/li  
**flag-ship/s**, -staff/s 'flægʃip/s, -sta:f/s  
**flagstone**, -s 'flægstoun, -z  
**flag-wagging** 'flæg,wæɡɪŋ  
**flag-waving** 'flæg,weɪvɪŋ  
**Flaherty** 'flæti, 'flæ:həti, 'flæhəti  
**flail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleil, -z, -in, -d  
**flair**, -s fləə\*, -z  
**flak** flæk  
**flake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleik, -s, -in, -t  
**flake-white** 'fleik'wait [-'hw-, in contrast 'fleik-wait, 'fleikhwait]  
**flak/y**, -ily, -iness 'fleikji, -ili, -inis  
**flam**, -s flæm, -z  
**Flambard** 'flæmbə:d [-bəd]  
**flambeau** (F.), -s 'flæmbou, -z  
**Flamborough** 'flæmbərə  
**flamboyant** flæm'boɪənt [-in, -d  
**flame** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleim, -z, -  
**flame-colour**, -ed 'fleim,kələ\*, -d  
**flamen**, -s 'fleimen, -z  
**flamingo**, -(e)s flə'mɪŋɡou [flæ'm-], -z  
**Flaminus** flə'mɪniəs [flæ'm-, -njos]  
**Flammock** 'flæmək  
**Flamstead** 'flæmstɪd [-sted]

**Flamsteed** 'flæmsti:d  
**flamy** 'fleimi  
**flan**, -s flæn, -z  
**Flanders** 'flændəz  
**flange**, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d  
**flank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk, -s, -in, -t [flæŋt], -ə\*/z  
**flannel**, -s, -led 'flæn[, -z, -d  
**flannelette** ,flæn|'et [-nə'let]  
**flannelly** 'flænli  
**flap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -in, -t  
**flapdoodle** 'flæp,du:dl  
**flapjack**, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s  
**flapper**, -s 'flæpə\*, -z [-rɪŋ/li, -d  
**flare** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fləə\*, -z,  
**flare-pa/th**, -ths 'fləə-pa:θ, -ðz  
**flare-up**, -s 'fləə'ʌp [-], -s  
**flash** (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**flashback**, -s 'flæʃbæk, -s  
**flash-card**, -s 'flæʃkɑ:d, -z  
**flashlight**, -s 'flæʃlaɪt, -s  
**flash-point**, -s 'flæʃpɔɪnt, -s  
**flash/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**flask**, -s flæsk, -s  
**flasket**, -s 'flæskɪt, -s  
**flat** (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness  
 flæt, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Flatbush** 'flætbuʃ  
**flatfish**, -es 'flætfɪʃ, -iz  
**flatfoot** 'flætfut  
**flat-footed** 'flæt'fʊtɪd [-, -]  
**flathead**, -s 'flæthed, -z  
**flat-iron**, -s 'flæt,aɪən, -z  
**Flatland** 'flætlænd  
**flatlet**, -s 'flætlɪt, -s  
**flatt/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt[n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**flatter**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**flatterly**, -ies 'flætərji, -iz  
**flattish** 'flætɪʃ  
**flatulen/ce**, -cy, -t/ly 'flætjʊləns, -si,  
**flatus**, -es 'fleɪtəs, -iz [-t/li  
**flat/ways**, -wise 'flæt|weɪz, -waɪz  
**flaunt**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s fləʊnt, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**flautist**, -s 'fləʊtɪst, -s  
**Flavel** 'flævəl  
**Flavell** flə'vel, 'fleɪvəl  
**Flavila**, -an, -us 'fleɪvjə [vɪ]ə], -ən, -əs  
**flavorous** 'fleɪvərəs  
**flav/our** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured;  
 -ourless 'fleɪvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd;  
 -əlis  
**flaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fləʊ, -z, -in, -d  
**flawless**, -ly, -ness 'fləʊlis, -li, -nis

- flax**, -en flæks, -ən  
**Flaxman** 'flæksmən  
**flaxy** 'flæksi  
**flay**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flai, -z, -iŋ, -d,  
 flea, -s flai, -z [-ə\*/z  
**fleabane** 'fli:bein  
**flea-bite**, -s 'fli:bait, -s  
**fleam**, -s flim, -z  
**Fleance** 'fli:əns [fliəns]  
**Fleay** flai  
**flèche**, -s fleif, -iz  
**fleck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Flecknoe** 'fleknoʊ  
**flection**, -s 'flekʃən, -z  
**flectional** 'flekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]  
**fled** (from flee) fled  
**fledg[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed; -(-e)ling/s fledʒ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z  
**flee**, -s, -ing, fled, flee/s flai, -z, -iŋ,  
 fled, 'fli:ə\*/z  
**fleece** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,  
 -iness flis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -i, -inis  
**Fleeming** 'flemɪŋ  
**flee** (sneer) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flia\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**fleet** (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing/ly, -ed flit, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id  
**Fleetwood** 'fli:t-wud  
**Fleming**, -s, -ton 'flemɪŋ, -z, -tən  
**Flemish** 'flemɪʃ  
**Flemming** 'flemɪŋ  
**fleins** (e, -es, -ing, -ed flenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**flesh** (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed fles, -iz,  
 -iŋ/z, -t  
**flesh-colour**, -ed 'flef,kələ\*, -d  
**flesh-eater/s**, -ing 'flef,i:tə\*/z, -iŋ  
**flesh-hook**, -s 'flef,huk ['flefuk], -s  
**fleshless** 'flefli:s  
**fleshly**, -iness 'flefli, -inis  
**flesh-pot**, -s 'flef,pɒt, -s  
**flesh-tint** 'flef,tɪnt  
**flesh-wound**, -s 'flef,wu:nd, -z  
**flesh'y**, -iness 'flefli, -inis  
**fletcher** (F.), -s 'fletʃə\*, -z  
**Flete** flit  
**fleur-de-lis** 'flə:də'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)  
**Fleur de Lis** (place in Mon.) 'flə:də'li:  
**flew** (from fly v.) flu:  
**flex**, -es fleks, -iz  
**flexibility** 'fleksə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]  
**flexible**, -ly, -leness 'fleksəbl [-sib-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**flexion**, -s 'flekʃən, -z  
**flexor**, -s 'fleksə\*, -z  
**flexure**, -s 'flekʃə\*, -z  
**flibbertigibbet**, -s 'fli:bətɪ'dʒɪbit, -s  
**flick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**flicker** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə\*, -z  
 -riŋ, -d  
**flier**, -s 'flai-ə\* ['flaiə\*], -z  
**flight** (F.), -s flait, -s  
**flight-deck**, -s 'flaitdek, -s  
**flightly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**flim-flam**, -s 'flim-flam, -z  
**Flinnap** 'flimnæp  
**flimsy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimzji,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**finch**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flintʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**finders** (F.) 'findəz  
**fling** (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -iŋ,  
 flɒŋ  
**flint** (F.), -s flint, -s  
**flint-glass** 'flint'gla:s ['flintg-]  
**flint-lock**, -s 'flint-lɒk, -s  
**Flintshire** 'flint-ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**flintstone** 'flintstoun  
**Flintwinch** 'flint-wɪnʃ  
**flint'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flintji,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**flip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t  
**flip-flap** (s. adv.), -s 'flipflap, -s  
**flippancy**, -t/ly, -tness 'flipən'si, -t/li,  
 -tnis  
**flipper**, -s 'flipə\*, -z  
**firt** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flæt, -s,  
 -iŋ/li, -id  
**firtation**, -s flɔ:'teɪʃən, -z  
**firtatious** flɔ:'teɪʃəs  
**flit**, -s, -ting, -ted flit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**flitch** (F.), -es flitʃ, -iz  
**Flite** flait  
**flitter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'flitə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**flitter-mouse**, -mice 'flitə'maus, -mais  
**Flixton** 'flikstən  
**float** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,  
 -age flout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -idʒ  
**floatation** flou'teɪʃən  
**floating-bridge/s**, -dock/s 'flaʊtiŋ|  
 -'brɪdʒ/iz, -'dɒk/s  
**float-stone**, -s 'flaʊtstoun, -z  
**floccule**, -s 'flɒkjʊ:l, -z  
**flocculent** 'flɒkjulənt  
**flock** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flɒk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t; -i  
**Flockton** 'flɒktən  
**Flodden** 'flɒdn  
**floe**, -s flou, -z  
**flog**, -s, -ging/s, -ged flɒg, -z, -iŋ/z, -d  
**flood** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s  
 flʌd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -geit/s  
**floodtide** 'flʌdtaid  
**Flook** fluk

- floor** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɔː\*  
 [flɔː\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**floor-cloth, -cloths** 'flɔː[klɒθ] ['flɔː-  
 -klɒθ], -kloθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]  
**flop** (*s. v. adv. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped,  
 -per/s flɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**flopplly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'flɒppli,  
 -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**flora** (F.) 'flɔːrə  
**floral** 'flɔːrəl ['flɔːr-]  
**Florence, -fine** 'flɔːrən's, -tain  
**Flores** 'flɔːrɪz  
**florescen|ce, -t** flɔː'resn's [flɔː'r-], -t  
**floret, -s** 'flɔːrɪt [-ret], -s  
**Florian** 'flɔːrɪən  
**floriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'flɔːrɪeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**floricultural, -ist/s** 'flɔːrɪ'kaltʃərjəl  
 [flɔːr-, -tʃər-], -ist/s  
**floriculture** 'flɔːrɪkaltʃə\* ['flɔːr-]  
**florid, -est, -ly, -ness** 'flɔːrɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**Florida** 'flɔːrɪdə  
**floriferous** flɔː'rɪfərəs [flɔː'r-]  
**Florimel** 'flɔːrɪmə  
**florin, -s** 'flɔːrɪn, -z  
**Florinda** flɔː'rɪndə [flɔː'r-, flɔː'r-]  
**Florio** 'flɔːrɪə  
**florist, -s** 'flɔːrɪst, -s  
**Florizel** 'flɔːrɪzəl  
**Florrie** 'flɔːrɪ  
**floruit** 'flɔːrɪt [-rɪt]  
**Florus** 'flɔːrəs  
**floss** (F.), -y flɒs, -ɪ  
**Flossie** 'flɒsi  
**floss-silk** 'flɒs'sɪlk  
**flotation, -s** fləu'teɪʃən, -z  
**flotilla, -s** fləu'tɪlə [flɔː't-], -z  
**flotsam** 'flɒtsəm [-səm]  
**Floud** flad  
**flounce** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed flauns,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**founder** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'faundə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**flour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'flaʊə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**flourish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaɪfɪʃ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t  
**flour-mill, -s** 'flaʊəmil, -z  
**floury** 'flaʊəri  
**flout** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaʊt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**flow** (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owing-  
 ness, -owed fləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ/li,  
 -əʊɪnɪs, -əʊd  
**flower** (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'flaʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**flower-bearing** 'flaʊəbeərɪŋ  
**flower-bed/s, -bud/s** 'flaʊəbed/z,  
 -bəd/z  
**floweret, -s** 'flaʊərɪt [-ret], -s  
**flower-garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s**  
 'flaʊə'gɑːdn/z, -gɜːl/z [rərely  
 -geəl/z, -gɜːl/z], -hed/z  
**flowerless** 'flaʊəlɪs  
**flower-pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s**  
 'flaʊəpɒt/s, -sɜːvɪs/ɪz, -stɔːk/s  
**flowery** 'flaʊəri  
**flown** (*from fly*) floun  
**Floyd, -er** flɔɪd, -ə\*  
 'flu flu:  
**fuctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'flʌktʃueɪt  
 [-tʃueɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**fluctuation, -s** 'flʌktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z  
**Flud|d, -yer** flʌd, -jə\*  
**flue, -s** flu:, -z  
**Fluellen** flu(:)elin [t-nɪs  
 fluen|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən|sɪ, -t/li,  
**flue-pipe, -s** 'fluːpaɪp, -s  
**flue-work** 'fluːwɜːk  
**fluff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
 -iness flʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪnis  
**fluid** (*s. adj.*), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z  
**fluidity** flu(:)ɪdɪti  
**fluk|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,  
 -ier, -iest, -iness flu:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,  
 -ə\*/z; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis  
**flummery** 'flʌməri  
**flummox, -es, -ing, -ed** 'flʌmɒks, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**flump** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t [flʌmt]  
**flung** (*from fling*) flʌŋ  
**flunkey, -s; -ism** 'flʌŋki, -z; -ɪzəm  
**fluor** 'flu(:)ɔː\* ['flu(:)ɔː\*]  
**fluorescen|ce, -t** flʊə'resn's [flʊə'r-,  
 flʊ(:)ɔː'r-, flʊ(:)ɔː'r-], -t  
**fluoric** flu(:)ɔːrɪk  
**fluorine, -ite** 'fluərɪn ['fluər-], -aɪt  
**fluor-spar** 'fluə-spaː\* ['fluə-, 'fluər-]  
**flurry** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌrɪ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd  
**flush** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**flushing** (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z  
**flust|er** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌs-  
 tɜː\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**flute** (*s. v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s;  
 -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd;  
 -ist/s; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis  
**flutter** (*s. v.*) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'flʌtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**fluvial** 'fluːvjəl [-vɪəl]  
**flux, -es** flʌks, -ɪz  
**fluxion, -s** 'flʌksən, -z  
**fluxional** 'flʌksənəl [-ɪjəl, -nəl]  
**fly** (*s. v.*) (*all senses*) (F.), -ies, -ying,  
 flew, flown, fier/s flʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ,  
 flu:, flown, 'flaɪ-ə\*/z ['flaɪə\*/z]

**flyable** 'flai-əbl ['flaɪəbl]  
**fly-blow**, -s, -n 'flai-blou, -z, -n  
**fly-bomb**, -s 'flaɪbɒm, -z [-,fɪŋ]  
**fly-catcher/s**, -fishing 'flaɪ|kætʃə\*/z,  
**flyer**, -s 'flai-ə\* ['flaɪə\*], -z  
**flying-man**, -men 'flaɪɪŋ|mən, -men  
**flying-officer**, -s 'flaɪɪŋ|ɒfɪsə\*, -z  
**fly-lea[f]**, -ves 'flaɪli:f, -vz  
**fly-line**, -s 'flaɪlɪn, -z  
**flyman**, -men 'flaɪ|mən, -mən [-men]  
**Flyn[n]**, -t flɪn, -t  
**fly-paper**, -s 'flaɪ,pɛɪpə\*, -z  
**fly-sheet**, -s 'flaɪ-ʃi:t, -s  
**fly-swatter**, -s 'flaɪ,swɒtə\*, -z  
**flyway**, -s 'flaɪwei, -z  
**flywheel**, -s 'flaɪwi:l [-hwi:l], -z  
**Foakes** fouks  
**foal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**foam** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
   foum, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -inis  
**Foard** fɔ:d [fɔ:d]  
**fob** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed fɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**focal** 'foukəl  
**Fochabers** 'fɒkəbɜ:z ['fɒxə-]  
**Focke** (*surname*) fɒk  
**fo'c'sle**, -s 'fouksl, -z  
**fo'cus** (s.), -ci 'foukəs, -sai [-ki:]  
**focus** (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'foukəs, -iz,  
   fodder 'fɒdə\* [-ɪŋ, -t  
**foe**, -s fou, -z  
**foeman**, -men 'fou|mən, -mən [-men]  
**foetal** 'fi:təl  
**foetid**, -ly, -ness 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nis  
**foetus**, -es 'fi:təs, -iz  
**fog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**fog-bank**, -s 'fɒgbæŋk, -s  
**fog-bound** 'fɒgbaʊnd  
**Fogerty** 'fougəti  
**fogey**, -s, -ish, -ism 'fougi, -z, -ɪf, -ɪzəm  
**Fogg** fɒg  
**fogg[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒg|ɪ,  
   -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**fog-horn**, -s 'fɒghɔ:n, -z  
**fogram**, -s 'fɒgrəm, -z  
**fog-signal**, -s 'fɒg,sɪgnəl [-nəl], -z  
**fog[y]**, -ies 'foug|ɪ, -iz  
**foggi[sh]**, -sm 'foug|ɪʃ, -zəm  
**foible**, -s 'fɔɪbl, -z  
**foil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**foison**, -s 'fɔɪzn, -z  
**foist**, -s, -ing, -ed foɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Foker** 'foukə\*  
**fold** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:ld, -z,  
   Foley 'fouli [-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**Folgate** 'fɒlɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**Folger** 'fɒldʒə\*  
**foliage** 'fɒlɪdʒ [-lɪdʒ]  
**foliate** (*adj.*) 'fɒliət [-lɪt, -liet, -ljeit]

**foliate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɒliet  
   [-ljeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**foliation**, -s 'fɒli'eɪʃən, -z  
**folio**, -s 'fɒliou [-lɪou], -z  
**Foliot** 'fɒliət [-lɪət]  
**Foljambe** 'fɒldʒəm  
**folk**, -s fouk, -s  
**folk-dance**, -s 'foukdɑ:ns, -iz  
**Folkes** fouks  
**Folkestone** 'foukstən  
**folklore** 'fouk-lɔ:\* [-lɔə\*]  
**folklorist**, -s 'fouk,lɔ:rɪst, -s  
**folk-song**, -s 'fouksɒŋ, -z  
**folk-tale**, -s 'foukteɪl, -z  
**Follén**, -ett 'fɒlɪn [-ən], -it  
**Follick** 'fɒlik  
**follicle**, -s 'fɒlikl, -z  
**Folliott** 'fɒliət [-lɪət]  
**follow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,  
   -ower/s 'fɒl|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/z, -oud,  
   -ɒwə\*/z  
**follow-my-leader** 'fɒləʊmɪ'li:də\*  
**follow-on**, -s 'fɒləʊ'ɒn, -z  
**follow-through**, -s 'fɒləʊθru:, -z  
**folly**, -ies (F.) 'fɒli, -iz  
**Fomalhaut** 'fɒməlhɔ:t  
**foment**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment,  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**fomentation**, -s 'fɒmənt'eɪʃən [-mən-], -z  
**fond**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɒnd, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
   -li, -nis ['fɒnnɪs]  
**fondle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɒnd|l,  
   -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**font**, -s, -al fɒnt, -s, -l  
**Fontenoy** 'fɒntənɔɪ [-tɪn-]  
**Fonthill** 'fɒnthɪl  
**Foonchow** fu:'tʃau ['-l]  
**food**, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis  
**food-stuff**, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s  
**fool** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**foolery**, -ies 'fu:ləri, -iz  
**fool-hard[y]**, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-  
   'hɑ:d|ɪ, -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**foolish**, -ly, -ness 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**fool-proof** 'fu:l-pru:f  
**foolscap** (*cap*), -s 'fu:lzkɑ:p, -s  
**foolscap** (*paper size*) 'fu:lzkɑ:p [-lzk-]  
**flood** (s.), -eet flʊd, -ɪt  
**foot** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**football**, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə\*/z  
**foot-bath**, -ths 'futbɑ:θ, -ðz  
**footboard**, -s 'futbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**foot-bridge**, -s 'futbrɪdʒ, -iz  
**Footie** fut  
**footer** 'futa\*  
**foot-fall/s**, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z  
**foot-fault** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'futfɔ:lt  
   [-fɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

foothill, -s 'futhil, -z  
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z  
 footing (s.), -s 'futiŋ, -z  
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fʊt|l, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld  
 foot|light, -s 'fʊtlaɪt, -s  
 foot|man, -men 'fʊt|mən, -mən  
 footmark, -s 'fʊtmɑ:k, -s  
 footnote, -s 'fʊtnəʊt, -s  
 footpad, -s 'fʊtpæd, -z  
 foot-passenger, -s 'fʊt,pæsɪndʒə\*, -z  
 footpa|th, -ths 'fʊtpɑ:|θ, -ðz  
 footplate, -s 'fʊtpleɪt, -s  
 foot-pound, -s 'fʊt'paʊnd, -z  
 foot-print, -s 'fʊtprɪnt, -s  
 foot-pump, -s 'fʊtpʌmp, -s  
 foot-race, -s 'fʊt-reɪs, -ɪz  
 foot-rule, -s 'fʊt-rʊl, -z  
 Foots Cray 'fʊts'kreɪ  
 foot-soldier, -s 'fʊt,souldʒə\* [-dʒə\*], -z  
 footsore 'fʊtsɔ:\*, [-sɔ:]\*  
 footstep, -s 'fʊtsteɪp, -s  
 footstool, -s 'fʊtstu:l, -z  
 foot-warmer, -s 'fʊt,wɔ:mə\*, -z  
 footwear 'fʊtweə\*  
 fozz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'fʊz|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
 [-lɔ\*/z]  
 fop, -s fɒp, -s  
 foppery, -ies 'fɒpərɪ, -ɪz  
 Foppington 'fɒpɪŋtən  
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs  
 for (*prep. conj.*) fɔ:\*, (*strong form*), fɔr  
 (*occasional strong form before vowels*),  
 fɔ\* (*weak form*), f (alternative *weak*  
*form before consonants*), fr (*alternative*  
*weak form before vowels*)  
 forage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fɔrɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 forasmuch fə'rez'mʌtʃ [fɔ:r-, fɔr-]  
 foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔreɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 forbade (*from forbid*) fə'beɪd [fɔ:'b-,  
 -'bæd]  
 forbear (s.) (*ancestor*), -s 'fɔ:beə\*, -z  
 forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-  
 borne fɔ:'beə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/lɪ, fɔ:'bɔ:\*,  
 [-'bɔ:]\*, fɔ:'bɔ:n  
*Note.*—The verb **forbear** is some-  
 times pronounced 'fɔ:beə\* when  
 contrasted with **bear**. This change  
 of stress is not generally made in  
 the inflected forms of the word.  
 forbearance fɔ:'beərəns  
 Forbes fɔ:bz, 'fɔ:bɪs  
 forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden  
 fə'bɪd [fɔ:'b-, -z, -ɪŋ/lɪ, fə'beɪd  
 [fɔ:'b-, -'bæd], fə'bɪdn [fɔ:'b-]  
 forbore (*from forbear*) fɔ:'bɔ:\*, [-'bɔ:]\*

force (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,  
 -edness, -er/s fɔ:s, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdlɪ,  
 -ɪdnɪs, -ɔ\*/z  
 force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fɔ:li], -fʊlnɪs  
 force-meat 'fɔ:s-mɪt  
 forceps, -es 'fɔ:sɛps [-sɪps], -ɪz  
 force-pump, -s 'fɔ:s-pʌmp, -s  
 forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə\*, -z  
 forcib|le, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səb|l [-sɪb-], -lɪ,  
 -lɪnɪs  
 forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:sɪŋpɪt, -s  
 ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
 Fordcombe 'fɔ:dkəm  
 Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, -ɔ\*,  
 -əm, -ɪŋbrɪdʒ  
 fordone fɔ:'dʌn  
 Fordoun 'fɔ:dən [-dn]  
 Fordyce 'fɔ:daɪs  
 fore fɔ:\*, [fɔ:]\*  
 forearm (s.), -s 'fɔ:rɑ:m ['fɔərəɑ:m,  
 'fɔ:ɑ:m, 'fɔɑɑ:m], -z  
 forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:r'ɑ:m  
 [fɔər'ɑ:m, fɔ:ɑ:m, fɔ'ɑ:m, 'f-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 forebod|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 fɔ:'bɔd [fɔ'b-], -z, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
 foreboding (s.), -s fɔ:'bɔʊdɪŋ [fɔ'b-], -z  
 forecabin, -s 'fɔ:kæbɪn ['fɔ:k-], -z  
 forecast (s.), -s 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔ:-], -s  
 forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'fɔ:kɑ:st ['fɔ:kɑ:st, fɔ:kɑ:st,  
 fɔ:kɑ:st], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
 forecastle, -s 'fɔ:ksl, -z  
 foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'kləʊz, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 foreclosure, -s fɔ:'kləʊzə\*, -z  
 forecourt, -s 'fɔ:kɔ:t ['fɔ:-], -s  
 foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fɔərənd, 'fɔ:ɛnd,  
 'fɔænd], -z  
 fore|father/s, -finger/s 'fɔ:fɑ:ðə\*/z  
 ['fɔ:-], -fɪŋgə\*/z  
 fore-|foot, -feet 'fɔ:-|fʊt ['fɔ:-], -fɪt  
 forefront 'fɔ:-frʌnt ['fɔ:-]  
 fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,  
 -goer/s fɔ:'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ,  
 -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn, as adjective  
 'fɔ:g-, 'fɔəg-], -'gəʊə\*/z  
 foreground, -s 'fɔ:graʊnd ['fɔəg-], -z  
 forehand 'fɔ:hænd ['fɔ:-]  
 forehead, -s 'fɔrɪd [-red, rarely 'fɔ:hɛd,  
 'fɔæhɛd], -z  
 foreign, -er/s 'fɔrɪn, -ɔ\*/z  
 fore|judge, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d



**fore|know**, -knows, -knowing, -knew, -known fə:'nəʊ, -'nəʊz, 'nəʊɪŋ, -'nju:, -'nəʊn

**foreknowledge** 'fə:'nɒlɪdʒ [fə:'n-]

*Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).*

**forel** 'fɔ:əl

**foreland (F.)**, -s 'fɔ:lənd ['fɔ:l-], -z

**foreleg**, -s 'fɔ:lɛg ['fɔ:l-], -z

**forelock**, -s 'fɔ:lɒk ['fɔ:l-], -s

**fore|man (F.)**, -men 'fɔ:mən, -mən

**foremast**, -s 'fɔ:məst ['fɔ:, nautical pronunciation -məst], -s

**foremost** 'fɔ:məʊst ['fɔ:, -məst]

**forenoon**, -s 'fɔ:nʊn ['fɔ:l-], -z

**forensic** fə'rensɪk [fə'r-]

**fore-ordain**, -s, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:rə:'deɪn ['fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**forepart**, -s 'fɔ:pɑ:t ['fɔ:l-], -s

**fore|run**, -runs, -running, -ran fɔ:'rʌn [fɔ:l-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌnɪŋ, -'rʌn

**forerunner**, -s 'fɔ:rʌnə\* ['fɔ:, -'l-], -z

**foresail**, -s 'fɔ:seɪl ['fɔ:, nautical pronunciation -sɪl], -z

**fore|see**, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fɔ:'si: [fɔ:l-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'sɔ:, -'si:n

**foreshadow**, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fɔ:'ʃædɒu [fɔ:l-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouz\*/z

**foreshore**, -s 'fɔ:ʃɔ:\* ['fɔ:l-ʃɔ\*, 'fɔ:l-ʃɔ\*], -z

**foreshort|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened fɔ:ʃɔ:tɪn [fɔ:l-], -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**foreshow**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fɔ:'ʃəʊ [fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ [-'ʃɔɪŋ], -d, -n

**foresight**, -s 'fɔ:səɪt ['fɔ:l-səɪt], -s

**foreskin**, -s 'fɔ:skɪn ['fɔ:l-skɪn], -s

**forest (F.)**, -s 'fɔ:st, -s

**forestall**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:'stɔ:l [fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**forester (F.)**, -s 'fɔ:stə\*, -z

**forest-land** 'fɔ:stlənd

**forestry** 'fɔ:stɪrɪ

**foretaste (s.)**, -s 'fɔ:teɪst ['fɔ:l-], -s

**foretaste (v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'teɪst [fɔ:l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -d

**fore|tell**, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fɔ:'tel [fɔ:l-], -'telz, -'telɪŋ, -'tould, -'telə\*/z

**forethought** 'fɔ:θɔ:t ['fɔ:l-θɔ:t]

**foretop**, -s; -mast/s 'fɔ:tɒp ['fɔ:l-t-, nautical pronunciation -tɒp], -s; -məst/s

**fore-topsail**, -s 'fɔ:tɒpsɪl ['fɔ:l-t-, nautical pronunciation -sɪl], -z

**forever** fə'revə\*

**forewarn**, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'wɔ:n [fɔ:l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**forewent (from forego)** fɔ:'went [fɔ:l-]

**fore|woman**, -women 'fɔ:l,wʊmən ['fɔ:l-], -wɪmɪn

**foreword**, -s 'fɔ:wɔ:d ['fɔ:l-], -z

**forfeit (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'fɔ:fit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**forfeiture**, -s 'fɔ:fitʃə\* -z

**forfend**, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'fend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**forgot (archaic form of forget)** fɔ:'gæt [fɔ:g-]

**forgather**, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'gæðə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**forgave (from forgive)** fɔ'geɪv [fɔ:g-]

**forg|e (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**forger|y**, -ies 'fɔ:dʒərɪ, -ɪz

**for|get**, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fɔl'get, -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'gɒt, -'gɒtn

**forget|ful**, -fully, -fulness fə'get|ful, -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**forget-me-not**, -s fə'getmɪnɒt, -s

**forgiv|e**, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en; -able, -eness fə'gɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, fə'geɪv, fə'gɪv|n; -əbl, -nɪs

**for|go**, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fɔ:l'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]

**forgot (from forget)** fə'gɒt

**Forington** 'fɔ:rɪŋtən

**fork (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**fork|y**, -iness 'fɔ:kɪ, -ɪnɪs

**forlorn**, -ness fə'lɔ:n, -nɪs

**form (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**form|al**, -ally 'fɔ:m|əl, -əli

**formaldehyde** fɔ:'mældɪhaɪd

**formalin** 'fɔ:məlɪn

**formal|ism**, -st/s 'fɔ:məlɪzəm [-m|ɪ-], -st/s

**formal|ity**, -ies fɔ:'mælitɪ, -ɪz

**formamint**, -s 'fɔ:məmənt, -s

**Forman** 'fɔ:mən

**format**, -s 'fɔ:mæt, -s [-mɑ:, -z]

**formation**, -s fɔ:'meɪʃən, -z

**formative** 'fɔ:mətɪv

**forme**, -s fɔ:m, -z

**former (adj.)**, -ly 'fɔ:mə\*, -li

**formic** 'fɔ:mɪk

**formidab|le**, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:mdəb|l [fɔ:'mɪd-], -li, -lɪnɪs

**Formidable (name of ship)** fɔ:'mɪdəbl [fɔ:'mɪd-]

**formless**, -ness 'fɔ:mɪlɪs, -nɪs

**Formorian**, -s fɔ:'mɔ:riən, -z

**Formos|a**, -an/s fɔ:'mɔ:ʊə [fɔ:l-], -z

**Formosus** fɔ:'mɔ:ʊəs [-ən/z]

**formul|a**, -ae, -as 'fɔ:mjʊlə, -ɪ, -əz

**formulary**, -ies 'fɔ:mjʊləɹj, -iz  
**formulat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, -s, -in, -id  
**formulation**, -s 'fɔ:mju'leɪʃən, -z  
**Forn**ax, -ey 'fɔ:næks, -i  
**fornicat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-keit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fornication** 'fɔ:ni'keɪʃən  
**forrader** 'fɔ:rədə\*  
**Forres** 'fɔ:ris  
**Forrest**, -er 'fɔ:rist, -ə\*  
**for**/sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken  
 fɔ:'seɪk [fɔ:'s-], -'seɪks, -'seɪkɪŋ, -'suk, -'seɪkən  
**Forshaw** 'fɔ:ʃə:  
**forsooth** fə'su:θ [fɔ:s-]  
**Forster** 'fɔ:stə\*  
**forswear**, -s, -ing, **forswore**, **forsworn**  
 fɔ:'swəə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:\*, [-əə\*], fɔ:'swɔ:n  
**Forsyte**, -ism 'fɔ:sait, -izəm  
**Forsyth** fɔ:'saiθ  
**forsythia**, -s fɔ:'saiθjə [-θiə], -z  
**fort**, -s fɔ:t, -s  
**fortalice**, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz  
**forte** (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s  
**forte** (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z  
**Fortescue** 'fɔ:tɪskju:  
**Forteviot** fɔ:'ti:vɪət [-vɪət]  
**forth** (F.) fɔ:θ  
**forthcoming** fɔ:θ'kʌmɪŋ [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**forthwith** 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]  
**Forties** (*area in the North Sea*) 'fɔ:tɪz  
**fortieth**, -s 'fɔ:tɪθ [-tɪθ, -tjəθ], -s  
**fortification**, -s 'fɔ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**fortify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
 -fiable 'fɔ:tɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid, -faɪə\*z; -faɪəbl  
**Fortinbras** 'fɔ:tɪnbɾəs  
**fortis** (*phonetic term*), -es 'fɔ:tɪs, -iz [-ɪz]  
**fortissimo**, -s fɔ:'tɪsɪmou, -z  
**fortitude** 'fɔ:tɪtju:d  
**fortnight**, -s 'fɔ:nait, -s  
**fortnightly** (F.), -ies 'fɔ:t'naɪtlɪ [fɔ:t'n-],  
**Fortnum** 'fɔ:tnəm [-ɪz]  
**fortress**, -es 'fɔ:trɪs, -iz  
**fortuitous**, -ly, -ness fɔ:'tju:(j)ɪtəs, -li, -nis  
**fortuitly**, -ies fɔ:'tju:(j)ɪtlɪ, -iz  
**fortunate**, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tfənɪt, [-tɪpɪt, -tɪpɪtɪ], -ɪtlɪ [-ətɪlɪ], -ɪtnɪs  
**Fortunatus** 'fɔ:tju:(j)'neɪtəs  
**fortune**, -s; -less 'fɔ:ʃən, -z; -lɪs  
**Fortune** (*surname*) 'fɔ:tju:n  
**fortune-hunter**/s, -teller/s 'fɔ:ʃən]-,hʌntə\*/z, -telə\*/z

**fortly**, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɔ:tɪlɪ, -iz, -iθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifould  
**forum**, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z  
**forward** (*s. adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ly, -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fɔ:wəd, -z, -li, -nis, -ə\*, -ɪst; -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**forwent** (*from forgo*) fɔ:'went  
**Fosbery**, -broke, -bury 'fɔz|bəri, -bruk, -bəri  
**Foss** fɔs  
**fosse**, -s fɔs, -iz  
**fossil**, -s 'fɔsl [-sɪl], -z  
**fossiliferous** 'fɔslɪfərəs  
**fossilization** [-isa-], 'fɔslai'zeɪʃən [-lɪ'z-]  
**fossilize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔsɪlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**fostler** (*s. v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erage 'fɔstlə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərɪdʒ  
**foster**-|brother/s, -child, -children, -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fɔstə|-,brʌðə\*/z, -tʃaɪld, -tɪlɪ rɪn [-tɪjʌld-], -fʌðə\*/z, -mʌðə\*/z, -sɪstə\*/z  
**fother**, -s 'fɔðə\*, -z  
**Fothergill** 'fɔðəgɪl  
**Fotheringlay**, -ham 'fɔðərɪŋ|geɪ, -əm  
**Fouberts** 'fu:bəts  
**fought** (*from fight*) fɔ:t  
**foul** (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed faʊl, -z; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li ['faʊl], -nis; -ɪŋ, -d  
**Foulden** 'faʊldən  
**Foulds** faʊldz  
**Foulerton** 'faʊlətn  
**Foulger** 'faʊldʒə\*, 'faʊlgə\*  
**Foulis** faʊlz  
**Foulkes** faʊks, faʊks  
**foul-mouthed** 'faʊlmaʊθd  
**foulness** 'faʊlnɪs  
**Foulness** 'faʊl'nes [*also* '- and '-, according to sentence stress]  
**foul-play** 'faʊl'pleɪ  
**Foulsham** (*in Norfolk*) 'faʊlʃəm  
**foul-spoken** 'faʊlspu:kən  
**found**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**found** (*from find*) faʊnd  
**foundation**, -s faʊn'deɪʃən, -z  
**foundationer**, -s faʊn'deɪʃənə\* [-fəne\*], -z  
**founder**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faʊndə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**foundling** (F.), -s 'faʊndlɪŋ, -z  
**foundress**, -es 'faʊndrɪs [-res], -iz  
**foundry**, -ies 'faʊndrɪ, -iz  
**fount** (*fountain, source*), -s faʊnt, -s

**fount** (*of type*), -s faunt [font], -s

*Note.*—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce font.

**fountain** (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z

**fountain-head**, -s 'fauntin'hed ['---], -z

**four**, -s, -th/s, -thly fɔː\* [fɔə\*], -z, -θ/s, -θli

**four-cornered** 'fɔːkɔːnəd ['fɔə-, also '--- when attributive]

**four-dimensional** 'fɔː-di'menʃənəl ['fɔə-, -dai'm-, -fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]

**fourfold** 'fɔːfəʊld ['fɔə-]

**four-footed** 'fɔːfʊtɪd ['fɔə-, also '--- when attributive]

**Fourier** 'furiɛi ['furiə\*] (furje)

**four-in-hand**, -s 'fɔːrɪn'hænd ['fɔərin-, 'fɔːin-], -z

**fourish** 'fɔːrɪʃ ['fɔə-]

**four-legged** 'fɔːlegd ['fɔə'legɪd]

**fourpence** 'fɔːpəns

**fourpenny** 'fɔːpəni [-pni, -pni]

**four-ply** 'fɔːplai ['fɔə-, '---]

**four-poster**, -s 'fɔːpəʊstə\* ['fɔə-], -z

**four-score** 'fɔː'skɔː\* ['fɔə'skɔə\*, also 'fɔː'skɔː\*, 'fɔə'skɔə\* when immediately followed by a stress]

**four-sidedness** 'fɔː'saɪdɪnɪs ['fɔə's-]

**foursome**, -s 'fɔːsəm ['fɔə-], -z

**four-square** 'fɔː'skwɛə\* ['fɔə'skwɛə\*, 'fɔː'skwɛə\*, 'fɔə'skwɛə\*]

**fourteen**, -s, -th/s 'fɔː'tiːn ['fɔə-, also '---, '--- according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s

**fourth**, -s, -ly fɔːθ [fɔəθ], -s, -li

**four-wheeler**, -s 'fɔː'wiːlə\* ['fɔə-, 'hw-], -z

**Fowey** fɔi ['fɔui]

**Fowke** fauk, fouk

**Fowkes** fouks

**fowl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faʊl, -z, -ɪn, -d, -ə\*/z

**Fowler** 'faʊlə\*

**Fowles** faʊlz

**fowl-house**, -ses 'faʊlhaʊs, -ziz

**fowling-net/s**, -piece/s 'faʊlɪŋ|net/s, -piːs|iz

**fowl-run**, -s 'faʊlɾən, -z

**Fownes** faʊnz

**fox** (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed fɒks, -iz, -ɪn, -t

**Foxboro'** 'fɒksbərə

**fox-brush**, -es 'fɒksbraʃ, -iz

**Foxcroft** 'fɒkskrɒft [-krɒft]

**Foxfield** 'fɒksfiːld

**foxglove**, -s 'fɒksglav, -z

**foxhole**, -s 'fɒkshəʊl, -z

**foxhound**, -s 'fɒkshaʊnd, -z

**foxhunt**, -s 'fɒkshant, -s

**Foxwell** 'fɒkswəl [-wel]

**fox|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒks|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**foyer**, -s 'fɔieɪ (fwaje), -z

**Foyers** 'fɔiaz

**Foyle** fɔil

**fracas** (*sing.*) 'frækɑː, (*plur.*) -z

**Frackville** 'frækvil

**fraction**, -s 'frækʃən, -z

**fractional** 'frækʃənəl [-fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]

**fractious**, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis

**fracture** (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured 'fræktʃə\*, -tʃəz, -tʃəriŋ, -tʃəd

**Fradin** 'freidin

**fragile**, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail [rærely -dʒil], -li, -nis

**fragility** fræ'dʒiliti [fræ'dʒ-]

**fragment**, -s 'frægmənt, -s

**fragmental** fræg'mentl

**fragmentary**, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-təri [fræg'mentəri], -ili, -inis

**fragmentation** frægmen'teiʃən [-mən-]

**fragrance**, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freigræns, -si, -t/li, -tnis

**frail**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freil, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**frailty**, -ies 'freilti, -iz

**Fram** fræm

**frame** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freim, -z, -ɪn, -d, -ə\*/z

**frame-up**, -s 'freimʌp ['---], -s

**framework**, -s 'freimwɜːk, -s

**Framingham** 'freimɪŋəm

**Framlingham** 'fræmlɪŋəm

**Frampton** 'fræmptən

**franc**, -s fræŋk, -s

**France** frɑːns

**Frances** 'frɑːnsɪs

**Francesca** fræn'seskə, fræn'tʃeskə

**franchise**, -s 'frænʃaɪz, -iz

**Francie** 'frɑːnsi

**Francillon** fræn'silən

**Francis** 'frɑːnsɪs

**Franciscan**, -s fræn'siskən, -z

**Francisco** (*personal name*) fræn'siskou, (*in San Francisco*) fræn'siskou

**Frank** frɑːŋk [frɑːŋk, fræŋk] (frū:k)

**Franco-German** 'fræŋkəu'dʒəːmən

**francolin**, -s 'fræŋkəʊlɪn [-kəl-], -z

**Franconia**, -n fræŋ'kounjə [-niə], -n

**frangibility** frændʒi'biliti [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]

**frangible**, -ness 'frændʒibl [-dʒəb-], -nis

**frank** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -ɪn, -t [fræŋt]

**Frank**, -s fræŋk, -s

**Frankau** (*English surname*) 'fræŋkou

**Frankfort** 'fræŋkfət [-fɔ:t]  
**frankincense** 'fræŋkin,sens  
**Frankish** 'fræŋkɪʃ  
**Frankland** 'fræŋklənd  
**franklin** (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z  
**Franklyn** 'fræŋklin  
**frantic**, -ally, -ness 'fræntɪk, -əli, -nis  
**Franz** frænts  
**frap**, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Frascati** fræs'kɑ:ti  
**Fraser**, -burgh 'freɪzə\*, -bəɹə [-bəɹə]  
**fratern[al]**, -ally frə'tɔ:n[li], -əli  
**fraternit[y]**, -ies frə'tɔ:nɪt[li], -iz  
**fraternization** [-isa-], frætənai'zeɪʃən  
 [-tɔ:n-, -ni'z-]  
**fraterniz[e]** [-isə], -cs, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'frætənai'z [-tɔ:n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**fratricidal** freitri'saidl [fræt-]  
**fratricide**, -s 'freitrisaid [fræt-], -z  
**Fratton** 'frætən  
**fraud**, -s frɔ:d, -z  
**fraudulen[ce]**, -t/ly 'frɔ:ɹjulən[s], -t/li  
**fraught** frɔ:t  
**fray** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Frazer** 'freɪzə\*  
**frazil** 'freizil  
**frazzle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fræz[li], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**freak**, -s fri:k, -s  
**Freaker** fri:k  
**freakish**, -ly, -ness 'fri:kɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**freaky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:k[li], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Freak** fri:n  
**freckle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frek[li], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**freckly** 'frek[li] [-li]  
**Frecknall** 'freknɔ:l [-nɪ]  
**Fred**, -die, -dy fred, -i, -ɪ  
**Frederic(k)** 'fredrɪk  
**Frederica** 'fredə'rɪkə  
**free** (adj. v.), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s fri:t, -ə\* [friə\*], -ist, -li; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [friə\*/z]  
**freebooter**, -s 'fri:'bu:tə\*, -z  
**free-born** 'fri:'bɔ:n [fri:'bɔ:n esp. when attributive]  
**freedman**, -men 'fri:d[mən] [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**freedom**, -s 'fri:dəm, -z  
**free-hand** (adj.) 'fri:hænd  
**free-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nis  
**freehold**, -s; -er/s 'fri:'hould [fri:'ould], -z; -ə\*/z  
**free-lance**, -s 'fri:'ləns [-], -iz  
**Freeling** 'fri:liŋ

\*H

**free[man]** (of a city), -men 'fri:mən, -mən, (opposed to slave) 'fri:mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
**Freeman** 'fri:mən  
**freemason**, -s 'fri:'meɪsn, -z  
**freemasonry** 'fri:'meɪsnəri [fri:'m-, fri:'m-]  
**Freeport** 'fri:'pɔ:t  
**freesia**, -s 'fri:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə], -z  
**free-spoken** 'fri:'spoukən [-, -]  
**freestone** 'fri:'stoun  
**freethinker**, -s 'fri:'θɪŋkə\*, -z  
**Freetown** 'fri:'taun  
**free-trade**, -er/s 'fri:'treɪd, -ə\*/z  
**free-wheel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-, -], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**freewill** 'fri:'wil [also --, -], - according to sentence-stress  
**freez[e]**, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s fri:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'fri:zə\*/z  
**freezing-machine**, -s 'fri:zɪŋmə'ʃɪn, -z  
**freezing-mixture** 'fri:zɪŋmɪkstʃə\*  
**freezing-point** 'fri:zɪŋpɔɪnt  
**Freiburg** 'fraibʊ:g  
**freight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age frei, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -ɪdʒ  
**Fremantle** 'fri:məntl  
**fremitus** 'fremɪtəs  
**Fremont** fri:mənt  
**French** frenʃ  
**frenchify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frenʃi[-fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd]  
**Frenchman**, -men 'frenʃ[mən, -mən  
**french-polish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'frenʃ'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Frenchwoman**, -women 'frenʃ[-wumən, -wɪmɪn  
**french[y]**, -ily, -iness 'frenʃ[li, -ili, -inis  
**frenz[y]**, -ies, -ied/ly 'frenz[li, -iz, -id/li  
**frequen[ce]**, -cy, -cies 'fri:kwən[s, -si, -sɪz  
**frequent** (adj.), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li, -nis  
**frequent** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fri-'kwent [fri:'k-, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**frequentation** 'fri:kwen'teɪʃən  
**frequentative** (s. adj.), -s 'fri:'kwentətɪv, -z  
**Frere** friə\*  
**fresco**, -(e)s 'freskou, -z  
**fresh**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fref, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**freshen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fref[n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**fresher** (s.), -s 'frefʃə\*, -z  
**freshet**, -s 'frefɪt, -s  
**freshman**, -men 'frefmən, -mən  
**freshwater** (F.) 'fref,wɔ:tə\*  
**Fresno** 'freznu

**fret** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fretful**, -fully, -fulness 'fret[fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**fret/saw**/s, -work 'fret[sɔː/z, -wɜːk  
**Freud**, -ian fraɪd, -jən [-iən]  
**Frey** (English surname) frei  
**Freyer** friə\*, 'fraiə\*  
**friability** 'fraɪə'biliti [-lət-]  
**friable**, -ness 'fraɪəbl, -nis  
**friar**, -s 'fraiə\*, -z  
**friar/y**, -ies 'fraiə'li, -iz  
**fribble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'frib[əl, -lɪz, -liŋ] [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**fricandeau**, -x 'frikəndəu [-kɑːn-] (frikəndə), -z  
**fricassee** (s.), -s 'frikə'si: ['frikəs-], -z  
**fricassee** (v.), -s, -ing, -d 'frikə'si:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**fricative** (s. adj.), -s 'frikətɪv, -z  
**friction**, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lɪs  
**frictional** 'frikʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]  
**Friday**, -s 'fraɪdi [-deɪ], -z  
**fried** (from fry) fraɪd  
**friend**, -s frend, -z  
**friendless**, -ness 'frendlɪs, -nis  
**friendly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frendli, -iə\* [-iə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Friendly**, -ies 'frendli, -iz  
**friendship**, -s 'frendʃɪp, -s  
**Friern** 'fraiən  
**fries** (from fry) fraiz  
**Friesian** 'friːzjən [-zjən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən, -ʒən]  
**Friesic** 'friːzɪk  
**Friesland**, -er/s 'friːzlənd [-lənd], -ə\*/z  
**frieze** (F.), -s friːz, -iz  
**frigate**, -s 'friɡɪt [-ɡət], -s  
**fright** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fraɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**frighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fraɪt[n, -nɪz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**frightful**, -fully, -fulness 'fraɪt[fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnis  
**frigid**, -ly, -ness 'friɡɪd, -li, -nis  
**frigidity** friːdʒɪvɪlɪti  
**Friis** friːs  
**frij**, -es friːdʒ, -iz  
**frill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fril, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**frilly**, -ier, -iest 'frilli, -iə\*, -iist  
**Frimley** 'frimli  
**fringe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i  
**fripper/y**, -ies 'frɪpəri, -iz  
**frisette**, -s friːzɛt, -s  
**Frisian**, -s 'friːzjən [-zjən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən, -ʒən], -z

**frisk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frisk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**frisket**, -s 'friskɪt, -s  
**frisk/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'friskli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Friswell** 'frɪzwəl [-wel]  
**frit** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**frith** (F.), -s 'friθ, -s  
**Frithsden** (near Berkhamsted) 'friːzðən ['frɪz-, 'friθsðən]  
**fritillary**, -ies friːtɪlərɪ, -iz  
**fritter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'frita\*, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Fritton** 'fritn  
**Fritz** frɪts  
**frivol**, -ols, -oling, -oled 'frɪv[əl, -əlɪz, -liŋ [-ɔliŋ], -əld  
**frivolity**, -ies friːvɒlɪti, -iz  
**frivolous**, -ly, -ness 'frɪvələs [-vələs], -li, -nis  
**Frizell** 'frɪzəl  
**frizette**, -s friːzɛt, -s  
**Frizinghall** 'fraɪzɪŋhɔːl  
**Frizington** 'fraɪzɪŋtən  
**friz(z)**, -es, -ing, -ed frɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**frizzle**, -les, -ling, -led 'frɪz[əl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**frizzly**, -iness 'frɪz[li [-zli], -inis  
**frizzly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frɪzli, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**fro** frou  
**Fröbel** 'frɔːbəl ('frɔːbəl)  
**Frobisher** 'frɔːbɪʃə\*  
**frock**, -s frɒk, -s  
**frock-coat**, -s, -ed 'frɒk'kəʊt [also 'frɒk-kəʊt when followed by a stress], -s, -id  
**frog**, -s frɒɡ, -z  
**frogg/y** (s. adj.), -ies 'frɒɡli, -iz  
**frog/man**, -men 'frɒɡ|mən, -mən  
**Frogmore** 'frɒgmɔː\* [-mɔː\*]  
**frolic** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**frolicsome**, -ness 'frɒlɪksəm, -nis  
**from** from (strong form), frəm, frəm (weak forms)  
**Frome** (in Somerset) frʊm  
**frond**, -s frɒnd, -z  
**front** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**frontage**, -s 'frantɪdʒ, -iz  
**frontal** (s.), -s 'frantlɪ ['frɒn-], -z  
**frontal** (adj.) 'frantlɪ  
**frontier**, -s 'frantjə\* ['frɒn-, -tɪə\*, -tɪə\*], -z  
**frontispiece**, -s 'frantɪspɪːs ['frɒn-], -iz  
**front/less**, -let/s 'frantlɪs, -lit/s  
**frost** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒst [frɔːst], -s, -iŋ, -id

- frost**/bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frɒst/-  
bait/s ['frɒst-], -bitn, -baund  
**frostwork** 'frɒst-wɜ:k ['frɒst-]  
**frosty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒst|i  
['frɒst-], -iə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
-inis  
**froth** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒθ [frɒθ],  
-s, -iŋ, -t  
**Frothingham** 'frɒðɪŋəm  
**frothy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒθ|i  
['frɒθ|i], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Froud** fru:d, fraud  
**Froude** fru:d  
**frou-frou** 'fru:-fru:  
**froward**, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd],  
-li, -nis  
**Frowde** fru:d, fraud  
**frown** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z,  
-iŋ/li, -d  
**frowst** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
fraust, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis  
**frowz**/y, -iness 'frouz|i, -inis  
**froze**, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n  
**fructiferous** frak'tɪfərəs  
**fructification** ,fraktifi'keɪʃən  
**fructify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frakti|fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪn, -faɪd  
**frugal**, -ally, -alness 'fru:g|əl, -əli,  
-əlnis  
**frugality** fru(:)'gælɪti  
**fruit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fru:t, -s,  
-iŋ, -id; -ɪdʒ  
**fruitarian**, -s fru:'tɜəriən, -z  
**fruiterer**, -s 'fru:tərə\*, -z  
**fruitful**, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|fʊl, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**fruition** fru(:)'ɪʃən  
**fruitless**, -ly, -ness 'fru:tli:s, -li, -nis  
**fruitly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**frumenty** 'fru:mənti  
**frump**, -s; -ish framp, -s; -if  
**frustrate**, -es, -ing, -ed fras'treit  
['frastreɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**frustration** fras'treɪʃən  
**frustum**, -a, -ums 'frastʊəm, -ə, -əmz  
**fr'y** (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr'ai,  
-aɪz, -aɪn, -aɪd  
**Frye** frai  
**Fuad** 'fu(:)əd  
**fuchsia**, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z  
**fuchsine** 'fʊksɪn  
**fulcūs**, -ci 'fju:|kəs, -sai  
**fuddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'fʌd|l, -lɜ:, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**fudge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fʌdʒ, -ɪz,  
-iŋ, -d  
**Fudge** fju:dʒ, fʌdʒ  
**fuel**, -s fjuəl [fjoəl, fjuil, 'fju:əl, fju:l],  
-z  
**fug**, -s fʌg, -z  
**fugacious**, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geɪfəs, -li, -nis  
**fugacity** fju(:)'gæsɪti  
**fugal** 'fju:gəl  
**fuggy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fʌg|i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**fugitive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dʒi-  
tɪv [-dʒət-], -z, -li, -nis  
**fugleman**, -men 'fju:glmæn [-mən],  
-men [-mən]  
**fugue**, -s fju:g, -z  
**Fuehrer**, -s 'fjuərə\* ['fjoə-, 'fjəə-, 'fjɔ:-],  
-z  
**Fulcher** 'fʊltʃə\*  
**fulcrum**, -a, -ums 'fʌlkrʊm, -ə, -əmz  
**fulfil**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment  
ful'fɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**Fulford** 'fʊlfəd  
**fulgent**, -ly 'fʌldʒənt, -li  
**fulgurate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlgjʊəreɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**Fulham** 'fʊləm  
**fuliginous**, -ly fju:'lɪdʒɪnəs, -li  
**Fulke** fʊlk  
**full**, -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə\*, -ist, -i,  
-nis  
**full-blooded** 'ful'blʌdɪd [also 'l-- when  
attributive]  
**full-blown** 'ful'bloun [also 'l-- when  
attributive]  
**full-bodied** 'ful'bədɪd [also 'l-- when  
attributive]  
**fuller** (F.), -s 'fʊlə\*, -z  
**Fullerton** 'fʊltən  
**full-face** 'ful'feɪs ['ful-feɪs]  
**full-fledged** 'ful'fledʒd [also 'ful-fledʒd  
when attributive]  
**full-grown** 'ful'groun [also 'l-- when  
attributive]  
**full-length** 'ful'leŋθ [also 'l-- when  
attributive]  
**fulmar**, -s 'fʊlmə\*, -z  
**Fulmer** (in Bucks.) 'fʊlmə\*  
**fulminate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlmɪneɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**fulmination**, -s 'fʌlmi'neɪʃən -z  
**fulness** 'fʊlnɪs  
**fulsome**, -ly, -ness 'fʊlsəm, -li, -nis  
**Fulton** 'fʊltən  
**Fulvia** 'fʌlvɪə [-vɔ:]  
**fulvous** 'fʌlvəs  
**Fulwood** 'fʊlwʊd  
**fumble**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌmb|l,  
-lɜ:, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**fume** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z,  
iŋ, -d

- fumigat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-  
geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**fumigation**, -s 'fju:mi'geiʃən, -z  
**fun** fən  
**funambulist**, -s 'fju(:)'næmbjulist, -s  
**function** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'fʌŋkʃ(ə)n, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**functional**, -tionally 'fʌŋkʃ(ə)nəl, -  
[ʃnəl], -[nəl], -[ʃnəl], -[ʃnəl] [-fʌnəl, -  
[ʃnəl], -[ʃnəl]]  
**functionary**, -ies 'fʌŋkʃ(ə)nəri [-fənər-,  
-[ʃnər-], -iz  
**fund** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌnd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**fundament**, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s  
**fundamental** (s. adj.), -als, -ally  
'fʌndə'ment(ə)l, -lz, -əli [-li]  
**fundamentality**, -ism, -st/s 'fʌndə'ment-  
əli'zəm [-tli-], -st/s  
**fundamentality** fʌndə'men'tæliti  
**fund-holder**, -s 'fʌnd'həʊldə\*, -z  
**fundless** 'fʌndlɪs  
**Fundy** 'fʌndi  
**funeral**, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z  
**funereal** 'fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njɔ:r-]  
**fungible** (s. adj.), -s 'fʌndʒɪbl, -z  
**fungus**, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy  
'fʌŋɡʊs, -ai ['fʌndʒi, 'fʌndʒai], -əsiz;  
-oid, -əs, -osi  
**funicle**, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z  
**funicular** (s. adj.), -s 'fju(:)'nikjʊlə\*  
[fə'nik-, 'ɪŋ'ik-, -kjəl-], -z  
**funiculus**, -i 'fju(:)'nikjʊlʊs, -ai  
**funk** (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,  
-iŋ, -t [fʌŋt]  
**funkia**, -s 'fʌŋkjə [-kiə], -z  
**funkey**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋkji,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**funnel**, -s 'fʌnəl, -z  
**funny**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌnɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**funnybone**, -s 'fʌnɪbəʊn, -z  
**fur** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red fə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Furbear** 'fə:bɛə\*  
**furbelow**, -s 'fə:bɪləʊ, -z  
**furbish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**furcate** (adj.) 'fə:keɪt [-kit]  
**furcate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keɪt  
[fə:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**furcation**, -s 'fə:'keɪʃən, -z  
**furibund** 'fjuərɪbʌnd ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,  
'fjoər-, -bʌnd]  
**furioso** (F.) 'fjuəri'ouzu [fjoər-,  
'fjoər-, 'fjoər-, -'ousəʊ]  
**furious**, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjoər-,  
'fjoər-, 'fjoər-], -li, -nis  
**furl**, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**furlough**, -s 'fə:ləʊ, -z  
**furnace**, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz  
**Furneaux** 'fə:nəʊ  
**Furness** 'fə:nɪs [-nes]  
**Furneux** (in *Herts.*) 'fə:nɪks [-nu:]  
*Note.*—'fə:nɪks is the more usual local  
pronunciation.  
**furnish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**furniture** 'fə:nɪtʃə\*  
**Furnival** (l) 'fə:nɪvəl  
**furor** (*admiration, craze*), -s 'fjuə'rɔ:ri  
[fjoə'r-, 'fjuə'rɔ:\*, -z  
**furor** (*musical term*) fu'rɔ:ri  
**furrier** (s.), -s 'fəriə\*, -z  
**furrierly**, -ies 'fəriəri, -iz  
**furrow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;  
-owy 'fərɪəʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd; -əʊi  
**furry**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fəri [rə'rely  
'fər-], -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**further** (adj. v. adv.), -ers, -ering,  
-ered, -erer/s 'fə:ðə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
**furtherance** 'fə:ðərəns [-ərə\*/z  
**furthermore** 'fə:ðə'mɔ:\*, [-'mɔ:\*, -z  
**furthest** 'fə:ðə'məʊst  
**furthest** 'fə:ðɪst  
**furtive**, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis  
**furuncle**, -s 'fjuərəŋkl ['fjoər-], -z  
**furly** (F.), -ies 'fjuəri ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,  
'fjoər-], -iz  
**furze**; -bush/es fə:z; -buf/iz  
**Fusbos** 'fʌzbɔs  
**fuscos** 'fʌskɔs  
**fusile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d  
**fusee**, -s 'fju:'zi:, -z  
**fuselage**, -s 'fju:zɪlə:ʒ [-lɪdʒ], -iz  
**fusel-oil** 'fju:zɪ'ɔɪl  
**fusibility** 'fju:zə'bɪlɪti [-zɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**fusible** 'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]  
**fusil**, -s 'fju:zɪl, -z  
**fusile** 'fju:zɪl [-uzɪl]  
**fusilier**, -s 'fju:zɪ'liə\* [-zə'liə\*, -zɪ'liə\*], -z  
**fusillade**, -s 'fju:zɪ'leɪd, -z  
**fusion**, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z  
**fuss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**fussy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌsɪ, -iə\*,  
-iist, -ili, -inis  
**fustian** 'fʌstɪən [-tjən]  
**fustic** 'fʌstɪk  
**fustigate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstigeɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**fustigation**, -s 'fʌstɪ'geɪʃən, -z  
**fusty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌstɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**futile**, -ly, -ness 'fju:taɪl, -li, -nis  
**futilitly**, -ies 'fju:(t)ɪlɪtɪ, -iz  
**futtock**, -s 'fʌtək, -s

<b>future</b> ( <i>s. adj.</i> ), -s 'fju:tʃə*, -z	<b>fuzzbuzz</b> , -es 'fʌzbʌz, -iz
<b>futurist</b> , -s 'fju:tʃərist [-tʃur-], -s	<b>fuzz y</b> , -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌz i,
<b>futurit y</b> , -ies fju(:)'tʃuəritʃi [-'tʃuər-, - 'tʃuər-, - 'tʃu:r-], -iz	-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
<b>fuzz</b> ( <i>s. v.</i> ), -es, -ing, -ed fʌz, -iz, -iŋ, -d	<b>Fyi(f)e</b> faif
<b>fuzzball</b> , -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z	<b>Fyfield</b> 'faifi:ld ['fai-fi:ld]
	<b>Fyne</b> , -s faɪn, -z
	<b>Fyson</b> 'faɪsn



# G

**G** (*the letter*), -s dʒi:, -z  
**gab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Gabbatha** 'gæbəθə  
**Gabbittas** 'gæbitəs  
**gabb|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæbl|, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**gaberline**, -s 'gæbədi:n ['gæbə'di:n], -z  
**gaberlunzie**, -s 'gæbə'lɒnzi ['gæbə-, -lɒnzi] [-bi:] [-nʒi], -z  
**Gabii** 'gæbi: [-bi:] [-nʒi], -z  
**gabion**, -s 'geibjən [-biən], -z  
**gable**, -s, -d 'geibl, -z, -d  
**gablet**, -s 'geiblɪt, -s  
**gable-window**, -s 'geibl'windəu, -z  
**Gaboon** gə'bu:n  
**Gabriel** 'geibriəl  
**gably**, -ies 'geiblɪ, -iz  
**Gaby** 'gɑ:bi  
**Gacrux** (*star*) 'gei-kraks  
**gad** (s. v. *interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded gæd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**gadabout**, -s 'gædəbəut, -s  
**Gadara** 'gædərə  
**Gadarene**, -s 'gædə'ri:n ['gædəri:n], -z  
**Gaddesdon** 'gædzdɒn  
**Gade** (*English river*) geid, (*Danish composer*) 'gɑ:də  
**Gades** 'geidi:z  
**gadfly**, -ies 'gædfli, -aiz  
**gadget**, -s 'gædʒɪt, -s  
**Gadhel**, -s 'gædel, -z  
**Gadhelic** gæ'delɪk [gə'd-]  
**Gadite**, -s 'gædaɪt, -s  
**Gads|by**, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dɒn, -lɪl  
**gadwall**, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z  
**gadzooks** 'gæd'zu:ks  
**Gaekwad** 'gaikwɑ:d (*Hind. gaekvar*)  
**Gael**, -s geil, -z  
**Gaelic** 'geilɪk ['gælik]  
**Gaetulia** gə'tju:ljə [dʒi:, -liə]  
**gaff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**gaffe**, -s gæf, -s  
**gaffer**, -s 'gæfə\*, -z  
**Gaffney** 'gæfni  
**gag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**gaga** (s. *adj.*), -s 'gæɡɑ:, -z  
**gagie** (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**gaie|ty** (G.), -ies 'geiə|ti ['geiit-], -iz  
**gaily** 'geili

**gain** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able, -less gein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ɔ\*/z; -əbl, -lis  
**Gaines** geinz  
**gain|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'gein|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**gain|say**, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said, -sayer/s gein|sei, -'seiz, -'seiŋ, -'seid, -'seid [-'sed], -'seio\*/z  
*Note.*—Also pronounced by some with stress on first syllable: 'geinsei, 'geinseiz, etc.  
**Gainsborough**, -s 'geinzbəərə, -z  
**Gairdner** 'geədne\*, 'gɑ:d-  
**Gairloch** 'geələk [-ləx]  
**Gaisberg** 'gaizbə:g  
**Gaisford** 'geisfəd  
**gait**, -s geit, -s  
**gaiter**, -s 'geito\*, -z  
**Gaitskell** 'geitskəl  
**Gaius** 'gaɪəs  
**gala**, -s 'gɑ:lə ['geil-], -z  
**Gala** (*river*) 'gɑ:lə  
**galactic** gə'læktɪk  
**Galahad** 'gæləhəd  
**Galan** (*surname*) 'geilən  
**galantine**, -s 'gælənti:n ['gælən'ti:n], -z  
**Galapas** 'gæləpəs  
**Galashiels** 'gæləʃi:ls  
**Galata** 'gælətə  
**Galatea** 'gælə'tiə  
**Galatia** gə'leɪfjə [-fiə, -fə]  
**Galatian**, -s gə'leɪfjən [-fiən, -fən], -z  
**galaxy**, -ies 'gæləksɪ, -iz  
**Galba** 'gælbə  
**galbanum** 'gælbənəm  
**Galbraith** gæl'breɪθ  
**gale** (G.), -s geil, -z  
**Galen** 'geilɪn [-lən]  
**galena** (G.) gə'li:nə  
**galenic**, -al gə'lenɪk [gei'l-], -əl  
**Galerius** gə'liəriəs  
**Galesburg** 'geilzbə:g  
**Galic|a**, -n gə'li:fə [-fjə, -siə, -sjə], -n  
**Galilean**, -s 'gæli'li:(ə)n, -z  
**Galilee** 'gæli:li  
**Galileo** 'gæli'leɪəu [-li:əu]  
**galingale** 'gæliŋgeil  
**Galion** 'gæliən [-ljən]  
**galipot** 'gælipot

gall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gəl-, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 Gallagher 'gæləhə\* [-əxə\*]  
 Gallaher 'gæləhə\*  
 gallant (s.), -s 'gælənt [rəvəli gə'lænt], -s  
 gallant (adj.) (brave), -ly, -ness 'gælənt,  
 -li, -nis  
 gallant (adj.) (amorous), -ly, -ness  
 'gælənt [rəvəli gə'lænt], -li, -nis  
 gallantry 'gæləntri  
 Gallatin 'gælətin  
 gall-bladder, -s 'gəl,blædə\*, -z  
 galleon, -s 'gæliən [-ljən], -z  
 gallery, -ies, -ied 'gæləri, -iz, -id  
 galley, -s 'gæli, -z  
 galley-proof, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s  
 galley-slave, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z  
 gall-flly, -ies 'gəl-flai, -aiz  
 Gallia 'gæliə  
 galliambic (s. adj.), -s 'gæli'æmbik, -s  
 gallic (G.) 'gælik  
 Gallican (s. adj.), -s 'gælikən, -z  
 gallice 'gælisi(:)  
 gallicism, -s 'gælisizəm, -z  
 gallicize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisəiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 gallinaceous 'gæli'neifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]  
 Gallio 'gæliu  
 galliot, -s 'gæliət, -s  
 Gallipoli gəl'lip-oli  
 Gallipolis (in America) 'gælipə'lis  
 gallipot, -s 'gælipot, -s  
 gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed 'gæli'vənt ['-], -s, -iŋ, -d  
 gall-nut, -s 'gəlnat, -s [-s, -iŋ, -d  
 gallon, -s 'gælon, -z  
 galloon gə'lun  
 gallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gæləp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 gallopade, -s 'gælə'peid, -z  
 Gallovidian (s. adj.), -s 'gælou'vidiən  
 [-ləv-, -dʒən], -z  
 galloway (G.), -s 'gæləwei [-luw-], -z  
 gallows 'gæləuz  
 gallows-bird, -s 'gæləuzbə:d, -z  
 gall-stone, -s 'gəl-stoun, -z  
 Gallup 'gæləp  
 Gallus 'gæləs  
 galop, -s 'gæləp, -s  
 galore gə'lə:\* [-'lə\*]  
 galosh, -es gə'ləf, -iz  
 Galpin 'gælpin  
 Galsham 'gəlsəm ['gəl-]  
 Galsworthy 'gəlswo:ði, 'gæl-

*Note.—John Galsworthy, the author, is commonly called 'gəlswo:ði, but his family pronounces 'gæl-.*

Galt, -on gəlt [gəlt], -ən  
 galumph, -s, -ing, -ed gə'lʌmf, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t

Galvani gæl'væ:ni  
 galvanic gæl'vænik  
 galvanism 'gælvənizəm [-vni-]  
 galvanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'gælvənaiz [-vpaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z  
 galvanometer, -s 'gælvə'nəmitə\*  
 [-vni-], -z  
 Galvestone 'gælvəstən  
 Galway 'gəlwei  
 Gama 'gəmə  
 Gamage 'gæmidʒ  
 Gamaliel gə'meiljəl [-liəl, in Jewish  
 usage also gə'ma:liəl, 'gæmə'li:əl]  
 gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z  
 gambado (jump), -(e)s gæm'beidou  
 [-'bə:d-], -z  
 gambadoes (leggings) gæm'beidouz  
 Gambetta gæm'beto  
 Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bjə]  
 gambier (substance used in dyeing)  
 'gæmbiə\*  
 Gambier (surname) 'gæmbiə\* [-biə\*,  
 -bjə\*]  
 gambist, -s 'gæmbist, -s  
 gambit, -s 'gæmbit, -s  
 gamble (s. v.) (G.), -les, -ling, -led,  
 -ler/s 'gæmbəl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
 gambling-house, -ses 'gæmblɪŋhaʊs,  
 -ziz  
 gamboge gæm'bu:ʒ  
 gambol (s. v.), -ols, -olling, -olled  
 'gæmbəl, -əlɪz, -liŋ [-oliŋ], -əld  
 gamie (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,  
 -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d  
 game-bag/s, -cock/s, -keeper/s,  
 -law/s, -licence/s 'geim|bæɡ/z,  
 -kək/s, -'ki:pə\*/z, -lə/z, -'ləisəns/iz  
 Gamelyn 'gæmɪlin  
 games-master/s, -mistress/es 'geimz|  
 ,mɑ:stə\*/z, -'mistris/iz  
 gamester, -s 'geimstə\*, -z  
 gaming-house, -houses, -table/s 'geim-  
 ɪŋhaʊs, -'haʊziz, -'teibl/z  
 gamma, -s 'gəmə, -z  
 Gammell 'gæməl [-mɪl]  
 gammer, -s 'gæmə\*, -z  
 gammon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
 gamp (G.), -s gæmp, -s  
 gamut, -s 'gæmət, -s  
 gam|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geim|i, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 gander, -s 'gændə\*, -z  
 Gandercleugh 'gændəkle:, -kle:ɪx  
 gandharva, -s 'gəndəvə ['gændhə:və]  
 (Hind. gāndharva), -z

**Gandhi** 'gændi: ['gɑ:n-, -di] (*Hind.* gādhī)  
**Gandhiism**, -ite/s 'gændilɪzəm, -ait/s  
**gang**, -s; -er/s gæŋ, -z; -ə\*/z  
**Ganges** 'gændʒɪz  
**ganglion**, -a, -ons 'gæŋɡliən, -ə, -ənz  
**gangren(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-  
 grɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**gangster**, -s 'gæŋstə\* [-ŋks-], -z  
**gangway**, -s 'gæŋwei, -z  
**Gannel** 'gæn|  
**gannet**, -s 'gænit, -s  
**Gannett** 'gænit  
**gan(n)ister** 'gænistə\*  
**Gannon** 'gænən  
**ganoid** 'gænoid  
**Ganymede** 'gænimɪd  
**gaol** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒeɪl, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gaolbird**, -s 'dʒeɪlbɜ:d, -z  
**gap**, -s gæp, -s  
**gape** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geɪp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**garage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gærɑ:ʒ  
 [-rɪdʒ-, -rɑ:dʒ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**garb**, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d  
**garbage** 'gɑ:bɪdʒ  
**garble**, -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:bl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Garbutt** 'gɑ:bət  
**Garcia** (*English surname*) 'gɑ:ʃə [-ʃw-],  
 'gɑ:ʃə [-sɪə]  
**gard(en)** (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened,  
 -ener/s 'gɑ:d(ɪ)n-, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd, -nə\*/z  
**gardenia**, -s gɑ:'di:njə [gɑ'd-, -niə], -z  
**garden-party**, -ies 'gɑ:d(ɪ)n, pɑ:tɪ, -ɪz  
**Gard(i)ner** 'gɑ:d(ɪ)nə\*  
**garefowl**, -s 'gæfəʊl, -z  
**Gareth** 'gærəθ [-riθ] (*Welsh* 'gareθ)  
**Garfield** 'gɑ:fi:ld ['gɑ:fi:ld]  
**garfish** 'gɑ:fɪʃ  
**Gargantua** gɑ:'gæntjʊə [-tjwə]  
**gargantuan** gɑ:'gæntjʊən [-tjwən]  
**Gargery** 'gɑ:dʒəri  
**gargle** (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'gɑ:g|l,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ/z, -ld  
**gargoyle**, -s 'gɑ:gɔɪl, -z  
**Garibaldi** 'gæri'bɑ:ldi [-'bæl-]  
**Garioch** (*district in Scotland, surname*)  
 'gæriək [-ox]  
**garish**, -ly, -ness 'gæriʃ ['gær-], -li, -nis  
**garland** (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z  
**garlic**, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i  
**Garlick** 'gɑ:lik  
**garment**, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -ɪd  
**garner** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:nə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**garnet**, -s 'gɑ:nɪt, -s

**Garn(et)**, -ham 'gɑ:n|ɪt, -əm  
**garnish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 'gɑ:nɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**garnishee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gɑ:nɪʃi:  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**garniture** 'gɑ:nɪtʃə\*  
**Garrard**, -att 'gær|əd, -ət  
**Garraway** 'gærəwei  
**garret**, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s  
**Garr(et)**, -ick 'gær|ət [-it], -ik  
**garris(ion)** (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'gæris(ɪ)n-, -nz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd  
**Garr(od)**, -o(u)ld 'gær|əd, -əld  
**garrot**, -s 'gærət, -s  
**garrott(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 gə'rət, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**garrulity** 'gærulɪti [gə'r-, -'rju:-]  
**garrulous**, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-,  
 -rjul-], -li, -nis  
**Garston** 'gæstən  
**garter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:tə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**garth** (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s  
**Garwood** 'gɑ:wud  
**gas** (s.), -es gæs, -ɪz  
**gas** (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
**gas-[bag/s, -]bracket/s, -burner/s** 'gæs|  
 bæʒ/z, -brækɪt/s, -bə:nə\*/z  
**Gascoigne** 'gæskɔɪn  
**Gascon**, -s 'gæskən, -z  
**gasconnad(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæs-  
 kə'neɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Gascony** 'gæskəni  
**Gascoyne** 'gæskɔɪn  
**Gaselee** 'geɪzli(:)  
**gaselier**, -s 'gæso'liə\*, -z  
**gas-engine**, -s 'gæs, enʒɪn, -z  
**gaseous**, -ness 'geɪzjəs [-zɪəs, -sɪəs, -sɪəs,  
 -ɪjəs, -fɪəs, 'gæsiəs, 'gæsjəs, 'gæziəs,  
 'gæzjəs], -nis  
**gas-[fitter/s, -]fixture/s** 'gæs|fɪtə\*/z,  
 -fɪkstʃə\*/z  
**gash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**gas-helmet**, -s 'gæs, helmit, -s  
**gasify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'gæsi|fai  
 ['geɪzi-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**gas-jet**, -s 'gæsdʒet, -s  
**Gaskell** 'gæskəl [-kel]  
**gasket**, -s 'gæskɪt, -s  
**gaskin** (G.), -s 'gæskɪn, -z  
**gas-light** 'gæslait  
**gas-main**, -s 'gæsmɛɪn, -z  
**gas-[man, -]men** 'gæsmæn, -men  
**gas-[mantle/s, -]mask/s** 'gæs|məntl/z,  
 -mɑ:sk/s  
**gas-meter**, -s 'gæsmɪtə\*, -z  
**gasolene** 'gæso'lɪn [-səʊl-]

**gasometer**, -s gæ'somitə\* [gə'so-, gə'zo-], -z  
**gasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**gas-pipe/s**, -ring/s 'gæs|paip/s, -'riŋ/z  
**gas-stove**, -s 'gæs'stouv [-], -z  
**gassy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**gasteropod**, -s 'gæstərəpəd, -z  
**gastric** 'gæstri:k  
**gastritis** gæs'traitis  
**gastronomic**, -al 'gæstrə'nɒmɪk, -əl  
**gastronom|ist/s**, -y gæs'trɒnəm|ist/s, -i  
**gasworks** 'gæswɜ:ks  
**Gatacre** 'gætəkə\*  
**gatlē** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**gatecrash**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'geit-kræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**gate-fine/s**, -keeper/s 'geit|fain/z, -ki:pə\*/z  
**gate-legged** 'geit-legd  
**gateless** 'geit-lis  
**gate-money**, -post/s 'geit|mani, -poust/s  
**Gatenby** 'geitnbi  
**Gater** 'geitə\*  
**Gates** geits  
**Gateshead** 'geitshed  
**gateway**, -s 'geit-wei, -z  
**Gath** gəθ  
**gath|er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s 'gæθ|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Gathorne** 'geiθɔ:n  
**Gat|ley**, -ling 'gæt|li, -liŋ  
**Gatti** 'gæti  
**Gatty** 'gæti  
**Gatwick** 'gætwɪk  
**gauche** gouʃ  
**gaucherie**, -s 'gouʃəri(:), -z  
**gaucho**, -s 'gautʃou [gɔ:tʃ-], -z  
**gaud**, -s gɔ:d, -z  
**Gauden** 'gɔ:dn  
**gaudy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:di, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**gaug|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable geidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Gaul**, -s, -ish gɔ:l, -z, -iʃ  
**gauleiter**, -s 'gau,laitə\*, -z  
**gaum** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Gaumont** 'goumɒnt [-mɒnt]  
**gaunt** (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness gɔ:nt, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**gauntlet** (G.), -s, -ed 'gɔ:ntli:t, -s, -id  
**Gauntlett** 'gɔ:ntli:t, 'gɑ:n-  
**Gauss** gaus  
**Gautama** 'gautəmə (*Hind.* gəwtəmə)  
**gauze**, -es; -y, -iness gɔ:z, -iz; -i, -inis  
**gave** (*from give*) geiv  
**gavelkind** 'gævlkaɪnd [-kind]

**Gaveston** 'gævistən  
**Gavey** 'geivi  
**Gavin** 'gævin  
**gavotte**, -s gə'vɒt, -s  
**Gawain** 'gɑ:wein ['gæw-]  
**Gawith** (*surname*) 'geiwiθ  
**gawk**, -s gɔ:k, -s  
**gawk|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɔ:k|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**gay** (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei, -ə\* [geə\*], -ist, 'gei-li ['geili], 'gei-nis ['geimis]  
**Gayn|ham**, -or 'gein|əm, -ə\*  
**Gaza** (*in Egypt, formerly in Palestine*) 'gɑ:zə [in biblical use also 'geizə]  
**Gaza** (*Greek scholar*) 'gɑ:zə  
**gaz|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gazebo**, -s gə'zi:bou, -z  
**gazelle**, -s gə'zel, -z [-iŋ, -id  
**gazett|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s, -z  
**gazetteer**, -s 'gæzi'tiə\* [-zə't-], -z  
**gazogene** 'gæzədʒi:n [-zɔ:ʊdʒ-]  
**Geall** gi:l  
**gear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed giə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**gear-box/es**, -case/s 'giə|bɒks/iz, -keis/iz  
**Geare** giə\*  
**Geary** 'giəri  
**Gebal** 'gi:bəl [-bæl]  
**Gebir** 'dʒi:biə\*  
**gecko**, -s 'gekkou, -z  
**Ged** ged  
**Geddes** 'gedis  
**gee** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -d dʒi:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**geeg|ee**, -s 'dʒi:dʒi:, -z  
**Geelong** dʒi'lɒŋ [dʒɔ:l-]  
**Geering** 'giəriŋ  
**geese** (*plur. of goose*) gi:s  
**Geeson** 'dʒi:sn  
**gee-up** 'dʒi:ʌp  
**geez|er**, -s 'gi:zə\*, -z  
**Gehazi** gi'heizai [ge'h-, gə'h-, -'heizi, -'hæ:zi]  
**Gehenna** gi'henə [gə'h-]  
**Geierstein** 'gæistain  
**Geiger** 'gaigə\*  
**Geikie** 'gi:ki  
**geisha**, -s 'geiʃə, -z  
**gelatine** 'dʒelə'ti:n ['dʒelət-]  
**gelatiniz|e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒɔ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**gelatinous** dʒi'læti:nəs [dʒe'l-, dʒɔ'l-]  
**geld** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**gelding** (s.), -s 'geldiŋ, -z  
**gelid**, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis  
**gelnigite** 'dʒelɪnɪt  
**Gell** gel, dʒel  
**Gell|an**, -er 'gel|ən, -ə\*

Gellatl(e)y 'gelæti, ge'lætli

gem, -s dʒem, -z

Gemara ge'ma:rə [gi'm-]

geminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

gemination dʒemi'neifən

Gemini (constellation) 'dʒemini: [-nai, -ni], (aircraft) 'dʒemini

Gemistus dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]

Gemmi 'gemi

gemmiferous dʒe'mifərəs

gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s

gemsbok, -s 'gemzbək, -s

gemshorn, -s 'gemzhɔ:n, -z

gen dʒen

gendarme, -s 'ʒɑ:ndɑ:m [ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɑ:nd-] (ʒɑdarm), -z

gender (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə\*, -z, -iŋ, -d

gene (G.), -s dʒi:n, -z

genealogical, -ally dʒi:njə'lɒdʒikəl [dʒen-, -niə-], -əli

genealogist/s, -y, -ies dʒi:njə'lɒdʒist/s [dʒen-, -i, -iz]

genera (plur. of genus) 'dʒenərə

general (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'dʒenərəl, -əlz, -əli

generalissimo, -s dʒenərə'lisimou, -z

generality, -ies dʒenərə'lælitɪ, -iz

generalization [-isa-], -s dʒenərə-lai'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z

generalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'dʒenərəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl

generalship dʒenərəlʃɪp

generate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

generation, -s dʒenə'reɪʃən, -z

generative 'dʒenərətɪv [-reit-]

generator, -s 'dʒenəreɪtə\*, -z

generatrix, -ces 'dʒenəreɪtrɪks, -si:z

generic, -ally dʒi'nerik [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-], -əli

generosity dʒenə'rɒsɪti

generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis

genesis 'dʒenɪsɪs

Genesis (book of the Bible) 'dʒenɪsɪs [old-fashioned -sɪz]

Genesius dʒi'ni:sjəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sɪəs]

Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]

genet, -s 'dʒenɪt, -s

genetic, -s, -ally dʒi'netɪk [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -s, -əli

Geneva, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z

Genevieve (in Coleridge's poem 'Love') dʒenə'vi:v

Geneviève (Saint) ʒenvi'eiv [ʒɒnvjɛ:v]

genial (amiable), -ly, -ness 'dʒi:njəl [-niəl], -i, -nis

genial (of the chin) dʒi'naɪəl

geniality dʒi'ni'ælɪti

genie, -s 'dʒi:ni, -z

genista, -s dʒi'nɪstə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -z

genital, -s 'dʒenɪtl, -z

genitival dʒenɪ'taɪvəl

genitive, -s 'dʒenɪtɪv [-nət-], -z

genius, -nii, -nuses 'dʒi:njəs [-niəs], -ni:ai, -njəsɪz [-niəsɪz]

Gennesare|t, -th gi'nezəri|t [ge'n-, gə'n-, -reɪt], -θ

Genoa dʒenouə [dʒə'nouə]

genocide 'dʒenousaɪd

Genoese dʒenou'i:z [also 'dʒenouɪ:z when attributive]

genre ʒɑ:ʁ [ʒɔ:ʁ, ʒɑ:ʁ, ʒə:ʁ, ʒɔ:ʁ] (ʒɑ:r)

gen[s, -tes dʒen|z, -ti:z

Genserik 'gensərɪk ['dʒen-]

Gensing 'genzɪŋ [-nsɪŋ]

gent, -s dʒent, -s

genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li, -nis

gentes (plur. of gens) 'dʒentɪ:z

gentian, -s 'dʒenʃɪən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z

gentile (G.), -s 'dʒentail, -z

gentility dʒen'tiliti [dʒən-]

gentile, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒentlɪ, -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnɪs

gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s

gentleman, -men 'dʒentlmən, -mən [-men]

gentleman-at-arms, -men-at-arms 'dʒentlmənət'ɑ:mz, -mənət'ɑ:mz [-men-]

gentlemanlike 'dʒentlmənlaɪk

gentlemanly, -iness 'dʒentlmənli, -ɪnɪs

gentlewoman, -women 'dʒentlwumən, -wɪmɪn

gentry (G.) 'dʒentri

genuflect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id

genuflection, -s 'dʒenju(:)'flekʃən, -z

genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuɪn, -li, -nis

genus, -era 'dʒi:njəs ['dʒenjəs], 'dʒenərə

Geo. dʒə:dʒ

geocentric, -al, -ally dʒi(:)ou'sentrik, -əl, -əli

geode, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z

geodesic, -al dʒi(:)ou'desɪk [-'di:s-], -əl

geodesy dʒi(:)'ɒdɪsɪ

Geoffr(e)y 'dʒɛfri

Geoghegan 'geɪgən, 'gougən

geographer, -s dʒi'ɒgrəfə\* ['dʒjɒg-], -z

geographic, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒgræfɪk [dʒi'ou'g-], -əl, -əli

**geograph[y]**, -ies dʒi'ɒgrəfi [ˈdʒjɒg-, 'dʒɒg-], -iz  
**geologic**, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒlədʒik [dʒi'ɒl-], -əl, -əli  
**geolog[ist/s]**, -y dʒi'ɒlədʒ[ist/s], -i  
**geologiz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'ɒlə-dʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**geomancy** 'dʒi'ɒmənəsi  
**geometer**, -s dʒi'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**geometric**, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒmetrik [dʒi'ɒm-], -əl, -əli  
**geometrician**, -s ,dʒi'ɒmɪtɹiʃən [dʒi'ɒm-, -mɪ't-], -z  
**geometr[y]**, -ies dʒi'ɒmɪtrɪ [ˈdʒjɒm-, 'dʒɒm-], -iz  
**Geordie** 'dʒɔːdi  
**George**, -s dʒɔːdʒ, -iz  
**georgette** dʒɔː'dʒet  
**Georgia**, -n/s 'dʒɔːdʒjə [-dʒjə], -n/z  
**Georgiana** ,dʒɔːdʒi'ɑːnə  
**georgic** (G.), -s 'dʒɔːdʒɪk, -s  
**Georgina** dʒɔː'dʒiːnə  
**Geraint** 'geraint  
**Gerald** 'dʒerəld  
**Geraldine** 'dʒerəldiːn, -dain  
*Note.*—'dʒerəldain in *Coleridge's 'Christabel.'*  
**geranium**, -s dʒi'reɪnjəm [dʒə'r-, -niəm], -z  
**Gerard** (*English name*) 'dʒerəd [ˈdʒerəd], dʒə'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]  
**Gérard** (*French name*) dʒə'ra:d (ʒerɑ:r)  
**gerfalcon**, -s 'dʒəːfəlkən [-fəlkən], -z  
*Note.*—Those who practise the sport of falconry pronounce -fə:k-.  
**Gergesene**, -s 'gəːgisiːn [-gəs-, -ges-, -i-], -z  
**geriatric**, -s ,dʒeri'ɑːtrɪk, -s  
**geriatry** 'dʒeriɑːtri  
**Gerizim** ge'raizim [gə'r-, -riːzɪm, 'geri-zɪm]  
**germ**, -s dʒəːm, -z  
**Germain** (*street*) 'dʒɔːmən [-mein]  
**German**, -s 'dʒɔːmən, -z  
**germander** dʒəː'mændə\* [dʒə'm-]  
**germane** dʒəː'mein [-]  
**germanic** dʒəː'mænɪk [dʒə'm-]  
**germanism/s**, -st/s 'dʒəːmənɪzəm/z, -st/s  
**germanization** [-isa-], dʒəːmənai'zeɪʃən  
**germaniz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒəːmənaiːz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Germany** 'dʒɔːməni  
**germicide**, -s 'dʒəːmisaid, -z  
**germinal** 'dʒəːminl  
**germinat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒəːmineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**germination**, -s ,dʒəːmi'neɪʃən, -z

**Gerontius** gə'rɒntɪəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs, -ntjəs, -ntjəs, -ntjəs]  
**gerontologist/s**, -y ,dʒerɒn'tɒlədʒ[ist/s] [-rən-], -i  
**Gerrans** 'gerənz  
**Gerrard** 'dʒerəd [-ra:d], dʒə'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]  
*Note.*—The telephone exchange in London is pronounced 'dʒerəd or 'dʒəra:d  
**Gerrard's Cross** 'dʒerədz'krɒs [-ra:dz-, -'krɒs]  
**Gerry** 'geri  
**gerrymand[er]** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'dʒerɪmændlə\* [ˈræɪli 'ge-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Gershwin** 'gəːʃwɪn  
**Gertrude** 'gəːtrud  
**Gerty** 'gəːti  
**gerund**, -s 'dʒerənd [-rænd], -z  
**gerundive**, -s dʒi'rændɪv [dʒə'r-, dʒə'r-], -z  
**Gervase** 'dʒəːvəs  
**Geryon** 'geriən  
**gesso** 'dʒesou  
**gest**, -s dʒest, -s  
**Gestapo** gest'ɑːpou  
**gestation** dʒes'teɪʃən  
**gesticulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dʒes'tɪkjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**gesticulation**, -s dʒes'tɪkjuleɪʃən, -z  
**gesticulatory** dʒes'tɪkjulətəri [-leit-]  
**gesture**, -s 'dʒestʃə\*, -z  
**get**, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got  
**Getae** 'geɪtəi [ˈdʒiːti]  
**get-at-able** get'ætəbl  
**get-away**, -s 'getəwei, -z  
**Gethin** 'geθɪn  
**Gethsemane** geθ'seməni  
**get-rich-quick** 'get-ritf'kwɪk  
**Getty** 'geti  
**Gettysburg** 'getɪzbɜːg  
**get-up**, -s 'getʌp [ˈget'ʌp, get'ʌp], -s  
**geum**, -s 'dʒiːəm [dʒiəm], -z  
**gewgaw**, -s 'gjuːgɔː, -z  
**geyser** (*hot spring*), -s 'gaɪzə\* [ˈgiːz-], -z  
*Note.*—In New Zealand the pronunciation is always 'gaɪzə\*.  
**geyser** (*apparatus for heating water*), -s 'giːzə\* [ˈɪn New Zealand 'gaɪzə\*], -z  
**ghastly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gəːstli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Gha(u)t**, -s gɔːt, -s  
**ghee** ɡiː  
**Ghent** gent  
**gherkin**, -s 'gəːkɪn, -z  
**ghetto**, -s 'getou, -z  
**Ghibelline**, -s 'ɡɪbɪləɪn, -z

**Ghoorka**, -s 'gʊəkə ['gʊək-], -z  
**ghost**, -s; -like 'gəʊst, -s; -laik  
**ghostly**, -iness 'gəʊstli, -inis  
**ghost-writer**, -s 'gəʊst,raɪtə\*, -z  
**ghoul**, -s; -ish 'gəʊl [gaul], -z; -if  
**Ghurka**, -s 'gʊəkə ['gʊək-, 'gæk-], -z  
**G.I.**, -s 'dʒi:'ai [attributively 'dʒi:'ai], -z  
**giant**, -s; -like 'dʒaɪnt, -s; -laik  
**giantess**, -es 'dʒaɪntɪs [-tes], -iz  
**Giaour** 'dʒəʊə\*  
**Gibb** gib  
**gibber**, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**gibberish** 'gɪbərɪʃ [rarely 'dʒɪb-]  
**gibbet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒɪbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Gibbie** 'dʒɪbi  
**gibbon** (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z  
**gibbosity** ɡɪ'bɒsɪti  
**gibbous**, -ly, -ness 'gɪbəʊs, -li, -nis  
**Gibbs** gɪbz  
**gibʃ** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
     'dʒaɪb, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Gibeah** 'ɡɪbiə  
**Gibeon** 'ɡɪbiən  
**giblet**, -s 'dʒɪblɪt, -s  
**Giblett** 'ɡɪblɪt  
**Gibraltar** dʒɪ'brɒlɪtə\* [-rɒl-]  
**Gibraltarian**, -s 'dʒɪbrɒl'teəriən [-rɒl-], -z  
**Gibson** 'ɡɪbsən  
**gibus**, -es 'dʒaɪbəʊs ['dʒɪb-], -iz  
**Gick** dʒɪk  
**Gidding**, -s 'ɡɪdɪŋ, -z  
**giddy** (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ɡɪdɪ,  
     -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**giddy-headed** 'ɡɪdɪ,hedɪd  
**Gidea** 'ɡɪdiə  
**Gideon** 'ɡɪdiən  
**Gielgud** (English name) 'ɡɪlgud ['ɡɪ:l-]  
**Gieve** ɡi:v  
**Giffard** 'dʒɪfəd  
**Giffen** 'ɡɪfɪn, 'dʒɪfɪn  
**Gifford** (place near Haddington) 'ɡɪfəd,  
     (surname) 'ɡɪfəd, 'dʒɪfəd  
*Note.*—The present Baron Gifford is  
     'dʒɪfəd.  
**gift**, -s, -ed gift, -s, -ɪd  
**gig**, -s ɡɪɡ, -z  
**Gigadibs** 'ɡɪɡədɪbz  
**gigantean**, -esque ,dʒaɪɡən'tʃi(:)ən,  
     -esk  
**gigantic**, -ally dʒaɪ'ɡæntɪk, -əli  
**giggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
     'ɡɪɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
     [-lə\*/z]  
**Gight** (in Scotland) ɡɪkt [ɡɪxt]  
**Giglio** 'dʒɪliəʊ [-ljəʊ]  
**gigolo**, -s 'ʒɪɡələʊ, -z  
**gigot**, -s 'dʒɪɡət, -s

**gigue**, -s ʒi:ɡ [ʒɪɡ], -z  
**Gihon** 'ɡaɪhən [in Jewish usage some-  
     times 'ɡi:houn]  
**Gilbert** 'ɡɪlbət  
**Gilbertian** ɡɪl'bɜ:tjən [-tʃən]  
**Gilbey** 'ɡɪlbi  
**Gilboa** ɡɪl'bəʊə  
**Gilchrist** 'ɡɪlkrist  
**gild**, -s, -ing, -ed, gilt, gilder/s gɪld, -z,  
     -ɪŋ, -ɪd, gilt, 'ɡɪldə\*/z  
**Gilder**, -sleeve, -some 'ɡɪldə\*, -sli:v, -səm  
**Gilding** 'ɡɪldɪŋ  
**Gildredge** 'ɡɪl-drɪdʒ [ˈɡɪld-rɪdʒ, -redʒ]  
**Gilead** 'ɡɪliəd  
**Giles** dʒaɪlz  
**Gilfil** 'ɡɪlfɪl  
**Gillfillan** ɡɪl'fɪlən  
**Gilford** 'ɡɪlfəd  
**Gilgal** 'ɡɪlgæl [-ɡo:l, rarely ɡɪl'ɡo:l]  
**Gilham** 'ɡɪləm  
**Gilheney** (surname) ɡɪ'li:ni  
**Gilheny** ɡɪl'hɪ:ni  
**Gilkes** dʒɪlks  
**gill** (respiratory organ, ravine), -s ɡɪl, -z  
**gill** (measure), -s dʒɪl, -z  
**Gill** ɡɪl  
*Note.*—But dʒɪl in **Jack and Gill** (now  
     more usually written **Jack and Jill**).  
**Gillam** 'ɡɪləm  
**Gillard** ɡɪ'lɑ:d, 'ɡɪləd, 'ɡɪləd  
**Gillen** 'ɡɪlən  
**Gillenev** (surname) 'ɡɪləni  
**Gillespie** ɡɪ'lespi  
**Gillett** 'ɡɪlɪt, 'ɡɪlet, ɡɪ'let, dʒɪ'let  
**Gillette** (surname, razor), -s dʒɪ'let, -s  
**Gilley** 'ɡɪli  
**Gilliam** 'ɡɪliəm  
**Gillian** 'dʒɪliən [-ljən], 'ɡɪl-  
**Gilliat** 'ɡɪliət [-ljət]  
**Gillick** 'ɡɪlɪk  
**gillie** (G.), -s 'ɡɪli, -z  
**Gillies** 'ɡɪlis  
**Gilling**, -s 'ɡɪlɪŋ, -z  
**Gillingham** (in Kent) 'dʒɪlɪŋəm, (in  
     Dorset and Norfolk) 'ɡɪl-, (surname)  
     'ɡɪl-, 'dʒɪl-  
**Gillison** 'ɡɪlɪsən  
**Gillmore** 'ɡɪlmə:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Gillott** 'dʒɪlət, 'ɡɪlət  
**Gillow**, -ray 'ɡɪləʊ, -rei  
**Gills** ɡɪlz  
**Gillson** 'dʒɪlsən  
**gillyflower**, -s 'dʒɪli,flaʊə\*, -z  
**Gilman**, -mer, -more 'ɡɪlmən, -mə\*,  
     -mɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Gilmour** 'ɡɪlmə\* [-mɔ:\*, -mɔə\*]  
**Gilpatrick** ɡɪl'pætrɪk  
**Gilpin** 'ɡɪlpɪn

**Gilroy** 'gilroi  
**Gilson** 'dʒilsn, 'gilsn  
**gilt** (s.) gilt  
**gilt-edged** 'gilt-edʒd [also 'gilt'edʒd  
*when not attributive*]  
**Gilwhite** 'gilwait ['gilhw-]  
**gimbal**, -s 'dʒimbəl, -z  
**gimble**, -les, -ling, -led 'gimbəl, -lɜ-, -lɪŋ,  
 -ld  
**Gimblett** 'gimblɪt  
**gimcrack**, -s 'dʒɪmkɹæk, -s  
**gimlet**, -s 'gɪmlɪt, -s  
**gimp** gimp  
**Gimson** 'gɪmsn, 'dʒɪmsn  
**gin** (s.) (*all senses*), -s dʒɪn, -z  
**gin** (if) gin  
**Ginevra** dʒɪ'nevɹə  
**Gingell** 'gɪndʒəl  
**ginger**, -s 'dʒɪndʒə\*, -z  
**ginger-ale** 'dʒɪndʒər'eɪl [-dʒə'leɪl,  
 -dʒə'eɪl]  
**gingerbeer**, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə\*, -z  
**gingerbeer-bottle**, -s 'dʒɪndʒə'biə,bɒtl, -z  
**gingerbread**, -s 'dʒɪndʒəbred, -z  
**gingerly** 'dʒɪndʒəli  
**ginger-wine** 'dʒɪndʒə'wain  
**gingerly**, -iness 'dʒɪndʒərli, -inis  
**gingham**, -s 'gɪŋəm, -z  
**gingival** dʒɪn'dʒaɪvəl  
**gingko**, -s 'gɪŋkou, -z  
**Ginkel** (l) 'gɪŋkəl  
**Ginn** gin  
**Ginsberg** 'gɪnzbə:g  
**ginseng** 'dʒɪnsɛŋ  
**gin-shop**, -s 'dʒɪn-ʃɒp, -s  
**Giovanni** ,dʒɪəu'vɑ:nɪ [dʒəu'v-, dʒə'v-,  
 -'væni] (dʒə'vanni)  
**gip** (gipsy), -s dʒɪp, -s  
**gip** (to clean fish), -s, -ping, -ped gip,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Gippsland** 'gɪpslənd  
**gipsy**, -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz  
**giraffe**, -s dʒɪ'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s  
**Giralda** dʒɪ'rældə  
**girandole**, -s 'dʒɪrændoul, -z  
**gird** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, **girt** gə:d, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd, gə:t  
**girdler**, -s 'gə:də\*, -z  
**girdle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:dəl, -lɜ-,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Girdlestone** 'gə:dlstən  
**Girgashite**, -s 'gə:gəʃaɪt, -s  
**Girgasite**, -s 'gə:gəsait, -s  
**girl**, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness gə:l  
*[rarely gəəl, gɪəl], -z; -hud; -ɪf/ɪs,*  
 -ɪfnɪs  
**Girondist**, -s dʒɪ'rɒndɪst, -s  
**girt** (s.), -s gə:t, -s

**girt** (from gird) gə:t  
**girth**, -s gə:θ, -s  
**Girtin** 'gə:ɪn  
**Girton** 'gə:tn  
**Girtonian**, -s gə:'təunjən [-nɪən], -z  
**Gisbourne** 'gɪzbə:n [-bə:n]  
**Gissing** 'gɪsɪŋ  
**gist**, -s dʒɪst, -s  
**Gita** 'gɪtə (*Hind.* gita)  
**gittern**, -s 'gɪtə:n, -z  
**Giuseppe** dʒu(:)'sepɪ (dʒu'sepɪə)  
**give**, -es, -ing, gave, giv'en, -er/s gɪv,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, geɪv, 'gɪvɪn, -ə\*/z  
**give-and-take** 'gɪvən'teɪk  
**Givenchy** gɪ'ventʃɪ (ʒɪvɛ̃ʃɪ)  
**Gizeh** 'gɪ:zeɪ [-zɪ]  
**gizzard**, -s 'gɪzəd, -z  
**glacé** 'glæseɪ  
**glacial** 'gleɪsɪəl [-sɪəl, -fjəl, -ʃɪəl, -ʃəl,  
 'glæɪsɪəl, 'glæsɪəl]  
**glaciation** 'glæsɪ'eɪʃən [,gleɪs-]  
**glacier**, -s 'glæsjə\*, -z  
**glacis** (sing.) 'glæɪsɪs ['glæɪsɪ], (*plur.*)  
 'glæɪsɪz  
**glacises** (*alternative plur. of glacis*)  
 'glæɪsɪsɪz  
**glad** (*adj.*); **glad|der**, -dest, -ly, -ness  
 glæd [glæ:d]; 'glædə\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**glad** (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**gladd|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glædɪn,  
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**glade**, -s gleɪd, -z  
**gladiator**, -s 'glædɪeɪtə\*, -z  
**gladiatorial** glædɪə'tɔ:riəl [-dʒə-]  
**gladiole**, -s 'glædɪoul, -z  
**gladiol|us**, -uses, -i 'glædɪ'ouljəs  
 ['glædɪoul-, 'glædɪəl-, *rarely*  
 glə'daɪəl-, -əsɪz, -aɪ  
**gladsome**, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**gladstone** (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z  
**Gladstonian** glæds'təunjən [-nɪən]  
**Glad|win**, -ys 'glæd'weɪn, -ɪs  
**glagolitic** 'glægə'lɪtɪk [-gə'l-]  
**glair**, -eous, -y gleə\*, -rɪəs, -rɪ  
**Glaisdale** (in *Yorks.*) 'gleɪzdeɪl [*locally*  
 -dl]  
**Glaisher** 'gleɪʃə\*  
**glai|ve**, -s gleɪv, -z  
**Glamis** glæmɪz  
**Glamorgan**, -shire glə'mɔ:ɡən, -ʃɪə\*  
**glamorous**, -ly 'glæməɹəs, -lɪ  
**glamour** 'glæmə\*  
**glance** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed glæns,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -t  
**gland**, -s glænd, -z  
**glander|s**, -ed 'glændəz [z 'glænd-], -d  
**glandiferous** glændɪ'fərəs  
**glandul|ar**, -ous 'glændjullə\*, -əs



**glandule**, -s 'glændju:l, -z  
**Glanvill(e)** 'glænvil  
**Glaphorne** 'glæpθɔ:n  
**glar/le** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 glæə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -rɪŋnis, -d  
**Glarus** 'glɑ:rəs  
**Glasgow** 'glɑ:sgou, 'glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-,  
 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-  
**glasier** (G.), -s 'gleizjə\* [-ziə\*, -ʒjə\*,  
 -ʒiə\*, -ʒə\*], -z  
**Glasneven** glɑ:s'nevən  
**glass**, -es glɑ:s, -iz [-ɪŋ  
 glass-blower/s, -ing 'glɑ:s,blou|ə\*/z,  
 glass-cutter, -s 'glɑ:s,katə\*, -z  
 glassful, -s 'glɑ:sfʊl, -z  
 glass-house, -ses 'glɑ:shau|s, -ziz  
 glass-paper 'glɑ:s,peipə\*  
 glassware 'glɑ:s,wəə\*  
 glass-work, -s 'glɑ:s,wɜ:k, -s  
 glasswort 'glɑ:s,wɜ:t  
**glass/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɑ:s|j,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Glastonbury** 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-,  
 'glɑ:s-]  
**Glaswegian**, -s glæs'wi:dʒjən [glɑ:s-,  
 glæz-, glɑ:z-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z  
**glaucoma**, -tous glɑ:koumə, -təs  
**glaucous** 'glɔ:kəs  
**Glave** gleiv  
**glaz/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Glazebrook** 'gleizbrʊk  
**glazier**, -s 'gleizjə\* [-ziə, -ʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*,  
 -ʒə\*], -z  
**Glazunov** 'glæzu(:)nɒf [-nɒv] (gləzu'nɒf)  
**gleam** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d; -i  
**glean**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**glebe**, -s gli:b, -z  
**glee**, -s gli:, -z  
**gleeful**, -fully, -fulness 'gli:|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fɒli], -fulnis  
**gleeman**, -men 'gli:mən [-mæn],  
 -man [-men]  
**glee-singer**, -s 'gli:sɪŋə\*, -z  
**Glegg** gleg  
**Gleichen** (*English surname*) 'glai:kən  
**Glemsford** 'glemsfɒd  
**glen** (G.), -s glen, -z  
**Glenallan** glen'ælən  
**Glenalmond** glen'ɑ:mənd  
**Glenavon** (*in N. Ireland*) glen'ævən  
**Glenavy** (*in N. Ireland*) glen'eivi  
**Glencairn** glen'keən  
**Glencoe** glen'kou  
**Glendale** glen'deil, 'glendeil  
**Glendin(n)ing** glen'diniŋ

**Glendower** glen'dauə\*  
**Glenelg** glen'elg  
**Glenfinnan** glen'finən  
**glengarry** (G.), -ies glen'gær|i, -iz  
**Glenlivet** glen'lɪvɪt  
**Glenmore** glen'mɔ: \* [-'mɔə\*]  
**Glenrothes** glen'rɔ:θɪs  
**Glenwood** 'glenwʊd  
**glib**, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**glid/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 glaid, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**glimmer** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed  
 'glimə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -rɪŋli, -d  
**glimps/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glɪmps,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**glint**, -s, -ing, -ed glɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**glissad/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'sɑ:d  
 [-'seɪd], -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
**Glisson** 'glɪsn  
**glist/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glɪs|n,  
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**glitt/er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'glɪt|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
**gloaming** 'gloumɪŋ  
**gloat**, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**globe**, -s gloub, -z  
**globe-trotter/s**, -ing 'gloub,trot|ə\*/z,  
 -ɪŋ  
**globose** 'gloubʊs [glou'b-]  
**globous** 'gloubʊs  
**globosity** glou'bɒsɪti  
**globular**, -ly 'glɒbjʊlə\*, -li  
**globule**, -s 'glɒbjʊ:l, -z  
**glockenspiel**, -s 'glɒkənspi:l, -z [-d  
 gloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 gloomy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:m|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Gloria**, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z  
**Gloriana** glɔ:ri'ɑ:nə  
**glorification** glɔ:rɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**glorify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'glɔ:rɪfai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**glorious**, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis  
**glor/y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:r|i,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -id  
**glory-hole**, -s 'glɔ:rihoul, -z  
**Glos.** glɒs  
**gloss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glɒs,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**glossarial** glɒ'sɛəriəl  
**glossarist/s**, -y, -ies 'glɒsərɪst/s, -i, -iz  
**glossematic**, -s glɒsɪ'mætɪk, -s  
**glossic** 'glɒsɪk  
**glossograph(er/s)**, -y glɒ'sɒgrəf|ə\*/z, -i  
**glossological** glɒsə'lɒdʒɪkl [-sɒ'l-]  
**glossologist/s**, -y glɒ'sɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**Glossop** 'glɒsɒp

**glossy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɒsɪ,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Gloster** 'glɒstə\*

**glottal** 'glɒtl [*rarely* 'glɒtɪl]

**glottic** 'glɒtɪk

**glottis**, -es 'glɒtɪs, -iz

**glottology** glɒ'tɒlədʒi

**Gloucester**, -shire 'glɒstə\* ['glɒs:-],  
-ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

*Note.*—Older members of county  
families usually pronounce 'glɒs:-.

**glove**, -s, -d glʌv, -z, -d

**glove-fight**, -s 'glʌvfait, -s

**glover** (G.), -s 'glʌvə\*, -z

**glove-stretcher**, -s 'glʌv,streɪtʃə\*, -z

**glow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed  
gləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud

**glower**, -s, -ing, -ed 'gləʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**glow-worm**, -s 'gləʊwɔ:m, -z

**gloxinia**, -s glɒk'sɪnjə [-niə], -z

**glözle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gləʊz, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**Glubbdubbdrīb** glʌbdʌb'drīb

**glucose** 'glu:kəs [-ouz]

**glue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glɜ:,  
-z, -ɪŋ [gluɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [gluə\*/z]

**glue-pot**, -s 'glu:pɒt, -s

**gluey**, -ness 'glu:(ɪ), -nis

**gluish** 'glu:(ɪ)f

**glum**, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glʌm,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**glut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**glut/en**, -in 'glu:tən [-ɪn, -ɪn], -in

**glutinous**, -ly, -ness 'glu:tɪnəs, -li, -nis

**glutton**, -s 'glʌtn, -z

**gluttonize** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'glʌtn-  
aɪz [-tənəɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**gluttonous**, -ly 'glʌtnəs [-tənəs], -li

**gluttony** 'glʌtnɪ [-tɒni]

**glycerine** glɪsə'rɪn ['glɪsəri:n, 'glɪsərɪn]

**glycogen** 'glɪkəʊdʒən ['glʌɪk-, -kəʊdʒ-]

**glycol** 'glʌɪkəl ['glɪk-, -kəl]

**Glyn** glɪn

**Glynde** (*in Sussex*) glʌɪnd

**Glyndebourne** 'glʌɪndbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]

**Glynne** glɪn

**glyph**, -s glɪf, -s

**glyptic** 'glɪptɪk

**glyptography** glɪp'təgrəfi

**G-iman**, -men 'dʒɪ:mən, -men

**gnaphalium** næ'feɪljəm [nə'f-, -liəm]

**gnar**, -s, -ring, -red nɑ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**gnarl**, -s, -ed nɑ:l, -z, -d

**gnash**, -es, -ing, -ed næʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**gnat**, -s næt, -s

**gnathic** 'næθɪk

**gnaw**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
-ə\*/z

**gneiss** nais [gn-]

**gnome** (*goblin*), -s nɒm, -z

**gnome** (*maxim*), -s 'nɒmɪ, -z

**gnomic**, -al 'nɒmɪk, -əl

**gnomish** 'nɒmɪʃ

**gnomon**, -s 'nɒmən [-mən], -z

**gnomonic**, -al, -ally nɒu'mɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

**gnosɪs**, -es 'nɒsɪs, -ɪz

**Gnossall** (*near Stafford*) 'nɒsl

**gnostic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒstɪk, -s

**gnosticism** 'nɒstɪsɪzəm

**gnu**, -s nu: ['nju:], -z

**go** (s. v.), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s  
gəʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [goɪŋ], went, gɒn [gɔ:n],  
[gəʊə\*/z]

**Goad** gəʊd, 'gəʊəd

**goad** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gəʊd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**go-ahead** 'gəʊəhed

**goal**, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s gəʊl, -z;  
-ki:pə\*/z, -pəʊst/s

**goat**, -s gəʊt, -s

**goatee**, -s gəʊ'ti: [*also* 'gəʊti: *in* goatee  
beard], -z

**goat-herd**, -s 'gəʊthəd, -z

**Goathland** 'gəʊlənd

**goatfish** 'gəʊtɪʃ

**goat's-beard**, -s 'gəʊtsbiəd, -z

**goat-sucker**, -s 'gəʊtsəkə\*, -z

**gob**, -s gɒb, -z

**gobang** gəʊ'bæŋ ['gəʊb-]

**gobbet**, -s 'gɒbɪt, -s

**gobb'le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒbl, -lɜ:,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**Gobbo** 'gɒbəʊ

**Gobelin** 'gəʊbəlin ['gɒbəlin] (gɒblɛ)

**go-between**, -s 'gəʊ-bɪ,twi:n, -z

**Gobi** 'gəʊbi

**goblet**, -s 'gɒblɪt, -s

**goblin**, -s 'gɒblɪn, -z

**gob'y**, -ies 'gəʊbɪ, -iz

**go-by** 'gəʊbaɪ

**go-cart**, -s 'gəʊ-kɑ:t, -s

**god**, -s gɒd, -z

**God** gɒd [*rarely* gəʊd]

**Godalming** 'gɒdlmɪŋ

**god|child**, -children 'gɒd|tʃaɪld, -,tʃɪl-  
drən [-,tʃɪldrən, -,tʃɪldrən]

**Goddard** 'gɒdəd, -də:d

**god-daughter**, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə\*, -z

**goddess**, -es 'gɒdis, -iz

**Goderich** 'gɒdrɪtʃ

**godetia**, -s gəʊ'di:ʃə [gə'd-, -ʃjə, -ʃiə], -z

**godfather**, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə\*, -z

**god-fearing** 'gɒd,fɪərɪŋ

**god-forsaken** 'gɒdfə,seɪkən

**God|free**, -frey 'gɒd|fri, -fri

**god-given** 'gɒd,gɪvən

**godhead** (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z

Godiva gə'daivə [gou'd-]

Godkin 'gɒdkɪn

godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlɪs, -li, -nɪs

godlike 'gɒdlaɪk

godly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒdli, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Godman (surname) 'gɒdmən

God-man (Christ) 'gɒd'mæn [!--]

Godmanchester 'gɒdmən,tʃestə\*

godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə\*, -z

Godolphin gə'dɒlfɪn

godown, -s 'goudaʊm, -z

godparent, -s 'gɒd,petərənt, -s

God's-acre, -s 'gɒdz,eɪkə\*, -z

godsend, -s 'gɒdsend, -z

godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z

god-speed 'gɒd'spi:d [-!]

godward (G.) 'gɒdwəd

Godwin 'gɒdwin

godwit, -s 'gɒdwi:t, -s

Goethe 'gə:te [-ti] ('gə:tə)

Goff(e) gɒf

goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'goufə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Gog, -s gɒg, -z

Gogarty 'gougəti

goggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒgl,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

goggle-eyed 'gɒgləɪd

Gogmagog 'gɒgməgɒg

Gogo 'gougou

going[s], -s-on 'gounɪŋz, -z'ɒn

goitre, -s, -d 'gɔɪtə\*, -z, -d

goitrous 'gɔɪtrəs

Golby 'gɒlbi

Golconda gɒl'kɒndə

gold gəʊld

gold-beater, -s 'gəʊld,bɪ:tə\*, -z

gold-beater's skin 'gəʊld'bɪ:təs'kɪn

gold-digger, -s 'gəʊld,dɪgə\*, -z

gold-dust 'gəʊlddʌst ['gəʊld'd-]

golden 'gəʊldən

goldfield, -s 'gəʊldfi:ld, -z

goldfinch, -es 'gəʊldfɪntʃ, -ɪz

goldfish, -es 'gəʊldfɪʃ, -ɪz

Golding 'gəʊldɪŋ

gold-lace 'gəʊld'leɪs

gold-leaf 'gəʊldli:f

gold-mine, -s 'gəʊldmaɪn, -z

Goldsborough 'gəʊldzbərə

Goldschmidt (English name) 'gəʊldʃmɪt

goldsmith (G.), -s 'gəʊldsmɪθ, -s

goldstick, -s 'gəʊldstɪk, -s

gold-wire 'gəʊld'waɪə\*

golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gɒlf  
[rarely gɒf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/zgolf-club/s, -links 'gɒlf'klʌbz [rarely  
'gɒf-], -lɪŋks

Golgotha 'gɒlgəθə

Goliath gə'laɪəθ [gou'l-]

Golightly (surname) gə'laitli [gou'l-]

Gollancz gə'lænts, gə'lænts, 'gɒlənts

*Note.—Those unfamiliar with the name sometimes use other pronunciations such as 'gɒləŋks or gə'læŋks. V. Gollancz, of the publishing firm, pronounces gə'lænts.*

goliwog, -s 'gəliwɒg, -z

golly 'gɒli

golosh, -es gə'lɒʃ, -ɪz

Golton 'gɒltən

Gomar, -ist/s 'goumə\*, -rist/s

Gomersal (in Yorks.) 'gɒməsəl

Gomes 'gəʊmeɪz

Gomme gɒm

Gomorrah gə'mərə

Gomshall (in Surrey) 'gəʃəl [-'gɒm-]

Gondibert 'gɒndɪbə:t

gondola, -s 'gɒndələ, -z

gondolier, -s 'gɒndə'liə\*, -z

gone (from go) gɒn [gɒ:n]

Goneril 'gɒnərɪl

gonfalon, -s 'gɒnfələn, -z

gong, -s gɒŋ, -z

Gonin 'gounɪn

goniometer, -s 'gouni'ɒmɪtə\*, -z

Gonville 'gɒnvɪl

Gooch gu:tʃ

good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness gʊd, -z, -nɪs

good (interj.) gʊd [gʊ:d]

Good|ale, -all, -body 'gʊd'eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒd

good-bye (s.), -s gʊd'baɪ, -z

good-bye (interj.) 'gʊd'baɪ [gʊd'b-]

Goodchild 'gʊd'tʃaɪld

good day (on meeting) gʊd'deɪ [-!-], (on  
parting) 'gʊd'deɪ [-!-]

*Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used, as in good morning, q.v.*

Goode gʊd

Goodell gʊ'del

Good|enough, -eve 'gʊdɪnaʃ, -i:v

good evening (on meeting) gʊd'i:vɪŋ,  
(on parting) 'gʊd'i:vɪŋ

*Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used, as in good morning, q.v.*

Goodfellow 'gʊd,feləʊ

good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'gʊd-fə-  
nəθɪŋ [-fɪ,nəθɪŋ, -f,nəθɪŋ], -z

Goodge gʊdʒ [gʊ:dʒ]

Goodhart 'gʊdhɑ:t

good-hearted 'gʊd'hɑ:tɪd

good-humoured, -ly 'gʊd'hju:məd  
[gʊd'hju:-, -'cu:-, old-fashioned -'ju:-],

goodish 'gʊdɪʃ [-li]

Goodliffe 'gʊdlɪf

good-looking 'gʊd'lʊkɪŋ [also -'l-, -'l--  
according to sentence stress]

**goodly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudli, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

**good|man**, -men 'gud|mæn, -men

**Goodman** 'gudmæn

**good morning** (on meeting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ  
['-'], (on parting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ ['-']

*Note.*—Appropriate intonations have to be used (see Jones, 'Outline of English Phonetics', §§1016, 1070, 1072).

**good morrow** 'gud'morou

**good-natured**, -ly 'gud'neɪtʃəd [gud'n-],  
**goodness** 'gudnis [-li]

**good-night** 'gud'nait [gud'n-]

**Good|rich**, -sir, -son 'gud'ritʃ, -sə\*, -sn

**goods-train**, -s 'gudztreɪn, -z

**good-tempered**, -ly 'gud'tempəd  
[gud't-, also '-,-- when attributive], -li

**goodwill**, -ves 'gudwaɪl, -vz

**goodwill**, -s 'gud'wil ['-'], -z

**Good|win**, -wood 'gud'wɪn, -wud

**goodly** (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'gudli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Good|year**, -yer 'gudljə(:)\*, -jə\*

**goofy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:fji,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Googe** 'gudʒ [gu:dʒ]

**Google** 'gu:gi

**googly** 'gu:gli

**Goole** 'gu:l

**goon**, -s 'gu:n, -z

**Goon|hill** 'gu:n'hɪli

**gooply**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:p|i,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**goosander**, -s 'gu:səndə\*, -z

**g|oose** (bird), -eese 'glu:s, -is

**goose** (tailor's iron), -s 'gu:s, -iz

**gooseberry**, -ies; -y-fool 'gu:zbərji, -iz;  
-i'fu:l

**goose-flesh**, -grass 'gu:s|flef, -grɑ:s

**goose-note**, -s 'gu:s'nout, -s

**goose-quill**, -s 'gu:s'kwɪl, -z

**goose-step** 'gu:sstep

**goosey**, -s 'gu:si, -z

**gopher**, -s 'gəufə\*, -z

**Gophir** 'gəufə\*

**Gorboduc** 'gɔ:bədʌk

**Gord|ian**, -um 'gɔ:dj|ən [-dɪ|ən], -əm

**Gordon** 'gɔ:dn

**gorle** (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔ:\*,  
[gɔə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**Gorell** 'gɔ:rəl

**gorg|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**gorgeous**, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis

**Gorges** 'gɔ:dʒɪz

**gorget**, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s

**Gorgie** 'gɔ:gi

**Gorgon**, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z

**Gorgonzola**, -s 'gɔ:gən'zəulə, -z

**Gorham** 'gɔ:rəm

**gorilla**, -s 'gɔ:rɪlə [gʊ'r-], -z

**Goring** 'gɔ:rɪŋ

**Gorizia** 'gɔ:rɪtsɪə [gɔ'r-]

**Gorleston** 'gɔ:lstən

**gormandize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed,  
-er/s 'gɔ:məndaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Gornergrat** 'gɔ:nəgræt

**Goronwy** 'gɔ:rənwi (Welsh 'gɔ:ronui)

**Gorringe** 'gɔ:rɪndʒ

**gorse** 'gɔ:s

**Gorst** 'gɔ:st

**Gorton** 'gɔ:tɪn

**gor|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:rji, -iə\*,  
-iist, -ili, -inis

**gos**, -es 'gɔ:s, -iz

**Goschen** 'gəʊʃən

**gosh** 'gɔʃ

**goshawk**, -s 'gɔʃə:k, -s

**Goshen** 'gəʊʃən

**gosling** (G.), -s 'gɔ:zlɪŋ, -z

**go-slow** 'gəʊ'sləʊ

**gospel** (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pel], -z

**gospeller**, -s 'gɔspələ\*, -z

**Gosport** 'gɔspɔ:t

**gossamer** 'gɔsəmə\*

**Gosschalk** 'gɔstʃə:k

**Goss(e)** 'gɔs

**gossip** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'gɔsɪp,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i

**got** (from get) 'gɔt

**Goth**, -s 'gɔθ, -s

**Gotha** (in Germany) 'gəʊθə ['goutə]  
(*'gɔ:tə*), (old-fashioned English  
spelling of *Göta* in Sweden) 'goutə

**Gotham** (in Notts.) 'gəʊtəm, (in New  
York) 'gəʊðəm, 'gəʊðəm

*Note.*—In man of **Gotham** the usual  
pronunciation is 'gəʊtəm, but  
'gɔtəm may sometimes be heard  
from people unfamiliar with the  
place in Notts.

**Göthenburg** 'gəʊðənbə:ʒ ['gɔtn-]

**Gothic** 'gəʊθɪk

**gothicism**, -s 'gəʊθɪsɪzəm, -z

**gothicize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'gəʊθɪsaɪz,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Gothland** 'gəʊθlənd

**gotten** (from get) 'gɔtn

**gouache** 'gu:ɑ:f [gwa:f] (gwaf)

**Gouda** (Dutch town, cheese) 'gauda

**guggle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gaudʒ  
[gu:dʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Gough** 'gɔf

**goulash**, -es 'gu:læʃ [-lə:f], -iz

**Goulburn** (place name) 'gəʊlbɜ:n, (sur-  
name) 'gu:lbɜ:n

**Gould** 'gu:ld

**Goulden** 'gu:ldən  
**Goulding** 'gu:ldɪŋ  
**Gounod** 'gu:nou (guno)  
**gourd**, -s guəd [guəd], -z  
**Gourlay**, -ey 'guəlɪ [ˈguə], -i  
**gourmand**, -s 'guəmənd [ˈgoəm-] (gur-  
 mā), -z  
**gourmet**, -s 'guəmeɪ [ˈgoəm-] (gurme), -z  
**gout**, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis  
**Govan** 'gavən  
**Gover** 'gouvə\*  
**govern**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,  
 -ess/es 'gavən, -z, -iŋ [ˈgavɪŋ], -d;  
 -əbl, -əns, -is/iz [ˈgavɪs/iz]  
**government**, -s 'gavnmənt [-vɪpmənt,  
 -vənmənt, -vənmənt], -s  
**governmental** 'gavən'mentl  
**governor**, -s 'gavənə\* [-vɪə\*, -vɪə\*], -z  
**governor-general**, -s 'gavənə'dʒenərəl  
 [-vɪə-, -vɪə-], -z  
**governorship**, -s 'gavənəʃɪp [-vɪə-,  
 -vɪə-], -s  
**Govey** 'gouvi  
**Govier** 'gouvɪə\* [-vɪə\*]  
**Gow** gau  
**Gowan** 'gau-ən  
**Gowen** 'gau-ən [ˈgaun]  
**Gower** 'gauə\*, gə:\* [gəə\*]  
*Note.*—'gauə\* is used in **Gower Street**  
*and for the place in Wales.* gə:\*  
 [gəə\*] is the family name of the  
*Duke of Sutherland; this pronunciation*  
*is also used in Leveson-Gower*  
*(q.v.).*  
**Gowing** 'gaunɪŋ  
**gowk**, -s gauk, -s  
**gown**, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d  
**gownsman**, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**Gowrie** 'gauri  
**Gozo** 'gouzou  
**G.P.**, -s 'tʃi:'pi:, -z  
**grab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s  
 græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grabble**, -les, -ling, -led 'græbl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Grabbam** 'græbəm  
**Gracchus**, -i 'grækʃəs, -i: [-aɪ]  
**gracie** (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**Gracechurch** 'greis-tʃɜ:ʃ  
**graceful**, -fully, -fulness 'greisfʊl,  
 -fʊl [-fʊl], -fʊlnɪs  
**graceless**, -ly, -ness 'greislɪs, -li, -nis  
**grace-note**, -s 'greis-nout, -s  
**Gracie** 'greisi  
**gracious**, -ly, -ness 'greɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**grackle**, -s 'grækl, -z

**gradat[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** grə'deɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**gradation**, -s grə'deɪʃən, -z  
**gradational** grə'deɪʃənəl [-fʌl, -fʌl, -fʌnəl]  
**grad[e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greid, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**Gradgrind** 'grædgraɪnd  
**gradient**, -s 'greɪdɪjənt [-dɪənt], -s  
**gradin**, -s 'greɪdɪn, -z  
**gradual** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'grædjʊəl  
 [-dʒwəl, -dʒul, -dʒʊəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul],  
 -z, -i  
**graduate** (s.), -s 'grædjʊɪt [-dʒueɪt], -s  
**graduate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædjueɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**graduation**, -s 'grædjʊ'eɪʃən, -z  
**graduato[r]**, -s 'grædjueɪtə\*, -z  
**gradus**, -es 'greɪdəs, -iz  
**Grady** 'greɪdi  
**Graeme** greɪm  
**graft** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Grafton** 'grɑ:ftən  
**Graham**(e) 'greɪəm [græəm]  
**Grahamston** 'greɪəmstən [ˈgræəm-]  
**Grahamstown** 'greɪəmstaun [ˈgræəm-]  
**grail** (G.), -s greɪl, -z  
**grain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y  
 greɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -i  
**Grainger** 'greɪndʒə\*  
**gram**, -s græm, -z  
**gramercy** grə'mə:si  
**graminaceous** 'greɪmɪ'neɪʃəs [ˈgræm-]  
**gramineous** greɪ'mɪniəs [græ'm-, -nɪəs]  
**graminivorous** 'græmɪ'nɪvərəs  
**grammologue**, -s 'græmələg, -z  
**grammar**, -s 'græmə\*, -z  
**grammar-school**, -s 'græmə'sku:l, -z  
**grammarian**, -s grə'meəriən, -z  
**grammatic**, -al, -ally grə'mætik, -əl, -əli  
**grammaticiz[e** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed  
 grə'mætɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**gramme**, -s græm, -z  
**gramophone**, -s 'græməfəʊn, -z  
**Grampian**, -s 'græmpjən [-piən], -z  
**grampus**, -es 'græmpəs, -iz  
**Granada** grə'nɑ:də (grænada)  
**granarily**, -ies 'grænəri:ɪ, -iz  
**Granbury** 'grænbəri  
**Granby** 'grænbɪ  
**grand**; **grand[er, -est, -ly, -ness]** grænd  
 [grænd]; 'grændʒə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 ['grænnɪs]  
**grandam**, -s 'grændəm, -z  
**grand-aunt**, -s 'grænd-aɪnt, -s  
**grandchild**, -children 'græn-tʃɪld,  
 -,tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən, -,tʃɪldrən]  
**granddad**, -s 'grændəd [-ndd-], -z

**granddaughter**, -s 'græn,dɔ:tə\* [-nd,d-], -z  
**grand-duchess**, -es 'grænd'datʃis [*also* 'grænd,d-, *esp. when followed by a stress*], -iz  
**grand-duke**, -s 'grænd'dju:k [*also* 'grændd- *esp. when followed by a stress*], -s  
**grandee**, -s 'græn'di:, -z  
**grandeur** 'grændʒə\* [-djuə\*, -djoə\*, -djə\*]  
**grandfather**, -s 'grænd,fɑ:ðə\*, -z  
**Grandgent** 'grændʒənt [-dʒənt]  
**grandiloquent**, -e, -t/ly 'grænd'iləkwenʃ [-luk-], -t/li  
**grandiose**, -ly 'grændiəs [-djous, -diouz, -djouz], -li  
**grandiosity** 'grændi'ɔsiti  
**Grandison** 'grændisən  
**grandma**, -s 'grænmə:, -z  
**grandmamma**, -s 'grænmə,mɑ:, -z  
**grandmother**, -s 'græn,mʌðə\* [-nd,m-], -z  
**grand-nephew**, -s 'græn,nevju: [-nd,n-, -nefju:, 'l-], -z  
**grand-niece**, -s 'grænnis [-ndn-, 'l-], -iz  
**grandpa**, -s 'grænpɑ:, -z  
**grandpapa**, -s 'grænpə,pɑ:, -z  
**grandparent**, -s 'græn,pɛərənt [-nd,p-], -s  
**grandsire**, -s 'græn,saiə\* [-nd,s-], -z  
**grandson**, -s 'grænsən [-nds-], -z  
**grand-stand**, -s 'grændstænd ['l-], -z  
**grand-uncle**, -s 'grænd,ʌŋkl, -z  
**grange** (G.), -s 'greindʒ, -iz  
**Grangemouth** 'greindʒməθ [-mauθ]  
**granger** (G.), -s 'greindʒə\*, -z  
**grangerize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'greindʒəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Grange|town**, -ville 'greindʒ|taun, -vil  
**granite** (G.), -s 'grænit, -s  
**granitic** 'græ'nitik  
**grannily**, -ies 'grænli, -iz  
**granolithic** 'grænəu'liθik [-nə'l-]  
**grant** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed 'grɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**grantee**, -s 'grɑ:n'ti:, -z  
**Grantham** (*in Lincs.*) 'grænθəm [*rarely* 'græntəm], (*surname*) 'grænθəm  
**Grantie** 'grɑ:nti  
**Granton** 'grɑ:ntən ['græn-]  
**grantor**, -s 'grɑ:n'tɔ:\*, -z  
**Grantown** 'græntaun  
**granular**, -y 'grænjulə\*, -ri  
**granulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**granulation**, -s 'grænju'leifən, -z  
**granule**, -s 'grænju:l, -z

**granulite**, -ous 'grænju'lait, -əs  
**Granville** 'grænvil  
**grape** (G.), -s 'greip, -s  
**grape-cure**, -s 'greipkjua\* [-kjoə\*, -kjoə\*, -kjo:\*, -z  
**grape-fruit**, -s 'greip-fru:t, -s  
**grape-shot** 'greip-ʃɒt  
**grape|stone**/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip|stoun/z, -'jugə\*, -vain/z  
**graph**, -s 'græf [grɑ:f], -s  
**graphic** (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**graphite** 'græfait ['greif-]  
**graphology** 'græfələdʒi  
**graphometer**, -s 'græf'ɒmitə\*, -z  
**graphophone**, -s 'græfəfoun, -z  
**grapnel**, -s 'græpnəl [-nli], -z  
**grapple**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græp|l, -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**grappling-iron**, -s 'græp|liŋ,aion [-pliŋ-], -z  
**grapy** 'greipi  
**Grasmere** 'grɑ:s-miə\*  
**grasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'grɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**grass** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**grass-cutter**, -s 'grɑ:s,kʌtə\*, -z  
**grass-green** 'grɑ:s'grin ['grɑ:sg-]  
**grasshopper**, -s 'grɑ:s,hɒpə\*, -z  
**grass-land** 'grɑ:s-lænd  
**grass-plot**, -s 'grɑ:s'plɒt ['grɑ:s-plɒt], -s  
**grass-widow**/s, -ower/s 'grɑ:s-'widəu/z, -əuə\*/z  
**grassy**, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist]  
**grata** (*in persona grata*) 'grɑ:tə [*old-fashioned* 'greitə]  
**grate** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'greit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**grate|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'greit|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Gratian** 'greifjən [-fjən]  
**Gratiano** (*Shakespearean character*) 'grɑ:fi'ɑ:nou  
**gratification**, -s 'græti'fikəifən, -z  
**gratify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'græti|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiz\*/z  
**gratin** 'grætɛ:ŋ [-tæn] (gratē)  
**grating** (s.), -s 'greitiŋ, -z  
**Gratiot** (*in U.S.A.*) 'græ'fiot [-fjɒt, 'greif-]  
**gratis** 'greitis ['grɑ:tis, 'grætis]  
**gratitude** 'græti'tju:d  
**Grattan** 'grætn  
**gratuitous**, -ly, -ness 'grə'tju:(i)təs, -li, -nis  
**gratuitly**, -ies 'grə'tju:(i)ti|li, -iz  
**gravamen**, -ina 'grə'veim|ən, -inə  
**grave** (*accent above a letter*) 'grɑ:v

**grav***e* (s. *adj. v.*) (*other senses*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s  
greiv, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə\*/z

**grave**-clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|kloʊðz  
[old-fashioned -klouz], -digə\*/z

**grav***e*l (s. *v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly  
'græv|əl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -li [-əli]

**gravel**-pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s, -wɔ:k/s

**graven** (*from grave v.*) 'greivən

**Graves** (*surname*) greivz, (*wine*) grɑ:v

**Gravesend** 'greivz'end [-v'zend, -']

**grave**-stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stoun/z, -jɑ:d/z

**graving**-dock, -s 'greivɪndɔk, -s

**gravitat***e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s.

**gravitation** 'grævi'teijən [-iŋ, -iɪl]

**gravity** 'græviti

**grav***y*, -ies 'greiv|i, -iz

**gravy**-spoon, -s 'greivi-spu:n, -z

**gray** (s. *adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness  
grei, -z, -ə\* ['grəə\*], -ist, 'grei-nis  
['greinis]

**graybeard**, -s 'greibiəd, -z

**gray-eyed** 'greiaid

**gray-haired** 'grei'həəd ['greih- *when*  
*attributive*]

**gray-headed** 'grei'hədɪd ['greih- *when*  
*attributive*]

**grayish** 'greif

**grayling**, -s 'greiliŋ, -z

**Grayson** 'greisn

**graystone** 'grei-stoun

**graz***e*, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**grazier**, -s 'greizjə\* [-ziə\*, -ʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*,  
-ʒə\*], -z

**grease** (s.), -s gri:s, -iz

**greas***e* (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z  
[gri:s], -iz, -iŋ, -d [gri:st], -ə\*/z

**grease**-box, -es 'gri:sbɔks, -iz

**grease**-paint 'gri:s-peint

**grease**-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s

**greas***y*, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:zi  
['gri:s|i], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
-inis

*Note.*—Some people use the forms  
'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference  
of meaning, 'gri:si having reference  
merely to the presence of grease and  
'gri:zi having reference to slipperiness  
caused by grease. Thus with  
such speakers a candlestick might  
be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-  
grease) without necessarily being  
'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi  
(i.e. slippery) without being exactly  
'gri:si.

**great**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

**great**-aunt, -s 'greit'aunt [-'], -s

**great**-coat, -s 'greit'kəʊt [-'], also -'i-  
*when preceded by a stress*, -s

**great**-grandchild, -children 'greit-  
'græn-tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən,  
-tʃɪldrən]

**great**-granddaughter, -s 'greit'græn-  
dɔ:tə\* [-nd,d-], -z

**great**-grandfather, -s 'greit'grænd-  
fɑ:də\* [-z]

**great**-grandmother, -s 'greit'græn-  
mɑ:də\* [-nd,m-], -z

**great**-grandparent, -s 'greit'grænd-  
peərənt, -s

**great**-grandson, -s 'greit'grænsən  
[-nds-], -z

**Greatham** (*in Durham*) 'gri:təm, (*in*  
*Northants. and Sussex*) 'gretəm

**Greathead** 'greithed

**Greatheart** 'greithɑ:t

**great**-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'greit,h-  
*esp. when attributive*]

**Greatorex** 'greitɔ:reks

**greats** greits

**great**-uncle, -s 'greit'ʌŋkl [-'], -z

**greaves** gri:vz

**Greaves** gri:vz, greivz

**grebe**, -s gri:b, -z

**Grecian**, -s 'gri:ʃjən, -z

**Greece** gri:s

**greet**, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:ɪd,  
-i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**Greek**, -s gri:k, -s

**Greel**(e)y 'gri:li

**green** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, -ed gri:n, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
-iŋ, -d

**Green**(e) gri:n

**Greenall** 'gri:nɔ:l

**Greenaway** 'gri:nəwei

**greenery** 'gri:nəri

**green-eyed** 'gri:naid

**Greenfield** 'gri:nfi:ld

**greenfinch**, -es 'gri:nfɪntʃ, -iz

**greenfly** 'gri:nflai

**Greenford** 'gri:nfɔd

**greengage**, -s 'gri:ngeɪdʒ ['gri:ng-,  
-'], also -', -', according to sentence-  
stress], -iz

**greengrocer**, -s 'gri:n,grouə\* [-i:ŋ,g-],  
-z

**Greenhalgh** 'gri:nhælf, -hældʒ, -hɔ:

**Green/haulgh**, -hill 'gri:n|hɔ:, -hil

**Greenhithe** 'gri:nhaið

**greenhouse**, -ses 'gri:nhaʊs, -ziz

**greenish** (G.), -ness 'gri:nɪʃ, -nis

- Greenland** (*country*), -er/s 'grinlənd  
[ˈlænd], -ə\*/z  
**Greenland** (*surname*) 'grinlənd  
**Greenleaf** 'grinli:f  
**Greenock** 'grinək [ˈgrin-, 'gren-]  
**Greenore** griˈnɔː\* [-nɔː\*]  
**Greenough** 'grinɔu  
**Green point, -port** 'grin|point, -pɔ:t  
**green-room, -s** 'grin:rum [-ru:m], -z  
**greensand** 'grin-sænd  
**Greenslade** 'grin-sleid  
**Greensleeves** 'grin-sli:vz  
**greenstone** 'grin-stoun  
**greensward** 'grin-swɔ:d  
**Green|ville, -well** 'grin|vil, -wəl [-wel]  
**Greenwich** 'grinidʒ [ˈgren-, -itʃ]  
**greenwood (G.), -s** 'grinwud, -z  
**greeny** 'grini  
**greet (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed** gri:t, -s, -in/z,  
Greetland 'gri:tlənd [-id]  
**Greg(g) greg**  
**gregarious, -ly, -ness** greˈgeəriəs [griˈg-],  
-li, -nis  
**Gregorian, -s** greˈɡɔːriən [griˈg-], -z  
**Gregory, -powder** 'gregəri, -pauda\*  
**Greig** greg  
**gremlin, -s** 'gremlin, -z  
**Grenada** greˈneɪdə [grəˈn-]  
**grenade, -s** griˈneɪd [greˈn-, grəˈn-], -z  
**grenadier (G.), -s** grenəˈdiə\*, -z  
**grenadin, -s** 'grenədin, -z  
**grenadine** grenəˈdi:n [ˈgrenədi:n]  
**Grenadines** grenəˈdi:nz  
**Grendel** 'grendl  
**Gren|fell, -ville** 'gren|fel, -vil  
**Gresham** 'grefəm  
**Gres|ley, -well** 'grez|li, -wəl  
**Greta** (*English name*) 'gri:tə, 'gretə,  
'greitə  
**Gretel** (*German name*) 'gretl ('gre:təl)  
**Retna** 'gretnə  
**Greuze, -s** grəʊz (grəʊz), -iz  
**Greville** 'grevil [-vl]  
**grew** (*from grow*) gru:  
**grey (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness**  
grei, -z, -ə\* [greə\*], -ist, 'grei-nis  
[ˈgreinis]  
**greybeard, -s** 'greibiəd, -z  
**greycoat (G.), -s** 'grei-kout, -s  
**grey-eyed** 'greiaɪd  
**grey-haired** 'greiˈheəd [ˈgrei-h- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**grey-headed** 'greiˈhedɪd [ˈgrei,h- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**greyhound, -s** 'greihaund, -z  
**greyish** 'greiɪʃ  
**Grey|lock, -son** 'grei|lək, -sn  
**Gribble** 'grɪbl  
**Grice** graɪs  
**grid, -s** grid, -z  
**griddle, -s** 'grɪdl, -z  
**gridiron, -s** 'grɪdaɪən, -z  
**Gridley** 'grɪdlɪ  
**grief, -s** gri:f, -s  
**Grieg** (*Norwegian composer*) gri:ɡ  
**Grierson** 'grɪəsən  
**grievance, -s** 'grɪ:vəns, -iz  
**grieve/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gri:v, -z,  
-in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grievous, -ly, -ness** 'grɪ:vəs, -li, -nis  
**griffin (G.), -s** 'grɪfɪn, -z  
**Griffith, -s** 'grɪfɪθ, -s  
**grig, -s** gri:ɡ, -z  
**Grigg, -s** gri:ɡ, -z  
**Grildrig** 'grɪldrɪɡ  
**grill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** gri:l, -z,  
-in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**grillage, -s** 'grɪlɪdʒ, -iz  
**grille, -s** gri:l, -z  
**grill-room, -s** 'grɪlrum [-ru:m], -z  
**grilse** gri:ls  
**grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness** grim,  
-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**grimace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** griˈmeɪs,  
-iz, -in, -t  
**Grimald** 'grɪməld  
**grimalkin, -s** griˈmælkɪn, -z  
**grim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** graim, -z,  
-in, -d  
**Grimes** graimz  
**Grimm** grim  
**Grimsby** 'grɪmzbi  
**Grimsel** 'grɪmzɪ  
**Grim|shaw, -wig** 'grɪm|ʃəʊ, -wig  
**grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'graim|i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ih, -inis  
**grin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned** grin, -z, -in, -d  
**grind (s. v.), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s**  
graund, -z, -in, graund, 'graunda\*/z  
**Grindal** 'grɪndəl  
**Grindelwald** 'grɪndlva:ld  
**grindery** 'grɪndəri  
**Grindon** 'grɪndən  
**grindstone, -s** 'grɪndaɪstoun, -z  
**Grinnell** 'grɪnəl  
**Grinstead** 'grɪnstɪd [-sted]  
**grip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped** gri:p, -s, -in, -t  
**gripe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** gri:p, -s, -in, -t  
**gripes (s.)** gri:ps  
**grippe** gri:p [gri:p] (grip)  
**gripsack, -s** 'grɪpsæk, -s  
**Griqua, -s, -land** 'grikwə, -z, -lənd  
**grisaille** griˈzeɪl [gri:(i)ˈzai, -ˈzaɪl] (gri-  
zə:i)  
**Griscorn** 'grɪskəm  
**Griselda** griˈzelda



grisette, -s 'gri:zət, -s  
 Grisewood 'graizewud  
 griskin 'griskin  
 grisly, -iest, -iness 'grizlɪ, -iist, -inis  
 Grisons 'gri:zɔ:ŋ [-zɔ:ŋ, -zɔŋ] (grizɔ)  
 grist grist  
 gristle 'grisl  
 gristly 'grislɪ [-slɪ]  
 Griswold 'grizwəʊld  
 grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun  
 Gritton 'grɪtn  
 grittily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɪtlɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 Grizel 'grɪzəl  
 grizzle, -d 'grɪzl, -d  
 grizzily (s. *adj.*), -ies 'grɪzlɪ, -iz  
 groan (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d  
 groat (*coin*), -s grout, -s  
 groats (*grain*) grounts  
 Grobian, -s 'grəʊbjən [-biən], -z  
 grocer, -s 'grəʊsə\*, -z  
 grocery, -ies 'grəʊsəri, -iz  
 Grocott 'grəkət  
 Grocyn 'grəʊsɪn  
 grog 'grɒg  
 groggily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grɒglɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 grogram 'grɒgrəm  
 grog-shop, -s 'grɒgʃɒp, -s  
 groin, -s 'grəʊn, -z  
 gromwell 'grəmwəl [-wel]  
 Grongar 'grɒŋgə\*  
 groom (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 groomsman, -men 'gru:mzmən ['gru:mz-, -mən [-men]]  
 groovle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 groovily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:vli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 grouple, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 Grosart 'grəʊzɑ:t  
 grosbeak, -s 'grəʊsbɪ:k, -s  
 groschen 'grəʊʃən ['grɒʃ-]  
 Grose 'grəʊs, grouz  
 Grosmont (*in Yorks.*) 'grəʊmənt [-mənt, locally also 'grəʊsmənt], (*in Mon.*) 'grəʊsmənt  
 gross (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'grəʊs, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 Gross (*surname*) grɒs  
 Grossmith 'grəʊs-miθ  
 Grosvenor 'grəʊvnə\*  
 Grote grout  
 grotesque, -ly, -ness 'grəʊ'tesk, -li, -nis

grotto, -s 'grəʊtu, -z  
 ground (s. *v.*) (*all senses*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graund, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 ground (*from grind*) graund  
 groundage 'graundɪdʒ  
 ground-ash 'graund'æʃ  
 ground-bass, -es 'graund'beɪs, -iz  
 ground-floor, -s 'graund'flo: [-'flo:ə\*, also '-- esp. when attributive], -z  
 ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɒg ['--], -z  
 ground-ivy 'graund'aɪvi  
 groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis  
 groundling, -s 'graundlɪŋ, -z  
 ground-man, -men 'graund|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mən]  
 ground-nut, -s 'graund'nʌt, -s  
 ground-plan, -s 'graund'plen ['--], -z  
 ground-rent, -s 'graund'rent, -s  
 groundsel 'graunsəl  
 groundsman, -men 'graundz|mən [-mæn], -men [-men]  
 ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel ['--], -z  
 groundwork 'graund-wɜ:k  
 group (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t  
 grouse (s. *v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s graus, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 grove (G.), -s 'grəʊv, -z  
 grovel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'grəʊvəl ['græv-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 Grover 'grəʊvə\*  
 grow, -ows, -owing, grew, 'grəʊn, -ower/s 'grəʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, 'gru:, 'grəʊn, -ouə\*/z  
 growl (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 grown-up (s.), -s 'grəʊnʌp ['grəʊn'ʌp, 'grəʊn'ʌp], -s  
 grown-up (*adj.*) 'grəʊnʌp  
 growth, -s 'grəʊθ, -s  
 groynce, -s 'grəʊn, -z  
 grub (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s 'grʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 grubbily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'grʌbli, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
 grudge (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'grʌdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
 gruel 'gruəl ['gru:əl, 'gruɪl]  
 gruelling (s. *adj.*), -s 'gruəlɪŋ ['gru:əl], -z  
 Gruenther (*American surname*) 'grəʊnθə\*  
 gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, -li, -nis  
 gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'grʌf, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 grumble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'grʌmbəl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z

**grumpy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'gramp[li, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**Grundtvig** (*English surname*) 'gruntvig

**Grundy** 'grandi

**grunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**Gruyère** 'gru:jeə\* (gryjær)

**gryphon**, -s 'grifən, -z

**Guadalquivir** ,gwa:dəl'kwivə\* [,gwa:-dəlki'viə\*] (gwadalki'bir)

**Guadeloupe** ,gwa:də'lup

**Guaira** 'gwaɪərə

**guano**, -s 'gwa:nou [gju(:)'a:nou], -z

**Guarani**, -s ,gwa:rə'ni:, -z

**guarantee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ,gærən'ti:, -z, -in, -d

**guarantor**, -s ,gærən'to:\* [gə'rænto:\*], -z

**guaranty**, -ies 'gærəntli, -iz

**guard** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness  
gɑ:d, -z, -in, -id/li, -idnis

**guardian** (G.), -s; -ship 'gɑ:dʒən [-diən], -z; -fip

**guardrail**, -s 'gɑ:d-reil, -z

**guard-room**, -s 'gɑ:d-rum [-ru:m], -z

**guard-ship**, -s 'gɑ:dʃip, -s

**guardsman**, -men 'gɑ:dz[mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

**Guarneri**, -us/es gwa:'niəri, -əs/iz

**Guatemala**, -n/s ,gwætɪ'ma:lə [,gwɑ:t-], -z

**guava**, -s 'gwa:və, -z [-u/z

**Guayaquil** ,gwaɪ'ki:l [-'kil]

**Guayra** (*old-fashioned spelling of Guaira*)  
'gwaɪərə

**Gubbins** 'gʌbinz

**gudgeon**, -s 'gʌdʒən, -z

**Gudrun** 'gudru:n [gu'd-]

**Gue** gju:

**Guedalla** gwi'dələ [gwe'd-, gwə'd-]

**guelder-rose**, -s 'geldə'rouz, -iz

**Guelph** gwelf

**guerdon**, -s 'gə:dən, -z

**guerilla** gə'rɪlə

**guernsey** (G.), -s 'gə:nzi, -z

**guerrilla**, -s gə'rɪlə, -z

**guess** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
-able, -work ges, -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z;  
-əbl, -wə:k

**guest** (G.), -s gest, -s

**guest-chamber**, -s 'gest,tʃeɪmbə\*, -z

**guest-house**, -ses 'gesthaʊs, -ziz

**guest-night**, -s 'gestnaɪt, -s

**guest-room**, -s 'gest-rum [-ru:m], -z

**guest-towel**, -s 'gest,taʊəl [-taʊl], -z

**guffaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gʌ'fə: [gə'f-], -z, -in, -d

**Guggisberg** (*English surname*) 'gʌgis-  
bə:g

**Guiana** gi'a:nə [gai'ænə]

*Note.—The local pronunciation in British Guiana is gai'ænə.*

**Guianese** ,gaɪ'ni:z

**guide** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance  
gaɪd, -z, -in, -id; -əns

**guide-book**, -s 'gaɪdbʊk, -s

**guide-post**, -s 'gaɪdpəʊst, -s

**guide-rail**, -s 'gaɪd-reil, -z

**guide-rope**, -s 'gaɪd-rəʊp, -s

**Guido** 'gwɪdɔu

**guidon**, -s 'gaɪdən, -z

**guild**, -s gɪld, -z

**Guildenstern** 'gɪldənstɜ:n

**guilder**, -s 'gɪldə\*, -z

**Guilford** 'gɪlfəd

**guildhall** (G.), -s 'gɪld'hɔ:l [*also* '-- esp. when attributive], -z

**Guilting** 'gɪldɪŋ

**guile** gɪl

**guile|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'gɪl|fʊl, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**guileless**, -ly, -ness 'gaillɪs, -li, -nis

**Guilford** 'gɪlfəd

**Guillamore** 'gɪləmɔ:\* ['mɔə\*]

**Guillebaud** (*English surname*) 'gɪlɪbəʊ,  
'gɪlibəʊ

**guillemot**, -s 'gɪlɪmɔt, -s

**Guillim** 'gɪwɪlɪm

**guillotine** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,gɪlə'ti:n  
['gɪlət-], -z, -in, -d

*Note.—Some people use '--- for the noun and '--- for the verb.*

**guilt**, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gɪlt, -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**guiltless**, -ly, -ness 'gɪltlɪs, -li, -nis

**guinea** (G.), -s 'gɪni, -z

**guinea-corn**, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'gɪni-  
kɔ:n, -faʊl/z, -pɪg/z

**Guinevere** 'gwɪnɪviə\* ['gɪn-]

**Guinness** 'gɪnɪs, gɪ'nes

*Note.—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves gɪ'nes; others call themselves 'gɪnɪs. The beer is called 'gɪnɪs.*

**Guisborough** (*in Yorks.*) 'gɪzbəɔ

**guise**, -s gaɪz, -iz

**Guise** gɪ:z [gwɪ:z] (gɪ:z, gɪ:z)

**Guiseley** 'gaɪzli

**guitar**, -s gɪ'tɑ:\* , -z

**guitarist**, -s gɪ'tɑ:rɪst, -ɪ

**Guiver** 'gaɪvə

**Gujarat** ,gu:dʒə'rɑ:t [,gudʒ-] (*Hind.*  
gwjrat)

**Gujarati** ,gu(:)dʒə'rɑ:ti (*Hind.* gwjratɪ)

**gulch** (s. v.), -es gʌlf, -iz

**gulden**, -s 'gʊldən ['gʊ:l-], -z

**gules** gju:lz

- gulf**, -s; -y gʌlf, -s; -i  
**gull** (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 gʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**gull-catcher**, -s 'gʌl,kætʃə\*, -z  
**guller|y**, -ies 'gʌləɹi, -iz  
**gullet**, -s 'gʌlit, -s  
**gullibility** 'gʌli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-]  
**gullible** 'gʌləbl [-lib-]  
**Gulliver** 'gʌlivə\*  
**gully** (G.), -ies 'gʌli, -iz  
**gulp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gʌlp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**gum** (s. v.) (*all senses*), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s gʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gumboil**, -s 'gʌmbɔil, -z  
**Gummere** 'gʌməri  
**Gummidge** 'gʌmidʒ  
**gummy** (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gʌmji, -iz, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**gumption** 'gʌmpʃən  
**gum-tree**, -s 'gʌm-tri:, -z  
**gun** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s gʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**gun-barrel/s**, -boat/s, -carriage/s, -case/s, -cotton 'gʌn|bəɹəl/z, -bout/s, -kæridʒ/iz, -keis/iz, -kɒtn  
**Gunby Hadath** 'gʌnbi'hædəθ  
**gun-drill** 'gʌn-dril  
**gun-fire** 'gʌn,faɪə\*  
**gun-man**, -men 'gʌn|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**gun-metal** 'gʌn,metl  
**gunnel**, -s 'gʌn|, -z  
**Gunner** 'gʌnə\*  
**Gunnersbury** 'gʌnəzbəri  
**gunnery** 'gʌnəri  
**Gunning** 'gʌniŋ  
**Gunnison** 'gʌnɪsn  
**gunpowder** 'gʌn,paʊdə\*  
**gun-room**, -s 'gʌnrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**gun-runner/s**, -ing 'gʌn,rʌnə\*/z, -iŋ  
**gunshot**, -s 'gʌn-ʃɒt, -s  
**gunsmith**, -s 'gʌn-smiθ, -s  
**gun-stock**, -s 'gʌn-stɒk, -s  
**Gunt|er**, -ram 'gʌnt|ə\*, -rəm  
**gunwale**, -s 'gʌn|, -z  
**Gupta** 'gʌptə (*Hind.* gwptə)  
**gurg|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gʌ:g|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**Gurkha**, -s 'gʊəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z  
**Gurley** 'gʊ:li  
**Gurnall** 'gʊ:n|  
**gurnard** (G.), -s 'gʊ:nəd, -z  
**gurnet**, -s 'gʊ:nɪt, -s  
**Gurney**, -ton 'gʊ:ni, -tn  
**guru**, -s 'gʊru: ['gʊ:r-, 'gʊər-] (*Hind.* gwru), -z  
**Gus** gʌs
- gush** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s gʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Gushington** 'gʌʃɪŋtən  
**gusset**, -s 'gʌsɪt, -s  
**Gussy** 'gʌsi  
**gust**, -s gʌst, -s  
**gustation** gʌs'teɪʃən  
**gustatory** 'gʌstətəri  
**Gustavus** gʌs'tɑ:vəs [gʌs-]  
**gusto** 'gʌstou  
**gust|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gʌstli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**gut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted gʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Gutenberg** 'gʊ:tnbɜ:g  
**Guthrie** 'gʌθri  
**gutta-percha** 'gʌtə'pɜ:tʃə [-i--]  
**gutter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gʌtə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**guttersnipe**, -s 'gʌtə-snaɪp, -s  
**guttur|al** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'gʌtərəl, -əlz, -əli  
**guy** (G.), -s gai, -z  
**Guyda** (*Christian name*) 'gaɪdə  
**Guy Fawkes** 'gaɪ'fɔ:ks  
**Guysborough** 'gaɪzbɜ:rə  
**Guzman** (*character in Kingsley's 'Westward Ho!'*) 'gʌzmən ['gʌzm-, 'gʊθ-mɑ:n]  
**guzz|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gʌz|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Gwalia** 'gwɑ:lɪə [-liə]  
**Gwalior** 'gwɑ:lɪə\* [-ljə:\*] (*Hind.* gvalyər)  
**Gwatkin** 'gwɒtkɪn  
**Gwen** gwen  
**Gwendollen**, -line, -lyn 'gwendəl|lɪn, -lɪn [-lɪn], -lɪn  
**Gwinnett** 'gwi'net  
**Gwladys** 'glædis (*Welsh* 'gwladɪs)  
**Gwrych** 'gu:ri:k [-'ri:x] (*Welsh* gwri:x)  
**Gwydyr** 'gwɪdiə\* [-də\*] (*Welsh* 'gwɪdɪr)  
**gwyniad**, -s 'gwɪniəd, -z  
**Gwyn(ne)** gwin  
**Gye** dʒai, gai  
**Gyges** 'gaɪdʒi:z  
**Gyle** (*surname*) gail  
**gym** dʒɪm  
**gymkhana**, -s dʒɪm'kɑ:nə, -z  
**gymnasium**, -s dʒɪm'neɪzjəm [-ziəm], -z  
**gymnast**, -s 'dʒɪmnæst, -s  
**gymnastic**, -s, -al, -ally dʒɪm'næstɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**gymnosophist**, -s dʒɪm'nɒsəfɪst, -s  
**Gympie** 'gɪmpi  
**gynaecological** ,gainɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-ni:k-]  
**gynaecologist/s**, -y ,gaini'kələdʒɪ-ist/s [-ni:'k-], -i  
**Gyngell** 'gɪndʒəl

**gyp**, -s dʒip, -s

**Gyp** (*nickname*) dʒip, (*French authoress*)  
ʒip (ʒip)

**gyps/eous**, -ous 'dʒips[i]əs [-jəs], -əs

**gyrophila**, -s dʒip'sofilə, -z

**gypsum** 'dʒipsəm

**gyps|y**, -ies 'dʒips|i, -iz

**gyrate** (*adj.*) 'dʒaiərit ['dʒaiəreit]

**gyrat|e** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaiə'reit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**gyration**, -s 'dʒaiə'reifən, -z

**gyratory** 'dʒaiə'rətəri [,dʒaiə'reitəri]

**gyr|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaiə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**gyrodine**, -s 'dʒaiə'rədain [-roud-], -z

**gyromancy** 'dʒaiə'rəʊnænsi [-rəm-]

**gyron**, -s 'dʒaiərən [-rən], -z [-s]

**gyroscope**, -s 'gaiə'rəskəʊp ['dʒaiə-],

**gyroscopic** ,gaiə'rəs'kəpik [,dʒaiə-]

**gyrosin**, -s 'dʒaiə'rəʊzɪn [-rəs-], -z

**gyrostat**, -s 'gaiə'rəʊstæt ['dʒaiə-, -rəs-],  
-s [-rə's-], -s

**gyrostatic**, -s ,gaiə'rəʊs'tætɪk [,dʒaiə-,

**gyv|e**, -es, -ing, -ed dʒaiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

# H

**H** (*the letter*), -'s eɪtʃ, -iz

**ha** hæ:

**Haakon** 'hɑ:kən ['hɑ:k-, -kən]

**Haarlem** 'hɑ:lem [-ləm]

**Habakkuk** 'hæbəkək [-kək, hə'bəkək]

**Habberton** 'hæbətən

**habeas corpus** 'heɪbjəs'kɔ:pəs [-biəs-, -biəs-]

**habendum** hə'bendəm [hæ'b-]

**haberdasher**, -s, -y 'hæbədəʃə\*, -z, -ri

**habergeon**, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z

**Habershon** 'hæbəʃən

**habiliment**, -s hə'bilimənt [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s

**habilitate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bilitait [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**habilitation** hə'biliti'eɪʃən [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial]

**Habington** 'hæbɪŋtən

**habit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbit, -s, -in, -id

**habitable**, -ly, -leness 'hæbitəbl, -li, -lnis

**habitant** (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbitənt, -s

**habitant** (*Canadian*), -s 'hæbitɔ:ŋ ['æb-, -tən] (abitə), -z

**habitat**, -s 'hæbitæt, -s

**habitation**, -s hæbi'teɪʃən, -z

**habitual**, -ly hə'bitʃuəl [hæ'b-, -tjuəl, -tjʊəl, -tʃuəl, -tʃʊəl, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -i

**habituat**, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bitʃueit [hæ'b-, -tʃueit, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -in, -id

**habitude**, -s 'hæbitju:d, -z

**habitué**, -s hə'bitʃuei [hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial] (abitue), -z

**hachures** hæ'ʃjuə\* [-'ʃjuə\*]

**hacienda**, -s hæsi'endə, -z

**hack** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæk, -s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z

**hackberry**, -ies 'hækberɪ [-bəri], -iz

**hacker**, -y, -ies 'hækərɪ, -iz

**Hackett** 'hækt

**hackle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hæk], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**hackney** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hækni, -z, -in ['hækniŋ], -d

**hacksaw**, -s 'hæksə:, -z

**hackwork** 'hækwɜ:k

**had** (*from have*) hæd (*strong form*), həd, əd, d (*weak forms*)

**Hadad** 'heidæd

**Hadadezer** 'hædə'di:zə\*

**Hadar** (*star*) 'heidə:\*

**Hadath** 'hædθ

**Haddington** 'hædɪŋtən

**haddock** (H.), -s 'hædək, -s

**Haddon** 'hædn

**hadle**, -es, -ing, -ed heɪd, -z, -in, -id

**Haden** 'heidn

**Hades** 'heidiz

**Hadfield** 'hædfi:ld

**hadji**, -s 'hædʒi(:), -z

**Hadleigh**, -ley, -low 'hædli, -li, -lou

**hadn't** 'hædnt [also 'hædn when not final]

**Hadou** 'hædou

**Hadrian** 'heidriən

**hadst** hædst (*strong form*), hədst, ədst

(*weak forms*)

**Hadubrand** 'hædubrænd

**haemal** 'hi:məl

**haematite** 'hemətait

**haemoglobin** 'hi:mou'gloubin ['--']

**haemophilia** 'hi:mou'filə

**haemorrhage**, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz

**haemorrhoid**, -s 'hemərɔid, -z

**Haes** (*English surname*) heɪz

**haft**, -s hæft, -s

**hag**, -s hæɡ, -s

**Hagar** (*biblical name*) 'heiga:\* [-gə\*], (*modern personal name*) 'heigə\*

**Hagarene**, -s 'hæɡəri:n [-r-], 'heiga:-'ri:n], -z

**hagberry**, -ies 'hægberɪ [-bəri], -iz

**Hagerstown** 'heɪɡəztaun

**Haggai** 'hæɡeɪi [-ɡai, -gai, hæ'geɪi]

**haggard** (H.), -est 'hæɡəd, -ist

**Hagger**, -ston 'hæɡə\*, -stən

**haggis**, -es 'hæɡɪs, -iz

**haggish**, -ly, -ness 'hæɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

**haggile**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**hagiologist/s**, -y 'hæɡi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

**hagioscope**, -s 'hæɡiəskəup [-ɡjəs-], -s

**hag-seed** 'hægsi:d

**Hague** heig

**hag-weed** 'hægwi:d

**ha-ha** hɑ:(ə)'hɑ:

**Haidarabad** 'haidərəbɑ:d ['haidərə'b-,  
'haidərə'b-] (*Hind.* həydarabād)

**Haidee** hai'di:

**Haig** heig

**Haigh** heig

**hail** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y heil,  
-z, -ij, -d; -i

**Hailes** heilz

**Haile Selassie** 'hailisi:læsi

**Haileybury** 'heilibiəri

**hail-fellow**, -s 'heil,felou, -z

**hail-fellow-well-met** 'heil,felou'wel'met

**Hailsham** 'heilʃəm

**hailstone**, -s 'heil-stoun, -z

**hailstorm**, -s 'heil-stɔ:m, -z

**Hainan** hai'næn ['-l-]

**Hainault** (*forest*) 'heino:lt [-no:lt, -nɔ:lt]

**Hainhault** 'heino:lt

**hair**, -s heə\*, -z

**hair-breadth**, -s 'heə-bredθ [-bretθ], -s

**hairbrush**, -es 'heə-brʌʃ, -iz

**haircloth** 'heə-kloθ [-klo:θ]

**haircut**, -s 'heə-kʌt, -s

**haircutter/s**, -ing 'heə,kʌtɪə\*/z, -ij

**hair-do**, -s 'heədu:, -z

**hairdresser**, -s 'heə,dresə\*, -z

**hair-dye**, -s 'heə-dai, -z

**hairgrass** 'heə-grɑ:s

**hairless** 'heəlis

**hair-line**, -s 'heəlain, -z

**hair-net**, -s 'heənet, -s

**hair-oil** 'heəoil ['heəoil]

**hairpin**, -s 'heəpin, -z

**hair's-breadth**, -s 'heəzbredθ [-bretθ],

**hair-shirt**, -s 'heə'ʃɜ:t ['-], -s

**hair-space**, -s 'heə-speis, -iz

**hair-splitting** 'heəsplitiŋ

**hair-spring**, -s 'heə-spriŋ, -z

**hair-stroke**, -s 'heə-stru:k, -s

**hairly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heəri,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Haiti** 'heiti

**Haitian**, -s 'heifjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən, 'heitjən,  
-tjən], -z

**hake**, -s heik, -s

**Hakluyt** 'hæklut

**Hakodate** 'hækou'dɑ:ti [-kɑ'd-]

**Hal** hæl

**halation**, -s hæl'ejən [hæ'l-], -z

**halberd**, -s 'hælbɜ:(d) ['hɔ:d-], -z

**halberdier**, -s 'hælbɜ:(d)'diə\*, -z

**halcyon**, -s 'hælsjən [-sjən], -z

**Halcyone** hæl'saioni

**Haldisane**, -on 'hɔ:ld'ein ['hɔ:l-, -ən

**hal** (adj. v.) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing,  
-ed heil, -ə\*, -ist; -z, -ij, -d

**Hales**, -worth heilz, -wə:θ

**half**, -ves hɑ:lf, -vz

*Note 1.*—Words not entered below  
which are formed by prefixing **half-**  
to a participle have double stress  
e.g. **half-done** 'hɑ:f'dən, **half-**  
**ashamed** 'hɑ:f-ə'ʃeimd, **half-dressed**  
'hɑ:f'drest.

*Note 2.*—**Half past**, in **half past ten**,  
**half past eleven**, etc., is pro-  
nounced 'hɑ:pəs(t) by many:  
'hɑ:pəs'ten, 'hɑ:pəs'tilvən, etc.

**half a crown** 'hɑ:fə'kraun [also '-,-,  
--'- according to sentence-stress]

**half a dozen** 'hɑ:fə'dʌzn [also '-,-,-,  
--'- according to sentence-stress]

**half and half** 'hɑ:fənd'hɑ:f

**half-back**, -s 'hɑ:f'bæk ['-], -s

**half-baked** 'hɑ:f'beikt ['-]

**half-binding** 'hɑ:f'bændiŋ

**half-blood** 'hɑ:fblʌd

**half-bound** 'hɑ:fbaʊnd ['-]

**half-bred** 'hɑ:fbred

**half-[breed/s, -brother/s, -caste's** 'hɑ:f-  
brɪd/z, -brʌðə\*/z, -kæst/s

**half-crown**, -s 'hɑ:f'kraun [also '-,-  
when preceded by a stress], -z

**half-dozen**, -s 'hɑ:f'dʌzn [also '-,-,-,  
--'- according to sentence-stress], -z

**half-hardy** 'hɑ:f'hɑ:di [also '-,- when  
attributive]

**half-hearted** 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tid ['hɑ:fli-, esp.  
when attributive]

**half-heartedly**, -ness 'hɑ:f'hɑ:tidli, -nis

**half-holiday**, -s 'hɑ:f'hɔlədi [-lid-, -deɪ],  
-z

**half-hose** 'hɑ:f'həʊz ['-]

**half-hour**, -s 'hɑ:f'auə\* [also '-,-, -'-  
according to sentence-stress], -z

**half-hourly** 'hɑ:f'auəli

**half-length**, -s 'hɑ:f'leŋθ [-ŋkθ, '-], -s

**half-mast** 'hɑ:f'mɑ:st

**half-measure**, -s 'hɑ:f'meʒə\* ['-,-], -z

**half-moon**, -s 'hɑ:f'mu:n [also '-,- when  
preceded by a stress], -z

**half-mourning** 'hɑ:f'mɔ:niŋ [-'mɔ:n-]

**Halford** 'hɔ:lfɔ:d ['hɔ:l-, 'hæl-

**half-pay** 'hɑ:f'peɪ

**halfpence** 'heɪpəns

**halfpenny**, -ies, -yworth/s 'heɪpni  
[-pni, -pənɪ], -iz; -iwa:θ/s ['heɪpəθ/s]

**Halfpenny** 'hɑ:fpeni [-pəni]

**half-plate**, -s 'hɑ:fpleit, -s

**half-price** 'hɑ:f'praɪs [also '-,-, -'-,  
according to sentence-stress]

**half-seas-over** 'hɑ:fsi:z'əʊvə\*

**half-shift**, -s 'hɑ:f'ʃɪft ['-], -s  
**half-sister**, -s 'hɑ:f'sɪstə\*, -z  
**half-size** 'hɑ:f'saɪz [also '- when  
*attributive*]  
**half-sovereign**, -s 'hɑ:f'sɒvrɪn, -z  
**half-tide** 'hɑ:f'taɪd ['-]  
**half-time**, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taɪm, -ə\*/z  
**half-tint**, -s 'hɑ:f'tɪnt, -s  
**half-tone**, -s 'hɑ:f'təʊn, -z  
**half-truth**, -ths 'hɑ:f-tru:θ, -ðz  
**half-volley**, -s 'hɑ:f'vɒli, -z  
**half-way** 'hɑ:f'wei [also '-, -' according  
*to sentence-stress*]  
**half-witted** 'hɑ:f'wɪtɪd [also '-, - when  
*attributive*]  
**half-year**, -s 'hɑ:f'jɜ:\* ['-jɜ:\*], -z  
**half-yearly** 'hɑ:f'jɜ:li ['-jɜ:li]  
**Haliburton** 'hælibɜ:tɒn  
**halibut** 'hælibʌt [-bʌt]  
**Halicarnassus** 'hælikə'næsəs  
**halidom** 'hælidəm  
**Halidon** 'hælidən  
**Halifax** 'hælifæks  
**Halkett** 'hɔ:lkit, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit  
**hall** (H.), -s hɔ:l, -z  
**Hallam** 'hæləm  
**hallelujah** (H.), -s 'hæli'lʊ:jə, -z  
**Haller** 'hæls\*  
**Halley** 'hæli  
**haliard** = halyard  
**Halliday**, -well 'hæli'deɪ, -wəl [-wel]  
**hall-mark** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:l-  
'mɑ:k ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**hallo(a)** 'hɔ:ləu ['hɑ'ləu, *rarely* 'hæ'ləu,  
'hæ'ləu]  
**halloo** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:lʊ:  
['hæ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**hallo**, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæljəu,  
-əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd  
**Hallowe'en** 'hæləu'eɪn [hæ-]  
**Hallowmas**, -es 'hæləʊməs [-məs], -iz  
**Hallows** 'hæləʊz  
**hallucination**, -s 'hælʊ'si'neɪʃən [-ljʊ:-,  
*also occasionally* ə'l- *when not initial*],  
-z  
**halm**, -s hɑ:m, -z  
**halma** 'hælmə  
**halo** (s.), -(e)s 'heɪləʊ, -z  
**halo** (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heɪləʊ,  
-əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd  
**Halpine** 'hælpɪn  
**Hals** (*Dutch artist*), -es hæls [hælz],  
-iz  
**Halsbury** 'hɔ:lzbəri ['hɔ:l-]  
**Halsey** 'hɔ:lsi  
**Halsted** 'hɔ:lstɪd ['hɔ:l-, -stɪd], 'hæ-  
lɪst (s. *adj.* v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɔ:lɪst  
[hɔ:lɪ], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd

**halter**, -s 'hɔ:lte\* ['hɔ:l-], -z  
**halve**, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**halves** (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz  
**halyard**, -s 'hæljəd, -z  
**Halys** 'heɪlɪs  
**ham** (H.), -s hɑ:m, -z  
**hamadryad**, -s 'hæmə'draɪ-əd [-'draɪəd],  
-z  
**Haman** (*biblical name*) 'heɪmən [-mən],  
(*modern surname*) 'heɪmən  
**Hamar** 'heɪmə:  
**Hamath** 'heɪməθ  
**Hamble**, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -dən,  
-dən, -tən  
**Hamblin** 'hæmblɪn  
**Hambourg** 'hæmbɔ:ŋ [-buəŋ, -buəŋg]  
**Hambro** 'hæmbro  
**Hamburg** 'hæmbɜ:ŋ  
**hamburger**, -s 'hæmbɜ:gə\*, -z  
**hamburg** (h), -s 'hæmbɜ:rə, -z  
**Hamelin** 'hæmʊlɪn  
**Hamerton** 'hæmətən  
**ham-handed** 'hæm'hændɪd  
**Hamilear** 'hæmɪlə:\* ['hə'm-, 'hæmɪl-]  
**Hamilton** 'hæmɪltən  
**Hamiltonian** 'hæmɪl'təʊnjən [-nɪən]  
**Hamish** 'heɪmɪʃ  
**Hamite**, -s 'hæməɪt, -s  
**Hamitic** 'hæ'mɪtɪk [hə'm-]  
**hamlet** (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s  
**Hamley**, -in 'hæmlɪ, -ɪn  
**hammam**, -s 'hæməm [-məm], -z  
**hammer** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə\*,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**hammer-blow**, -s 'hæmə-bləʊ, -z  
**Hammerfest** 'hæməfɛst  
**hammer-head**, -s 'hæməhed, -z  
**Hammersmith** 'hæməsmɪθ  
**hammock**, -s 'hæmək, -s  
**Ham(m)ond** 'hæmənd  
**Hammurabi** 'hæmʊ'rɑ:bi  
**Hampden** 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən  
**hamper** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə\*,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Hampshire** 'hæmpʃɪə\* [-fəʃ]  
**Hampstead**, -ton 'hæmpstɪd [-sted],  
-tən  
**Hamshaw** 'hæmfə:  
**hamster**, -s 'hæmstə\*, -z  
**hamstring** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-  
strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
'hæm-strɪŋ  
**hamza**, -s 'hæmzə, -z  
**Han** (*Chinese dynasty*) hæn  
**Hanan** 'hænon  
**Hananiah** 'hæmə'naɪə  
**Hanbury** 'hænbəri  
**Hancock** 'hænkɒk

**hand** (s. v.) (H.), -s; **hand|ing**, -ed, -er/s  
hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**hand-bag/s**, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s,  
-book/s, -cart/s 'hænd|bæg/z,  
-bærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s,  
-kæt/s

**Handcock** 'hændkɒk

**handcuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Handel** 'hændl

**Handelian** hæn'di:ljən [-liən]

**handful**, -s hændful, -z

**hand-glass**, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz

**hand-grenade**, -s 'hændgrɪneɪd [-grə:n-,  
-gre:n-, '--], -z

**handgrip**, -s 'hændgrip, -s

**handhold**, -s 'hændhould, -z

**handicap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
'hændɪkæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**hand|craft/s**, -work 'hænd|kra:ft/s,  
-wɜ:k

**handkerchief**, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s

*Note.—There exists also a pronunciation 'hæŋkətʃɪf with a plural -tʃɪfs or -tʃɪvz. The use of these forms is becoming fairly common.*

**hand|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'hænd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]

**handle-bar**, -s 'hændlba:\*, -z

**handless** 'hændlɪs

**Handley** 'hændli

**hand-line/s**, -loom/s 'hænd|laɪn/z,  
-lu:m/z [attributive]

**hand-made** 'hænd'meɪd [also '-- when

**hand-maid**, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z

**hand-out**, -s 'hændaʊt, -s

**hand-rail**, -s 'hænd-reɪl, -z

**Hands** hændz

**hand-screen**, -s 'hændskri:n, -z

**handsel** = hansel

**handshake**, -s 'hændʃeɪk, -s

**handsome**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'hænsəm,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**handwork** 'hænd-wɜ:k

**hand-worked** 'hænd'wɜ:kt ['hænd-wɜ:kt]

**handwriting**, -s 'hænd'reɪtɪŋ, -z

**hand|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hænd|j,  
-ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**hang**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s  
hæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, hɑ:ŋ, 'hæŋə\*/z

**hangar**, -s 'hæŋə\* [-ŋgə\*, -ŋgɑ:\*, -z

**hang-dog** (s. adj.), -s 'hæŋdɒg, -z

**Hanger** 'hæŋə\*

**hanger-on**, **hangers-on** 'hæŋə'ɒn,  
'hæŋəz'ɒn

**hang|man**, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən

**hang-nail**, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z

**hang-over**, -s 'hæŋ,ouvə\*, -z

**hank**, -s hæŋk, -s

**hank|er**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋk|ə\*,  
-əz, -əɪŋ, -əd

**Hankow** hæn'kau [hæŋ'k-, '--]

**hank|y**, -ies 'hæŋk|j, -iz

**hanky-panky** 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ ['--,-]

**Hanley** 'hænli

**Hannah** 'hæna

**Hann|ay**, -en 'hæn|eɪ, -ən

**Hannibal** 'hænbɪəl

**Hannington** 'hæniŋtən

**Hanoi** hæ'noi

**Hanover** 'hænəvə\* [-nou-v-]

**Hanoverian**, -s, 'hænəu'vɪəriən [-nə'v-], -z

**Hansa** 'hænsə [-nzə]

**Hansard** 'hænsəd [-səd]

**Hanse**, -s hæns, -iz

**Hanseatic** 'hænsɪ'ætɪk [-nzi-]

**hans|el**, -els, -elling, -elled 'hæns|əl,  
-əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

**Hänsel** (German name) 'hænsəl ('hensəl)

**Hans|ell**, -on 'hæns|l, -n

**hansom** (H.), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;  
-'kæb/z

**Hants** hænts

**Han|way**, -well 'hæn|wei, -wəl [-wel]

**hap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]

**hapless**, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis

**hap|ly** 'hæpli

**hap'orth**, -s 'heɪpəθ, -s

**happ|en**, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,  
-ənz, -ɪŋ/z [-ənɪŋ/z, -nɪŋ/z], -ənd

**Happisburgh** (in Norfolk) 'heɪzɪbə

**happ|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæp|i,  
-ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

**happy-go-lucky** 'hæpɪgəu,lʌki

**Hapsburg** 'hæpsbɜ:g

**hara-kiri** 'hærə'kɪri

**harangue** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
hə'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when  
not initial], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**harass**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Harben** 'hɑ:bən

**Harborton** 'hɑ:bətən

**harbinger**, -s 'hɑ:brɪŋdʒə\*, -z

**Harborough** 'hɑ:bərə

**harb|our** (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,  
-ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə\*,  
-əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əɪdʒ, -əɪs

**harbour-master**, -s 'hɑ:bə,mɑ:stə\*, -z

**Harcourt** 'hɑ:kət [-kɒt]

**hard** (H.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**hardbake** (s.) 'hɑ:dbek

**hard-baked** 'hɑ:d'beɪkt ['--]



**hard-boiled** 'hɑ:d'boild ['-- *when attributive*]

**Hardcastle** 'hɑ:d,kɑ:sl

**hard-earned** 'hɑ:d'ɔ:nd [*also* '-- *when attributive*]

**hard(en (H.)), -ens, -ening, -ened** 'hɑ:d|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**hard-featured** 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd ['--]

**hard-fought** 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t ['--]

**hard-grained** 'hɑ:d'greind ['--]

**hard-headed** 'hɑ:d'hedid [*also* '-, --, '- -- *according to sentence-stress*]

**hard-hearted, -ly, -ness** 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd [*also* '-, --, '- -- *according to sentence-stress*], -li, -nis

**Hardicanute** 'hɑ:dɪkənʃʊt ['hɑ:dɪkə'n-]

**hardihood** 'hɑ:dɪhʊd

**Harding(e)** 'hɑ:dɪŋ

**hardish, -ly** 'hɑ:dɪʃ, -li

**Hardres** 'hɑ:dz

**Hardress** 'hɑ:dres [-drɪs]

**hardship, -s** 'hɑ:dʃɪp, -s

**hard-up** 'hɑ:d'ʌp ['--]

**hardware** 'hɑ:d-weə\*

**Hardwick(e)** 'hɑ:d-wɪk

**hardwood** 'hɑ:d-wʊd

**hardy (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood** 'hɑ:dɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -nɪs, -ɪhʊd

**hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained** 'heə\*, -z; -bel/z, -breɪnd

**harelip, -s, -ped** 'heə'lɪp ['--], -s, -t

**harem, -s** 'heərəm [-rəm, 'hɑ:ri:m, 'hɑ:ri:m], -z

**Harenc (surname)** 'hærŋ

**hare's-foot** 'heəzfʊt

**Harewood** 'heəwʊd, 'heəwʊd

*Note.—The Earl of Harewood pronounces 'heəwʊd, and his house is called 'heəwʊd 'haus. The village in Yorks. is now generally pronounced 'heəwʊd, though 'heəwʊd may sometimes be heard from very old people there. Other people with the surname Harewood pronounce 'heəwʊd.*

**Harford, -graves** 'hɑ:tfəd, -greɪvz

**Hargreaves** 'hɑ:grɪvz, -greɪvz

**haricot, -s** 'hærikoʊ, -z

**Harington** 'hæriŋtən

**hark (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'hɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Harlaw** 'hɑ:lə: ['hɑ:'lə:]

**Harlech** 'hɑ:lek [-lex]

**Harleian** 'hɑ:li(:)ən ['hɑ:lɪən, *esp. when attributive*]

**harlequin, -s** 'hɑ:likwɪn, -z

**harlequinade, -s** 'hɑ:likwi'neɪd, -z

**Harlesden** 'hɑ:lɪzden

**Harley** 'hɑ:li

**Harlock** 'hɑ:lək

**harlot, -s, -ry** 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri

**Harlow(e)** 'hɑ:ləʊ

**harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'hɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Harmer** 'hɑ:mə\*

**harmful, -fully, -fulness** 'hɑ:m|ful, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs

**harmless, -ly, -ness** 'hɑ:mlɪs, -li, -nis

**Harmonia** 'hɑ:'mounjə [-niə]

**harmonic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally** 'hɑ:'mɒnɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

**harmonic/a/s, -on/s** 'hɑ:'mɒnɪk|ə/z, -ən/z

**harmonious, -ly, -ness** 'hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

**harmonist, -s** 'hɑ:'mɒnɪst, -s

**harmonium, -s** 'hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z

**harmonization [-isa-], -s** 'hɑ:mənəɪ-'zeɪʃən, -z

**harmonize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:manaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**harmonly, -ies** 'hɑ:mənli, -ɪz

**Harmsworth** 'hɑ:mzwə(:)θ

**Harnack** 'hɑ:næk

**harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:nɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Harold** 'hærəld

**Harosheth** 'hærou[əθ] [-rəʃ-]

**harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Harpenden** 'hɑ:pənden

**Harper** 'hɑ:pə\*

**Harpham** 'hɑ:pəm

**harpist, -s** 'hɑ:pɪst, -s

**Harpocraton** 'hɑ:pou'kreɪʃən [-pə'k-, -flən]

**harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** 'hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**harpsichord, -s** 'hɑ:psɪkəd, -z

**harpily, -ies** 'hɑ:pɪli, -ɪz

**harquebus, -es** 'hɑ:kwi:bəs, -ɪz

**Harraden** 'hærəden [-den]

**Harrap** 'hærəp

**harridan, -s** 'hæridən, -z

**Harrie** 'hæri

**harrier, -s** 'hæriə\*, -z

**Harries, -iet** 'hæri:s, -ɪət

**Harri|man, -ngton** 'hæri|mən, -ŋtən

**Harriot** 'hæriət

**Harris, -on** 'hæri:s, -n

**Harrison** 'hæri:sn

**Harrod, -s** 'hærəd, -z

**Harrogate** 'hærəɡɪt [-roug-, -geɪt]

**Harrop** 'hærəp

**Harrovian, -s** 'hærouvən ['hæ'r-, -viən], -z

**harr[ow]** (*s. v.*) (**H.**), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed 'hær[ou], -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud  
**Harrowby** 'hærəubi [-rəbi]  
**harry** (**H.**), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hærji, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**Harsant** 'hɑ:sənt  
**harsh**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hæ:f, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**hart** (**H.**), -s hæ:t, -s  
**hartal**, -s 'hɑ:təl [-təl] (*Hind.* hɑ:tal), -z  
**Harte** hæ:t  
**hartebeest**, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s  
**Hartford** 'hɑ:tfd  
**Harthan** (*surname*) 'hɑ:ðən, 'hɑ:θən  
**Hartington** 'hɑ:tɪŋtən  
**Hartland** 'hɑ:tlənd  
**Hartlepool** 'hɑ:tlɪpu:l ['hɑ:tlɪpu:l]  
**Hartley** 'hɑ:tlɪ  
**harts horn** (**H.**), -tongue/s 'hɑ:ts[hɔ:n, -tʌŋ/z  
**Hartz** hɑ:ts  
**harum-scarum** 'heərəm'skeərəm  
**Harun-al-Raschid** hæ'ru:nælræ'fɪd [hɑ:'r-, '—', -'ræfɪd]  
**haruspex**, **haruspices** hæ'raspeks ['hæ-rspeks], hæ'raspi:z  
**Harvard** 'hɑ:vəd [-vəd]  
**Harverson** 'hɑ:vəsn  
**harvest** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:vɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**harvest-bug**, -s 'hɑ:vɪstbʌg, -z  
**harvest-home** 'hɑ:vɪst'həum  
**harvest-man**, -men; -moon/s 'hɑ:vɪst-mæn, -men; -mu:n/z  
**Harvey** 'hɑ:vi  
**Harwich** 'hɑ:ɪdʒ [rarely -ɪtʃ]  
**Harwood** 'hɑ:wud  
**Harz** hɑ:ts  
**has** (*from have*) hæz (*strong form*), hæz, əz, z, s (*weak forms*)  
*Note.*—The form *z* is only used after words ending in a voiced sound other than *z* or *ʒ*; *s* is only used after words ending in a breathed consonant other than *s* or *ʃ*.  
**Hasdrubal** 'hæzdrubəl [-bəl]  
**Haselden** 'hæzldən  
**Hasemer** 'heɪzmə\*  
**hash** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Haslam** 'hæzlm  
**Haslemere** 'heɪzlmɪə\*  
**haslet** 'heɪzlɪt  
**Haslett** 'heɪzlɪt [-lət], 'hæzlit  
*Note.*—A. W. Haslett, editor of 'Science To-day,' pronounces 'heɪz-lət.  
**Haslingden** 'hæzliŋdən

**Hasluck** 'hæzlk [læk]  
**hasn't** 'hæznt [also 'hæzn *when not final*]  
**hasp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed hæ:sp [hæsp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Hassall** 'hæsl  
**Hassan** (*district in India*) 'həsən ['hæs-], (*Arabic name*) hæ'sɑ:n ['həsən, 'həsən]  
**hassock** (**H.**), -s 'hæsək, -s  
**hast** (*from have*) (**H.**) hæst (*strong form*), hæst, əst, st (*weak forms*)  
**hast[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed heɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**hast[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heɪsɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**Hastings** 'heɪstɪŋz  
**hast[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪstɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -imis  
**hasty-pudding** 'heɪstɪpudɪŋ  
**hat**, -s hæ:t, -s  
**hat-band**, -s 'hætbeɪnd, -z  
**hat-box**, -es 'hætbɒks, -iz  
**hat-brush**, -es 'hætbrʌʃ, -iz  
**hatch** (*s. v.*) (**H.**), -es, -ing, -ed hætf, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**hatchet**, -s 'hætʃɪt, -s  
**hatchment**, -s 'hætʃmənt, -s  
**hatchway** (**H.**), -s 'hætʃwei, -z  
**hat[e]** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**hate[ful]**, -fully, -fulness 'heɪt|ful, -fuli [-fʊli], -fulnis  
**Hatfield** 'hætfi:ld  
**hath** (*from have*) hæθ (*strong form*), hæθ, əθ (*weak forms*)  
**Hathaway** 'hæθəwei  
**Hatherell**, -leigh, -ley 'hæðərl, -li [-li:], -li  
**Hathersage** 'hæðsɪdʒ [-sedʒ]  
**Hatherton** 'hæðətən [-tɪn]  
**Hathorn(e)** 'hæðɔ:n  
**Hathway** 'hæθwei  
**hatless** 'hætlɪs  
**hat-peg**, -s 'hætpeɡ, -z  
**hat-pin**, -s 'hætpɪn, -z  
**hat-rack**, -s 'hætræk, -s  
**hatred** 'heɪtrɪd  
**hat-stand**, -s 'hæt-stænd, -z  
**hatter**, -s 'hætə\*, -z  
**Hatteras** 'hætərəs  
**Hatt[er]**, -on 'hæt|ou, -n  
**hauberk**, -s 'hə:bək, -s  
**haugh**, -s hə:, -z  
**Haughton** 'hə:tn  
**haught[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hə:ti, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -imis  
**haul** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age həʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ

**haulier**, -s 'həʊljə\* [-liə\*], -z  
**haulm**, -s 'həʊlm, -z  
**haunch**, -es 'həʊntʃ, -iz [-id  
**haunt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'həʊnt, -s, -iŋ,  
**Hausa**, -s 'haʊsə ['hauzə], -z  
**hautboy**, -s 'əʊbɔɪ ['hou-], -z  
**hauteur** ou'tæ: \* ['outæ: \*] (otæ: r)  
**Havana**, -s 'hə'vænə [also occasionally  
 ə'v- when not initial], -z  
**Havard** 'hævəd [-vəd]  
**have** (one who has), -s 'hæv, -z  
**have** (v.); **hast**; **has**; **having**; **had** 'hæv  
 (strong form), 'həv, əv, v (weak forms);  
 hast (strong form), 'həst, əst, st (weak  
 forms); hæv (strong form), 'həz, əz, z, s  
 (weak forms); 'hæviŋ; 'hæd (strong  
 form), 'həd, əd, d (weak forms)  
*Note.*—The weak form z is only used  
 after voiced sounds other than z and  
 ʒ. The weak form s is only used  
 after breathed consonants other than  
 s and ʃ.

**Havell** 'hævəl  
**Havelo(c)k** 'hævlək [-lək]  
**haven**, -s 'heivn, -z  
**have-not**, -s 'hævnət, -s  
**haven't** 'hævnt [also 'hævn when not  
 final]  
**haver** (s.) (one who has), -s 'hævə\* -z  
**haver** (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'heivə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Haverford**, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west  
**Havergal** 'hævəgəl  
**Haverhill** 'heivəhɪl  
**haversack**, -s 'hævəsæk, -s  
**Haverstock** 'hævəstək  
**Havilah**, -and 'hævilə, -ənd  
**havoc** 'hævək  
**Havre** 'hævr [-və\*]  
**haw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'həʊ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Hawaii** hə'waɪ: ['hə'w-, -'waɪ:]  
**Hawaiian** hə'waɪ-ən ['hə'w-, -'waɪən]  
**Haward** 'heiwəd, 'həəd, həd  
**Hawarden** (in Flintshire) 'hɑ:dn ['hə:dn],  
 (Viscount) 'hei,wə:dn, (town in U.S.A.)  
 'heɪ,wə:dn  
**Haweis** 'həɪs  
**Hawes** 'həʊz  
**hawfinch**, -es 'həʊ'fɪntʃ, -iz ['həʊ'həʊ  
**haw-haw** (s.), -s 'hə'həʊ, -z, (interj.)  
**Hawick** 'hɔ:ɪk  
**hawk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɔ:k, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Hawke**, -s 'hɔ:k, -s  
**hawk-eyed** 'hɔ:k-aɪd  
**Hawkins** 'hɔ:kɪnz  
**hawkish** 'hɔ:kɪʃ  
**Hawksley** 'hɔ:ksli

**hawkweed** 'hɔ:k-wɪd  
**Hawkwood** 'hɔ:k-wud  
**Hawley** 'hɔ:li  
**Haworth** 'hɔ:əθ, 'hə:wə:()θ, 'hauəθ  
**hawse**, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s 'hɔ:z, -iz;  
 -houl/z, -paip/s  
**hawser**, -s 'hɔ:zə\*, -z  
**hawthorn**, -s 'hɔ:θɔ:n, -z  
**Hawthornden** 'hɔ:θɔ:ndən  
**Hawthorne** 'hɔ:θɔ:n  
**Haxton** 'hæksən  
**hay** (H.) 'hei  
**hay-box**, -es 'hei-bɒks, -iz  
**hay-cart**, -s 'hei-kɑ:t, -s  
**haycock**, -s 'hei-kɒk, -s  
**Haycock** 'heikɒk ['hei-kɒk]  
**Haydn**, -on 'heidn, -n  
**Haydn** (composer) 'haɪdn  
**Hayes**, -ford 'heɪz, -fɒd  
**hay-fever** 'heɪ'fi:və\* ['f-, -]  
**hay-field**, -s 'hei-fɪld, -z  
**hay-fork**, -s 'hei-fɔ:k, -s  
**Hayhow** 'heɪhau  
**Hayhurst** 'heɪhɜ:st, 'heɪhɜ:st  
**Hayles** 'heɪlz  
**hay-loft**, -s 'hei-lɒft [-lɒft], -s  
**hay-maker/s**, -ing 'heɪ'meɪkə'z, -iŋ  
**Haymarket** 'heɪ'mɑ:kit  
**Haynes** 'heɪnz  
**hayrick**, -s 'heɪrɪk, -s  
**Hays** 'heɪz  
**haystack**, -s 'hei-stæk, -s  
**Hayter**, -or 'heitə\*, -ə\*  
**hayward** (H.), -s 'heɪwəd, -z [hə'z-]  
**Hazael** 'hæzeɪl ['heɪz-, -zeɪl, hæ'z-,  
**hazard** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd,  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**hazardous**, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis  
**hazle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'heɪz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**hazel**, -s; -nut/s 'heɪzl, -z; -nat/s  
**Hazelhurst** 'heɪzlhɜ:st  
**Hazen** 'heɪzn  
**Hazledean** 'heɪzldi:n  
**Hazlerigg** 'heɪzlɪg  
**Hazlett** 'heɪzlɪt [-lət], 'hæzlɪt [-lət]  
**Hazlitt** 'heɪzlɪt, 'hæzlɪt

*Note.*—William Hazlitt, the essayist,  
 called himself 'heɪzlɪt, and the  
 present members of his family pro-  
 nounce the name thus. He is, how-  
 ever, commonly referred to as  
 'hæzlɪt. In the Hazlitt Gallery  
 in London the pronunciation is  
 'hæzlɪt.

**Hazor** 'heɪzə: \*  
**hazy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪzɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**H-bomb**, -s 'eitbɒm, -z

**he** hi: (normal form), i:, hi, i (frequent weak forms)

**head** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**headache**, -es, -y 'hedeɪk, -s, -i

**headband**, -s 'hedbænd, -z

**head-cloth**, -cloths 'hed|klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]

**head-dress**, -es 'heddres, -iz

**header**, -s 'hedə\*, -z

**head-first** 'hed'fɜ:st

**head-gear**, -s 'hedgɪə\*, -z

**head-hunter/s**, -ing 'hed,hant|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**heading**, -s 'hedɪŋ, -z

**Headingl(e)y** 'hedɪŋli

**Headlam** 'hedlɒm

**headland**, -s 'hedlænd, -z

**headless** 'hedlis

**head-light**, -s 'hedləɪt, -s

**headline**, -s 'hedləɪn, -z

**headlong** 'hedlɒŋ

**headman**, -men (of group of workers) 'hed|mæn [-'mæ:n, 'hedɪnæn], -'men [-], (of tribe) 'hed|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]

**head-master/s**, -mistress/es 'hed|-'mɑ:stə\*/z, -'mɪstrɪs/iz

**head-note**, -s 'hednəʊt, -s

**head-on** 'hed'ɒn [-]

**headphone**, -s 'hedfəʊn, -z

**headpiece**, -s 'hedpi:s, -iz

**headquarters** 'hed'kwɔ:təz [also 'hed,k-, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis according to sentence-]

**head-rest**, -s 'hed-rest, -s [stress]

**head-room** 'hed-rum [-ru:m]

**headship**, -s 'hedʃɪp, -s

**headsman**, -men 'hedz|mæn, -mæn

**headstone** (H.), -s 'hedstəʊn, -z

**headstrong** 'hedstrɒŋ

**head-water**, -s 'hed,wɔ:tə\*, -z

**headway**, -s 'hedwei, -z

**head-wind**, -s 'hedwɪnd, -z

**head-word**, -s 'hedwɔ:d, -z

**head-work** 'hedwɜ:k

**head'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i, -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

**Heagerty** 'hegəti

**heal** (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, Healey 'hi:li [-d, -ə\*/z]

**health**, -s helθ, -s

**healthful**, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**health-giving** 'helθ,gɪvɪŋ

**health'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**Healy** 'hi:li

**heap** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**hear**, -s, -ing/s, **heard**, **hearer/s** hɪə\* [hɪə\*:, ɔ:ə\*], -z, -rɪŋ/z, hæd, 'hiərə\*/z [hɪərə\*/z, 'ɔ:ərə\*/z]

**heard** (from hear) (H.) hæd

**hear hear** 'hiə'hiə\* ['hɪə'hɪə\*:, 'ɔ:ə'ɔ:ə\*]

**heark|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:k|ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənɪŋ], -ənd

**Hearn(e)** hɜ:n

**hearsay** 'hiəsei ['hɪə:s-, 'ɔ:ə:s-]

**hearse**, -s hɜ:s, -iz

**hearse-cloth**, -cloths 'hɜ:s|klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]

**Hearsey** 'hɜ:si

**Hearst** hɜ:st

**heart**, -s hɑ:t, -s

**heartache** 'hɑ:t-eɪk

**heart-beat**, -s 'hɑ:tbi:t, -s

**heart-blood** 'hɑ:tblʌd

**heartbreak**, -ing 'hɑ:tbreɪk, -ɪŋ

**heart-broken** 'hɑ:tbrəʊkən

**heartburn**, -ing/s 'hɑ:tɜ:n, -ɪŋ/z

**heart|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:t|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**heartfelt** 'hɑ:tfelt

**hearth**, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s hɑ:θ, -s; -brʌʃ/ɪz, -rʌɡ/z, -stəʊn/z

**heartless**, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:tlɪs, -li, -nis

**heart-rending** 'hɑ:trendɪŋ

**heart-searching**, -s 'hɑ:t,sɜ:tʃɪŋ, -z

**heart's-ease** 'hɑ:ts-i:z

**heart-service** 'hɑ:t,sɜ:vɪs

**heart-shaped** 'hɑ:tʃeɪpt

**heart-sick**, -ness 'hɑ:t-sɪk, -nis

**heart sore** 'hɑ:t-sɜ:\* [-sɜ:\*]

**heart-string**, -s 'hɑ:t-strɪŋ, -z

**heart'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:t|i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**heat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**heath** (H.), -s hi:θ, -s

**Heathcoat** 'hi:θkəʊt

**Heathcote** 'heθkəʊt, 'hi:θkəʊt

**heathen** (s. adj.), -s, -dom 'hi:ðən, -z, -dəm

**heathenish**, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðənɪʃ [-ðɪʃ], -li, -nis

**heathenism** 'hi:ðənɪzəm [-ðɪ-]

**heatheniz|e** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:ðənaɪz [-ðənaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**heather** (H.), -s, -y 'hedə\*, -z, -ri

**heather-bell**, -s 'hedəbel, -z

**Heathfield**, -man 'hi:θfi:ld, -mæn

**heath'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**Heaton** 'hi:tən

**heat-spot**, -s 'hi:t-spɒt, -s

**heat-stroke**, -s 'hi:t-strəʊk, -s

**heat-wave**, -s 'hi:t-weɪv, -z

heav[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,  
 heaver/s hɪv-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, houv,  
 'hi:və\*/z

heaven, -s; -born 'hevɪn, -z; -bɔ:n

heavenly, -iness 'hevnlɪ, -inis

heavenward, -s 'hevɪnwəd, -z

Heaviside 'hevisaid

heavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hevɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

heavy-handed 'hevi'hændɪd [-ɪ-, -ɪ]

heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd [-ɪ-, -ɪ]

heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [also 'l-, -ɪ- when  
 attributive]

heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s

Heazell 'hi:zəl

Hebden 'hebɪdn

hebdomad[al], -ary heb'dɒməd[ɪ], -əri

Hebe 'hi:bi(:)

Heber 'hi:bə\*

Heberden 'hebədən

Hebraic, -al, -ally hi(:)'breɪɪk [he'b-],  
 -əl, -əli

Hebraism/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪɪzəm/z, -st/s  
 hebraiz[e] [-ɪs/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪaɪz,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Hebrew, -s 'hi:brʊ:, -z

Hebrides 'hebrɪdɪz [-brəd-]

Hebron (biblical place name) 'hebrɒn  
 ['hi:b-], (modern surname) 'hebrɒn  
 [-rɒn]

Hecate 'hekəti(:) [in Shakespeare some-  
 times 'hekət]

hecatoomb, -s 'hekətoʊm [-tu:m, -təm], -z

heckle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek[ɪ],  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

Hecla 'heklo

hectare, -s 'hekta:\*, [-tə\*, ek'ta:\*,  
 (ek'ta:r), -z

hectic 'hektɪk

hectogramme, -s 'hektɒgræm [-təg-],  
 -z

hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektou-  
 grəf [-təg-, græf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

hectographic 'hektou'græfɪk [-tə'g-]

hectolitre, -s 'hektou,lɪtə\*, -z

hectometre, -s 'hektou,mɪtə\*, -z

hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hekto\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Hecuba 'hekjubə

Hecyra 'hekɪrə

hedera 'hedərə

Hedgcock 'hedʒkɒk

hedgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z

hedgehop, -s, -ping, -ped 'hedʒhɒp, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t

Hedgeley 'hedʒli

Hedger, -ley 'hedʒə\*, -li

hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrəʊ, -z

Hedges 'hedʒɪz

hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒ,spærəʊ [-ɪ-, -ɪ], -z

Hedley 'hedli

hedon[ism], -st/s 'hi:dənɪzəm [-dɒn-],  
 -st/s

heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

heed[ful], -fully, -fulness 'hi:d[ful], -fulɪ  
 [-fʊli], -fulnɪs

heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dli:s, -li, -nɪs

heehaw (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'hi:'hɔ: [-ɪ-, -ɪ], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Heelas 'hi:ləs

Heep hi:p

Heffer 'hefə\*

heft[ly], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heftɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Hegarty 'heɡəti

Hegel 'heɪgl ('he:ɡəl)

Hegelian heɪ'ɡɪliən [he'g-, -liən]

hegemony hi(:)'ɡeməni ['hedʒɪm-,  
 'heɡɪm-]

Hegira 'hedʒɪrə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒaɪərə]

he-goat, -s 'hi:'ɡəʊt [in contrast --], -s

Heidelberg 'haɪdlbɜ:g

Heidsieck 'haɪdsɪk

heifer, -s 'hefə\*, -z

heigh hei

heigh-ho 'hei'həʊ

Heigho 'heiəʊ, 'haɪəʊ

height, -s haɪt, -s

height[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪt[n],  
 -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

Heighton 'heɪtn

Highway 'haɪwei

Heinekey 'hainɪki

Heinemann 'hainəmən [-mən]

heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nɪs

Heinz haints

heir, -s; -dom, -less əə\*, -z; -dɒm, -lɪs  
 heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eərə-  
 'pærənt ['eəp-, -'pær-], 'eərəp-

heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eərət'lɔ:  
 ['eəət-], 'eəəz'tlɔ:

heirsch, -es 'eərɪs [-res], -ɪz

heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z

heirship 'eəʃɪp

Hekla 'heklo

held (from hold) held

Helén 'helɪn

Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, also  
 occasionally i'l- when not initial]

Note.—'helɪnə is the more usual  
 pronunciation, except in the name  
 of the island St. Helena (q.v.).

Helensburgh 'helɪnzbɜ:rə [-bərə]

**Helenus** 'helinəs  
**heliac** 'hi:liæk  
**heliacal**, -ally hi(:)'laiækəl [he'l-], -əli  
**Helianthes** he'laɪəðɪz  
**heliograph**, -i, -uses, hi:li'ɒgrəf [hel-],  
 -ai, -əzɪz  
**Helicon** 'helikən [-kən]  
**helicopter**, -s 'helikɒptə\*, -z  
**Heligoland** 'heligəʊlənd  
**heliocentric**, -al, -ally hi:liəʊ'sentrik  
 [-ljou-], -əl, -əli  
**Heliogabalus** hi:liəʊ'gæbələs [-ljou-]  
**heliogram**, -s 'hi:liəʊgrəm [-ljou-],  
 -ljəg-, -liəg-, -græf], -z  
**heliograph**, -s 'hi:liəʊgræf [-ljou-],  
 -ljəg-, -liəg-, -græf], -s  
**heliographier/s**, -y hi:li'ɒgrəfɪə\*/z, -i  
**heliographic**, -al, hi:liəʊ'græfik [-ljou'g-],  
 -ljə'g-, -liə'g-], -əl  
**heliogravure**, -s 'hi:liəʊgrə'vjuə\*  
 [-'vjuə\*], -z  
**heliometer**, -s hi:li'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**Helipolis** hi:li'ɒpəlɪs  
**Helios** 'hi:lios  
**helioscope**, -s 'hi:ljəskəʊp [-liəs-], -s  
**heliostat**, -s 'hi:liəstæt [-ljous-, -ljəs-,  
 -liəs-], -s  
**heliotrope**, -s 'heljətrəʊp [-liə-, rarely  
 'hi:l-], -s  
**helium** 'hi:ljəm [-liəm]  
**heliix**, -xes, helices 'hi:liks, -ksɪz,  
 'helisɪz ['hi:l-]  
**hell** (H.), -s hel, -z  
**he'll** (= he will) bi:l  
**Hellas** 'heləs  
**hellebore** 'helibɔ:\*, [-bɔə\*]  
**Hellene**, -s 'heli:n, -z  
**Hellenic** he'linɪk  
**hellenism/s**, -st/s 'heli:ni'zəm/z, -st/s  
**hellenistic**, -al, -ally 'heli'nɪstɪk, -əl,  
 -əli  
**hellenizə** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'heli:naɪz,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Heller** 'helo\*  
**Hellespont** 'helɪspɒnt  
**hell-fire** 'hel'faɪə\*  
**hell-gate**, -s 'hel'geɪt, -s  
**hell-hound**, -s 'helhaʊnd, -z  
**Hellingly** (*in Sussex*) 'heliŋlai  
**hellish**, -ly, -ness 'heliʃ, -li, -nis  
**hello** 'he'ləʊ [-'l-, hə'ləʊ]  
**hellward** 'helwəd  
**helm**, -s helm, -z  
**helmet**, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -ɪd  
**Helmholtz** 'helmhɒlts ('helmhɒlts)  
**helminth**, -s 'helminθ, -s  
**Helmsley** (*in Yorks.*) 'helmzli [*locally*  
 'hemz-]

**helmsman**, -men 'helmz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**helot**, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helət, -s; -ɪdʒ,  
 -ɪzəm, -ri  
**help** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s help,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**helpful**, -fully, -fulness 'help|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**helpless**, -ly, -ness 'helplis, -li, -nis  
**helpmate**, -s 'helpmeɪt, -s  
**helpmeet**, -s 'helpmi:t, -s  
**Helps** helps  
**Helsingfors** 'helsɪŋfɔ:z  
**Helsinki** 'helsɪŋki  
**Helston(e)** 'helstən  
**helter-skelter** 'helts'skeltə\*  
**Helvellyn** hel'velm  
**Helvetia**, -n/s hel'vi:ʃjə [-fiə], -n/z  
**Helvetic** hel'vetik  
**Helvetius** hel'vi:ʃjəs [-fiəs] (el'vesɪjys)  
**Hely** 'hi:li  
**hem** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hem, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**hem** (*interj.*) ɪm [hm]  
**hemal** 'hi:məl [-m]  
**he-man**, -men 'hi:'mæn [-'mæ:n],  
 -'men  
**Hemans** 'hemənz  
**hematite** 'hemətaɪt  
**Hemel Hempstead** 'heməl'hempstɪd  
**Heming** 'hemiŋ  
**hemicycle**, -s 'hemi'saɪkl, -z  
**hemisphere**, -s 'hemɪsfɪə\*, -z  
**hemispheric**, -al, hemi'sferik, -əl  
**hemistich**, -s 'hemɪstɪk, -s  
**hemlock**, -s 'hemlək, -s  
**hemoglobin** 'hi:məʊ'gləʊbɪn ['--']  
**hemorrhage**, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz  
**hemorrhoid**, -s 'hemərɔɪd, -z  
**hemp**, -en; -seed hemp, -ən; -sɪd  
**Hemp(e)l** 'hempl  
**hem-stitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'hem-stɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Hemy** 'hemi  
**hen**, -s; -bane hen, -z; -beɪn  
**hence** hens  
**henceforth**, -forward 'hens|'fɔ:θ,  
 -'fɔ:wəd  
**henchman**, -men 'hentʃ|mən, -mən  
**hen-coop**, -s 'henku:p, -s  
**hendecagon**, -s 'hen'dekəgən, -z  
**hendecasyllabic**, -s 'hendekəsi'læbɪk, -s  
**hendecasyllable**, -s 'hendekəsi'læbl, -z  
**Henderson** 'hendəsən  
**hendiadys** hen'daɪədɪs  
**Hendon** 'hendən  
**Heneage** 'henɪdʒ  
**Hengest** 'hengɪst [-gest]

**Henley** 'henli  
**Henlopen** hen'loupən  
**henna** 'heno  
**hennerly, -ies** 'henərli, -iz  
**Henness(e)y** 'henisi [-nəs-]  
**Henniker** 'henikə\*  
**Henning** 'heniŋ  
**henpeck, -s, -ing, -ed** 'henpek, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Henrietta** ,henri'etə  
**Henriques** (*English surname*) hen'ri:kiz  
**hen-roost, -s** 'henru:st, -s  
**Henry** 'henri  
**Hensen** 'hensn  
**Hensley, -low(e)** 'henzli, -lou  
**Henson** 'hensn  
**Henty** 'henti  
**hepatic** hi'pətik [he'p-]  
**hepatica, -s** hi'pətikə [he'p-], -z  
**hepatite** 'hepətaɪt  
**Hepburn** 'hebə(:)n  
**Hephaestus** hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]  
**Hephzibah** 'hefsibə [heps-]  
**heptachord, -s** 'heptəkə:d, -z  
**heptad, -s** 'heptəd, -z  
**heptaglot** 'heptəglɒt  
**heptagon, -s** 'heptəgən, -z  
**heptagonal** heptə'gɔ:nəl  
**heptahedron, -ons, -a; -al** 'heptə'he-  
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],  
 -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**heptameron** heptə'mərən  
**heptarch, -s; -y, -ies** 'heptə:k, -s; -i, -iz  
**Heptateuch** heptə'tju:k  
**Hepworth** 'hepwə:θ  
**her** hə:\* (*normal form*), ə:\*, hə\*, ə\*  
 (*frequent weak forms*)  
**Heracleon** ,herə'kli(:)ən  
**Heracles** 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-]  
**Heracitus** ,herə'klaɪtəs  
**herald** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld,  
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -ri  
**heraldic, -ally** he'rældik [hi'r-, hə'r-],  
 -əli  
**Herapath** (*surname*) 'herəpə:θ  
**Hera** he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, 'ræ:t]  
**herb, -s; -age** hə:b, -z; -idʒ  
**herbaceous** hə'beɪʃəs [hə'b-]  
**herbal** 'hə:bəl  
**herbalist, -s** 'hə:bəlɪst [-b]ɪst], -s  
**herbarium, -s** hə'beəriəm, -z  
**Herbert** 'hə:bət  
**herbivorous** hə'bi:vərəs  
**herborist, -s** 'hə:bərɪst, -s  
**herboriz(e)** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hə:-  
 bəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Herculeaneum** ,həkju'leɪnjəm [-nɪəm]  
**herculean** ,həkju'li(:)ən [hə'kju:ljən,  
 -'kju:lɪən]

**Hercules** 'hækjuli:z  
**herd** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:d, -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**Herdener** 'hə:dənə\* [-din-]  
**herd-instinct** 'hə:d'ɪnstɪŋkt ['-,--]  
**herdsman, -men** 'hə:dz|mən, -mən  
**here** hiə\* [hja:\*, çə:~]  
**hereabouts** 'hiərə,bauts ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-]  
**hereafter** hiər'ɑ:ftə\* [hja:ɪr-, çə:ɪr-]  
**hereby** 'hiə'bai ['hja:~b-, 'çə:~b-, also  
 '-, -' according to sentence-stress]  
**hereditable** hi'redɪtəbl [he'r-, hə'r-]  
**hereditament, -s** ,heri'ditəmənt [-rə'd-,  
 -tim-], -s  
**hereditarily, -ily, -iness** hi'redɪtəri  
 [he'r-, hə'r-, also occasionally i'r-, ə'r-  
 when not initial], -ili, -inis  
**heredity** hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, also  
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial,  
 '---]  
**Hereford, -shire** 'herɪfəd, -fiə\* [-fə~]  
**herein** 'hiər'in ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-, -']  
**hereinafter** 'hiər'in'ɑ:ftə\* ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-,  
 '---]  
**hereof** hiər'ɒv [hja:ɪr-, çə:ɪr-, -'ɒf]  
**Herero, -s** 'hiərərou [he'riərəu,  
 hə'riərəu], -z  
**heresiarch, -s** he'ri:ziɑ:k, -s  
**heresly, -ies** 'herəsli [-ris-], -iz  
**heretic** (s. adj.), -s 'herətɪk [-rit-], -s  
**heretical, -ly** hi'retikəl [hə'r-, also  
 occasionally i'r-, ə'r- when not initial],  
 -əli  
**hereto** 'hiə'tu: ['hja:~t-, 'çə:~t-, -']  
**heretofore** 'hiə'tu:fə:~\* ['hja:~t-, 'çə:~t-,  
 -'fə~\*, '---]  
**hereunder** hiər'ʌndə\* [hja:ɪr-, çə:ɪr-]  
**hereunto** 'hiərən'tu: ['hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-,  
 '---]  
**hereupon** 'hiərə'pən [hja:ɪr-, 'çə:ɪr-,  
 '---, '---]  
**Hereward** 'heriweəd  
**herewith** 'hiə'wið ['hja:~w-, 'çə:~w-,  
 -'wið, -']  
**Herford** 'hə:fəd, 'hæ:fəd  
**heriot, -s** 'heriət, -s  
**heritable, -age/s, -or/s** 'heritəbl,  
 -idʒ/iz, -ə\*/z  
**Herkomer, -s** 'hækəmə\*, -z  
**Herlichy** 'hæ:liki  
**Herlihy** 'hæ:lihi  
**Herman** 'hæ:mən  
**hermaphrodite, -s** hə'mæfrədait  
 [-frud-], -s  
**Hermes** 'hæ:mitz  
**hermetic, -al, -ally** hə'metik, -əl, -əli  
**Hermia** 'hæ:mjə [-miə]  
**Hermione** hə'maɪni  
**hermit, -s** 'hæ:mit, -s

**hermitage** (H.), -s 'hə:mitidʒ, -iz  
**hermit-crab**, -s 'hə:mit'kræb ['---], -z  
**hermitical** hə:'mitikəl  
**Hermocrates** hə:'mɒkrəti:z  
**Hermogenes** hə:'mɒdʒini:z  
**Hermon** 'hə:mən  
**hern**, -s hə:n, -z  
**Herne** hə:n  
**hernia**, -l 'hə:njə [-niə], -l  
**hero** (H.), -es 'hiərəu ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-],  
 -z  
**Herod** 'herəd  
**Herodian**, -s hə'rəudjən [hi'r-, hə'r-,  
 -diən], -z  
**Herodias** hə'rəudiəs [hi'r-, hə'r-]  
**Herodotus** hə'rədətəs [hi'r-, hə'r-]  
**heroic**, -s, -al, -ally hi'rəuik [he'r-,  
 hə'r-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**heroin** 'herəuin  
**heroine**, -s 'herəuin, -z  
**heroism** 'herəuizəm  
**heron** (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri,  
 -riz  
**hero-worship** 'hiərəu,wə:fɪp ['hjə:r-,  
 'çə:r-]  
**herpes** 'hæpi:z  
**Herr** (*German title*) həə\* (her)  
**Herrick**, -ies 'herɪk, -is  
**herring** (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'herɪŋ,  
 -z; -boun/z, -pənd/z  
**herringer**, -s 'herɪŋə\*, -z  
**Herrnhuter**, -s 'hɛən,hurtə\* ['heərən-],  
 -z  
**hers** hə:z  
**Hersant** 'hæsənt  
**Herschel**(l) 'hɜ:ʃəl  
**herself** hə:'self [hə's-, also ə's-, ə's-  
 when not initial]  
**Herstmonceux** ,hə:stmən'sju: [-mən-,  
 -'su:]  
**Hertford** (*in England*), -shire 'hɑ:fəd  
 ['hɑ:tf-], -ʃiə\* ['-ʃə\*]  
**Hertford** (*in U.S.A.*) 'hɑ:tfəd  
**Herts**, hɑ:ts [hɜ:ts]  
**Hertslet** 'hɑ:tsli:t  
**Hertz**, -ian hɜ:ts-, -iən [-jən]  
**Hervey** 'hæ:vi, 'hə:vi  
**Herzegovina** ,hɜ:tsəgəu'vi:nə [hɜ:ts-]  
**Herzog** (*English surname*) 'hɜ:tsəg  
**he's** (=he is or he has) hi:z (*normal*  
*form*), hi:z, iz (*occasional weak forms*)  
**Hesba** 'hezbə  
**Hesiod** 'hi:sɪəd ['hes-, -jəd, -iəd]  
**hesitan**ce, -cy, -t/ly 'hezɪtən[s-, -si, -t/ɪ  
**hesitate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'hezɪteɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ/ɪ, -ɪd  
**hesitation**, -s 'hezɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**Hesketh** 'heskiθ [-keθ, -kəθ]

**Hesper** 'hespə\*  
**Hesperian** hes'piəriən  
**Hesperides** hes'peridi:z  
**Hesperus** 'hespərəs  
**Hess**e, -en 'hesɪ, -n  
**hessian** (H.), -s 'hesɪə [-sjən], -z  
**Hester** 'hestə\*  
**Hesychius** he'sɪkiəs  
**heteroclite** (s. *adj.*), -s 'hetərəukləit  
 [-rək-], -s  
**heterodox**, -y 'hetərədɒks [-roud-], -i  
**heterodyne** 'hetərədəɪn [-roud-]  
**heterogeneity** ,hetərəudʒi'ni:ti [-rɒdʒ-,  
 -dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]  
**heterogeneous**, -ly, -ness 'hetərəu'dʒi:-  
 njəs [het-, -rə'dʒ-, -dʒen-, -niəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**heterogenesis** ,hetərəu'dʒenɪs [-rə'dʒ-]  
**heteronym**ous, -y ,hetə'rɒnɪm[əs, -i  
**Hetherington** 'hedðrɪŋtən  
**Hetty** 'heti ɪçəʊ'r-]  
**heuristic** hjʊə'ristɪk [çʊə'r-, hjəʊ'r-,  
 -ɪŋ [hjʊɪŋ, çʊɪŋ], -d, -n, -ə\*/z  
 [hjʊə\*/z, çʊə\*/z]  
**Heward**, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju:(:)|əd  
 ['çu(:)|-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it  
**Hewke** hjʊ:k [çu:k]  
**Hewlett**, -son 'hju:|lɪt ['çu:|-, -sn  
**hexachord**, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z  
**hexagon**, -s 'heksəgən, -z  
**hexagonal**, -ally hek'səgən|l, -əli  
**hexahedron**, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'he-  
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə'h-, 'heksə'h-],  
 -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**Hexam** 'heksəm  
**hexameter**, -s hek'sæmitə\*, -z  
**Hexateuch** 'heksətju:k  
**Hexham** 'heksəm  
**hey** hei  
**Heycock** 'heikək ['hei-kək]  
**heyday** 'heɪdeɪ  
**Heyno** 'heɪnou  
**Heysham** (*in Lancs*) 'hɛjʃəm  
**Heytesbury** 'heɪtsbəri  
**Heywood** 'heɪwud  
**Hezekiah** ,hezi'kiə  
**Hezlewood** 'hezlwud  
**hi** hai  
**hiatus**, -es hai'eɪtəs, -iz  
**Hiawatha** ,haɪə'wəθə  
**hib**, -s hib, -z  
**Hibbert** 'hibə(:)t  
**hibernal** hai'bɜ:n]  
**hibernate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'haɪbə:neɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**hibernation**, -s ,haɪbə'neɪʃən [-bə'n-], -z  
**Hibernia** hai'bɜ:njə [-niə]



**Hibernian** (*s. adj.*), -s (*as ordinarily used*)  
 'hai'bə:njən [-nɪən], (*in name of foot-*  
*ball club*) hi'bə:njən [-nɪən], -z

**Hibernicism**, -s 'hai'bə:nɪsɪzəm, -z

**hibiscus** hi'bɪskəs

**hic** hɪk [hɪk]

**hiccup** [-ough] (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'hɪkəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Hichens** 'hɪtʃɪnz

**Hickinbotham** 'hɪkɪnbəθəm

**hickory** (H.) 'hɪkəri

**Hick**s, -son hɪks, -sn

**hid** (*from hide*) hɪd

**hidalgo**, -s hɪ'dælgəʊ, -z

**hide** (*s.*), -s haɪd, -z

**hid**e (*conceal*), -es, -ing/s, hɪd, hidden  
 haɪd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, hɪd, hɪdn

**hid**e (*beat*), -es, -ing/s, -ed haɪd, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd

**hidebound** 'haɪdbaʊnd

**hideous**, -ly, -ness 'hɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis

**hiding-place**, -s 'haɪdɪŋpleɪs, -ɪz

**hie**, -s, -ing, -d haɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Hierapolis** 'haɪə'repəlɪs [-pʊl-]

**hierarchy**, -s 'haɪərə'ki, -s

**hierarchal** 'haɪə'rɑ:kəl [-əli]

**hierarchie**, -al, -ally 'haɪə'rɑ:kɪk, -əl,

**hierarchy**, -ies 'haɪərə'ki, -ɪz

**hieratic** 'haɪə'rætɪk

**hieroglyph**, -s 'haɪərəglɪf [-roug-], -s

**hieroglyphic** (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally  
 'haɪərə'glɪfɪk [-rou'g-], -s, -əl, -əli

**Hieronymus** 'haɪə'rɒnɪməs

**hierophant**, -s 'haɪərəfənt [-rouf-], -s

**Higginbotham** 'hɪgɪnbəθəm

**Higgin**s, -son 'hɪgɪn/z, -sn

**higgle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɪgl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]

**higgledy-piggledy** 'hɪglɪ'pɪglɪ

**high**, -er, -est haɪ, 'haɪ-ə\* ['haɪ-ə\*],

**Higham**, -s 'haɪ-əm, -z ['haɪst

**highborn** 'haɪbɔ:n

**highbrow** (*s. adj.*), -s 'haɪ-brau, -z

**high-church**, -man, -men 'haɪ'tʃɜ:ʃ,  
 -mən, -mən [-mən]

**high-day**, -s 'haɪdeɪ, -z

**high-falut**in, -ing 'haɪ-fə'lʊtɪn, -ɪŋ

**highflier** [-flyer], -s 'haɪ'flaɪ-ə\*  
 [-'flaɪ-ə\*], -z

**highflown** 'haɪ-fləʊn

**Highflyer** 'haɪ'flaɪ-ə\*

**high-frequency** 'haɪ'frɪ:kwənsɪ

**Highgate** 'haɪgɪt [-geɪt]

**high-handed** 'haɪ'hændɪd [*also* 'haɪ,h-  
*when attributive*] [-ə\*/z]

**highland** (H.), -s; -er/s 'haɪlənd, -z;

**highlight** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'haɪlaɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**highly** (*in a high manner*) 'haɪ-li,  
 ['haɪli], (*very, very much*) 'haɪli

**high-minded** 'haɪ'maɪndɪd [*also* 'haɪ-,  
 '--- *according to sentence-stress*]

**high-mindedness** 'haɪ'maɪndɪdnɪs

**high-necked** 'haɪ'nekt [*also* 'haɪ- *when*  
*attributive*]

**highness** (*quality of being high*) 'haɪ-nɪs

**Highness** (*title*), -es 'haɪnɪs, -ɪz

**high-pitched** 'haɪ'pɪtʃt [*also* 'haɪ-pɪtʃt  
*when attributive*]

**high-pressure** 'haɪ'preʃə\* [*also* 'haɪ- *when*  
*attributive*]

**high-priced** 'haɪ'praɪst [*also* 'haɪ-*praɪst*  
*when attributive*]

**high-priest**, -s, -hood 'haɪ'praɪst [*also*  
 'haɪ'p- *when preceded by a stress*],  
 -s, -hʊd

**high-principled** 'haɪ'prɪnsəpld [-sɪp-]

**high-rank**er/s, -ing 'haɪ'ræŋk]ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**high-road**, -s 'haɪ'roud, -z

**high-sounding** 'haɪ'saʊndɪŋ [*also*  
 'haɪ's- *when not attributive*]

**high-spirited** 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd

**high-stepper**, -s 'haɪ'stepo\* ['haɪ-], -z

**high-stepping** 'haɪ'steɪpɪŋ

**High Street** 'haɪ-strɪt

**Highton** 'haɪtn

**high-toned** 'haɪ'təʊnd ['haɪ-təʊnd]

**high-up**, -s 'haɪʌp ['haɪ-], -s

**high-water** 'haɪ'wɔ:tə\*

**high-water-mark**, -s 'haɪ'wɔ:təmə:k  
 ['haɪ'w-], -s

**highway**, -s 'haɪwei, -z [[-men]

**highwayman**, -men 'haɪweɪ|mən, -mən

**hijacker**, -s 'haɪ'dʒækə\*, -z

**hike**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,  
 -ɔ\*/z

**Hilaire** hi'leə\*

**hilarious**, -ly, -ness hi'leəriəs, -li, -nis

**hilarity** hi'lærɪtɪ

**Hilary** 'hɪləri

**Hilda** 'hɪldə

**Hildebrand** 'hɪldəbrænd

**Hildegard** 'hɪldəgɑ:d

**hill** (H.), -s hɪl, -z

**Hillary** 'hɪləri

**Hillborn** 'hɪlbɔ:n

**Hillel** 'hɪləl [-ləl]

**hill-folk** 'hɪl-fəʊk

**Hillhead** hɪl'hed ['hɪlhed]

*Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland*  
*is with -l-.*

**Hilliard** 'hɪliəd [-lʃəd, -liəd, -lʃəd]

**Hillingdon** 'hɪlɪŋdən

**hillman**, -men 'hɪl|mən, -mən

**Hillman**, -s 'hɪlmən, -z

**hillock**, -s 'hɪlək, -s

**Hillsboro** 'hɪlzbərə [-bəɹə]

*Note.—The local pronunciation in U.S.A. is with -bərou*

**Hillsborough** 'hɪlzbərə

**hill-side**, -s 'hɪl'saɪd ['hɪl-saɪd], -z

**Hillside** 'hɪl'saɪd

**hill-top**, -s 'hɪl'tɒp ['hɪl-tɒp], -s

**Hilltop** (name of road) 'hɪl-tɒp

**hill-y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɪlji, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -inɪs

**Hillyard** 'hɪljəd [-jɑ:d]

**hilt**, -s, -ed hɪlt, -s, -ɪd

**hiltum**, -s 'hailəm, -z

**Hilversum** 'hɪlvəsəm

**him** hɪm (normal form), ɪm (frequent weak form)

**Himalaya**, -s, -n 'hɪmə'leɪə [rarely 'hɪmə:ləjə, 'hɪmə:ljə, 'hɪmə:lɪə], -z, -n

**himself** hɪm'self [also ɪm- when not initial]

**Himyaritic** 'hɪmjə'ritɪk [-mɪə-]

**Hinchliffe** 'hɪntʃlɪf

**Hinckley** 'hɪŋkli

**hind** (s. adj.) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z

**Hinde** haɪnd

**Hindenburg** (German name) 'hɪndən-  
bɜ:g ('hɪndənburk, -burç)

**hinder** (adj.), -most 'haɪndə\*, -moust

**hind'er** (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er'er/s  
'haɪndə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**Hinderwell** 'haɪndəwel [-wəl]

**Hindi** 'hɪn'di: ['hɪnd-, hɪn'd-]

**Hindle** 'hɪndl

**Hindley** (surname) 'haɪndli, 'hɪndli,  
(town in Lancs.) 'hɪndli

**Hindlip** 'hɪndlɪp

**hindmost** 'haɪndmoust

**hind-quarters** 'haɪnd'kwɔ:təz

**hindrance**, -s 'hɪndrəns, -ɪz

**Hindu** [-doo], -s 'hɪn'du: [hɪn'du:, also  
'hɪndu: when attributive], -z

**Hinduism** 'hɪndu(:)ɪzəm

**Hindu-Kush** 'hɪndu:'ku:f [-'ku:f]

**Hindustan** 'hɪndu'stæn [-'stæn]

**Hindustani** 'hɪndu'stɑ:nɪ [-'stæni]

**hing'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪŋdʒ, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**Hingston** 'hɪŋkstən

**Hinkson** 'hɪŋksn

**hint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**hinterland** 'hɪntələnd

**Hinton** 'hɪntən

**Hiorns** 'haɪənz

**hip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**hip-ba'th**, -ths 'hɪpba:θ, -ðz

**hip-bone**, -s 'hɪpbəʊn, -z

**hip-joint**, -s 'hɪpdʒɔɪnt, -s

**Hipparchus** hɪ'pɑ:kəs

**hipped** hɪpt

**hippety-hop**, -pety 'hɪpəti'hɒp, -əti

**Hippias** 'hɪpiəs

**hippish** 'hɪpɪʃ

**hippo**, -s 'hɪpou, -z

**Hippocrates** hɪ'pɒkrətɪz

**hippocratic** ,hɪpou'krætɪk [-pə'k-]

**Hippocrène** ,hɪpou'kri:ni(:) [-pə'k-, also  
in poetry 'hɪpoukri:n]

**Hippodamia** ,hɪpoudə'maɪə [-pəd-]

**hippodrome** (H.), -s 'hɪpədroum, -z

**Hippolyt'a**, -e, -us hɪ'pɒlɪtə, -ɪt, -əs

**hippopotam'us**, -uses, -i ,hɪpə'pɒ-  
təm'əs, -əsɪz, -aɪ

**Hiram** (biblical name) 'haɪərəm [-ræm],  
(modern personal name) 'haɪərəm,  
(town in U.S.A.) 'haɪərəm

**hircine** 'hɜ:səɪn

**Hird** hɜ:d

**hir'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
-eling/s 'haɪə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ərə\*/z;  
-lɪŋ/z

**Hiroshima** ,hɪrə'sɪ:mə [hɪ'rɔjɪmə]

**Hirst** hɜ:st

**hirsute** 'hɜ:sju:t

**his** hɪz (normal form), ɪz (frequent weak  
form)

**hispanic** hɪs'pænik

**hispanist**, -s 'hɪspənɪst [-pæn-], -s

**hiss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɪs, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**hist** s:t [hɪst]

**histologic'al**, -ally ,hɪstə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli

**histolog'ist/s**, -y hɪstə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -ɪ

**historian**, -s hɪs'tɔ:riən [also occasionally  
ɪs- when not initial], -z

**historic**, -al, -ally hɪs'tɔ:ɪk [also occa-  
sionally ɪs- when not initial], -əl, -əli

**historiograph'er/s**, -y ,hɪstə:rɪ'ɒ-  
grəfə\*/z [hɪs'tɔ:r-, ,hɪstər-, hɪs'tɔ:r-],  
-ɪ

**histor'y**, -ies 'hɪstərɪ, -ɪz

**Histriomastix** 'hɪstrɪə'mæstɪks

**histrionic**, -al, -ally 'hɪstrɪ'ɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

**histrionism** 'hɪstrɪənɪzəm

**hit** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s hɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-ə\*/z

**hitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**Hitch'cock**, -ens 'hɪtʃkɒk, -ɪnz

**hitch-hik'e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'hɪtʃhaɪk, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t

**Hitchin**, -s 'hɪtʃɪn, -z

**hither** (H.) 'hɪðə\*

**hitherto** 'hɪðə'tu: [also '---, '--- accord-  
ing to sentence-stress]

**Hitler** (German name) 'hɪtlə\* ('hɪtlər)

**Hitlerian** hɪt'lɛəriən

**Hitlerite**, -s 'hɪtlərəɪt, -s

**Hittite**, -s 'hitait, -s  
**hiv** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**hives** (*disease*) haivz  
**Hivite**, -s 'haivait, -s  
**Hlakpa La** 'lɑ:kpɑ'lɑ:  
**ho** hou  
**Hoarl(e)y** 'houldh  
**Hoangho** 'houaŋ'hou  
**hoar** (H.) hɑ:\* [hɑə\*]  
**hoard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:d  
   [hɑəd], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**hoarding** (s.), -s 'hɑ:diŋ [hɑəd-], -z  
**Hoare** hɑ:\* [hɑə\*]  
**hoar-frost**, -s 'hɑ:'frɒst ['hɑə'f-, -'frɒst],  
   -s  
**hoarse**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɑ:s [hɑəs], -ə\*,  
   -ist, -li, -nis  
**hoar[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:ɹi  
   ['hɑər-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**hoax** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑuks,  
   -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**hob**, -s hɒb, -z  
**Hobart** 'houbɑ:t  
**hobbadehoy**, -s 'hɒbɑdi'hɔi, -z  
**Hobbema**, -s 'hɒbimɑ, -z  
**Hobbes** hɒbz  
**hobble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
   'hɒbl-, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
   [-lə\*/z]  
**hobbledehoy**, -s 'hɒblɪd'i'hɔi, -z  
**Hobbs** hɒbz  
**hobby**, -ies 'hɒb|i, -iz  
**hobby-horse**, -s 'hɒbihɔ:s, -iz  
**Hobday** 'hɒbdeɪ  
**hobgoblin**, -s 'hɒb,gɒblɪn, -z  
**Hobhouse** 'hɒbhaʊs  
**hobnail**, -s, -ed 'hɒbneɪl, -z, -d  
**hobnob** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɒbnɒb  
   ['-'], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**hobo**, -s 'houbou, -z  
**Hoboken** 'hou,boukən [-bək-]  
**Hobson** 'hɒbsn  
**Hoby** 'houbi  
**Hoccleve** 'hɒkli:v  
**hochheimer** 'hɒkhaimə\* ['hɒxh-]  
**hock**, -s hɒk, -s  
**hockey** 'hɒki  
**hockey-stick**, -s 'hɒki-stɪk, -s  
**Hockin**, -ing 'hɒk|iŋ, -iŋ  
**hocus-pocus** 'hɒuks'poukəs  
**hod**, -s hɒd, -z  
**Hodder**, -esdon 'hɒdɪə\*, -zdon  
**hodge** (H.), -s hɒdʒ, -iz  
**hodge-podge** 'hɒdʒpɒdʒ  
**Hodges**, -kin/son 'hɒdʒiʒ, -kin/sn  
**Hodgson** 'hɒdʒsn  
**hodman**, -men 'hɒd|mən, -mən [-men]  
**holograph**, -s 'hɒdəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

**hodometer**, -s hɒ'dɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**Hodson** 'hɒdsn  
**hoe** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -iŋ  
   [hɔiŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [hɒə\*/z]  
**Hoe** hou  
**Hoey** hɔi, 'houi  
**hog**, -s hɒg, -z  
**Hogan** 'hougən  
**Hogarth** 'hougɑ:θ  
**Hogarthian** hou'gɑ:θjən [-θiən]  
**Hogben** 'hɒgbən [-ben]  
**Hogg** hɒg  
**hogger[y]**, -ies 'hɒgɹi, -iz  
**hogget** (H.), -s 'hɒgɪt, -s  
**hoggish**, -ly, -ness 'hɒgɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**hogmanay** 'hɒgmənei [ɹ-']  
**hogshead**, -s 'hɒgzhed, -z  
**Hogue** houɡ  
**Hohenlinden** ,houən'lɪndən  
**Hohenzollern**, -s ,houən'zɒlə:n [ɹhouzɪn-]  
   (hɔ:ən'tsɒlə:n), -z  
**hoik**, -s, -ing, -ed hɔɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**hoi polloi** hɔi'pɒlɔɪ  
**hoist** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔɪst, -s, -iŋ,  
   -id  
**hoity-toity** 'hɔɪti'tɔɪti  
**hok(e)y-pok(e)y** 'houki'pouki  
**hokum** 'hɒkəm  
**Holbech** 'houlbi:tʃ  
**Holbeck** 'hɒlbek  
**Holbein**, -s 'hɒlbain, -z  
**Holborn** (*in London*) 'houbən ['houlb-]  
**Holbrook(e)** 'houlbruk, 'hɒl-  
**Holburn** (*near Aberdeen*) 'hɒlbɜ:n  
   ['houl-]  
**Holcroft** 'houlkɹɒft [-krɒft]  
**hold** (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s  
   hould, -z, -iŋ, held, 'houldə\*/z  
**hold-all**, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z  
**Holden** 'houldən  
**Holder** 'houldə\*  
**Holdfast**, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s  
**holding** (s.), -s 'houldɪŋ, -z  
**Holdsworth** 'houldzwɜ:θ  
**hold-up**, -s 'houldʌp ['hould'ʌp], -s  
**holle** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z,  
   -iŋ, -d  
**hole-and-corner** 'houlənd'kɔ:nə\*  
**Holford** 'houldɒd  
**holiday**, -s 'hɒlədi [-lid-, -dei], -z  
**Holiday** 'hɒlɪdeɪ  
**holiday-maker**, -s 'hɒlədi,meɪkə\*  
   [-lid-, -dei-], -z  
**Holies** 'houlɪz  
**Holifield** 'hɒlɪfi:ld  
**Holinshed** 'hɒlɪnʃɪd  
**Holkam** 'hɒukəm  
**Holkar** 'houlkə\* (*Hind. holkar*)

**holland** (H.), -s 'hɒlənd, -z  
**hollandaise** 'hɒlənd'eiz [also '--- when  
*attributive*]  
**Hollander**, -s 'hɒləndə\*, -z  
**hollands** 'hɒləndz  
**Holles** 'hɒlis  
**Hollingsworth** 'hɒlɪŋzwɜ:θ  
**Hollins** 'hɒlɪnz  
**holl[o, -oes, -oing, -oed]** 'hɒl|ou, -ouz,  
 -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**Hollom** 'hɒləm  
**hollow** (s. *adj. v.*), -ows; -ower, -owest,  
 -owly, -ownness; -owing, -owed  
 'hɒl|ou, -ouz; -ouə\*, -ouɪst, -ouli,  
 -ounis; -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**Holloway** 'hɒləwei [-luw-]  
**hollow-eyed** 'hɒləwaɪd  
**holly** (H.), -ies 'hɒl|i, -iz  
**hollyhock**, -s 'hɒli|hɒk, -s  
**Hollywood** 'hɒliwud  
**holm** (H.), -s 'hɒlm, -z  
**Holman** 'hɒlmən  
**Holmby** 'hɒmbi  
**Holmer** 'hɒlmə\*  
**Holmes**, -dale 'hɒlmz, -deɪl  
**holm-oak**, -s 'hɒm'ɒuk, -s  
**holocaust**, -s 'hɒləkɔ:st, -s  
**Holofernes** 'hɒlə'fɜ:nɪz [-lou'f-]  
**holograph**, -s 'hɒləgrɑ:f [-louŋ-, -græf], -s  
**holpen** (*archaic p. partic. of help*)  
 'hɒlpon  
**Holroyd** 'hɒlrɔɪd  
**Holst** (*Gustav H., musical composer*)  
 'hɒlst  
**Holstein** 'hɒlstɪn  
**holster**, -s, -ed 'hɒlsta\*, -z, -d  
**holt** (H.), -s 'hɒlt, -s  
**Holtby** 'hɒltbi  
**Holtham** (*surname*) 'hɒlθəm, 'hɒlθəm,  
 'hɒlθəm  
**holus-bolus** 'hɒləs'bɒləs  
**holly** (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɒl|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Holycross** 'hɒli-kɹɒs [-krɔ:s]  
**Holyhead** 'hɒlihed  
**Holyoake** 'hɒliouk  
**Holyrood** 'hɒlɪrɔ:d  
**holyston[e]** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'hɒli-  
 stɒn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Holy-week** 'hɒliwi:k  
**Holywell** 'hɒliwəl [-wel]  
**homage**; -r/s 'həmidʒ; -ə\*/z  
**homburg** (H.), -s 'hɒmbə:g, -z  
**home** (s. *adv.*), -s 'həʊm, -z  
**Home** 'həʊm, 'hju:m [çu:m]  
*Note.*—'hju:m [çu:m] in **Milne-Home**,  
**Douglas-Home**, and the **Earl of**  
**Home**.

**home-bred** 'həʊm'bred [also '--- when  
*attributive*]  
**home-brewed** 'həʊm'bru:d [also '---  
 when *attributive*]  
**home-coming**, -s 'həʊm,kʌmɪŋ, -z  
**home-grown** 'həʊm'grəʊn [also '---  
 when *attributive*]  
**homeland** (H.), -s 'həʊmlænd, -z  
**homeless**, -ness 'həʊmlɪs, -nis  
**homelike** 'həʊmlaɪk  
**homely**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'həʊml|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**home-made** 'həʊm'meɪd [also '--- when  
*attributive*]  
**Homer** 'həʊmə\*  
**Homeric** (*relating to Homer*) 'həʊ'merɪk,  
 (*name of ship*) 'həʊməɪk  
**Homerton** 'həʊmətən  
**homesick**, -ness 'həʊm-sɪk, -nis  
**homespun**, -s 'həʊm-span, -z  
**homestead**, -s 'həʊm-sted [-stɪd], -z  
**home-thrust**, -s 'həʊm'θɹɒst, -s  
**homeward**, -s 'həʊmwəd, -z  
**Homfray** 'həmfri  
**homicidal** 'hɒmɪ'saɪdl ['--- esp. when  
*attributive*]  
**homicide**, -s 'hɒmɪsaɪd, -z  
**Homildon** 'hɒmɪldən  
**homilly**, -ies 'həmil|i, -iz  
**hominy** 'həmini  
**homo** 'həʊmə  
**homoeopath**, -s 'həʊmɪjəpəθ [-miəp-,  
 -miəp-, -mjəp-], -s  
**homoeopathic**, -al, -ally 'həʊmɪjə-  
 'pəθɪk [-miə'p-, -miə'p-, -mjə'p-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**homoeopathist/s**, -y 'həʊmɪ'jəpəθɪst/s,  
 -i  
**homogeneity** 'həʊmədʒe'nɪ:ti [həʊm-,  
 -mədʒ-, -dʒɪ'n-, -nɪ(:)əti]  
**homogeneous**, -ly, -ness 'həʊmə'dʒi:njəs  
 [həʊm-, -məu'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nɪəs], -li,  
 -nis  
**homograph**, -s 'həʊmɒgrɑ:f ['həʊm-,  
 -məg-, -græf], -s  
**homographic** 'həʊmɒ'græfɪk [həʊm-,  
 -mə'g-]  
**homologous** 'hə'mɒləgəs [həʊ'm-, 'hə'm-]  
**homologue**, -s 'həmələg, -z  
**homology** 'hə'mɒlədʒɪ [həʊ'm-, 'hə'm-]  
**homonym**, -s 'həmənɪm [-məʊn-], -z  
**homonymous**, -ly 'hə'mɒnɪməs [həʊ'm-,  
 'hə'm-], -li  
**homonymy** 'hə'mɒnɪmi [həʊ'm-, 'hə'm-]  
**homophone**, -s 'həməfəʊn [-məʊf-], -z  
**homophonous**, -y 'hə'məfəʊnəs [həʊ'm-,  
 'hə'm-], -i  
**homorganic** 'həmə'gænɪk

**homosexual**, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuəl  
[həm-, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjuəl,  
-kful], -ist/s

**homosexuality** 'houmou'seksju'ælitɪ  
[həm-, -kfu-]

**hon.** (H.) (*son of a peer, etc.*) 'ɒnərəbl,  
(*without salary*) 'ɒnərəri

**Hondur[as]**, -an/s hɒn'djuərɪs [-'djoər-,  
-rɪəs], -ən/z

**hon[or]** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn,  
-z, -in, -d

**honest**, -ly; -y 'ɒnist, -li; -i

**honey**, -ed 'hani, -d

**honey-bag**, -s 'hanibæg, -z

**honey-bee**, -s 'hanibɪ:, -z

**Honeybourne** 'hanibɔ:n [-boən, -boən,  
-buən]

**honeycomb** (H.), -s, -ed 'hanikoum, -z,  
-d

**honeydew** 'hanidju:

**honey-guide**, -s 'hanigaid, -z

**honeymoon**, -s 'hanimu:n, -z

**honeysucker**, -s 'hani'sakə\*, -z

**honeysuckle**, -s 'hani'sakl, -z

**Hong-Kong** hɒŋ'kɒŋ ['hɒŋ'k-]

**Honiton** 'hɒnitn [*locally* 'han-]

**Honolulu** 'hɒnə'lulu:

**Honor** 'ɒnə\*

**honorarium**, -s 'ɒnə'reəriəm [hɒn-,  
-rɛrɪ-], -z

**honorary** 'ɒnərəri

**honorific** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɒnə'rɪfɪk, -s

**Honorius** hɒn'ɒrɪəs [hɒ'n-]

**honour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɒnə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
-d

**honourable**, -ly, -lessness 'ɒnərəbl, -li,  
-lɪnis

**honours**—man, -men 'ɒnəz[mæn, -men]

**Honyman** 'hanimən

**hood** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less  
hud, -z, -in, -id; -lis

**hoodwink**, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwɪŋk, -s,  
-in, -t [-wɪŋt]

**hoof** (s.), -fs, -ves hu:f, -fs, -vz

**hoof** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -in, -t

**Hoog(h)ly** 'hu:gli

**hook** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
huk, -s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z

**hookah**, -s 'hukə [-kɑ:], -z

**Hooke**, -r huk, -ə\*

**hook-nosed** 'huk'nouzɪd ['hukn-]

**hook-up**, -s 'hukap, -s

**Hooley** 'hu:li

**hooligan** (H.), -s 'hu:lɪgən, -z

**hoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s,  
-in, -t

**hooper** (H.), -s 'hu:pə\*, -z

**hooping-cough** 'hu:pɪŋ-kɒf [-kɔ:f]

**hoopoe**, -s 'hu:pʊ:, -z

**hooray** hu'rei ['h-]

**hoot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -in, -id

**hooter**, -s 'hu:tə\*, -z

**hoover** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hu:və\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

**hooves** (*from* hoof) hu:vz

**hop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp,  
-s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z

**Hopcraft** 'hɒpkra:ft

**hople** (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s,  
-in, -t

**hopeful** (H.), -fully, -fulness 'houp-  
fʊl, -fʊli [-fɛli], -fʊlnɪs

**hopeless**, -ly, -ness 'houpɪs, -li, -nis

**Hopetoun** 'hɒptən, -taun

**hop-field**, -s 'hɒpfɪld, -z

**Hopkin[s]**, -son 'hɒpkin[z, -sn

**hoplite**, -s 'hɒplɪt, -s

**Hop-o'-my-thumb** 'hɒpəmi'tʌm ['----

**hop-pick[er/s]**, -ing 'hɒp,pɪk[ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**Hoppner**, -s 'hɒpnə\*, -z

**hopscotch** 'hɒpskɒtʃ

**Hopton** 'hɒptən

**hop-vine**, -s 'hɒpvain, -z

**Hor** hɔ:\*

**Horace** 'hɒrəs [-rɪs]

**Horatian** hɔ'reɪʃjən [hɔ'r-, -fɪən, -fɛn]

**Horatio** hɔ'reɪʃiə [hɔ'r-, -fɪə]

**Horatius**, -tii hɔ'reɪʃjəs [hɔ'r-, -fɪəs,  
-fɛs], -fɪai

**Horbury** 'hɔ:bəri

**horde**, -s hɔ:d, -z

**Horeb** 'hɔ:reb

**horehound** 'hɔ:haund ['hɔ:h-]

**horizon**, -s hɔ'reɪzn [hu'r-, *also* ə'r-,  
u'r- *when not initial*], -z

**horizontal**, -ally, 'hɔ:rɪzəntl, -əli [-ɪl]

**Horlick** 'hɔ:lik

**hormone**, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z

**horn** (H.), -s hɔ:n, -z

**hornbeam**, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z

**hornbill**, -s 'hɔ:nbɪl, -z

**hornblende** 'hɔ:nblend

**hornbook**, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s

**Horncastle** 'hɔ:n,kɑ:sl

**Horne** hɔ:n

**horned** (*poppy*) 'hɔ:nɪd [-nd], (*of cattle,*  
*birds, etc.*) hɔ:nd, (*poetically, as in*  
*horned moon*) 'hɔ:nɪd

**-horned** -hɔ:nd

**Hornell** hɔ:'nel

**Horner** 'hɔ:nə\*

**hornet**, -s 'hɔ:nɪt, -s

**Horniman** 'hɔ:nimən

**hornpipe**, -s 'hɔ:npaɪp, -s

**Hornsey** 'hɔ:nzi

**hornwork**, -s 'hɔ:n-wɜ:k, -s

horn[y, -ler, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|j, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
horny-handed 'hɔ:ni,hændɪd  
horography hɔ'rɒgrəfi [hɔ:'r-]  
horologe, -s 'hɔ:rələdʒ [hɔ:'r-, -ləʊdʒ], -iz  
horologier/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rələdʒiə\*/z  
[hɔ:'r-], -ist/s, -i  
horological ,hɔ:rə'lɒdʒɪkəl [hɔ:'r-]  
horoscope, -s 'hɔ:rəskəʊp, -s  
horoscopic ,hɔ:rə'skɒpɪk [-i  
horoscopist/s, -y hɔ'rəskəpɪst/s [hɔ:'r-],  
horrible, -ly, -lerness 'hɔ:rəb|l [-rib-],  
-li, -lnis  
horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔ:ɪd, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis  
horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk  
horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔ:ɪ|fai,  
-faɪz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd  
Horrocks, -es 'hɔ:rəks, -iz  
horror, -s 'hɔ:rə\*, -z  
horror-stricken, -struck 'hɔ:rə|stri:kən,  
-strak  
Horsa 'hɔ:sə  
hors de combat 'hɔ:də'kɒmbat [-'kɔ:m-,  
-'kɔm-] (ɔrdəkɒba)  
hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ:'dɔ:vɜ [hɔ:'d-, '-l-,  
-və\*, '-l-] (ɔrdɔ:vɜ), -z  
horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -iz, -t  
horseback 'hɔ:sbæk  
horse-block, -s 'hɔ:sblɒk, -s  
horse-box, -es 'hɔ:sbɒks, -iz  
horsebreaker, -s 'hɔ:s,breɪkə\*, -z  
horse-bus, -es 'hɔ:sbas, -iz  
horse-chestnut, -s 'hɔ:s'tʃesnʌt [-nət,  
-stn-], -s  
horse-cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s|klɒθ [-klɒ:θ],  
-klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]  
horse-dealer, -s 'hɔ:s,dɪlə\*, -z  
horse-doctor, -s 'hɔ:s,dɒktə\*, -z  
horseflesh 'hɔ:sfles  
horsefly, -ies 'hɔ:sflai, -aɪz  
Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d ['hɔ:sg-], -z  
horse-hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s|heə\*, -lɑ:f/s  
horseman (H.), -men; -manship  
'hɔ:s|mən, -mən [-men]; -mənʃɪp  
horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:smə,rɪn, -z  
horseplay 'hɔ:spleɪ  
horse-pond, -s 'hɔ:s-pɒnd, -z  
horse-power 'hɔ:s,paʊə\*  
horse-race, -es, -ing 'hɔ:s-reɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ  
horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:s,rædɪʃ [-'l-, '-l-],  
-s  
horse-sense 'hɔ:ssens [-iz  
horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:sʃu: [-'hɔ:sfu:], -z [-ɪŋ  
horse-train|er/s, -ing 'hɔ:s,trein|ə\*/z,  
horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s-træm ['hɔ:s't-], -z  
horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s-træk, -s  
horse-whip (s. v.), -men; -ping, -ped  
'hɔ:s-wɪp ['hɔ:shw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

horse-woman, -women 'hɔ:s|wʊmən,  
Horsfall 'hɔ:s-fɔ:l [-,wɪmɪn  
Horsham 'hɔ:ʃəm  
Horsley (surname, place name) 'hɔ:slɪ,  
'hɔ:zli  
Note.—The place in Surrey is pronounced both ways locally, the form with z being more frequent.  
Horsmonden (in Kent) 'hɔ:smən'den  
[old-fashioned local pronunciation  
'hɔ:sn'den]  
hors[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|j, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
hortative, -ory 'hɔ:tətɪv, -əri  
Hortensia, -us hɔ:'tensɪə [-nsɪə, -nʃɪə,  
-nʃjə], -əs  
horticultur|al, -ist/s 'hɔ:tɪ'kʌlt|ər|əl  
[-t|ur-], -ist/s  
horticulture 'hɔ:tɪkʌltʃə\*  
Horton 'hɔ:tn  
Horwich 'hɔ:ɪdʒ  
Hosack 'hɔ:sək  
hosanna, -s 'hɔ:zænə, -z  
hose, -s 'hɔ:z, -iz  
Hosea 'hɔ:zɪə  
hose-pipe, -s 'hɔ:zpaɪp, -s  
hosier, -s, -y 'hɔ:zjə ['hɔ:zjə\*, -zjə\*,  
'hɔ:zjə\*, -zjə\*], -z, -ri  
Hosier (surname) 'hɔ:zjə\* [-zjə\*]  
Hosmer 'hɔ:zmə\*  
hospice, -s 'hɔ:spɪs, -iz  
hospitable, -ly, -lerness 'hɔ:spɪtəb|l  
[hɔ:'spɪt-], -li, -lnis  
hospital, -s 'hɔ:spɪtl, -z  
hospitalit|y, -ies 'hɔ:spɪ'tə|tɪ|j, -iz  
hospital(ly)er, -s 'hɔ:spɪt|ə\* [-tələ\*], -z  
host (H.), -s 'hɔ:st, -z, -ri  
hostage, -s 'hɔ:stɪdʒ, -iz  
hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɔ:stəl, -z; -ri, -rɪz  
hosteller, -s 'hɔ:stələ\*, -z  
hostess, -es 'hɔ:stɪs [-tes], -iz  
hostile, -ly 'hɔ:stəl, -li  
hostilit|y, -ies 'hɔ:stɪlɪtɪ|j [-lət-], -iz  
hostler, -s 'hɔ:slə\*, -z  
hot (adj. v.), -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -s,  
-ting, -ted hɔ:t, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
hotbed, -s 'hɔ:tbɛd, -z  
hot-blooded 'hɔ:t'blʌdɪd ['hɔ:t,b-]  
hot-bottle, -s 'hɔ:t'bɒtl, -z  
Hotchkiss 'hɔ:tfkɪs  
hotch|pot, -potch 'hɔ:tf|pɒt, -pɒtʃ  
hotel, -s 'hɔ:tel [ɔu't-, ə't-], -z  
Note.—Some use the form ɔu'tel  
always; others use it occasionally  
when the word is not initial.  
Hotham (surname) 'hɔ:ðəm  
hothead, -s 'hɔ:thed, -z

**hot-headed** 'hot'hedid ['hot,h-]  
**hothouse**, -ses 'hothau|s, -ziz  
**hotpot**, -s 'hotpot, -s  
**hotspur** (H.), -s 'hotspə(:)\*, -z  
**Hottentot**, -s 'hotntət, -s  
**hot-water-bottle**, -s hot'wɔ:tə, bɒtl  
 ['t-/-, -], -z  
**hough** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hək, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t

**Hough** həf, həf

**Houghall** (in *Durham*) 'həʃl

**Hougham** (in *Kent*) 'həfəm

**Houghton** 'hɔ:tn, 'hautn, 'houtn

*Note.*—'hɔ:tn, 'hautn seem more usual  
 when the word is a surname; 'houtn  
 seems more usual when the word is  
 a place name.

**Houghton - le - Spring** 'houtnl|'sprɪŋ  
 [dialectally 'hautn]

**Houlthby** 'houlthbi

**hound** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -iŋ,  
 -ɪd

**Houndsditch** 'haundzɪtʃ

**Hounslow** 'haunzləu

**hour**, -s, -ly 'aʊə\*, -z, -li

**hourglass**, -es 'aʊə-ɡlɑ:s, -iz

**hour-hand**, -s 'aʊəhænd, -z

**hour**, -s 'hʊəri, -z

**house** (s.) (H.), -ses hau|s, -ziz

**house** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd

**house-agent/s**, -boat/s 'haus|eidʒ-  
 ənt/s, -bəut/s

**house-breaker/s**, -ing 'haus,breɪk|  
 ə\*/z, -iŋ

**house-dog**, -s 'hausdəg, -z

**house-duty**, -ies 'haus,dju:t|j, -iz

**house-fl'y**, -ies 'hausfl|ai, -aɪz

**houseful**, -s 'hausful, -z

**household**, -s; -er/s 'haushould, -z;  
 -ɔ\*/z

**housekeeper/s**, -ing 'haus,ki:p|ə\*/z, -iŋ

**Housel** 'hauzl

**house-leek**, -s 'haus-li:k, -s

**houseless** 'hauslis

**housemaid**, -s 'haus-meɪd, -z

**housemaster**, -s 'haus,mɑ:stə\*, -z

**house-parlourmaid**, -s 'haus'pɑ:lmeɪd,  
 -z

**house-part'y**, -ies 'haus,pɑ:t|j, -iz

**house-physician**, -s 'hausfɪ,zɪʃən, -z

**house-room** 'hausrum [-ru:m]

**house-surgeon**, -s 'haus,sə:dʒən, -z

**house-to-house** 'haus-tə'haus

**housetop**, -s 'haus-tɒp, -s

**house-warming**, -s 'haus,wɔ:miŋ, -z

**housewife** (woman), -ves 'haus-waɪf,  
 -vz

**housewife** (needle-case), -fes, -ves  
 'hɑ:zɪf, -fs, -vz

**housewifely** 'haus,wɪflɪ

**housewifery** 'hauswɪfəri ['hɑ:zɪfri]

**Housman** 'hausmən

**Houston** (English surname) 'hu:stən,  
 'haus-, (Scottish surname) 'hu:stən,  
 (city in U.S.A.) 'hju:stən ['çu:-]

**Houyhnhnm**, -s 'huihnm [hu'ɪnm], -z

**hove** (from *heave*) (H.) həv

**hoviel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
 'hɒvɪəl ['hæv-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld,  
 -lə\*/z [-ələ\*/z]

**Hovell** (surname) 'houvəl, 'hɒvəl,  
 həv'vel

**Hovenden** 'hɒvndən

**hov'er**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɒv|ə\*  
 ['hæv-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**Hovis** 'houvis

**how** (H.) hau

**Howard** 'hau-əd ['hauəd]

**howbeit** 'hau'bit ['hau'b-]

**howdah**, -s 'haudə, -z

**how do you do** 'haudju'du: [-djə'd-,  
 -di'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]

**howdy-do**, -s 'haudi'du:, -z

**Howe** hau

**Howell**, -s 'hauəl, -z

**however** hau'veə\*

*Note.*—A variant 'hanevə\* is used  
 by some people when the meaning  
 is 'however that may be.'

**Howick** 'hauik

**Howie**, -itt 'hau|i, -it

**howitzer**, -s 'hauitsə\*, -z

**howl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 howler, -s 'haʊlə\*, -z

**Howley** 'hauli

**Howorth** 'hauəθ

**Howse** hauz

**howsoever** 'hausəu'veə\*

**Howson** 'hausn

**Howth** (near *Dublin*) həuθ

**Hoxton** 'hɒkstən

**hoy** (s. *interj.*) (H.), -s həi, -z

**hoyden** (H.), -s 'hɔɪdn, -z

**Hoylake** 'hɔɪleɪk

**hub**, -s həb, -z

**Huback** 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]

**Hubback** 'hʌbæk, -bək

**Hubbard** 'hʌbəd

**hubble-bubble**, -s 'hʌbl,bʌbl, -z

**hubbub**, -s 'hʌbʌb [-bəb], -z

**hubbly**, -ies 'hʌblɪ, -iz

**Hubert** 'hju:bə(:)t ['çu:-]

**huckaback**, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s

**huckleberry**, -ies 'hʌklberɪ [-bəɪɪ], -iz

**Huckleberry** 'hʌklberi

**Hucknall** 'hʌknəl [-n]

**huckster**, -s 'hʌkstə\*, -z

**Huddersfield** 'hʌdəzfi:ld

**huddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Hud(d)leston** 'hʌdlstən

**Hudibras** 'hju:dɪbræs ['çu:-]

**Hudnott**, -son 'hʌd|nɒt, -sn

**hue**, -s hju: ['çu:], -z

**hue and cry** 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]

**Hueffer** 'hefə\*

**huff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**huffish**, -ly, -ness 'hʌfɪʃ, -li, -nis

**huffy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌfɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**hug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged hʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Hugall** 'hju:ɡəl

**huge**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ ['çu:dʒ], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**Hugesson** 'hju:ɡɪsn ['çu:-]

**hugger-mugger** 'hʌɡə'mʌɡə\*

**Huggin**, -s 'hʌɡɪn, -z

**Hugh**, -es hju: ['çu:], -z

**Hughenden** 'hju:əndən ['çu:-]

**Hugo** 'hju:gəu ['çu:-]

**Hugon** 'hju:ɡən ['çu:-, -ɡən]

**Hugue|not**, -nots 'hju:ɡə|nɒt ['çu:-, -nɒt], -nots [-nɒuz]

**Huish** 'hju:()ɪf ['çu:(-)]

**Hulbert** 'hʌlbə:(t)

**hulk**, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -ɪŋ

**hull** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**hullabaloo**, -s 'hʌləbə'lʊ:, -z

**Hullah** 'hʌlə

**hullo** 'hʌ'ləu [hʌ'l-]

**Hulme** hju:m ['çu:m], hu:m

**Hulse** hʌls

**Hulsean** hʌl'si:(ə)n

**hum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**human**, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -li

**humane**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:(t)'meɪn ['çu:(-)], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**humanism**, -st/s 'hju:məni'zəm ['çu:-], -st/s

**humanistic** 'hju:mə'nɪstɪk ['çu:-]

**humanitarian**, -s, -ism hju:(t)'mæni-'teəriən ['çu:(t)'mæn-, 'hju:mæn-, 'çu:mæn-], -z, -izəm

**humanit'y**, -ies hju:(t)'mæni'tɪ ['çu:(-)], -iz

**humanization** [-isa-] 'hju:mənai'zeɪʃən ['çu:-]

**humanize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:-mənaɪz ['çu:-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**humankind** 'hju:mən'kaɪnd ['çu:-]

**Humber** 'hʌmbə\*

**Humbert** 'hʌmbə:(t)

**humble** (*adj. v.*), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness; -les, -ling, -led 'hʌmb|l, -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnɪs; -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

**humble-bee**, -s 'hʌmbli:z, -z

**humble-pie** 'hʌmb|l'pai

**Humboldt** 'hʌmbəʊlt ['hum-] ('hʌmbəʊlt)

**humbog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hʌmbəg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**humdrum** 'hʌmdrʌm

**Hume** hju:m ['çu:m]

**humer|us**, -i, -al 'hju:mər|əs ['çu:-], -ai, -əl

**Humian** 'hju:mjən ['çu:-, -mɪən]

**humid**, -ness 'hju:mɪd ['çu:-], -nis

**humidity** hju:(t)'mɪdɪtɪ ['çu:(-)]

**humiliate**, -es, -ing, -ed hju:(t)'mɪli'eɪt ['çu:(-)], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**humiliation**, -s hju:(t)'mɪli'eɪʃən ['çu:(-), 'hju:mɪl-, 'çu:mɪl-], -z

**humility** hju:(t)'mɪlɪtɪ ['çu:(-), -lət-]

**humming-bird**, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z

**humming-top**, -s 'hʌmɪŋ-tɒp, -s

**hummock**, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmɒk, -s, -t; -i

**humor|al**, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl ['çu:-], -əlɪzəm, -əlɪst/s

**humoresque**, -s 'hju:mə'resk ['çu:-], -s

**humorist**, -s 'hju:mərɪst ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -s

**humoristic** 'hju:mərɪstɪk ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-]

**humorous**, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis

**humour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə\* ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**humoursome**, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis

**hump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [hʌmt]

**humpback**, -s, -ed 'hʌmpbæk, -s, -t

**humph** ɪmp, ɪmpɪ, mɪmp, hɪh [hʌmp]

**Humphery** 'hʌmfri

**Humphr(e)y**, -s 'hʌmfri, -z

**Humpty-dumpty** 'hʌmp'tɪdʌmp'tɪ

**humpty**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hʌmp'tɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**humus** 'hju:məs ['çu:-]

**Hun**, -s hʌn, -z

**hunch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌntʃ, -iz, -ɪn, -t

**hunchback**, -s, -ed 'hʌntʃbæk, -s, -t

**hundred**, -s 'hʌndrəd [-dɪd-], -z

**hundredfold** 'hʌndrəd'fəʊld [-dɪd-]

**hundredth**, -s 'hʌndrədθ [-dɪdθ, -drətθ, -dɪtθ], -s

**hundredweight**, -s 'hʌndrədweɪt [-dɪd-], -s

**hung** (*from hang*) hʌŋ



**Hungarian**, -s 'haŋ'geəriən, -z**Hungary** 'haŋgəri**hunger** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'haŋ-  
gə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z**hunger-strike** (s. v.), -es, -ing, **hunger-**  
**struck**, **hunger-striker/s** 'haŋgə-  
straik, -s, -iŋ, 'haŋgə-strak, 'haŋgə-  
straika\*/z**hungry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'haŋ-  
grɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis**hunk**, -s haŋk, -s**hunks**, -es haŋks, -iz**Hunnic**, -ish 'haŋɪk, -if**Hunstanton** 'han'stəntən [*locally*  
'hənstən]**Hunsworth** 'hanzwə(:)θ**hunt** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
hant, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z**Hunter** 'hantə\***Hunterian** 'hantiəriən**hunting-box**, -es 'hantiŋbɒks, -iz**hunting-cap**, -s 'hantiŋ-kæp, -s**hunting-crop**, -s 'hantiŋ-krɒp, -s**Huntingdon**, -shire 'hantiŋdɒn, -ʃiə\*  
[-ʃə]**Huntingdonian**, -s 'hantiŋ'dəunjən  
[-niən], -z**hunting-field**, -s 'hantiŋfi:ld, -z**Huntingford** 'hantiŋfɒd**hunting-ground**, -s 'hantiŋgraund, -z**hunting-horn**, -s 'hantiŋhɔ:n, -z**hunting-knife**, -ves 'hantiŋnai:f, -vz**hunting-song**, -s 'hantiŋ-sɔŋ, -z**Huntington** 'hantiŋtən**Huntli(e)y** 'hantli**Hunton** 'hantən**huntress**, -es 'hantris, -iz**Hunts**, hants**huntsman**, -men, -manship 'hants[-  
mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃip**Hunyadi** 'hunjədi ['hanj-, '--]**Hurd** hə:d**hurdle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hə:dl[,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld**hurdle-race**, -s 'hɔ:dlreis, -iz**hurdy-gurdy**, -ies 'hɔ:di,gɔ:di, -iz**Hurford** 'hɔ:fɒd**hurl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hə:l, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z**hurley** (H.), -s 'hæ:li, -z**Hurlingham** 'hɔ:liŋəm**Hurlstone** 'hɔ:lstən**hurly-burly** 'hæ:li,bæ:li**Huron** 'hjuərən ['çuə-, 'hjoə-, 'çəə-]**hurrah** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu'ra:, -z,  
-iŋ, -d**hurrah** (*interj.*) hu'ra: ['hu'ra:]**hurray** (s.), -s hu'rei, -z**hurray** (*interj.*) hu'rei ['hu'rei]**hurricane**, -s 'hærikən [-kin, -kein], -z**hurry** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s  
'harɪ, -iz, -iij, -id/li, -iə\*/z**hurry-scurry** 'həri'skəri**hurst**, -s hə:st, -s**Hurstmonceux** 'hɜ:stmən'sju: [-mən-,  
-'su:]**Hurstpierpoint** 'hɜ:stpiə'point**hurt** (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing hə:t, -s, -iŋ**hurtful**, -fully, -fulness 'hɜ:tful, -fuli  
[-fɒli], -fulnis**hurtle**, -les, -ling, -led 'hɜ:təl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld**husband** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hazbənd,  
-z, -iŋ, -id**husbandly** 'hazbəndli**husbandman**, -men 'hazbənd|mən,  
-mən [-men]**husbandry** 'hazbəndri**hush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haf, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**hush** (*interj.*) f: [hʌf]**hushaby** 'hʌʃəbai**Hushai** 'hju:'seɪ ['çu:-, 'hu:-, -fai]**hush-hush** 'hʌf'hʌf ['-]**hush-money** 'hʌf'məni**husk**, -s hʌsk, -s**Huskisson** 'hʌskisən**husky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌskɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis**hussar**, -s hu'zɑ:\*, -z**Hussey** 'hʌsi**Hussite**, -s 'hʌsɪt, -s**hussy**, -ies 'hʌsɪ ['hazɪ], -iz**Hussy** 'hʌsi**hustings** 'hʌstɪŋz**hustle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hʌsɪl,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]**hut**, -s hʌt, -s**hutch**, -es hʌtʃ, -iz**Hutcheson**, -ings 'hʌtʃɪsn, -iŋz**Hutchinson** 'hʌtʃɪnsən**Hutchinsonian**, -s 'hʌtʃɪn'səunjən  
[-niən], -z**Hutchison** 'hʌtʃɪsn**Huth**, -waite hu:θ, -weit**hutment**, -s 'hʌtmənt, -s**Hutton** 'hʌtn**Huxley**, -table 'hʌksli, -təbl**Huygens** 'haigənz**huzza** (s., *interj.*), -s hu'zɑ: [hʌ'z-], -z**Hwang-ho** hwæŋ'həu ['-']**hyacinth** (H.), -s 'haɪəsɪnθ, -s**hyacinthine** 'haɪəsɪnθəin**Hyades** 'haɪədɪz**hyaena**, -s haɪ'i:nə, -z**hyaline**, -ite, -oid 'haɪəlɪn [-i:n, -ain],  
-ait, -oid**Hyam**, -son 'haɪəm, -sn

**hybrid**, -s; -ism 'haibrid, -z; -izəm  
**hybridity** hai'briditi  
**hybridization** [-isa-] ,haibridai'zeifən  
**hybridiz/e** [-isiz-, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'haibridaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Hydaspes** hai'dæspi:z  
**Hyde**айд  
**Hyde Park** 'haid'pɔ:k ['haidp-, haid'p-  
*according to sentence-stress*  
**Hyderabad** 'haidrəbɑ:d ['haidrə'b-,  
 ,haidrə'b-] (*Hind.* həydərabad)  
**hydra**, -s 'haidrə, -z  
**Hydrabad** 'haidrəbæd ['haidrə'b-,  
 ,haidrə'b-]  
**hydrangea**, -s hai'dreindʒə [-dʒjə,  
 -dʒiə], -z  
**hydrant**, -s 'haidrənt, -s  
**hydrargyrum** hai'drɑ:dʒirəm  
**hydrate**, -s 'haidreit [-rit], -s  
**hydraulic**, -s hai'drɔ:lik ['drɔl-], -s  
**hydro**, -s 'haidrəu, -z  
**hydrocarbon**, -s 'haidrəu'kɑ:bən [-bən],  
 -z  
**hydrocephalus** 'haidrəu'sefələs [,hai-,  
 -drə's-, -'kef-]  
**hydrochloric** 'haidrə'klɔ:lik [-drou'k-,  
 -'klɔ:r-, also '---, '--- *according to  
 sentence-stress*]  
**hydrodynamic**, -al, -ally, -s 'haidrəu-  
 dai'næmik [-drəd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**hydrogen** 'haidrɪdʒən [-drədʒən,  
 -drədʒin]  
**hydrogenous** hai'drɔdʒinəs  
**hydrographer/s**, -y hai'drɔgrəfə\*/z, -i  
**hydrographic**, -al, -ally ,haidrəu'græfik  
 [-drə'g-], -əl, -əli  
**hydrology**, -lysis hai'drɔlɔdʒi, -lisis  
 [-ləsis]  
**hydromechanics** 'haidrəumi'kæniks  
**hydrometer**, -s hai'drɔmitə\*, -z  
**hydrometric**, -al, -ally ,haidrəu'metrik  
 [-drə'm-], -əl, -əli  
**hydrometry** hai'drɔmitri  
**hydropathic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ,hai-  
 drə'pəθik [-drou'p-], -s, -əl, -əli  
**hydropathist/s**, -y hai'drəpəθist/s, -i  
**hydrophobia** ,haidrə'foubjə [-drou'f-,  
 -bɔ:]  
**hydrophobic** ,haidrə'foubik [-drou'f-,  
 -'fɔb-]  
**hydropic** hai'drɔpik  
**hydroplane**, -s 'haidrəuplein [-drəp-], -z  
**hydropsy** 'haidrɔpsi  
**hydroquinone** 'haidrəukwi'noun  
 [-drəkwɪ'n-, -'kwainoun, hai'drə-  
 kinoun]  
**hydroscope**, -s 'haidrəskoup, -s  
**hydrostat**, -s 'haidrəustæt [-drəs-], -s

**hydrostatic**, -al, -ally, -s ,haidrəu'stætik  
 [-drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**hydrosulphuric** 'haidrəusəl'fjuərik  
 [-drəs-, -'fjuə-, -'fjuə-, -'fju:ɪ-]  
**hydraous** 'haidrəs  
**hydroxide/s**, -yl hai'drɔksaɪd/z, -il  
**hyena**, -s hai'i:nə, -z  
**Hygeia** hai'dʒi(:)ə  
**hygiene** 'haidʒi:n  
**hygienic**, -ally hai'dʒi:nik, -əli  
**hygromet'er/s**, -ry hai'grɔmitə\*/z, -ri  
**hygrometric**, -al, -ally ,haigrəu'metrik  
 [-grə'm-], -əl, -əli  
**hygroscope**, -s 'haigrəskoup, -s  
**Hyksos** 'hiksɔs  
**Hylas** 'hailəs  
**Hylton** 'hiltən [-tn]  
**Hyman** 'haimən  
**hymen** (H.), -s 'haimen, -z  
**hymeneal**, -an ,haimə'ni(:)əl [-mə'n-],  
 -ən  
**Hymettus** hai'metəs  
**hymn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**hymnal**, -s 'himnəl [-nɪ], -z  
**hymnarily**, -ies 'himnəri, -iz  
**hymn-book**, -s 'himbuk, -s  
**hymnic** 'himnik  
**hymnody** 'himnədi [-nɔd-]  
**hymnologist/s**, -y him'nɔlədʒist/s, -i  
**Hyndley** 'haindli  
**Hyndman** 'haundmən  
**hyoid** 'haɪɔɪd  
**hypallage** hai'pæləgi(:) [-lədʒi]  
**Hypatia** hai'pɛɪfjə [-fjə, -fə]  
**hyperacute**, -ness 'haipərə'kjut-, -nis  
**hyperbol'a**, -ae, -as hai'pə:bələ, -i:, -əz  
**hyperbole** hai'pə:bəli  
**hyperbolic**, -al, -ally ,haipə(:)'bɔlik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**hyperbolism**, -st/s hai'pə:bəli'zəm,  
 -st/s  
**hyperboliz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed hai-  
 'pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**hyperboloid**, -s hai'pə:bəloɪd, -z  
**hyperborean**, -s ,haipə(:)bɔ:'ri(:)ən  
 [-bɔ:'ri(:)ən, -'bɔ:riən], -z  
**hypercritical**, -ally 'haipə(:)'kritikəl, -əli  
**hypercriticism** 'haipə(:)'kritisizəm  
**hypercriticiz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Hyperides** ,haipə'raɪdi:z  
**Hyperion** hai'piəriən [-'per-]  
**hypersensitive** 'haipə(:)'sensitiv [-sətiv]  
**hyper-space** 'haipə(:)'speɪs  
**hypertrophy**, -ied hai'pə:trəfi [:-trɔuf-],  
 -id  
**hyphen** (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened  
 'haɪfən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

**hyphenate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneɪt  
[-fin-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**hypnosis** hip'nousɪs

**hypnotic** hip'notɪk

**hypnotism**, -st/s 'hipnəti|zəm, -st/s

**hypnotization** [-isa-] ,hipnətai'zeɪʃən

**hypnotize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'hipnətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**hypo** 'haɪpəu

**hypochondria**, -riac/s ,haɪpəu'kɒnd|rɪə  
[,hip-, -pæk-], -riæk/s

**hypochondriacal** ,haɪpəu'kɒnd'rɪækəl  
[,hip-, -pæk-, -kən-]

**hypochondriasis** ,haɪpəu'kɒnd'rɪəɪsɪs  
[,hip-, -pæk-, -kən-]

**hypocrisy**, -ies hi'pɒkrəsɪ [-kris-], -iz

**hypocrite**, -s 'hipəkrit [-puk-], -s

**hypocritical**, -ally ,hipə'kritɪkəl  
[-pou'k-], -əli

**hypocycloid**, -s 'haɪpəu'saɪklɔɪd, -z

**hypodermis**, -ic ,haɪpə'dɜ:m|ə [-pou'd-],  
-ɪk

**hypophosphate**, -s ,haɪpəu'fɒsfeɪt [-fɪt],  
-s

**hypostasis** hai'pɒstəsɪs

**hypostatize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
hai'pɒstətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**hypostyle** 'haɪpəustaɪl [-pəs-]

**hyposulphite** ,haɪpəu'sʌlfait [-pə's-]

**hypotaxis**, -es ,haɪpəu'tæksɪs ['--], -i:z

**hypotenuse**, -s hai'pɒtɪnju:z [-nju:z,  
-tɪj-], -iz

**hypothecate**, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pəθi-  
keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**hypothecation**, -s hai'pəθi'keɪʃən, -z

**hypothesis**, -es hai'pəθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z

**hypothetic**, -al, -ally ,haɪpəu'θetɪk  
[-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli

**hypsometer**, -s, -ry hip'səmitə\*/z, -ri

**hyrax**, -es 'haɪræks, -iz

**hyson** 'haɪsn

**hyssop** 'hisəp

**hysteria** his'tɪərɪə [-'tjær-]

**hysterical**, -s, -al, -ally his'terɪk, -s, -əl,  
-əli

**hysteron-proteron** 'hɪstərən'prɒtərən

**hythe** (H.), -s haɪð, -z

# I

**I** (*the letter, pron.*), -'s ai, -z  
**Iacchus** i'ækəs [ai'æk-]  
**Iachimo** i'ækimou [ai'æk-]  
**Iago** i'ɑ:gou  
**Iain** iən ['i:ən]  
**iamb, -s** 'aiæmb, -z  
**iamb|ic/s, -us/es** ai'æmb|ik/s, -əs/iz  
**Ian** iən ['i:ən]  
**I'Anson** 'aionsn  
**Ianthe** ai'ænθi  
**Iason** 'aiəsn  
**Ibadan** (*in Nigeria*) i'bædən [-dn]  
**Ibbertson** 'ibətsn [-bət-]  
**Ibbetson** 'ibitsn  
**Iberia, -n/s** ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z  
**Iberus** ai'biərəs [-'bjə:r-]  
**ibex, -es** 'aibeks, -iz  
**ibidem** i'baidem ['ibidem]  
**ibis, -es** 'aibis, -iz  
**Ibrahim** 'ibrəhi:m [i'brə'hi:m]  
**Ibrox** 'aibrəks  
**Ibsen** 'ibsn  
**Icaria, -n** ai'keəriə [i'k-], -n  
**Icarus** 'aikərəs [i'k-]  
**ic|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**ice-axe, -s** 'ais-æks, -iz  
**iceberg, -s** 'aisbə:g, -z  
**ice-boat, -s** 'aishəut, -s  
**icebound** 'aisbaund  
**ice-cap, -s** 'ais-kæp, -s  
**ice-cream, -s** 'ais'kri:m [*attributively*  
 'ais-kri:m], -z  
**icedrome, -s** 'aisdroum, -z  
**icefall, -s** 'aistə:l, -z  
**ice-field/s, -floe/s** 'ais[fi:ld/z, -flou/z  
**ice-house, -ses** 'aishau:s, -ziz  
**Iceland** 'aislənd  
**Icelander, -s** 'aisləndə\* [-lændə\*], -z  
**Icelandic** ais'lændik  
**ice-man, -men** 'ais|mæn [-mən], -men  
 [-mən]  
**ice-pack, -s** 'ais-pæk, -s  
**ice-pail, -s** 'ais-peil, -z  
**ice-spar** 'ais'spɑ:\* ['aisspɑ:~]  
**Ichabod** 'ikəbəd ['ixə-]  
**ichneumon, -s** ik'nju:mən, -z  
**ichnography, ik'nəgrəfi**  
**ichor** 'aikə:\*  
**ichthyologist/s, -y** ikθi'ələdʒ|ist/s, -i

**ichthyosaur/us, -i, -uses** ikθiə'sə:r|əs  
 [-θiə's-, -θiə's-], -ai, -əsiz  
**icicle, -s** 'aisikl, -z  
**icing** (s.) 'aisiŋ  
**Icknield** 'ikni:ld  
**Ickornshaw** 'ikɔ:nfə:  
**Icolmkill** 'ikəlm'kil  
**icon, -s** 'aikən [-kən], -z  
**iconic** ai'kənik  
**Iconium** ai'kounjəm [-niəm]  
**iconoclast|sm, -st/s** ai'kənək|æ|zəm  
 [-nouk-], -st/s  
**iconoclastic** ai'kənə'klæstik [-nou'k-]  
**iconograph|er/s, -y** 'aikə'nəgrəf|ə\*/z  
 [-kə'n-], -i  
**iconoscope, -s** ai'kənəskəup, -s  
**icosahed|ron, -ons, -a; -al** 'aikəsə-  
 'hedr|ən [-kəs-, -'hi:d-, ---, ---],  
 -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**ictus, -es** 'iktəs, -iz  
**icly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'ais|i, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**id** id  
**I'd (=I would, I should, or I had)** aid  
**Ida** 'aidə  
**Idaho** 'aidəhou  
**Idalia, -n** ai'deiliə [-liə], -n  
**Iddesleigh** 'idzli  
**Ides** (*in Devon*) 'id  
**idea, -s** ai'diə, -z  
*Note.—The pronunciation 'aidiə is  
 also sometimes heard, esp. when a  
 stress immediately follows.*  
**ideal** (s.), -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z  
**ideal** (*adj.*) ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -- *esp.*  
*when attributive*  
**idealism, -ist/s** ai'diəl|izəm [ai'di:əl-,  
 'aidjəl-, 'aidiəl-], -ist/s  
**idealistic** ai'diə'listik [ai'di:əl-, 'aidjəl-,  
 'aidiəl-]  
**ideality** ai'diə'eliti [ai'di:əl-, 'aidiəl-]  
**idealization** [-isa-], -s ai'diəlai'zeiʃən  
 [-di:əl-, -li'z-], -z  
**idealize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaiz  
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**ideally** ai'diəli [-'di:əli]  
**idem** 'aidem ['idem]  
*Note.—Some pronounce 'aid- when  
 referring to a person but 'id- when  
 referring to a thing.*

## Iden 'aidn

**identical**, -ally, -alness ai'dentikəl  
[rarely i'd-], -əli, -əlnis

**identification**, -s ai'dentifi'keiʃən [rarely  
i'd-], -z

**identify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
-fiable ai'denti'fai [rarely i'd-], -faiz,  
-faɪn, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl

**identity**, -ies ai'dentitɪ [rarely i'd-], -iz

**ideogram**, -s 'idiougrəm ['aid-, -diəg-],  
-z

**ideograph**, -s 'idiougrəf ['aid-, -diəg-],  
-græf], -s

**ideographic**, -al, -ally 'idiou'græfik  
[aid-, -diə'g-], -əl, -əli

**ideography** 'idi'ɒgrəfi [aid-]

**ideological** 'aidiə'lɒdʒikəl [id-]

**ideologist/s**, -y, -ies 'aidi'ɒlɒdʒist/s  
[id-], -i, -iz

## Ides aidz

**idiocly**, -ies 'idiəsli ['idjəs-], -iz

**idiolect**, -s 'idiəlekt, -s

**idiom**, -s 'idiəm ['idjəm], -z

**idiomatic**, -al, -ally 'idiə'mætik  
[idjə'm-, idju'm-, idju'm-, idiou'm-,  
idjou'm-], -əl, -əli

**idiosyncrasy**, -ies 'idiə'sɪŋkrəsi [dʒə's-,  
-diu's-, -dju's-, -diou's-, -djou's-], -iz

**idiot**, -s 'idiət ['idjət], -s

**idiotic**, -al, -ally 'idi'ɒtik, -əl, -əli

**idiotism**, -s 'idiə'tizəm ['idjət-], -z

**Idist**, -s 'idist, -s

**idle** (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,  
-led, -ler/s 'aidl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -linj,  
-ld, -lə\*/z

## Ido 'i:du

**idol**, -s 'aidl, -z

**idolater**, -s ai'dələtə\*, -z

**idolatrix**, -es ai'dələtris [-tres], -iz

**idolatrous**, -ly ai'dələtrəs, -li

**idolatry**, -ies ai'dələtrɪ, -iz

**idolism**, -st/s 'aidələ'zəm, -st/s

**idolization** [-isa-] 'aidələ'zeɪʃən [-doul-]

**idolize** [-ise], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'aidələiz [-doul-], -iz, -ɪn, -d, -ə\*/z

**Idomeneus** ai'dəminju:s ['id-]

## Idris 'idris

**Idumea** 'aidju(:)'mi(:)ə [id-]

**idyll**, -s 'idil ['aid-], -z

**idyllic** ai'dilik ['id-]

**idyllist**, -s 'aidilist, -s

**i.e.** 'ai'i: ['ðæt'ɪz]

**if** if

**Ife** (surname) aif

**Ifley** 'ifli

**Ifor** 'aiva\*

**Iggulden** 'igldən

**Ightham** 'aitəm

**igloo**, -s 'iglu:, -z

**Ignatian**, -tius ig'neiʃjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən],  
-ʃjəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]

**igneous** 'ignɪəs [-njəs]

**ignis-fatuus** 'ignis'fætɪʃəs [-tjwəs]

**ignite**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s,  
-ɪn, -id; -əbl

**ignition** ig'niʃən

**ignobility** 'ignəu'biliti [-lət-]

**ignoble**, -ly, -leness ig'nəubl, -li, -lnis

**ignominious**, -ly, -ness 'ignə'miniəs  
[-nou'm-, -njəs], -li, -nis

**ignominy** 'ignəmini [-nəm-]

**ignoramus**, -es 'ignə'reiməs [-nu'r-], -iz

**ignorance**, -t/ly 'ignərəns [-nur-], -t/li

**ignore**, -es, -ing, -ed ig'nə:\*, [-nəə\*], -z,  
-rɪn, -d

**Igoe** (surname) 'aigou

**Igor** 'igə:\*

**iguana**, -s i'gwɑ:nə [igju'a:nə], -z

**iguanodon**, -s i'gwɑ:nədən [igju'a:-,  
-dən], -z

**ike** (I.), -s aik, -s

**Ikey** 'aiki

**ikon**, -s 'aikən [-kən], -z

**Ilchester** 'iltʃestə\*

**ilex**, -es 'aileks, -iz

**Ilfracombe** 'ilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrək-, 'ilfræk-]

**iliac** 'ilæk

**iliad** 'ilɪəd ['iljəd, 'ilɪəd, 'iljæd]

**Iliffe** 'ailif

**ilium**, -a 'iliəm ['iljəm], -ə

**Ilium** 'ailiəm ['il-, -ljəm]

**ilk** ilk

**Ilkestone** 'ilkistən

**Ilkley** 'ilkli

**ill**, -ness/es il, -nis/iz

**I'll** (= I will) ail

**ill-advised** 'iləd'vaɪzd

**illative** 'ileitiv

**ill-boding** 'il'boudɪŋ

**ill-bred** 'il'bred [also '— when attributive]

**ill-breeding** 'il'bri:diŋ

**ill-conditioned** 'il-kən'dɪʃənd [also '—, —  
when attributive]

**illegal**, -ally 'ili:gəl ['il-], -əli

**illegality**, -ies 'ili(:)'gæltɪti ['ili(:)'g-],  
-iz

**illegibility** i'ledʒi'biliti ['iledʒi'b-,  
-dʒə'b-, -lət-]

**illegible**, -ly, -leness i'ledʒəbl ['il-,  
-dʒɪb-], -li, -lnis

**illegitimacy** 'ilidʒitiməsi ['ili'dʒ-]

**illegitimate**, -ly 'ilidʒitimɪt ['ili'dʒ-,  
-təm-], -li

**ill-fated** 'il'feitɪd

**ill-favoured**, -ly, -ness 'il'feivəd [also  
'—, — when attributive], -li, -nis

- ill-feeling** 'il'fi:liŋ  
**ill-gotten** 'il'gɒtŋ [also '-,- when attributive]  
**illiber|al, -ally** i'libərəl ['i'l-], -əli  
**illiberality** i,libə'rælitɪ ['ilbə'r-]  
**illicit, -ly, -ness** i'lɪsɪt ['i'l-], -li, -nis  
**illimitable, -ly, -lessness** i'limitəbl ['i'l-], -li, -lnis  
**Illingworth** 'ilɪŋwə(:)θ  
**Illinois** i'lɪ'noɪ [rarely -noɪz]  
**illiteracy** i'lɪtərəsi ['i'l-]  
**illiterate** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness i'lɪtərɪt ['i'l-], -s, -li, -nis  
**ill-judged** 'il'dʒʌdʒd [also '-,- when attributive]  
**ill-looking** 'il'lʊkɪŋ  
**ill-mannered** 'il'mænəd  
**ill-nature** 'il'neɪtʃə\*  
**ill-natured, -ly** 'il'neɪtʃəd [also '-,- when attributive], -li  
**illness, -es** 'ɪlnɪs, -ɪz  
**Illogan** i'lɒgən  
**illogical, -ally, -alness** i'lɒdʒɪkəl ['i'l-], -əli, -əlnis  
**illogicality, -ies** 'ilɒdʒɪ'kælɪtɪ [i,l-], -ɪz  
**ill-omened** 'il'əʊmɛnd [-mɛnd, -mind]  
**ill-starred** 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when attributive]  
**ill-tempered** 'il'tempəd [also '-,- when attributive]  
**ill-timed** 'il'taɪmd [also 'il-taɪmd when attributive]  
**ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment** 'il'tri:t ['il't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -mɛnt  
**illum|e, -es, -ing, -ed** i'lju:m ['i'lju:m], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**illuminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** i'lju:mineɪt ['i'lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**illuminate** i'lju:mineɪtɪv ['i'lju:-, -neɪt-]  
**illumine, -es, -ing, -ed** i'lju:mi:n ['i'lju:-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**ill-usage** 'il'ju:zɪdʒ  
**ill-used** 'il'ju:zɪd [also 'ɪlj-, 'ɪlj- according to sentence-stress]  
**illusion, -s** i'lju:zən ['i'lju:-], -z  
**illusionism, -st/s** i'lju:zənɪzəm ['i'lju:-, -zɪ-], -st/s  
**illusive, -ly, -ness** i'lju:sɪv ['i'lju:-], -li, -nis  
**illusorily, -ily, -iness** i'lju:sərɪj ['i'lju:-], -li, -inis  
**illustrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'ɪləstreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**illustration, -s** 'ɪləstreɪʃn, -z
- illustrative, -ly** 'ɪləstreɪtɪv [rarely i'ləstrətɪv], -li  
**illustrious, -ly, -ness** i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis  
**ill-will** 'il'wɪl  
**ill-wisher, -s** 'il'wɪʃə\*, -z  
**Illyria, -n/s** i'lɪrɪə, -n/z  
**Illyricum** i'lɪrɪkəm  
**Ilminster** 'ɪlmɪnstə\*  
**I'm (= I am) aim**  
**image** (s. *v.*) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪmɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**imagery** 'ɪmɪdʒəri  
**image-worship** 'ɪmɪdʒ,wɔ:ʃɪp  
**imaginable, -ly, -leness** i'mædʒɪnəbl, -li, -lnis  
**imaginary, -ily, -iness** i'mædʒɪnəri [i-dʒnəri-], -ili, -inis  
**imagination, -s** i,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**imaginative, -ly, -ness** i'mædʒɪnətɪv, -li, -nis  
**imagine, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s** i'mædʒɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**imago, -s, images** (*plur. of imago*) i'meɪ'ɡoʊ (i'mɑ:g-), -z, i'meɪdʒɪmɪz [i'mɑ:ɡɪneɪz]  
**imam, -s** i'mɑ:m, -z  
**imbecile, -s** 'ɪmbɪsɪl [-bəs-, -sail], -z  
**imbecility, -ies** 'ɪmbɪsɪlɪtɪ [-bəs-], -ɪz  
**imbibe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ɪm'baɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**imbroglio, -s** ɪm'brouljəʊ [-ljəʊ], -z  
**imbrue, -es, -ing, -ed** ɪm'bru:, -z, -ɪŋ [ɪm'bruɪŋ], -d  
**imbu|e, -es, -ing, -ed** ɪm'bju:, -z, -ɪŋ [ɪm'bjuɪŋ], -d  
**Imeson** 'aɪmɪsn  
**imitability** ɪmɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**imitable** 'ɪmɪtəbl  
**imitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** 'ɪmɪteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**imitation, -s** ɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**imitative, -ly, -ness** 'ɪmɪtətɪv [-tɛt-], -li, -nis  
**immaculate, -ly, -ness** i'mækjʊlɪt, -li, -nis  
**immanen|ce, -t** 'ɪmənən's, -t  
**Immanuel** i'mænjuəl [-njwəl, -njʊl]  
**immaterial, -ly** ɪmə'tɪəriəl ['ɪmə't-, 'tjə:r-], -i  
**immaterialism, -st/s** ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪzəm ['ɪmə't-, 'tjə:r-], -st/s  
**immateriality** ɪmə'tɪəri'ælɪtɪ [-tjə:r-]  
**immaterialize** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed ɪmə'tɪəriəlaɪz ['ɪmə't-, 'tjə:r-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**immature, -ly, -ness** ɪmə'tjʊə\* ['ɪmə't-, 'tjəə\*, -'tjəə\*, -'tjə:\*, -li, -nis

**immaturity** ,imə'tjuəri'ti ['imə't-, -tjuər-, -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]  
**immeasurable** i'meʒə'rəbl ['i'm-]  
**immeasurably**, **-leness** i'meʒə'rəbli, -lnis  
**immediate**, **-ly** i'mi:djət [-dʒət, -diət, -diit, -djitt], -li  
**immemorial**, **-ly** ,imi'mə:riəl, -i  
**immense**, **-ly**, **-ness** i'mens, -li, -nis  
**immensity**, **-ies** i'mensiti, -iz  
**immers[e]**, **-ing**, **-ed** i'mə:s, -iz, -ig, -t  
**immersion**, **-s** i'mə:ʃən, -z  
**immigrant**, **-s** 'imigrənt, -s  
**immigrate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'imigreit, -s, -ig, -id  
**immigration**, **-s** ,imi'greiʃən, -z  
**imminent**, **-ce**, **-t/ly** 'imainəns, -t/li  
**immobile** i'məubail [-bi:l]  
**immobility** ,imou'biliti ['imou'b-, -mə'b-, -lət-]  
**immobilization** [-isa-] i,məubilai'zeiʃən [-li'z-]  
**immobilize** [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** i'məubilaiz, -iz, -ig, -d  
**immoderate**, **-ness** i'mədərɪt ['i'm-], -nis  
**immoderately** i'mədərɪtli [-rət-]  
**immoderation** i,mədə'reiʃən  
**immodest**, **-ly** i'mədɪst ['i'm-], -li  
**immodesty** i'mədɪsti ['i'm-]  
**immolate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** i'mou-leit [-məl-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə\*/z  
**immolation**, **-s** ,imou'leiʃən [-mə'l-], -z  
**immoral**, **-ally** i'mərəl ['i'm-], -əli [-li]  
**immorality**, **-ies** ,imə'ræliti [-mə'r-], -iz  
**immortal** (s. *adj.*), **-als**, **-ally** i'mɔ:təl ['i'm-], -lz, -əli [-li]  
**immortality** i'mɔ:təli'ti  
**immortalize** [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** i'mɔ:təlaiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -ig, -d  
**immortelle**, **-s** ,imɔ:'tel, -z [-lət-]  
**immovability** i,mu:və'biliti ['imu:v-, -vəb-, -lət-]  
**immovable**, **-leness** i'mu:vəbl ['i'm-], -lnis  
**immovably** i'mu:vəbli [-lnis  
**immune** i'mju:n  
**immunity**, **-ies** i'mju:niti, -iz  
**immunization** [-isa-] ,imju(:)nai'zeiʃən [-ni'z-]  
**immunize** [-is|e], **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'imju(:)naiz, -iz, -ig, -d  
**immure**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement** i'mjuə\* [-'mjuə\*, -'mjuə\*, -'mjuə:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt  
**immutability** i,mju:tə'biliti ['i,m-, -lət-]  
**immutable**, **-ly**, **-leness** i'mju:təbl, -li, -lnis  
**Imogen** i'məʊdʒən [-mədʒ-, -dʒən]  
**imp** (s. *v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** imp, -s, -ig, -t [imt]

**impact** (s.), **-s** 'impækt, -s  
**impact** (v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pækt, -s, -ig, -id  
**impair**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'peə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**impale**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-ement** im'peil, -z, -ig, -d, -mənt  
**impalpable**, **-ly** im'pælpəbl ['im'p-], -li  
**imparisyllabic** i'm,pærisi'læbik  
**impart**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pɑ:t, -s, -ig, -id  
**impartation** ,impa:'teifiʃən  
**impartial**, **-ally**, **-alness** im'pɑ:fəl ['im'p-], -əli, -əlnis  
**impartiality** 'im,pɑ:fi'æliti [,impa:-, im,pɑ:-]  
**impassability** i'm,pɑ:sə'biliti [-lət-]  
**impassable** im'pɑ:səbl ['im'p-]  
**impasse**, **-s** æm'pɑ:s (ɛpɑ:s), -iz  
**impassioned** im'pæʃnd  
**impassive**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pæsiv, -li, -nis  
**impassivity** ,impe'siviti ['im'pæs-]  
**impatience**, **-t/ly** im'peiʃən[s, -t/li  
**impeach**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**, **-ment/s**; **-able** im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**impeccability** im,peko'biliti [,impek-, -lət-]  
**impeccable** im'pekəbl  
**impecunious**, **-ness** ,im-pi'kju:n]əs ['im-pi'k-, -n]əs], -nis  
**impedance** im'pi:dəns  
**impede**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pi:d, -z, -ig, -id  
**impediment**, **-s** im'pedimənt, -s  
**impedimenta** im'pediməntə [,imped-]  
**impel**, **-s**, **-ling**, **-led**, **-ler/s**; **-lent** im'pel, -z, -ig, -d, -ə\*/z; -ənt  
**impend**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** im'pend, -z, -ig, -id  
**impenetrability** im,penitə'biliti ['im'p-, -lət-]  
**impenetrable**, **-ly**, **-leness** im'peni-trəbl, -li, -lnis  
**impenitence**, **-t/ly** im'penitən[s ('im'p-), -t/li  
**imperative** (s. *adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis  
**imperator**, **-s** ,impə'rɑ:tə\* [-'reito:\*, -tə\*], -z  
**imperial** im,perə'tɔ:riəl [,imper-]  
**imperceptibility** 'im-pə,septə'biliti [-pə:s-, -tə'b-, -lət-]  
**imperceptible**, **-ly**, **-lessness** ,im-pə-septəbl ['im-pə's-, -pə:s-, -tib-], -li, -lnis  
**imperfect** (s. *adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** im'pə:fikt ('im'p-), -s, -li, -nis  
**imperfection**, **-s** ,im-pə'fekʃən ['im-pə'f-, -pə'f-], -z  
**imperforate** im'pə:fərit ['im'p-]





**imprecatory** 'imprikeitəri [im'prekə-təri]

**impregn**, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

**impregnability** im'pregnə'biliti [-lət-]

**impregnable**, -ly im'pregnəbl, -li

**impregnate** (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]

**impregnate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id

**impregnation**, -s im'preg'neifən, -z

**impresario**, -s im'pre'sa:riou [-pri's-, -'zə:-], -z

**impress** (*s.*), -es 'impres, -iz

**impress** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**impressibility** im,presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

**impressible**, -ly, -leness im'presəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis

**impression**, -s im'presən, -z

**impressionability** im,prefə'biliti [-fənə-, -fənə-], -z

**impressible** im'presəbl [-fənə-, -fənə-]

**impressionism**, -st/s im'presʃi'zəm [-ʃni-], -st/s

**impressionistic** im,prefə'nistik [-ʃp'i-]

**impressive**, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis

**impressment**, -s im'presmənt, -s

**imprest**, -s 'imprest, -s

**imprimatur**, -s im'pri'meita\* [-prai'm-], -z

**imprimis** im'praimis

**imprint** (*s.*), -s 'im-print, -s

**imprint** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s, -iŋ, -id

**imprison**, -ons, -oning, -oned, -onment/s im'priz'n, -nz, -piŋ, -nd, -nmənt/s

**improbability**, -ies im,prəbə'biliti ['im,prəbə'b-, -lət-], -iz

**improbable**, -ly im'prəbəbl ['im'p-], -li

**improbability** im'proubiti ['im'p-, -'prəb-]

**impromptu**, -s im'prɒmptʃu:, -z

**improper**, -ly im'prɒpə\* ['im'p-], -li

**impropriate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-'prouprɪet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**impropriation**, -s im,proupri'eifən, -z

**impropriety**, -ies im-prə'praɪəti [-pru'p-], -iz

**improvability** im,pru:və'biliti [-lət-]

**improvable**, -ly, -leness im'pru:vəbl, -li, -lnis

**improve**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

**improvident**, -t/ly im'prɒvidənt/s, -t/li

**improvisation**, -s im'prɒvə'zeifən [-pruv-, im'prɒvi'z-], -z

**improviser**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im-prəvaiz [-pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**imprudent**, -t/ly im'pru:dənt/s ['im'p-], -t/li

**impudent**, -t/ly 'impjudənt/s, -t/li

**impugn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**impuissant**, -t im'pju(:)isn/s, -t

**impulse**, -s 'impals, -iz

**impulsion**, -s im'palʃən, -z

**impulsive**, -ly, -ness im'palsiv, -li, -nis

**impunity** im'pju:niti

**impure**, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im-'pjuə\* ['im'p-, -'pjuə\*, -'pjuə\*, -'pju:\*, -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz

**imputability** im,pju:tə'biliti [im'pju:t-, -lət-]

**imputation**, -s im'pju(:)'teifən, -z

**impute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**Imray**, -e, -ie 'imr'eɪ, -i, -i

**in** in

**Ina** 'aina

**inability** inə'biliti ['inə'b-, -lət-]

**inaccessibility** 'inæk'sesə'biliti [-næk-, -si'b-, -lət-]

**inaccessible**, -ly, -leness inæk'sesəbl ['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis

**inaccuracy**, -ies in'ækjʊərəsi ['in'æ-, -kjər-, -ris-], -iz

**inaccurate**, -ately in'ækjʊrɪt ['in'æ-, -kjər-], -itli [-ətli]

**inaction** in'ækʃən ['in'æ-]

**inactive**, -ly in'æktiv ['in'æ-], -li

**inactivity** inæk'tiviti ['inæk't-]

**inadequacy** in'ædikwəsi ['in'æ-]

**inadequate**, -ly, -ness in'ædikwɪt ['in'æ-], -li, -nis [-lət-]

**inadmissibility** 'inəd'missə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]

**inadmissible**, -ly inəd'misəbl ['in-əd'm-, -sib-], -li

**inadvertent**, -cy, -t/ly inəd'və:-tənt/s ['inəd'v-], -si, -t/li

**inalienability** in'eiljənə'biliti ['in'eɪ-, -liən-, -lət-]

**inalienable** in'eiljənəbl ['in'eɪ-, -liən-]

**inalienably**, -lessness in'eiljənəbl [-liən-], -lnis

**inamorata**, -s in,æmə'rɔ:tə [inæ-, -mə'r-], -z

**inane**, -ly, -ness i'neɪn, -li, -nis

**inanimate**, -ly, -ness in'ænəmit ['in'æ-], -li, -nis

**inanition** inə'nɪʃən [-næ'n-]

**inanity**, -ies i'næniti [-'neɪn-], -iz

**inappasable** inə'pizəbl ['inə'p-]

**inapplicability** in,æplikə'biliti ['in-ə,plik-, -lət-]

**inapplicable**, -ness in'æplikəbl ['in'æ-, inə'plik-, inə'plik-], -nis

**inapposite**, -ly in'æpəzɪt [ˈin'æ-, -puz-], -li  
**inappreciable**, -ly inə'pri:əbəl [ˈinə'p-, -fjə-, -fjə-], -li  
**inapproachable**, -ly inə'proutʃəbəl [ˈinə'p-], -li  
**inappropriate**, -ately, -ateness inə'prəʊpɪt [ˈinə'p-], -ɪtli [-ɔtli], -ɪtnɪs  
**inapt**, -ly, -ness in'æpt [ˈin'æpt], -li, -nis  
**inaptitude** in'æptɪtju:d [ˈin'æ-]  
**inarticulate**, -ly, -ness inə'tɪkjulɪt [ˈinə't-], -li, -nis  
**inartistic**, -al, -ally inə'tɪstɪk [ˈinə't-], -əl, -əli  
**inasmuch** inəz'matʃ  
**inattention** inə'tenʃən [ˈinə't-]  
**inattentive**, -ly, -ness inə'tentɪv [ˈinə't-], -li, -nis  
**inaudibility** in'ɔ:də'bɪlɪtɪ [ˈin'ɔ:də'b-, -dɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**inaudible**, -ly, -leness in'ɔ:dəbəl [ˈin'ɔ:-, -dɪb-], -li, -lnɪs  
**inaugural** i'nɔ:gjʊrəl [-gjər-]  
**inaugurate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:gjʊreɪt [-gjər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**inauguration**, -s i'nɔ:gjʊ'reɪʃən [-gjə'r-], -z  
**inauspicious**, -ly, -ness in'ɔ:s'pɪʃəs [ˈin'ɔ:s'p-, -nɔs-], -li, -nis  
**inborn** 'in'bɔ:n [also 'ɪnb- when attributive]  
**inbreath**, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d [also 'ɪnbri:ðd when attributive]  
**inbreed**, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z, -ɪŋ, 'ɪn'bred [also 'ɪnbred when attributive]  
**Inca**, -s 'ɪnkə, -z  
**incalculability** in,kælkjʊlə'bɪlɪtɪ [ˈin-, kælkjʊlə'b-, ('ɪ)ŋk-, -kjəl-, -lət-]  
**incalculable**, -ness in'kælkjʊləbəl [ˈɪnk-, ('ɪ)ŋk-, -kjəl-], -nis  
**incalculably** in'kælkjʊləbli [ɪŋ'k-, -kjəl-]  
**incandescence**, -t in,kæn'desn[s] [ɪŋk-, -kən-], -t  
**incantation**, -s in,kæn'teɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z  
**incapability**, -ies in,keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ [ˈin,keɪpə'b-, ('ɪ)ŋk-, -lət-], -iz  
**incapable**, -ness in'keɪpəbəl [ˈɪnk-, ('ɪ)ŋk-], -nis  
**incapacitate**, -es, -ing, -ed in,kə'pæsi-teɪt [ˈɪnkə'p-, ɪŋk-, 'ɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**incapacitation** in,kə'pæsi'teɪʃən [ˈɪŋk-]  
**incapacity**, -ies in,kə'pæsɪtɪ [ˈɪnkə'p-, ɪŋk-, 'ɪŋk-], -iz  
**incarcerate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-reɪt [ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**incarceration**, -s in,kɑ:sə'reɪʃən [ɪnkə:-, ɪŋk-, ɪŋk-], -z  
**incarnadine** in'kɑ:nədaɪn [ɪŋ'k-]  
**incarnate** (adj.) in'kɑ:nɪt [ɪŋ'k-, -neɪt]  
**incarnate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkɑ:neɪt [ɪn'kɑ:neɪt, 'ɪŋk-, ɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**incarnation** (I.), -s in,kɑ:'neɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z  
**incaution** in'kɔ:ʃən [ˈɪnk-]  
**incautious**, -ly, -ness in'kɔ:ʃəs [ˈɪnk-], -li, -mɪs  
**Ince** ins  
**incendiarism**, -y, -ies in'sendjərɪzəm [-dɪə-], -ɪ, -ɪz  
**incense** (s.) 'ɪnsens  
**incense** (v.) (enrage), -es, -ing, -ed in-'sens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**incense** (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnsens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**incentive**, -s in'sentɪv, -z  
**incept**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**inception**, -s in'sepʃən, -z  
**incertitude** in'sætɪtju:d [ˈɪn's-]  
**incessant**, -ly in'sesnt, -li  
**incest** 'ɪnsɛst  
**incestuous**, -ly, -ness in'sestjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis  
**inch** (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪnf, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Inch**, -bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith ɪnf|bɔ:ld, -keɪp, -kɔm, -ɪkwɪn, -keɪθ  
**inchoate** (adj.), -ly 'ɪnkəweɪt [ɪŋk-, -kəweɪt, '-], -li  
**inchoate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkəweɪt [ɪŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**inchoation** in,kə'weɪʃən [ɪŋk-]  
**inchoative** 'ɪnkəweɪtɪv [ˈɪŋk-, in'kəwe-tɪv, ɪŋ'kəweɪtɪv]  
**Inchrye** ɪnf|'raɪ  
**incident**, -ce, -t/s ɪnsɪdɪn[s], -t/s  
**incident**, -ally, -alness ɪnsɪ'dentl, -li [-əli], -lnɪs  
**incinerate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-'sɪnəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**incineration** in,sɪnə'reɪʃən  
**incipient**, -ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪpɪən[s] [-pɪən-], -si, -t/ly  
**incise**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**incision**, -s in'sɪzən, -z  
**incisive**, -ly, -ness in'saɪsɪv, -li, -nis  
**incitation**, -s ɪnsaɪ'teɪʃən [-sɪ't-], -z  
**incite**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'saɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/ly, -ɪd, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**incivility**, -ies ɪnsɪ'vɪlɪtɪ [ˈɪnsɪ'v-], -iz  
**Incedon** ɪŋkldən

**inclemen|cy**, -t/ly in'klemənsi ['in'k-, ('i)ŋ'k-], -t/li  
**inclination**, -s in'kli'neifən [iŋ'kl-, iŋtli-, -lə'n-], -z  
**incline** (s.), -s in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklain, 'iŋ-klaɪn], -z  
**inclinate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**inclos|e**, -es, -ing, -ed in'klouz [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**inclosure**, -s in'klouzə\* [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z  
**includ|e**, -es, -ing, -ed in'klud [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**inclusion**, -s in'klusən [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z  
**inclusive**, -ly in'klusiv [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, '-l-], -li  
**incog.** in'kɔg ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-]  
**incognito** (s. *adj. adv.*), -s in'kɔgnitou [iŋ'k-], -z  
**incoheren|ce**, -t/ly in'kou'hiərən[s] ['inkou'h-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'hjə-r-, -'çə-r-], -t/li  
**incombustibility** in'kəm,bastə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**incombustible**, -ness in'kəm'bastəbl ['inkəm'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -nis  
**income**, -s in'kəm [iŋk-, -kəm], -z  
**incomer**, -s in'kəmə\*, -z  
**income-tax**, -es in'kəmtæks [iŋk-, -kəm-], -iz  
**incoming** (s. *adj.*), -s in'kəmiŋ, -z  
**incommensurability** in'kə,mənʃərə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -fur-, -lət-]  
**incommensurable** (s. *adj.*), -les, -ly, -leness in'kə,mənʃərəbl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fur-], -lz, -li, -lnis  
**incommensurate**, -ly, -ness in'kə'men-ʃərit ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fur-], -li, -nis  
**incommod|e**, -es, -ing, -ed in'kə'moud ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**incommodious**, -ly, -ness in'kə'moudjəs ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -diəs], -li, -nis  
**incommunicable**, -ly, -lessness in'kə'mju:nikəbl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'mjun-], -li, -lnis  
**incommutable**, -ly, -lessness in'kə'mju:təbl ['inkə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis  
**incomparability** in'kəmpərə'biliti [iŋk-, -lət-]  
**incomparable**, -ly, -lessness in'kəmpərəbl [iŋ'k-], -li, -lnis  
**incompatibility** in'kəmpætə'biliti [iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**incompatib|e**, -ly, -lessness in'kəmpætəbl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis

**incompeten|ce**, -cy, -t/ly in'kəmpitən[s] ['in'k-, ('i)ŋ'k-], -si, -t/li  
**incomplete**, -ly, -ness in'kəm'pli:t ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis  
**incompletion** in'kəm'pli:ʃən ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-]  
**incomprehensibility** in'kəmprihensə'biliti ['in'kəmprihensə'b-, iŋk-, 'iŋk-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**incomprehensib|e**, -ly, -leness in'kəmpri'hensəbl ['in'kəmpri'h-, iŋk-, 'iŋk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**incompressibility** in'kəmpresə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**incompressible**, -ness in'kəmpresəbl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -sib-], -nis  
**incomputable** in'kəm'pjutəbl ['inkəm'p-, iŋ-kəmp-, 'iŋ-kəmp-, in'kəmpjutəbl, 'in'kəmpjut-, iŋ'kəmpjut-, 'iŋ'kəmpjut-]  
**inconceivability** in'kən'si:və'biliti [iŋ-k-, -lət-]  
**inconceivable**, -ness in'kən'si:vəbl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -nis  
**inconceivably** in'kən'si:vəbli [iŋ-k-]  
**inconclusive**, -ly, -ness in'kən'klusiv ['inkən'k-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis  
**incongruit|y**, -ies in'kəŋ'gru(:)iti [iŋ-k-], -iz  
**incongruous**, -ly, -ness in'kəŋgruəs [iŋ'k-, -grwəs], -li, -nis  
**inconsequen|ce**, -ces, -t/ly in'kɒnsi-kwəns [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li  
**inconsiderable**, -ly, -lessness in'kən'sidərəbl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis  
**inconsiderate**, -ly, -ness in'kən'sidərit ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis  
**inconsideration** in'kən'sidə'reifən [iŋ-k-]  
**inconsisten|cy**, -cies, -t/ly in'kən'sistən[s] ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -siz, -t/li  
**inconsolable**, -ly, -lessness in'kən'səuləbl ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis  
**inconspicuous**, -ly, -ness in'kən'spikjuəs ['inkən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis  
**inconstan|cy**, -t/ly in'kɒnstən[s] ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li  
**incontestability** in'kən'testə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -lət-]  
**incontestable**, -ly in'kən'testəbl ['inkən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li  
**incontinen|ce**, -t/ly in'kɒntinəns [iŋ'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

**incontrollable**, -ly 'inkən'trəʊləbəl  
['inkən't-, 'iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li  
**incontrovertibility** in,kənt'rəvə:tə'biliti  
['iŋ,kənt'rəvə:tə'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-,  
-truv-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**incontrovertible**, -ly 'inkənt'rəvə:təbəl  
['iŋ-k-, -truv-, -tib-, -t-, -iŋ-, iŋ-k-,  
-iŋ-k-], -li  
**inconvenience** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'inkən'vi:njəns ['inkən'v-, iŋ-k-,  
'iŋ-k-, -niəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**inconvenient**, -ly 'inkən'vi:njənt ['in-  
kən'v-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -niənt], -li  
**inconvertibility** 'inkən,və:tə'biliti  
['iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**inconvertible**, -ly 'inkən'və:təbəl  
['inkən'v-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li  
**incorporate** (adj.) in'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-]  
**incorporate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-  
'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incorporation**, -s in,kɔ:pə'reiʃən [iŋ,k-],  
-z  
**incorporeal**, -ly inkɔ:'pɔ:riəl ['inkɔ:'p-,  
iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -i  
**incorrect**, -ly, -ness inkə'rekt ['inkə'r-,  
iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis  
**incorrigibility** in,kəridʒə'biliti [iŋ,k-,  
-dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**incorrigible**, -ly, -leness in'kəridʒəbəl  
[iŋ'k-, -dʒi'b-], -li, -lnis  
**incorruptibility** 'inkə,rəptə'biliti ['iŋ-k-,  
-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**incorruptible**, -ly, -leness inkə'rəpt-  
əbəl ['inkə'r-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li,  
-lnis  
**incorruption** (when contrasted with  
corruption, as is usually the case)  
'inkə,rəpʃən ['iŋ-k-], (when not so  
contrasted) inkə'r- ['inkə'r-, iŋ-k-,  
'iŋ-k-]  
**increase** (s.), -s 'inkri:s ['iŋ-kri:s,  
in'kri:s, iŋ'kri:s], -iz  
**increase** (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed in-  
'kri:s [iŋ'k-, 'inkri:s, 'iŋ-kri:s], -iz,  
-iŋ/li, -t  
**incredibility** in,kredi'biliti [iŋ,k-, -də'b-,  
-lət-]  
**incredible**, -ly, -leness in'kredəbəl  
[iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis  
**incredulity** 'inkri'dju:liti [iŋ-kri'd-,  
-kre'd-, -krə'd-]  
**incredulous**, -ly, -ness in'kredjuləs  
[iŋ'k-], -li, -nis  
**increment**, -s 'inkrimənt ['iŋk-], -s  
**incriminate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit  
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incriminatory** in'kriminətəri [iŋ'k-,  
-neitəri]

**incrust**, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ'k-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**incrustation**, -s inkras'teiʃən [iŋ-k-], -z  
**incubate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,  
-ory 'inkjubeɪt ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z; -iv, -əri  
**incubation** inkju'beɪʃən [iŋk-]  
**incubus**, -es 'iŋkjubəs ['iŋk-], -iz  
**inculcate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'inkəl-  
keit ['iŋ-k-, -kəl-, in'kalkeit, iŋ'kal-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inculcation** inkəl'keɪʃən [iŋ-k-]  
**inculpat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkalpeɪt  
[iŋ'k-, in'kalpeɪt, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inculpation** inkəl'peɪʃən [iŋ-k-]  
**inculpatory** in'kalpətəri [iŋ'k-, 'inkal-  
peɪtəri, 'iŋ-kalpeɪtəri]  
**incumben/cy**, -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kamb-  
bənsi [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli  
**incunabula** inkju:(ɪ)næbjulə [iŋ'k-]  
**incur**, -s, -ring, -red in'kɔ:\* [iŋ'k-], -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**incurability** in,kjuərə'biliti ['in,kjuərə-  
ə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔ:r-,  
-lət-]  
**incurable**, -ness in'kjuərəbəl ['in'k-,  
iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-],  
-nis  
**incurious** in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-,  
-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]  
**incursion**, -s in'kɔ:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z  
**incursive** in'kɔ:siv [iŋ'k-]  
**incurvat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'inkə'veɪt  
[iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**incurvation** inkə'veɪʃən [iŋ'k-]  
**incurv/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'in'kɔ:v [in'k-,  
iŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d [also 'inkə:vd,  
'iŋ-kə:vd, esp. when attributive]  
**incus** (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-  
'kju:z [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Ind** (surname) *ind*, (*India*) ind [aɪnd]  
**Indaur** in'dɔ:\* (*Hind* yəndɔr)  
**indebted**, -ness in'detɪd, -nis  
**indecent** (cy, -cies, -t/ly) in'di:sənsi ['in'd-],  
-siz, -t/li  
**indecipherable** indi'saɪfərəbəl ['indi's-]  
**indecision** indi'siʒən ['indi's-]  
**indecisive**, -ly, -ness 'indi'saisiv  
[iŋ'di's-], -li, -nis  
**indeclinable** (s. adj.), -s 'indi'klaɪnəbəl  
[iŋ'di'k-], -z  
**indecomposable** 'in,dɪ:kəm'pəuzəbəl  
**indecorous**, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs ['in'd-],  
-li, -nis  
**indecorum** 'indi'kɔ:rəm ['indi'k-]  
**indeed** (adv.) in'di:d, (interj.) in'di:d  
[iŋ'd-]  
**indefatigable**, -ness indi'fætɪgəbəl, -nis

**indefatigably** ,indi'fætigəbli  
**indefeasibility** 'indi'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]  
**indefeasible** ,indi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-]  
**indefeasibly** ,indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]  
**indefensible** ,indi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-]  
**indefensibly** ,indi'fensəbli [-sib-]  
**indefinable** ,indi'fainəbl ['indi'f-]  
**indefinably** ,indi'fainəbli  
**indefinite** ,ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-, -fɪt-, -fɪt-], -li, -nis  
**indelibility** in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-, -ləb-, -lət-]  
**indelible** in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-]  
**indelibly** in'delibli [-ləb-]  
**indelicacy** ,ies in'delikasɪ ['in'd-], -iz  
**indelicate** ,ly in'delikit ['in'd-], -li  
**indemnification** ,s in,demnifi'keɪʃən, -z  
**indemnify** ,fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-ni'fai, -faiz-, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**indemnity** ,ies in'demniti, -iz  
**indemonstrable** in'demənstərəbl ['in'd-, -ɪndi'mɒns-, 'indi'mɒns-]  
**indent (s.)** ,s 'indent [-], -s  
**indent (v.)** ,s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**indentation** ,s in'den'teɪʃən, -z  
**indenture** ,s in'dentʃə\*, -z  
**independence** ,cy ,indi'pendən's, -si  
**independent (s. adj.)** ,s, -ly ,indi-'pendənt ['indi'p-], -s, -li  
**Inderwick** 'ində(:)wik  
**indescribable** ,indis'kraɪəbl ['indis'k-]  
**indescribably** ,indis'kraɪəbli  
**indestructibility** 'indis'trəktə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**indestructible** ,ness ,indis'trəktəbl ['indis't-, -tib-], -nis  
**indestructibly** ,indis'trəktəbli [-tib-]  
**indeterminable** ,ness ,indi'tə:mɪnəbl ['indi't-], -nis  
**indeterminate** ,ly, -ness ,indi'tə:mɪnit ['indi't-], -li, -nis  
**indetermination** 'indi'tə:mi'neɪʃən  
**index** ,exes, -ices 'ind|eks, -eksiz-, -isi:z  
**India** ,n/s 'indjə [-diə], -n/z  
**Indiana** ,indi'ænə [-'ɑ:n-]  
**Indianapolis** 'indjə'næpəlɪs [-djə-, -pul-]  
**india-rubber** ,s 'indjə'rəbə\* [-dʒə-, also 'i:--', 'i:--', according to sentence-stress], -z  
**indicat[e]** ,es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'indikeit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**indication** ,s ,indi'keɪʃən, -z  
**indicative (s. adj.) (in grammar)** ,s, -ly in'dikətɪv, -z, -li  
**indicative (adj.) (pointing out)** ,ly in-'dikətɪv ['indikeitɪv], -li

**indicatory** in'dikətəri ['indikeitəri]  
**indict** ,s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able in'dait, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl  
**indiction** ,s in'dikʃən, -z  
**Indies** 'indiz  
**indifference** ,cy, -t/ly in'difrən's [-fərən-], -si, -t/li  
**indigen[ce]** ,t/ly 'indidʒən's, -t/li  
**indigene** ,s 'indidʒi:n, -z  
**indigenous** in'didʒɪnəs [-dʒɪnəs]  
**indigestibility** 'indi,dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]  
**indigestible** ,ness ,indi'dʒestəbl ['in-di'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis  
**indigestion** ,indi'dʒestʃən ['indi'dʒ-, -eftʃ-]  
**indignant** ,ly in'dignənt, -li  
**indignation** ,indign'eɪʃən  
**indignity** ,ies in'digniti, -iz  
**indigo** ,s 'indigou, -z  
**indirect** ,ly, -ness ,indi'rekt ['indi'r-, -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis  
**indiscernible** ,indi'sə:nəbl ['indi's-, -di'zə:, -nɪb-]  
**indisciplin[e]** ,able in'disiplin ['in'd-], -əbl  
**indiscreet** ,ly, -ness ,indis'kri:t ['indis'k-], -li, -nis  
**indiscretion** ,s ,indis'krefʃən ['indis'k-], -z  
**indiscriminate** ,ly ,indis'kriminit ['indis'k-], -li  
**indiscrimination** 'indis'krimi'neɪʃən  
**indispensability** 'indis,pensə'biliti [-lət-]  
**indispensable** ,ness ,indis'pensəbl ['indis'p-], -nis  
**indispose** ,es, -ing, -ed ,indis'pouz ['in-dis'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**indisposition** ,s ,indispə'zɪʃən ['in-dispə'z-, -pu'z-], -z  
**indisputability** 'indispju:tə'biliti [in-'dispju:tə'b-, -lət-]  
**indisputable** ,ness ,indis'pju:təbl ['in-dis'pju:t-, in'dispju:təbl], -nis  
**indisputably** ,indis'pju:təbli [in'dis-pju:t-]  
**indissociable** ,indi'soufjəbl ['indi's-, -fiə-, -fə-]  
**indissolubility** 'indi,səlju'biliti [-lət-]  
**indissoluble** ,ness ,indi'səlju:bl ['indi's-, in'disəl-, in'dʒəl-], -nis  
**indissolubly** ,in'di'səlju:bli [in'disəl-]  
**indistinct** ,ly, -ness ,indis'tɪŋkt ['indis't-], -li, -nis  
**indistinctive** ,ly, -ness ,indis'tɪŋktɪv ['indis't-], -li, -nis  
**indistinguishable** ,ly, -leness ,indis-'tɪŋgwɪəbl ['indis't-], -li, -lnis

**indite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**individual** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in'dividjuəl [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒuəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -z, -i  
**individualism**, -st/s in'dividjuəlizəm [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -st/s  
**individualistic** in'dividjuəlistik ['indi-, vidjuəl-, -djwəl-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**individuality**, -ies in'dividju'ælitɪ ['indi-, vidju'æ-], -li, -lnis  
**individualization** [-isa-] in'dividjuəlaizəʃən ['indi-, v-, -djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -li'z-]  
**individualize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed in'dividjuəlaiz [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**indivisible**, -ly, -lessness in'dividjuəbəl [-djwəl-], -əmz, -ə  
**indivisibility** in'divizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]  
**indivisible**, -ly, -lessness in'divizəbəl ['indi-, v-, -zib-], -li, -lnis  
**Indo-China** in'dou'tʃainə  
**Indo-Chinese** in'dou-tʃai'ni:z  
**indocile** in'dousail ['in'd-, -'dɔs-]  
**indocility** in'dousiliti ['in'dou-s-]  
**indoctrinate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'dɒk-trineit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**indoctrination** in'dɒktri'neifən  
**Indo-European**, -s in'dou,juəə'pi:(ə)n [-joə-, -jɔə-, -jɔə-, -jɔə-], -z  
**Indo-Germanic** in'doudʒə'mænik  
**indolence**, -t/ly in'dɒləns [-dul-], -t/li  
**indomitable**, -ly in'dɒmitəbəl, -li  
**Indonesian**, -sian/s in'dou'ni:zjə [-zɔ-, -sɔ-, -sɔ-, -sɔ-], -zjən/z [-zɔn/z, -zɔn/z, -sɔn/z, -sɔn/z]  
**indoor** in'do: [-dɔə\*]  
**indoors** in'dɔ: [-dɔəz, also in'd- when preceded by a stress]  
**Indore** (former spelling of Indaur, q.v.) in'do: [-dɔə\*]  
**indors**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**Indra** in'drə  
**indraught**, -s in'drɑ:ft, -s  
**indrawn** in'drɔ:n ['in-drɔ:n when attributive]  
**indubitable**, -ness in'dju:bitəbəl, -nis  
**indubitably** in'dju:bitəbəl  
**induce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**induct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inductile** in'daktail ['in'd-]

**inductility** in'daktiliti ['in'dakt-]  
**induction**, -s in'dakʃən, -z  
**induction-coil**, -s in'dakʃənkoil, -z  
**inductive**, -ly in'daktiv, -li  
**indulge**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**indulgence**, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən[s], -siz, -t/li  
**indurate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'djuəreit [-joə-, -jur-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Indus** in'dɒs  
**industrial**, -ly in'dastrɪəl, -i  
**industrialism**, -st/s in'dastrɪəlizəm, -st/s  
**industrious**, -ly in'dastrɪəs, -li  
**industry**, -ies in'dastrɪ, -iz  
**indwell**, -ls, -ling, -t in'dwel [-'l-], -z, -iŋ, -t  
**indweller**, -s in'dwelə\*, -z  
**inebriate** (s. *adj.*), -s i'ni:briit [-briit, -briit], -s  
**inebriate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'ni:briit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inebriation** i'ni:bri'eifən  
**inebriety** in(i):'braiəti  
**inedible** in'edibl ['in'e-, -dəb-]  
**inedited** in'editid ['in'e-]  
**ineffable**, -ly, -lessness in'efəbəl, -li, -lnis  
**ineffaceable** in'feisəbəl ['ini'f-]  
**ineffaceably** in'feisəbəl  
**ineffective**, -ly in'inefektiv ['ini'f-], -li  
**ineffectual**, -ly, -ness in'inefektjuəl ['ini'f-, -tjuəl, -tjuəl, -tjuəl, -tjuəl, -tjuəl], -i, -nis  
**inefficacious**, -ly in'inefi'keifəs ['inefi'k-], -s  
**inefficacy** in'efikəsi ['in'e-], -li  
**inefficiency**, -t/ly in'ifiʃən[s]i ['ini'f-], -t/li  
**inelastic** in'i'læstik ['ini'l-, -'lɑ:s-]  
**inelasticity** in'i'læs'tisiti ['inilæs't-, -'lɑ:s-]  
**inelegant**, -t/ly in'eligan[s] ['in'e-], -t/li  
**ineligibility** in'elidʒə'biliti ['in'elidʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**ineligible**, -ly in'elidʒəbəl ['in'e-, -dʒi'b-], -li  
**inept**, -ly, -ness i'nept ['in'ept], -li, -nis  
**ineptitude** in'neptitju:d ['in'ep-]  
**inequality**, -ies in(i):'kwɒliti ['ini:(ə)'k-], -iz  
**inequitable**, -ly in'ekwitaibəl ['in'e-], -li  
**inequity**, -ies in'ekwiti ['in'e-], -iz  
**ineradicable** in'i'rædikəbəl ['ini'r-]  
**ineradicably** in'i'rædikəbəl  
**inert**, -ly, -ness i'nært, -li, -nis  
**inertia** i'næ:ʃjə [-ʃjə, -ʃjə]

**inescapable** ,inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]  
**inessential** 'ini'senʃəl  
**inestimable** in'estiməbl ['in'e-]  
**inestimably** in'estiməbli  
**inevitability** in'evitə'biliti [i'ne-, -lət-]  
**inevitable, -ness** in'evitəbl ['in'e-, i'ne-,  
 'i'ne-], -nis  
**inevitably** in'evitəbli ['i'ne-]  
**inexact, -ly, -ness** ,inig'zækt ['inig'z-,  
 -eg-], -li, -nis  
**inexactitude, -s** ,inig'zæktitju:d ['in-  
 ig'z-, -eg-], -z  
**inexcusable, -ness** ,iniks'kju:zəbl  
 ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis  
**inexcusably** ,iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]  
**inexhaustibility** 'inig,zə'stə'biliti [-eg-,  
 -ti'b-]  
**inexhaustible** ,inig'zə'stəbl ['inig'z-,  
 -eg-, -tib-]  
**inexhaustibly** ,inig'zə'stəbli [-eg-, -tib-]  
**inexorability** in,eksə'rə'biliti [-lət-]  
**inexorable, -ly, -lessness** in'eksə'rəbl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**inexpedien(cy, -t/ly** ,iniks'pi:djən[sɪ  
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -diən-], -t/li  
**inexpensive** ,iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-,  
 -ek-]  
**inexperience, -d** ,iniks'piəriəns  
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'piə:r-], -t  
**inexpert, -ness** ,ineks'pə:t ['ineks'p-,  
 -nɪks'p-, in'eksp-, 'in'eksp-], -nis  
**inexpiable, -ness** in'ekspiəbl ['in'e-,  
 -pja-], -nis  
**inexplicability** in,eksplikə'biliti ['in,eks-  
 plikə'b-, 'iniks,plikə'b-, 'ineks-  
 plikə'b-, -lət-]  
**inexplicable, -ness** in'eksplikəbl  
 ['in'e-, iniks'p-, 'iniks'p-], -nis  
**inexplicably** in'eksplikəbli [,iniks'plik-,  
 ineks'p-]  
**explicit** ,iniks'plisɪt ['iniks'p-, -ek-]  
**inexplorable** ,iniks'plo:rəbl ['iniks'p-,  
 -ek-]  
**inexpressible** ,iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-,  
 -ek-, -sib-]  
**inexpressibly** ,iniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]  
**expressive, -ness** ,iniks'presiv  
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis  
**inexpugnable** ,iniks'pʌgnəbl ['iniks'p-,  
 -ek-]  
**inextensible** ,iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-,  
 -ek-, -sib-]  
**inextinguishable** ,iniks'tingwɪʃəbl  
 ['iniks't-, -ek-]  
**inextinguishably** ,iniks'tingwɪʃəbli  
 [-ek-]  
**inextricable** in'ekstri:kəbl ['in'e-, ,iniks-  
 'trik-, ,ineks'trik-]

**inextricably** in'ekstri:kəbli [,iniks'trik-,  
 ,ineks'trik-]  
**Inez** 'i:nez  
**infallibility** in,fælə'biliti [-li'b-, -lət-]  
**infallible, -ly** in'fæləblɪ [-lib-], -li  
**infamous, -ly, -ness** 'infəməs [-fɪməs],  
 -li, -nis  
**infamy** 'infəmi [-fɪpi]  
**infancy** 'infənsɪ  
**infant, -s** 'infənt, -s  
**infanta, -s** in'fəntə-, -z  
**infante, -s** in'fənti-, -z  
**infanticide, -s** in'fəntɪsaɪd, -z  
**infantile, -ine** 'infəntɪl, -ain  
**infantry, -man, -men** 'infəntri, -mən  
 [-mən], -mən [-men]  
**infatuate, -es, -ing, -ed** in'fætju'eɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**infatuation, -s** in'fætju'eɪʃən, -z  
**infect, -s, -ing, -ed** in'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**infection, -s** in'fekʃən, -z  
**infectious, -ly, -ness** in'fekʃəs, -li, -nis  
**infecundity** ,infɪ'kəndɪti ['infɪ'k-, -fi'k-,  
 -fe'k-]  
**infelicitious, -y** ,infɪ'lɪsɪtɪəs ['infɪ'l-,  
 -fe'l-], -i  
**infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able** in'fə:\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl  
**inference, -s** 'ɪnfərəns, -ɪz  
**inferential, -ally** ,ɪnfə'renʃəl, -əli  
**inferior (s. adj.), -s** in'fɪəriə\* ['in'f-,  
 -'fjə:r-], -z  
**inferiority** in,fɪəri'ɔrɪti [-'fjə:r-,  
 ,ɪfɪəri'ɔ-, ,ɪnfɪəri'ɔ-]  
**infernal (s. adj.), -als, -ally** in'fə:nlɪ,  
 -lɪz, -əli [-li]  
**inferno -s** in'fə:nou, -z  
**Inferno** in'fə:nou [-'feən-]  
**infertile** in'fə:taɪl ['in'f-]  
**infest, -s, -ing, -ed** in'fest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**infestation** ,ɪnfes'teɪʃən  
**infidel, -s** 'ɪnfɪdəl, -z  
**infidelity, -ies** ,ɪnfɪ'delɪtɪ [-fai'd-], -ɪz  
**infiltrate, -es, -ing, -ed** 'ɪnfɪltreɪt [-'ɪ-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**infiltration, -s** ,ɪnfɪ'l'treɪʃən, -z  
**in fine** in'faɪni [-'fɪn-]  
**infinite (in non-technical sense), -ly, -ness** 'ɪnfɪnɪt [-'fɪtɪ], -li, -nis  
*Note.—In church music it is customary to pronounce this word 'ɪnfɪnait or 'ɪnfainait, but these forms are not heard in ordinary speech.*  
**infinite (technical senses in mathematics and grammar, opposed to finite)** 'ɪnfɪnɪt [-'fɪtɪ, 'ɪn,fainait]  
**infinitesimal, -ally** ,ɪnfɪnɪ'tesɪmɪəl, -əli  
**infinitival** in,fini'taɪvəl [,ɪnfɪnɪ't-]

**infinitive**, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li  
**infinitude**, -s in'finitju:d, -z  
**infinit[y]**, -ies in'finit[i], -iz  
**infirm**, -ly in'fɔ:m [in'fɔ:m], -li  
**infirmar[y]**, -ies in'fɔ:məri [in'fɔ:məri], -iz  
**infirmity**, -ies in'fɔ:mit[i], -iz  
**infix** (s.), -es in'fiks, -iz  
**infix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**inflam[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in'fleim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**inflammability** in'flæmə'biliti [-lət-]  
**inflammable**, -ness in'flæməbl, -nis  
**inflammation**, -s in'flə'meɪʃən, -z  
**inflammatory** in'flæmətəri  
**inflat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inflation**, -s in'fleɪʃən, -z  
**inflect**, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inflection**, -s in'flekʃən, -z  
**inflectional** in'flekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl  
**inflective** in'flektiv  
**inflexibility** in'fleksə'biliti [in'fleksə'b-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**inflexible**, -ly, -leness in'fleksəbl [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**inflexion**, -s in'flekʃən, -z  
**inflexional** in'flekʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl  
**inflict**, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infliction**, -s in'fliktʃən, -z  
**inflow**, -s in'fləʊ, -z  
**influence** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fluəns [-flwəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**influant**, -s in'fluənt [-flwənt], -s  
**influential**, -ally in'flu'enʃəl, -əli  
**influenza** in'flu'enzə  
**influx**, -es in'flʌks, -iz  
**influxion** in'flʌkʃən  
**inform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**informal**, -ally in'fɔ:məl [in'f-, -əl], -əli  
**informality**, -ies in'fɔ:məlit[i] [in'fɔ:m-], -iz  
**informant**, -s in'fɔ:mənt, -s  
**information**, -s in'fɔ:meɪʃən [-fɔ:'m-], -z  
**informative**, -ory in'fɔ:mətɪv, -əri  
**infra** in'frə  
**infract**, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infractio[n]**, -s in'fræktʃən, -z  
**infralapsarian**, -s in'fræləp'seəriən, -z  
**infrangibility** in'frændʒi'biliti [in'frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-, -lət-]  
**infrangible** in'frændʒibl [in'f-, -dʒəb-]  
**infra-red** in'frə'red  
**infra-structure**, -s in'frə'strʌktʃə\*, -z  
**infrequent[cy]**, -t in'fri:kwənt[sɪ] [in'f-], -t  
**infrequently** in'fri:kwəntli

**infringe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'frɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s  
**infuriat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuəriet [-'fjɔər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**infuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**infusible** (*capable of being infused*) in'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]  
**infusible** (*not fusible*) in'fju:zəbl [in'f-, -zɪb-]  
**infusion**, -s in'fju:ʒən, -z  
**infusoria**, -l, -n in'fju:zəriə [-'sɔ:-], -l, -n  
**infusory** in'fju:zəri [-u:sə-]  
**Ingall** 'ɪŋɡəl  
**Ingatestone** 'ɪŋgeɪstəʊn [ɪŋg-]  
**ingathering**, -s 'ɪŋgæðrɪŋ, -z  
**Inge** in, ɪndʒ  
*Note.—The late Dean of St. Paul's was in.*  
**Ingelow** 'ɪndʒɪləʊ  
**ingenious**, -ly, -ness in'dʒɪ:njəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**ingénue**, -s ɛ:ŋzeɪ'nju: [ɪnʒ-,] (ɛʒəny), -z  
**ingenuity** in'dʒɪ'nju(:)ɪti [-dʒə'n-]  
**ingenuous**, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjuəs [-ŋwəs], -li, -nis  
**Ingersoll**, -s 'ɪŋɡəsəl, -z  
**Ingestre** 'ɪŋɡestri  
**Ingham** 'ɪŋəm  
**ingle** (I.), -s 'ɪŋɡl, -z  
**Ingleborough**, -by 'ɪŋɡl|bərə, -bi  
**ingle-nook**, -s 'ɪŋɡlɪnʊk, -s  
**Inglewood** 'ɪŋɡlɪwʊd  
**Inglis** 'ɪŋɡlɪz, 'ɪŋɡlɪs  
**inglorious**, -ly, -ness in'ɡlə:riəs [in'g-, ɪŋ'g-, 'ɪŋ'g-], -li, -nis  
**ingoing** in'ɡəʊɪŋ  
**Ingold** 'ɪŋɡəʊld  
**Ingoldsby** 'ɪŋɡəldzbi  
**ingot**, -s 'ɪŋɡət [-ɡət], -s  
**Ingpen** 'ɪŋpen  
**Ingraham** 'ɪŋɡrəhəm [-ɡrɪəm]  
**ingrain**, -ed in'greɪn [*also* '-, -' according to sentence-stress], -d  
**Ingram** 'ɪŋɡrəm  
**ingrate**, -s in'greɪt, -s  
**ingratiat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed in'greɪfɪet [-fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**ingratitude** in'græʊtɪju:d [in'g-, ɪŋ'g-, 'ɪŋ'g-]  
**Ingrebourne** 'ɪŋɡrɪbəʊn [-bəʊn]  
**ingredient**, -s in'ɡrɪdʒənt [ɪŋ'g-, -dɪənt], -s  
**ingress** 'ɪŋɡres [ɪŋg-]  
**ingrowing**, -growth in'ɪŋɡrəʊɪŋ, -ɡrəʊɪŋ  
**inguinal** 'ɪŋɡwɪn]



**inhabit**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -ənt/s  
**inhabitation** in'hæbi'teifən  
**inhalation**, -s in'hə'leifən, -z  
**inhalē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**inharmonious**, -ly, -ness in'hɑ:'mounjəs ['inhɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis  
**inherit**, -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə\* [-'hɛə\*, -'çə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**inherence**, -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən[s] [-'hɛə-r-, -'çə-r-, -'her-], -si, -t/li  
**inherit**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able, -ance/s in'herit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz  
**inheritrix**, -es in'heritriks, -iz  
**inhibit**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hɪbit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əri  
**inhibition**, -s in'hɪ'biʃən, -z  
**inhospitable**, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəbl ['in'h-, 'inhɒs'p-, 'inhɒs'p-], -li, -lnis  
**inhospitality** in'hɒspɪ'tælɪti  
**inhuman**, -ly in'hju:mən ['in'h-, -n'çu:-], -li  
**inhumane**, -ly in'hju(:)'mein ['in'hju(:)'m-, -n'çu(:)-], -li  
**inhumanity**, -ies in'hju(:)'mænitɪ ['in'hju(:)'m-, -n'çu(:)-], -iz  
**inhumation**, -s in'hju(:)'meɪʃən [,in'çu(:)-], -z  
**inhumē**, -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [in'çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Inigo** 'inɪgou  
**inimical**, -ally in'nɪmɪkəl, -əli  
**inimitability** in'nɪmɪtə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**inimitable**, -ly, -lessness in'nɪmɪtəbl, -li, -lnis  
**iniquitous**, -ly in'nikwɪtəs, -li  
**iniquity**, -ies in'nikwɪtɪ, -iz  
**initial** (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed i'nɪʃɪəl, -əlz, -əli [-lɪ]; -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld  
**initiate** (s.), -s in'nɪʃɪt [-fʃɪt, -fʃeɪt, -fʃeɪt, -fʃɪt, -fʃɪt], -s  
**initiatē** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'nɪʃeɪt [-fʃeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**initiation**, -s in'nɪʃɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**initiative** in'nɪʃɪ'tɪv [-fʃɪt-, -fʃɪt-]  
**initiator** in'nɪʃɪ'təri [-fʃɪt-, -fʃeɪtəri]  
**initio** (in ab initio) i'nɪʃɪou [-'nɪtiou]  
**inject**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**injection**, -s in'dʒektʃən, -z  
**injudicious**, -ly, -ness in'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs ['indʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis  
**injunction**, -s in'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z  
**injurant**, -s in'dʒʊrənt [-dʒɔr-], -s

**injure**, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s in'dʒʊə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əɹə\*/z  
**injurious**, -ly, -ness in'dʒʊəriəs [-'dʒʊər-, -'dʒɔr-, -'dʒɔr-], -li, -nis  
**injurly**, -ies in'dʒərɪ, -iz  
**injustice** in'dʒʌstɪs ['in'dʒ-]  
**ink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s inɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t [ɪŋt], -ə\*/z  
**ink-bottle**, -s 'ɪŋk,bɒtl, -z  
**Inkerman** 'ɪŋkəmən  
**ink-horn**, -s 'ɪŋk-hɔ:n, -z  
**inking-roller**, -s 'ɪŋkɪŋ,rəʊlə\*, -z  
**inkling**, -s 'ɪŋklɪŋ, -z  
**ink-pot**, -s 'ɪŋkpɒt, -s  
**inkstand**, -s 'ɪŋkstænd, -z  
**inkly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɪŋkɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**inland** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɪnlənd [-lænd], -z  
**inland** (*adv.*) in'lænd ['l-]  
**inlander**, -s 'ɪnləndə\*, -z  
**inlay** (s.) 'ɪnlei  
**inlay** (v.), -s, -ing, inlaid 'ɪn'lei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, 'ɪnleid [*also* 'ɪnleid *when attributive*]  
**inlet**, -s 'ɪnlet [-lɪt], -s  
**inly** 'ɪnli  
**Inman** 'ɪnmən  
**inmate**, -s 'ɪnmeɪt, -s  
**inmost** 'ɪnməʊst [-məʊst]  
**inn**, -s in, -z  
**innate**, -ly, -ness 'ɪneɪt ['--', -l-], -li, -nis  
**innavigable** in'neɪvɪgəbl ['ɪn'ne-]  
**inner**, -most 'ɪnə\*, -moust [-məʊst]  
**innervatē**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnə'veɪt [ɪ'nə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**innervation** inə'veɪʃən  
**Innes(s)** 'ɪnis  
**innings**, -es 'ɪnɪŋz, -iz  
**Innisfail** 'ɪnɪs'feɪl  
**innkeeper**, -s 'ɪn,ki:pə\*, -z  
**innocence**, -cy 'ɪnəsəns [-nus-], -si  
**innocent** (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly 'ɪnəsənt [-nus-, -nəʊs-], -s, -li  
**innocuous**, -ly, -ness in'nɒkjʊəs ['ɪ'nɒ-, -kɪʊəs], -li, -nis  
**innominate** in'nɒmɪnɪt [-neɪt]  
**Innous** 'ɪnəs  
**innovatē**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnəuveɪt [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**innovation**, -s inəu'veɪʃən [-nəv-], -z  
**innocuous**, -ly, -ness in'nɒkjʊəs ['ɪ'nɒ-], -li, -nis  
**Innsbruck** 'ɪnzbrʊk ('ɪnsbrʊk)  
**innuendo**, -es inju(:)'endou, -z  
**innumerability** inju:mərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**innumerable**, -ly, -lessness in'nju:mərə-əbl, -li, -lnis

**innutriti**on, -ous ,inju(:)'triflən  
[ˈɪnju(:)'t-], -əs  
**inobservan**ce, -t, inɒb'zə:vən[s ˈɪnəb'z-],  
-t  
**inoccupation** 'in,ɒkju'peɪʃən  
**inoculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɪ'nɒkju-  
leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inoculation**, -s ɪ'nɒkju'leɪʃən, -z  
**inodorous** ɪn'ɒdərəs [ˈɪn'ou-]  
**inoffensive**, -ly, -ness ɪnə'fensɪv [ˈɪnə'f-,  
-nu'f-], -li, -nis  
**inofficious** ɪnə'fɪʃəs [ˈɪnə'f-, -nu'f-]  
**inoperative** ɪn'ɒpəratɪv [ˈɪn'ɒ-]  
**inopportune**, -ly ɪn'ɒpətju:n [ˈɪn'ɒpət-,  
ɪnəpə't-, ɪnəpət't-], -li  
**inordinate**, -ly, -ness ɪ'nɔ:dɪnɪt [-dɪt],  
-li, -nis  
**inorganic**, -ally ɪnə'gænɪk [ˈɪnə'g-],  
-əli  
**inosculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪ'nɒskjuleɪt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -id  
**inoscultation** ɪ'nɒskju'leɪʃən  
**in-patient**, -s 'ɪn,peɪʃənt, -s  
**input**, -s 'ɪn-put, -s  
**inquest**, -s 'ɪnkwest [ˈɪŋk-], -s  
**inquietude** ɪn'kwaiɪtju:d [ɪŋ'k-, -aiət-]  
**inquire**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ɪn-  
'kwaɪə\* [ɪŋ'k-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**inquiry**, -ies ɪn'kwaɪəri [ɪŋ'k-], -iz  
**inquisition** (I.), -s ɪnkwɪ'zɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z  
**inquisitional** ɪnkwɪ'zɪʃən [ɪŋk-, -fənəl,  
-ʃn], -fənəl  
**inquisitive**, -ly, -ness ɪn'kwɪzɪtɪv [ɪŋ'k-,  
-zət-], -li, -nis  
**inquisitor**, -s ɪn'kwɪzɪtə\* [ɪŋ'k-], -z  
**inquisitorial**, -ly ɪn'kwɪzɪ'tɔ:riəl  
[ɪŋk-, ɪnkwɪzɪ't-, ɪŋkwɪzɪ't-], -i  
**inroad**, -s 'ɪnrouəd, -z  
**inrush**, -es 'ɪnrʌʃ, -iz  
**insalubrious**, -ity ɪn-sə'lu:briəs  
[ˈɪn-sə'l-, -lju:-], -iti  
**insane**, -ly, -ness ɪn'seɪn [ˈɪn'seɪn], -li,  
-nis  
**insanitary**, -ily, -iness ɪn'sænɪtəri  
[ˈɪn's-], -ili, -inis  
**insanity** ɪn'sænɪti  
**insatiability** ɪnseɪfjə'bɪlɪti [-fjə-, -fə-,  
-lət-]  
**insatiable**, -ness ɪnseɪfjəbəl [-fjə-, -fə-],  
-nis  
**insatiate** ɪnseɪfɪt [-fjɪt, -fjət, -fɪət]  
**inscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪn'skraɪb,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**inscription**, -s ɪn'skɪpʃən, -z  
**inscrutability** ɪn'skru:tə'bɪlɪti [ɪn'skru:-,  
-lət-]  
**inscrutable**, -ly, -leness ɪn'skru:təbəl,  
-li, -lnɪs

**insect**, -s 'ɪnsekt, -s  
**insectarium**, -s ɪnsekt'tɔ:riəm, -z  
**insecticide**, -s ɪn'sektɪsaɪd, -z  
**insectivorous** ɪnsektɪvərəs  
**insecure**, -ely, -ity ɪn-si'kjʊə\*  
[ˈɪn-si'k-, -'kjoə\*, -'kjəə\*, -'kjo:\*, -li,  
-riti  
**inseminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪn'semɪneɪt,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**insemination** ɪn'semɪneɪʃən [ɪnsem-]  
**insensate**, -ly, -ness ɪn'senseɪt [-sɪt], -li,  
-nis  
**insensibility** ɪn'sensə'bɪlɪti [ɪnsem-,  
-sɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**insensible**, -ly, -leness ɪn'sensəbəl  
[-sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs  
**insensitive**, -ness ɪn'sensɪtɪv [ˈɪn's-,  
-sɪt-], -nis  
**inseparability** ɪn'sepərə'bɪlɪti [ˈɪn-  
,sepərə'b-, -lət-]  
**inseparable** ɪn'sepərəbəl [ˈɪn's-]  
**inseparably**, -leness ɪn'sepərəbəlɪ, -lnɪs  
**insert**, -s, -ing, -ed ɪn'sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**insertion**, -s ɪn'sɔ:ʃən, -z  
**inset** (s.), -s 'ɪn-set [ˈɪnset], -s  
**inset** (v.), -s, -ting ɪn'set [ɪn'set],  
-s, -ɪŋ  
**inseverable** ɪn'sevərəbəl [ˈɪn's-]  
**inshore** 'ɪn'ʃɔ:\* [-'ʃɔə\*, also ɪn-f-, ɪn'f-  
according to sentence-stress]  
**inside** (s. *adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'ɪn'saɪd [also  
'ɪns-, ɪn's- according to sentence-stress],  
-z  
**insider**, -s 'ɪn'saɪdə\* [also ɪn's- when  
preceded by a stress], -z  
**insidious**, -ly, -ness ɪn'sɪdiəs [-dɪjəs], -li,  
-nis  
**insight** 'ɪnsaɪt  
**insignia** ɪn'sɪɡniə [-nɔjə]  
**insignifican**ce, -cy, -t/ly ɪn'sɪɡ'nɪfi-  
kəns [ɪn'sɪɡ'n-], -si, -t/li  
**insincere**, -ly ɪn'sɪn'siə\* [ˈɪnsɪn's-,  
-sn's-, -sɪjə:\*, -li  
**insincerity**, -ies ɪn'sɪn'serɪtɪ [ˈɪnsɪn's-,  
-sn's-], -iz  
**insinuat**e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ɪn-  
'sɪnjuet, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**insinuation**, -s ɪn'sɪnju'eɪʃən, -z  
**insipid**, -ly, -ness ɪn'sɪpɪd, -li, -nis  
**insipidity** ɪn'sɪpɪdɪti  
**insipien**ce, -t ɪn'sɪpɪən[s -pɔjə-], -t  
**insist**, -s, -ing, -ed ɪn'sɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**insisten**ce, -cy, -t/ly ɪn'sɪstən[s, -si,  
-t/li  
**Inskip** 'ɪnskip  
**insobriety** ɪn'sou'braɪəti [ˈɪnsou'b-,  
-sə'b-, -aɪti]  
**insolation** ɪn'sou'leɪʃən [-sə'l-]

**insolence**, -t/ly 'insələn[s] [-sul-, -soul-], -t/li  
**insolubility** in,səlju'biliti ['in,səlju'b-, -lət-]  
**insoluble**, -ness in'səljubl ['in's-], -nis  
**insolvable** in'solvəbl ['in's-]  
**insolven[cy]**, -t in'solvən[s] ['in's-], -t  
**insomnia** in'sɒmniə [-nɔjə]  
**insomuch** in'sou'matʃ  
**insouciance** in'su:sjəns [-siəns] (ɛsusjū:s)  
**insouciant** in'su:sjənt [-siənt] (ɛsusjū)  
**inspect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**inspection**, -s in'spektʃən, -z  
**inspectorate**, -s in'spektərit, -s  
**inspectorship**, -s in'spektʃɪp, -s  
**inspectress**, -es in'spektɪs, -iz  
**inspiration**, -s in'spə'reifən [-spi'r-], -z  
**inspirational** in'spə'reifənəl [-spi'r-, -fənəl, -fən], [-fən], [-fənəl]  
**inspirator**, -s 'inspə'reitə\* [-spir-], -z  
**inspiratory** in'spə'ɪətəri  
**inspire**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-'spəiə\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**inspirit**, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -in, -id  
**inst.** in'stənt  
**instability** in'stə'biliti ['instə'b-, -lət-]  
**install**, -s, -ing, -ed in'stɔ:l, -z, -in, -d  
**installation**, -s in'stə'leifən [-stɔ:l-], -z  
**instalment**, -s in'stɔ:l'mənt, -s  
**instance** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'stəns, -iz, -in, -t  
**instant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly in'stənt, -s, -li  
**instantaneous**, -ly, -ness in'stən'teinjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis  
**instantly** in'stənt\*  
**instead** in'sted  
**instep**, -s 'in-step, -s  
**instigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'instigeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**instigation**, -s in'sti'geifən, -z  
**instil**, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z, -in, -d, -mənt  
**instillation** in'sti'leifən  
**instinct** (s.), -s 'instɪŋkt, -s  
**instinct** (adj.) in'stɪŋkt  
**instinctive**, -ly in'stɪŋktɪv, -li  
**institute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnstɪtju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**institution**, -s in'sti'tju:ʃən, -z  
**institutional** in'sti'tju:ʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], [-fən], [-fənəl]  
**instruct**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es in'strakt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z, -ris/iz  
**instruction**, -s in'strækʃən, -z  
**instructional** in'strækʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], [-fən], [-fənəl]

**instructive**, -ly, -ness in'straktɪv, -li, -nis  
**instrument**, -s 'ɪnstrəmənt [-trəm-], -s  
**instrumental**, -ally; -alist/s 'ɪnstru-'mentl [-trəm-], -əli; -əlist/s [-lɪst/s]  
**instrumentality** ,ɪnstrəmen'tælɪti [-trəm-, -mən-]  
**instrumentation** ,ɪnstrəmen'teɪʃən [-trəm-, -mən-]  
**insubordinate** ,ɪnsə'bɔ:dɪt [-dɔnit, -dɪnt]  
**insubordination** 'ɪnsə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən  
**insubstantial** ,ɪnsəb'stænʃəl ['in-səb'st-, -bz't-]  
**insufferable** in'sʌfərəbl  
**insufferably** in'sʌfərəblɪ  
**insufficient**, -t/ly ,ɪnsə'fɪʃən[sɪ] ['ɪnsə'f-, in-s'fɪf-, in-s'fɪf-], -t/li  
**insular**, -ly, -ism 'ɪnsjʊlə\* [-sjəl-], -li, -rɪzəm  
**insularity** in'sju'lærɪti [-sjəl-]  
**insulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪnsju-'leit [-sjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**insulation** in'sju'leɪʃən [-sjəl-]  
**insulin** 'ɪnsjʊlɪn  
**insult** (s.), -s 'ɪnsʌlt, -s  
**insult** (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'sʌlt, -s, -in, -li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**insuperability** in'sju:pərə'biliti ['in-sju:pərə'b-, -su:-, -lət-]  
**insuperable** in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]  
**insuperably** in'sju:pərəblɪ [-'su:-]  
**insupportable**, -ness in-sə'pɔ:təbl ['in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-], -nis  
**insupportably** in-sə'pɔ:təblɪ [in-sə'p-]  
**insuppressible** in-sə'presəbl ['in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, -sɪb-]  
**insure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s in'fʊə\* [-'fʊə\*, -'fʊə\*, -'fʊə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz  
**insurgent**, -s in'sə:dʒənt, -s  
**insurmountability** 'ɪnsə(:),mauntə'biliti [-lət-]  
**insurmountable** ,ɪnsə(:)'mauntəbl ['in-sə(:)'m-]  
**insurrection**, -s ,ɪnsə'rekʃən, -z  
**insurrectional** ,ɪnsə'rekʃənəl [-fənəl, -fən], [-fən], [-fənəl]  
**insurrectionary** (s. adj.), -ies ,ɪnsə'rek-'ʃərɪ [-fənə-, -fənə-], -iz  
**insurrectionism**, -st/s ,ɪnsə'rekʃənɪzəm [-fəni-], -st/s  
**insusceptibility** 'in-sə'septə'biliti [-tɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**insusceptible** ,in-sə'septəbl ['in-sə's-, -tɪb-]  
**intact**, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis

**intaglio**, -s in'ta:liu [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z  
**intake** 'in-teik  
**intangibility** in,tændʒə'biliti ['in,tæn-  
 dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**intangible**, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,  
 -dʒib-], -nis  
**intangibly** in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]  
**integer**, -s 'intidʒə\*, -z  
**integral** (s.), -s 'intigrəl, -z  
**integral** (adj.), -ly 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i  
*Note.*—As a mathematical term always  
 'intigrəl.  
**integrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**integration**, -s ,inti'greifən, -z  
**integrity** in'tegriti  
**integument**, -s in'teqjumənt, -s  
**intellect**, -s 'intilekt, -s  
**intellecion** ,inti'leksiən  
**intellective** ,inti'lektiv  
**intellectual**, -ly ,inti'lektjūəl [-tjwəl,  
 -tjul-, -tʃūəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-], -i  
**intellectualism**, -st/s ,inti'lektjūəli|zəm  
 [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃūəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-],  
 -st/s  
**intellectuality** 'inti,lektju'æliiti [-tʃu-]  
**intellectualize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ,inti'lektjūəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tjul-, -tʃūəl-,  
 -tʃwəl-, -tʃul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**intelligence**, -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in-  
 'telidʒən[s-, -siz-, -t/li-, -sə\*/z  
**intelligentsia** in'teli'dʒentsiə [,inte-  
 li'dʒ-, -'gen-, -tsjə]  
**intelligibility** in'telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-,  
 -lət-]  
**intelligible**, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl  
 [-dʒib-], -li, -nis  
**intemperance** in'tempərəns ['in't-]  
**temperate**, -ly, -ness in'tempərit  
 ['in't-], -li, -nis  
**intend**, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**intendant**, -cy, -t/s in'tendən[s-, -si-, -t/s  
**intense**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**intensification**, -s in,tensifi'keifən, -z  
**intensify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 in'tensi|fai, -faiz-, -faiŋ-, -faid-, -faiə\*/z  
**intension** in'tenʃən  
**intensity**, -ies in'tensiti [-sət-], -iz  
**intensive**, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis  
**intent** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 in'tent, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**intention**, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d  
**intentional**, -tionally in'tenʃənəl [-fnəl,  
 -fn̩l, -fn̩l, -fənəl], -fn̩li [-fn̩li, -fn̩li,  
 -fn̩li, -fənoli]  
**inter** (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə\*: -z, -riŋ,  
 -d

\*K

**inter** (Latin prep., in such phrases as  
**inter alia**, **inter se**) 'intə(:)\*  
**interact** (s.), -s 'intərəkt, -s  
**interact** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intərəkt  
 [-tə'ʔəkt, -tə'əkt, '---], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interaction** ,intərəkʃən [-tə'ʔə-, -tə'ə-,  
 '---]  
**interactive** ,intərəktiv [-tə'ʔə-, -tə'ə-,  
 '---]  
**interblend**, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend  
 [in-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**interbreed**, -breeds, -breeding, -bred  
 'intə(:)'brid [in-], -'bridz, -'bridʒiŋ,  
 -'bred  
**intercalary** in'təkələri [in'tə'kələri]  
**intercalate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'təkəleit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intercalation**, -s in'təkə'leifən, -z  
**intercede**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)-  
 'sɪd-, -z, -iŋ, -id, -sə\*/z  
**intercept** (s.), -s 'intə(:)sept, -s  
**intercept** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)-  
 'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -sə\*/z  
**interception**, -s ,intə(:)'sepʃən, -z  
**interceptive** ,intə(:)'septiv  
**interceptor**, -s ,intə'septə\*, -z  
**intercession**, -s ,intə'seʃən, -z  
**intercessional** ,intə'seʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩l,  
 -fn̩l, -fənəl]  
**intercessor**, -s ,intə'sesə\* ['intəsəsə\*],  
 -z  
**intercessory** ,intə'sesəri  
**interchange** (s.), -s 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ  
 [in'tə(:)'tʃ-, ,intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz  
**interchange** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-  
 'tʃeindʒ [in'tə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**interchangeability** 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti  
 [-lət-]  
**interchangeable**, -ness ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒ-  
 əbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis  
**interchangeably** ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli  
**intercollegiate** 'intə(:)kə'li:dʒiit [in-,  
 -kə'l-, -dʒiit, -dʒiət, -dʒiət, -dʒət]  
**intercolonial** 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl [in'tə(:)-  
 kə'l-, -niəl]  
**intercommunicate**, -es, -ing, -ed  
 ,intə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-,  
 -'mjun-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intercommunication** 'intə(:)kə'mju:ni-  
 'keifən [-,mjun-]  
**intercommunion** ,intə(:)kə'mju:njən  
 ['---', -niən]  
**intercommunity** ,intə(:)kə'mju:niti  
 ['---', -niiti]  
**interconnect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-  
 kə'nekt [in-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intercostal** ,intə(:)'kɒstl ['intə(:)'k-]  
**intercourse** 'intə(:)kɒs [-kɒəs]

**intercurrence**, -t ,intə(:)'kærən[s  
[ˈintə(:)'k-], -t  
**interdental** 'intə(:)'dentl [ˌintə(:)'d-]  
**interdependen**ce, -t ,intə(:)di'pendən[s  
[ˈintə(:)di'p-], -t  
**interdict** (s.), -s 'intə(:)dikt, -s  
**interdict** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'dikt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**interdiction**, -s ,intə(:)'dikʃən, -z  
**interest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed /ly 'intrist  
[-tərest-, -trəst], -s, -iŋ, -id /li  
**interesting** (adj.), -ly 'intristiŋ [-tərest-,  
-trəst-, ,intə'restiŋ], -li  
**interfer**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s  
,intə'fiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəns/iz  
**interfus**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'fju:z  
[ˈintə(:)'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**interfusion** ,intə(:)'fju:ʒən [ˈintə(:)'f-]  
**interglacial** 'intə(:)'gleisjəl [-siəl, -fjəl,  
-fiəl, -fjəl, -'glæsiəl, -'glæsjəl]  
**interim** 'intərim  
**interior** (s. adj.), -s, -ly in'tiəriə\*  
[ˈin't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li  
**interject**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,intə(:)-  
'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**interjection**, -s ,intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z  
**interjectional**, -tionally ,intə(:)'dʒekʃ-  
ənəl [-'fənəl, -'fəl, -'fənəl, -'fənəl], -'fənəli  
[-'fənəli, -'fənəli, -'fənəli, -'fənəli]  
**interknit**, -s, -ting, -ted ,intə(:)'nit  
[ˈintə(:)'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interlac**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ,intə(:)-  
'leis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**Interlaken** 'intə(:)'lakən  
**interlard**, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lə:d [ˈin-  
tə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**interlea**f, -ves 'intə(:)'li:f, -vz  
**interleav**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'li:v  
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**interline**, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lain  
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**interlinear** ,intə(:)'liniə\* [ˈintə(:)'l-,  
-nʃə\*]  
**interlineation**, -s 'intə(:)'lini'eifən, -z  
**interlink**, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'liŋk  
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'liŋt]  
**interlock**, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɒk [ˈin-  
tə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**interlocution**, -s ,intə(:)'ləu'kju:ʃən [ˈin-  
tə(:)'ləu'k-, -lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z  
**interlocutor**, -s, -y ,intə(:)'ləkjutə\*, -z,  
-ri  
**interlop**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'ləup  
[ˈintə(:)'l-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**interloper**, -s 'intə(:)'ləupə\* [ˌintə'l-], -z  
**interlude**, -s 'intə(:)'lu:d [-'ljʊ:d], -z  
**intermarriage**, -s ,intə(:)'mæridʒ [ˈin-  
tə(:)'m-], -iz

**intermarry**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-  
'mæri [ˌin-, -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**intermedd**le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
,intə(:)'medl [ˈintə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ  
[-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**intermediar**y, -ies ,intə(:)'mi:djərli  
[-diər-], -iz  
**intermediate** (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,intə(:)-  
'mi:djət [-diət, -djit, -diit], -s, -li  
**interment**, -s in'tə:mənt, -s  
**intermezzo**, -s ,intə(:)'metsou  
[-'medzou] (inter'meddzo), -z  
**interminable** in'tə:minəbl [ˈin't-]  
**interminably**, -leness in'tə:minəbli,  
-lnis  
**interming**le, -les, -ling, -led ,intə(:)-  
'miŋgl [ˈintə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**intermission** ,intə(:)'mifən  
**intermit**, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent/ly ,in-  
tə(:)'mit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id; -ənt/li  
**intermix**, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'miks  
[ˈintə(:)'m-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**intermixture**, -s ,intə(:)'mikstʃə\* [ˈin-  
tə(:)'m-], -z  
**intern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
in'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**intern**al, -ally in'tə:nəl [ˈin't-], -əli [-'li]  
**international**, -tionally ,intə(:)'næʃənəl  
[ˈintə(:)'n-, -'fənəl, -'fəl, -'fənəl], -'fənəli  
[-'fənəli, -'fənəli, -'fənəli, -'fənəli]  
**Internationale** ,intənə'ʃə:nəl [-'fiə'n-,  
-fjə'n-]  
**internationalism**, -st/s ,intə(:)'næʃənəl-  
i'zəm [-'fənəl-, -'fəl-, -'fənəl-, -st/s  
**internationalization** [-isa-] 'intə(:)'næʃ-  
ənəlaizəʃən [ˌintə(:)'n-, -'fənəl-, -'fəl-,  
-fənəl-, -'fənəl-, -li'z-]  
**internationaliz**e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
,intə(:)'næʃənəlaiz [-'fənəl-, -'fəl-, -'fənəl-,  
-fənəl-, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**internecine** ,intə(:)'nɪ:sain [ˈintə(:)'n-]  
**internee**, -s ,intə:'ni:, -z  
**interoceanic** 'intə(:)'r,oufi'ænik  
[-tə(:)'ʒou-, -tə(:)'ou-]  
**interpellant**, -s ,intə(:)'pel.ənt, -s  
**interpellat**e, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleit  
[-pil-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interpellation**, -s in'tə:pe'leiʃən [-pi'l-],  
-z  
**interpenetrat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-  
'penitreit [ˈintə(:)'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interpenetration** 'intə(:)'pen'treifən  
**interplanetary** ,intə(:)'plænitəri [ˈin-  
tə(:)'p-]  
**interplay** 'intə(:)'plei [ˈ---]  
**interpolat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-  
'tə:pəleit [-pəl-, -pul-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
-ə\*/z

**interpolation**, -s in,tə:pou'leifən [-pə'l-, -pu'l-], -z  
**interposal**, -s in,tə(:)'pouzl, -z  
**interposale**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə(:)-'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**interposition**, -s in,tə:pə'zifən [in,tə(:)-, -pu'z-], -z  
**interpret**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in'tə:prɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**interpretation**, -s in,tə:prɪ'teifən, -z  
**interpretative**, -ly in'tə:prɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li  
**interracial** in,tə(:)'reɪʃəl ['in,tə(:)'r-, -ʃəl, -ʃəl]  
**interregnum**, -s in,tə'regnəm, -z  
**interrelation**, -s in,tə(:)ri'leifən [in-], -z  
**interrogate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'terəgeɪt [-roug-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**interrogation**, -s in,tə'rə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-, -ru'g-], -z  
**interrogative** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in,tə'rə'gətɪv, -z, -li  
**interrogatorily** (s. *adj.*), -ies in,tə'rə'gə-tərɪ, -iz  
**interrupt**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə'rəpt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**interruption**, -s in,tə'rəptʃən, -z  
**intersect**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in,tə(:)-'sekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**intersection**, -s in,tə(:)'seksjən, -z  
**interspace** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)-'speɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**intersperse**, -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'spə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**interspersed**, -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'spə:s  
**interstellar** in,tə(:)'stelə\* [in-, also in,tə,s- when attributive]  
**interstice**, -s in,tə'stɪs, -iz  
**intertribal** in,tə(:)'traɪbəl ['in,tə(:)'t-]  
**intertwine**, -es, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'twain ['in,tə(:)'t-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**intertwist**, -s, -ing, -ed in,tə(:)'twɪst ['in,tə(:)'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**interval**, -s in'təvəl, -z  
**intervene**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in,tə(:)-'vi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**intervention**, -s in,tə(:)'venʃən, -z  
**interview** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təvju:, -z, -iŋ [-vjuɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [-vjuə\*/z]  
**intervocalic** in,tə(:)'vou'kælik ['in,tə(:)-vou'k-, -və'k-, -vu'k-]  
**interweave**, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n in,tə(:)'wi:v ['in,tə(:)'w-], -z, -iŋ, -d, in,tə'wouv ['in,tə(:)'w-], -ən  
**intestacy**, -ies in'testəsɪ, -iz  
**intestate** (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪt [-teɪt], -s

**intestine** (s. *adj.*), -s in'testɪn, -z  
**intestinal** in'testɪnəl [in'tes'taɪnəl]  
**intimacy**, -ies in'tɪməsɪ, -iz  
**intimate** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in'tɪmɪt, -s, -li  
**intimate** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed in'tɪmeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intimation**, -s in'tɪ'meɪʃən, -z  
**intimidate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tɪ-mɪdeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**intimidation** in'tɪmɪdeɪʃən  
**intimacy** in'tɪmɪtɪ  
**intituled** in'tɪtju:ld  
**into** in'tu [in'tu:], in'tə  
*Note.—The variant 'intu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many people do not use this variant. The form 'intə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.*  
**intolerable**, -ly, -leness in'tələrəbl, -li, -lɪs  
**intolerant**, -t/ly in'tələrən[s] ['in't-], -t/li  
**intonate**, -es, -ing, -ed in'təuneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intonation**, -s in'təuneɪʃən [-tə'n-], -z  
**intonational** in'təuneɪʃənəl [-tə'n-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]  
**inton**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**intoxicant** (s. *adj.*), -s in'təksɪkənt, -s  
**intoxicating**, -es, -ing, -ed in'təksɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intoxication** in'təksɪ'keɪʃən  
**intractability** in'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ ['in,t'rækt-, -lət-]  
**intractable**, -ly, -leness in'træktəbl, -li, -lɪs  
**intradors**, -es in'treɪdɔ:s, -iz  
**intramural** in'trə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-, -'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-]  
**intransigent** in'transɪdʒənt [-'trænsɪ-, -'trænzɪ-, -'trænzɪ-]  
**intransitive**, -ly in'transɪtɪv ['in't-, -'trænsɪ-], -li  
**intrench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**intrepid**, -ly in'trepɪd, -li  
**intrepidity** in'trɪ'pɪdɪtɪ [-tre'p-]  
**intricacy**, -ies in'trɪkəsɪ [in'trɪk-], -iz  
**intricate**, -ly, -ness in'trɪkɪt [in'trɪk-], -li, -nɪs  
**intrigue** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trɪ:g, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**intrinsic**, -ally in'trɪnsɪk [-nzɪk], -əli  
**introduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**introduction**, -s in'trə'dakʃən [-tru'd-], -z

**introductory**, -ory, -orily ,intrə'dak-  
tɪv [-tru'd-], -əri, -ərili  
**introit**, -s 'introit ['introwit, in'trouit],  
-s  
**intromission** ,introu'mɪʃən [-trə'm-]  
**intromit**, -s, -ing, -ed ,introu'mit  
[-trə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**introspect**, -s, -ing, -ed ,introu'spekt  
[-trə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**introspection** ,introu'spektʃən [-trə's-]  
**introspective** ,introu'spektɪv [-trə's-]  
**introversion** ,introu'vɜ:ʃən [-trə'v-]  
**introvert** (s.), -s 'introuvət [-trəv-],  
-s  
**introvert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,introu'vət  
[-trə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**intrude**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d,  
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**intrusion**, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z  
**intrusive**, -ly, -ness in'tru:sɪv, -li, -nis  
**intuit**, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju:(i)t  
['intju:(i)t], -s, in'tju:(i)tiŋ, in-  
tju:(i)tid  
**intuition** ,intju:(i)'fən  
**intuitional** ,intju:(i)'fənəl [-fənəl, -fən],  
-fənəl  
**intuitive**, -ly, -ness in'tju:(i)tiʃ, -li, -nis  
**intumescent**, -t ,intju:(i)'mesnɪs, -t  
**inundate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'inandeit  
[-nən-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**inundation**, -s ,inən'deɪʃən [-nən-], -z  
**inure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'njuə\*  
[-jə\*, -jə\*, -jə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt  
**inutility** ,inju:(i)'tɪlɪti ['inju:(i)'t-]  
**invade**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veid, -z,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**invalid** (s. *adj.*) (infirm through ill-  
ness, etc.), -s 'invəli:d [-lid], -z  
**invalid** (*adj.*) (not valid) in'velid ['in'v-]  
**invalid** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,invə'li:d  
['-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**invalidat**, -es, -ing, -ed in'velideit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**invalidation** in'veli'deɪʃən  
**invalidity** ,invə'lidɪti  
**invaluable** in'veljʊəbl [-ljəb-, -ljub-]  
**invar** in'vɑ:\*  
**invariability** in'veəriə'biliti ['in'veə-  
riə'b-, -lət-]  
**invariable** in'veəriəbl ['in'v-]  
**invariably**, -leness in'veəriəbli, -lnis  
**invasion**, -s in'veɪʒən, -z  
**invasive** in'veɪsɪv  
**invective**, -s in'vektɪv, -z  
**inveigh**, -s, -ing, -ed in'vei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**inveigle**, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s  
in'veɪɡl [-veɪɡ-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,  
-lmənt/s

**invent**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**invention**, -s in'venʃən, -z  
**inventive**, -ly, -ness in'ventɪv, -li, -nis  
**inventorily**, -ies in'ventɪrɪ, -iz  
**Inverlary**, -arity in've'rɛəri, -ærɪti  
**Invercargill** (in Scotland) in'vekɑ:'gɪl  
[-'kɑ:gɪl], (in New Zealand) in've'kɑ:-  
gɪl  
**Invergordon** in've'gɔ:dn  
**Inverkeithing** in've'ki:ðɪŋ  
**Inverloch** in've'lɒki [-'lɒxi]  
**inverness** (I.), -es in've'nes ['- when  
attributive], -iz  
**Inverness-shire** in've'nesʃə\* [-'nesʃə\*,  
-ne'ʃɪə\*, -ne'ʃə\*]  
**inverse** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly in'veəs [in'v-,  
also '--- when attributive], -iz, -li  
**inversion**, -s in've:ʃən, -z  
**invert** (s. *adj.*), -s in've:t, -s [-id  
invert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in've:t, -s, -iŋ,  
invertebrate in've:tɪ'brætə [-'breɪtə,  
'in,və:tɪ'b-]  
**invertibrate**, -s in've:tɪbrɪt ['in'v-,  
-breɪt], -s  
**Inverurie** in've'ruəri [-'roər-]  
**invest**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**investigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,  
-ory in'vestɪgeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z;  
-iv, -əri  
**investigation**, -s in'vestɪ'geɪʃən, -z  
**investiture**, -s in'vestɪʃə\* [-tjuə\*,  
-tjə\*, -z  
**investment**, -s in'ves'mənt, -s  
**inveteracy** in'vetərəsi  
**inveterate**, -ly, -ness in'vetərɪt, -li, -nis  
**invidious**, -ly, -ness in'vɪdiəs [-dʒəs],  
-li, -nis  
**invigilate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vɪdʒi-  
leɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**invigilation**, -s in'vɪdʒɪ'leɪʃən, -z  
**invigorate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-  
'vɪgəreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**invigoration** in'vɪgə'reɪʃən  
**invincibility** in'vɪnsɪ'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**invincible**, -ly, -lessness in'vɪnsəbl  
[-sɪb-], -li, -lnis  
**inviolability** in'vaɪələ'biliti ['in'vaɪəl-  
ə'b-, -vaɪəul-, -lət-]  
**invulnerable**, -ly, -lessness in'vaɪələbl  
[-'vaɪəul-], -li, -lnis  
**involute**, -ly, -ness in'vaɪəlɪt [-'vaɪəul-,  
-leɪt], -li, -nis  
**invisibility** in'vɪzə'biliti ['in'vɪzə'b-,  
-zɪ'b-, -lət-]  
**invisible** in'vɪzəbl ['in'v-, -zɪb-]  
**invisibly**, -lessness in'vɪzəbli [-zɪb-], -lnis

**invitation**, -s, 'invɪ'teɪʃən, -z  
**invit[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s]**  
 in'vait, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪŋnis, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**invocation**, -s, 'ɪnvou'keɪʃən [-və'k-,  
 -vu'k-], -z

**invoice** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnvoɪs, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t

**invok[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** in'vouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**involucre**, -s 'ɪnvələʊkə\* [-ljuː-], -z

**involuntar[y, -ily, -iness]** in'vɒləntərɪ  
 ['ɪn'v-, -ɒlənt-], -ɪli, -ɪnis

**involute**, -s, -d 'ɪnvəluːt [-ljʊːt], -s, -ɪd  
**involution**, -s 'ɪnvə'luːʃən [-'ljʊː-], -z

**involve**, -es, -ing, -ed in'vɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**invulnerability** in'vʌlnərə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn-  
 ,vʌlnərə'b-, -lət-]

**invulnerable** in'vʌlnərəbl ['ɪn'v-]

**invulnerably**, -lessness in'vʌlnərəbɪli,  
 -lɪnis

**inward**, -s, -ly, -ness 'ɪnwəd, -z, -li, -nis  
**Inwards** 'ɪnwədz

**inweav[e, -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n]**  
 'ɪn'wiːv [ɪn'w-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, 'ɪnwəʊv  
 [ɪn'w-], -ən

**Inwood** 'ɪnwud [attributive]

**inwrought** 'ɪnrəʊt [also 'ɪnr- when  
 io (I.), -s 'aɪou, -z

**iodate**, -s, -d 'aɪədeɪt ['aɪəʊd-], -s, -ɪd  
**iodic** aɪ'ɒdɪk

**iodide**, -s 'aɪədaɪd ['aɪəʊd-], -z  
**iodine** 'aɪədaɪn ['aɪəʊd-]

*Note.—There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation 'aɪədaɪn. It is used by some people who are ignorant of chemistry, but are familiar with the substance as a household commodity.*

**iodiz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'aɪədaɪz  
 ['aɪəʊd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**iodoform** aɪ'ɒdəfɔːm

**Iolanthe** aɪə'lændθɪ [aɪəʊ'l-]

**Iolcus** i'ɒlkəs [aɪ'ɒl-]

**iolite** aɪəlaɪt ['aɪəʊl-]

**Iolo** (Welsh Christian name) 'jəʊləʊ  
 (Welsh 'jolo)

**ion** (I.), -s 'aɪən ['aɪən], -z

**Iona** aɪ'əʊnə

**Ionia**, -n/s aɪ'əʊnjə [-nɪə], -n/z

**Ionic** aɪ'ɒnɪk

**ionization** [-isa-] aɪənaɪ'zeɪʃən

**ioniz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'aɪənaɪz, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d

**iota**, -s; -cism/s aɪ'əʊtə, -z; -sɪzəm/z

**I O U**, -s 'aɪəʊ'juː, -z

**Iowa** 'aɪəwə ['aɪəwə]

**IPA** 'ai-pi:'eɪ

**ipecacuanha** 'ɪpɪkækju'ænə ['ɪpɪ-  
 ,kækju'æ-]

**Iphicrates** i'fɪkrətɪz

**Iphigenia** ɪ'fɪdʒɪ'naɪə [ɪ'fɪdʒ-]

**Ipoh** 'ɪpəʊ

**ipso facto** 'ɪpsəʊ'fæktəʊ

**Ipswich** 'ɪpswɪtʃ

**Iquique** i'kiːki

**Ira** 'aɪərə

**Irak**, -i/s 'ɪrək, -ɪ/z

**Iran** 'ɪræn [aɪ'ræn]

**Iranian**, -s 'ɪ'reɪnjən [aɪ'r-, aɪə'r-,  
 -nɪən], -z

**Iraq**, -i/s 'ɪrək, -ɪ/z

**irascibility** ɪ'ræsi'bɪlɪtɪ [aɪər-, -lət-]

**irascible**, -ly, -leness ɪ'ræsi'bəl [aɪə'r-],  
 -lɪ, -lɪnis

**irate** aɪ'reɪt [aɪə'r-]

**Irawadi** ɪrə'wədi ['ɪrə'w-]

**ire** aɪə\*

**Ire/dale**, -dell 'aɪədeɪl, -del

**ire/ful**, -fully, -fulness 'aɪəfʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlɪnis

**Ireland** 'aɪələnd

**Iremonger** aɪə'mʌŋgə\*

**Irene** aɪ'reɪni [aɪə'r-], in modern use  
 also 'aɪrɪn ['aɪər-]

**irenic**, -al aɪ'reɪnɪk [aɪə'r-, -'ren-], -əl

**irenicon**, -s aɪ'reɪnɪkən [aɪə'r-, -'ren-],  
 -kən], -z

**Ireton** 'aɪətn

**iridescent**, -t ɪrɪ'desnt [ɪrɪ'desnt], -t

**iridium** aɪ'rɪdɪəm [aɪə'r-, -dʒəm]

**Irion** 'ɪrɪən

**iris** (I.), -es 'aɪərɪs, -ɪz

**Irish**; -ism/s 'aɪərɪʃ; -ɪzəm/z

**Irishman**, -men 'aɪərɪʃmən, -mən  
 [-men]

**Irishry** 'aɪərɪʃrɪ

**Irishwoman**, -women 'aɪərɪʃl,wʊmən,  
 -,wɪmɪn

**irk**, -s, -ing, -ed ɜːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**irksome**, -ly, -ness 'ɜːksəm, -lɪ, -nɪs

**Irkutsk** ɜː'kʊtsk [ɪ'ɜːk-] (ɪ'rʊtsk)

**iron** (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed 'aɪən, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d

**ironbound** 'aɪənbaʊnd

**ironclad**, -s 'aɪənkɫəd, -z

**iron-found'er/s**, -ry, -ries 'aɪən-  
 ,faʊndəʊ'z, -rɪ, -rɪz

**irongray** [-grey] 'aɪən'greɪ [also 'aɪəŋg-  
 when attributive]

**ironic**, -al, -ally aɪ'rɒnɪk [aɪə'r-], -əl,  
 -əli

**ironing-board**, -s 'aɪənɪŋbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z

**ironmonger**, -s 'aɪən,mʌŋgə\*, -z

**ironmongery** 'aɪən,mʌŋgərɪ

**ironmould** 'aɪənməʊld

**ironside** (I.), -s 'aɪən-saɪd, -z

**iron-stone** 'aɪən-stəʊn



**Ironton** 'aɪəntən

**ironware** 'aɪənweə\*

**ironwood** (I.) 'aɪənwud

**ironwork, -s** 'aɪənwɜ:k, -s

**irony** (s.) ('sarcasm, etc.), -ies 'aɪərənɪ  
[ 'rɒn-], -iz

**irony** (adj.) (like iron) 'aɪəni

**Iroquoian** i'rɒ'kwɔɪən [-rou'k-]

**Iroquois** (sing.) i'rɒkwɔɪ [-kwɔɪz], (plur.)  
'i'rɒkwɔɪz

**irradiant** (ce, -cy, -t) i'reɪdʒən[s] [-dɪən-],  
-si, -t

**irradiat[e]** -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdeɪt, -s,  
-in, -id

**irradiation, -s** i'reɪdeɪ'eiʃən [i'rei-], -z

**irrational, -tionally** i'ræʃənəl [i'r-, -ʃnəl,  
-ʃəl], -[n], -[ʃənəl], -ʃpəlɪ [-ʃnəlɪ, -ʃəlɪ,  
-ʃnɪ], -[ʃənəlɪ]

**irrationality** i'ræʃə'nælɪtɪ [i'ræʃə'n-,  
-ʃə'æ-]

**irrebuttable** i'rɪ'bʌtəbl [i'rɪ'b-]

**irreceptive** i'rɪ'septɪv [i'rɪ's-]

**irreclaimable** i'rɪ'kleɪməbl [i'rɪ'k-]

**irreclaimably** i'rɪ'kleɪməblɪ

**irrecognizable** [-isa-] i'rekəgnaɪzəbl  
[i'r-, i'rekəg'n-]

**irreconcilability** i'rekənsaɪlə'bɪlɪtɪ  
[i'rɪ'kənsaɪlə'b-, -lət-]

**irreconcilable, -ness** i'rekənsaɪləbl  
[i'r-, i'rekən's-], -nis

**irreconcilably** i'rekənsaɪləblɪ [i'rekən's-]

**irrecoverable, -ness** i'rɪ'kavərəbl  
[i'rɪ'k-], -nis

**irrecoverably** i'rɪ'kavərəblɪ

**irredeemable, -ness** i'rɪ'di:məbl  
[i'rɪ'd-], -nis

**irredeemably** i'rɪ'di:məblɪ

**irredentism, -st/s** i'rɪ'denti|zəm, -st/s

**irreducible, -ness** i'rɪ'dju:səbl [i'rɪ'd-,  
-sɪb-], -nis

**irreducibly** i'rɪ'dju:səblɪ [-sɪb-]

**irreformable** i'rɪ'fɔ:məbl [i'rɪ'f-]

**irrefragability** i'refrəgə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**irrefragable, -ly, -leness** i'refrəgəbl,  
-li, -lnɪs

**irrefutability** i'refju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [i'refju-  
tə'b-, i'rɪ'fju:tə'b-, -lət-]

**irrefutable** i'refju:təbl [i'r-, i'rɪ'fju:t-,  
i'rɪ'fju:t-]

**irrefutably** i'refju:təblɪ [i'rɪ'fju:t-]

**irregular, -ly** i'regju:lə\* [i'r-, -gju:l-], -li

**irregularity, -ies** i'regju'lærɪtɪ  
[i'regju'l-, -gju:l-], -iz

**irrelevant** (ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly) i'relɪvən[s]  
[i'r-, -sɪ, -sɪz, -t/li]

**irreligion** i'rɪ'lɪdʒən [i'rɪ'l-]

**irreligious, -ly, -ness** i'rɪ'lɪdʒəs [i'rɪ'l-],  
-li, -nis

**irremediable** i'rɪ'mi:djəbl [i'rɪ'm-, -dɪə-]

**irremediably** i'rɪ'mi:djəblɪ [-dɪə-]

**irremovability** i'rɪ'mu:və'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**irremovable** i'rɪ'mu:vəbl [i'rɪ'm-]

**irreparable** i'rɪ'pɛərəbl [i'rɪ'p-]

**irreparability** i'repərə'bɪlɪtɪ [i'repərə'b-,  
-lət-]

**irreparable, -ness** i'repərəbl [i'r-], -nis

**irreparably** i'repərəblɪ

**irrepatriable** i'rɪ'pætriəbl [i'rɪ'p-]

**irreplaceable** i'rɪ'pleɪsəbl [i'rɪ'p-]

**irrepressible, -ness** i'rɪ'presəbl [i'rɪ'p-,  
-sɪb-], -nis

**irrepressibly** i'rɪ'presəblɪ [-sɪb-]

**irreproachability** i'rɪ'prəʊtʃə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**irreproachable, -ness** i'rɪ'prəʊtʃəbl  
[i'rɪ'p-], -nis

**irreproachably** i'rɪ'prəʊtʃəblɪ

**irresistibility** i'rɪ'zɪstə'bɪlɪtɪ [-tɪ'b-, -lət-]

**irresistible, -ness** i'rɪ'zɪstəbl [i'rɪ'z-,  
-tɪb-], -nis

**irresistibly** i'rɪ'zɪstəblɪ [-tɪb-]

**irresoluble** i'rezəljubl [i'r-]

**irresolute, -ly, -ness** i'rezəlu:t [i'r-,  
-zlu:t, -zəljʊ:t], -li, -nis

**irresolution** i'rezə'lu:ʃən [-z]u:-,  
-zə'ljʊ:-]

**irresolvability** i'rɪ'zɒlvə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**irresolvable, -ness** i'rɪ'zɒlvəbl [i'rɪ'z-],  
-nis

**irrespective, -ly** i'rɪ's'pektɪv [i'rɪ's'p-], -li

**irresponsibility** i'rɪ's'pɒnsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-,  
-lət-]

**irresponsibly, -ly** i'rɪ's'pɒnsəbl [i'rɪ's'p-,  
-sɪb-], -li

**irresponsive, -ly, -ness** i'rɪ's'pɒnsɪv  
[i'rɪ's'p-], -li, -nis

**irrestrainable** i'rɪ's'treɪnəbl [i'rɪ's't-]

**irretentive** i'rɪ'tentɪv [i'rɪ't-]

**irretrievability** i'rɪ'tri:və'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**irretrievable** i'rɪ'tri:vəbl [i'rɪ't-]

**irretrievably** i'rɪ'tri:vəblɪ

**irreverent** (ce, -t/ly) i'revərən[s] [i'r-],  
-t/li

**irreversibility** i'rɪ'vɜ:sə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]

**irreversible, -ness** i'rɪ'vɜ:səbl [i'rɪ'v-,  
-sɪb-], -nis

**irrevocability** i'revəkə'bɪlɪtɪ [-vuk-,  
-lət-]

**irrevocable** i'revəkəbl [-vuk-]

**irrevocably** i'revəkəblɪ [-vuk-]

**irrigable** i'rɪgəbl

**irrigat[e]** -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'rɪgeɪt,  
-s, -iɪ, -id, -ə\*/z

**irrigation, -s** i'rɪ'geɪʃən, -z

**irritability** i'rɪ'tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**irritable, -ly, -leness** i'rɪ'təblɪ, -li, -lnɪs

**irritant** (s. adj.), -s i'rɪtənt, -s

**irritate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, -in/li, -id; -iv  
**irritation**, -s 'iri'teifən, -z  
**irruption**, -s i'rəptʃən, -z  
**irruptive**, -ly i'rəptiv, -li  
**Irvine**, -ing 'a:vlin, -in  
**Irvingism**, -ite/s 'a:vin|izəm, -ait/s  
**Irwin** 'a:win  
**is** (from be) iz (strong form), z, s (weak forms)

*Note.*—z is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than z or ʒ. s is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than s or f.

**Isaac**, -s 'aizək [-zik], -s  
**Isabel** 'izəbel  
**Isabella** 'izə'belə  
**Isaiah** ai'zaia [old-fashioned -'zeia]  
**Isambard** 'izəmba:d  
**Isard** 'izə:d  
**Isariot** is'kæriət  
**Ischia** 'iskia [-kjə]  
**Iseult** i:'zu:lt [i'z-, -'su:lt]  
**Isham** (surname) 'aifəm  
**Ishbosheth** 'ifəbʊθ [-bʊʃ-, if'bʊθəθ, if'bʊθəθ]  
**Isherwood** 'ifə(:)wud  
**Ishmael** 'ifmeiəl [-miəl, -miəl]  
**Ishmaelite**, -es, -ish 'ifmiəlaɪt [-miəl-, -mjəl-, -meiəl-, -məl-], -s, -if  
**Ishtar** 'ifta:\*  
**Isidore** 'izidə:\* [-dɔə\*]  
**Isidorian** 'izi'dɔ:riən  
**isinglass** 'aizɪŋɡlɑ:s  
**Isis** 'aɪsɪs  
**Isla** 'aɪlə  
**Islam** 'izlɑ:m [-læm, -lɔm]  
**Islamic** iz'lɑ:mɪk  
**Islamism**, -ite/s 'izləm|izəm, -ait/s  
**island**, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ə\*/z  
**Islay** 'aɪleɪ [locally 'aɪlə]  
**isle**, -s aɪl, -z  
**islet**, -s 'aɪlɪt [-let], -s  
**Isleworth** 'aɪzlwə(:)θ  
**Islington** 'ɪzlɪŋtən  
**Islip** (archbishop) 'ɪzli:p, (in Oxfordshire) 'aɪslɪp  
**ism**, -s 'ɪzəm, -z  
**Ismael** 'ɪzmɑ:'ɪl [ɪsmɑ:-, 'ɪzmaɪl, 'ɪzmeɪl]  
**Ismaelia** 'ɪzmaɪ'li:ə [ɪsmaɪ-, 'li:ə]  
**Ismay** 'ɪzmeɪ  
**isn't** 'ɪznt [also occasionally 'ɪzn when not final]  
**Isobar**, -s 'aɪsəʊbə:\* , -z  
**Isobel** 'izəbel [-zəʊb-]

**isochromatic** ,aɪsəʊkrou'mætɪk [-sək-, -rə'm-]  
**isochronal**, -ism, -ous ai'sɒkrənəl, [-zəm, -əs  
**Isocrates** ai'sɒkrətɪz [-zəm, -əs  
**isogloss**, -es 'aɪsəʊɡlɒs, -iz  
**isolate** (s.), -s 'aɪsəʊleɪt [-səl-], -s  
**isolate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-səʊl-, rarely 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzəʊl-], -s, -in, -id  
**isolation** ,aɪsə'leɪʃən [-səʊ'l-]  
**isolationism**, -st/s ,aɪsə'leɪʃnɪzəm [-səʊ'l-], -st/s  
**isolative** 'aɪsələtɪv [-səleɪt-, -səʊleɪt-]  
**Isolda** i'zɒldə  
**Isolde** i'zɒldə (i'zɒldə)  
**isomeric** ,aɪsəʊ'merɪk  
**isomerism**, -ous ai'səmə'rɪzəm, -əs  
**isometric**, -al, -ally ,aɪsəʊ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli  
**isomorphic**, -ism, -ous ,aɪsəʊ'mɔ:fɪk, -ɪzəm, -əs  
**isophone**, -s 'aɪsəʊfəʊn [-səf-], -z  
**isosceles** ai'sɒsɪli:z [-səl-, -sɪ-]  
**isotherm**, -s 'aɪsəʊθərm, -z  
**isothermal** ,aɪsəʊ'thərməl  
**isotope**, -s 'aɪsəʊtəʊp [-sət-], -s  
**isotopic** ,aɪsəʊ'tɒpɪk [-sə'tɒ-]  
**isotype**, -s 'aɪsəʊtaɪp [-sət-], -s  
**Isaphan** ,ɪspə'hæn [-'hæn]  
**Israel** 'ɪzreɪəl [-riəl, -riəl, in formal reading also -reɪəl]  
**Israeli**, -s 'ɪzreɪli, -z  
**Israelite**, -es, -ish 'ɪzreɪlaɪt [-riəl-, -reɪəl-], -s, -if  
**Issachar** 'ɪsəkə\* [-kɑ:]\*  
**issue** (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance 'ɪsʃju: ['ɪʃju:, 'ɪʃju:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə\*/z; -u(:)əbl, -u(:)əns  
**Istanbul** ,ɪstən'bu:l [-tɑ:n-]  
**isthmian** (I) 'ɪsθmɪən [-stɪm-, -sm-, -mjən]  
**isthmus**, -es 'ɪsməs [-sθm-, -stɪm-], -iz  
**istle** 'ɪstli  
**Istria** 'ɪstriə  
**it** it  
**itacism** 'ɪtəsɪzəm  
**Italian** (s. adj.), -s 'ɪtəlɪən, -z  
**italianism**, -s 'ɪtəlɪənɪzəm, -z  
**italianize** [-ɪsje], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtəlɪən- aɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**italic** (I), -s 'ɪtəlɪk, -s  
**italicize** [-ɪsje], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪtəlɪsaɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**Italy** 'ɪtəli ['ɪtli]  
**itch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Itchen** 'ɪtʃɪn  
**itchy**, -iness 'ɪtʃi, -ɪnɪs  
**item**, -s 'aɪtem [-təm, -tɪm], -z

<b>iterate</b> , -es, -ing, -ed 'itəreit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd	<b>Iver</b> 'aivə*
<b>iteration</b> 'itə'reɪʃən	<b>Ives</b> ( <i>surname, and towns St. Ives in Cornwall and Hunts.</i> ) aivz, ( <i>in Stevenson's 'St. Ives'</i> ) i:vz
<b>iterative</b> 'itərətɪv [-reit-]	
<b>Ithaca</b> 'iθəkə	<b>Ivey</b> 'aivi
<b>Ithamar</b> 'iθəmə:* [-mə*]	<b>Ivimey</b> 'aivimi
<b>Ithuriel</b> i'θjʊəriəl [-'θjʊər-]	<b>Ivone</b> 'aivən
<b>itinerancy</b> , -t/s i'tinərən si [ai't-], -t/s	<b>Ivor</b> 'aivə*
<b>itinerary</b> , -ies ai'tinərəri [i't-], -iz	<b>ivorly</b> ( <i>s. adj.</i> ) (I.), -ies 'aivər i, -iz
<b>itinerat e</b> , -es, -ing, -ed i'tinəreit	<b>ivory-black</b> 'aivəri'blæk
[ai't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd	<b>iv y</b> (I.), -ies, -ied 'aiv i, -iz, -ɪd
<b>its</b> its	<b>Ivybridge</b> 'aivibridʒ
<b>it's</b> (=it is) its	<b>ixia</b> , -s 'iksɪə [-sjə], -z
<b>itself</b> it'self	<b>Ixion</b> ik'saɪən
<b>Iuca</b> ai'ju:kə	<b>Iza</b> 'aizə
<b>Ivan</b> 'aivən	<b>Izaby</b> ( <i>surname</i> ) 'izəbi
<b>Ivanhoe</b> 'aivənhou	<b>izal</b> 'aizəl
<b>Ivanoff</b> i(:)'vʌ:nɒf [-nɒf] (i'vanɒf)	<b>izard</b> , -s 'izəd, -z
<b>Ivatt</b> , -s 'aivət [-væt], -s	<b>Izard</b> 'aizə:d, 'aizəd, 'izəd
<b>I've</b> (=I have) aiv	<b>Izod</b> 'aizəd
<b>Iveagh</b> 'aivə	<b>Izzard</b> 'izəd
<b>Ivens</b> 'aivənz	

**J** (*the letter*), -s dʒei, -z

**jab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒæb, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Jabalpur** 'dʒʌbəl'puə\* ['dʒæb-, -'poə\*, -'pəə\*, -'pə:ə\*] (*Hind.* ʃəbəlpuɾ)

**jabber** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʒæbə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**Jabberwock**, -y 'dʒæbəwɒk, -i

**Jabesh-gilead** 'dʒeibəʃ'giliəd [-liəd, -liəd]

**Jabez** 'dʒeibez [-biz]

**Jabin** 'dʒeibin

**jabiru**, -s 'dʒæbiru:, -z

**laborandi** 'dʒæbə'rændi [-bɔ:'r-]

**jabot**, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), -z

**Jachin** 'dʒeikin

**jacinth**, -s 'dʒæsinθ ['dʒeis-], -s

**jack** (J.), -s dʒæk, -s

**jackal**, -s 'dʒækɔ:l, -z

**jackanapes**, -es 'dʒækəneips, -iz

**jackass**, -es 'dʒækəs [-kɑ:s], -iz

*Note.*—*'dʒækəs* is more usual for the animal and bird, but *'dʒækɑ:s* is commoner when the word is used familiarly as a term of contempt.

**jack-boot**, -s 'dʒækbu:t ['dʒæk'b-], -s

**jackdaw**, -s 'dʒækdɔ:, -z

**jacket**, -s, -ed 'dʒækɪt, -s, -ɪd

**jack-in-office**, **jacks-in-office** 'dʒæk-in'ɒfɪs, 'dʒæks-in'ɒfɪs

**jack-in-the-box**, -es 'dʒækɪnbɒks, -iz

**jack-in-the-green**, -s 'dʒækɪndəɡri:n ['dʒækɪndə'g-], -z

**jack-knife**, -ves 'dʒæknaɪf, -vz

**Jackman** 'dʒækmen

**jack-of-all-trades** 'dʒækəv'ɔ:l-treɪdz ['dʒæk-]

**jack-o'-lantern**, -s 'dʒækə,læntən [-kəu,l-, '-l-], -z

**jack-plane**, -s 'dʒækpleɪn, -z

**jack-pudding**, -s 'dʒæk'puɪdɪŋ, -z

**Jackson** 'dʒæksn

**jack-tar**, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:\*, -z

**Jacob** 'dʒeɪkəb

**Jacobean** 'dʒeɪkə'bi:(:ən [-kəu'b-]

**Jacobi** dʒə'kəubi

**Jacobian** (J.), -s dʒə'kəubjən [-biən], -z

**Jacobin**, -s, -ism 'dʒəkəbɪn [-kəub-, -kub-], -z, -izəm

**Jacobite**, -es, -ism 'dʒəkəbait [-kəub-, -kub-], -s, -izəm

**Jacob's**, -son 'dʒeɪkəb|z, -sn

**Jacob's-ladder**, -s 'dʒeɪkəbz'lædə\*, -z

**Jacobus** (J.), -es dʒə'kəubəs, -iz

**Jacoby** dʒə'kəubi, 'dʒəkəbi [-kub-]

**Jacomb** 'dʒeɪkəm

**Jacqueline** 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]

**jactitation** 'dʒækti'teɪʃən

**jadle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeid, -z, -iŋ,

**jaeger** (J.), -s 'jeɪgə\*, -z [-ɪd]

**Jael** 'dʒeɪəl [dʒeɪl, 'dʒeɪl]

**Jaffa**, -s 'dʒæfə, -z

**jag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Jaggard** 'dʒægəd

**jagged** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dʒæɡɪd, -li, -nis

**jagger** (J.), -s 'dʒægə\*, -z

**jaggly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæg|ɪ, -iə\*,

-iist, -inis

**Jago** 'dʒeɪɡəu

**jaguar**, -s 'dʒægjʊə\* [-gjuə:\*, -gwə\*], -z

**Jah** dʒɑ: [ʒɑ:]

**Jahaz** 'dʒeɪhæz

**Jahveh** 'ja:vei [ʒɑ:vei, 'ja:və]

**jail**, -s dʒeɪl, -z

**jailbird**, -s 'dʒeɪlbə:d, -z

**jailer**, -s 'dʒeɪlə\*, -z

**Jaipur** dʒai'puə\* ['dʒai'p-, -'poə\*, -'pəə\*, -'pə:ə\*] (*Hind.* ʃəypuɾ)

**Jairus** dʒeɪ'aɪərəs ['dʒaɪərəs]

**Jalalabad** dʒə'lɑ:lə'bɑ:d (*Hind.* ʃələlə-

ʃələləp 'dʒæləp [bɑd])

**jalousie**, -s 'ʒælʊ(:)zi: [ʒælʊ(:)'z-], -z

**jam** (s.), -s dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z

*Note.*—Some people make a difference of length according to the meaning, using *dʒæ:m* for 'fruit conserve,' and *dʒæm* for 'crush, wedding,' etc.

**jam** (v.) (*wedge*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm, -z, -iŋ, -d

**jam** (v.) (*spread with jam*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z, 'dʒæmɪŋ,

dʒæ:md [dʒæ:md] [-z]

**Jam** (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m (*Hind.* ʃəm),

**Jamaica**, -n/s dʒə'meɪkə, -n/z

**jamb**, -s dʒæm, -z

jamboree, -s 'dʒæmbə'ri: [-i-], -z

James dʒeɪmz

Jameson (surname) 'dʒeɪmsn, 'dʒɪm-, 'dʒem-, -mɪsn

James's 'dʒeɪmzɪz

Jama 'dʒɑmiə ['dʒæm-] (*Hind. jāmāyā*)

Jamieson (surname) 'dʒeɪmɪsn, 'dʒæm-, 'dʒem-

jam-jar, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:\*, -z

jammily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæmli, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs

jam-pot, -s 'dʒæm-pɒt, -s

Jamrach 'dʒæmræk

Jamy 'dʒeɪmi

Jan dʒæn

Jane dʒeɪn

Janeiro dʒə'niərou

Janet 'dʒænit

jangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

Janiculum dʒæ'nikjələm [dʒə'n-]

janitor, -s 'dʒænitə\*, -z

janizariy, -ies 'dʒænizəri, -iz

Jansen 'dʒænsn

Janseni|sm, -ist/s 'dʒænsni|zəm [-səni-], -st/s

Januarius dʒænju'eəriəs

January, -ies 'dʒænjʊəri [njuər-, -njwər-, -njur-], -iz

Janus 'dʒeɪnəs

Jap, -s dʒæp, -s

japan (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s dʒə'pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

Japanese 'dʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z, -pə'ni:z]

japie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Japhet 'dʒeɪfɛt

Japhetic dʒeɪ'fɛtɪk [dʒə'f-]

japonica, -s dʒə'pɒnikə, -z

Jaques (surname) dʒeɪks, dʒæks, (*Shakespearean character*) 'dʒeɪkwɪz

jar (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

Jardine 'dʒɑ:di:n

jardinière, -s 'dʒɑ:di'njɛə\* [-ini'eə\*] (gɑrdɪnjɛ:r), -z

jarful, -s 'dʒɑ:ful, -z

jargon, -s 'dʒɑ:gən, -z

jargonelle, -s 'dʒɑ:gə'nel, -z

Jar|ley, -man 'dʒɑ:li, -mən

Jarr|att, -ett 'dʒærət, -ət [-it]

Jarr|old, -ow 'dʒærəld, -ou

jarvey, -s 'dʒɑ:vi, -z

Jarv|ie, -is 'dʒɑ:vli, -is

Jas. dʒeɪmz [dʒæɪs]

jasey, -s 'dʒeɪzi, -z

Jasher 'dʒæʃə\*

jasmine 'dʒæsmɪn [-æzm-]

Jason 'dʒeɪsn

jasper (J.), -s 'dʒæspə\* [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:s-], -z

Jassy 'dʒæsi

jaundice, -d 'dʒɔ:ndɪs [*rarely* 'dʒɑ:n-], -t

jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

jauntily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:ntli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -ɪnɪs

Java 'dʒɑ:və

Javan (of Java) 'dʒɑ:vən, (*biblical name*) 'dʒeɪvənJavanese 'dʒɑ:və'ni:z [*also* '--- *when attributive*]javelin (spear), -s 'dʒævlin [-vəlɪn], (*car, aeroplane*) 'dʒævəlɪn ['dʒævlin], -z

jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jaw-bone, -s 'dʒɔ:bəʊn, -z

jaw-breaker/s, -ing 'dʒɔ:,breɪkə\*/z, -ɪŋ

Jaxartes dʒæk'sɑ:ti:z

jay (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z

jazz dʒæz

jazz-band, -s 'dʒæz'bænd [-'bænd], -z

Jeaffreson 'dʒeɪfəsən

Jeakes dʒeɪks

jealous, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nɪs

jealousy, -ies 'dʒeləsli, -iz

Jeames dʒi:mz

jean (*cotton fabric*) dʒeɪn

Jean dʒi:n

Jeaner 'dʒeɪnə\*

Jeanette dʒi'net [dʒə'n-]

jeans (trousers) (J.) dʒi:nz

Jebb dʒeb

Jebus 'dʒi:bəs

Jebusite, -s 'dʒɛbjuzait [-bju:z-], -s

Jedburgh 'dʒɛdbɜ:ʒ

Jeddah 'dʒɛdə

Jedediah 'dʒɛdi'daɪə

jeep, -s dʒi:p, -s

jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

Jefferies 'dʒɛfrɪz

Jefferson 'dʒɛfəsən

Jeffery 'dʒɛfri

Jeffrey, -s 'dʒɛfri, -z

Jehan dʒi'hɑ:n [dʒə'h-] (*Hind. jehan*)Jehangir dʒi'hɑ:ŋgiə\* [dʒə'h-] (*Hind. jəhangir*)

Jehoahaz dʒi'hoʊəhæz [dʒə'h-]

Jehoash dʒi'hoʊæʃ [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiachin dʒi'hoiəkin [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiada dʒi'hoiədə [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiakim dʒi'hoiəkim [dʒə'h-]

Jehonadab dʒi'honədæb [dʒə'h-]

Jehoram dʒi'hɔ:rəm [dʒə'h-, -rəm]

Jehoshaphat dʒi'hɔʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]

Jehovah dʒi'hovə [dʒə'h-]

jehu (J.), -s 'dʒi:hju: ['dʒi:çu:], -z

**jeune, -ly, -ness** dʒi'dʒu:n, -li, -nis

**jeunum, -s** dʒi'dʒu:nəm, -z

**Jekyll (surname)** 'dʒi:kil

*Note.*—In **Jekyll and Hyde** sometimes pronounced 'dʒekil.

**Jelalabad, former spelling of Jalalabad,**

**Jelf** dʒelf [q.v.]

**jell, -s, -ing, -ed** dʒel, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Jellicoe** 'dʒelikou

**jelly (s.v.), -ies, -ying, -ied** 'dʒeli, -iz,

-iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

**jelly-bag, -s** 'dʒelibæg, -z

**jelly-bag-stand, -s** 'dʒelibæg.stænd, -z

**Jellyby** 'dʒelibi

**jelly-fish, -es** 'dʒelifɪʃ, -ɪz

**jellygraph (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'dʒeli-gra:f [-græf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Jemima** dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]

**jemmy, -ies** 'dʒemli, -iz

**Jena** 'jeinə ['je.na:]

**Jenkin, -s, -son** 'dʒɛŋkɪn ['dʒɛnk-], -z,

**Jenner** 'dʒɛnə\* [-sn]

**jennet, -s** 'dʒɛnit, -s

**Jennifer** 'dʒɛnɪfɪ\*

**Jennings** 'dʒɛniŋz

**jenny (in machinery), -ies** 'dʒɛni, -iz

**jenny (in billiards), -ies** 'dʒɪnji ['dʒɛn-], -iz

**Jenny** 'dʒɪni, 'dʒɛni

**jeopardize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed** 'dʒɛpə-daɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**jeopardy** 'dʒɛpədi

**Jephthah** 'dʒɛfθə

**jerboa, -s** dʒə:'bouə, -z

**jeremiad, -s** 'dʒɛri'maiəd [-'maiəd], -z

**Jeremiah** 'dʒɛri'maɪə [-rə'm-]

**Jeremy** 'dʒɛrimi [-rəmi]

**Jericho** 'dʒɛrɪkou

**jerk (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed** dʒə:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**jerkin, -s** 'dʒə:kɪn, -z

**jerkily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'dʒə:kli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Jermyn** 'dʒə:min

**jeroboam (J.), -s** 'dʒərə'bouəm, -z

**Jerome (Saint)** 'dʒerəm [dʒə'roum, dʒe'r-, dʒi'r-], (surname) dʒə'roum

[dʒe'r-, dʒi'r-], 'dʒerəm

*Note.*—**Jerome K. Jerome, the author,** pronounced dʒə'roum.

**Jerram** 'dʒerəm

**Terrold** 'dʒerəld

**jerry (J.), -ies** 'dʒɛrɪ, -iz

**jerry-builder/s, -ing** 'dʒɛrɪ,bɪldɪə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**jerry-built** 'dʒɛrɪbɪlt

**Jersey (J.), -s** 'dʒə:zi, -z

**Jerubbaal** 'dʒɛrəb'beɪl [*Jewish pronunciation* 'dʒərə'baɪl]

**Jerusalem** dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒi'r-]

**Jervaulx (in Yorks.)** 'dʒə:vou ['dʒə:vou]

**Jervis** 'dʒə:vɪs, 'dʒə:vɪs

**Jervois** 'dʒə:vɪs

**jess (s.v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed** dʒes, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**jessamine (J.)** 'dʒesəmin

**Jessie, -el, -ica, -ie, -op** 'dʒesɪ, -l, -ikə, -i, -ɒp

**jest (s.v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s** dʒest, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**Jeston** 'dʒɛstən

**Jesu** 'dʒi:zju:

**Jesuit, -s, -ism** 'dʒɛzjuɪt [-zuit], -s, -izəm

**jesuitic, -al, -ally** 'dʒɛzju'itik [-zu'it-], -əl, -əli

**Jesus** 'dʒi:zəs

**jet (s.v.), -s, -ting, -ted** dʒet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**jet-black** 'dʒet'blæk [*'dʒetb- when attributive*]

**Jethro** 'dʒeθrou

**jetsam** 'dʒɛtsəm [-səm]

**jettison (s.v.), -ons, -oning, -oned** 'dʒetɪsɪn [-tɪzɪn], -nz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd

**jettily (s.v.), -ies** 'dʒetli, -iz

**jeu, -x** ʒə: (ʒə), -z

**Jeune** dʒu:n

**Jevons** 'dʒɛvənz

**Jew, -s** dʒu:, -z

**jewel (s.v.) (J.), -s, -led, jewelling** 'dʒu:əl [dʒuəl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l], -z, -d,

'dʒu:əlɪŋ ['dʒuəlɪŋ, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lɪŋ]

**jewel-box, -es** 'dʒu:əlbɒks ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz

**jewel-case, -s** 'dʒu:əl-keɪs ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz

**jeweller, -s** 'dʒu:ələ\* ['dʒuələ\*, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lə\*], -z

**jewellery** 'dʒu:əli ['dʒuəl-, 'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-]

**Jewess, -es** 'dʒu:(ɪ)s, -iz

**Jewin** 'dʒu:(ɪ)n

**Jewish, -ly, -ness** 'dʒu:(ɪ)ʃ, -li, -nis

**Jewry** 'dʒuəri ['dʒuəri]

**Jewsbury** 'dʒu:zbəri

**jew's-harp, -s** 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s

**Jeyes** dʒeɪz

**jezail** dʒe'zeɪl

**Jezebel** 'dʒɛzəbl [-zɪb-]

**Jezeel** dʒɛz'ri:l

**Jhelum** 'dʒi:ləm (*Hind.* jehləm)

**jib (s.v.), -s, -bing, -bed** dʒɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**jib-boom, -s** 'dʒɪb'bu:m, -z

**jible (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed** dʒaɪb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**jiffily, -ies** 'dʒɪfɪ, -iz

**jig (s.v.), -s, -ging, -ged** dʒɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**jigger, -s** 'dʒɪgə\*, -z

**jiggered** 'dʒɪgəd  
**jiggery-pokery** 'dʒɪgəri'poukəri  
**jiggle** (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**jigot**, -s 'dʒɪɡət, -s  
**jigsaw**, -s 'dʒɪɡsoʊ, -z  
**Jill** dʒɪl  
**jilt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Jim**, -my dʒɪm, -i  
**jimjams** 'dʒɪmdʒæmz  
**jimp**, -s dʒɪmp, -s  
**jingle** (s. v.), (J.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɪŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**jingo** (J.), -es 'dʒɪŋɡou, -z  
**jingoism** 'dʒɪŋɡouɪzəm  
**jink**, -s dʒɪŋk, -s  
**jinn**, -s dʒɪn, -z  
**jinnie**, -s dʒɪ'ni:, -z  
**jinrick/sha/s**, -shaw/s dʒɪn'rikʃə/z, -fə/z  
**jitterbug**, -s 'dʒɪtəbʌɡ, -z  
**jitters** 'dʒɪtəz  
**jitterly**, -iness 'dʒɪtərli, -inis  
**jiujitsu** dʒɪu:'dʒɪtsu: [dʒu:-]  
**Jno** dʒɒn  
**Jo**, -es dʒou, -z  
**Joab** 'dʒouəb  
**Joachim** (violinist) 'jouəkim ('jo:axim)  
**Joan** dʒoun  
**Joanna** dʒou'æne  
**Joash** 'dʒouəʃ  
**job** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery dʒɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**Job** dʒɒb  
**jobation** dʒou'beɪʃən  
**jobmaster**, -s 'dʒɒb,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**Jobson** 'dʒɒbsn, 'dʒɒbsn  
**Jocelyn** 'dʒɒslɪn  
**Jochebed** 'dʒɒkəbed  
**Jock** dʒɒk  
**jockey** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɒki, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp  
**Jockey Club** 'dʒɒki-klʌb  
**joose**, -ly, -ness dʒə'kous [dʒou'k-], -li, -nis  
**jocosity** dʒou'kɒsɪti [dʒə'k-]  
**jocular**, -ly 'dʒɒkjulə\*, -li  
**jocularity** 'dʒɒkjulərɪti  
**jocund**, -ly, -ness 'dʒɒkənd ['dʒouk-, -kənd], -li, -nis  
**jocundity** dʒou'kəndɪti [dʒə'k-]  
**jod**, -s dʒɒd, -z  
**jodel**, -els, -elling, -elled 'joudl [ʃɒd-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**jodhpurs** 'dʒɒdpuəz [-pəʊz, -pə:z]  
**Jodrell** 'dʒɒdrəl  
**Joe** dʒou  
**Joel** 'dʒouəl ['dʒouəl, dʒoul]

**Joey** 'dʒoui  
**jog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɒɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**joggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɒɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**jog-trot** 'dʒɒɡ'trɒt  
**johannes** (coin), -es dʒou'ænis, -iz  
**Johannes** (personal name) jou'hænis  
**Johannesburg** dʒou'hænisbʌ:ɡ [dʒə'h-, -ɪzb-]  
*Note.*—There exists also a local pronunciation dʒə'hænisbʌ:ɡ, which is used by many English-speaking South Africans.  
**Johannisberger** jou'hænisbʌ:ɡ\*  
**John** dʒɒn  
**john-dory**, -ies 'dʒɒn'dɔ:ri [also dʒɒn'd- when preceded by a stress], -iz  
**Johne** dʒounz, dʒonz  
**Johnian**, -s 'dʒounjən [-nɪən], -z  
**johnny** (J.), -ies 'dʒɒnɪ, -iz  
**John o' Groat's** 'dʒɒnə'grouts  
**Johnis**, -son dʒɒnɪz, -sn  
**Johnsonese** dʒɒnsə'ni:z [-sn'ɪ:z, --']  
**Johnsonian** dʒɒn'sounjən [-nɪən]  
**Johnston** (e) 'dʒɒnstən, 'dʒɒnsn  
**Johore** dʒou'hɔ: \* [dʒə'h-, -hɔ: \*]  
**join** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**joint** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒɔɪnt, -s, -li; -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**joint-stock** 'dʒɔɪnt-stɒk  
**joint-tenancy**, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔɪnt-'tenənɪsi, -sɪz, -t/s  
**jointure**, -s 'dʒɔɪntʃə, -z  
**joist**, -s 'dʒɔɪst, -s  
**joke** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒɒk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Jolland** 'dʒɒlənd  
**Jolliffe** 'dʒɒlɪf  
**jollification**, -s 'dʒɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**jollify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʒɒlɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**jollitry**, -ies 'dʒɒlɪtri, -iz  
**jolly** (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɒlɪ, -ɪə\*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**jollyboat**, -s 'dʒɒlɪbaʊt, -s  
**jolt** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒəʊlt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**joltly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒəʊltli, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**Jolyon** 'dʒɒljən  
**Jon** dʒɒn  
**Jonadab** 'dʒɒnədəb  
**Jonah** 'dʒəʊnə  
**Jonas** 'dʒəʊnəs [-nəs]  
**Jonathan** 'dʒɒnəθən  
**Jones** dʒəʊnz

**jongleur**, -s ʒɔːŋ'gloː\* [ʒɔːŋ-, ʒɔŋ-] (ʒɔːŋ-  
glœr), -z

**jonian** 'dʒɔunjən [-niən]

**jonquil**, -s 'dʒɔŋkwil, -z

**Jonson** 'dʒɔnsn

**Joppa** 'dʒɔpə

**Jopson** 'dʒɔpsn

**Joram** 'dʒɔːrəm [-ræm]

**Jordan**, -s 'dʒɔːdn, -z

**jorum**, -s 'dʒɔːrəm, -z

**Joseph (J.)**, -s 'dʒɔuzif [-zəf], -s

**Josephine** 'dʒɔuzifiːn [-zəf-]

**Josephus** dʒɔu'siːfəs

**Josh** dʒɔʃ

**Joshua** 'dʒɔʃwə [-fjö-, -fjüə-, -fjwə]

**Josiah** dʒɔu'saia [-'zaia]

**Josias** dʒɔu'saia [-'zaia]

**joss**, -es dʒɔs, -iz

**joss-house**, -ses 'dʒɔshauz, -ziz

**joss-stick**, -s 'dʒɔsstik, -s

**Jost** joust

**jostle**, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔsl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**jot** (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɔt, -s,  
-ɪŋ/z, -id

**jotation**, -s jou'teɪʃn, -z

**joule**, -s dʒu:l [dʒu:l], -z

**Joule** (*English surname*) dʒu:l, dʒoul,  
dʒaul

*Note.*—Dr. J. P. Joule, the scientist,  
whose name was given to the unit  
of energy, pronounced dʒu:l. His  
near relatives also pronounce in this  
way. There are other people of this  
name who call themselves dʒoul and  
dʒaul.

**journal**, -s 'dʒɔːnl, -z

**journalise** 'dʒɔːnə'liːz [ɹ--']

**journalism**, -st/s 'dʒɔːnəli'zəm [-nli-],  
-st/s

**journalistic** dʒɔːnə'listik [-nli-]

**journalize** [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'dʒɔːnəlaiz [-nlaiz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**journey** (s. v.), -eys, -eyng/s, -eyed  
'dʒɔːnli, -iz, -ɪŋ/z [-jɪŋ/z], -id

**journeyman**, -men 'dʒɔːni'mən, -mən

**joust**, -s dʒəʊst [dʒuːst], -s

**Jove** dʒouv

**jovial**, -ly, -ness 'dʒouvjəl [-vɪəl], -i,  
-nis

**joviality** dʒouvɪ'æliti

**Jowett** 'dʒəuit, 'dʒəuit

*Note.*—'dʒəuit appears to be the  
commoner pronunciation. Jowett  
cars are called 'dʒəuits.

**Jowitt** 'dʒəuit, 'dʒəuit

*Note.*—Lord Jowitt (Lord Chancellor  
1945–51) pronounced 'dʒəuit.

**jowl**, -s dʒaul, -z

**joy** (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔi, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**Joyce** dʒɔis

**joyful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'dʒɔi-  
ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness

**joyless**, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔilis, -li, -nis

**joyous**, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔiəs, -li, -nis

**joy-ride**, -s 'dʒɔiraid, -z

**joy-stick**, -s 'dʒɔi-stik, -s

**jr.** 'dʒuːnjə\* [-niə\*]

**Juan** 'dʒu(:)ən

**Juan Fernandez** (*island*) 'dʒu(:)ən-  
fə'nændez

**Juanita** (*as English Christian name*)  
dʒuː'ni:tə [dʒuː'n-], also wə'ni:tə  
[hwə-] (*approximations to the*  
*Spanish pronunciation xwa'nita*)

**Jubal** 'dʒu:bəl [-bæl]

**joyful**, -ly 'dʒu:bələnt, -li

**Jubilate** (s.), -s 'dʒu:bi'læti [ju:bi'læti,  
old-fashioned 'dʒu:bi'leiti], -z

**jubilate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒu:bileit,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -id

**jubilation**, -s 'dʒu:bi'leɪʃn, -z

**jubilee**, -s 'dʒu:bili: [-li], -z

**Judaea**, -n/s dʒu:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z

**Judaea**, -n/s dʒu:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z

**Judaeo**, -dʒu(:)'diəou- (*following element*  
*also stressed*)

**Juda(h)** 'dʒu:də

**Judaic**, -al, -ally dʒu(:)'deik, -əl, -əli

**Judaism**, -st/s 'dʒu:deii'zəm, -st/s

**Judaize** [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'dʒu:deiaiz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Judas**, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -iz

**Judd** dʒʌd

**Jude** dʒu:d

**Judea**, -n/s dʒu:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z

**judg(e)** (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒʌdʒ,  
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**judg(e)ment**, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s  
'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -dei/z, -ho:l/z,  
-si:t/s

**judgeship**, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃɪp [-dʃʃɪp, -dʃɪp], -s

**judicature** 'dʒu:dikətʃə\* [dʒu(:)'dik-  
-tʃuə\*, -tʃəə\*]

**judicial**, -cially dʒu(:)'diʃjəl, -fəli  
[-ʃli]

**judiciary** dʒu(:)'diʃiəri [-fʃə-, -fə-]

**judicious**, -ly, -ness dʒu(:)'diʃəs, -li,  
-nis

**Judith** 'dʒu:diθ

**Judson** dʒʌdsn

**Judy** 'dʒu:di

**jug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒʌg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**jugful**, -s 'dʒʌgful, -z

**Juggernaut** dʒʌgə'naʊt

**juggins** (J.), -es 'dʒʌgɪnz, -iz



- juggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'dʒʌɡl[, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
**jugglery** 'dʒʌɡləri  
**jug-jug** 'dʒʌɡdʒʌɡ  
**Jugoslav**, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv, also  
 'ju:gou-si-esp. when attributive], -z  
**Jugoslavia**, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n  
**jugular** 'dʒʌɡjələ\* [*rarely* 'dʒu:g-]  
**Jugurtha** dʒu:'gə:θə  
**juice**, -s; -less dʒu:s, -iz; -lis  
**juicy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:sɪj,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**jujitsu** dʒu:'dʒitsu:  
**jujube**, -s 'dʒu:ɹʌb, -z  
**juke-box**, -es 'dʒu:kɒks, -iz  
**Jukes** dʒu:ks  
**julep**, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lɪp], -s  
**Julia**, -n 'dʒu:lɪə [-lɪə], -n  
**Juliana** dʒu:lɪ'ɑ:nə, -'ænə  
**Julienne** dʒu:li'en [ʒu:-] (ʒyljen)  
**Juliet** 'dʒu:lɪət [-lɪət, -ljet]  
**Julius** 'dʒu:lɪəs [-lɪəs]  
**Jully**, -ies dʒu:(l)ai, -aiz  
**Julyan** 'dʒu:lɪjən  
**jumble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s  
 'dʒʌmbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld; -lseil/z  
**Jumbly**, -ies 'dʒʌmbli, -iz  
**jumbo** (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z  
**Jumna** 'dʒʌmnə (*Hind.* jomna)  
**jump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒʌmp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ə\*/z  
**jun**, 'dʒu:njə\* [-niə\*]  
**junction**, -s 'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z  
**junction**, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə\*, -z  
**June**, -s dʒu:n, -z  
**Jungfrau** 'juŋfrau  
**jungle**, -s 'dʒʌŋɡl, -z  
**jungle-fowl**, -s 'dʒʌŋɡfəʊl, -z  
**jungly** 'dʒʌŋɡli  
**junior**, -s 'dʒu:njə\* [-niə\*], -z  
**juniority** dʒu:ni'ɔ:riti  
**juniper**, -s 'dʒu:nɪpə\* ['dʒʌn-], -z  
**Junius** 'dʒu:nɪəs [-nɪəs]  
**junk**, -s dʒʌŋk, -s  
**junker**, -s 'juŋkə\*, -z  
**junket**, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ  
**Juno** 'dʒu:nou  
**Junonian** dʒu:(n)ounɪən [-nɪən]  
**junt/a/s**, -o/s 'dʒʌntəpə/z, -ou/z  
**jupe**, -s ʒu:p (ʒyp), -s  
**Jupiter** 'dʒu:pɪtə\* ['dʒʌp-]  
**jupon**, -s 'ʒu:pɒn ['dʒu:-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,  
 -pɔŋ] (ʒypɔ), -z
- Jura** 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]  
**jurat**, -s 'dʒuərət ['dʒoər-], -s  
**juridic(al)**, -ally dʒuə'ridɪkəl [dʒoər-,  
 dʒu'r-], -əli  
**jurisconsult**, -s 'dʒuərɪskən, salt  
 ['dʒoər-], -s  
**jurisdiction**, -s dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃən [dʒoər-],  
 -z  
**jurisdictional** dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃənəl [dʒoər-,  
 -ʃnəl, -ʃʊl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl]  
**jurisprudence** 'dʒuərɪs,pru:dəns ['dʒoər-  
 rɪs, p-, dʒuərɪs'p-, dʒoərɪs'p-]  
**jurist**, -s 'dʒuərɪst ['dʒoər-], -s  
**juror**, -s 'dʒuərə\* ['dʒoər-], -z  
**jurly**, -ies dʒuərɪ ['dʒoər-], -iz  
**jury-box**, -es 'dʒuərɪbɒks ['dʒoər-], -iz  
**jury**man, -men 'dʒuərɪmən ['dʒoər-],  
 -mən [-men]  
**jury-mast**, -s 'dʒuərɪmɑ:st ['dʒoər-,  
*nautical pronunciation* -mɔ:st], -s  
**jus** dʒʌs  
**just** (*adj.*) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 dʒʌst, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**just** (*adv.*) dʒʌst [*rarely* dʒest], *with*  
*some* dʒəst *even when stressed*  
**justice**, -s 'dʒʌstɪs, -iz  
**justiciable** dʒʌs'tɪʃəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]  
**justiciar**, -s dʒʌs'tɪʃɪə\* [-ɪsɪ-], -z  
**justiciarly**, -ies dʒʌs'tɪʃɪəri [-ɪfjə-, -ɪfə-,  
 -ɪsɪə-, -ɪsɪə-], -iz  
**justifiable**, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstɪfəɪəbl  
 [dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnɪs  
**justification**, -s dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**justificative**, -ory 'dʒʌstɪfɪkeɪtɪv, -əri  
**justi**fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'dʒʌstɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**Justin** 'dʒʌstɪn  
**Justinian** dʒʌs'tɪnɪən [-nɪən]  
**Justus** 'dʒʌstəs  
**jut**, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Juta** (*surname*) 'dʒu:tə  
**jute** (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s  
**Jutland** 'dʒʌtlənd  
**Juvenal** 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən]  
**juvenescence**, -t dʒu:vɪ'nesnɪs [-və'n-],  
 -t  
**juvenile** (s. *adj.*), -s 'dʒu:vɪnəl [-vən-], -z  
**juvenility** dʒu:vɪ'nɪlɪtɪ [-və'n-]  
**juxtapose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpəʊz  
 [dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**juxtaposition**, -s dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən  
 [-pu'z-], -z  
**juxtapositional** dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃənəl [-pu'z-,  
 -ʃnəl, -ʃʊl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl]

# K

**K** (*the letter*), -'s kei, -z  
**Kaaba** 'kɑ:bə ['kɑ:əbɑ:]  
**Kabaka**, -s kə'bɑ:kə, -z  
**Kab(b)ala** kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]  
**Kabul** 'kɑ:bl [-bul]  
**Kabye**, -s kə'bail [kæ'b-, 'kæbi:l], -z  
**Kabylia** kə'biliə [kə'b-, -ljə]  
**Kadesh** 'keidef  
**Kadesh-barnea** 'keidefba:'niə [-'bɑ:niə]  
**Kadmonite**, -s 'kædmənait [-mən-], -s  
**Kaffir**, -s 'kæfə\*, -z  
**Kahn** kɑ:n  
**kailyard**, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z  
**Kaiser**, -s 'kaizə\*, -z  
**kakemono**, -s 'kæki'mounou, -z  
**Kalat** kə'lɑ:t  
**kale** keil  
**kaleidophone**, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z  
**kaleidoscope**, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s  
**kaleidoscopic** kə'laidə'skɒpik  
**Kalends** 'kælendz [-lɪndz, -ləndz]  
**Kaloorlie** kæl'gʊəli [-'gʊə-]  
**Kaliningrad** kə'li:ningrɑ:d [-græd]  
**Kalundborg** 'kælənbɔ:g  
**kam'a**, -ie 'kɑ:mjə, -ik [-'dzɔŋ]  
**Kamba Dzong** 'kɑmbə'dʒɔŋ ['kæm-,  
**Kamchatka** kæm'tʃætʃkə  
**Kamel** 'kæml  
**Kamerun** 'kæməru:n [-'l-, '-l-]  
**kana** (*Japanese syllabic writing*) 'kɑ:nə  
**Kanarese** 'kænə'ri:z [-'l-, '-l-]  
**Kandahar** 'kændə'hɑ:\* [-'l-, '-l-]  
**Kandy** 'kændi  
**Kane** keɪn  
**kangaroo**, -s 'kæŋgə'ru: [-'l-, '-l-, some-  
*times in Australia* '---], -z  
**Kangchenjunga** 'kæntʃen'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃɪn-]  
**Kanpur** (*Cawnpore*) kɑ'npu:\* [-'pɔ:\*]  
*(Hind. kanpwr)*  
**Kansas** 'kænzəs [-nsəs]  
**Kant** kənt  
**Kantian** 'kæntiən [-tʃən]  
**Kantism**, -st/s 'kænti|zəm, -st/s  
**kaolin** 'keɪəlɪn  
**kapok** 'keɪpɒk  
**Karachi** kə'rɑ:tʃi (*Hind. kərāci*)  
**Karakoram** 'kærəkərəm [kærə'kɔ:r-]  
**Karen**, -s kə'ren, -z

**Karl** kɑ:l  
**Karlsbad** 'kɑ:lzbæd ('karlsbɑ:t)  
**karm'a**, -ie 'kɑ:mjə, -ik  
*Note.—Some theosophists pronounce*  
*'kɑ:mə, 'kɑ:mik, thus distinguishing*  
*these words from kama, kamic.*  
*'kɑ:mə is an attempt at the Hind.*  
*pronunciation kərma.*  
**Karnak** 'kɑ:næk  
**karroo**, -s kə'ru:, -z  
**Kars** kɑ:z  
**Kashgar** 'kæʃgɑ:\*  
**Kashmir** kæʃ'miə\* [-'l-, also '- when  
*attributive]*  
**Kaspar** 'kæspə\* [-pɑ:\*]  
**Katakana** 'kætə'kɑ:nə  
**Kate** keɪt  
**Kater** 'keɪtə\*  
**Katharina** 'kæθə'ri:nə  
**Katharine** 'kæθərin  
**Katherine** 'kæθərin  
**Kathleen** 'kæθli:n  
**Kathie** 'kæθi  
**Katie** 'keɪti  
**Katin** (*surname*) 'keɪtɪn  
**Katisha** 'kætiʃə: [-fə]  
**Katmandu** 'kɑ:tma:n'du: (*Hind. kath-*  
*mandu*)  
**Katrine** 'kætrɪn  
**Kattegat** 'kæti'gæt [-'l-, '-l-]  
**Katty** 'kæti  
**katydid**, -s 'keɪtɪdɪd, -z  
**Kavanagh** 'kævənə, kə'vænə  
*Note.—In Ireland always 'kævənə.*  
**Kay** keɪ  
**kayak**, -s 'kaɪæk, -s  
**Kaye**, -s keɪ, -z  
**kea** (*parrot*), -s 'keɪə, -z  
**Kean(e)** keɪn  
**Kearny** 'kɑ:ni, 'kɑ:ni  
**Kearney** (*in Kent*) 'kɑ:nzi  
**Kearsarge** 'kiəsə:dʒ  
**Kearsley** 'kiəzli  
**Kearton** 'kiətn, 'kɑ:tn  
**Keary** 'kiəri  
**Keating(e)** 'ki:tiŋ  
**Keats** ki:ts  
**Keble** 'ki:bl  
**Kedah** (*in Malaya*) 'kedə

**Kedar** 'ki:də:\* [-də\*]**Kedesh** 'ki:deʃ**kedgə** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d**kedgerec**, -s 'kedʒə'ri: ['-i-, '---], -z**Kedleston** 'kedlɪstən**Zedron** 'kedrən ['ki:d-]**Keoble** 'ki:bl**keel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -iŋ, -d**keelhaul**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lha:l, -z, -iŋ, -d**keelson**, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z**keen**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə\*, -ist,**Keen(e)** ki:n [-li, -nis**keep** (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s ki:p, -s, -iŋ, kept, 'ki:pə\*/z**keepsake**, -s 'ki:pseik, -s**keg**, -s keg, -z**Kegan** 'ki:gən**Kehoe** kjou, 'ki(:)ou**Keig** ki:g**Keighley** (place in Yorks.) 'ki:Oli, (surname) 'ki:Oli, 'ki:li, 'kaili**Keightley** 'ki:tli, 'kaitli**Keigwin** 'kegwin**Keiller** 'ki:lə\***Keir** kiə\***Keith** ki:θ**Kekewich** 'kekiwitʃ, 'kekwiʃ**Kelantan** ke'læntən [kə'l-]**Kelat** ki'læt**Kelland** 'kelənd**Kellas** 'keləs**Kell(e)y** 'keli**Kellogg** 'kelɒg**kelp** kelp**kelpie**, -s 'kelpi, -z**Kelsey** 'kelsi, 'kelzi**Kelso** 'kelsou**kelson**, -s 'kelsn, -z**Kelt**, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik**Kelvin** 'kelvin**Kelway** 'kelwi, -wei**Kemal** (Pasha) ke'ma:l [kə'm-]**Kemble** 'kembəl**kemp** (K.) kemp**Kempenfelt** 'kemponfelt**Kempis** 'kempis [-iŋ, -d**ken** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z,**Kend(al)**, -rick 'kendl, -rik**Kenealy** ki'ni:li [kə'n-, ke'n-]**Kenelm** 'kenelm**Kenilworth** 'kenilwə:θ [-wəθ]**Kenite**, -s 'ki:nait, -s**Kenmare** ken'mə\***Kenmore** 'kenmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]**Kennaird** ke'næd [kə'n-]**Kennan** 'kenən**Kennard** ke'nəd [kə'n-]**Kennedy** 'kenidi**kennel** (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'kenl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld**Kennerley** 'kenəli**Kenn(et, -eth, -ey** 'ken[it, -iθ, -i**Kennicott, -ington** 'kenjikət, -iŋtən**Kennish** 'keniʃ**Kenny** 'keni**Kenrick** 'kenrik**Kensal** 'kensl**Kensington** 'kenziŋtən**Kensit** 'kenzit [-nsit]**Kent**, -s, -ish kent, -s, -iʃ**Kentucky** ken'taki**Kenwood** 'kenwud**Kenya** 'kinjə ['ken-]*Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally.***Kenyon** 'kenjən [-niən]**Keogh** kjou, 'ki(:)ou**Kepler** 'keplə\***Keppel** 'kepl**kept** (from keep) kept**Ker** kə:\*, kə:\*, kə: (in Scotland ker)**Kerans** 'kerənz**kerb**, -s kə:b, -z**kerbstone**, -s 'kə:bstəun, -z**kerchief**, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t**Kerenhappuch** 'kiərən'hæpuk ['ker-, -rən-, -pək]**Kergenwen** kə'genwən**Kerguelen** 'kə:gilin [-g il-]**Kerioth** 'kiəriθ ['ker-]**Kerith** 'kiəriθ ['ker-]**kermes** 'kə:miz [-miz]**Kermit** 'kə:mit**kern** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d**Kernahan** 'kə:nəhən [-niən]**kernel**, -s 'kə:nl, -z**kerosene** 'kerəsi:n [also '---, '---, when not attributive]**Kerr** kə:\*, kə:\***Kerry** 'keri**Kerse** kəs**kersey** (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə\***Kesteven** kes'ti:vən**kestrel**, -s 'kestrəl, -z**Keswick** 'kezik**ketch** (K.), -es ketʃ, -iz**ketchup**, -s 'ketʃəp, -s**Kettering** 'ketəriŋ**kettle** (K.), -s 'ketl, -z**kettledrum**, -s 'ketldrəm, -z**Keturah** ke'tjuərə [kɪ't-, -'tjuərə, kə'tuərə]**Keux** kju:**Kew** kju:**key** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**keyboard**, -s 'ki:bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z

**Keyes** ki:z, kaiz

*Note.*—Mrs. Parkinson Keyes, the American novelist, pronounces kaiz.

**key-hole**, -s 'ki:həʊl, -z

**Keymour** 'ki:mə\*

**Keyne** kɛn

[keinz]

**Keynes** (surname, place near Swindon)

**key-note**, -s 'ki:nəʊt ['ki:nəʊt], -s

**key-ring**, -s 'ki:riŋ, -z

**Keyser** 'ki:zə\*, 'kaizə\*

**keystone**, -s 'ki:-stəʊn, -z

**Keyte** (surname) ki:t

**Kezia** ki'zi:ə [ke'z-]

**khaki**, -s 'kɑ:ki [-ki:], -z

**Khalif**, -s kɑ:'li:f [kə'li:f, 'kɑ:li:f], -s

**Khalifa**, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kə'l-], -z

**Khan** kɑ:n

**Khanpur** kɑ:n'puə\* [-'pəə\*, '-] (*Hind.* khaṇpwr)

**Khartum** kɑ:'tu:m

**Khatmandu**, incorrect spelling of **Katmandu**, *q.v.*

**Khayyam** kai'jɑ:m [kai'jɑ:m]

**khedival** ki'di:vəl [ke'd-, kə'd-]

**Khedive**, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-, kə'd-], -z

**khedivial** ki'di:vjəl [ke'd-, kə'd-, -viəl]

**Khelat** (former spelling of **Kalat**) kə'lɑ:t [ki'l-, ke'l-]

**khidmatgar**, -s 'kidi:mətɡɑ:\* (*Hind.* xidmətgar), -z

**Khyber** 'kaibə\*

**Kia Ora** kiə'ɔ:rə

**kibe**, -s kaib, -z

**kibosh** 'kaibɒʃ

**kick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**kick-off**, -s 'kik'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, '-, also -' when preceded by a stress], -s

**kickshaw**, -s 'kikʃə:, -z

**kick-up**, -s 'kik'ʌp [also kik'ʌp when preceded by a stress], -s

**kid** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kid, -z, -iŋ, -id

**Kidd** kid

**Kidderminster** 'kidi:mɪnstə\*

**kiddle** (K.), -s 'kidl, -z

**kiddy**, -ies 'kidi, -iz

**kid-glove** (adj.) 'kidɡlʌv ['kid'ɡlʌv]

**kidling**, -s 'kidlɪŋ, -z

**kidnap**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnæp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**kidney**, -s; -bean/s 'kidni, -z; -'bi:n/z

**Kidron** 'kaidrɒn ['kid-]

**Kieff** 'ki:f ('kijif)

**Kiel** ki:l

**kier** (K.), -s kiə\*, -z

**Kiev** 'ki:ev [-ef] ('kijif)

**Kilbowie** kil'boʊi

**Kilburn** 'kilbɜ:(n)

**Kilchurn** kil'hɜ:n [-'xə:n]

**Kildale** 'kildeil

**Kildare** kil'deə\*

**kilderkin**, -s 'kildəkin, -z

**Kilham** 'kiləm

**Kilimanjaro** 'kilimən'dʒɑ:rəʊ

**Kilkenny** kil'keni

**kill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -iŋ,

**Killaloe** kilə'lu: [-d, -ə\*/z]

**Killarney** ki'lɑ:ni

**Killearn** ki'lə:n

**Killick** 'kilik

**Killiecrankie** kil'i'kræŋki

**Killigrew** 'kiligrʊ:

**Killin** ki'lɪn

**killjoy**, -s 'kildʒɔi, -z

**Killwick** 'kilwik

**Kilmacolm** kil'mə'koum

**Kilmainham** kil'meinəm

**Kilmansegg** 'kilmənsɛɡ

**Kilmarnock** kil'mɑ:nɒk [-nɒk]

**kiln**, -s kiln [kil], -z

*Note.*—The pronunciation kil appears to be used only by those concerned with the working of kilns.

**kilo**, -s 'ki:ləʊ, -z

**kilocycle**, -s 'kiləʊ'saɪkl, -z

**kilogramme**, -s 'kiləgræm [-louɡ-], -z

**kilolitre**, -s 'kiləʊ'li:tə\*, -z

**kilometre** [-meter], -s 'kilə'mi:tə\* [-lou,m-, ki'lə'mi:tə\*], -z

**kiloton**, -s 'kiləʊtən, -z

**kilowatt**, -s 'kiləwɒt [-louw-], -s

**Kilpatrick** kil'pætrik

**Kilrush** kil'rʌʃ

**Kilsyth** kil'saiθ

**kilt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Kilwarden** kil'wɔ:dn

**Kim** kim

**Kimball**, -erley 'kimbəl, -əli

**Kimbolton** kim'bəʊltən

**Kimmeridge** 'kiməridʒ

**Kimmins** 'kiminz

**kimono**, -s ki'məʊnəʊ, -z

**kin** kin

**kinaesthetic** 'kaini:(s)'θetik

**Kincardine** kin'kɑ:di:n [kiŋ'k-, -dn]

**Kinchinjunga** kin'ʃɪn'dʒʌŋɡə

**kinco** 'kiŋkəb

**kind** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
kaɪnd, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]

**kindergarten**, -s 'kində'ɡɑ:tn, -z

**kind-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'kaɪnd'hɑ:tid  
[also 'kaɪnd,h- when attributive], -li, -nis

**kindle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kindl,  
-lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**kindly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaɪndli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -niis  
**kindred** 'kɪndrɪd  
**kine** kaɪn  
**kinema**, -s 'kɪnɪmə, -z  
**kinematic**, -al, -s 'kaini'mætɪk [,kɪn-, -əl, -s  
**kinematograph**, -s 'kaini'mætəgrɑ:f  
 [,kɪn-, -tɒŋ-, -græf], -s  
**kinesis** kaɪ'nɪsɪs ['kɪ'n-]  
**kinesthetic**, kaini(:)s'tetɪk  
**kinetic** (s. adj.), -s kaɪ'netɪk ['kɪ'n-], -s  
**king** (K.), -s kɪŋ, -z  
**king-at-arms**, **kings-at-arms** 'kɪŋət-  
 'ɑ:mz, 'kɪŋzət'ɑ:mz  
**kingcraft** 'kɪŋ-kra:ft  
**kingcup**, -s 'kɪŋ-kʌp ['kɪŋkʌp], -s  
**kingdom** (K.), -s 'kɪŋdəm, -z  
**Kingdon** 'kɪŋdən  
**kingfisher**, -s 'kɪŋ,fɪʃə\*, -z  
**King|horn**, -lake 'kɪŋ|hɔ:n, -leɪk  
**kingless** 'kɪŋlɪs  
**kinglet**, -s 'kɪŋlɪt, -s  
**kinglike** 'kɪŋlaɪk  
**kingly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɪŋli, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**king-maker** (K.), -s 'kɪŋ,meɪkə\*, -z  
**kingpin**, -s 'kɪŋ-pɪn, -z  
**King's Bench** 'kɪŋz'bentʃ  
**Kings|borough**, -bury, -cote 'kɪŋz-  
 bərə, -həri, -kət [-kəʊt]  
**King's Counsel** 'kɪŋz'kaʊnsəl  
**kingship** 'kɪŋʃɪp  
**Kingsley** 'kɪŋzli  
**Kings|man** (member of King's College,  
 Cambridge), -men 'kɪŋz|mən [-mən],  
 -mən [-men]  
**Kingston** (e) 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-]  
**Kingstown** 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kɪŋztaʊn]  
**Kingsway** 'kɪŋzwei  
**Kingussie** kɪŋ'ju:si  
**kink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 [kɪŋt]  
**kinkajou**, -s 'kɪŋkədʒu:, -z  
**kinless** 'kɪnlɪs  
**Kinn|aird**, -ear, -oull kɪ'n|ɛəd, -iə\*, -u:l  
**kino** 'kɪ:nəʊ  
**Kinross** kɪn'rɒs  
**Kinsale** kɪn'seɪl  
**kinsfolk** 'kɪnzfəʊk  
**kinship** 'kɪŋʃɪp  
**kins|man**, -men 'kɪnz|mən, -mən [-men]  
**kins|woman**, -women 'kɪnz|wʊmən,  
 -,wɪmɪn  
**Kintore** kɪn'tɔ: \* [-'tɔə\*]  
**Kintyre** kɪn'taɪə\*  
**Kinvig** 'kɪnvɪg  
**kiosk**, -s kɪ'ɒsk [kɔ:sk, 'kɪ:ɒsk], -s

**Kioto** kɪ'outəʊ ['kɔ:utəʊ]  
**kip**, -s kɪp, -s  
**Kipling** 'kipliŋ  
**kipper** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɪpə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
**Kirby** 'kə:bi [-d  
**Kircaldie** (surname) kə'kɔ:ldɪ  
**Kirghiz** 'kə:gɪz  
**Kirjathjearim** 'kɔ:dʒæθ'dʒɪərɪm  
 ['kɪriəθ-, -dʒɪ'ɑ:rɪm]  
*Note.—The pronunciation 'kɔ:dʒæθ-  
 is usual in the Church of England.  
 'kɪriəθ- is a form used by some Jews.*  
**kirk**, -s kə:k, -s  
**Kirk** (e) kə:k  
**Kirkby** (surname) 'kə:bi, 'kəkbi, (place)  
 'kə:bi  
**Kirkcaldy** (place) kə'kɔ:ldɪ [-'kɔ:ldɪ],  
 (surname) kə'kɔ:ldɪ  
*Note.—The forms kə'kædi and  
 kə'kɑ:di may be heard occasionally  
 from Southern English people.  
 They are probably imitations of a  
 local Scottish pronunciation  
 kə'kædi.*  
**Kirkcudbright** kə'ku:bri [kə'k-]  
**Kirk|dale**, -ham 'kək|deɪl, -əm  
**Kirkland** 'kək'lænd  
**Kirkman** 'kək|mən  
**Kirkness** kək'nes  
**Kirkpatrick** kək'pætrɪk  
**Kirkstall** (in Yorks.) 'kɔ:kstɔ:l  
**Kirkwall** 'kək-wɔ:l  
**Kirriemuir** 'kɪrɪ'mjuə\* [-'mjuə\*,  
 -'mjuə\*, -'mju:ɔ:]\*  
**kirsch**, -wasser kɪʃ, -vɑ:sə\* [-'vɑ:sə\*]  
**kirtle**, -s 'kə:tl, -z  
**Kishon** 'kaɪʃən [with some Jews 'kɪ:ʃən]  
**kismet** 'kɪsmet ['kɪzmet]  
**kiss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**kissing-crust**, -s 'kɪsɪŋ-kra:st, -s  
**kit**, -s kɪt, -s  
**kit-bag**, -s 'kɪtbæg, -z  
**kitcat** (K.), -s 'kɪtkæt, -s  
**kitchen** (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪn [-tʃən], -z  
**kitchener** (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪnə\* [-tʃən-], -z  
**kitchenette**, -s 'kɪtʃɪ'net, -s  
**kitchen-garden**, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'gɑ:dən  
 ['kɪtʃɪn,g-, -tʃən-], -z  
**kitchen-maid**, -s 'kɪtʃɪnmeɪd [-tʃən-], -z  
**kitchen-midden**, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'mɪdn [-tʃən-], -z  
**Kitch|in**, -ing 'kɪtʃɪn, -ɪŋ [-z  
**kite**, -s; -flying kait, -s; -flaiɪŋ  
**kite-balloon**, -s 'kaitbəlu:n, -z  
**kith** kɪθ  
**Kitson** 'kɪtsn  
**kitten**, -s 'kɪtn, -z  
**kittenish** 'kɪtnɪʃ  
**kittiwake**, -s 'kɪtiweɪk, -s

**kittle** 'kitl  
**Kitto** 'kitou  
**Kittredge** 'kitridʒ  
**Kitta** kits  
**Kittson** 'kitsn  
**Kitty** 'kiti  
**kiwi**, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z  
**Klaipeda** 'klaipidə [-pedə]  
**klaxon**, -s 'klæksn, -z  
**kleptomania**, -niac/s 'kleptou'mei|njə  
 [-niə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s]  
**Klondike** 'klondaik  
**Kluge** (*English name*) klu:dʒ  
**knack**, -s næk, -s  
**knacker**, -s 'nækə\*, -z  
**knackerly**, -ies 'nækər|i, -iz  
**knag**, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i  
**knap**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z  
**knapsack**, -s 'næpsæk, -s  
**knar**, -s nɑ:\*, -z  
**Knaresborough** 'neəzbərə  
**knave**, -s neiv, -z  
**knaverly**, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz  
**knavish**, -ly, -ness 'neivɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**knead**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id, -ə\*/z  
**kneading-trough**, -s 'ni:diŋtrəʊ [-trəʊʃ],  
 -s  
*Note.—Some bakers pronounce -trau*  
*(plur. -trauz).*  
**knee** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**knee-breeches** 'ni:,brɪʃɪz  
**knee-cap**, -s 'ni:kæp, -s  
**knee-deep** 'ni:'di:p ['ni:di:p]  
**knee-joint**, -s 'ni:'dʒɔɪnt, -s  
**kneel**, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d, nelt  
**knell** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Kneller**, -s 'nelə\*, -z  
**knelt** (*from kneel*) nelt  
**knew** (*from know*) nju:  
**knickerbocker** (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə\*, -z  
**knickers** 'nikəz  
**knick-knack**, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri  
**knife** (s.), -ves naɪf, -vz  
**knife** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**knife-board**, -s 'naɪfbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**knife-edge**, -s, -d 'naɪf-edʒ, -iz, -d  
**knife-grind(er)s**, -ing 'naɪf,graɪnd|ə\*/z,  
 -iŋ  
**knife-rest**, -s 'naɪf-rest, -s  
**knife-tray**, -s 'naɪf-trei, -z  
**knight** (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**nightage** 'naitɪdʒ  
**knight-bachelor**, **knights-bachelor**  
 'nait'bætʃələ\* [-tʃilə\*], 'nait'sb-

**knight-errant**, **knights-errant** 'nait-  
 'erənt, 'nait'serənt  
**knighthood**, -s 'naitʰud, -z  
**knightly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitlɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Knighton** 'naitn  
**Knightsbridge** 'nait्सbrɪdʒ  
**knight-service** 'nait,sə:vɪs  
**knit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**knitting-machine**, -s 'nitɪŋməʃi:n, -z  
**knitting-needle**, -s 'nitɪŋ,ni:dl, -z  
**knitwear** 'nitweə\*  
**knob**, -s nɒb, -z  
**knobbly** 'nɒblɪ  
**knobbly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒblɪ, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**knock** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk,  
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**knockabout**, -s 'nɒkəbaut, -s  
**Knockbreda** nɒk'brɪdə  
**knock-down** 'nɒk'daʊn ['--]  
**knock-kneed** 'nɒkni:d  
**knock-out**, -s 'nɒkaut ['--], -s  
**knock-up**, -s 'nɒk'ʌp, -s  
**knoll**, -s noul, -z  
**Knollies**, -ys noul|z, -z  
**knop**, -s nɒp, -s  
**Knossos** 'knɒsəs ['knɒs-]  
**knot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**knot-grass** 'nɒtgrɑ:s  
**knottily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒtɪ,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis [-ɪd  
**knout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -iŋ,  
**know** (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know|n,  
 -er/s; -able noul, -z, -iŋ [nɒɪŋ]  
 nju:, noul|n, -ə\*/z [nɒə\*/z]; -əbl  
 ['nɒəbl]  
**know-how** 'nouhau  
**knowing** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li, -nis  
**knowledge**, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ, -iz  
*Note.—There is also a form 'noul-*  
*(used chiefly by clergy).*  
**Knowles** noulz  
**know-nothing**, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z  
**Knox** nɒks  
**knuckle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌkl|,  
 -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**knuckle-bone**, -s 'nʌklboun, -z  
**knuckleduster**, -s 'nʌkl,dʌstə\*, -z  
**knuckle-joint**, -s 'nʌklɪdʒɔɪnt, -s  
**knur(r)**, -s nɜ:\*, -z  
**Knutsford** 'nʌtsfɒd  
**Knyvett** 'nivɪt  
**Kobe** 'koubi  
**kobold**, -s 'kɒbəʊld ['kɒub-, -bld], -z  
**kodak**, -s 'koudæk, -s  
**Kohathite**, -s 'kouəθait ['kouhə-], -s

**Koh-i-noor** 'kəʊniʊə\* [-noə\*, -nəə\*, -no:ʔ]

**kohl** kəʊl

**kohl-rabi** 'kəʊl'ra:bi

**koine** 'kəʊni:

**Koko** 'kəʊ'kəʊ [-]

**kola (K.)** 'kəʊlə

**Kolaba** kə'la:bə [kə'l-]

**Kolnai** (*surname*) 'kəlnai

**Kongo** 'kəŋgəʊ

**Königsberg** 'kə:nigzbeəg [-bə:g] ('kə:niksberk, -niçs-, -berç)

**Konrad** 'kənræd

**koodoo, -s** 'ku:du:, -z

**kopeck, -s** 'kəʊpek [-kəp-], -s

**kopje, -s** 'kəpi, -z

**Kops** kəps

**Korah** 'kə:rə

**Koran** kə'ra:n [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]

**koranic** kə'rænik [kə'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]

**Korea, -n/s** kə'rɪə [kə'r-, kə'r-], -n/z

**Koreish** 'kə:raɪf

**kosher** 'kəʊʃə\* [*occasionally* 'kəʃə\* by *non-Jews*]

**kotow** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'təʊ [-'], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Kough** kʲəʊ, kəʊ

**koumiss** 'ku:mɪs

**Kowloon** kəʊ'lu:n [-']

**kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed** 'kəʊ'təʊ [-'], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**kraal, -s** kɹa:l [kɹə:l], -z

*Note — Usually pronounced kɹa:l in England, but kɹə:l in South Africa.*

**krait, -s** kɹaɪt, -s

**Krakatoa** 'krakə'təʊə

**kraken, -s** 'krə:kən, -z

**kremlin (K.), -s** 'kremlin, -z

**Kresge** 'kresgi

**kreutzer (K.), -s** 'kɹəʊtsə\*, -z

**kris, -es** kɹɪ:s, -ɪz

**Krishna** 'kɹɪʃnə

**krone, -s** 'kɹəʊnə, -z

**Kronin** 'kɹəʊnɪn

**Kronshtadt** 'kɹəʊnstədt

**Kruger** 'kɹu:gə\*

**Krupp** kɹʌp [kɹʌp]

**Kuala Kangsar** 'kwɑ:lə'kʌŋsə\* [-'kæŋ-]

**Kuala Lumpur** 'kwɑ:lə'lʌmpʊə\* [-'kwəl-, -'lʌm-, -pə\*]

*Note.—In the City, Kuala Lumpur shares are commonly referred to as 'kwələ'lʌmpəz.*

**Kublai Khan** 'kʊblai'kʌ:n

**kudos** 'kju:dəs

**Kuibyshev** 'kwɪbɪʃev [-fɛf] ('kʊjɪbɪʃɪf)

**Ku-Klux-Klan** 'kju:klʌks'klæn

**kultur** kul'tʊə\* (kul'tu:r)

**Kumassie** ku(ː)'mæsi

**kümmel** 'kʊməɪ [-'kim-] ('kyməl)

**Kuomintang** 'kwəʊmɪn'tæŋ

**Kup** (*surname*) kʌp

**Kurath** (*American surname*) 'kjuərəθ

**Kurd, -s** kə:d, -z

**Kurdistan** kə'dɪs'ta:n [-'tæn]

**Kuril, -s** ku'ri:l, -z

**Kurile** (*old spelling of Kuril*), -s ku'ri:l, -z

**kursaal, -s** 'kʊəsəl [-'kʊəsəl, 'kə:səl], -z

**Kuwait** ku'weɪt

**Kuyper** 'kaɪpə\*

**Kwantung** kwæn'tʌŋ [-'l-]

**Kwoyu** 'kwəʊ'ju: [-'kwəʊ'ju:]

**Kyd** kɪd

**Kyflin** 'kʌflɪn

**kyle (K.), -s** kail, -z

**kylin, -s** 'kailɪn, -z

**Kyllachy** 'kailəki [-əxi]

**kyloe, -s** 'kailəʊ, -z

**kymograph, -s** 'kaiməgrə:f [-'mouɡ-, -græf], -s

**kymographic** 'kaimə'græfɪk [-'mou'g-]

**Kynance** 'kainəns

**Kynaston** 'kɪnəstən

**kyrie, -s** 'kɪrii [-'kaiəri], -z

**Kyrle** kə:l

**Kythe** 'kaɪθi

# L

**L** (*the letter*), -s el, -z  
**la** (*musical note*), -s la:, -z  
**la** (*meaningless syllable used for singing a melody*) la:(i) (*length of vowel is determined by the note sung*)  
**la** (*interj.*) lə:  
**laager**, -s 'lɑ:gə\*, -z  
**Laban** 'leibən [-bæn]  
**lab|əl**, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**labial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'leibjəl [-biəl], -z, -i  
**labialization** [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeɪʃən ['leibiəlai'z-, -bjəl-, -li'z-]  
**labialize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-aiz [-bjəl-], -iz -ɪŋ, -d  
**Labienus** 'læbi'i:nəs  
**labiodental** (s. *adj.*), -s 'leibiou'dentl [-bjou-], -z  
**laborator|y**, -ies lə'bɒrətər|i ['læbərə-], -iz  
**laborious**, -ly, -ness lə'bɔ:riəs, -li, -nis  
**Labouchere** 'læbu:(i)'ʃeə\* ['læbu:(i)'ʃeə\*]  
**lab|our**, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s 'leib|ə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**labourite**, -s 'leibərait, -s  
**labour-saving** 'leibə'seɪvɪŋ  
**Labrador** 'læbrədɔ:  
**Labuan** lə'bu:ən [-'buən, 'læbjūən]  
*Note.—The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən or lə'buən*  
**laburnum**, -s lə'bɔ:nəm, -z  
**labyrinth**, -s 'læbərɪnθ [-bɪr-], -s  
**labyrinth|ian**, -ine 'læbərɪnθ|jən [-bɪ'r-, -jən], -aɪn  
**lac**, -s læk, -s  
**Laccadive**, -s 'lækədɪv, -z  
**lac|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Lacedaemon** 'læsi'di:mən  
**Lacedaemonian**, -s 'læsi'di'mounjən [-niən], -z  
**lacerat|e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsə'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**laceration**, -s 'læsə'reɪʃən, -z  
**Lacert|a** (*constellation*), -ae lə'sə:t|ə, -i:  
**Lacey** 'leisi  
**laches** 'leit|fɪz ['læt|fɪz]  
**Lachesis** 'lækisi:  
**Lachish** 'leikɪʃ

**Lachlan** 'læklən, 'læklən  
**lachrymal** 'lækrɪməl [-m|]  
**lachrymatory** 'lækrɪmətəri [-meɪtəri]  
**lachrymose**, -ly 'lækrɪməs, -li  
**lack** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**lackadaisical** 'lækə'deɪzɪkəl  
**lackaday** 'lækədeɪ ['-l-]  
**lackey** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lækɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lack-lustre** 'læk,ləstə\*  
**Lacon** 'leikən  
**Laconia**, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z  
**laconic** (L.), -al, -ally lə'kənɪk, -əl, -əli  
**lacquer** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lækə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**lacquey** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lækɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lacrosse** lə'krɒs [lɑ:'k-]  
**lactat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**lactation** læk'teɪʃən  
**lacteal** 'læktɪəl [-tjəl]  
**lactic** 'læktɪk  
**lactometer**, -s læk'tɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**lacun|a**, -ae, -as lə'kju:n|ə [læk'-], -i:, -əz  
**lacustrine** lə'kəstreɪn [læk'-, -trɪn]  
**Lacy** 'leisi  
**lad**, -s læd, -z  
**Ladakh** (*in Kashmir*) lə'dɑ:k [old-fashioned lə'dɑ:k]  
**Ladbroke** 'lædbrʊk  
**ladder**, -s 'lædə\*, -z  
**laddie**, -s 'lædi, -z  
**lad|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -n  
**Ladefoged** (*English surname*) 'lædifəʊɡɪd  
**ladida** 'lɑ:di'dɑ:  
**ladies'**-man, -men 'leidɪz|mæn, -men  
**Ladislaus** 'lædisləs  
**Ladislaw** 'lædislə:  
**lad|le** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'leid|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**ladleful**, -s 'leidlful, -z  
**Ladoga** 'lædəgə ['lɑ:d-, -dəʊgə, old-fashioned lə'dəʊgə] ('lædəgə)  
**ladrone** (*Scottish term of reproach*), -s 'lædrən, -z  
**ladrone** (*highwayman in Spain, etc.*), -s lə'droun, -z



**lad|y** (L.), -ies 'leid|i, -iz

-<sup>1</sup>tjə:r-], -z

lanc<sup>e</sup> (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed læns,  
-iz, -ig, -t  
lance-corporal, -s 'lɑ:ns'kɔ:pərəl  
['lɑ:ns,k-], -z  
Lancelot 'lɑ:nslət  
lancer, -s 'lɑ:nsə\*, -z  
lancet (L.), -s 'lɑ:nsɪt, -s  
Lancing 'lɑ:nsɪŋ  
Lancs. læŋks  
land (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -ig, -id  
landau, -s 'lændəʊ, -z  
land-breeze, -s 'lændbrɪz, -iz  
Lander 'lændə\*  
land-force, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz  
landgrabber/s, -ing 'lændgræb|ə\*/z,  
-ig  
landgrave, -s 'lændgreɪv, -z  
landgraving, -s 'lændgrævɪ:n, -z  
landholder, -s 'lændhəʊldə\*, -z  
landing (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s,  
-stage/s 'lændɪŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleis/iz,  
-steɪdʒ/iz  
landlady, -ies 'lænleɪdɪ [-nd,l-], -iz  
landless 'lændlɪs  
landlocked 'lændləkt  
landlord, -s, -ism 'lændləd [-nd,l-], -z, -izəm  
land-lubber, -s 'lændlʌbə\*, -z  
landmark, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s  
land-mine, -s 'lændmaɪn, -z  
Land/on, -or 'lænd|ən, -ɔ: [-ə\*]  
land-owner/s, -ing 'lændaʊn|ə\*/z, -ig  
landrail, -s 'lændreɪl ['lændreɪl], -z  
landscape, -s 'lænskeɪp [-nds-, old-  
fashioned -skip], -s  
landscaper, -s 'lænskeɪpə\* [-nd,s-], -z  
Landseer, -s 'lænsiə\* [-nds-, -sɪə\*], -z  
Land's End 'lændz'end  
landslide/s, -slip/s 'lændslaɪd/z,  
-slɪp/s  
landsman, -men 'lændz|mən, -mən  
land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz  
landward, -wind/s 'lændwəd, -wind/z  
landwehr 'lændveɪə\* [-veə\*]  
lane (L.), -s leɪn, -z  
Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk  
Lang læŋ  
Lang/baine, -bourne, -dale 'læŋ|beɪn,  
-bə:n [-bə:n], -deɪl  
Lange (German name) 'læŋə ('læŋə)  
Lang/ham, -holm 'læŋjəm, -əm  
Langhorne 'læŋhɔ:n  
Lang/land, -ley 'læŋ|lənd, -li  
Langmere 'læŋmiə\*  
Lang/ridge, -rish(ə) 'læŋg|rɪdʒ, -rɪf  
Langside 'læŋ'saɪd ['læŋ-saɪd]  
lang-syne 'læŋ'saɪn  
Lang/ton, -try 'læŋ|tən, -tri  
language, -s 'læŋgwɪdʒ, -iz

languid, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwɪd, -li, -nis  
languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment  
'læŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/ly, -t, -mənt  
languor, -ous 'læŋgə\*, -rəs  
Lanigan 'lænɪɡən  
lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə\*,  
-ɪst, -li, -nis  
Lankester 'læŋkɪstə\* [-kəs-]  
lankly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋk|ɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
lanoline 'lænəlɪn [-nəʊl-, -lɪn]  
Lansbury 'lænzbəri  
Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaʊn  
Lansing (in U.S.A.) 'lænsɪŋ  
lantern, -s 'læntən, -z  
Laocoon leɪ'kəʊn [-əʊn]  
Laodamia 'leɪəʊdə'maɪə ['leɪəd-]  
Laodicea, -n/s 'leɪəʊdɪ'siə ['leɪəd-], -n/z  
Laoighis (Irish county=Leix) li:f  
Laoighise (Irish town) 'li:fə  
Laomedon leɪ'ɒmɪdən  
Laos laʊz [laus]  
Laotian 'laʊtɪən [-fjən]  
Lao-tsze 'lɑ:ʊt'seɪ ['lau-, -tsɪ:]  
lap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
La Paz lɑ:'pæz (lə'pas)  
lap-dog, -s 'læpdɒg, -z  
lapel, -s 'lə'pel ['læ'pel], -z  
lapful, -s 'læpful, -z  
lapidary (s. adj.), -ies 'læpɪdəri, -iz  
lapis lazuli 'læpɪs'læzjʊli  
Lapithae 'læpɪθi:  
Lapland 'læplænd  
Laplender, -s 'læpləndə\* [-lən-], -z  
Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -ɪf  
lappet, -s, -ed 'læpɪt, -s, -ɪd  
laps/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
-t  
lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'liŋɡwai [old-  
fashioned -gwi(:)]  
Laputia, -an/s 'lə'pjʊ:tɪə, -ən/z  
lapwing, -s 'læpwiŋ, -z  
lar, lares lɑ:\*, 'læri:z  
Larbert 'lɑ:bə:t  
larboard 'lɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]  
larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sɪnəs [-sən-, -sp-], -li  
larcenly, -ies 'lɑ:sn|ɪ, -iz  
larch, -es lɑ:tʃ, -ɪz  
lard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
larder, -s 'lɑ:də\*, -z  
lares 'læri:z  
large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lɑ:dʒ, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
-li, -nis  
large-hearted, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'hɑ:tɪd  
['lɑ:dʒ,h-], -nis  
large-minded, -ness 'lɑ:dʒ'maɪndɪd  
['lɑ:dʒ,m-], -nis

Largen 'la:dʒən

largess, -es 'la:dʒes [-dʒis], -iz

larghetto (s. adv.), -s la:'getou, -z

largish 'la:dʒɪʃ

largo (s. adv.), -s 'la:gou, -z

lariat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læriət, -s, -iŋ, -id

lark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kin, -z

larkspur, -s 'lɑ:k-spə:\* [-spə\*], -z

lark[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:k[j], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

Larmor 'lɑ:mə\*

larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z

Lars Porsena 'lɑ:z'pɔ:sinə

larum, -s 'lærəm, -z

larv[ia], -ae, -al 'lɑ:v[ə], -i:, -əl

laryngal lə'riŋgəl [læ'r-, læ'r-]

laryngeal ,lærin'dʒi(:)əl [lærin'dʒ-, 'rindʒiəl, lə'rindʒiəl]

laryngectomy, -ies ,læriŋ'gektəm[i] [læər-], -iz

laryngitis ,lærin'dʒaitis [læər-]

laryngologist/s, -y ,læriŋ'gɒlədʒlist/s [læər-], -i

laryngoscope, -s lə'riŋgəskoup [læ'r-, læ'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-], -s

laryngoscopic lə'riŋgəs'kɒpik [læ'r-, læ'r-, 'læriŋg-, 'læriŋg-]

laryngoscopy, -y ,læriŋ'gɒskəp-ist/s [læər-], -i

larynx, -es 'læriŋks [læər-], -iz

Lascar, -s 'læskə\*, -z

Lascelles 'læsəlz

lascivious, -ly, -ness lə'siʋiəs [-vʃəs], -li, -nis

lash (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s læʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z

Las Palmas læs'pælməs

lass, -es læs, -iz

Lassell læ'sel [lɑ's-]

lassie, -s 'læsi, -z

lassitude 'læsitju:d

lasso (s.), -s 'læsou [læ'su:], -z

lass[o] (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'læs[ou], -ouz, -ouin, -oud [læ'su:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d]

last (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed lɑ:st, -s, -li, -iŋ/li, -id

Latakia ,lætə'ki(:)ə

latch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

latchet, -s 'lætʃit, -s

latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z

late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

lateen lə'ti:n

latency, -t/ly 'leitən[s], -t/li

later[al] (s. v.), -als, -ally 'lætə[r]əl, -əlz,

Lateran 'lætəron [-əl]

lath, -s lɑ:θ, -s

latex 'leiteks

Latham 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Note.—Generally 'leiθəm in S. of England; always 'leiðəm in N.

Lathbury 'læθbəri

lathe, -s leið, -z

lather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə\* ['læð-], -z, -riŋ, -d

Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm

Lathrop 'leiθrəp

lathy 'lɑ:θi

Latimer 'lætimə\*

Latin 'lætin

latini[sm]/s, -st/s 'lætin[i]zəm/z, -st/s

latinity lə'tiniti [læ't-]

latiniz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Latinus lə'tainəs

latish 'leitɪʃ

latitude, -s 'lætitiu:d, -z

latitudinal ,læti'tju:di[n]

latitudinarian, -s, -ism 'læti,tju:di-'neəriən, -z, -izəm

Latium 'leiffjəm [-fiəm]

latria lə'traɪə

latrine, -s lə'trin:, -z

latter, -ly 'lætə\*, -li

lattice, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t

lattice-work 'lætɪs-wɜ:k

Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə [-vʃə], -n/z

laud (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

laudable, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

laudanum 'lɔdnəm

laudatory 'lɔ:datəri

Lauder, -dale 'lɔ:də\*, -deil

laugh (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɑ:f, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z

laughable, -ly, -leness 'lɑ:fəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

laughing-gas 'lɑ:fɪŋ'gæs [læ-]

laughing-stock, -s 'lɑ:fɪŋ-stɒk, -s

Laughlin 'ləklin ['lɒklin], 'ləflin, 'lɑ:flin

laughter 'lɑ:ftə\*

Laughton 'lɔ:tn

launce, -s lɔ:ns, -iz

Launce lɔ:ns, lɔ:ns

Launcelot 'lɔ:nslət, 'lɔ:ns-

Launceston (in Cornwall) 'lɔ:nsstən [locally 'lɑ:n-], (in Tasmania)

'lɔ:nsstən

launch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɔ:ntʃ [lɑ:ntʃ], -iz, -iŋ, -t

launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ndə\* ['lɑ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

laundress, -es 'lɔ:ndris ['lɑ:n-], -iz

**laundry**, -ies 'ləʊndrɪ [lɑ:n-], -iz  
**laundry-maid/s, -man, -men** 'ləʊndrɪ-  
 meɪd/z [lɑ:n-], -mən [-mæn], -mən  
 [-men]  
**Laundy** 'ləʊndɪ  
**Laura** 'ləʊrə  
**laureate** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ship/s 'ləʊrɪt [lɔr-  
 -rɪt], -s, -fɪp/s  
**laureat/e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ləʊrɪet  
 ['lɔr-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**laurel, -s, -led** 'ləʊrəl, -z, -d  
**Laurence** 'ləʊrəns  
**Laurie** 'ləʊrɪ, 'ləʊrɪ  
**Laurier** (*English name*) 'ləʊrɪə\*,  
 (*Canadian*) 'ləʊrɪeɪ, 'ləʊrɪə\*  
**Lauriston** 'ləʊrɪstən  
**laurustinus, -es** 'ləʊrəs'taɪnəs, -iz  
**Lausanne** 'ləʊ'zæn (ləʊzən, lɒzən)  
**Lauterbrunnen** 'ləʊtəbrʊnən  
**lava** 'ləʊvə  
**lavabo, -s** (*ritual*) 'ləʊ'veɪbəʊ, (*basin*)  
 'ləʊ'veɪbəʊ ['ləʊvəbəʊ], -z  
**Lavater** 'ləʊ'vɑ:tə\* ['ləʊvɑ:tə\*]  
**lavator/y, -ies** 'ləʊvətərɪ, -iz  
**lav/e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'leɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**lavender** 'lævɪndə\*  
**Lavengro** 'ləʊvengrou  
**laver, -s** 'leɪvə\*, -z  
**Lavery** 'leɪvəri, 'læv-  
**Lavington** 'lævɪŋtən  
**Lavinia, -n** 'ləʊvɪniə [-nɪə], -n  
**lavish** (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed  
 'lævɪʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**law (L.), -s** 'lɔ:, -z  
**law-abiding, -book/s** 'lɔ:ə'bɑɪdɪŋ,  
 -bʊk/s  
**law-break/er/s, -ing** 'lɔ:,breɪkə\* /z, -ɪŋ  
**Lawes, -ford** 'lɔ:z, -fəʊd  
**law/ful, -fully, -fulness** 'lɔ:ful, -fulɪ  
 [-fʊlɪ], -fʊlnɪs  
**law-giv/er/s, -ing** 'lɔ:,gɪvə\* /z, -ɪŋ  
**lawks** 'lɔ:k  
**lawless (L.), -ly, -ness** 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis  
**law-list/s, -lord/s** 'lɔ:lɪst/s, -lɔ:d/z  
**law-mak/er/s, -ing** 'lɔ:,meɪkə\* /z, -ɪŋ  
**lawn, -s** 'lɔ:n, -z  
**lawn-mower, -s** 'lɔ:n'məʊə\*, -z  
**lawn-tennis** 'lɔ:n'tenɪs [*also* 'lɔ:n't- *when*  
*preceded by a stress*]  
**Lawrance, -ence** 'lɔ:rəns [*rarely* 'lɔ:r-],  
 -əns  
**Lawrenson** 'ləʊrənsən  
**Lawson** 'ləʊsən  
**law-suit, -s** 'lɔ:-sju:t [-su:t], -s  
**Lawton** 'ləʊtn  
**lawyer, -s** 'ləʊjə\* ['lɔɪə\*], -z  
**lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** 'læks, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nis

**laxative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'læksətɪv, -z  
**laxity** 'læksɪtɪ  
**lay** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, **laid** 'leɪ, -z, -ɪŋ,  
**Layamon** 'leɪəmən [-mən] 'leɪd  
**Layard** 'leɪəd  
**lay-brother, -s** 'leɪ'brʌðə\*, -z  
**lay-by, -s** 'leɪbaɪ, -z  
**Laycock** 'leɪkək ['leɪ-kək]  
**layer** (s.) (*one who lays*), -s 'leɪə\*, -z  
**layer** (s.) (*stratum, of plants*), -s 'leɪə\*  
 ['leɪə\*], -z  
**layer** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leɪə\* ['leɪə\*], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**layette, -s** 'leɪ'et, -s  
**lay-figure, -s** 'leɪ'fɪɡə\*, -z  
**lay/man, -men** 'leɪ'mən, -mən  
**lay-out, -s** 'leɪaʊt [-'l-, -'l-], -s  
**lay-reader, -s** 'leɪ'rɪdə\*, -z  
**Layton** 'leɪtn  
**lazar, -s** 'ləʊzə\*, -z  
**lazaretto, -s** 'ləʊzə'retəʊ, -z  
**Lazarus** 'ləʊzərəs  
**laz/e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'leɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Lazenby** 'leɪznbi  
**lazuli, -ite** 'ləʊzʊlɪ, -aɪt  
**laz/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'leɪzɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**lazy-bones** 'leɪzɪbəʊnz  
**lb., lbs., paund, paundz**  
**le** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s 'li:, -z  
**lea (L.), -s** 'li:, -z  
**leach** (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed 'li:tʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**Leachman** 'li:tʃmən  
**Leacock** 'li:kək  
**lead** (s. v.) (*metal*), -s, -ing, -ed 'led, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**lead** (s. v.) (*to conduct, etc.*), -s, -ing,  
 'led 'li:d, -z, -ɪŋ, 'led  
**Lead** (*surname*) 'li:d  
**leaden** 'ledn  
**Leadenhall** 'lednho:l  
**leader, -s; -ship** 'li:də\*, -z; -fɪp  
**leaderette, -s** 'li:də'ret, -s  
**lead-in, -s** 'li:d'ɪn, -z  
**leading-rein, -s** 'li:dɪŋ'reɪn, -z  
**leading-strings** 'li:dɪŋ'strɪŋz  
**lead-off, -s** 'li:d'ɒf [-'ɒf], -s  
**lead-pencil, -s** 'led'pensl [-sɪl], -z  
**leads** (s.) (*roofing*) 'ledz  
**leady** (*like lead*) 'ledi  
**leaf** (s.), -ves 'li:f, -vz  
**leaf** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'li:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**leafless** 'li:f-lɪs  
**leaflet, -s** 'li:f-lɪt, -s  
**leaf-mould** 'li:f'məʊld  
**leafy, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'li:fɪ, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis

league (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə\*, -z  
 Leah li:ə  
 Leahy 'li:i  
 leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k, -s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz  
 Leake li:k  
 Leakey 'li:ki  
 leaky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:k|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
 leal li:l  
 Leamington 'lemɪŋtən  
 lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent  
 Leander li(:)'ændə\*  
 lean-to, -s 'li:n'tu: ['li:n-tu:], -z  
 leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p [applied to horses by horsy people also lep], -s, -iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leapt  
 leaper, -s 'li:pə\* [of horses also 'lepə\*], -z  
 leap-frog 'li:pfrɒg  
 leap-year, -s 'li:p-jə: [-jiə\*], -z  
 Lear li:ə\*  
 learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə\*/z  
 learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lɜ:nɪd, -li, -nis  
 lease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:ʃəʊld, -z; -ə\*/z  
 lease-lend (s. v.), -lends, -lending, -lent 'li:s'lend, -'lendz, -'lending, -'lent  
 leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:f, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 leasing (telling lies) 'li:ziŋ ['li:zɪŋ]  
 Note.—'li:ziŋ appears to be now superseding the older form 'li:ziŋ.  
 least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weɪz, -waɪz  
 leat, -s li:t, -s  
 Leatham 'li:ðəm  
 Leathart 'li:ðɑ:t [-riŋ, -d  
 leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ledə\*, -z, -ə  
 leatherette 'ledə'ret  
 Leatherhead 'ledəhed  
 leathern 'ledə(:)n  
 leathery, -eriness 'ledəri, -ərinis  
 Leathes li:ðz  
 leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [in the army also li:f, -s]  
 leave (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z, -iŋ/z, left  
 leaved li:vəd  
 leaven, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lev|n, -nz, -riŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
 Leavenworth 'levnwɜ:θ  
 leaves (plur. of leaf) li:vz  
 Leavitt 'levit

Lebanese 'lebə'ni:z  
 Lebanon 'lebanən  
 Le Beau lə'bəʊ  
 Leburn 'li:bən  
 lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis  
 lechery 'letʃəri  
 Lechlade 'letʃleɪd  
 Lechmere 'leʃmiə\*, 'letf-  
 Leckhampton 'lek,hæmptən  
 Lecky 'leki  
 Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld  
 lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z  
 lection, -s 'leʃən, -z [-nər-], -iz  
 lectionary, -ies 'lekʃnəri [-fənər-, -r-]  
 lector, -s 'lektə:\*, -z  
 lecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -əʃip/s  
 led (from lead li:d) led  
 Leda 'li:də  
 Ledbury 'ledbəri  
 ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz  
 ledger, -s 'ledʒə\*, -z  
 ledger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain, -z  
 Ledi 'ledi  
 Lediard 'lediəd [-diəd, -dʒəd]  
 Ledward 'ledwəd  
 Ledyard 'ledjəd  
 lee (L.), -s li:, -z  
 leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz  
 Leeds li:dz  
 leek (L.), -s li:k, -s  
 leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed li:ə\*, -z, -s  
 Lees li:z [-riŋ/li, -d  
 leet, -s li:t, -s  
 leetle 'li:tli  
 leeward 'li:wəd [nautical pronunciation 'lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]  
 Leeward (Islands) 'li:wəd  
 leeway 'li:wei  
 Lefanu 'lefanu:  
 Lefevre lə'fi:və\*, lə'feivə\*  
 Note.—lə'fi:və\* in Sterne's 'Sentimental Journey.'  
 Lefroy lə'froi  
 left left  
 left-hand (adj.) 'lefthænd  
 left-hand(ed), -edness, -er/s 'left-  
 'hænd|ɪd, -ɪdnis, -ə\*/z  
 leftist, -s 'leftist, -s  
 left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f, also '-- when attributive], -s  
 leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z  
 leg (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged leg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 legac[y], -ies 'legəs|i, -iz  
 legal, -ally 'li:gəl, -əli  
 legalism, -st/s 'li:gəli|zəm [-g|i-], -st/s  
 legality li(:)'gæliti

**legalization** [-isa-], li:gəlai'zeiʃən [-g|ai-]  
**legalizə** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'li:gəlaiz  
 [-g|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**legate**, -s 'legit [-geit], -s  
**legatee**, -s 'legə'ti:, -z  
**legatine** 'legətein  
**legation**, -s li'geiʃən [le'g-], -z  
**legatissimo** 'legə:tisimou [-gə't-]  
**legato** le'gə:tou [li'g-]  
**leg-bail**, -s 'leg'beil ['- when in contrast  
 with off-bail], -z  
**leg-bye**, -s 'leg'bai ['- when in contrast  
 with off-bye], -z  
**legend**, -s 'ledʒənd, -z  
**legendary** 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒin-]  
**Leger** 'ledʒə\*, see also **St. Leger**  
**legerdemain** 'ledʒədə'mein  
**Leggatt** 'legət  
**Legge** leg  
**-legged** -legd [rarely -'legid]  
**Leggett**, -er 'legit, -ə\*  
**legging**, -s 'legiŋ, -z  
**leggy** 'legi  
**Legh** li:  
**leghorn** (*fowl*), -s le'gɔ:n [li'g-, bə'g-], -z  
**leghorn** (*straw hat*), -s 'leghɔ:n [le'gɔ:n,  
 li'gɔ:n, bə'gɔ:n], -z  
**Leghorn** (*place*) 'leg'hɔ:n [also '-, -',  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**legibility** 'ledʒi'biliti [-dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**legible**, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəbl̩ [-dʒib-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**legion** (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z  
**legionary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'li:dʒənəri  
 [-dʒənə-], -iz  
**legislative**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒis-  
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**legislation** 'ledʒis'leifən  
**legislative** 'ledʒislətiv [-leit-]  
**legislature**, -s 'ledʒisləitfə\* [-lətʃə\*,  
 -tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*], -z  
**legist**, -s 'li:dʒist, -s  
**legitimacy** li'dʒitiməsi [-li, -nis  
 legitimatē (*adj.*), -ly, -ness li'dʒitimait,  
 legitimatē (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒitimi-  
 tait, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**legitimation** li'dʒitimi'eifən  
**legitimatize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 li'dʒitimətaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**legitimist**, -s li'dʒitimist, -s  
**legitimizable** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒitimi-  
 maiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**leg-pull**, -s, -ing, -ed 'legpul, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Legros** (*English surname*) bə'grɔu  
**leguminous** le'gju:mi:nəs [li'g-]  
**Lehigh** 'li:hai  
**Lehmann** 'leimən  
**Leicester**, -shire 'lestə\*, -fiə\* [-fə\*]

**Leics.** (*always said in full*) 'lestəʃiə\*  
**Leigh** (*surname*) li: [-fə\*]  
**Leigh** (*place name*) li:, lai  
*Note.—The places in Essex and  
 Lancs. are li:, those in Surrey,  
 Kent, and Dorset are lai.*  
**Leighton** 'leitn  
**Leila** 'li:lə  
**Leinster** (*Irish province*) 'lenstə\*, (*Duke  
 of*) 'linstə\*, (*square in London*)  
**Leipsic** 'laipsik ['lenstə\*]  
**Leipzig** 'laipzɪg ['laiptsɪg]  
**Leishman** 'li:ʃmən, 'lif-  
**leister**, -s 'li:stə\*, -z  
**Leister** 'lestə\*  
**Leiston** (*in Suffolk*) 'leistən  
**leisure**, -d, -ly, -liness 'lezə\*, -d, -li,  
**Leitch** litʃ [-linis]  
**Leith** li:θ  
**leitmotif**, -s 'laitmou,tɪf, -s  
**Leitrim** 'li:trɪm  
**Leix** (*Irish county*) li:f  
**Le Lacheur** bə'leʃə\*  
**Leland** 'li:lənd  
**Lelean** bə'li:n  
**Lely** (*portraitist*) 'li:li ['lili]  
**leman**, -s 'lemən, -z  
**Leman** (*lake*) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn,  
 bə'mæn], (*surname*) 'lemən, 'li:mən,  
 (*street in London*) 'lemən [formerly  
 li'mæn]  
**Le Marchant** bə'mɑ:tʃənt  
**Lemare** bə'meə\*  
**Le May** bə'lei  
**Lemberg** 'lembərg  
**Lemesurier** bə'mezjəri\*  
**lemma**, -s 'lemə, -z  
**lemming**, -s 'lemɪŋ, -z  
**Lemnos** 'lemnəs  
**Lemoine** bə'mɔin  
**lemon** (L.), -s 'lemən, -z  
**lemonade**, -s 'lemə'neid ['lemə'neid], -z  
**lemon-coloured** 'lemən,kələd  
**lemon-drop**, -s 'lemən-drɒp, -s  
**lemon-juice** 'lemən-dʒu:s  
**lemon-squash**, -es 'lemən'skwɒʃ, iz  
**lemon-squeezer**, -s 'lemən,skwi:zə\*, -z  
**lemon-yellow** 'lemən'jeləu  
**Lemuel** 'lemjūəl [-juəl]  
**lemur**, -s 'li:mə\*, -z  
**Lena** (*personal name*) 'li:nə, (*Siberian  
 river*) 'leɪnə ('li:neə)  
**lend**, -s, -ing, **lent**, **lender/s** lend, -z, -iŋ,  
 lent, 'lendə\*/z  
**lending-library**, -ies 'lendiŋ,laɪbrəri  
 [-brɪ-], -iz  
**Le Neve** bə'ni:v  
**length**, -s lenθ [-ŋkθ], -s

lengthen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lɛŋθən  
[-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ŋɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd  
lengthways, -wise 'lɛŋθ|weɪz [-ŋkθ-],  
-waɪz  
lengthily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɛŋθɪ  
[-ŋkθ-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
lenien [ce, -cy, -t/ly 'lɛɪnɪən] [-nɪən],  
-si, -t/li  
Lenin 'lɛnɪn ['lɛɪnɪn] ('lɛɪnɪn)  
Leningrad 'lɛnɪŋrɑ:d [-grɑ:d] (lɛɪnɪn-  
'grɑ:t) ['lɛɪnɪz]  
lenis, lenes 'lɛnɪs ['lɛɪnɪs], 'lɛɪneɪz  
lenitive (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɛnɪtɪv, -z  
lenity 'lɛnɪtɪ ['lɛɪn-]  
Lennox 'lɛnɒks  
leno (L.) 'lɛɪnoʊ  
Lenoir (surname) lə'nwa:\*, (town in  
U.S.A.) lə'nɔ:\*\br/>Lenore lə'nɔ:\*\br/>Lenox 'lɛnɒks  
lens, -es lenz, -iz  
lent (from lend) lent  
Lent, -en lent, -ən  
Lenthall (surname) 'lɛntə:l, (place in  
Yorks.) 'lɛntə:l [-θəl]  
lenticular len'tɪkjʊlə\*\br/>lentic, -s 'lɛntɪl [-tl], -z  
Lentulus 'lɛntjʊləs  
Leo (constellation, name of popes),  
Leonis 'li:(s)ou, li:(s)ounɪs  
Leominster 'lɛmɪstə\* ['lɛmɪnstə\*]  
Leon 'li:(s)ən  
Léon (as English name) 'lɛɪən ['lɛɪən]  
Leonard, -s 'lɛnəd, -z  
Leonardo, -s, li:(s)ə'nɑ:dou [li:(s)ou'n-], -z  
Leonid, -s 'li:(s)onɪd ['li:(s)oun-], -z  
Leonidas li:(s)onɪdɑ:s  
leonine 'li:(s)ənɪn ['li:(s)oun-]  
Leonora, li:(s)ə'nɔ:rə  
Leontes li:(s)ɒntɪz  
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lɛpəd, -z; -is/iz  
Leopold 'li:pəʊld  
Lepanto li'pəntou  
Le Patourel lə'pætʊrəl [-tər-]  
Lepel lə'pel  
leper, -s 'lɛpə\*, -z  
lepidoptera, lepi'dɒptərə  
Lepidus 'lɛpɪdəs  
Le Play lə'pleɪ  
Le Poer lə'pɔ:\*\br/>Lepontine li'pɒntɪn [le'p-]  
Leporis 'lɛpɒrɪs  
leprechaun, -s 'lɛprəkəʊn [-pri:kəʊn,  
-prəʊn, -pri:ʊn], -z  
leprosy 'lɛprəsi  
leptous, -ly, -ness 'lɛprəs, -li, -nis  
Lepsius 'lɛpsɪəs [-sjəs]  
lept[on], -a 'lɛptən [-tɪən], -ə

Lepus (constellation) 'li:pəs ['lɛp-]  
Le Queue lə'kju:  
Lereculey, leri'kju:li  
Lermontoff 'lɛməntɒf ['lɛməntɒf]  
(lɛrməntɒf)  
Lerwick lə'wɪk ['lɛrɪk, locally 'lɛrɪk]  
Lesbia, -n 'lɛzbɪə [-bɪə], -n  
Lesbos 'lɛzbɒs  
Le Seilleur lə'seɪlə\*\br/>lèse-majesté 'leɪz'mæʒesteɪ [-'mædʒ-,  
-ʒɪs-, -ʒɒs-] (lɛz'mæʒeste)  
lese-majesty 'li:z'mædʒɪstɪ [-dʒɒs-]  
lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z  
Leslie 'lɛzli, in U.S.A. 'lesli  
Lesmahagow 'lesmə'heɪgəʊ  
less, -er les, -ə\*\br/>lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z  
less[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'les[n, -nɪz,  
-nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
Lesseps le'seps ['leseps]  
Lessing 'lesɪŋ  
lesson, -s 'lesn, -z  
lessor, -s le'sɔ:\*\br/>lest lest  
Lestrade les'treɪd, -'trɑ:d  
L'Estrange ləs'treɪndʒ [les-]  
let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -ɪŋ  
Letchworth 'letʃwɜ:(s)θ  
let-down, -s 'let'daʊn [-l-], -z  
Lethaby 'leθəbi  
lethal 'li:θəl  
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'θɑ:dʒɪk  
[li'θ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
lethargy 'leθədʒɪ  
Lethe 'li:θi:(s)  
Letheby 'leθəbi  
Lethem 'leθəm  
Letitia li'tɪfɪə [-fjə, -fə]  
Lett, -s let, -s  
letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'letə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
letter-balance, -s 'letə,bæləns, -iz  
letter-box, -es 'letəbɒks, -iz  
letter-card, -s 'letəkɑ:d, -z  
letter-case, -s 'letəkeɪs, -z  
letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt  
letterpress 'letə-pres  
letter-weight, -s 'letəweɪt, -s  
letter-writer, -s 'letəraɪtə\*, -z  
Lettie 'letɪk  
Lettice 'letɪs  
Lettish 'letɪf  
Lettonian, -s le'təʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z  
Letts lets  
lettuce, -s 'letɪs, -iz  
Letty 'leti  
Leuchars (place in Scotland) 'lju:kəz  
['lu:-, -u:xəz] (Scottish 'luxəz),  
(southern surname) 'lu:fə:z ['lju:-]

**leucocyte**, -s 'lju:kəsaɪt ['lu:-, -kəʊs-], -s  
**leucopathy** 'lju:kəpəθi ['lu:-]

**Leuctra** 'lju:ktɹə

**Levant** (s.) (*E. Mediterranean, leather*)  
 li'vənt ['ləv-]

**levant** (adj.) (*opposed to couchant*)  
 'levənt

**levant** (v.) (*abscond*), -s, -ing, -ed  
 li'vənt ['ləv-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**levanter** (L.), -s li'vəntə\* ['ləv-], -z

**Levantine** 'levəntain [-vn-, -ti:n]

**levee** (*royal reception*), -s 'levi [-vei], -z

**levee** (*embankment*), -s 'levi ['ləvi:], -z

**level** (s. adj. v.), -els, -elness; -elling,  
 -elled, -eller/s lev|l, -lɪ, -lɪs; -iŋ  
 [-ɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-ɔlɔ\*/z]

**level-crossing**, -s 'levl'krɒsɪŋ [-'krɒs-], -z

**level-headed** 'levl'hedɪd [also '-,-  
 when attributive]

**Leven** (*loch*) 'li:vən, (*Earl of*) 'li:vən,  
 (surname) 'levən, 'li:vən

**levier** (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;  
 -erage 'li:v|ɔ\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -erɪdʒ

**leveret**, -s 'leverit, -s

**Leverett** 'levərɪt

**Leverhulme** 'li:vəhju:m [-əgu:m]

**Leverkes** (*surname*) 'levəkəs

**Leveson** (*surname*) 'levɪsn

**Leveson-Gower** 'lu:sn'gəʊ\* ['lju:-, -'gəʊ\*]

**Levett** 'levɪt

**Levey** 'li:vi, 'levi

**Levi** 'li:vai

**leviable** 'leviəbl

**leviathan** (L.), -s li'vaɪəθən ['ləv-], -z

**Levine** lə'vi:n

**levirate** 'li:vɪrɪt

**Levis** (*in Quebec*) 'levi

**levitate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'levɪteɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**levitation**, -s 'levɪ'teɪʃən, -z

**Levite**, -s 'li:vəɪt, -s

**levitic**, -al, -ally li'vɪtɪk, -əl, -əli

**Leviticus** li'vɪtɪkəs

**levity**, -ies 'levɪtɪ, -iz

**levy** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 'levɪ, -iz -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id, -ɪɔ\*/z  
 [-jɔ\*/z]

**Levy** (*surname*) 'li:vi, 'levi, (*American  
 town*) 'li:vai

**lewd**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d ['lju:d],  
 -ɔ\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs

**Lewes**, -in 'lu:(:)|s ['lju:(:)-], -in

**Lewis** (L.), -es 'lu:(:)|s ['lju:(:)|s], -iz

**Lewisham** 'lu:(:)|fəm ['lju:(:)-, -ɪsəm]

*Note.*—Some residents in Lewisham  
 pronounce -ɪsəm, but -ɪfəm is  
 common in the district and appears  
 to be universal from persons not  
 familiar with the place.

**Lewison** 'lu:(:)|sn ['lju:(:)-]

**Lewsey** 'lju:si

**lexic|al**, -ally 'leksɪk|əl, -əli

**lexicograph|er/s**, -y 'leksɪ'kəgrəf|ə\*/z, -i

**lexicographic**, -al 'leksɪkə'grəfɪk  
 [-kə'g-], -əl

**lexicon**, -s 'leksɪkən, -z

**Lexington** 'leksɪŋtən

**Ley** li:

**Leybourne** (*in Kent*) 'leɪbən [-bəʊn]

**Leyburn** (*in Yorks.*) 'leɪbən

**Leycester** 'lestə\*

**Leyden** (*Dutch city, jar*) 'ləɪdn [*old-  
 fashioned* 'leɪdn]

**Leyland** 'leɪlənd

**Leys** li:z

**Leyshon** 'leɪʃn

**Leyton** 'leɪtn

**Lhasa** 'læsə

**Lhuyd** lɒɪd

li (*Chinese measure of length*) li:

**liability**, -ies 'laɪə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz

**liable**, -ness 'laɪəbl, -nɪs

**liaison**, -s li:(:)'eɪzɪʊŋ [-zəm, -zən] (lɪ'zeɪʊ), -z

**lais|e**, -es, -ing, -ed li'eɪz, -ɪz, -iŋ, -d

**liang**, -s li'hæŋ, -z

**liar**, -s 'laɪə\*, -z

**lias** 'laɪəs

**liassic** laɪ'æsɪk

**Libanus** 'lɪbənəs

**libat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed laɪ'beɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**libation**, -s laɪ'beɪʃən [li'b-], -z

**lib|el**, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
 'laɪb|əl, -əlɪ, -iŋ [-ɪŋ], -əd, -ɪɔ\*/z  
 [-ɔlɔ\*/z]

**libellous**, -ly 'laɪb|əs [-bələs], -li

**Liber** 'laɪbə\*

[-əli

**liber|al** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'lɪbər|əl, -əlɪz,

**liberalism** 'lɪbərəlɪzəm

**liberality** 'lɪbə'rælɪtɪ

**liberaliz|e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'lɪbərəl-  
 aɪz, -ɪz, -iŋ, -d

**liberate|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lɪbəreɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -əɔ\*/z

**liberation** 'lɪbə'reɪʃən

**Liberia**, -n/s laɪ'bɪəriə, -n/z

**libertin|age**, -ism 'lɪbətɪnɪdʒ, -ɪzəm

**libertine**, -s 'lɪbə:(:)'tɪn [-tɪn, -tɪn], -z

**Liberton** 'lɪbətən

**liberty** (L.), -ies 'lɪbətɪ, -iz

**libidinous**, -ly, -ness li'bɪdɪnəs, -li, -nɪs

**libido** li'bi:dəʊ

**libra** (*pound*), -ae 'laɪbr|ə, -i: ['li:br|ə,  
 -ei, -aɪ]

**Libra** (*constellation*) 'li:brə ['laɪb-, 'lɪb-]

**librarian**, -s; -ship laɪ'bɪəriən, -z; -ʃɪp

**librar|y**, -ies 'laɪbrərɪ [-brɪrɪ], -iz

**libration**, -s laɪ'bɪreɪʃən, -z



librettist, -s li'bretist, -s

libretto, -os, -i li'bretlou, -ouz, -i(:)

Libya, -n/s 'libiə [-biə], -n/z

lice (*plur. of louse*) lais

licence, -s, -d 'laisəns, -iz, -t

license, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laisəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

licensee, -s 'laisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z

licentiate, -s lai'senʃiit [li's-, -fʃiit, -fʃiət, -fʃot], -s

licentious, -ly, -ness lai'senʃəs, -li, -nis

lichen, -s, -ed 'laiken [-kin, -kən, 'litʃin], -z, -d

lichenous 'laikinəs ['litʃ-]

Lichfield 'litʃfi:ld

lichgate, -s 'litʃgeit, -s

Licinian, -us lai'sini:ən [li's-, -nj-], -əs  
licit 'lisitlick (*s. v.*) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s  
lik, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z

licorice 'likəris

lictor, -s 'likto\* [-tə:], -z

lid, -s lid, -z

Liddell 'lidl, li'del

Liddesdale, -on 'lidzdeil, -n

Lidell li'del

Lido, -s 'li:dou, -z

lie (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), lies, lying/ly,  
lied, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ/li, laid,  
'lai-ə\*/z ['laiə\*/z]lie (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), lies, lying, lay,  
lain, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiŋ, lei, lein,  
'lai-ə\*/z

lie-abed, -s 'lai-əbed, -z

Liebig 'li:bɪg

lief, -er li:f, -ə\*

liege, -s li:dʒ, -iz

Liège li'eɪʒ (lʒe:ʒ)

liege-man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-mən],  
-men [-mən]

lien, -s li:ən ['li:ən], -z

lieu lju: [lu:]

lieutenancy, -ies (*army*) lef'tenənsi  
[ləf-], (*navy*) le'tenənsi [lə't-, lef't-,  
ləf't-], -iz

*Note.*—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was lu:'tenən-  
or lu:tənən-. These forms appear to  
be now nearly obsolete in British  
English.

lieutenant, -s (*army*) lef'tenənt [ləf-],  
(*navy*) le'tenənt [lə't-, lef't-, lef't-], -s  
(see note under *lieutenancy*)

lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenənt'kə:nəl  
[ləf-], -z

lieutenant-commander, -s lef'tenənt-  
kə'məndə\* [lə't-, lef't-, lef't-], -z  
(see note under *lieutenancy*)

lieutenant-general, -s lef'tenənt-  
'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z

lieutenant-governor, -s lef'tenənt-  
'gəvənə\* [ləf-, -vənə\*, -vənə\*], -z

life, -ves laɪf, -vz

life-assurance, -s 'laɪf-ə,ʃʊərəns [-ʃʊə-,  
-ʃʊə-, -ʃʊə-, -ʃʊə-], -iz

life-belt/s, -blood 'laɪf|belt/s, -bləd

life-boat, -s 'laɪfbəut, -s

life-buoy, -s 'laɪfbɔɪ, -z

life-estate, -s 'laɪf-'steɪt ['laɪf-i,steɪt], -s

life-giving 'laɪf,gɪvɪŋ

life-guard, -s 'laɪfgɑ:d, -z

life-interest, -s 'laɪf'ɪntrɪst [-'ɪntərəst], -s

lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laɪf-ləs, -li, -nis

lifelike 'laɪf-laɪk

life-line, -s 'laɪf-laɪn, -z

lifelong 'laɪf-lɒŋ

life-preserver, -s 'laɪfpri:zə:və\*, -z

life-rent, -s 'laɪf-rent, -s

life-saving 'laɪf,seɪvɪŋ

life-sentence, -s 'laɪf,sentəns, -iz

life-size 'laɪf'saɪz [also --, -l- according  
to *sentence-stress*]

life-tenant/cy, -cies, -t/s 'laɪf'tenənt/si,  
-siz, -t/s

lifetime, -s 'laɪftaɪm, -z

life-work, -s 'laɪf'wɜ:k [-], -s

Liffey, -ord 'lɪfi, -əd

lift (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lift, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

lift-boy, -s 'lɪftbɔɪ, -z

lift-man, -men 'lɪftmæn, -men

ligament, -s 'lɪgəmənt, -s

ligament/al, -ous 'lɪgə'mentl, -əs

ligature, -s, -d 'lɪgətʃʊə\* [-tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*,  
-tʃʊə\*, -tʃʊə\*], -z, -d

liger, -s 'laɪgə\*, -z

Ligertwood 'lɪdʒə(:)t-wud

light (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;

-ing, -ed, lit laɪt, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -iŋ, -id, lit

light/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪtɪn, -nz,  
-nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

lighter, -s 'laɪtə\*, -z

lighterage 'laɪtəridʒ

lighter-man, -men 'laɪtə|mən, -mən

light-fingered 'laɪt,fɪŋgəd [-'l-]

lightfoot (L.) 'laɪftʊt

light-handed 'laɪt,hændɪd [-'l-]

light-headed, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hedɪd [also  
-- when *attributive*], -li, -nis

light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hɑ:tid  
[also -- when *attributive*], -li, -nis

light-horseman, -men 'laɪt'hɔ:s|mən,  
-mən

lighthouse, -ses 'laɪthauz, -ziz

lighthousekeeper, -s 'laɪthaus,kɪ:pə\*, -z

**lightminded**, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid  
[also 'l-;-- when attributive], -li, -nis  
**lightning**, -s 'laitniŋ, -z  
**lightning-conductor**, -s 'laitniŋ-kən-  
dʌktə\*, -z  
**lightship**, -s 'lait-ʃip, -s  
**lightsome**, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis  
**light-spirited** 'lait'spiritid  
**light-wave**, -s 'lait-weiv, -z  
**light-weight**, -s 'lait-weit, -s  
**ligneous** 'liŋiəs [-njəs]  
**lignite** 'lignait  
**lignum** 'lignəm  
**Liguria**, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjuər-,  
-'gjuər-, -'gjuər-], -n/z  
**Li Hung Chang** 'lihʊŋ'tʃæŋ [old-  
fashioned 'laihʊŋ'tʃæŋ]  
**likable** 'laikəbl  
**like** (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
**like**ly, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood  
'laikli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
-ihud  
**likeminded** 'laik'maindid [-'l-;--]  
**like**n, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laikən,  
-ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
**likeness**, -es 'laiknis, -iz  
**likewise** 'laik-waiz  
**liking**, -s 'laikŋ, -z  
**lilac**, -s 'laɪlək, -s  
**liliaceous** 'lili'eɪʃəs  
**Lilia**n, -s 'liliə'n [-ljə-], -s  
**Lilith** 'liliθ  
**Lilla**, -ey 'lilə, -i  
**Lilliput** 'lilipət [-pət]  
**Lilliputian** (L.), -s 'lili'pju:ʃjən [-ʃjən,  
-ʃən], -z  
**Lilly**, -white 'lili, -wait [-hwait]  
**lilt** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**lily** (L.), -ies 'lilɪ, -iz  
**lily-white** 'lili'wait [-i'hw-, '--- when  
attributive]  
**Lima** (in Peru) 'li:mə [old-fashioned  
'laɪmə], (in U.S.A.) 'laɪmə  
**limb**, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d  
**limber** (s. *adj.*), -s 'limbə\*, -z  
**limbo** (L.) 'limbəu  
**lim**e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**Limehouse** 'laɪmhaʊs  
**lime-juice** 'laɪmdʒu:s  
**limekiln**, -s 'laɪmkɪln [-kil], -z  
*Note.—The pronunciation -kil appears  
to be used only by those concerned  
with the working of kilns.*  
**lime-light**, -s 'laɪmlait, -s  
**limerick** (L.), -s 'limərɪk, -s  
**lime/stone**, -tree/s 'laɪm'stoun, -tri:/z

**limewash** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪmwɒʃ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**limewater** 'laɪm,wɔ:tə\*  
**limit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able  
'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id/nis; -əbl  
**limitation**, -s 'lɪmi'teɪʃən, -z  
**limitless** 'lɪmitlɪs  
**limitrophe** 'lɪmitrəʊf  
**limn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -iŋ  
[-niŋ], -d, -nə\*/z  
**Limoges** li'mouʒ (lɪmɔʒ)  
**limousine**, -s 'limu(:)zi:n [-məz-], -z  
**limp** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -iŋ/li, -t [lɪmp]  
**limpet**, -s 'lɪmpɪt, -s  
**limpid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪmpɪd, -ist, -li,  
-nis  
**limpidity** lɪm'pɪdɪti  
**Limpopo** lɪm'pɒpəu  
**limy** 'laɪmi  
**Linacre** 'lɪnəkə\*  
**linage**, -s 'laɪnɪʒ, -iz  
**linchpin**, -s 'lɪnʃpi:n, -z  
**Lincoln**, -shire 'lɪŋkən, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Lincs.** lɪŋks  
**Lind** lind  
**Lindbergh** 'lɪndbɜ:ɡ  
**linden** (L.), -s 'lɪndən, -z  
**Lindisfarne** 'lɪndɪsfɑ:n  
**Lindley** 'lɪndli  
**Lindon** 'lɪndən  
**Lind/say**, -sey 'lɪnd'zi, -zi  
**lin**e (s. *v.*) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed laɪn, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**lineage**, -s 'lɪniɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -iz  
**lineal**, -ly 'lɪniəl [-nɪəl], -i  
**lineament**, -s 'lɪniəmənt [-nɪə-], -s  
**linear**, -ly 'lɪniə [-nɪə\*], -li  
**lineation**, -s 'lɪni'eɪʃən, -z  
**line-engraving**, -s 'laɪnɪŋgreɪvɪŋ, -z  
**linen**, -s 'lɪnɪn, -z  
**linen-draper**, -s, -y 'lɪnɪn'dreɪpə\*, -z,  
-ri  
**liner**, -s 'laɪnə\*, -z  
**lines**man, -men 'laɪnz'mən, -mən  
[-men]  
**ling** (L.), -s lɪŋ, -z  
**Ling**ay, -en 'lɪŋgi, -ən  
**ling**er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
'lɪŋgɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**lingerie** 'lɛ:ŋʒəri: ['læŋʒ-] (lɛʒri)  
**lingo**, -s 'lɪŋgəu, -z  
**lingua franca** 'lɪŋgwə'fræŋkə  
**lingu**al (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally 'lɪŋgwəl,  
-əlz, -əli  
**linguaphone** 'lɪŋgwəfəʊn  
**linguist**, -s 'lɪŋgwɪst, -s

- linguistic**, -s, -al, -ally *lin'gwistik*, -s, -əl, -əli  
**linguistician**, -s *lin'gwis'tiʃən*, -z  
**linguo-dental** *lin'gwou'dentl*  
**liniment**, -s *lin'imənt*, -s  
**lining** (s. v.), -s *'lainiŋ*, -z  
**link** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *liŋk*, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Linklater** *'liŋk,leɪtə\** [[liŋt]  
**links** (s. v.) *liŋks*  
**Linley** *'linli*  
**Linlithgow** *lin'liθgou*  
**Linlithgowshire** *lin'liθgouʃiə\** [-ʃə\*]  
**Linnaean** [-ne|-], -us *li'ni(:)ən*, -əs  
**linnet** (L.), -s *'linɪt*, -s  
**lino**, -s *'lainou*, -z  
**lino-cut**, -s *'lainoukət*, -s  
**linoleum**, -s *li'nouljəm* [*lai'n*-, -liəm], -z  
**linotype**, -s *'lainoutaɪp* [-nət-], -s  
**linseed**, -oil *'lɪnsi:d*, -oil  
**linsey**, -woolsey *'linzi*, -'wulzi  
**lint** *liŋt*  
**intel**, -s *'liŋtl*, -z  
**Linton**, -ot(t) *'liŋtən*, -ot  
**lion**, -s; -ess/es *'laɪən*, -z; -is/iz  
**Lionel** *'laɪənəl*  
**Lion-heart** *'laɪən'hɑ:t*  
**lion-hearted** *'laɪən'hɑ:tɪd*  
**lion-hunter**, -s *'laɪən'hʌntə\**, -z  
**lionize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed *'laɪənaɪz*, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**lion-like** *'laɪənlaɪk*  
**lion-tamer**, -s *'laɪən,teɪmə\**, -z  
**lip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped *lɪp*, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Lipari** *'lɪpəri* ('*li:pari*)  
**lipogram**, -s *'lɪpougrəm*, -z  
**Lippincott** *'lɪpɪŋkət* [-kət]  
**lip-reading** *'lɪp,ri:diŋ*  
**lip-salve**, -s *'lɪpsɑ:v* [*rarely* -sælʌv], -z  
**Lipscomb(e)** *'lɪpskəm*  
**lip-service** *'lɪp,sə:vɪs*  
**lip-stick**, -s *'lɪp-stɪk*, -s  
**Lipton** *'liptən*  
**liquefaction** *likwi'fækʃən*  
**liquefy**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable *'likwi'fai*, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl  
**liqueur**, -s; -glass/es *li'kjʊə\** [-'kjʊə\*, -'kjʊə\*, -'kjo:\*, -z; -glɑ:s/iz  
**liquid** (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness *'likwid*, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**liquidat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'likwi-deɪt*, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**liquidation**, -s *'likwi'deɪʃən*, -z  
**liquor** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'likə\**, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**liquorice** *'likərɪs* [-rɪŋ, -d  
**lirla**, -as, -e *'liərlə*, -əz, -i  
**Lisa** *'li:zə*, *'laɪzə*  
**Lisbet**, -eth *'lɪzbɪt* [-et], -əθ [-eθ, -iθ]
- Lisbon**, -burn *'lɪzbən*, -bə:n  
**Liskeard** *lis'ka:d*  
**lisle** (*thread*) *leɪl*  
**Lisle** *leɪl*, *li:l*  
*Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces leɪl.*  
**Lismore** (*in Scotland and Ireland*) *liz'mɔ:\** [-'mɔə\*], (*in Australia*) *'lizmɔ:\** [-'mɔə\*]  
**lisp** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s *lɪsp*, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**lissome**, -ness *'lɪsəm*, -nis  
**Lisson** *'lɪsn*  
**list** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *lɪst*, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**listen**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s *'lɪsn*, -nz, -ɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd, -pə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**Lister** *'lɪstə\**  
**listerine** *'lɪstərɪn*  
**listless**, -ly, -ness *'lɪstlɪs*, -li, -nis  
**Liston** *'lɪstən*  
**Listowel** *lis'təʊəl*  
**Liszt** *lɪst*  
**lit** (*from light*) *lɪt*  
**litan/y**, -ies *'lɪtən|i* [-tʃ|i], -iz  
**Litchfield** *'lɪtʃfi:ld*  
**literacy** *'lɪtərəsi*  
**liter'al**, -ally, -alness *'lɪtə|əl*, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**literali'sm**, -st/s *'lɪtərəli|zəm*, -st/s  
**literality** *'lɪtə|æli*  
**literar/y**, -ily, -iness *'lɪtərə|ɪ* [-tʃr|i], -ili, -ɪnɪs  
**literate** (s. adj.), -s *'lɪtərɪt*, -s  
**literati** *lɪtə|ɾæ:ti* [*old-fashioned* -'reitai]  
**literatim** *lɪtə|ɾæ:tim* [-'reitɪm]  
**literature**, -s *'lɪtərɪtʃə\** [-rətʃə\*, -tʃʊə\*, -tʃə\*], -z  
**litharge** *'liθɑ:dʒ*  
**lithe**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness *laið*, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -ɪnɪs  
**Lithey** *'liði* [-ðəb-]  
**lither** (*supple*) *'liðə\**  
**lither** (*compar. of lithe*) *'laiðə\**  
**lithesome**, -ness *'laiðsəm*, -nis  
**Lithgow** *'liθgou*  
**lithia** *'liθiə* [-θjə]  
**lithic** *'liθɪk*  
**lithium** *'liθiəm* [-θjəm]  
**lithochromatic**, -s *liθəkrə'mætɪk* [-θəukrou'm-], -s  
**lithograph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'liθə-grɑ:f* [-θəug-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**lithographer**, -s *li'θəgrəfə\**, -z  
**lithographic**, -al, -ally *liθə'græfɪk* [-θəu'g-], -əl, -əli  
**lithography** *li'θəgrəfi*  
**lithoprint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *'liθou-print*, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**lithosphere**, -s *'liθəsfɪə\** [-θəs-], -z

- lithotyp**ə (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'liθoutaɪp [-θət-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Lithuania**, -n/s 'liθju(:)'eɪnjə [-θu(:)-, -niə], -n/z  
**litigant**, -s 'litɪɡənt, -s  
**litigat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'litɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**litigation**, -s 'litɪ'geɪʃən, -z [-ɪd  
**litigious**, -ly, -ness 'li:tɪdʒəs, -li, -nis  
**litmus** 'lɪtməs  
**litotes** 'laɪtəʊtɪz [-tət-]  
**litre**, -s 'lɪtrə\*, -z  
**Littell** 'lɪtəl  
**litter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɪtrə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**litt**le (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'lɪtl, -lə\*,  
 [-ɪst, -lɪnis  
**Littlechild** 'lɪtl-tʃaɪld  
**little-englander**, -s 'lɪtl'ɪŋɡləndə [*rarely*  
 -'eɪŋɡ-], -z  
**little-go**, -es 'lɪtlɡou, -z  
**Littlehampton** 'lɪtl,hæmptən  
**Littlejohn** 'lɪtlɔʒən  
**Littler** 'lɪtlə\*  
**Littleton** 'lɪtltən  
**Litton** 'lɪtn  
**littoral**, -s 'lɪtərəl, -z  
**liturgic**, -al, -ally 'lɪtərdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
**liturgist**, -s 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪst, -s  
**liturgy**, -ies 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪ, -ɪz  
**lituus**, -es 'lɪtʃuəs [-tjwəs], -ɪz  
**livable** 'lɪvəbl  
**live** (*adj.*) laɪv  
**live** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s liv, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**live-circuit**, -s 'laɪv'sə:kɪt, -s  
**livelihood**, -s 'laɪvlɪhəd, -z  
**livelong** 'lɪvlɒŋ ['laɪv-]  
**lively**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laɪvlɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**live**n, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪvən [-ən],  
 -nz [-ənz], -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -nd [-ənd]  
**Livens** 'lɪvənz  
**liver**, -s, -ish 'lɪvə\*, -z, -rɪf  
**live-rail**, -s 'laɪv'reɪl, -z  
**Livermore** 'lɪvəmɔ:\* [-mɔə\*]  
**Liverpool** 'lɪvəpu:l  
**Liverpudlian** (*s. adj.*), -s 'lɪvə'pʌdliən  
 [-lɔŋ], -z  
**liverly**, -ies, -ied 'lɪvərɪ, -ɪz, -ɪd  
**liveryman**, -men 'lɪvərɪmən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**livery-stable**, -s 'lɪvərɪ'steɪbl, -z  
**lives** (*phr. of life*) laɪvz, (*from live v.*)  
**Livesey** 'lɪvsi, 'lɪvzi [lɪvz  
**live-stock** 'laɪvstɒk  
**Livia** 'lɪvɪə [-vɔjə]  
**livid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li,  
**lividity** 'lɪvɪdɪtɪ [-nɪs  
**living** (*s.*), -s 'lɪvɪŋ, -z  
 \*L
- living-room**, -s 'lɪvɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**living-space** 'lɪvɪŋ-speɪs  
**Livingston**(e) 'lɪvɪŋstən  
**Livonia**, -n/s 'lɪ'vɒnjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**Livy** 'lɪvi  
**lixivi**at'e, -es, -ing, -ed lɪk'sɪvɪeɪt, -s,  
**Liza** 'laɪzə [-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**lizard** (L.), -s 'lɪzəd, -z  
**Lizzie** 'lɪzi  
**llama** (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z  
**Llanberis** 'læn'berɪs [lən-] (*Welsh*  
 'lan'berɪs)  
**Llandaff** 'ləndəf (*Welsh* 'landaf)  
**Llandilo** 'læn'daɪlə [lən-] (*Welsh*  
 'lan'daɪlə)  
**Llandoverly** 'læn'davəri [lən-] (*Welsh*  
 'lan'davri)  
**Llandrindod Wells** 'læn'drɪndəd'welz  
 [lən-] (*Welsh* 'lan'drɪndod'wels)  
**Llandudno** 'læn'dɪdnə [lən-, -'dɪd-]  
 (*Welsh* 'lan'dɪdnə)  
**Llanelly** 'læ'neɪli [lən-, lən-, lən-]  
 (*Welsh* 'lan'eɪli)  
**Llanfair** 'lænfeə\* ['lən-, -nvəɪə\*]  
 (*Welsh* 'lan'vair)  
**Llanfairfechan** 'lænfeə'fekən [lən-,  
 -nvəɪə've-, -exən] (*Welsh* 'lan'vair-  
 'vexən)  
**Llangattock** 'læn'gətək [lən-] (*Welsh*  
 'lan'gətək)  
**Llangollen** 'læn'gɒlən [lən-, -'gɒlən]  
 (*Welsh* 'lan'gɒlən)  
**Llanrwst** 'læn'ru:st [lən-] (*Welsh*  
 'lan'ru:st)  
**Llanuwchllyn** 'læn'ju:klɪn [lən-,  
 -u:klɪn] (*Welsh* 'lan'ju:klɪn)  
**Llewellyn** (*English name*) lu(:)'elɪn,  
 (*Welsh name*) lu(:)'elɪn [lən-]  
 (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)  
**Llewelyn** lu(:)'elɪn [lən-] (*Welsh*  
 'le'welɪn, 'le'welɪn)  
**Lloyd** laɪd  
**Llywelyn** 'lɪ'welɪn [lən-] (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)  
**lo** lou  
**load** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed laʊd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**load-shedding** 'laʊdʃedɪŋ  
**loadstone**, -s 'laʊdstəʊn, -z  
**loaf** (*s.*), -ves laʊf, -vz  
**loaf** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s laʊf, -s, -ɪŋ,  
**loaf-sugar** 'laʊfʃʊɡə\* [-t, -ə\*/z  
**loam** laʊm  
**loam'y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laʊmɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**loan** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed laʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**loan-office**, -s 'laʊn'ɒfɪs, -ɪz  
**loan-collection**, -s 'laʊn-kə'lektʃən, -z  
**loanword**, -s 'laʊn-wɜ:d, -z  
**loath** (*adj.*), -ness laʊθ, -nis

loath[e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louð, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
 loathly, -iness 'louðli, -inis  
 loathsome, -ly, -ness 'louðsəm ['louθs-], -li, -nis  
 loaves (*plur. of loaf*) louvz  
 lob (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 lobb[y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'lɒbi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id  
 lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d  
 lobelia, -s lou'bi:liə [lə'b-, -liə], -z  
 Lobengula 'loubən'gju:lə [-bəŋ'g-, -ben'g-, -bəŋ'g-, -'gu:lə]  
 lobster, -s 'lɒbstə\*, -z  
 lobular 'lɒbjulə\*  
 lobule, -s 'lɒbjul, -z  
 loc[al, -als, -ally 'loʊkəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]  
 locale, -s 'loʊkəl, -z  
 localism, -st/s 'loʊkəli'zəm [-kli-], -st/s  
 localit[y, -ies 'loʊkəlti, -iz  
 localization [-isa-], 'loʊkəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-kəli'z-, -kəli'z-]  
 localiz[e [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'loʊkəlaɪz [-kəlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 Locarno lou'kɑ:nou [lə'k-] (lə'kɑ:nou)  
 locat[e, -es, -ing, -ed lou'keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 location, -s lou'keɪʃən, -z  
 locative (s. *adj.*), -s 'lɒkətɪv, -z  
 loc. cit. 'lɒk'sɪt ['lɒkəʊsi'ta:tou, old-fashioned 'loʊkəʊsi'teɪtəʊ]  
 loch (L.), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s  
 Lochaber lɒ'kɑ:bə\* [-'kæb-, lɒ'x-]  
 Lochhead 'lɒkhed [*in Scotland* lɒ'hed]  
 Lochiel lɒ'ki:li [lə'xi:li]  
 Lochinvar 'lɒkɪn'vɑ:\* ['lɒxɪn-]  
 Lochleven lɒk'li:vən [lɒx-]  
 Lochnagar 'lɒknə'gɑ:\* ['lɒxn-]  
 lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Locke lɒk  
 locker (L.), -s 'lɒkə\*, -z  
 Lockerbie 'lɒkə(bi)  
 locket, -s 'lɒkɪt, -s  
 lockgate, -s 'lɒk'geɪt ['-], -s  
 Lockhart 'lɒkət, 'lɒkɑ:t  
 Note.—The Bruce-Lockhart family pronounce 'lɒkət (or in the Scottish manner 'lɒkərt).  
 Lockie 'lɒki  
 lock-jaw 'lɒkdʒə:  
 lock-keeper, -s 'lɒk'ki:pə\*, -z  
 lockout, -s 'lɒkəʊt ['l-], also -l- when preceded by a stress], -s  
 Locksley 'lɒksli  
 locksmith, -s 'lɒk-smiθ, -s  
 lockstitch, -es 'lɒk-stɪtʃ, -iz  
 lock-up, -s 'lɒkʌp, -s  
 Lockwood, -yer 'lɒk'wud, -jə\*

locomotion 'loʊkə'mouʃən  
 locomotive (s. *adj.*), -s 'loʊkə'moutɪv [lɒkə'm-], -z  
 locomotor (s.), -s 'loʊkə'məʊtə\*, -z  
 locomotor (*adj.*) 'loʊkə'məʊtə\* ['l-, -]  
 locoum, -s 'loʊkəʊm [-kum], -z  
 Locria, -n/s 'loʊkriə, -n/z  
 Locris 'loʊkris  
 locum, -s 'loʊkəm, -z  
 locum-tenens 'loʊkəm'ti:nɛnz [-'ten-]  
 locus, loci 'loʊkəs ['lɒkəs], 'loʊsai [lɒkai, 'lɒki:]  
 locust, -s 'loʊkəst, -s  
 location, -s 'loʊ'keɪʃən [lə'k-, lɒ'k-], -z  
 locutory, -ies 'lɒkjʊtəri, -iz  
 lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z; -sta:\* /z, -stoun/z  
 lodg[e (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
 lodg(e)ment, -s 'lɒdʒmənt, -s  
 lodginghouse, -ses 'lɒdʒɪŋhaʊs, -zɪz  
 Lodore lou'dɔ:\* [-'dɔɔ\*]  
 Lodovico 'lɒdɔvɪ'kɔu [-dɔv-]  
 Lodowick 'lɒdəwɪk [-dɔwɪk]  
 Loeb lu:  
 Loeb 'lə:b [loub]  
 Note.—W. Heinemann Ltd., the publishers of the Loeb Classical Library, prefer lɒ:b.  
 Loewe (*English surname*) 'loʊi  
 Lofoten lou'fəʊtən [lə'f-, 'loʊ'fəʊtən]  
 loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒft [lɒft], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 Lofthouse 'lɒftəs [-thaus]  
 Loftus 'lɒftəs  
 loft[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lɒfti [lɒ'f-, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 log, -s lɒg, -z  
 Logan (*personal name*) 'loʊgən  
 logan (L.) (*rocking-stone*), -s 'lɒgən, -z  
 loganberry, -ies 'loʊgənberi [-ber-], -iz  
 logarithm, -s 'lɒgərɪθəm [-ɪðəm], -z  
 logarithmic, -al, -ally 'lɒgə'riθmɪk [-ɪðm-], -əl, -əli  
 log-book, -s 'lɒgbʊk, -s  
 log-cabin, -s 'lɒg'kæbɪn, -z  
 loggerhead, -s 'lɒgəhed, -z  
 loggia, -s 'lɒdʒə [-dʒə, -dʒjə], -z  
 logging 'lɒgɪŋ  
 Logia 'lɒgiə  
 logic, -al, -ally 'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli  
 logician, -s 'loʊ'dʒɪʃən [lə'dʒ-], -z  
 Logie 'loʊgi  
 logistic, -al, -s 'loʊ'dʒɪstɪk [lə'dʒ-], -əl, -s  
 logogram, -s 'lɒgəʊgrəm [-gəʊ-], -z  
 logograph, -s 'lɒgəʊgrɑ:f [-gəʊ-, -grɑ:f], -s

- logomachist/s, -y, -ies lɒ'gɒməkɪst/s, -i, -iz
- logopaedic, -s lɒgə'pi:dɪk ['--], -s
- Logos, -oi 'lɒgɒs, -ɔi
- logotype, -s 'lɒgətaɪp [-gət-], -s
- log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɒg-rəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z
- Logue lɒg
- log-wood 'lɒgwud
- Lohengrin 'ləʊŋgrɪn ['ləʊən-, -ɪŋ-] ('lə:ŋgrɪn)
- loin, -s lɔɪn, -z
- loin-cloth, -cloths 'lɔɪn[klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒs [-klɒθz, -klɒs]
- Lois 'ləʊs
- loit'er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'ləɪtə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z
- loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, Lollard, -s 'lɒləd, -z [-ə\*/z]
- lollipop, -s 'lɒlɪpɒp, -s
- lollop, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
- Lomax 'ləʊmæks [-mæks]
- Lombard, -s 'lɒmbəd [-bəd, old-fashioned 'lambəd], -z
- Lombardic lɒm'bɑ:dɪk
- Lombardy 'lɒmbədi [old-fashioned 'lɑm-]
- Lomond 'ləʊmənd
- Londesborough 'lɒnzbrə
- London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lʌndən, -ə\*/z, -ɪzəm/z
- Londonderry (place) 'lʌndən'deri ['--], when attributive '--, --]
- Londonderry (Lord) 'lʌndəndəri [-deri]
- lone ləʊn
- lonely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləʊnli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
- lonesome, -ly, -ness 'ləʊnsəm, -li, -nis
- long (s. adj.) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z, -gə\*, -gɪst
- long (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z
- longboat, -s 'lɒŋbəʊt, -s
- long-bow (L.), -s 'lɒŋbəʊ, -z
- long-drawn 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n [also '-- when attributive]
- long-drawn-out 'lɒŋ'drɔ:n'aʊt
- longeron, -s 'lɒndʒərən, -z
- longeval lɒn'dʒi:vəl
- longevity lɒn'dʒevɪti
- Longfellow 'lɒŋfeləʊ
- Longford 'lɒŋfəd
- longhand 'lɒŋhænd
- long-headed 'lɒŋ'hedɪd ['--, esp. when attributive]
- longing (s.), -s 'lɒŋŋ, -z
- Longinus lɒn'dʒɪnəs [lɒŋ'gi:nəs]
- longish 'lɒŋɪʃ
- longitude, -s 'lɒndʒɪtju:d [-ŋgi-], -z
- longitudinal, -ally 'lɒndʒɪ'tju:dl [ [-ŋgi-], -əli [-li]]
- Longland 'lɒŋlənd
- long-leg/ged, -s 'lɒŋlegd, -z
- long-lived 'lɒŋ'lɪvd [-'laɪvd, also '-- when attributive]
- Longman, -s 'lɒŋmən, -z
- long-off, -s 'lɒŋ'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
- long-on, -s 'lɒŋ'ɒn, -z
- long-range 'lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [also '-- when attributive]
- Longridge 'lɒŋgrɪdʒ
- Long'sdon, -shanks 'lɒŋzɒn, -ʃæŋks
- long-shore, -man, -men 'lɒŋʃə\*: [-ʃə\*], -mən, -mən [-mən]
- long-sighted, -ness 'lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋs-], -nis
- Longstaff 'lɒŋ-stɑ:f
- long-stop, -s 'lɒŋ-stɒp, -s
- long-suffering 'lɒŋ'sʌfərɪŋ ['--], --]
- long-tailed 'lɒŋ-teɪld
- Longton 'lɒŋtən
- Longus 'lɒŋgəs
- longways, -wise 'lɒŋ'weɪz, -waɪz
- long-winded, -ness 'lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis
- Lonsdale 'lɒnzdeɪl
- loo (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lʊ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
- loobly, -ies 'lʊ:bli, -iz
- Looe lʊ:
- loofah, -s 'lʊ:fɑ: [-fə], -z
- look (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lʊk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z
- looker - on, lookers - on 'lʊkər'ɒn, 'lʊkəz'ɒn
- looking-glass, -es 'lʊkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz
- look-out 'lʊk'aʊt [lʊk'aʊt when preceded by a stress, in nautical usage 'lʊkaʊt]
- loom, -s, -ing, -ed lʊm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
- loon, -s lʊn, -z
- loonily, -ies 'lʊnli, -iz
- loop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lʊp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
- loophole, -s, -d 'lʊphəʊl, -z, -d
- Loos (battlefield) lʊs [lʊ:s]
- loose (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed lʊs-, -ɪz; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
- loose/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lʊs:n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪnɪŋ], -nd
- loot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z
- lop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z
- lop/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
- lop-eared 'lɒpiəd
- Lopez 'ləʊpez
- lopping (s.), -s 'lɒpɪŋ, -z

**lop-sided, -ness** 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis  
**loquacious, -ly, -ness** lɒu'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-,  
 lɒ'k-], -li, -nis

**loquacity** lɒu'kwæsi'ti lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]

**lor** lɒː\*

**Loraine** lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

**Loram** 'lɒrəm

**lorcha, -s** 'lɒtʃə, -z

**lord** (s. v.) (**L.**), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

*Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge in court sometimes pronounce my lord as mi'lɔ:d instead of the normal mi'lɔ:d.*

**lordling, -s** 'lɔ:dlɪŋ, -z

**lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'lɔ:dlɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Lord's-day, -s** 'lɔ:dz'deɪ ['-], -z

**lordship** (**L.**), -s 'lɔ:dsʃɪp, -s

**lore** lɔː\* [lɔə\*]

**Loreburn** 'lɔ:bɜ:n ['lɔ:b-]

**Lorelei** 'lɔ:rəlaɪ ['lɔ:-] ('lɔ:rəlaɪ)

**Lorenzo** lɔ'renzɔu [lɔ'r-]

**Loret(t)o** lɔ'retɔu [lɔ'r-]

**lorgnette, -s** lɔ'njet (lɔrnet), -s

**Lorie** 'lɔri

**lorimer** (**L.**), -s 'lɔrɪmə\*, -z

**loris, -es** 'lɔrɪs, -ɪz

**lorn** lɔ:n

**Lorna** 'lɔ:nə

**Lorne** lɔ:n

**Lorraine** lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

**lorry, -ies** 'lɔrɪ, -ɪz

**lor'y, -ies** 'lɔrɪ, -ɪz

**losable** 'lɔ:zəbl

**Los Angeles** lɔs'ændʒɪli:z [-'æŋgi-, -liz, -lis]

**lose, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s** lɔ:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, lɔst [lɔ:st], 'lɔ:zə\*/z

**loss, -es** lɔs [lɔ:s], -ɪz

**lost** (from lose) lɔst [lɔ:st]

**Lostwithiel** lɔst'wiθiəl [-θjəl]

**lot** (s. v.) (**L.**), -s, -ting, -ted lɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**loth** lɒθ

**Lothair** lɒu'θeə\*

**Lothario** lɒu'θa:riɔu [-'θeə-]

**Lothbury** 'lɒuθbəri ['lɒθ-]

**Lothian** 'lɒuðjən [-ðɪən]

**lotion, -s** 'lɒuʃən, -z

**lottery, -ies** 'lɒtəri, -ɪz

**Lottie** 'lɒti

**lotto** 'lɒtɔu

**lotus, -es; -eater/s** 'lɒutəs, -ɪz; -i:tə\*/z

**Lou** lɒ:

**loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness** laud, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

**Loudon, -oun** 'laudn, -n

**loud-speaker, -s** 'laud'spi:kə\*, -z

**Loudwater** 'laud,wɔ:tə\*

**lough** (*lake*), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s

**Lough** (*surname*) lɒf

**Loughborough** 'lɒfbɔ:rə

**Loughlin** 'lɒklin

**Loughman** 'lɒfmən

**Loughrea** lɒk'rei [lɒx'r-]

**Loughton** 'laʊtn

**Louie** 'lu(:)i

**Louis** 'lu(:)i, (*plur.*) -z

**Louis** (*English name*) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is, (*French name*) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi)

**Louisa** lu(:)'i:zə

**Louisburg** 'lu(:)isbɜ:g

**louis-d'or, -s** 'lu(:)i'dɔ:\*, -z

**Louise** (*English name*) lu(:)'i:z

**Louisiana** lu(:)'i:zi'ænə [-'d:ənə]

**Louisville** 'lu(:)ivil

**lounge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s laundʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**lounge-lizard, -s** 'laundʒ'lizəd, -z

**Lounsbury** 'launzbəri

**lour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'laʊə\*, -z -riŋ, -d

**Lourdes** luəd (lurd)

**Lourenço Marques** lɔ'rensɔu'mɑ:k

**louse** (s.), lice laʊs, laɪs

**louse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed laʊz [laʊs], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

**lousy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'laʊzɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**lout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**Louth** (*in Ireland*) lauθ, (*in Lincs.*) lauθ

**loutish, -ly, -ness** 'laʊtɪʃ, -li, -nis

**Louvain** 'lu:vɛ:ŋ [-vein, -væŋ] (luvɛ)

**louver, -s** 'lu:və\*, -z

**Louvre** lu:vɜ: ['lu:və\*] (lu:vɜ)

**lovable, -ness** 'lʌvəbl, -nis

**Lovat** 'lʌvɒt

**love** (s. v.) (**L.**), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lʌv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z

**loveable, -ness** 'lʌvəbl, -nis

**love-affair, -s** 'lʌvə'feə\*, -z

**lovebird, -s** 'lʌvbɜ:d, -z

**love-child, -children** 'lʌv'tʃaɪld, -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən]

**Loveday** 'lʌvdeɪ

**love-feast, -s** 'lʌvfi:st, -s

**Lovejoy** 'lʌvdʒɔɪ

**love-knot, -s** 'lʌvnot, -s

**Lovel** 'lʌvəl

**Lovelace** 'lʌvleɪs

**loveless** 'lʌvlɪs

**love-letter, -s** 'lʌv'letə\*, -z

**Lovell** 'lʌvəl

**lovelorn** 'lʌvlɔ:n

- lovely** (s. v.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness  
 'lavl̩j, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*], -ist [-jɪst],  
 -inis  
**love-making** 'lʌv, meɪkɪŋ  
**love-match**, -es 'lʌv, mætʃ, -iz  
**love-potion**, -s 'lʌv, pəʊʃən, -z  
**love-shaft**, -s 'lʌvʃɑ:ft, -s  
**lovesick** 'lʌvsɪk  
**love-song**, -s 'lʌvsɒŋ, -z  
**love-story**, -ies 'lʌv, stɔ:ri, -iz  
**Lovett** 'lʌvɪt  
**Loveys** 'lʌvɪs  
**Lovibond** 'lʌvɪbɒnd  
**Lovick** 'lʌvɪk  
**loving-cup**, -s 'lʌvɪŋ'kʌp, -s  
**loving-kindness**, -es 'lʌvɪŋ'kaindənis  
 [,lʌvɪŋ'k-], -iz  
**low** (*adj. v. adv.*) (L.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,  
 -ing, -ed lou, -ə\* [lɒə\*], -ist [lɔɪst],  
 'lou-nis; -z, -ɪŋ [lɔɪŋ], -d  
**low-born** 'lou'bɔ:n [*also* 'lou-bɔ:n *when*  
*attributive*]  
**low-bred** 'lou'bred [*also* 'lou-bred *when*  
*attributive*]  
**low-brow** 'lou-brau  
**low-church**, -man, -men 'lou'tʃɜ:ʃ,  
 -mən, -mən  
**low-down** (s. *adj.*) 'lou-ɔ:dn  
**Lowe** lou  
**Lowein** (*surname*) 'louɪn  
**Lowell** 'ləʊəl ['ləʊəl]  
**lower** (*compar. of low*) 'ləʊə\*  
**lower** (v.) (*cause to descend*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed 'ləʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**lower** (v.) (*look threatening*), -s, -ing/ly,  
 -ed 'ləʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d  
**lower-case** 'ləʊəkɛɪs  
**lowermost** 'ləʊəməʊst [-məʊst]  
**Lowery** 'ləʊəri  
**Loues** louz  
**Lowestoft** 'ləʊstɒft ['ləʊɪs-, -tɒft, *locally*  
 'ləʊstɒf]  
**Lowick** 'ləʊɪk  
**Louis** 'ləʊɪs  
**lowland** (L.), -s, -er/s 'ləʊlənd, -z, -ə\*/z  
**low-lived** 'ləʊ-lɪvd  
**lowly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləʊlɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**low-lying** 'ləʊ'laɪɪŋ [-ɪ-, *when attributive*]  
**Lowndes** laʊndz  
**low-necked** 'ləʊ'nekt [*also* 'l-, *when*  
*attributive*]  
**Lowood** 'ləʊwʊd  
**low-pressure** 'ləʊ'preʃə\* [*also* 'l-, *when*  
*attributive*]  
**Lowries** 'ləʊrɪz ['ləʊr-]  
**Lowry** 'ləʊəri ['ləʊrɪ]
- Lowsley** 'ləʊzli  
**Lawson** 'ləʊsn, 'ləʊsn  
**low-spirited**, -ly, -ness 'ləʊ'spɪrɪtɪd, -li,  
 -nis  
**Lowth** laʊθ  
**Lowther** 'ləʊðə\*  
**Lowton** 'ləʊtn  
**Lowville** (*in U.S.A.*) 'ləʊvɪl  
**Loxley** 'ləksli  
**loyal**, -ally 'ləɪəl, -əli  
**loyalist**, -s 'ləʊəlɪst, -s  
**loyalty**, -ies 'ləʊəlɪtɪ, -iz  
**Loyd** laɪd  
**Loyola** laɪ'əʊlə ['ləɪələ, 'ləɪəələ]  
**lozenge**, -s; -shaped 'ləʊnzɜ:, -iz;  
 -feɪpt  
**L. s. d.** 'cles'di:  
**Ltd.** 'lɪmɪtɪd  
**lubber**, -s 'lʌbə\*, -z  
**lubberly** 'lʌbəli  
**Lubbock** 'lʌbək  
**lube** lu:b [lʃu:b]  
**Lübeck** 'lu:bək ['lʃu:-] ('lʃu:bək)  
**Lubin** 'lu:bɪn  
**lubricant**, -s 'lu:bɪkənt ['lʃu:-], -s  
**lubricat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:bɪ-  
 kət ['lʃu:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**lubrication**, -s 'lu:bɪ'keɪʃən ['lʃu:-], -z  
**lubricity** lu:'brɪsɪti ['lʃu:-]  
**Lucan** 'lu:kən ['lʃu:-]  
**Lucania** lu:'keɪnjə ['lʃu:-, -nɪə]  
**lucarne**, -s lu:'kɑ:n ['lʃu:-], -z  
**Lucas** 'lu:kəs ['lʃu:-]  
**lucency**, -t 'lu:sən'si ['lʃu:-], -t  
**Lucentio** lu:'senʃɪəʊ ['lʃu:-]  
**lucern(e)** lu:'sɜ:n ['lʃu:-s-, lu's-, 'lu:sɜ:n]  
**Lucerne** lu:'sɜ:n ['lʃu:-s-, lu's-]  
**Lucia** 'lu:sjə [-sɪə]  
**Lucian** 'lu:sjən [-sɪən, -fjən, -fɪən]  
**Luciana** ,lu:sɪ'ɑ:nə  
**Lucianus** ,lu:sɪ'ɑ:nəs ['lʃu:-, -sɪ'eɪn-]  
**lucid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sɪd ['lʃu:-], -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**lucidity** lu:'sɪdɪti ['lʃu:-]  
**Lucie** 'lu:si ['lʃu:-]  
**lucifer** (L.), -s 'lu:sɪfə\* ['lʃu:-], -z  
**Lucilius** lu:'sɪlɪəs [-lʃəs]  
**Lucina** lu:'saɪnə ['lʃu:-, lu:'kɪnə]  
**Lucius** 'lu:sjəs [-sɪəs, -fjəs, -fɪəs]  
**luck** (L.), -s 'lʌk, -s  
**luckless**, -ly, -ness 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nis  
**Lucknow** 'lʌknəʊ ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]  
 (Hind. lɒknəʊ)  
**luckily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌkɪ,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Lucock** 'lʌkək  
**lucrative**, -ly 'lu:kɪrətɪv ['lʃu:-], -li  
**lucre** 'lu:kə\* ['lʃu:-]



**Lucrece** lu:'kri:s [lju:-]

**Lucretia**, -us lu:'kri:fjə [lju:'k-, lu'k-,  
lju'k-, -fjə, -fjə], -əs

**lucubrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit  
[lju:-], -s, -iy, -id

**lucubration**, -s ,lu:kju(:)'breifən [lju:-],  
-z

**Lucullian** lu:'kəlɪən [lju:'k-, lu'k-,lju'k-,  
-ljən]

**Lucullus** lu:'kələs [lju:'k-, lu'k-,lju'k-]

**Lucy** 'lu:si

**Lud** 'lʌd

**Ludgate** 'lʌdgɪt [-geɪt]

**ludicrous**, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs [lju:-],  
-li, -nis

**Ludlow** 'lʌdləu

**ludo** 'lu:dəu

**luff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lʌf, -s, -iy, -t

**lug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'lʌg, -z, -iy, -d

**Lugano** lu:'gɑ:nəu (lu'gɑ:nə)

**Lugard** lu:'gɑ:d

**luggage** 'lʌgɪdʒ

**lugger**, -s 'lʌgə\*, -z

**lugsail**, -s 'lʌgseɪl [nautical pronunciation  
-sl], -z

**lugubrious**, -ly, -ness lu:'gju:brɪəs  
[lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis

**lug-worm**, -s 'lʌgwɔ:m, -z

**Luia** 'lu:jə ['lu:ɪə]

**Luke** lʌk [lju:k]

**lukewarm**, -ly, -ness 'lu:k-wɔ:m  
[lju:k-], -li, -nis

**lull** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lʌl, -z, -iy, -d

**lullaby**, -ies 'lʌləbɪ, -aɪz

**lumbago** lʌm'beɪgəu

**lumber** 'lʌmbə\*

**lumbler** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
-erer/s 'lʌmblə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
-ərə\*/z

**lumber-room**, -s 'lʌmbərʊm [-ru:m], -z

**luminar[y]**, -ies 'lu:mɪnəri [lju:-], -iz

**luminiferous** ,lu:mɪ'nɪfərəs [lju:-]

**luminosity** ,lu:mɪ'nəsɪti [lju:-]

**luminous**, -ly, -ness 'lu:mɪnəs [lju:-],  
-li, -nis

**Lumley** 'lʌmli

**lummy** 'lʌmi

**lump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lʌmp, -s, -iy,  
-t [lʌmt]

**Lumphanan** lʌm'fənən

**lumpish**, -ly, -ness 'lʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis

**lumpy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lʌmpɪ, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**lunacy** 'lu:nəsi [lju:-]

**lunar** 'lu:nə\* [lju:-]

**lunate** 'lu:neɪt [lju:-, -nɪt]

**lunated** 'lu:neɪtɪd [lju:-]

**lunatic** (s. adj.), -s 'lu:nətɪk ['lu:nɪk], -s

**lunation**, -s lu:'neɪʃən [lju:'n-, lu'n-,  
lju'n-], -z

**Luncarty** 'lʌŋkəti [-ɪŋ, -t

**lunch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lʌntʃ, -iz,

**luncheon**, -s 'lʌntʃən, -z

**Lundy** 'lʌndɪ

**lune**, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z

**lunette**, -s lu:'net [lju:'n-, lu'n-,lju'n-], -s

**lung**, -s 'lʌŋ, -z

**lung'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lʌndʒ, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**lunged** (furnished with lungs) 'lʌŋd,  
(from lunge) 'lʌndʒd

**lung-fish**, -es 'lʌŋ-fɪʃ, -iz

**lunulla**, -ae 'lu:nju:lə [lju:-], -i:

**lunule**, -s 'lu:nju:l [lju:-], -z

**Lupercal** 'lu:pə(:)kæl [lju:-]

**Lupercalia** ,lu:pə:'keɪljə [lju:-, -pə'k-,  
-liə]

**lupin(e)** (flower), -s 'lu:pɪn [lju:-], -z

**lupine** (adj.) (wolfish) 'lu:pəɪn [lju:-]

**lupulin** 'lu:pju:lɪn [lju:-]

**lupus** 'lu:pəs [lju:-]

**lurch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lɜ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**lur'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'luə\* ['luə\*,  
ljəə\*, ljəə\*, ljə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**lurid**, -ly, -ness 'ljuəɪd ['luər-, 'ljəər-,  
'ljəər-, 'ljə:r-], -li, -nis

**lurk**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'lɜ:k, -s, -iy, -t,  
-ə\*/z

**lurking-place**, -s 'lɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz

**Lusa/tia**, -tian/s lu:'seɪljə [-fɪə, -fə],  
-fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]

**luscious**, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, -li, -nis

**lush** (L.) 'lʌʃ

**Lushington** 'lʌʃɪŋtən

**Lusiad**, -s 'lu:siəd [lju:-], -z

**Lusitania** ,lu:si'teɪnjə [lju:-, -niə]

**lust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lʌst, -s, -iy, -id

**lustful**, -fully, -fulness 'lʌstfʊl, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

**lustration**, -s 'lʌs'treɪʃən, -z

**lustre**, -s; -less 'lʌstə\*, -z; -lis

**lustrel** 'lʌstrəl

**lustrous**, -ly, -ness 'lʌstrəs, -li, -nis

**lustrum**, -ums, -a 'lʌstrʊm, -əmz, -ə

**lust[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌstɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**lute**, -s; -string/s lu:t [lju:t], -s;  
-striŋ/z

**Luth'er**, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism  
'lu:θlə\* [lju:-], -əɾən/z, -əɾənɪzəm,  
-əɾɪzəm

**Lutine** (bell at Lloyd's) lu:'ti:n

**lutist**, -s 'lu:tɪst [lju:-], -s

**Luton** 'lu:tən

**Lutterworth** 'lʌtəwə(:)θ

**Luttrell** 'lʌtrəl

<b>Lutwyche</b> 'latwɪtʃ	<b>lying</b> ( <i>from lie</i> ), <b>-ly</b> 'laiɪŋ, -li
<b>Lutyens</b> ( <i>English surname</i> ) 'lʌtʃənz	<b>lying-in</b> 'laiɪŋ'ɪn ['--- <i>when attributive</i> ]
[-tjənz]	<b>Lyly</b> 'li
<b>lux</b> lʌks	<b>Lyme Regis</b> 'laim'reɪdʒɪs
<b>luxé</b> lʌks [lʌks, lʌks] (lyks)	<b>Lymington</b> 'lɪmɪŋtən
<b>Luxemburg</b> 'lʌksəmbɜːg	<b>Lympary</b> ( <i>surname</i> ) 'lɪmpəri
<b>Luxor</b> 'lʌksɔː*	<b>lymph, -s</b> ; <b>-ous</b> lɪmf [-ɪnf], -s; <b>-os</b>
<b>Luxulyan</b> lʌk'sɪljən [-'sɪl-, -lɪən]	<b>lymphatic, -s</b> lɪm'fætɪk [-ɪŋ'f-], -s
<b>luxurian</b> [ce, -t/ly lʌg'zjuəriən/s [lɒg'zj-,	<b>Lympne</b> lɪm
lʌk'sj-, lɒk'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,	<b>Lynam</b> 'lainəm
lʌg'zjuə-, lʌg'zjuə-, lɒg'zj-, -t/li	<b>lynch</b> (L.), <b>-es, -ing, -ed</b> ; <b>-law</b> lɪnf,
<b>luxuriat/e, -es, -ing, -ed</b> lʌg'zjuəriɪt	-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; <b>-bɔː</b>
[lɒg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lɒk'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,	<b>Lyndhurst, -on</b> 'lɪnd[h]ɔːst, -ən
-jɔər-, lʌg'zjuə-, lʌg'zjuə-, lɒg'zj-, -s,	<b>Lynmouth</b> 'lɪnmʊθ
-ɪŋ, -ɪd	<b>Lynn</b> lɪn
<b>luxurious, -ly, -ness</b> lʌg'zjuəriəs	<b>Lynton</b> 'lɪntən
[lɒg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lɒk'sj-, -jɔər-, -jɔər-,	<b>lynx, -es</b> lɪŋks, -ɪz
-jɔər-, lʌg'zjuə-, lʌg'zjuə-, lɒg'zj-, -li,	<b>lynx-eyed</b> 'lɪŋks-aɪd
-nɪs	<b>Lyon</b> ( <i>surname</i> ) 'laɪən
<b>luxury, -ies</b> 'lʌksərɪ [i -kʃər-], -ɪz	<b>Lyonesse</b> ,laɪə'nes [ˌlaɪə'n-]
<b>Luzon</b> lu:'zən	<b>Lyons</b> ( <i>English surname</i> ) 'laɪənz,
<b>Lyall</b> 'laɪəl	( <i>French city</i> ) 'laɪənz ['li:ʒ:ŋ] (lɪʒ)
<b>lycée, -s</b> 'li:sei (lise), -z	<b>Lyr/a</b> ( <i>constellation</i> ), <b>-ae</b> 'laɪərɪə, -i:
<b>Lycett</b> 'laɪsɪt [-set]	<b>lyrate</b> 'laɪərɪt [-reit]
<b>lyceum</b> (L.), <b>-s</b> laɪ'siəm [-'si:əm], -z	<b>lyre, -s</b> ; <b>-bird/s</b> 'laɪə*, -z; <b>-bɔːd/z</b>
<b>lychnis</b> 'lɪknɪs	<b>lyric</b> (L.), <b>-s, -al</b> 'lɪrɪk, -s, -əl
<b>Lycia, -n/s</b> 'lɪsiə [-sjo-, -fiə, -fjə], -n/z	<b>lyricism</b> 'lɪrɪsɪzəm
<b>Lycidas</b> 'lɪsɪdəs	<b>lyrist</b> ( <i>player on the lyre</i> ), <b>-s</b> 'laɪərɪst
<b>Lycoming</b> laɪ'kɒmɪŋ	['lɪr-], -s
<b>lycopodium, -s</b> ,laɪkə'pɒdjəm [-diəm], -z	<b>lyrist</b> ( <i>lyric poet</i> ), <b>-s</b> 'lɪrɪst, -s
<b>Lycurgus</b> laɪ'kə:gəs	<b>Lysaght</b> 'laɪsət, 'laɪsə:t
<b>Lydall</b> 'laɪdl	<i>Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces 'laɪsət.</i>
<b>Lydd</b> lɪd	<b>Lysander</b> laɪ'sændə*
<b>lyddite</b> 'lɪdaɪt	<b>Lysias</b> 'lɪsiəs
<b>Lydekker</b> laɪ'dekə*	<b>Lysicrates</b> laɪ'sɪkrətɪz
<b>Lydgate</b> ( <i>fifteenth-century poet, place near</i>	<b>Lysippus</b> laɪ'sɪpəs
<i>Newmarket</i> ) 'lɪdʒeɪt [-gɪt], ( <i>lane in</i>	<b>lysol</b> 'laɪsəl
<i>Sheffield</i> ) 'lɪdʒɪt	<b>Lystra</b> 'lɪstrə
<b>Lydia, -n/s</b> 'lɪdiə [-dʒə], -n/z	<b>Lyte</b> laɪt
<b>Lydon</b> 'laɪdn	<b>Lytham</b> 'lɪðəm
<b>lye</b> (L.) laɪ	<b>Lythe</b> laɪð
<b>Lyell</b> 'laɪəl	<b>Lyttelton</b> 'lɪtlɪtən [-tən]
<b>Lyghe</b> laɪ	<b>Lytton</b> 'lɪtn
<b>Lygon</b> 'lɪgən	<b>Lyveden</b> 'lɪvdən

# M

**M** (the letter), -'s em, -z

**ma** (mother), -s mɑː, -z

**ma** (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s mɑː, -z

**ma'am** mæm [mɑːm, məm, m]

*Note.*—mæm, or alternatively mɑːm, is used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing non-titled mistresses say məm or m.

**Maas** (English surname) mɑːz, (river in Holland) mɑːs

**Mab** mɑːb

**Mabel** 'meɪbəl

**Mablethorpe** 'meɪblθɔːp

**Mabley** 'mæbli

**Mabs** mæbz

**Mac** mæk

**macabre** mɑːkɑːbr [mæˈk-, -bəʃ]

**macadam** mɑːkædəm

**MacAdam** mɑːkædəm, mækˈædəm

**macadamization** [-isa-] mɑːkædəmaɪ-  
'zeɪʃən

**macadamize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
mɑːkædəmaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**MacAdoo** ,mækəˈduː, 'mækəduː

**Macalister** mɑːkælistə\*

**McAll** mɑːˈkɔːl

**McAllister** mɑːkælistə\*

**McAloren** ,mækəˈlɔːrən

**McAlpine** mɑːkælpɪn, mɑːkælpain

**Macan** mɑːkæn

**MacAnnaly** ,mækəˈnæli

**Macao** mɑːˈkau

**McAra** mɑːˈkɑːrə

**macaroni** ,mækəˈrouni

**macaroon**, -s ,mækəˈruːn ['mækər-  
when attributive], -z

**MacArthur** mɑːˈkɑːθə\*, mækˈɑːθə\*

**macassar** (M.); -oil mækˈæsə\*, -rɔɪl  
[-ɪɔɪl, -ɪɔɪl]

**Macaulay** mɑːˈkɔːli

**macaw**, -s mɑːˈkɔː, -z

**McBain**, -Bean mækˈbeɪn, -'beɪn

**Macbeth** mækˈbeθ [mæk-]

*Note.*—In Scotland always mæk-

**McBride** mækˈbraɪd

**Maccabees** 'mækəbiːz

**Maccabees** ,mækəˈbiː(ɪ)əs

**McCall** [MacC-] mɑːˈkɔːl

**McCallie** mɑːˈkɔːli

**McCallum** [MacC-] mɑːˈkæləm

**McCann** mɑːˈkæn

**MacCarthy** mɑːˈkɑːθi

**McClellan** mɑːˈklelən

**Macclesfield** 'mækklzfiːld [-lsf-]

**McClintock** mɑːˈklɪntək [-tək]

**McClure** [M'Clure] mɑːˈkluː\* [-ˈklooʃ]

**McConochie** mɑːˈkɒnəki [-əxi]

**McCormick** mɑːˈkɔːmik

**McCorquodale** mɑːˈkɔːkədəɪl

**McCrae**, -Crea mɑːˈkreɪ, -'kreɪ

**McCulloch** mɑːˈkʌlək [-ləx]

**MacCumhail** mɑːˈkuːl

**MacCunn** mɑːˈkʌn

**MacDaire** mækˈdaɪrə

**MacDonald** [Macd-] mækˈdɒnəld [mæk-]

**McDonald** mækˈdɒnəld

**MacDonnell** [Macd-] ,mækdəˈnel, in  
Ireland mækˈdɒn]

**McDonough** mækˈdʌnə

**MacDougall** [Macd-] mækˈduːgəl [mæk-]

**McDougall** mækˈduːgəl

**McDowell** mækˈdaʊəl [-el, -il]

**MacDuff** mækˈdʌf [mæk-]

*Note.*—In Scotland always mæk-

**mace**, -s meɪs, iz

**McEachran** mɑːˈkekrən [-exr-]

**Macedon** ,mæsiðən

**Macedonia**, -n/s ,mæsiˈdounjə [-niə],  
-n/z

**McElderry** 'mækldəri

**McEldowney** 'mækldauni

**MacElwain** mækˈelweɪn, mækˈel-

**MacElwin** mækˈelweɪn, mækˈel-

**macerate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreit -s,  
-iŋ, -id

**McErlain** 'mækəleɪn

**MacFarlane** mækˈfɑːlɪn [-lən]

**Macfarren** mækˈfærn

**Macfie** mækˈfiː [mæk-]

**McGahey** mɑːˈgæhi [-ˈgæxi], mɑːˈgei

**McGee** mɑːˈgiː

**MacGillcuddy** 'mæglɪkadi ['mæglɪk-]

**McGillivray** mɑːˈgɪlɪvrei

**McGrath** mɑːˈgrɑː

**McGregor** mɑːˈɡregə\*

**MacGregor** [Macg-, M'G-] mɑːˈɡregə\*

**mach** mæk [mæk, mək]

**Machen** 'meɪtʃən [-tʃɪn], 'mækin

**machete**, -s mɑːˈtʃeɪti, -z

**Machiavelli** ,mækɪəˈveli [-kjə-]

**machievellian** ,mækiə'veliən [-kjo-, -ljən]  
**machicolat[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** mæ'tʃikou-  
 leit [mə'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -ij, -id  
**Machin** 'meɪtʃɪn  
**machinat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s]** 'mæki-  
 neɪt, -s, -ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**machination, -s** ,mæki'neɪʃən, -z  
**machin[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun/s]**  
 mə'ʃi:n, -z, -ij, -d; -gʌn/z  
**machine-made** mə'ʃi:nmeɪd  
**machinery** mə'ʃi:nəri  
**machinist, -s** mə'ʃi:nɪst, -s  
**McIlrath** 'mæklrə:θ  
**MacIlwain** 'mæk|weɪn  
**MacIlwraith [McI-]** 'mæklreɪθ  
**Macindoe** 'mækindu:  
**MacInnes, -is** mə'kɪnɪs, -is  
**McIntosh** 'mækɪntɒʃ  
**MacIntyre** 'mækɪntaɪə\*  
**Macirone** ,mæ'tʃi:'rouni  
**MacIvor** mə'ki:və\*, mə'kaɪvə\*  
**Mack** mæk  
**Mackay** mə'kai, mə'keɪ

*Note.*—mə'keɪ mainly in U.S.A.

**McKeag** mə'ki:ɡ  
**McKee** mə'ki:  
**McKenna** mə'kenə  
**Mackenzie** mə'kenzi  
**mackerel, -s** 'mækrəl, -z  
**McKichan** mə'kɪkən [-'kɪxən]  
**Mackie** 'mæki  
**McKie** mə'kai, mə'ki:  
**Mackin** 'mækin  
**Mackinlay, -ley** mə'kɪn|li, -li  
**McKinley** mə'kɪnli  
**mackintosh (M.), -es** 'mækɪntɒʃ, -iz  
**Mackmurdo** mæk'mædɒu [mæk-]  
**Mackowie [MacK-]** mə'kauɪ  
**MacLachlan** mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən],  
 mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən]  
**MacLagan** mak'lægən  
**MacLaren, -laurin** mə'kl|ærən, -ɔ:rin  
**McLaughlin** mə'klæklɪn [-ɔ:xlɪn]  
**McLay** mə'kleɪ  
**Maclean(e) (surname), -ear** mə'kl|eɪn,  
 mə'kleɪn 'mækleɪn [-ɔ:ɪ\*]  
**MacLehose** 'mæklɪhɒz  
**Macleod** mə'klaud  
**McLeod** mə'klaud  
**MacLise** mə'kli:s  
**Macmahon** mæk'ma:ən  
**MacManus** mæk'mænəs, -'mɑ:nəs,  
 -'meɪnəs  
**McMaster** mæk'mɑ:stə\*  
**Macmillan** mæk'mɪlən [mæk-]  
**Macmorran** mæk'mɒrən [mæk-]  
**MacNab** mæk'næb

**Macnaghten [McN-]** mæk'nɒ:tn  
**Macnamara** ,mæknə'mɑ:rə  
**MacNaught, -on** mæk'nɒ:t [mæk-], -n  
**MacNeice** mæk'nɪ:s  
**Macon (in France, wine)** 'mæk:ɔ:ɪ  
 [-kən, -kən] (mækɔ)  
**Macon (in U.S.A.)** 'meɪkən  
**Maconchy** mə'kɒŋki  
**Maconochie** mə'kɒnəki [-əxi]  
**MacQuart** mə'kju:(ɔ)t  
**McOutra** mə'ku:trə  
**Macpelah** mæk'pɪlə  
**MacPherson [Macph-]** mæk'fɜ:sn  
 [[mæk-]  
**Macquarie** mə'kwəri  
**Macquoid** mə'kwɔɪd  
**Macready** mə'kri:di  
**macrocosm, -s** 'mækrəkɒzəm [-kronk-],  
 macron, -s 'mækrən, -z [-z  
**Macrow** mə'krou  
**McShea** mæk'ʃeɪ  
**MacSwiney** mæk'swɪni [mæk-]  
**MacTavish** mæk'tævɪʃ  
**macul'a, -ae** 'mækjʊlə, -i:  
**McVeagh** mæk'veɪ  
**McVean** mæk'veɪn  
**McVit(t)ie** mæk'vɪti  
**mad; mad'der, -dest, -ly, -ness** mæd  
 [mæ:d]; 'mæd|ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**Madagascar** ,mædə'gæskə\*  
**madam** 'mædəm  
**madame (M.)** 'mædəm (madam)  
**Madan** 'mædən, 'meɪdn  
**madcap, -s** 'mædkæp, -s  
**Maddalo** 'mædələu  
**madd'en (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened**  
 'mædn, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**madder (plant, colour), -s** 'mædə\*, -z  
**madding** 'mædn  
**Maddox** 'mædəks  
**made (from make)** meɪd  
**Madeira, -s** mə'dɪərə, -z  
**Madeleine (English name)** 'mæd|ɪn  
 [-dəlɪn, -eɪn]  
**Madeley (in Shropshire)** 'meɪdlɪ  
**mademoiselle, -s** ,mædəm'zel [-mə'zel]  
 (madmwazel), -z  
**Madge** mædʒ  
**madhouse, -ses** 'mædhau:s, -zɪz  
**Madingley** 'mædnɡli  
**Madison** 'mædɪsn  
**mad|man, -men** 'mæd|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**Madoc** 'mædək  
**Madonna, -s** mə'dɒnə, -z  
**Madras** mə'drɑ:s [-'dræs]  
**madrepore, -s** ,mædri'pɔ: [-'pɔ:ɔ\*], -z  
**Madrid** mə'drɪd  
**madrigal, -s** 'mædriɡəl, -z

**madrigalist**, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s

**Madura** (*in S. India*) 'mædjʊərə [-dʒu-]

**Maecenas** mi(:)'si:nəs [-nəs]

**Maelstrom** 'meilstroum

**maenad**, -s 'mi:nəd, -z

**maestoso**, mɑ:es'touzou [mais-, -ousou]

**maestro**, -s mɑ:'estrou ['maistrou], -z

**Maeterlinck** 'meitəlɪŋk ['mɑ:t-]

**Mae West**, -s 'mei'west, -s

**Mafeking** 'mæfikiŋ

**maffick**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, -s, -iŋ, -t

**mag** (M.), -s mæg, -z

**Magan** 'meigən, mɑ'gən

**magazine**, -s 'mægə'zi:n [*rarely* '-'], -z  
*Note.—The stressing '--- is usual in the N. of England, but uncommon in the S.*

**Magdala** 'mægdələ

**magdalen**, -s 'mægdəlin, -z

**Magdalen** (*biblical name, modern Christian name, Canadian islands*) 'mægdəlin, (*Oxford college*) 'mɑ:dlin

**Magdalene** (*biblical name*) 'mægdə'li:ni ['mægdəlin, -lin], (*modern Christian name*) 'mægdəlin, (*Cambridge college*) 'mɑ:dlin

**Magdalenian** 'mægdə'li:njən [-niən]

**Magdeburg** 'mægdəbə:g [-dib-] ('mak-dəburk, -burç)

**mage**, -s meidʒ-, -iz

**Magee** mɑ'gi:

**Magellan** mɑ'gelən

**magenta** (M.) mæ'dʒentə

**Magersfontein** 'mɑ:gəz,fəntein ['---, -]

**Maggie** 'mægi

**Maggiore** 'mædʒi:əri [mæ'dʒɔ:ri, mæ'dʒɔ:ri] (mad'dʒɔ:re)

**maggot**, -s, -y 'mægət, -s, -i

**Maghull** (*near Liverpool*) mɑ'gəl

**Magi** 'meidʒai [-gai]

**magic** (s. *adj.*), -al, -ally 'mædʒik, -əl,

**magician**, -s mæ'dʒiʃən, -z [-əli]

**magic-lantern**, -s 'mædʒik'ləntən [-mæ-], -z

**magilp** mɑ'gilp

**Maginot** 'mæʒinou ['mædʒi-] (maʒino)  
**magisterial**, -ly 'mædʒis'tiəriəl [-'tʃɔ:r-], -i

**magistracy**, -ies 'mædʒistrəsʃi, -iz

**magistral** mæ'dʒistrəl [mæ'dʒ-]

**magistrate**, -s 'mædʒistrɪt [-treɪt], -s

**magistrature**, -s 'mædʒistrətʃjuə\* [-tʃɔə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃɔə\*, -tʃɔə\*], -z

**Magna Carta** 'mægnə'kɑ:tə

**magnanimity** 'mægnə'nimɪti

**magnanimous**, -ly mæg'nænɪməs [mæg-], -li

**magnate**, -s 'mægneɪt [-nɪt], -s

**magnesia** (*substance*) mæg'ni:fə [mæg-, -fjə-, -fiə]

**Magnesia** (*city*) mæg'ni:zjə [-zɪə-, -ʒjə-, -ʒiə-, -fjə-, -fiə]

**magnesium** mæg'ni:zjəm [mæg-, -ziəm, -sjəm, -siəm, -fjəm, -fiəm]

**magnet**, -s 'mægnɪt, -s

**magnetic**, -al, -ally mæg'netik [mæg-], -əl, -əli

**magnetism** 'mægnɪtɪzəm

**magnetize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mægnɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**magneto**, -s mæg'ni:tou [mæg-], -z

**magnetron**, -s 'mægnɪtrɒn, -z

**magnificat**, -s mæg'nɪfɪkæt [mæg-], -s

**magnification**, -s 'mægnɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**magnificence**, -t/ly mæg'nɪfɪsəns [mæg-], -t/li

**magnifico**, -s mæg'nɪfɪkəu, -z

**magnify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;

-fiable 'mægnɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl

**magniloquence**, -t mæg'nɪləkwən[s [-ləuk-], -t

**Magnitogorsk** mæg,nɪ:tou'gɔ:sk (mag-, nɪta'gɔ:sk)

**magnitude**, -s 'mægnɪtju:d, -z

**magnolia**, -s mæg'nəuliə [mæg-, -liə], -z

**magnum**, -s 'mægnəm, -z

**magnum bonum**, -s 'mægnəm'bounəm,

**Magnus** 'mægnəs [-z

**Magog** 'meigɔg

**magpie**, -s 'mægpai, -z

**Magrath** mɑ'grɑ:

**Magruder** mɑ'gru:də\*

**Maguire** mɑ'gwaɪə\*

**Malgus**, -gi 'meɪlɡəs, -dʒai [-gai]

**Magyar**, -s 'mæɡjɑ: \*[-ɡjɑ: \*], -z

**Mahaffy** mɑ'hæfi

**Mahan** mɑ'hæn, mɑ:n

**Mahanaim** 'meɪə'neɪm [*usual Jewish pronunciation* 'mɑ:hɑ:'neɪm]

**Mahany** 'mɑ:ni

**maharajah**, -s, mɑ:hə'rɑ:dʒə (*Hind. mēharaja*), -z

**maharanee**, -s mɑ:hə'rɑ:ni: (*Hind. mēharani*), -z

**mahatma**, -s mɑ'hɑ:tmə [-'hɑ:t-] (*Hind. mēhatma*), -z

**Mahdi**, -s 'mɑ:di(:), -z

**mah-jong**(g) 'mɑ:dʒɔŋ

**mahl-stick**, -s 'mɑ:l-stɪk, -s

**Mahmud** mɑ'mu:d

**mahogany** mɑ'hɔɡəni [-ɡni]

**Mahomet** (*prophet*) mɑ'hɒmɪt ['meɪə-met, 'meɪəmit, 'meə-m-], (*English surname*) 'meɪəmet ['meə-, -mit]

**Mahometan**, -s mɑ'hɒmɪtən, -z

- Mahommed** mə'həmid [-med]  
**Mahommedan**, -s mə'həmidən, -z  
**Mahon** mə'n, mə'hun, mə'houn  
**Mahon(e)y** 'mə:ni ['mə:ni]  
**mahout**, -s mə'haut, -s  
**Mahratta**, -s mə'ræto, -z  
**maia** 'maio  
**maid**, -s meid, -z  
**Maida** 'meido  
**maiden (M.)**, -s mai'dæn, -z  
**maiden (s. adj.)**, -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn, -z, -li; -heə\*/z  
**Maidenhead** 'meidnɪd  
**maidenhood** 'meidnɪd  
**maiden-name**, -s 'meidnæim, -z  
**maid-servant**, -s 'meid,sə:vənt, -s  
**Maidstone** 'meidstən [-stoun]  
**maieutic** mei'ju:tik ['mai'j-]  
**mail (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -in, -d  
**mail-bag**, -s 'meilbæg, -z  
**mail-cart**, -s 'meil-kɑ:t, -s  
**mail-coach**, -es 'meil'koutʃ ['meil-koutʃ], -iz  
**Maillard (surname)** 'meiləd  
**mail-train**, -s 'meil-trein, -z  
**main**, -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -in, -d  
**main (s. adj.)**, -s, -ly meim, -z, -li  
**Main (German river)** main [mein]  
**mainbrace**, -s 'meimbreis, -iz  
**Maine** meim  
**mainland** 'meinlənd [-lənd]  
**mainmast**, -s 'meimɑ:st [nautical pronunciation -məst], -s  
**mainsail**, -s 'meinsail [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z  
**mainspring**, -s 'meim-sprɪŋ, -z  
**mainstay**, -s 'meim-stei, -z  
**maintain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able meim'tein [mə'n-, meim-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**maintenance** 'meintinəns [-təns, -təns]  
**Mainwaring** 'mænəriŋ, in Wales 'meimwəriŋ  
**Mainz** maints  
**Mais** meiz  
**Maisie** 'meizi  
**Maitland** 'meitlənd  
**maize** meiz  
**Majendie** 'mædʒəndi  
**majestic (M.)**, -al, -ally mə'dʒestik, -əl, -əli  
**majesty (M.)**, -ies 'mædʒɪstɪ [dʒəs-], -iz  
**majolica** mə'jɒlikə [mə'dʒɒl-]  
**major (s. adj. v.) (M.)**, -s, -ing, -ed 'meidʒə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Majorca** mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]  
**major-domo**, -s 'meidʒə'doumou, -z  
**major-general**, -s 'meidʒə'dʒənərəl, -z  
**majority**, -ies mə'dʒɒritɪ [-rət-], -iz  
**Majuba** mə'dʒu:bə  
**majuscule**, -s 'mædʒəskju:l, -z  
**mak(e (s. v.))**, -es, -ing, made, mak'er, -ers meik, -s, -in, meid, 'meik/,\*, -əz  
**make-believe** 'meikbi,liv [-bə,l-]  
**Makeham** 'mekəm  
**Makepeace** 'mekpi:s  
**Makerere** mə'kerəri  
**makeshift**, -s 'mekʃɪft, -s  
**make-up**, -s 'meikəp, -s  
**makeweight**, -s 'mek-weit, -s  
**Makins** 'mekinz  
**Makower** mə'kauə\*  
**Malabar** 'mælə'bɑ: [ 'mælə'b-, also 'mæləb- when attributive]  
**Malacca** mə'lækə  
**Malachi** 'mæləkai  
**malachite** 'mæləkait  
**maladjusted** 'mælə'dʒastɪd [also '---, when attributive]  
**maladjustment**, -s 'mælə'dʒastɪmənt, -s  
**maladministration** 'mæləd,mɪnɪs'treɪʃən  
**maladroit**, -ly, -ness 'mælə'droɪt [ '---, -li, -nis  
**malady**, -ies 'mælədɪ, -iz  
**mala fide** 'meilə'faɪdi ['mælə'fidi, -'fideɪ]  
**Malaga** 'mæləgə  
**Malagasy** 'mælə'gæsi [ '---]  
**malaise** mə'leɪz  
**Malan (English surname)** 'mælən, (South African name) mə'læn, mə'læn  
**Malaprop** 'mæləprɒp  
**malapropism**, -s 'mæləprɒpɪzəm, -z  
**malapropos** 'mælə'prɒpəʊ [ '---]  
**malaria**, -l, -n mə'læriə, -l, -n  
**Malay (s. adj.)**, -s mə'lei, -z  
**Malaya**, -n/s mə'leɪə, -n/z  
**Malayalam** 'mælə'æləm [-lei'æl-, -lə'jæl-]  
**Malchus** 'mælkəs  
**Malcolm** 'mælkəm  
**malcontent**, -s 'mælkən'tent, -s  
**Malden** 'mɒldən ['mɒl-]  
**Maldiv** 'mɒldiv ['mɒl-], -z  
**Maldivian**, -s mɒl'divɪən [mɒl-, -vɪən], -z  
**Maldon** 'mɒldən ['mɒl-]  
**male**, -s meil, -z  
**malediction**, -s 'mæli'dɪkʃən, -z  
**maledictory** 'mæli'dɪktəri  
**malefaction**, -s 'mæli'tækʃən, -z  
**malefactor**, -s 'mæli'fæktə\*, -z  
**malefic** mə'lefik  
**maleficent** mə'liksnt [mæ'l-]  
**Malet** 'mælit

**malevolence** *-t/ly* mə'levələn[s] [mæ'l-, -vələ-], *-t/li*

**malfeasance** məl'fi:zəns

**malformation**, *-s* 'mælfə:'meifən [-fə'm-], *-z*

**malic** 'mælik ['meil-]

**malice** 'mælis

**malicious**, *-ly*, *-ness* mə'liʃəs, *-li*, *-nis*

**malign** (*adj. v.*), *-ly*; *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s* mə'lain, *-li*; *-z*, *-iŋ*, *-d*, *-ə\*/z*

**malignancy**, *-t/ly* mə'lignən[s], *-t/li*

**malignity** mə'ligniti

**Malin** (*region of sea*) 'mælin

**Malines** mə'li:n (malin)

**malinger**, *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s* mə'liŋgə\*, *-z*, *-riŋ*, *-d*, *-rə\*/z*

**Malins** 'meilnz

**malin**, *-s* 'mɔ:kɪn ['mɔ:lk-], *-z*

**Malkin** 'mælkɪn

**mall**, *-s* mɔ:l, *-z*

**Mall** (*in The Mall, Chiswick Mall*) mæl, (*in Pall Mall*) mel [mæl]

*Note.*—*Members of West End clubs generally pronounce Pall Mall as 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the pronunciation 'pæl'mæl is common.*

**mallard**, *-s* 'mæləd, *-z*

**malleability** mə'liə'biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-, -lət-]

**malleable**, *-ness* 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-], *-nis*

**mallet** (*M.*), *-s* 'mælit, *-s*

**Malling** (*in Kent*) 'mɔ:lɪŋ

**Mallorca** mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lb:-]

**Mallory** 'mæləri

**mallow** (*M.*), *-s* 'mælou, *-z*

**Malmaison**, *-s* məl'meizɔ:ŋ (mal-mezə), *-z*

**Malmesbury** 'mɑ:mzbəri

**malunsey** (*M.*) 'mɑ:mzi

**malnutrition** 'mælnju:(ə)'triʃən

**malodorant** (*s. adj.*), *-s* mə'loudərənt, *-s*

**malodorous** mə'loudərəs

**Malone** mə'loun

**Malory** 'mæləri

**Malpas** (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in Cheshire*) 'mɔ:pəs ['mɔ:pəs, 'mælpəs]

**Malplaquet** 'mælpləkei

**malpractice**, *-s* 'mælp'ræktis [-'--], *-iz*

**malt** (*s. v.*), *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed* mɔ:lt [mɔlt], *-s*, *-iŋ*, *-id*

**Malta** 'mɔ:ltə ['mɔl-]

**Maltese** 'mɔ:lti:z [-ɔl-, also '--, --, --, according to sentence-stress]

**Malthus** 'mælbəs

**Malthusian**, *-s*, *-ism* məl'θju:zjən [-'θu:-, -ziən], *-z*, *-izəm*

**Malton** (*in Yorks.*) 'mɔ:ltən ['mɔl-]

**Maltravers** məl'trævə(:)z

**maltreat**, *-s*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-ment* məl'tri:t, *-s*, *-iŋ*, *-id*, *-mənt*

**maltster**, *-s* 'mɔ:ltstə\* ['mɔl-], *-z*

**Malvern** 'mɔ:lvə(:)n ['mɔl-, locally also 'mɔ:vən]

**malversation** 'mælvə:'seifən

**Malvolio** məlvɔljou [-liou]

**Malyon** 'mæljən [-liən]

**Mameluke**, *-s* 'mæmiluk [-ljuk], *-s*

**Mamie** 'meimi

**Mamilius** mə'milɪəs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]

**mamma** (*mother*), *-s* mə'mə:, *-z*

**mamma** (*milk-secreting organ*), *-ae* 'mæmjə, *-i:*

**mammal**, *-s* 'mæməl, *-z*

**mammalia**, *-n* mə'meɪljə [mə'm-, -liə], *-n*

**mammon** (*M.*) 'mæmən

**mammoth**, *-s* 'mæməθ, *-s*

**mamm(y)**, *-ies* 'mæmj, *-iz*

**man** (*s.*) (*M.*), *men* mæn [mæn], *men*

**man** (*v.*), *-s*, *-ning*, *-ned* mæn, *-z*, *-iŋ*, *-d*

**manacle**, *-les*, *-ling*, *-led* 'mænəkl, *-lz*, *-liŋ*, *-ld*

**manage**, *-es*, *-ing*, *-ed*, *-er/s*, *-ement/s* 'mænɪdʒ, *-iz*, *-iŋ*, *-d*, *-ə\*/z*, *-mənt/s*

**manageability** 'mænɪdʒə'biliti [-lət-]

**manageable**, *-ly*, *-leness* 'mænɪdʒəbl, *-li*, *-lɪnis*

**manageress**, *-es* 'mænɪdʒərəs [-ris, 'mænɪdʒə'res], *-iz*

**managerial** 'mænə'dʒɪəriəl [-'dʒɪər-]

**Manasseh** mə'næsi [-sə]

**Manasses** mə'næsɪz [-sɪz]

**man-at-arms**, *men-at-arms* 'mænət-ɑ:mz, 'menət-ɑ:mz

**manatee** (*M.*), *-s* 'mænə'ti:, *-z*

**Manchester** 'mæntʃɪstə\* [-tʃɪstə\*, -tʃɪstə\*]

**Manchu**, *-s* mæn'tʃu: ['mæn'tʃ-, also 'mæntʃu: when attributive], *-z*

**Manchukuo** 'mæntʃu:'kwou

**Manchuria**, *-n/s* mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃuər-, -tʃuər-, -tʃuər-], *-n/z*

**manciple**, *-s* 'mænsɪpl, *-z*

**Mancunian**, *-s* mæn'kjʊniən [-niən], *-z*

**Mandalay** məndə'lei ['mændə'l-]

**mandamus**, *-es* mæn'deɪməs, *-iz*

**mandarin**, *-s* 'mændərɪn, *-z*

**mandate** (*s.*), *-s* 'mændeɪt [-dit], *-s*

**mandate** (*v.*), *-es*, *-ing*, *-ed* 'mændeɪt [-'--], *-s*, *-iŋ*, *-id*

**mandator(y)** (*s. adj.*), *-ies* 'mændətərɪ, *-iz*

**Mander** (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə\*, 'mændə\*

**Mandeville** 'mændəvɪl [-div-]

**mandible**, *-s* 'mændɪbl, *-z*

**mandolin**, *-s* 'mændəlɪn, *-z*

- mandoline**, -s 'mændə'li:n ['mændəlin, 'mændəlin], -z  
**mandragora** mæn'drægərə [mæn-]  
**mandrake**, -s 'mændreik, -s  
**mandrill**, -s 'mændril, -z  
**mane**, -s, -d mein, -z, -d  
**man-eater**, -s 'mæn:itə\*, -z  
**manège**, -s mæ'neiʒ ['mæneiʒ], -iz  
**manes** (*ghosts*) (M.) 'ma:neiz ['meini:z]  
**manet** 'mænet [*old-fashioned* 'meinet]  
**Manfred** 'mænfred [-frid]  
**manful**, -fully, -fulness 'mænful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulness  
**manganese** 'mæŋgə'niz ['mæŋgən-]  
**manganic** mæŋ'ganik  
**mange** meindʒ  
**mangel-wurzel**, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z  
**manger**, -s 'meindʒə\*, -z  
**mangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**mango**, -es 'mæŋgou, -z  
**mangold**, -s 'mæŋgəld, -z  
**mangosteen**, -s 'mæŋgoustin [-gəs-], -z  
**mangrove**, -s 'mæŋgrouv, -z  
**mangly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meindʒli, -iə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**man-handle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mæn-  
 'hændl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Manhattan** mæn'hætən  
**manhole**, -s 'mænboul, -z  
**manhood** (M.) 'mænlud  
**mania**, -s 'meinjə [-niə], -z  
**maniac**, -s 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s  
**maniacal**, -ally mə'niækəl, -əli  
**Manichean**, -s 'mæni'ki:(ə)n, -z  
**manicure** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s  
 'mænikjʊə\* [-kjʊə\*, -kjʊə\*, -kjʊə\*],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s  
**manifest** (s. *adj.* v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed  
 'mænifest, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id  
**manifestation**, -s 'mænifes'teifən [-fəs-],  
 -z  
**manifesto**, -s 'mæni'festou, -z  
**manifold**, -ness 'mænifould [*rarely*  
 'men-], -nis  
**manikin**, -s 'mænikin, -z  
**manil(l)a** (M.), -s mə'nɪlə, -z  
**manioc** 'mæniək  
**maniple**, -s 'mænipl, -z  
**manipulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 mə'nɪpjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**manipulation**, -s mə'nɪpjʊ'leɪʃən, -z  
**Manitoba** 'mæni'toubə  
**mankind** (*in general*) mæn'kaɪnd, (*when*  
*opposed to womankind*) 'mænkaind  
**Manley** 'mænli  
**manlike** 'mænlaɪk  
**Manlius** 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
- manly**, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mænli,  
 -liə\* [-ljə\*], -liist [-ljɪst], -linis  
**Mann** mæn  
**manna** 'mænə  
**mannequin**, -s 'mænikin, -z  
**manner**, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə\*, -z,  
 -d; -rɪzəm/z  
**mannerly**, -liness 'mænə'li, -linis  
**Manners** 'mænəz  
**Mannheim** 'mænhaɪm ('manhaim)  
**mannikin**, -s 'mænikin, -z  
**Manning** 'mæniŋ  
**mannish** 'mæniʃ  
**Manns** mænɪ  
**manny** 'mæni  
**Manoah** mənə'noʊə  
**manœuvrability** mə'nu:vərə'biliti [-vər-  
 -lət-]  
**manœuvrable** mə'nu:vərəbl [-vər-]  
**manœuv're**, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s  
 mə'nu:v|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**man-of-war**, **men-of-war** 'mænəv'wɔ:\*,  
 'menəv'wɔ:\*,  
**manometer**, -s mənə'nɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**manometric** 'mænə'metrik [-nəu'm-]  
**maor**, -s 'mænə\*, -z  
**manor-house**, -ses 'mænə'hauz, -ziz  
**manorial** mənə'riəriəl [mæn-]  
**manostat**, -s 'mænəustæt, -s  
**Manresa** (*town in Spain*) mæn'reɪsə  
 [-reɪsə] (man'resa), (*in names of*  
*streets, etc.*) mæn'ri:zə [-ri:sə]  
**Mansa** 'mansə  
**manse**, -s 'mans, -iz  
**Mansel(l)** 'mænsəl  
**Mansergh** 'mænsə\*  
**Mansfield** 'mænsfi:ld  
**mansion** (M.), -s 'mænʃən, -z  
**mansion-house** (M.), -ses 'mænʃən-  
 hauz, -ziz  
**manslaughter** 'mæn'sləʊtə\*  
**man-slayer**, -s 'mæn'sleɪə\*, -z  
**mansuetude** 'mænswi:tju:d  
**mantel**, -s 'mæntl, -z  
**mantel-board**, -s 'mæntl'bɔ:d [-bɔ:ld],  
 -z  
**mantelpiece**, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz  
**mantelshelf**, -ves 'mæntlʃelf, -vz  
**mantilla**, -s 'mæn'tilə\*, -z  
**Mantinea** 'mæti'niə [-'niə]  
**mantis**, -es 'mæntɪs, -iz  
**mantle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -liŋ  
 [-liŋ], -ld  
**mantra**, -s 'mæntɹə, -z  
**mantramistic** 'mæntɹə'mistik  
**mantrap**, -s 'mæn-trap, -s  
**mantua** (M.), -s 'mæntjʊə [-tjwə,  
 'mæntjʊə], -z



**manual** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjʊəl [-njwəl, -nju:]], -z, -i

**Manuel** 'mænjuel [-njüəl, -njwəl]

**manufactory**, -ies 'mænju'fæktəri], -iz

**manufacture** (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'mænju'fæktʃə], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**manumission**, -s 'mænju'miʃən, -z

**manumit**, -s, -ting, -ted 'mænju'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**manurle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mən'njuə\* [-'njoo\*, -'njoo\*, -'njə:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d

**manuscript**, -s 'mænjuskript [-njəs-], -s

**Manutius** mən'nju:ʃəs [-ʃiəs, -fəs]

**Manwaring** 'mænrɪŋ

**Manx**, -man, -men mæŋks, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

**many** 'meni

**manysided** 'meni'saidid [-,saidid]

**manysidedness** 'meni'saididnis

**Manyuema** 'mænju(:)'eimə

**maoism** 'mauzɪzəm

**Maori**, -s 'mauri ['ma:ər-], -z

**Mao Tse-tung** 'mau-tse'tuŋ

**map** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**maple** (*M.*), -s 'meɪpl, -z

**Mapother** 'meɪpəðə\*

**Mappin** 'mæpin

**maquillage** 'mæki:'a:ʒ [-ki'a:ʒ] (maki-ja:ʒ)

**maquis** 'mɑ:ki: ['mæk-]

**mar** (*M.*), -s, -ring, -red mɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**marabou**, -s 'mæərəbu:, -z

**maraschino** (*M.*), 'mæərə'ski:nou

**Marathi**, -s mɑ'rɑ:ti (*Hind. mārāthī*), -z

**Marathon** 'mæərəθən

**maraud**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mæ'rə:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**Marazion** 'mæərə'ziən

**marble**, -s, -d 'mɑ:bl, -z, -d

**Marburg** (*German town*) 'mɑ:buəʒ [-bə:g] ('marburk, -burç)

**marcasite** 'mɑ:kəsait

**Marcel** (le) mɑ:'sɛl [*also* '— *when attributive*]

**Marcella** mɑ:'sɛlə

**Marcellus** mɑ:'sɛləs

**march** (*s. v.*) (*M.*), -es, -ing, -ed mɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**Marchant** 'mɑ:tʃənt

**Marchbank**, -s 'mɑ:tʃbæŋk, -s

**Marchmont** 'mɑ:tʃmənt

**Marchesi** mɑ:'keɪzi

**marchioness**, -es 'mɑ:ʃənɪs, -iz

**marchpane** 'mɑ:tʃpeɪn

**Marco** 'mɑ:kou

**Marconi** mɑ:'kouni

**maconigram**, -s mɑ:'kounɪgrəm, -z

**Marcus** 'mɑ:kəs

**Marden** (*in Kent*) mɑ:'den

**mare**, -s mæə\*, -z

**Marengo** mæ'reŋgou

**mare's-nest**, -s 'mæəznɛst, -s

**mare's-tail**, -s 'mæəzteɪl, -z

**Margaret** 'mɑ:gərɪt

**margarine**, mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [,mɑ:gə-, '---]

**Margarita** 'mɑ:gə'rita

**Margate** 'mɑ:gɪt [*locally* -geɪt]

**marge** mɑ:dʒ

**Margerison** mɑ:'dʒərɪsn, 'mɑ:dʒərɪsn,

**Margery** 'mɑ:dʒəri

**Margetson** 'mɑ:dʒɪsn

**Margetts** 'mɑ:gɪts

**margin**, -s 'mɑ:dʒɪn, -z

**margin(al, ally)** 'mɑ:dʒɪnəl [-əl], -əli

**marginalia** 'mɑ:dʒɪ'neɪljə [-liə]

**Margolouth** 'mɑ:gəljʊ:θ

**Margot** 'mɑ:gou

**margrave** (*M.*), -s 'mɑ:greɪv, -z

**margravine**, -s 'mɑ:greɪvɪn, -z

**marguerite** (*M.*), -s 'mɑ:gə'ri:t, -s

**Margulies** 'mɑ:gulis

**Marham** (*in Norfolk*) 'mæɾəm ['mɑ:r-]

*Note.*—The pronunciation of the local residents is 'mæɾəm. 'mɑ:ɾəm is used by those connected with the airfield there.

**Marhamchurch** 'mæɾəm'ʌ:tʃ

**Maria** (*English name*) mɑ:'taɪə, (*Latin name*) mɑ:'ri(:)ə

**Marian** 'mæərɪən, 'mæɾ-

**Mariana** (*English name*) 'mæri:'ænə

[,mɑ:r-], -'ɑ:nə, (*Spanish historian*)

[,mɑ:ri:'ɑ:nə (mari'ana)]

**Marie** (*Christian name*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:],

mɑ:'ri:, (*biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:]

**Marienbad** mɑ:'ri(:)ənbɑ:d [mɑ:'r-] (mɑ:'ri:ənbɑ:t)

**marigold** (*M.*), -s 'mæɪɪgould, -z

**Marilyn** 'mærilɪn

**Marina** mɑ:'ri:nə

**marine** (*s. adj.*), -s mɑ:'ri:n, -z

**mariner**, -s 'mæri:nə\*, -z

**marionette**, 'mæri:'ɒlətri [,mæɾ-]

**Marion** 'mæərɪən, 'mæɾ-

**marionette**, -s 'mæriə'net, -s

**Marischal** (*college at Aberdeen*) 'mɑ:ʃəl

**marish** (*s. adj.*) (*marsh, marshy*), -es 'mæɪɪf, -iz

**marish** (*adj.*) (*like a mare*) 'mæɪɪf

**Marishes** 'mæɪɪfɪz

**marital** mɑ:'raitl ['mæɪɪtl]

**maritime** (*M.*) 'mæɪɪtaɪm

**Marius** 'mæəriəs

**marj** [mɑ:gə] mɑ:dʒ

**marjoram** 'mɑ:dʒərəm

**Marjoribanks** 'mɑ:tʃbæŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-

**Marjorie**, -y 'mɑ:dʒərɪ, -i  
**mark** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,  
 -er/s mɑ:k, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -idli, -ə\*/z

**Markby** 'mɑ:kbi

**market** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 'mɑ:kɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**market-day**, -s 'mɑ:kɪtdeɪ, -z

**market-garden**, -s 'mɑ:kɪtɡɑ:dn, -z

**market-place**, -s 'mɑ:kɪtpleɪs, -iz

**market-price**, -s 'mɑ:kɪt'praɪs, -iz

**market-town**, -s 'mɑ:kɪttaʊn, -z

**Markham** 'mɑ:kəm

**Marks** mɑ:ks

**marksman**, -men 'mɑ:ks[mən, -mən  
**marl** mɑ:l [[-men]

**Marlborough** 'mɑ:lbrə 'mɑ:l]

*Note.*—'mɑ:lbrə is the usual pronunciation of the name of the town in Wills. and of the family name. 'mɑ:l- is not infrequently heard in names of London streets. 'mɑ:l- is also the form used for the name of the town in U.S.A. and the district in New Zealand.

**Marlene** (English name) 'mɑ:lɪn,  
 mɑ:'li:n, (German name) mɑ:'leɪnə  
 (mɑ:'le:nə)

**Marler** 'mɑ:lə\*

**Marley**, -ing 'mɑ:lɪ, -iŋ

**Marlow(e)** 'mɑ:ləʊ

**Marmaduke** 'mɑ:mədʒuk

**marmalade**, -s 'mɑ:məleɪd [-mleɪd], -z

**Marmion** 'mɑ:mjən [-mɪən]

**marmite** 'mɑ:mɪt [-mɪt]

**Marmora** 'mɑ:mərə

**marmoset**, -s 'mɑ:məzet [-mouz-], -s

**marmot**, -s 'mɑ:mət, -s

**Marne** mɑ:n

**Marnier** 'mɑ:nə\*

**marocain** 'mɑ:rəkeɪn [-iŋ, -d]

**maroon** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,

**Marquand** 'mɑ:kwənd

**marque** mɑ:k

**marquee**, -s mɑ:'ki:, -z

**Marquesas** mɑ:'keɪsəs [-eɪsəs, -əs]

**marquess** [-quis], -es 'mɑ:kwis, -iz

**marquessate**, -s 'mɑ:kwisɪt, -s

**marquet(e)ry** 'mɑ:kɪtri

**marquisate**, -s 'mɑ:kwisɪt, -s

**Marrakesh** mɑ'rækɛʃ [,mərə'keʃ]

**marram** 'mærəm

**marriage**, -s; -able 'mærɪdʒ, -iz; -əbl

**marrow**, -s, -y 'mærəʊ, -z, -ɪ ['mærəʊ]

**marrowbone**, -s 'mærəʊbəʊn, -z

**marrowfat**, -s 'mærəʊfæt, -s

**marr'y** (v. interj.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
 'mæri, -iz, -iŋ, -id

**Marryat** 'mærɪət

**Mars** mɑ:z

**Marsala** mɑ:'sɑ:lə

**Marsden** 'mɑ:zdən

**Marseillaise** ,mɑ:sə'leɪz [-s] 'eɪz, -seɪ'eɪz]

**Marseilles** mɑ:'seɪlz [(mɑ:seɪ)z]

**marsh** (M.), -es mɑ:ʃ, -iz

**marsh'al** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
 'mɑ:ʃəl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

**Marshall** 'mɑ:ʃəl

**marshalsea** (M.), 'mɑ:ʃælsi: [-si]

**marshy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mɑ:ʃli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Marsland** 'mɑ:zlənd

**Marston** 'mɑ:stən

**marcupial** (s. adj.), -s mɑ:'sjʊ:pjəl  
 [-'su:-, -piəl], -z

**mart**, -s mɑ:t, -s

**Martel(l)** mɑ:'tel

**martello** mɑ:'teləʊ

**marten**, -s 'mɑ:tin, -z

**Martha** 'mɑ:θə

**martial** (M.), -ally 'mɑ:ʃəl, -əli

**Martian**, -s 'mɑ:fjən [-fɪən], -z

**martin** (M.), -s 'mɑ:tin, -z

**Martineau** 'mɑ:tiəʊ

**martinet**, -s mɑ:ti'net, -s

**martini** (M.), -s mɑ:'ti:nɪ, -z

**Martinique** ,mɑ:ti'nik

**Martinmas** 'mɑ:tinməs [-mæs]

**martyr** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:tə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**martyrdom**, -s 'mɑ:tədəm, -z

**martyrize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɑ:təraɪz [-tɪr-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**marvel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled  
 'mɑ:vəl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld

**marvellous**, -ly, -ness 'mɑ:vələs [-vələs],

**Marx** mɑ:ks [-li, -nis]

**Marx'ian**, -ist/s 'mɑ:ks[jən [-ɪən], -ist/s

**Mary** 'mæəri

**Maryborough** 'mæərɪbrə [-bəʊ]

**Maryculter** ,mæəri'kultə\*

**Maryland** 'mæərɪlənd [-lənd, also 'merɪlənd in imitation of American pronunciation]

**Marylebone** (road, district (without St.))  
 'mærləbəʊn [-bəʊn, 'mærləbəʊn, 'mæri-  
 bən, 'mɑ:libən]

**Mary-le-Bone** (preceded by St. as in the expressions Church of, Borough of St. M.) 'mæriləbəʊn

**Maryport** 'mæəripɔ:t

**Marzials** 'mɑ:zjəlz [-ziəlz]

**marzipan** ,mæ:zi'pæn ['-']

**Masai** (African people, language),  
 'mɑ:sai

**Masaryk** 'mæsərik

**Mascagni** mæs'kɑ:nji(:)

**mascara** mæs'kɑ:rə

**mascot**, -s 'mæskət, -s  
**masculine** (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɑ:skjulɪn  
 ['mæs-], -z  
**masculinity** 'mæskju'lɪnɪtɪ [mɑ:s-]  
**Masefield** 'meɪsfɪld  
**mash** (s. *v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Masham** (in *Yorks.*) 'mæsm, (surname)  
 'mæsm, 'mæfəm  
**masher**, -s 'mæʃə\*, -z  
**mashie** [-ʃhɪ], -ies 'mæʃi, -iz  
**Mashona**, -land mə'ʃɒnə [old-fashioned  
 -'ʃoun-], -lənd  
**Masie** 'meɪzi  
**mask** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mæsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Maskell** 'mæskəl ['mæs-]  
**Maskelyne** 'mæskɪlɪn [-kəl-]  
**Maslin** 'mæzlin  
**mason** (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z  
**masonic** mə'sɒnɪk  
**masonry** 'meɪsnri  
**masque**, -s mɑ:sk [mæsk], -s  
**masquerade** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'mæskə'reɪd [mɑ:s-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**mass** (s.) (*quantity of matter*), -es  
 mæs, -iz  
**mass** (s.) (*celebration of Eucharist*) (M.),  
 -es mæs [mɑ:s], -iz  
**mass** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Massachusetts** 'mæsə'tʃʊ:sets [-sɪts]  
**massacre** (s. *v.*), -res, -ring, -red  
 'mæskə'ʃə\* [-sɪk-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**massagie** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsu:ʒ  
 [-ɑ:dʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mass-book**, -s 'mæsbʊk ['mɑ:s-], -s  
**Massenet** 'mæsneɪ (masne)  
**masseur**, -s mæ'sə:\* ['mæ'sə:\*]  
 (masə:r), -z  
**masseuse**, -s mæ'sə:z ['mæ'sə:z]  
 (masə:z), -iz  
**massif**, -s 'mæsi:f [-ɪ-], -s  
**Massinger** 'mæsiŋdʒə\*  
**massive**, -ly, -ness 'mæsi:v, -li, -nis  
**mass-meeting**, -s 'mæs'mi:tiŋ [-ɪ-], -z  
**Masson** 'mæsn  
**Massowa** mə'səʊə  
**mass-produce** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæs-  
 prə'dju:s [-pru:d-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**mass - production** 'mæsprə'dʌkʃən  
 [-pru:d-, --']  
**massy**, -iness 'mæsɪ, -inis  
**mast** (*all senses*), -s mɑ:st, -s  
**master** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'mɑ:stə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**masterful**, -fully, -fulness 'mɑ:stə'fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**master-hand**, -s 'mɑ:stə'hænd, -z

**master-key**, -s 'mɑ:stəki:, -z  
**masterly**, -iness 'mɑ:stəli:, -inis  
**Masterman** 'mɑ:stəmən  
**masterpiece**, -s 'mɑ:stəpi:s, -iz  
**mastership**, -s 'mɑ:stəʃɪp, -s  
**master-stroke**, -s 'mɑ:stə'strəʊk, -s  
**mastery** 'mɑ:stəri  
**mast-head**, -s 'mɑ:sthed, -z  
**mastic** 'mæstɪk  
**masticat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæsti-  
 keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**mastication** 'mæsti'keɪʃən  
**mastiff**, -s 'mæstɪf ['mɑ:s-], -s  
**mastodon**, -s 'mæstədɒn [-dɒn], -z  
**mastoid**, -s 'mæstɔɪd, -z  
**mastoidal** 'mæstɔɪdɪl  
**Masurian** mə'sjuəriən [-'sjuər-]  
**mat** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Matabele**, -land 'mætə'bɪli, -lənd  
**matador**, -s 'mætədə:\* , -z  
**match** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**match-board** 'mætʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]  
**match-box**, -es 'mætʃbɒks, -iz  
**matchless**, -ly, -ness 'mætʃflɪs, -li, -nis  
**match-maker**, -s 'mætʃ'meɪkə\*, -z  
**matchwood** 'mætʃwʊd  
**mat[e]** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mater**, -s 'meɪtə\*, -z  
**material** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly mə'tɪəriəl  
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -ɪ  
**materialism**, -st/s mə'tɪəriəlɪzəm  
 [-'tjə:r-], -st/s  
**materialistic** mə'tɪəriəlɪstɪk [-'tjə:r-]  
**materialization** [-isa-], -s mə'tɪəriəlai-  
 'zeɪʃən [-'tjə:r-, -hɪz-], -z  
**materialize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
 mə'tɪəriəlaɪz [-'tjə:r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**materiel** mə'tɪəri'el [mæ-t-] (materjel)  
**matern[al]**, -ally mə'tɜ:n[əli], -əli  
**maternity** mə'tɜ:nɪtɪ  
**mathematician**, -s 'mæθɪmə'tɪʃən  
 [-θəm-], -z  
**mathematics**, -al, -ally 'mæθɪ'mætɪks  
 [-θə'm-], -əl, -əli  
**Mather**, -s 'meɪðə\*, 'mæðə\*, -z  
**Matheson** 'mæθɪsn [-θəs-]  
**Mathew**, -s 'mæθju:, 'meɪθ-, -z  
**Mathias** mə'θaɪəs  
**Mat(h)ilda** mæ'tɪldə  
**maths** mæθs  
**matin**, -s 'mætin, -z  
**matinée**, -s 'mæti:nei, -z  
**Matlock** 'mætlɒk  
**Maton** 'meɪtn  
**Matravers** mə'trævəz  
**matriarch**, -y 'meɪtriɑ:k, -ɪ  
**matric** mə'trɪk

**matricide**, -s 'meɪtrɪsaɪd, -z  
**matriculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed mə'trɪkju-  
 leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**matriculation**, -s mə'trɪkju'leɪʃən, -z  
**matrimonial**, -ly mə'trɪ'məʊnjəl [-niəl],  
 -ɪ  
**matrimony** 'mætrɪməni  
**matr**i**x**, -xes, -ces 'meɪtrɪks ['mæt-],  
 -ksɪz, -sɪz  
*Note.—Doctors generally pronounce*  
*'meɪt-. Those connected with the*  
*printing trade pronounce 'mæt-. In*  
*the gramophone trade usage varies.*  
**matron**, -s; -hood, -ly 'meɪtrən, -z;  
 -hʊd, -li  
**matt** mət  
**matter** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**Matterhorn** 'mætəhɔ:n  
**matter-of-fact** 'mætəv'fækt  
**Matthes** 'mæθəs  
**Matthew**, -s 'mæθju:, -z  
**Matthias** mə'θaɪəs  
**Matthiessen** 'mæθɪsn  
**matting** (s.) 'mætɪŋ  
**mattins** 'mæɪtɪnz  
**mattock**, -s 'mætək, -s  
**mattress**, -es 'mætrɪs, -ɪz  
**matu**r**e** (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing,  
 -ed; -ity mə'tjuə\* ['tjʊə\*, -'tjʊə\*,  
 -'tjʊə:], -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rɪti  
**Maturin** (surname) 'mætjʊrɪn [-tʃʊr-,  
 -tʃɔ:r-]  
**matutinal** mətju(:)'taɪnəl  
**maud** (M.), -s məʊd, -z  
**Maude** məʊd  
**maudlin** 'məʊdlɪn  
**Mauger** 'meɪdʒə\*  
**Maugha**m, -n məʊ'm, -n  
**maugre** 'məʊgə\*  
**maul** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed məʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**maulstick**, -s 'məʊl-stɪk, -s  
**maunder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'məʊndə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**maundy** (M.) 'məʊndɪ  
**Maunsell** 'mænsəl  
**Maureen** 'məʊrɪn [mə'ri:n]  
**Mauretania** mə'rɪ'teɪnjə [mə'r-, -niə]  
**Maurice** 'mɔ:ɪs  
**Mauritius** mə'rɪʃəs [mu'r-, mə'r-, mə'r-,  
 -fʃəs]  
**Mauser**, -s 'maʊzə\*, -z  
**mausoleum**, -s 'məʊsə'liəm [-'li:əm],  
 -z  
**mauve**, -s məʊv, -z  
**mavis** (M.) 'meɪvɪs  
**Mavourneen** mə'vuəni:n [-'vʊən-,  
 -'vʊən-, -'vʊ:n-]

**maw**, -s məʊ, -z  
**Mawer** 'məʊə\*  
**Mawhinny** mə'wɪni [-'hw-]  
**mawkish**, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:kɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Max** mæks  
**maxill**a, -ae, -as, -ary mæk'sɪlɔ, -ɪt,  
 -ɔz, -əri  
**maxim** (M.), -s 'mæksɪm, -z  
**Maximilian** 'mæksɪ'mɪljən [-lɪən]  
**maxim**um, -a 'mæksɪm|əm, -ə  
**Maximus** 'mæksɪməs  
**Maxse** 'mæksi  
**Maxwell** 'mækswəl [-wel]  
**may** (auxil. verb) meɪ (normal form),  
 me (occasional strong form before  
 vowels), mi, mə (occasional weak  
 forms)  
**May** meɪ  
**Mayall** 'meɪəl  
**maybe** 'meɪbɪ [-bi]  
**may-bug**, -s 'meɪbʌg, -z  
**may-day** (M.), -s 'meɪdeɪ, -z  
**Mayfair** 'meɪ-fer\* ['meɪfer\*]  
**may-flower** (M.), -s 'meɪ'flaʊə\*, -z  
**may-fly**, -ies 'meɪ-flaɪ, -aɪz  
**mayhap** 'meɪhæp  
**Mayhew** 'meɪhju: ['meɪçu:]  
**maying** 'meɪɪŋ  
**Maynard** 'meɪnəd [-nɑ:d]  
**Maynooth** meɪ'nu:θ  
**mayn't** meɪnt  
**Maynwaring** 'mænrɪŋ  
**Mayo**, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meɪəʊ,  
 (American Indian) 'maɪəʊ, -z  
**mayonnaise**, -s 'meɪə'neɪz [rarely  
 'maɪə'n-, also '--- when followed by a  
 stress], -ɪz  
**mayor** (M.), -s; -ess/es meɔ\*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz  
 [-res/ɪz]  
**mayoralty** 'meɔrəltɪ  
**Mayou** 'meɪu:  
**maypole**, -s 'meɪ-pəʊl, -z  
**may-queen**, -s 'meɪ'kwɪn ['meɪ-kwɪn],  
**mazda** (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z [-z  
 maze, -s meɪz, -ɪz  
**Mazenod** 'meɪznəd  
**Mazin** (surname) 'meɪzɪn  
**Mazo de la Roche** 'meɪzə dələ'rɔʃ  
**mazurka**, -s mə'zəkə, -z  
**maz**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meɪzɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**me** (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z  
**me** (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi  
 (frequent weak form)  
**mead** (M.), -s mi:d, -z  
**Meaden** 'mi:dn  
**meadow**, -s, -y 'medəʊ, -z, -ɪ ['medɔɪ]  
**meadow grass** 'medəʊgræs

meadowsweet 'medou-swi:t

Meagher ma:\*

meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:ɡə\*, -rə\*,  
-rist, -li, -nis

Meaker 'mi:kə\*

meal, -s mi:l, -z

mealie, -s 'mi:li, -z

mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z

mealily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

mealy-bug 'mi:libʌɡ

mealy-mouthed 'mi:limauðd

mean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -ij, mentmeander (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed  
mi'ændə\* ['mi:'æ-, -z, -riŋ, -d]

meaning (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:nɪŋ, -z, -li

meaningless 'mi:nɪŋlis

means (s.) mi:nz

meant (from mean) ment

meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim]

meanwhile 'mi:n'wai [-'hw-, --, also  
occasionally -' when preceded by a  
Mearns mə:nz [stress]

Mears miəz

measles, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li

measurable, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəbl|, -li,  
-lnismeasure (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
-ement/s; -eless 'meʒə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d,  
-rə\*/z; -mənt/s; -lis

meat, -s mi:t, -s

Meates mi:ts

Meath (Irish county) mi:ð [often pro-  
nounced mi:ð by English people]

meatless 'mi:t|lis

meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ɔfəriŋ, -z

meat-pie, -s 'mi:t'pai, -z

meat-safe, -s 'mi:t-seif, -s

meatus, -s 'mi'eɪtəs [mi:'ei-], -iz

meatily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis

Mecca 'mekə

meccano, -s me'kə:nou, -z

mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, -s,  
-əl, -əli

mechanician, -s mekə'nɪʃən, -z

mechanism, -s 'mekənɪzəm [-kpi-], -z

mechanization [-isa-] mekənai'zeɪʃən  
[-ni'z-]mechanizə [isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'mekənəɪz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Mechlin 'meklin

Mecklenburg 'meklinbʊɡ [-lən-]

medal, -s 'medl, -z

medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-, mə'd-],

medallist, -s 'medlɪst [-dəl-], -s [-z]

medd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l,  
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis

Mede, -s mi:d, -z

Medea mi'diə [mə'd-, -di:ə]

media (phonetic term), -diae 'me|diə,  
-di: [-di:ə]

media (plur. of medium) 'mi:djə [-diə]

mediaeval=medieval

medial 'mi:djəl [-diəl]

median, -s 'mi:djən [-diən], -z

mediant, -s 'mi:djənt [-diənt], -s

mediate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'mi:diit [-djit,  
-djət, -diət], -li, -nismediate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:di:et, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

mediation, -s 'mi:di'eɪʃən, -z

mediator (M.), -s 'mi:di:etə\*, -z

mediatorial mi'diə'tɔ:riəl [-djo-]

medical (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'medik|l,  
-əlz, -əlimedicament, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-,  
mə'd-, 'medik-], -smedicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'medikeit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

medication, medi'keɪʃən

Medicean, medi'tʃi(:)ən [-'si(:)ən]

Medici 'medɪtʃi(:) ('mæ:ditʃi)

medicinal, -ally me'disin| [mi'd-,  
mə'd-, -sɪ|], -əli [-li]medicine, -s; -chest/s; -man, -men  
'medsin [-disɪn], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn,  
-men

*Note.*—Some people distinguish be-  
tween the 'science' ('medisin) and  
the 'substance' ('medsin); others  
make no such distinction but use  
the one form or the other for both  
senses.

medico, -s 'medikou, -z

medieval, -alism 'medi:v|l [mi:d-,  
-əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]]

Medill mə'dil

Medina (in Arabia) me'di:nə [mi'd-,  
(in U.S.A.) me'daɪnə [mi'd-]]

medinal 'medin|

mediocre 'mi:dioukə\* ['med-, --']

mediocrity mi'di'ɔkɪtɪ [med-]

meditate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id

meditation, -s 'medi'teɪʃən, -z

meditative, -ly, -ness 'meditətiv [-teit-],  
-li, -nis

Mediterranean 'medɪ'teɪriən [mi:nən]

medium (s. adj.), -a, -ums 'mi:djəm  
[-di-], -ə, -əmz

mediumistic mi'djə'mistik [-diə-]

medlar, -s 'medlə\*, -z

**medley (M.),** -s 'medli, -z  
**Medlock** 'medlək  
**Médoc,** -s 'medək ['meɪd-, me'dək], -s  
**medulla,** -s me'dʌlə [mi'd-], -z  
**Medusa** mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]  
**Medway** 'medwei  
**Mee** mi:  
**meed,** -s mi:əd, -z  
**meek (M.),** -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**meerschaum,** -s 'miəʃəm, -z  
**Meerut** 'miərət (*Hind.* merəʃh)  
**meet** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s,  
 meet mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, met  
**meeting-house,** -ses 'mi:tiŋhauz, -ziz  
**meeting-place,** -s 'mi:tiŋpleis, -iz  
**Meg** meg  
**megacycle,** -s 'megəsaɪkl, -z  
**megalithic** ,megə'liθɪk  
**megalomania** 'megəlou'meɪnjə [,meg-,  
 -niə]  
**megalomaniac,** -s 'megəlou'meɪniæk  
 [,meg-, -niæk], -s  
**Megan** 'megən  
**megaphone,** -s 'megəfəʊn, -z  
**megatherium,** -a ,megə'θiəriəm  
 [-'θjə:r-], -ə  
**megaton,** -s 'megətən, -z  
**megilp** mə'gɪlp  
**megrim,** -s 'mi:grɪm, -z  
**Meier** 'maɪə\*  
**Meighen** (*Canadian name*) 'mi:ən  
**Meigs** megz  
**Meikle** 'mi:kl  
**Meiklejohn** 'mikldʒən  
**meiosis** mai'əʊsɪs  
**Meistersinger,** -s 'maɪstə,sɪŋə\*, -z  
**melancholia** ,melən'kəʊljə [-ləŋ'k-, -liə]  
**melancholic** ,melən'kɒlɪk [-ləŋ'k-]  
**melancholy** (s. *adj.*) 'melən'kɒli [-ləŋk-]  
**Melanchthon** me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θən]  
**Melanesia,** -sian/s ,melə'ni:zjə [-ziə-,  
 -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə, -sʒə, -siə], -zjən/z  
 [-ziən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒiən/z, -ʒən/z,  
 -sʒən/z, -siən/z, -fjən/z, -fjən/z,  
 -ʒən/z]  
**mélange,** -s me'lā:ŋʒ [-'lɔ:ŋʒ] (melā:ʒ),  
 melanism 'melənɪzəm [-iz]  
**Melanthios** me'lænθiəs [-θiəs]  
**Melba** 'melbə  
**Melbourne** 'melbən [-bən]  
*Note.—In Australia always 'melbən.*  
**Melchett** 'meltʃɪt  
**Melchizedek** mel'kizədək  
**Melcombe** 'melkəm  
**Meleager** ,meli'eɪgə\*  
**mêlée,** -s 'meleɪ ['meil-] (mele), -z  
**Melhuish** 'meliʃ, 'melhjuɪf [-ljuɪf]

**melinite** 'melɪnaɪt  
**Melita** 'melɪtə  
**mellifluous** me'lɪflʊəs [-flʊəs]  
**Mellin** 'melɪn  
**Mellor** 'melo\* [-lə:\*]  
**mellow** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ness; -s,  
 -ing, -ed 'meləʊ, -ə\* ['meləʊ\*], -ist  
 ['meloɪst], -nis; -z, -iŋ ['meloɪŋ], -d  
**melodic** mi'lɒdɪk [me'l-, mə'l-]  
**melodious,** -ly, -ness mi'ləʊdɪəs [me'l-,  
 mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis  
**melodrama,** -s 'melə'drɑ:mə [-ləʊd-,  
 -'l-], -z  
**melodramatic** ,melədrə'mætɪk [-ləd-]  
**melodramatist,** -s ,meləʊ'drəmətɪst  
 [-ləd-], -s  
**melody,** -ies 'meləʊdɪ [-lud-], -iz  
**melon,** -s 'melən, -z  
**Melos** (*island*) 'mi:ləs ['mel-]  
**Melpomene** mel'pəmi:ni(:)  
**Melrose** 'melrouz  
**melt,** -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd  
**Melton,** -ville 'mel'tən, -vɪl  
**member,** -s; -ship/s 'membə\*, -z; -fɪp/s  
**membrane,** -s 'membrein, -z  
**membranaceous,** -ous mem'breɪnʃəs  
 [-iəs], -iəs  
**Memel** 'meɪməl  
**memento,** -s mi'mentəʊ [me'm-,  
 mə'm-], -z  
**Memnon** 'memnən  
**memo,** -s 'mi:məʊ ['meməʊ], -z  
**memoir,** -s 'memwə:\* [-wə:\*], -z  
**memorable,** -ly 'memərəbəl, -li  
**memorandum,** -a, -ums ,memə'ren-  
 dəm [-mʊ'r-, -mʊ'r-æ-], -ə, -əmz  
**memorial** (s. *adj.*), -s mi'mə'riəl [me'm-,  
 mə'm-], -z  
**memorialize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 mi'mə'riəlaɪz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**memoriter** mi'mərɪtə\* [me'm-, mə'm-]  
**memorize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'meməraɪz [-mʊ'r-, -mʊ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**memory,** -ies 'memərɪ [-mʊ'r-, -mʊ'r-],  
 -iz  
**Memphis** 'memfɪs  
**memsahib,** -s 'mem'sa:hib [-sa:hib], -z  
**men** (*plur. of man*) men  
**menace** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menəs  
 [-nis], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**ménage,** -s me'nɑ:ʒ [meɪ'n-] (mena:ʒ), -iz  
**menagerie,** -s mi'næ'dʒəri [me'n-,  
 mə'n-, -'næ:dʒəri], -z  
**Menai** (*strait*) 'menai (Welsh 'menai)  
**Menander** mi'nændə\* [me'n-, mə'n-]  
**mend,** -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**mendacious**, -ly men'deifəs, -li  
**mendacity** men'dəsiti  
**Mendel** 'mendl  
**Mendeli** men'dili  
**Mendelian** men'di:ljən [-liən]  
**Mendelssohn** (*English surname*)  
 'mendlsn, (*German composer*)  
 'mendlsn [-soun]  
**mendican** |cy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s  
**mendicity** men'disiti  
**Mendip**, -s 'mendip, -s  
**Mendoza** men'douzə  
**mene** 'mini  
**Menelaus**, 'meni'leɪəs  
**menhir**, -s 'menhiə\*, -z [-z, -i]  
**menial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'mi:njəl [-niəl],  
**meningitis**, 'meni'n'dʒaitis  
**Meno** 'mi:nou  
**men-of-war** (*plur. of man-of-war*)  
 'menəv'wɔ:\*  
**Menpes** 'menpis ['menp-, -iz]  
**menses** 'mensi:z  
**Menshevik**, -s 'menʃevik [-ʃiv-], -s  
**menstrual** 'menʃtrʊəl [-trwəl]  
**menstruation**, 'menʃtru'eɪʃən  
**mensurability**, 'menʃurə'biliti [-ʃər-,  
 -nsjʊr-, -lət-]  
**mensuration**, 'menʃurə'beɪʃən [-ʃu'r-]  
**mental**, -ally 'mentl, -əli [-li]  
**mentalistic**, -ally 'mentə'lɪstɪk [-tɪ's-],  
 -əli [-li]  
**mentality**, -ies men'tælɪtɪ, -iz  
**Menteith** men'ti:θ  
**menthol** 'menθəl  
**mention** (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned;  
 -onable 'menʃən, -ənɪz, -pɪn [-niŋ,  
 -ənɪŋ], -ənd; -nəbl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]  
**Mentone** men'touni  
**mentor**, -s 'mento:\*, -z  
**menu**, -s 'menju:, -z  
**Menuhin** (*American violinist*) 'menjuɪn  
 [-nuhin, -nuɪn]  
**Menzies** 'menziz, 'meɪɪs  
*Note.*—*The Prime Minister of Australia* is 'menziz.  
**Meolse** mels  
**Meopham** 'mepəm  
**Mephram** 'mefəm  
**Mephibosheth** me'fɪbəʃeθ [mi'f-, -buʃ-,  
*among Jews also* me'fɪ'bouʃeθ, -'bəʃeθ]  
**Mephistophelean** [-liən], 'mefɪstə'fi:ljən  
 [-tə'f-, -liən]  
**Mephistopheles**, 'mefɪstə'fɪli:z [-fəl-, -fɪ-]  
**mephitic** me'fitɪk  
**mephitis** me'faitɪs  
**Mercadi** mæ'ka:di  
**mercantile** 'mæ:kəntaɪl

**Mercator** mæ'keɪtə:\* [-tə\*]  
**Mercedes** mæ'si:di:z  
**mercenary** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'mæ:sɪnəri  
 [-snə-, -snə-], -iz  
**mercer** (M.), -s 'mæ:sə\*, -z  
**mercerial** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'mæ:səraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**merchandise** 'mæ:tʃəndaɪz  
**merchant**, -s; -man, -men 'mæ:tʃənt,  
 -s; -mən, -mən [-men]  
**merchant-ship**, -s 'mæ:tʃənt-ʃɪp, -s  
**Merchison** 'mɜ:kɪsn  
**Merchiston** 'mɜ:kɪstən  
**Mercia**, -n 'mæ:ʃə [-ʃiə], -n  
**merciful**, -fully, -fulness 'mæ:sɪfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**merciless**, -ly, -ness 'mæ:sɪlis, -li, -nis  
**mercurial**, -ly mæ'kjʊəriəl [-'kjoər-,  
 -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-ɪ], -i  
**mercuric** mæ'kjʊərɪk [-'kjoər-]  
**mercurous** 'mɜ:kjʊəs  
**mercury** (M.) 'mɜ:kjʊri [-kjoər-]  
**Mercutio** mæ'kjʊ:ʃiə [-ʃiə]  
**merely** (M.), -ies 'mɜ:li, -iz  
**mercy-seat**, -s 'mæ:sɪsɪt, -s [-li  
**mere** (s. *adj.*), -s, -st, -ly mɪə\*, -z, -rist,  
**Meredith** 'merədiθ [-rɪd-], *in Wales*  
 me'rediθ  
**meretricious**, -ly, -ness 'merɪ'trɪʃəs, -li,  
 -nis  
**merganser**, -s mæ'gənsə\*, -z  
**mergle**, -es, -ing, -ed mɜ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**merger**, -s 'mæ:dʒə\*, -z  
**meridian**, -s mæ'ri:diən [mi'r-, -dʒən], -z  
**meridional** mæ'ri:diən [mi'r-, -dʒən]  
**meringue**, -s mɜ'ræŋ, -z  
**merino** mæ'ri:nou  
**Merioneth**, -shire 'merɪ'əniθ [-neθ,  
 -nəθ] (*Welsh* meri'oneθ), -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**merit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'merɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**meritorious**, -ly, -ness 'merɪ'tɔ:riəs,  
 -li, -nis  
**Merivale** 'meriveɪl  
**merlin** (M.), -s 'mæ:lin, -z  
**mermaid**, -s 'mɜ:mɛɪd, -z  
**merman**, -men 'mæ:mən, -men  
**Meroe** 'merou  
**Merope** 'merəpi [-pi:]  
**Merovingian**, 'merou'vɪndʒiən [-rə'v-,  
 -vɪndʒiən]  
**Merrilies** 'merilɪz [-dʒiən]  
**Merrimac** 'merimæk  
**Merriman** 'merimən  
**merriment** 'merɪmənt  
**Merrivale** 'meriveɪl  
**merry** (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'merɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**merry-andrew**, -s 'merɪ'ændru:, -z

**merry-go-round**, -s 'merigou,raund, -z  
**merrymak'er/s**, -ing 'meri,meik'ə\* /z,  
**merrythought**, -s 'meriθɔ:t, -s [-iɪ]  
**Merryweather** 'meri,weðə\*  
**Mersey** 'mæ:zi  
**Merthyr** 'mæ:θə\* (*Welsh* 'merθir)  
**Merthyr Tydfil** 'mæ:θə'tidvil (*Welsh*  
 'merθir'tidvil)  
**Merton** 'mɔ:tɪn  
**mésalliance**, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-  
 -ljəns, -li:əns, -li:əns, -li:əns]  
 (me'zæljūs), -iz  
**mesdames** 'meɪdəm (medam)  
**messems** mi'si:mz  
**mesembryanthemum**, -s mi,zembri'an-  
 θiməm [mə,z-, -θəm-], -z  
**mesh** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meʃ, -iz, -iɪ, -t  
**Meshach** [-ak] 'mʃ:ʃək  
**Meshed** 'meʃəd  
**mesial** 'mi:zjəl [-ziəl]  
**Mesmer** 'mezmə\*  
**mesmeric** mez'merik  
**mesmerism**, -st/s 'mezməri|zəm, -st/s  
**mesmerize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'mezməraiz, -iz, -iɪ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**mesne** mi'n  
**meson**, -s 'mi:zən ['mesən, 'mi:sən], -z  
**Mesopotamia**, mesəpə'teinjə [-miə]  
**mesotron**, -s 'mesətrɒn [-səut-], -z  
**mesozoic**, mesou'zəuik  
**mess** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -iɪ, -t  
**message**, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz  
**Messala** me'sælə  
**messenger**, -s 'mesindʒə\* [-sp-], -z  
**Messiah**, -s mi'saɪə [me's-, mə's-], -z  
**messianic**, mesi'ænik  
**Messina** me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]  
**messmate**, -s 'mesmeit, -s  
**Messrs.** 'mesəz  
**message**, -s 'meswidʒ [-sjuidʒ], -iz  
**messy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mes|j,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Mestre** 'mestri  
**met** (*from meet*) met  
**meta** (*solidified spirit*) 'mi:tə  
**metā**, -ae (*column in Roman circus*)  
 'mi:tə, -i: ['meitə, -ai]  
**meta-** (*Greek prefix*) 'metə-, metə-  
**Meta** (*Christian name*) 'mi:tə  
**metabolism** me'tæbəlizəm [-bul-]  
**metacentre**, -s 'metə,sentə\*, -z  
**metagalaxy**, -ies 'metə,gæləks|i, -iz  
**met'al** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'met|l,  
 -lɪz, -liɪ, -ld  
**metallic** mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]  
**metalliferous**, metə'lifərəs  
**metalligraphy**, metə'lɒgrəfi  
**metalloid** 'metəloid

**metallurgist/s**, -y me'tælədʒ|st/s  
 [mi't-, 'metələ:dʒ-, 'metlə:dʒ-], -i  
**metamorphos'e**, -es, -ing, -ed ,metə-  
 'mɔ:fəuz, -iz, -iɪ, -d  
**metamorphosis**, -es (*plur.*) ,metə'mɔ:-  
 fəs|is [metə'mɔ:fəuz-], -iz  
**metaphor**, -s 'metəfə\*, -z  
**metaphoric**, -al, -ally ,metə'fɔ:rik, -əl,  
 -əli  
**metaphysician**, -s ,metə'fiziʃən, -z  
**metaphysic/s**, -al, -ally ,metə'fizik|s  
 ['metə'f-], -əl, -əli  
**metaplastm** 'metəpləzəm  
**metathesis**, -es me'tæθəs|is [mi't-,  
 mə't-, -θis-], -iz  
**Metayers** ru'teɪəz [mə't-]  
**Metcalfe** (*surname*) 'metkə:f [-kəf]  
**metie**, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t-, -s, -iɪ, -id  
**Metellus** mi'teləs [me't-]  
**metempsychosis**, metempsi'kəʊs|s [me-  
 tem-, -psai'k-]  
**meteor**, -s 'mi:tjə\* [-tiə\*], -z  
**meteoric**, mi'ti'ɔ:rik  
**meteorite**, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s  
**meteorologic**, -al ,mi:tjə'rɒlədʒik [-tiə-],  
 -əl  
**meteorologist/s**, -y ,mi:tjə'rɒlədʒ|st/s  
 [-tiə-], -i  
**meter**, -s 'mi:tə\*, -z  
**meth**, -s meθ, -s  
**methane** 'meθeɪn  
**metheglin** me'θeglin [mi'θ-, mə'θ-]  
**methinks** mi'θɪŋks  
**method**, -s 'meθəd, -z  
**methodic**, -al, -ally mi'θədik [me'θ-,  
 mə'θ-], -əl, -əli  
**methodism**, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s  
**methodology**, -ies ,meθə'dɒlədʒ|i, -iz  
**methought** mi'θɔ:t  
**Methuen** (*surname*) 'meθjuɪn [-θjūən,  
 -θjwən], (*American town*) mi'θjuɪn  
 [mə'θ-]  
**Methuselah** mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -'θu:-]  
**Methven** 'meθvən [-ven]  
**methyl** (*commercial and general pro-*  
*nunciation*) 'meθil, (*chemists' pro-*  
*nunciation*) 'mi:θail  
**methylated** 'meθileitid [-θei-]  
**meticulous**, -ly mi'tikjələs [me't-], -li  
**metonymy** mi'tɒnɪmi [me't-]  
**metope**, -s 'metəup, -s  
**metre**, -s 'mi:tə\*, -z  
**metric**, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli  
**metrics** 'metriks  
**metrist**, -s 'metrist, -s  
**Metroland** 'metrələnd  
**metronome**, -s 'metrənəʊm [-trəʊm], -z  
**metronomic** ,metrə'nɒmik



**Metropole** 'metrəpoul**metropolis**, -es mi'trɒpəlɪs [me't-, mə't-, -plɪs], -iz**metropolitan** (s. *adj.*), -s ,metrə'pɒlɪtən, -z**mettle** 'metl**Metz** mets**meuse** (*track of hare*), -s mju:z, -iz**Meux** mju:z, mju:ks, mju:**mew** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -ɪŋ [mjuɪŋ], -d**mewl**, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d**mews** (s.) mju:z**Mexborough** 'meksbərə**Mexican/s**, -o 'meksɪkən/z, -ou**Meyer** 'maie\***Meyerbeer** (*composer*) 'maiebiə\***Meynell** 'menl**Meyrick** 'merik, 'meirik**mezzanine**, -s 'meznɪ:n, -z**mezzo-soprano**, -s 'medzəʊsə'prɑ:nou [ˈmetsou-], -z**mezzotint**, -s 'medzəʊtɪnt [ˈmetsou-], -s**Mgr.**, **Mgrs.** mon'si:njə\*, -z**mi** (*musical note*), -s mi:, -z**Miami** mai'æmi [-'ɑ:mi]**miaow**, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjaʊ], -z, -ɪŋ, -d**miasma**, -as, -ata, -al mi'æzmə [ˈmaɪæ-], -æz, -ətə, -əl**miasmatic** miəz'mætɪk [ˈmaɪæz-, ˈmaɪəz-]**mica** 'maikə**micaceous** mai'keɪfəs**Micah** 'maikə**Micaiah** mai'kaɪə [mi'k-]**Micawber** mi'kə:bə\***mice** (*plur. of mouse*) mais**Michael** 'maɪkl**Michaelmas**, -es 'mɪklməs, -iz**Michelangelo** ,maɪkəl'ændʒɪlou [-k-], -dʒɪl-]**Micheldever** 'mɪtʃədevə\***Michelin**, -s 'mɪʃlɪn [ˈmɪtʃəlɪn], -z**Michelle** mi'ʃel [mi'f-]**Michelson** 'mɪtʃəlɪsn, 'mɪkəlɪsn**Michigan** 'mɪʃɪgən**Michmash** 'mɪkməʃ**microbe**, -s 'maɪkrəʊb, -z**microcephalic** 'maɪkrəʊke'fæɪk [ˈmaɪ-, -ouki'f-, -ouse'f-, -ousi'f-]**microcephalous** 'maɪkrəʊ'kefələs [ˈmaɪ-, -ou'uf-]**microcopy**, -ies 'maɪkrəʊ'kɒpi, -iz**microcosm**, -s 'maɪkrəʊ'kɒzəm [-krək-, -kruk-], -z**microfilm**, -s 'maɪkrəʊfɪlm, -z**micrometer**, -s mai'krɒmɪtə\*, -z**micron**, -s 'maɪkrən [-rən], -z**micro-organism**, -s 'maɪkrəʊ'ɔ:gənɪzəm [-gnɪ-], -z**microphone**, -s 'maɪkrəʊfəʊn, -z**microphonic** ,maɪkrə'fɒnɪk**microscope**, -s 'maɪkrəskəʊp [-krus-], -s**microscopic**, -al, -ally ,maɪkrəs'kɒpɪk [-krus-], -əl, -əli**microscopist/s**, -y mai'krəskəpɪst/s, -i**microwatt**, -s 'maɪkrəwət [-krouw-], -s**mid** mid**Midas** 'maɪdæs [-dəs]**midday**, -s 'mɪddeɪ [also 'mɪd'd- *when not attributive*], -z**midden**, -s 'mɪdn, -z**middle**, -s 'mɪdl, -z**middle-aged** 'mɪdl'eɪdʒd [also '---, *esp. when attributive*]**middlebrow** 'mɪdlbraʊ**middle-class** 'mɪdl'klɑ:s [also '---, *esp. when attributive*]**middleman**, -men 'mɪdl'mæn, -mən**Middlemarch** 'mɪdlmɑ:tʃ**Middlemast** 'mɪdlmɑ:st, -mæst**middlemost** 'mɪdlməʊst**Middlesbrough** 'mɪdlzbrəʊ**Middlesex** 'mɪdlseks**Middleton** 'mɪdltən**middleling** 'mɪdlɪŋ [-dlɪŋ]**midly**, -ies 'mɪdlɪ, -iz**midge**, -s 'mɪdʒ, -iz**midget**, -s 'mɪdʒɪt, -s**Midhurst** 'mɪdhəst**Midian**, -ite/s 'mɪdiən [-dʒən], -ait/s**midland** (M.), -s 'mɪdlənd, -z**Midlothian** mid'louðjən [-ðɪən]**midnight** 'mɪdnait**mid-off**, -s 'mɪd'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s**mid-on**, -s 'mɪd'ɒn, -z**midriff**, -s 'mɪdrɪf, -s**midshipman**, -men 'mɪdʃɪp'mən, -mən**midst** mɪdst [mɪtst]**midsummer** (M.) 'mɪd,samə\***midway** 'mɪd'wei [ˈmɪd-w-]**Midway** (*Island*) 'mɪdwei**midwife**, -ves 'mɪdwaɪf, -vz**midwifery** 'mɪdwɪfəri**midwinter** 'mɪd'wɪntə\***mien**, -s 'mi:n, -z**Miers** 'maɪəz**mig**, -s mɪg, -z**might** (s. *v.*) mait**mightn't** 'maɪnt**might/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'maɪtɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis**mignonette** ,mɪnjə'net**migrant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'maɪgrənt, -s**migrate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greɪt [ˈmaɪgreɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**migration**, -s mai'greiʃən, -z  
**migratory** 'maigrətəri [mai'greitəri]  
**Mikado**, -s mi'ka:dou, -z  
**Mikardo** mi'ka:dou  
**Mike (M.)**, -s maik, -s  
**milady** mi'leidi  
**Milan (in Italy)** mi'læn [old-fashioned  
 'milən]  
*Note.*—'milən is necessary for rhythm  
 in Shakespeare's 'The Tempest.'  
**Milan (in U.S.A.)** 'mailən, (Serbian  
 king) 'mi:lən  
**Milanese** mi'lə'ni:z ['mi:lə'n-]  
**milch** milʃ [milʃ]  
**mild**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness mild, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**Mildenhall** 'mildənho:l  
**mildew** (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed  
 'mildju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)u, -ju:d  
**Mildmay** 'mildmei  
**Mildred** 'mildrɪd [-red]  
**mile (M.)**, -s mail, -z  
**mileage**, -s 'maihdʒ, -iz  
**Miles** mailz  
**Milesian**, -s mai'li:ʒjən [mi'l-, -ziən,  
 -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən], -z  
**milestone**, -s 'mail-stoun, -z  
**Miletus** mi'lɪtəs [mai'l-]  
**milfoil**, -s 'milfɔɪ, -z  
**Milford** 'mɪlfəd  
**milieu**, -s 'mi:ljo: (miljo), -z  
**militant**cy, -t /y 'militənʃi, -t/li  
**militarism**, -st/s 'militəriʒəm, -st/s  
**militarization** [-isa-] 'militərəi'zeiʃən  
 [mil-, -ri'z-]  
**militarize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'mili-  
 təraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**military** 'militəri [-id  
 milita'te, -es, -ing, -ed 'militɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
 militia, -man, -men mi'liʃə, -mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**milk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**milkmaid**, -s 'milkmeid, -z  
**milkman**, -men 'milk'mən, -mən [-men]  
**milkshake**, -s 'milk'ʃeik ['--], -s  
**milksoap**, -s 'milksoʊp, -s  
**milk-tooth**, -teeth 'milk(tu:θ, -ti:θ)  
**milk-white** 'milk-wait [-khw-]  
**milk'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -incss 'milkʃi,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -mis  
**mill** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Millais (sing.)** 'mɪleɪ, (plur.) -z  
**Millard** 'miləd, -ləd  
**Millbank** 'mɪlbæŋk  
**mill-board** 'milbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]  
**millenary** mi'lənəri ['mɪlnəri]  
**millennium**, -s mi'lɛnəm [-njəm], -z

**millepede**, -s 'milipi:d, -z  
**miller (M.)**, -s 'mɪlə\*, -z  
**millesimal** mi'lesiməl  
**millet** 'mulɪt  
**mill-hand**, -s 'milhænd, -z  
**million**, -s 'mɪljən [-li:ən], -z  
**Millicent** 'milɪsnt  
**milligram(me)**, -s 'mɪlɪgrəm, -z  
**millimeter**, -s 'mɪli,mɪ:tə\*, -z  
**milliner**, -s 'mɪlnə\*, -z  
**millinery** 'mɪlinəri  
**million**, -s 'mɪljən, -z  
**millionaire**, -s 'mɪljə'neə\*, -z  
**millionairess**, -es 'mɪljə'neəris [-res], -iz  
**millionfold** 'mɪljənfoʊld  
**millionth**, -s 'mɪljənθ, -s  
**Millom** 'mɪləm  
**mill-pond**, -s 'mil-pənd, -z  
**Mills** milz  
**mill-stone**, -s 'mil-stoun, -z  
**Milltimber** 'mɪl,tɪmbə\*  
**mill-wheel**, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z  
**Miln** mil  
**Milne** mil, miln  
**Milne-Home** 'mɪln'hju:m [-'çu:m]  
**Milner** 'mɪlnə\*  
**Milnes** milz, milnz  
**Milngavie** mil'gai  
**Milo** 'mailou  
**milord**, -s mi'lɔ:\*, [-lɔ:d], -z  
**milreis (sing.)** 'milreis, (plur.) 'milreis  
 [-reiz]  
**Milton** 'mɪltən  
**Miltonic** mil'tonik  
**Milwaukee** mil'wɔ:ki:(  
**mime**, -s maɪm, -z  
**mimeograph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'mimiəgrə:f [-miəŋ-, grəf], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**mimetic** mi'mɪtɪk  
**mimic** (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked  
 'mɪmɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**mimicry** 'mɪmɪkri  
**mimosa**, -s mi'mouzə, -z  
**minimus**, -es 'mɪnɪjʊləs -iz  
**mina**, -s 'maɪnə, -z  
**minaret**, -s 'mɪnəret, -s  
**minatory** 'mɪnətəri ['maɪn-]  
**mince** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz,  
 -iŋ/li, -t  
**mincemeat** 'mins-mɪt  
**mince-pie**, -s 'mins'pai, -z  
**Minch**, -es, -in mɪntʃ, -iz, -in  
**mind** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maɪnd, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**mindful**, -fully, -fulness 'maɪndfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fɔli], -fʊlnɪs  
**minje** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s maɪn,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

mine (*pron.*) main

*Note.*—On the stage, in serious drama, this word is sometimes pronounced min when attributive and unstressed.

minefield, -s 'main-fi:ld, -z

Minehead 'mainhed ['main'hed]

mine-layer, -s 'main,leɪə\*, -z

mine-laying 'main,leɪɪŋ

mineral (*s. adj.*), -s 'minərəl, -z

mineraliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'minərəl-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

mineralogic[al], -ally 'minərə'lɒdʒɪk[əl], -ali

mineralogist/s, -y 'minərə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i

Minerva mi'nɔ:və

mine-sweeper/s, -ing 'maɪn,swi:pə\*/z, -iŋ

Minety 'mainti

minever 'minivə\*

Ming miŋ

ming[le], -les, -ling, -led 'miŋg[l], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

miniature, -s 'minɪətʃə\* [-ni:tʃ-, -nitʃ-], -z

miniaturist, -s 'minɪətʃʊrist [-ni:t-, -tʃʊr-, -tʃʌr-, 'minɪtʃʊrist], -s

minikin (*s. adj.*), -s 'minikin, -z

minim (M.), -s 'minim, -z

minimal 'minim[əl] [-məl]

minimize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mini-maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

minim[um], -a 'minim[əm], -ə

mining 'mainɪŋ

minion, -s 'minjən [-niʃən], -z

minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'miniʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

minist[er] (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'ministʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

ministerial, -ly, -ist/s 'minis'tɪəriəl [-'tʃə:r-], -i, -ist/s

ministration, -s 'minis'treɪʃən, -z

ministry, -ies 'ministrɪ, -iz

miniver (M.) 'minivə\*

mink miŋk

Minneapolis 'mini'æpəlɪs

Minnehaha, -sota 'mini'hɑ:hɑ:, -'soutə

Minnesinger, -s 'mini,sɪŋə\*, -z

Minnie 'mini

minnow, -s 'minou, -z

minol 'mainəl

minor (*s. adj.*), -s 'maɪnə\*, -z

Minorea mi'nɔ:kə

Minorities 'minɔ:rɪz

minority, -ies mai'nɔ:rɪtɪ [mi'n-, mə'n-], -iz

Minos 'mainɔs

Minotaur, -s 'mainɔtə\*, -z

minster (M.), -s 'mɪnstə\*, -z

minstrel, -s; -sy 'mɪnstrel, -z; -si

mint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age mint, -s, -iŋ, -id; idʒ

Minto 'mintou

mint-sauce 'mint'sɔ:s

minuet, -s 'minju'et ['minju'et], -s

minus (*s. adj. prep.*), -es 'mainəs, -iz

minuscule, -s mi'naskju:l, -z

minute (*very small*), -st, -ly, -ness

mai'nju:t [mi'n-], -ist, -li, -nis

minute (s.) (*division of time, angle*), -s 'minit, -sminute (s.) (*memorandum*), -s 'minit [rə'rely -nju:t-], -s

minut[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'minit, -s, -iŋ, -id

minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [rə'rely -nju:t-], -s

minute-glass, -es 'minitglɑ:s, -iz

minute-gun, -s 'minitgʌn, -z

minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z

minutiae mai'nju:ʃi: [mi'n-, -ʃi:]

minx, -es miŋks, -iz

miocene 'maɪ-si:n ['maɪəs-]

miracle, -s 'mirəkl [-rikl], -z

miraculous, -ly, -ness mi'rækjʊləs [mə'r-, -kjəl-], -li, -nis

mirage, -s 'mɪrɑ:ʒ [mi'rɑ:ʒ], -iz

Miranda mi'rændə

mire 'maɪə\*

Miriam 'mɪriəm

mirror, -s, -ed 'mɪrə\*, -z, -d

mirth mɜ:θ

mirth[ful], -fully, -fulness 'mɜ:θ[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fʌlnɪs

miry, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maɪərɪ, -iə\*, -ist, -inis

Mirza 'mɜ:zə

misadventure, -s 'misəd'ventʃə\* [mis-], -z

misalliance, -s 'misə'laiəns [misə'l-], -iz

misanthrope, -s 'mɪzənθrəʊp ['misən-], -s

misanthropic, -al, -ally 'mɪzənθrəpɪk [misən-], -əl, -əli

misanthropist/s, -y mi'zənθrəpɪst/s [mi'sæ-, -θrəp-], -i

misapplication, -s 'mis,æph'keɪʃən, -z

misapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'misə'plɪai, -aɪz, -aiŋ, -aid

misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,æpri-'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id

misapprehension, -s 'mis,æpri'benʃən, -z

misappropriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'misə-'prouprɪet, -s, -iŋ, -id

misappropriation, -s 'misə,proupri'eɪʃən, -z

misbecoming 'misbi'kəmiŋ [-bə'k-]

**misbehav**e, -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis-bi'hev [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə\*  
**misbelief** 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, -'l-]  
**misbeliev**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mis-bi'li:v [-bə'l-, -'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**miscalculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kæl-kjuleit [mis-, -kjal-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**miscalculation**, -s 'mis'kæl'kju'leifən [-kjal-], -z  
**miscarr**y, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis-'kærji ['mis'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz  
**miscegenation** 'misidʒi'neiʃən  
**miscellaneous**, -ly, -ness 'misi'leinjəs [-səl-, -niəs], -li, -nis  
**miscellan**y, -ies 'mislən'ji ['misil-], -iz  
**mischance**, -s 'mistʃə:ns ['mis-tʃə:ns], -iz  
**mischief**, -s 'mis-tʃif, -s  
**mischiev**-mak(er)/s, -ing 'mis-tʃif, meik|-ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**mischievous**, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li, -nis  
**misconception**, -s 'miskon'sepʃən, -z  
**misconduct** (s.) mis'kɒndəkt  
**misconduct** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'miskon-'dakt [mis'kɒn-d-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misconstruction**, -s 'miskɒns'trʌkʃən [mis'kɒns't-], -z  
**misconstr**ue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'mis-kɒn'stri: [-'kɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d  
**miscount** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**miscreant**, -s 'miskriənt, -s  
**miscul**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:, -z, -iŋ [-'kju:ŋ], -d  
**misdeal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, **misdealt** 'mis-'di:l, -z, -iŋ, 'mis'delt  
**misdeed**, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z  
**misdemean**ant/s, -our/s 'misdi'mi:n|-ənt/s, -ə\*/z  
**misdirect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt [-dɔ'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misdirection** 'misdi'rekʃən [-dɔ'r-, -dai'r-]  
**misdoing**, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z  
**mise-en-scène** 'mizə:n'sein [-zɔ:n's-, -zɔ'n's-] (mizəsen)  
**miser**, -s 'maizə\*, -z  
**miserab**le, -ly, -lerness 'mizərəbəl, -li, -lnis  
**miserere**, -s 'mizə'riəri, -z  
**misericord**, -s 'mizəri:kəd ['mizəri-], -z  
**miseri**ly, -iness 'maizəli, -inis  
**miser**y, -ies 'mizəri [-z-], -iz  
**misteasance** mis'ti:zəns  
**misfir**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'faiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**misfit**, -s 'misfit ['mis'f-], -s

M

**misfortune**, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z  
**misgiving**, -s mis'giviŋ, -z  
**misgovern**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-'gəvən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**misguided**, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li  
**mishandle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hændl [mis'h-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**mishap**, -s 'mishəp [mis'h-], -s  
**misinform**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**misinterpret**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misinterpretation**, -s 'misin'tə:pri'tei-ʃən, -z  
**misjudg**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ [mis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**mis**lay, -lays, -laying, -laid mis'lei, -'leiz, -'leij, -'leid  
**mis**lead, -leads, -leading, -led mis'li:d, -'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led  
**mismanag**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis'mænɪdʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt  
**misnomer**, -s 'mis'noumə\* [mis'n-], -z  
**misogam**ist/s, -y mis'ɒgəm|ist/s [mai's-], -i  
**misogyn**ist/s, -y mai'sɒdʒin|ist/s [mɪ's-, -ɒj-], -i  
**misplac**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'mispleist when attributive], -mənt  
**misprint** (s.), -s 'mis'print ['misprint, also mis'p- when preceded by a stress], -s  
**misprint** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mis'print ['p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misprision** mis'priʒən  
**mispronounc**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-prə'naʊns [-pru'n-, -pri'p'aʊns], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**mispronunciation**, -s 'misprə'nansi-'eiʃən [-pru'n-, -pri'p'aʊn-], -z  
**misquotation**, -s 'miskwɔ:t'eɪʃən, -z  
**misquot**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**mis**read (*present*), -reads, -reading, -read (*past*) 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ, -'red  
**misreport**, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misrepresent**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,reprɪ-'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**misrepresentation**, -s 'mis,reprɪzen-'teɪʃən [-zɔ:n-], -z  
**misrule** 'mis'ru:l  
**miss** (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**missal**, -s 'misəl, -z

**missel** 'mizəl ['misəl]  
**Missenden** 'misndən  
**misshapen** 'mis'feipən ['mif'f-]  
**missile**, -s 'misail, -z  
**missing** (*adj.*) 'misiŋ  
**mission**, -s 'miʃən, -z  
**missionary**, -ies 'miʃnəri [ˈfənər-, ˈfɪr-, ˈfənər-], -iz  
**missioner**, -s 'miʃnə\* [ˈfənə\*], -z  
**missis** 'misiz  
**Mississippi** 'misi'sipi  
**missive** (*s. adj.*), -s 'misiv, -z  
**Missouri** mi'zuəri [ˈzoər-, mi's-]  
*Note.—American pronunciation has -z.*  
**misspel**l, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t  
**misstat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'mis'teɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**missuit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**miss**y, -ies 'miʃi, -iz  
**mist**, -s mist, -s  
**mistakable** mis'teikəbl  
**mis**take (*s. v.*), -takes, -taking, -took, -taken/ly mis'teɪk, -'teɪks, -'teɪkiŋ, -'tʌk, -'teɪkən/li  
**mist**er 'mistə\*  
**mistim**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**mistletoe** 'mistlou ['mizl-] [-z  
**mistral**, -s 'mistrəl [mis'træl] (mistral),  
**mistranslat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mistræns-  
 'leit [-træns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-s-, træn-z-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**mistranslation**, -s 'mistræns'leɪʃən  
 [-træns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-s-, træn-z-], -z  
**mistress**, -es 'mistris, -iz  
**mistrust** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis-  
 'trʌst [mis't-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**mist**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mist|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**misunder**stand, -ands, -anding/s, -ood  
 'misʌndə'stænd [ˈmis-], -ændz, -ændiŋ/z, -ud  
**misuse** (*s.*) 'mis'ju:s [also 'mis-ju:s when followed by a stress]  
**misus**e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'ju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Mitch**am, -ell 'mitʃəm, -əl  
**mite**, -s mait, -s  
**Mitford** 'mitfəd  
**Mithra**, -as 'miθrə, -æs  
**Mithridates** miθri'deɪtɪz  
**mitigable** 'mitigəbl  
**mitigat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mitigeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**mitigation** 'miti'geɪʃən  
**mitrailleuse**, -s 'mitrai'ə:z (mitrəʒə:z), -iz  
**mitre**, -s, -d 'maɪtə\*, -z, -d  
**mitten**, -s 'mitn, -z  
**mity** 'maiti  
**Mitylene** 'miti'li:ni  
**Mivart** 'maivət [-vɑ:t]  
**mix** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s miks, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**mixture**, -s 'mɪkstʃə\*, -z  
**mix-up**, -s 'mɪks'ʌp [-], -s  
**Mizar** (*star*) 'maɪzə:\* [-zə\*]  
**Mizen** 'mizn  
**mizmaze**, -s 'mɪzmeɪz, -iz  
**Mizpah** 'mɪzpə  
**mizzen**, -s 'mɪzn, -z  
**mizzen-mast**, -s 'mɪznmə:st [*nautical pronunciation* -məst], -s  
**mizz**le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɪzl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**mnemonic** (*s. adj.*), -s ni(:)'mɒnɪk [mn-], -s  
**Mnemosyne** ni:'məzɪni: [mni:'m-, mni'm-, -əsi-]  
**Moab** 'mouəb  
**Moabite**, -s 'mouəbait, -s  
**moan** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d  
**Moase** mouz  
**moat** (*s. v.*) (**M.**), -s, -ing, -ed mout, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**mob** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed məb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Moberly** 'mouəb(:)li  
**mobile** 'moubaɪl [-bi:l, -bil]  
**mobility** mou'bilɪti [mə'b-, -lət-]  
**mobilization** [-isa-], -s 'moubaɪl'zeɪ-  
 ʃən [-bɪaɪ'z-, -bɪli'z-, -bɪj'z-], -z  
**mobiliz**e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubaɪ-  
 laɪz [-bɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**moccasin**, -s 'mɒkəsɪn, -z  
**mocha** (*coffee, leather, etc., from Mocha*)  
 'moukə  
**Mocha** (*Arabian seaport*) 'moukə  
 ['mɒkə]  
*Note.—'mɒkə is commoner than 'moukə among those who have travelled in those parts.*  
**mock** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 mɒk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**mockery**, -ies 'mɒkəri, -iz  
**Mockett** 'mɒkɪt  
**mocking-bird**, -s 'mɒkɪŋbɜ:d, -z  
**mock-turtle** 'mɒk'tɜ:tɪ [mɒk't-]  
**mod**al, -ally 'mɒdəl, -əli  
**modality** mou'dælɪti  
**mode**, -s moud, -z

**model** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'mɒdəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
**modena** (colour) 'mɒdɪnə  
**Modena** 'mɒdɪnə [mɒ'deɪnə, mɒ'd-, old-fashioned 'di:nə] ('mɒ:denə)  
**moderate** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdə-rɪt, -s, -li, -nis  
**moderat[e]** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**moderation**, -s 'mɒdə'reɪʃən, -z  
**moderato**, -s 'mɒdə'rɑ:tou, -z  
**modern** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdən [-dn esp. in common phrases such as **modern languages**], -z, -li, -nis  
**modernism**, -st/s 'mɒdə(:)nɪzəm, -st/s  
**modernity** mɒ'də:nɪti [mou'd-]  
**modernization** [-isa-] 'mɒdə(:)naɪ'zeɪʃən [-nɪ'z-]  
**moderniz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdə(:)-naɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**modest**, -ly, -y 'mɒdɪst, -li, -i  
**modicum**, -s 'mɒdɪkəm, -z  
**modification**, -s 'mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**modify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s; -fiable 'mɒdɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪz\*/z; -faɪəbl  
**modish**, -ly, -ness 'mɒdɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**modiste**, -s 'mou'dɪst, -s  
**modulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɔ\*/z  
**modulation**, -s 'mɒdjuleɪʃən, -z  
**modulus**, -uses, -i 'mɒdjuləs, -əsɪz, -aɪ  
**modus** 'mɒdəs  
**modus operandi** 'mɒdəs,ɒp'rændɪ: ['mɒdəs,ɒp'rændai]  
**modus vivendi** 'mɒdəsvɪ(:)'vendi: ['mɒdəsvɪ'vendaɪ]  
**Moeran** 'mɔ:rən  
**Moesia** 'mi:sɪə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -zjə, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə]  
**Moeso-gothic** 'mi:sou'gɔθɪk ['mi:zou-]  
**Moffat** 'mɒfət  
**mofussil** mou'fasɪl  
**Mogador** 'mɒgə'dɔ:\*  
**Moggach** 'mɒgək [-əx]  
**Mogul**, -s 'mou'gʌl ['mouɡəl], -z  
**mohair** 'mouheɪə\*  
**Mohammed** mou'hæməd [-mɪd]  
**Mohammedan**, -s 'mou'hæmɪdən, -z  
**Mohave** mou'hævi  
**Mohawk**, -s 'mouhɔ:k, -s  
**Mohican**, -s 'mouɪkən, -z  
**Mohun** 'mouən ['mouhən, mu:n, mə'hən  
**moidore**, -s 'mɔɪdɔ:\* ['mɔɪd-, -dɔə\*, mɔɪ'd-], -z  
*Note.—The stressing -' has to be used in J. Massfield's poem 'Cargoes.'*  
**moiet[y]**, -ies 'mɔɪetɪ ['mɔɪtɪ], -ɪz

**moil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Moir** 'mɔɪə\*,  
**Moirra** 'mɔɪərə  
**moire**, -s 'mwa:ɪ\* ['mwa:r], -z  
**moiré** 'mwa:rei ['mwa:r-] (mware)  
**moist**, -er, -est, -ness 'mɔɪst, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nɪs  
**moist[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'mɔɪsɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**moisture** 'mɔɪstʃə\*  
**Moirve** 'mɔɪvə\*  
**Mojave** (=Mohave) mou'hævi  
**moke**, -s 'mɒk, -s  
**molar** (s. adj.), -s 'mɒlə\*, -z  
**molasses** mɒ'læsɪz [mou'l-]  
**molassine** mɒ'læsɪn ['moul-]  
**mold** = mould  
**Mold** mould  
**Moldavia**, -n mɒl'deɪvjə [-vɪə], -n  
**molder**, **moldy** = mould-  
**mole**, -s 'mɒl, -z  
**molecular** mou'lekjələ\* ['mɔ'l-, mɔ'l-]  
**molecule**, -s 'mɒlɪkjʊ:l ['moul-], -z  
**mole-hill**, -s 'mɒlɪhɪl, -z  
**Molesey** 'mɒlzi  
**mole-skin**, -s 'mɒl-skin, -z  
**molest**, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɒlɪst [mɔ'l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**molestation**, -s 'mɒlɪsteɪʃən, -z  
**Molesworth** 'mɒlzwɔ:(θ)  
**Moleyns** 'malɪnz  
**Molière** 'mɒliə\* ['moul-, -ljə\*] (mɒljɛ:r)  
**mollification** 'mɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**mollify**, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'mɒlɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪəbl  
**mollusc**, -s 'mɒləsk [-lɪsk], -s  
**mollusc[an]**, -oid, -ous mɒ'lɪskən [mɔ'l-], -ɔɪd, -əs  
**molly** (M.), -ies 'mɒlɪ, -ɪz  
**mollycoddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒlɪkɒdɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Moloch** 'mɒlək  
**Molony** mɒ'louni  
**molten** 'mɒltən  
**molto** 'mɒltou ('molto)  
**Molton** 'mɒltən  
**moly** 'mɒli  
**molybdenum** mɒ'libdɪnəm [mou'l-, mɔ'l-, mɒlɪb'dɪnəm]  
**Molyneux** 'mɒlɪnju:ks, 'malɪnju:ks, 'mɒlɪnju:, 'malɪnju:  
**Mombasa** mɒm'bæsə [-'bæsə]  
**moment**, -s 'mɒmənt, -s  
**momentary**, -ily, -iness 'mɒməntərɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**momentous**, -ly, -ness 'mɒ'məntəs [mɔ'm-], -li, -nɪs

**momentum**, -ums, -a *mou'ment|əm*  
[m-'nu-], -əmz, -ə  
**Momerie** 'maiməri  
**Mon** (*language*) noun  
**Mon.** (*abbrev. of Monmouthshire*) mən  
**mona** (M.), -s 'mounə, -z  
**Monaco** 'monəkou [-nik-]  
**monad**, -s 'mənəd ['moun-], -z  
**monadic** mən'ædik [mou'n-]  
**Monaghan** 'monəhən [-nəxən, -nəkən]  
**monarch**, -s 'mənək, -s  
**monarchal**, -ic, -ical mən'æk|əl  
[mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl  
**monarchism**, -st/s 'monəki|zəm, -st/s  
**monarchize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mən-  
əkaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**monarchy**, -ies 'monək|i, -iz  
**monastery**, -ies 'monəstər|i, -iz  
**monastic**, -al, -ally mən'æstik [mə'n-],  
-əl, -əli  
**monasticism** mən'æstisizəm [mə'n-]  
**Monck** maŋk  
**Monckton** 'maŋktən  
**Moncrieff** mən'kri:f [mən-]  
**Mond** (*English name*) mɒnd  
**Monday**, -s 'mændi [-dei], -z  
**monetary** 'manitəri  
**monetize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mani-  
taiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**money** (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d  
**money-bill**, -s 'manibil, -z  
**money-box**, -es 'manibəks, -iz  
**money-changer**, -s 'mani,tʃeɪndʒə\*, -z  
**money-grubber/s**, -ing 'mani,grʌb|ə\*/z,  
-iŋ  
**money-lender/s**, -ing 'mani,lend|ə\*/z,  
-iŋ  
**money-market**, -s 'mani,mə:kit, -s  
**money-order**, -s 'mani,ɔ:də\*, -z  
**Money Penny** 'mani,peni  
**money-spinner**, -s 'mani,spinə\*, -z  
**monger**, -s 'maggə\*, -z  
**Mongol**, -s 'mɒŋgəl [-gəl], -z  
**Mongolia**, -n/s mɒŋ'gəʊliə [-liə], -n/z  
**mongoose**, -s 'mɒŋgu:s ['maŋ-], -iz  
**mongrel**, -s 'maggərəl, -z  
**Monica** 'mɒnika  
**Monier** 'manjə\* ['mən-, -njə\*]  
**monism**, -st/s 'mɒni|zəm, -st/s  
**monistic** mən'istik  
**monition**, -s mou'nifən [mə'n-], -z  
**monitor**, -s; -ship/s 'mɒnitə\*, -z; -fip/s  
**monitorial** mɒni'tɔ:riəl  
**monitory** 'mɒnitəri  
**monk** (M.), -s, -ish maŋk, -s, -if  
**monkey**, -s 'maŋki, -z  
**monkey-engine**, -s 'maŋki,endʒin, -z  
**monkey-puzzle**, -s 'maŋki,pəzl, -z

**Monkton** 'maŋktən  
**Monkwearmouth** maŋk'wiəmauθ  
**Monmouth**, -shire 'manməθ ['mən-],  
-ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Monna Lisa** 'mɒnə'li:zə  
**Monoceros** mən'əsərəs [mə'n-]  
**monochord**, -s 'mɒnəukɔ:d [-nək-], -z  
**monochrome**, -s 'mɒnəkroum, -z  
**monocle**, -s 'mɒnəkl [-nək-], -z  
**monocotyledon**, -s 'mɒnou,kɒt'i:li:dən, -z  
**monody**, -ies 'mɒnəd|i, -iz  
**monogamist/s**, -ous, -y mən'ɒgəm|  
ist/s [mə'n-], -əs, -i  
**monoglot** 'mɒnəglɒt  
**monogram**, -s 'mɒnəgrəm, -z  
**monograph**, -s 'mɒnəgrə:f [-grəf], -s  
**monolith**, -s 'mɒnouliθ [-nəl-], -s  
**monolithic** mənou'liθik [-nəl-]  
**monologist**, -s mən'ɒlədʒist, -s  
**monologize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
mən'ɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**monologue**, -s 'mɒnələg [rə'rely-louŋ], -z  
**monomania**, -niac/s 'mɒnou'meɪnjə  
[mən-, -nə'm-, -niə], -niak/s  
**monophthong**, -s 'mɒnəfθɒŋ, -z  
**monophthongal**, -ic mɒnə'fθɒŋ|əl, -ik  
**monophthongize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'mɒnəfθɒŋgaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**monoplane**, -s 'mɒnəpleɪn [-noup-], -z  
**Monopole** 'mɒnəpəʊl  
**monopolism** mən'ɒpəlɪzəm [-plɪzəm]  
**monopolist**, -s mən'ɒpəlɪst [-plɪst], -s  
**monopolistic** mən'ɒpəlɪstik [-plɪstik]  
**monopolize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
mən'ɒpələiz [-pləiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**monopoly**, -ies mən'ɒpəl|i [-plɪ|i], -iz  
**monorail**, -s 'mɒnə'reɪl [-nər-], -z  
**monosyllabic** 'mɒnəsi'lə:bɪk [mən-,  
-nəʊs-]  
**monosyllable**, -s 'mɒnəsi'ləbl, -z  
**monothelism**, -st/s 'mɒnouθi:|zəm  
[-nəθ-, 'mɒnou,θi:i-, -nə,θi:i-], -st/s  
**monoton** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnə-  
toun, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**monotonic** mɒnə'tɒnik  
**monotonous**, -ly mən'tɒnəs [-tənəs], -li  
**monotony** mən'tɒnɪ [-təni]  
**monotype**, -s 'mɒnətaɪp [-nout-], -s  
**monovalence**, -t 'mɒnou,veɪləns  
['----, '--'], -t  
**monoxide**, -s mən'nɒksaid [mə'n-], -z  
**Monro(e)** mən'rou [man'rou], 'manrou  
**Mons** mɒnz [mɒ:ns] (mɒ:s)  
**Monsarrat** (*surname*) mɒnsə'rət  
**monseigneur**, -s 'mɒnsen'jə:\*  
(mɒsepæ:r), -z  
**Monserrat** (*Spanish general*) 'mɒnsə'rɑ:t  
[-sə'r-]

**monsieur (M.)** mə'sjə:\* (*strong form*)  
(məsjə), məsjə\* (*weak form*)  
**Monsignor** mən'sinjə\*  
**Monson** 'mɒnsən  
**monsoon, -s** mən'su:n [mən-], -z  
**monster, -s** 'mɒnstə\*, -z  
**monstrance, -s** 'mɒnstɾəns, -iz  
**monstrosity, -ies** mɒns'trɒsɪtɪ [mən-],  
-iz  
**monstrous, -ly, -ness** 'mɒnstɾəs, -li, -nis  
**montage, -s** mən'ta:ʒ [mɒnta:ʒ, 'mɒn-  
tɪdʒ], -iz  
**Montagu(e)** 'mɒntəgju: [-tig-], 'mæn-  
**Montaigne** mən'tein  
**Montana** (*state of U.S.A.*) mən'tænə  
[-tæn-]  
**Mont Blanc** mɔ:m'blɛ:ŋ [-'blɛ:ŋ, mɔ:m-  
'blɛ:ŋ, 'blɛ:ŋ, mɔ:m'blɛ:ŋ, mən'blɛ:ŋ,  
mɔŋ'blɛ:ŋ] (mɔblɛ)  
**montbretia, -s** mən'bri:fjə [mɒm'b-  
-ʃiə, -ʃə], -z  
**Mont Ceniz** mɔ:nsə'ni: [mɒm-, mɒnt-]  
**monte (M.)** 'mɒnti [(mɔnsni)]  
**Monte Carlo** ,mɒnti'kɑ:lou  
**Montefiore** ,mɒntifi'ɔ:ri [-'fjɔ:ri]  
**monteith, -s** mən'ti:θ, -s  
**Monteith** mən'ti:θ [mɒn-]  
**Montenegrɔ, -ian/s, -in/s** mɒnti'ni:-  
grɔu [-'neɪg-], -iən/z, -in/z  
**Monte Rosa** ,mɒnti'rouzə  
**Montesquieu** ,mɒntes'kju: [-'kjə:]  
(mɔteskjə)  
**Montessori** ,mɒntes'ɔ:ri [-ti's-]  
**Montevideo** ,mɒntivi'deɪu [old-  
fashioned -'vidiəu]  
**Montezuma** ,mɒnti'zu:mə  
**Montfort** (*Simon de M.*) 'mɒntfɔt [-fɔ:t]  
**Montgolfier** mɒnt'gɔlfɪə\* [mɔ:ŋ'gɔlfɪeɪ,  
mɔ:ŋ'g-, mɔŋ'g-] (mɔgɔlfɪe)  
**Montgomerie** mɒnt'gəməri [mɒnt'gɒm-,  
mɒnt'gɒm-]  
**Montgomery, -shire** mɒnt'gəməri [mɒnt-  
'gɒm-, mɒnt'gɒm-] (*Welsh* mɒnt'gəm-  
ri), -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**month, -s, -ly** mənθ, -s, -li  
**Montmorency** ,mɒntmɔ'rensi  
**Montpelier** (*in U.S.A.*) mɒnt'pi:lɪə\*  
[-liə\*]  
**Montpellier** (*in France*) mɔ:m'peliei  
[mɔ:m'p-, mɒnt'p-] (mɔpəlje, -pelje),  
(*in names of streets, etc.*) mɒnt'pelio\*  
[mɒnt-, -liə\*]  
**Montreal** ,mɒntri'ɔ:l  
**Montreux** mɒn'trə: [-'tru:] (mɔtrə)  
**Montrose** mɒn'trouz  
**Montserrat** (*island in West Indies*)  
,mɒntse'ræt [-sə'r-], (*monastery in*  
*Spain*) -'rɑ:t

**Monty** 'mɒnti  
**monument, -s** 'mɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s  
**monumental, -ally** ,mɒnju'məntl  
[-jə'm-], -əli  
**Monzie** (*in Perthshire*) mɔ'ni:  
**moo, -s, -ing, -ed** mu:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mooch, -es, -ing, -ed** mu:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**moo-cow, -s** 'mu:-kau, -z  
**mood, -s** mu:d, -z  
**moodily (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness**  
'mu:dlɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
-inis,  
**Moog** (*surname*) mu:g  
**moon (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s**  
mu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -bi:m/z  
**moon-calf, -ves** 'mu:nkɑ:lʃ, -vz  
**moonless, -light, -lit** 'mu:n'lis, -lait, -lit  
**moonshine** 'mu:n'ʃaɪn  
**moonstruck** 'mu:n-strʌk  
**moonstone, -s** 'mu:n-stəun, -z  
**moony** 'mu:ni  
**moor (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed** muə\*  
[muə\*, muə\*, mu:\*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d  
**moor-cock, -s** 'muə-kɒk ['muə-, 'muə-,  
'mɔ:-], -z  
**Moore** muə\* [muə\*]  
**Moorgate** 'muəgɪt ['muə-, 'muə-, 'mɔ:-,  
-geɪt]  
**moorhen, -s** 'muəhen ['muə-, 'muə-,  
'mɔ:-], -z  
**mooring-mast, -s** 'muəriŋməst ['muər-,  
'mɔər-, 'muər-], -s  
**Moorish** 'muəriʃ ['muər-, 'muər-, 'mɔ:-]  
**moorland, -s** 'muələnd ['muəl-, 'mɔəl-,  
'mɔ:l-, -lənd], -z  
*Note.—The variant -lənd is not used  
when the word is attributive.*  
**moose, -s** mu:s, -iz  
**moot (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** mu:t, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped** mɒp, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**mope, -es, -ing/ly, -ed** moup, -s, -ɪŋ/li,  
-t  
**mopish, -ly, -ness** 'moupɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**mor/a, -ae, -as** 'mɔ:rɪə, -i: [-ai], -əz  
**Morag** 'mɔ:rɑ:g  
**moraine, -s** mɔ'reɪn [mɔ'r-], -z  
**moral (s. adj.), -als, -ally** 'mɔ:rəl, -əlz,  
-əli [-li]  
**morale** mɔ'rɑ:l [mɔ'r-]  
**moralist, -s** 'mɔ:rəlɪst [-rɪlɪst], -s  
**morality** mɔ'rælɪtɪ [mɔ'r-]  
**moraliz/e** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'mɔ:rəlaɪz [-rɪlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Moran** 'mɔ:rən, 'mɔ:rən, mɔ'ræn  
[mɔ'ræn]  
**Morant** mɔ'rænt [mɔ'r-]



**morass**, -es mə'ræs [mə'r-], -iz  
**moratorium**, -s mə're'tɔ:riəm [mə'r-], -z  
**Moravia**, -n/s mə'reivjə [mə'r-, -viə],  
 -n/z

**Moray**, -shire 'məri, -fiə\* [-fə\*]  
**morbid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bid, -ist, -li,  
 -nis

**morbidity** mə'bidity  
**mordant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s

**Mordecai** mə'di'keɪ

**mordent**, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s

**more** (M.) mə\* [mə\*]

**Morea** mə'riə [mə'r-, mə'r-]

**Morecambe** 'mɔ:kəm

**Moreen** mə'rɪn ['--]

**morel** (M.) mə'rel [mə'r-]

**morello**, -s mə'relou [mə'r-], -z

**moreover** mə'rəuvə\* [mə'r-]

**Moreton** 'mɔ:tn

**Morgan** 'mɔ:gən

**morganatic**, -ally mə:gə'nætik, -əli

**morgue**, -s mə:g, -z

**Moriah** mə'raɪə [mə'r-, mə'r-]

**Moriarty** mə'ri:ti

**moribund** 'məribənd ['mɔ:r-, -bənd]

**Morison** 'mɔ:risən

**Morley** 'mɔ:li

**Mormon**, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -izəm

**morn**, -s mə:n, -z

**morning**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z

**morning-coat**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'kəʊt ['mɔ:nɪŋ-  
 kəʊt], -s

**morning-dress** 'mɔ:nɪŋ'dres

**morning-room**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋrʊm [-ru:m],  
 -z

**morning-star**, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'stɑ:\* ['mɔ:nɪŋ-  
 stɑ:\*], -z

**Mornington** 'mɔ:nɪŋtən

**morning-watch**, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɒtʃ, -iz

**Moroccan**, -s mə'rəkən, -z

**morocco** (M.), -s mə'rəkʊk, -z

**moron**, -s 'mɔ:rən [-rən], -z

**morose**, -ly, -ness mə'rous [mə'r-], -li,  
 -nis

**Morpeth** 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ]

**Morpheus** 'mɔ:fju:s [-fjəs, -fiəs]

**morphia**, -ine 'mɔ:fijə [-iə], -in

**morphologic**, -al, -ally 'mɔ:fələdʒik,  
 -əl, -əli

**morphologist/s**, -y mə:'fələdʒist/s, -i

**Morphy** mə'fi

**Morrell** 'mərel, mə'rel

**morris** (M.), -es 'mɔ:ris, -iz

**morris-dance**, -s 'mɔ:ris'dɑ:ns ['--], -iz

**Morrison** 'mɔ:risən

**morrow** (M.), -s 'mɔ:rou, -z

**morse** (M.), -s mə:s, -iz

**morsel**, -s 'mɔ:səl, -z

**Morshead** 'mɔ:zhed

**mort**, -s mə:t, -s

**mortal**, -als, -ally 'mɔ:təl, -lɪ, -əli  
 [-li]

**mortality** (M.), -ies mə:'tælɪti, -iz

**mortar**, -s 'mɔ:tə\*, -z

**mortarboard**, -s 'mɔ:təbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

**mortgage** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:-  
 gidʒ, -lɪ, -ɪŋ, -d

**mortgagee**, -s 'mɔ:gə'dʒi:, -z

**mortgagor**, -s 'mɔ:gə'dʒɔ:\*, -z

**mortice**, -s 'mɔ:tis, -iz

**mortification** mə:tifi'keɪʃən

**mortify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:tɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**Mortimer** 'mɔ:tɪmə\*

**mortise** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tis,  
 -lɪ, -ɪŋ, -t

**Mortlake**, -lock 'mɔ:t|leɪk, -lək

**mortmain** 'mɔ:tmeɪn

**Morton** 'mɔ:tn

**mortuary**, -ies 'mɔ:tjʊəri [-tjʊər-,  
 -tjʊr-], -iz

**mosaic** (s. *adj.*) (M.), -s mə'zeɪk  
 {məu'z-}, -s

**Mosby** 'mɔzbi

**Moscheles** 'məʃli(:)z ('məʃəles)

**Moscow** 'mɔskʊ

**Moseley** 'mɔuzli

**moselle** (M.), -s mə'zel 'məu'zel], -z

**Moses** 'mɔuzɪz

**Moslem**, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], -z

**Mosley** 'mɔzli, 'mɔuzli

**mosque**, -s məsk, -s

**mosquit/o** (M.), -oes, -oey; -o-net/s  
 məs'kit|əʊ [məs-], -əuz, -əui;  
 -əʊnkt/s

**moss** (M.), -es məs, -iz

**moss-grown** 'məsgroun

**moss-rose**, -s 'məs'rouz ['--], -iz

**mossy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'məsi, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis

**most**, -tly məʊst, -tli

**Mostyn** 'məstɪn

**Mosul** 'məʊsəl

**mot**, -s məʊ, -z

**mote**, -s məʊt, -s

**motet**, -s məʊ'tet, -s

**moth**, -s məθ, -s

**moth-eaten** 'məθ,i:tən

**mother** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,  
 -less 'mʌðə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -hʊd, -lɪs

**mother-country**, -ies 'mʌðə,kʌntrɪ  
 ['mʌðə'k-], -iz

**mother-in-law**, -s 'mʌðərɪnlɔ:, -z

**motherly**, -iness 'mʌðəlɪ, -inis

**mother-of-pearl** 'mʌðərəʊ'pɔ:l

**mothersill** 'mʌðəsɪl

- mothers-in-law** (*alternative plur. of mother-in-law*) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔː  
**motif**, -s 'mouːtɪf ['moutɪf], -s  
**motion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;  
 -onless 'mouʃən, -ənz, -rɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],  
 -ənd; -ənɪs  
**motivate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'moutveɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**motivation** ,moutɪ'veɪʃən  
**motive** (s. adj.), -s 'moutɪv, -z  
**motley** (M.) 'mɒtli  
**Motopo** mə'toupou [mou't-]  
**motor** (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'moutə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**motor-bicycle**, -s 'moutə'baɪsɪkl, -z  
**motor-bike**, -s 'moutə'baɪk ['---], -s  
**motor-boat**, -s 'moutəbaʊt, -s  
**motor-bus**, -es 'moutə'bas ['---], -ɪz  
**motor-car**, -s 'moutəkɑː\*, -z  
**motor-cycle**, -s 'moutəsaɪkl ['---], -z  
**motorist**, -s 'moutərɪst, -s  
**motor-ship**, -s 'moutəʃɪp, -s  
**motor-spirit** 'moutə'spɪrɪt ['---, -]  
**motory** 'moutəri  
**Mott** mɒt  
**Mottistone** 'mɒtɪstən [-stoun]  
**mottle**, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d  
**motto**, -s 'mɒtuː, -z  
**Mottram** 'mɒtrəm  
**Mouat** 'mouət  
**mouch**, -es, -ing, -ed muːtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**mouf(t)lon**, -s 'muːflən, -z  
**Moughton** 'moutn  
**moujik**, -s 'muːjɪk [-dʒɪk], -s  
**Mouland** (*surname*) mu(:)'lənd  
**mould** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd  
**mould(er)**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'mouldə\*,  
 -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd  
**mould(y)**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mouldɪ,  
 -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Moule** mou, mu:l  
**Moulmein** mau'lmein  
**Moulsford** 'moulsfɒd [-lzf-]  
**moult** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**Moulton** 'moultən  
**Moultrie** 'mɒltri  
**mound** (M.), -s maund, -z  
**Mounsey** 'maunzi  
**mount** (s. v.), (M.), -s, -ing, -ed maunt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**mountain**, -s 'mauntɪn, -z  
**mountain-ash**, -es 'mauntɪn'æʃ, -ɪz  
**mountaineer**, -s, -ing 'mauntɪ'nɪə\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ  
**mountainous** 'mauntɪnəs  
**mountant**, -s 'mauntənt, -s  
**Mountbatten** maunt'bætən
- mountebank**, -s 'mauntɪbæŋk, -s  
**Mountjoy** maunt'dʒɔɪ, 'mauntdʒɔɪ  
**Moura** 'muərə ['moo-]  
**mourn**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔːn [mɔːn,  
*rarely* muən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**mournful**, -fully, -fulness 'mɔːnfl  
 ['mɔːn-, *rarely* 'muən-], -fulɪ [-fəlɪ],  
 -fulnɪs  
**mouse** (s.), mice maus, mais  
**mouse** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,  
 -d [maus, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t]  
**mouse-hole**, -s 'maushoul, -z  
**Mousehole** (*near Penzance*) 'mauzl  
**mouser**, -s 'mauzə\* ['mausə\*], -z  
**mouse-trap**, -s 'maus-træp, -s  
**Mousir** mu(:)'sɪə\*  
**mousseline** 'muːslɪn [muː'sliːn]  
**moustache**, -s mɒs'taɪʃ [mus-], -ɪz  
**mousy** 'mausi  
**mouth** (s.), -ths mauθ [θ], -ðz  
**mouth** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**mouthful**, -s 'mauθfʊl, -z  
**mouth-organ**, -s 'mauθ'ɔːɡən, -z  
**mouthpiece**, -s 'mauθpiːs, -ɪz  
**mouth(y)**, -ier, -iest 'mauθɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst]  
**movability** ,muːvə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**movable**, -s, -ness 'muːvəbl, -z, -nɪs  
**move** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,  
 -ement/s muːv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z,  
 -mənt/s  
**movie**, -s; -tone 'muːvi, -z; -toun  
**mow** (s.) (*stack*), -s mɔu, -z  
**mow** (s.) (*grinace*), -s mau, -z  
**mow** (v.) (*cut down*), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,  
 -er/s mou, -z, -ɪŋ [moɪŋ], -d, -n,  
 -ə\*/z [moo\*/z]  
**Mowatt** 'mauət, 'mouət  
**Mowbray** 'moubrei, -bri  
**Mowgli** 'maʊgli  
**mowing-machine**, -s 'mɔɪŋməʃɪn, -z  
**Mowll** mou, mu:l  
**Moxon** 'mɒksn  
**moya** (M.), -s 'moɪə, -z  
**Moyes** moɪz  
**Moygashel** (*place*) moɪ'gʌʃəl, (*linen*)  
 'moɪgəʃəl  
**Moynihan** 'moɪnɪən [-nɪən]  
**Mozambique** ,mɔʊzəm'bɪk [-zæm-]  
**Mozart** 'mɔʊzət [old-fashioned  
 mɔʊ'zɑːt, mə'zɑːt]  
**Mr.** 'mɪstə\*  
**Mrs.** 'mɪzɪz  
**MS** 'em'es [em'es, 'mænʃuskript, -jəs-]  
**MSS** 'emes'es ['mænʃuskripts, -jəs-]  
**much**, -ly, -ness mʌtʃ, -li, -nɪs  
**Muchalls** 'mʌkəlz ['maxəlz]  
**mucilage**, -s 'mjuːsɪlɪdʒ, -ɪz

**mucilaginous** ,mju:si'lædʒinəs  
**muck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**mucker** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'makə\*, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**muckrake**, -s 'mak-reik, -s  
**mucky**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'makʃi, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**mucous**, -us 'mju:kəs, -əs  
**mud**, -s mad, -z  
**mud-baith**, -ths 'madbɑ:θ ['mad'b-], -ðz  
**muddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'madʃl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**muddleheaded** 'madʃl'hedid  
**muddy** (*adj.* v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'madʃi, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**Mud(d)eford** 'madɪfəd  
**mud-guard**, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z  
**Mudie** 'mju:di  
**muclark**, -s 'madlək, -s  
**muezzin**, -s mu(:)'ezin, -z  
**muff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**muffin**, -s 'mafin, -z  
**muffineer**, -s 'mafi'nɪə\*, -z  
**muffle**, -les, -ling, -led 'mafʃl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**muffler**, -s 'mafə\*, -z  
**mufti** 'mafti  
**mug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged mag, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**mugger**, -s 'maga\*, -z  
**muggins**, -es 'maginz, -iz  
**Muggins**, -es 'maginz, 'mju:ginz  
**Muggleton** 'magltən  
**muggy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'magʃi, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**mugwump**, -s 'magwʌmp, -s  
**Muir**, -head mjuə\* [mjəə\*, mjəə\*, mjə:], -hed  
**Mukden** 'mʌkden  
**Mukle** 'mju:kli  
**mulatto**, -s mju(:)'lətəu, -z  
**mulberry**, -ies 'malbəri, -iz  
**Mulcaster** 'malkæstə\*  
**mulch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**mulct** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed malkt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**mule**, -s mju:l, -z  
**muleteer**, -s 'mju:li'tiə\*, -z  
**Mulgrave** 'malgreiv  
**mulish**, -ly, -ness 'mju:lɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**mull** (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Mullah**, -s 'malə, -z  
**mullein** 'malɪn  
**mullet** (M.), -s 'malɪt, -s

**mulligatawny** ,maligə'tə:ni ['maligə't-]  
**Mullin**, -ar, -er 'malɪnə\*, -ə\*  
**Mullinger** 'malɪndʒə\*  
**mullion** (M.), -s, -ed 'malɪən [-lɪən], -z, -d  
**mullock** 'malək  
**Mulready** 'mal'redi  
**multifarious**, -ly, -ness ,malti'fearɪəs, -li, -nis  
**multiform** 'maltɪfɔ:m  
**multilateral** 'malti'lateral  
**multiliter**, -al, -ally 'malti'litərəl, -əli  
**multi-millionaire**, -s 'maltimɪljə'neə\*, -z  
**multiple** (s. *adj.*), -s 'maltɪpl, -z  
**multiplex** 'maltɪpleks  
**multiplicand**, -s ,maltɪpli'kænd, -z  
**multiplication**, -s ,maltɪpli'keɪʃən, -z  
**multiplicative** ,malti'plikətɪv ['malti'plikətɪv]  
**multiplicator**, -s 'maltɪplikeɪtə\*, -z  
**multiplicity** ,malti'plɪsɪti  
**multiply**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'maltɪpli, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə\*/z  
**multitude**, -s 'maltɪtju:d, -z  
**multitudinous**, -ly, -ness ,malti'tju:di-nəs [-dnəs], -li, -nis  
**multum in parvo** 'multəmin'pɑ:vou ['mal-]  
**mum** mʌm  
**mumble**, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s 'mʌmbʃl, -lɪz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**Mumm** mʌm  
**munmer**, -s, -y 'mʌmə\*, -z, -ri  
**munification** ,mʌmɪfi'keɪʃən  
**munimify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mʌmɪl-fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**munimly**, -ies 'mʌmɪli, -iz  
**mump**, -s, -ing, -ed mʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [mʌmt]  
**mumpish**, -ly, -ness 'mʌmpɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**mumps** (s.) mʌmps  
**munch**, -es, -ing, -ed mʌnʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Munchausen** mʌn'tʃə:zn [mʌn'tʃauzn] (*also as German Munchhausen* 'mynç-ˌhauzn)  
**mundane**, -ly 'mʌndeɪn, -li  
**Munich** 'mju:nɪk  
**municipal** mju(:)'nɪsɪpəl  
**municipalitiy**, -ies mju(:),nɪsi'pælɪtɪ [mju:nɪsi'p-], -iz  
**municipalizable** [-ɪsɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed mju(:)'nɪsɪpalaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**munificence**, -t/ly mju(:)'nɪfɪsnɪs, -t/li  
**muniment**, -s 'mju:nɪmənt, -s  
**munition**, -s mju(:)'nɪʃən, -z  
**Munro** mʌn'rou [mən-], 'mʌnrou  
**Munsey** 'mʌnzi  
**Munster** 'mʌnstə\*

**mural**, -s 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-], -z  
**Murchie** 'mɑ:ki, in *S. England* also 'mɑ:tʃi  
**Murchison** 'mɑ:tʃɪsn, 'mɑ:kɪsn  
**Murcott** 'mɑ:kət  
**murder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'mɑ:də\* [-res], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**murderess**, -es 'mɑ:dəris [-res], -iz  
**murderous**, -ly 'mɑ:dərəs, -li  
**Murdoch** 'mɑ:dək  
**Mure** mjuə\* ['mjoə\*, 'mjəə\*, 'mjo:ɹ-]  
**muriate** 'mjuəriət ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-, -riət]  
**muriatic** 'mjuəriətik ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-, ----]  
**Muriel** 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-]  
**Murillo**, -s mjuə'rilou ['mjoə'r-, 'mju'r-, -ljou], -z  
**Murison** 'mjuəriən ['mjoər-, 'mjəər-, 'mjo:ɹ-]  
**murk**ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɑ:kʃi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**murmur** (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured, -urer/s 'mɑ:mʌ\* [-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**murphy** (M.), -ies 'mɑ:fʃi, -iz  
**murrain** 'marɪn [-reɪn]  
**Murray** 'mari  
**Murree** 'mari  
**Murrell** 'mɑ:rel, mɑ'rel ['mɑ:rel]  
**Murrie** (surname) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]  
**Murry** 'mari  
**Murtagh** 'mɑ:tə  
**Murtle** 'mɑ:tl  
**Mus**, **Bac.**, -s 'mɑz'bæk, -s  
**muscat** (M.), -s 'mɑskət, -s  
**muscatel**, -s 'mɑskə'tel ['--'], -z  
**Muschamp** 'mɑskəm  
**muscle**, -s 'mɑsl, -z  
**muscle-bound** 'mɑslbaund  
**Muscovite**, -s 'mɑskəvɪt [-kouv-], -s  
**Muscovy** 'mɑskəvi [-kouv-]  
**muscular**, -ly 'mɑskjələ\* [-jəl-], -li  
**muscularity** 'mɑskjələ'rɪti  
**Mus.D.**, -s 'mɑz'di:, -z  
**mus**e (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d  
**musette**, -s 'mju:(t)'zet, -s  
**museum**, -s 'mju:(t)'ziəm, -z  
**Musgrave** 'mɑzgreɪv  
**mush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**mushroom**, -s 'mʌʃrʌm, -z  
**mushy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌʃʃi, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
 \*M

**music** 'mju:zɪk  
**musical** (s.), -s 'mju:zɪkəl ['mju:zi'kæl, '-kɑ:l], -z  
**music**al (adj.), -ally, -alness 'mju:zɪkəl, -əli, -əlnis  
**musical-box**, -es 'mju:zɪkəlbɒks, -iz  
**musicale**, -s 'mju:zi'kæl ['-kɑ:l], -z  
**music-hall**, -s 'mju:zɪkhɔ:l, -z  
**musician**, -s, -ly 'mju:(t)'ʒɪən, -z, -li  
**musicologist/s**, -y 'mju:zi'kɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**music-stand**, -s 'mju:zɪk-stænd, -z  
**music-stool**, -s 'mju:zɪk-stu:l, -z  
**Musidor**la, -us 'mju:si'dɔ:ɹə, -əs  
**musk**, -y mʌsk, -i  
**musk-deer** 'mʌsk'diə\* ['--]  
**musket**, -s; -ry 'mʌskɪt, -s; -ri  
**musketeeer**, -s 'mʌskɪ'tiə\*, -z  
**Muskett** 'mʌskɪt  
**musk-ox**, -en 'mʌsk-ɒks ['mʌsk'ɒks], -ən  
**musk-rat**, -s 'mʌsk-ræt ['mʌsk'ræt], -s  
**musk-rose**, -s 'mʌsk-rouz ['--'], -iz  
**Muslim**, -s 'mʌslɪm ['mʌzlim], -z  
**muslin**, -s 'mʌzlin, -z  
**musquash** 'mʌs-kwɒʃ  
**mussel**, -s 'mʌsl, -z  
**Musselburgh** 'mʌslbərə [-bəɹə]  
**Mussolini** 'mʌsə'li:ni:(t)  
**Mussorgsky** mu'sɔ:ɡski (mu'sɔ:ɡskij, 'musɔ:ɡskij)  
**Mussulman**, -s 'mʌslmən, -z  
**must** (s. adj.) mʌst  
**must** (v.) mʌst (strong form), mʌst, mʌs, mʌst, mʌs (weak forms)  
**mustang**, -s 'mʌstɛŋ, -z  
**Mustapha** (Turkish) 'mʌstəfə, (Egyptian) mʌs'tɑ:fə  
**Mustapha Kemal** 'mʌstəfəke'mɑ:l [-ki'm-]  
**mustard** (M.) 'mʌstəd  
**mustardseed** 'mʌstədɪd  
**Mustel** 'mʌstəl [-tl]  
**mustier** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mʌstɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**mustn't** 'mʌstn't [also occasionally 'mʌsn when not final]  
**musty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mʌstɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**mutability** 'mju:tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**mutable** 'mju:təbl  
**mutat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**mutation**, -s 'mju:(t)'teɪʃən, -z  
**mutatis mutandis** mu:'tɑ:tɪs-mu:'tændɪs ['mju:(t)'teɪtɪs-mju:(t)-]  
**mut/e** (s. adj. v.), -es, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id

mə'niə\* (*Afrikaans* mə'ne:r)

**Mytilene** ,miti'li:nı(:)

# N

**N** (*the letter*), -s cn, -z  
**N.A.A.F.I.** 'næfi  
**Naaman** 'neiməʊn  
**Naas** (*in Ireland*) neɪs  
**nab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Nabarro** (*English surname*) nə'bc:rou  
**Nabha** 'nɑ:bə (*Hind.* nabha)  
**Nablus** 'nɑ:bləs  
**nabob, -s** 'neibɒb, -z  
**Naboth** 'neibɒθ  
**nacre** 'neɪkə\*  
**nacreous** 'neɪkriəs  
**nacrite** 'neɪkraɪt  
**nadir, -s** 'neɪdɪə\* [-də\*, 'nædɪə\*], -z  
**nag** (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s  
   næg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Naga, -ri** 'nɑ:gə, -ri  
**Nagaina** nə'gɑ:neɪ  
**Nagasaki** 'nægə'sɑ:ki  
**Nahum** (*prophet*) 'neɪhəm [-ham],  
   (*modern surname*) 'neɪəm  
**naiad, -s** 'naɪəd, -z  
**nail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed neɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**nail-brush, -es** 'neɪlbrʌʃ, -ɪz  
**nail-scissors** 'neɪlsɪzəz  
**Nain** 'neɪn [neɪn]  
**Nairn(e)** neɪn  
**Nairnshire** 'neɪnʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Nairobi** naɪə'roubi  
**Naish** næʃ  
**naive, -ly** nɑ:'i:v [naɪ:'i:v], -li  
**naive, -ly** neɪv, -li  
**naïveté** nɑ:'i:vteɪ [naɪ:'i:v-] (naifte)  
**naked, -ly, -ness** 'neɪkɪd, -li, -nɪs  
**Naldera** nəl'deərə [næl-, -'diərə-] (*Hind.*  
   nəldəra)  
**namby-pamby** 'næmbɪ'pæmbɪ  
**nam(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless  
   neɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis  
**namely** 'neɪmli  
**name-plate, -s** 'neɪm-pleɪt, -s  
**namesake, -s** 'neɪm-seɪk, -s  
**Nanaimo** nə'nəɪmou [nə'n-]  
**Nancy** 'nænsɪ  
**nankeen** næn'ki:n [næn'k-]  
**Nankin, -ng** næn'ki:n [næn'k-,  
   (')næŋ'k-, also '-- when followed by a  
   stress], -ŋ  
**Nannie** 'næni  
**nanny** (N.), -ies 'næn|i, -ɪz

**Nansen** 'nænsn  
**Nantucket** nən'takɪt  
**Nantwich** (*in Cheshire*) 'næntwɪʃ  
   (*locally also* -waɪʃ)  
**Naomi** 'neɪəmi ['neɪəʊm-]  
**nap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**napalm** 'neɪpɑ:m ['næp-]  
**nape, -s** neɪp, -s  
**napery** 'neɪpəri  
**Naphtali** 'næftəlaɪ  
**naphtha, -lene** 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n  
**naphthol** 'næfθəl ['næpθ-]  
**Napier** 'neɪpiə\* [-piə\*, -piə\*], nə'piə\*  
**napierian** nə'piəriən [neɪ'p-, -'piəri-]  
**napkin, -s; -ring/s** 'næpkɪn, -z; -rɪŋ/z  
**Naples** 'neɪplz  
**napoleon (N.), -s** nə'pouljən [-liən], -z  
**napoleonic** nə'pouli'ɒnɪk  
**Narbonne** nɑ:'bɒn (nɑ:bɒn)  
**narcissus (N.), -uses, -i** nɑ:'sɪsɪs,  
   nɑ:'kousɪs [-əsɪz, -ai  
**narcotic (s. adj.), -s** nɑ:'kɒtɪk, -s  
**narcotism, -st/s** nɑ:'kɒtɪzəm, -st/s  
**nard** nɑ:d  
**Nares** neəz  
**narghile, -s** 'nɑ:gɪli, -z  
**Narkunda** nɑ:'kʌndə (*Hind.* nɑrkʌndə)  
**narrat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s** nɑ'reɪt  
   [nɑ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**narration, -s** nɑ'reɪʃən [nɑ'r-], -z  
**narrative (s. adj.), -s** 'nærətɪv, -z  
**narrow (s. adj. v.), -ows, -ower, -owest,**  
   -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed  
   'nær|ou, -ouz, -ouə\*, -ouɪst, -ouli,  
   -ounɪs; -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**narrow-gauge** 'nærougeɪdʒ  
**narrow-minded, -ly, -ness** 'nærou-  
   'maɪndɪd ['--], -li, -nɪs  
**narwhal, -s** 'nɑ:wəl, -z  
**nas(al) (s. adj.), -als, -ally** 'neɪz|əl, -əlz, -əli  
**nasalism** 'neɪzəlɪzəm [-zli-]  
**nasality** neɪ'zælɪti [nə'z-]  
**nasalization [-isa-], -s** 'neɪzəlai'zeɪʃən  
   [-zlaɪ'z-, -zəli'z-, -zli'z-], -z  
**nasaliz(e) [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'neɪzəl-  
   aɪz [-zɪ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**nascent** 'næsnt  
**Naseby** 'neɪzbi  
**Nash, -ville** næʃ, -vɪl  
**Nasmyth** 'neɪzmiθ [-ɪsm-], 'næzmiθ

**Nassau** (*German province*) 'næsau  
(*'nasau*), (*princely family*) 'næso:  
[sau], (*in Bahamas and U.S.A.*)  
'næso:

**nasturtium**, -s nəs'tə:fəm [-fəm], -z  
**nastily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'næstli,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**natal** (*adj.*) 'neitl

**Natal** nə'tæl

**natation** 'neiteifən

**Nathan** 'neiθən [-θən]

**Nathaniel** nə'θænjəl

**nation**, -s 'neiʃən, -z

**national**, -tionally 'næʃənl [-fənl, -fəl],  
-fəl, -fənl], -fəli [-fəli, -fəli, -fəli,  
-fənl]

**nationalism**, -st/s 'næʃənlizəm [-fənl,-  
fəl], -fəl-, -fənl-], -st/s

**nationalistic** 'næʃə'listik [-fənl'i,-  
fəl'i-, -fəl'i-, -fənl'i-]

**nationality**, -ies 'næʃə'næliti [-fə'æ-],  
-iz

**nationalization** [-isa-] 'næʃəlaizəi-  
fən [-fənl, -fəl], -fənl-, -fənl-, -li'z-]

**nationalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'næʃəlaiz [-fənl-, -fəl], -fənl-, -fənl-],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

**native** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'neitiv, -z, -li

**nativity** (N.), -ies nə'tiviti, -iz

**N.A.T.O.** 'neitou

**natron** 'neitrən [-rən]

**natter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nætə\*, -z,  
-riŋ, -d

**nattily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'næti,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**natural** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness  
'nætʃrəl [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əlz, -əli,  
-əlnis

**naturalism**, -st/s 'nætʃrəlizəm [-tʃur-,  
-tʃər-], -st/s

**naturalistic** 'nætʃrə'listik [-tʃur-, -tʃər-]

**naturalization** [-isa-] 'nætʃrəlaizəi-  
fən [-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]

**naturalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'nætʃrəlaiz [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**nature**, -s, -d 'neitʃə\*, -z, -d

**naturism**, -st/s 'neitʃərizəm, -st/s

**naught**, -s nɔ:t, -s

**naughtily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:ti,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**nausea** 'nɔ:sjə [-siə, -fjə, -fiə]

**nauseate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:si:t [-sjeit,  
-fjeit, -fjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id

**nauseous**, -ly, -ness 'nɔ:sjəs [-siəs,  
-fjəs, -fiəs], -li, -nis

**Nausicaa** nɔ:'sikiə [-keiə]

**nautch**, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz

**nautical**, -ally 'nɔ:tikəl, -əli

**nautilus**, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz  
**naval** 'neivəl

**Navarino** 'nævə'ri:nou

**Navarre** nə'vɑ:\* (navar)

**nave**, -s neiv, -z

**navel**, -s 'neivəl, -z

**navicert**, -s 'nævɪsɜ:t, -s

**navigability** 'nævɪgə'biliti [-lət-]

**navigable**, -ness 'nævɪgəbl, -nis

**navigate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævi-  
geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**navigation** 'nævɪgeiʃən

**navvily**, -ies 'nævvi, -iz

**navy**, -ies 'neivi, -iz

**nawab**, -s nə'wɑ:b, -z

**Nawanagar** nə'wɑ:nəgə\* (*Hind.*  
nəvənəgər)

**nay** nei

**Naylor** 'neilə\*

**Nazarene**, -s 'næzə'ri:n, -z

**Nazareth** 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]

**Nazarite**, -s 'næzərait, -s

**naze** (N.), -s neiz, -iz

**Nazeing** 'neiziŋ

**Nazi**, -s 'nɑ:tsi ['nɑ:zi], -z

**nazism** 'nɑ:tsizəm ['nɑ:zi-]

**N.B.** 'en'bi: ['nɔ:tb'i:ni, -'beni]

**N.E.** 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st]

**ne** (*in ne plus ultra*) nei [ni:]

**Neaera** ni:(i)ərə

**Neagh** nei

**Neal** (e) ni:l

**Neanderthal** ni'ændətəl

**neap** (*s. adj.*), -s ni:p, -s

**Neapolis** ni'æpəlis

**Neapolitan**, -s niə'pɒlɪtən [ni:ə-], -z

**near** (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,  
-ness; -s, -ing, -ed niə\* [njə:\*], -rə\*,  
-rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d

**nearby** (*adj.*) 'niəbai

**nearside** 'niə'said

**near-sighted**, -ness 'niə'saitid ['njə's-],  
-nis

**Neasden** 'ni:zdən

**neat**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**'neath** ni:θ

**Neath** (*river in Wales*) ni:θ

**Nebjat**, -o 'ni:bjæt, -ou

**Nebraska** ni'bræskə [ne'b-, nɔ'b-]

**Nebuchadnezzar** 'nebjukəd'neza\*

**nebula**, -ae, -s, -ar, -ous 'nebjulə,  
-i:, -əz, -ə\*, -əs

**nebulousity** 'nebjuləsiti

**necessarily** 'nesisə'rili [-səs-, -ser-,  
'nesi'serili, 'nessə'serili]

**necessarily** (*s. adj.*), -ies; -iness 'nesi-  
səri [səs-, ser-], -iz, -inis

- necessitat**[e, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit  
[ne's-, nə's-], -s, -in, -id  
**necessitous**, -ly, -ness ni'sesitəs [ne's-,  
nə's-], -li, -nis  
**necessit**y, -ies ni'sesitʃi [ne's-, nə's-], -iz  
**neck**, -s nek, -s  
**neckband**, -s 'nekbænd, -z  
**neck-cloth**, -cloths 'nek[klɒθ [-klɒθ],  
-klɒθs [-klɒðz, -klɒθs]  
**neckerchief**, -s 'nektʃif [-tʃi:f], -s  
**necklace**, -s 'neklis, -iz  
**necklet**, -s 'neklit, -s  
**neck-tie**, -s 'nek-tai, -z  
**neckwear** 'nek-weə\*  
**necrologist**/s, -y, -ies ne'krɒlədʒɪst/s,  
-i, -iz  
**necromancer**/s, -y 'nekroumæns[ə]\*/z  
[-krəm-], -i  
**necropolis**, -es ne'krɒpəlɪs [ni'k-], -iz  
**necrosis** ne'krousis [ni'k-]  
**nectar** 'nektə\* [-tə:]\*  
**nectarine**, -s 'nektərɪn, -z  
**Nedd**y, -ies 'nedʒi, -iz  
**Neden** 'ni:dn  
**née** nei  
**need** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -in, -id  
**needful**, -fully, -fulness 'ni:dʃʊl, -fʊli  
[-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Needham** 'ni:dəm  
**needle** (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped  
'ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z, -feipt  
**needless**, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlɪs, -li, -nis  
**needlewoman**, -women 'ni:dlɪwʊmən,  
-wɪmɪn  
**needlework** 'ni:dlwɜ:k  
**needn't** 'ni:dn't ['ni:tnt, also occasionally  
'ni:dn, 'ni:tn when not final]  
**needs** (adv.) ni:dz  
**need**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:dlɪ,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**ne'er** neə\*  
**ne'er-do-well**, -s 'neədu(:), wel, -z  
**nefarious**, -ly, -ness ni'fæəriəs [ne'f-,  
nə'f-], -li, -nis  
**negation**, -s ni'geɪʃən [ne'g-], -z  
**negative** (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;  
-ing, -ed 'negətɪv, -z; -li, -nis; -in, -d  
**neglect** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni-  
'glekt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**neglectful**, -fully, -fulness ni'glektʃʊl,  
-fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**négligé** 'negliʒeɪ [-liʒ-] (negliʒe)  
**negligen**ce, -ces, -t/ly 'neglɪdʒənɪs,  
-sɪz, -t/li  
**negligible** 'neglɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-]  
**negotiability** ni'goufjə'bɪlɪti [-fɪə-, -jə-,  
-lət-]  
**negotiable** ni'goufjəbl [-fɪə-, -jə-]  
**negotiat**[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'goufi-  
eɪt [-jɛɪt, -sɪeɪt, -sɛɪt], -s, -in, -id,  
-ə\*/z  
**negotiation**, -s ni'goufi'eɪʃən [-ousi-],  
-z  
**negress**, -es 'ni:grɪs [-gres], -iz  
**negrillo**, -s ne'grɪlou [ni'g-], -z  
**Negri Sembilan** 'negrisem'bɪlən [-səm-]  
**negrito**, -s ne'grɪ:tou [ni'g-], -z  
**negro** (N.), -es 'ni:grou, -z  
**negroid** 'ni:grɔɪd  
**negus** (N.) 'ni:ɡəs  
**Nehemiah**, ni'ni'maɪə [ni:hi'm-, ni:hə'm-,  
niə'm-]  
**neigh** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -in, -d  
**neighbour**, -ours, -ouring, -ourly, -our-  
liness 'neɪb[ə]\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əli, -əlɪnis  
**neighbourhood**, -s 'neɪbəhʊd [old-  
fashioned -bəʊd], -z  
**Neil** (l) ni:l  
**Neilson** 'ni:lsn  
**neither** 'naiðə\* ['ni:ðə\*]  
**Nellie** [-ly] 'neli  
**Nelson** 'nɛlsn  
**nem. con.** 'nem'kɒn  
**Nemesis** 'nemɪsɪs  
**Nemo** 'nimou  
**nemophila**, -s ni'mɒfɪlə\*, -z  
**Nen** (river) nen  
**Nene** (river) nen [ni:n], (name of ship)  
ni:n, (aero-engine) ni:n  
**nenuphar**, -s 'nenjʊfə\*, -z  
**neo-latin** 'ni(:)ou'leɪtɪn  
**neolithic** 'ni(:)ou'liθɪk  
**neologism**/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'ɒlədʒɪ-  
-ɪzəm/z, -ɪst/s, -i  
**neologize** [-ɪsθ], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-  
'ɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**neon** 'ni:ɒn ['ni:ɒn, niɒn]  
**neophyte**, -s 'ni(:)oufaɪt ['niəf-], -s  
**Nepa(u)** ni'pɒ:l [ne'p-]  
**Nepa(u)lese** nepɒ:'li:z  
**nepenthe** ne'penθi [ni'p-]  
**neper**, -s 'ni:pə\*, -z  
**nephew**, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z  
**nephritis** ne'fraɪtɪs  
**ne plus ultra** 'nei-plus'ultra: [-tro,  
'ni:plas'ʌltrə]  
**Nepos** 'ni:pɒs ['nep-]  
**nepotism** 'nepətɪzəm [-pɒt-]  
**Neptune** 'neptju:n [-tʃu:n]  
**neptunian** (N.) nep'tju:njən [-niɒn]  
**neptunium** nep'tju:njəm [-niɒm]  
**Nereid**, -s 'niəriɪd, -z  
**Nereus** 'niəri:ʊs [-ri:ʊs, -riəs]  
**Neri** 'niəri  
**Nerissa** ni'ri:sə [ne'r-, nə'r-]  
**Nero** 'niərou



**nerve** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless  
 nə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis  
**nerve-cell**, -s 'nə:vseɪl, -z  
**nerve-centre**, -s 'nə:v,seɪntə\*, -z  
**nervine** 'nə:vɪn  
**nervous**, -ly, -ness 'nə:vəs, -li, -nis  
**nerve-racking** 'nə:v,rækɪŋ  
**nervy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nə:vɪ,  
 -iə\*, [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Nesbit**(t) 'nezbit  
**nescience** 'nesɪəns [-sɪəns]  
**Nesfield** 'nesfi:ld  
**ness** (*N.*), -es nes, -iz  
**nest** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Nesta** 'nestə  
**nest-egg**, -s 'nesteg, -z  
**nestle**, -les, -ling, -led 'nesl, -lz, -liŋ  
 [-liŋ], -ld  
**Nestlé** 'nesli ['nesl]  
**nestling** (*s.*) (*young bird*), -s 'nestliŋ, -z  
**Nestor** 'nestə:\*, [-tə\*]  
**Nestorian**, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z  
**net** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**nether**, -most 'nedə\*, -moust [-məst]  
**Netherlands**, -s, -er/s 'nedələnd [-ðlənd],  
 -z, -ə\*/z  
**Netley** 'netli  
**Nettie** 'neti  
**nettle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'netl, -lz,  
 [-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Nettlefold**, -ship 'netl|fəʊld, -fɪp  
**nettlerash** 'netlɹæʃ  
**net-work**, -s 'net-wə:k, -s  
**Neuchâtel** 'nə:ʃætəl [-ʃə'te-, 'nə:ʃətəl]  
 (nə:ʃətəl)  
**neume**, -s nju:m, -z  
**neural** 'njuərəl ['njɔər-]  
**neuralgia**, -ic 'njuərəldʒiə [njɔər-,  
 njɔ'r-], -ik [-niə]  
**neurasthenia** 'njuərəs'ti:njə [njɔər-,  
 njɔ'rasthenic (*s. adj.*), -s 'njuərəs-  
 'θenik [njɔər-], -s  
**neuritis** 'njuə'reɪtɪs [njɔər-, njɔ'r-]  
**neurologist**/s, -y 'njuə'rɒlədʒɪst/s  
 [njɔər-, njɔ'r-], -i  
**neurosis**, -es 'njuə'rəʊsɪs [njɔər-,  
 njɔ'r-], -iz  
**neurotic** (*s. adj.*), -s 'njuə'rɒtɪk [njɔər-,  
 njɔ'r-], -s  
**neuter** (*s. adj.*), -s 'nju:tə\*, -z  
**neutral** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'nju:trəl,  
 -əlz, -əli  
**neutrality** nju:(t)'træli:ti  
**neutralization** [-isa-] 'nju:trəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-trəli'z-, -trəli'z-, -trəli'z-]  
**neutralize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-  
 trəlaɪz [-trəlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**neutron**, -s 'nju:trɒn [-trɒn], -z

**Neva** 'neivə [*old-fashioned* 'ni:və  
 (nji'va)]  
**Nevada** ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nə'v-]  
**Neve** ni:v  
**névé** 'nevei  
**never**, -more 'nevə\*, -mɔ:\* [-'mɔə\*]  
**nevertheless** 'nevəðə'les [-'nev-]  
**Nevey** 'nevi  
**Nevil** 'nevil  
**Nevill**(e) 'nevil  
**Nevin**, -son 'nevin, -sn  
**Nevis** (*in Scotland*) 'nevis, (*in West  
 Indies*) 'ni:vɪs  
**new**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə\*  
 [njuə\*], -ist [njuɪst], -li, -nis  
**Newark** (*in Notts.*) 'nju:(t)ək  
**Newbiggin** (*place*) 'nju:bɪɡɪn, (*surname*)  
 'nju:bɪɡɪn, nju:'bɪɡɪn  
**Newbold**, -t 'nju:bəʊld, -t  
**newborn** 'nju:bɔ:n  
**Newburgh**, -bury 'nju:|bərə, -bəri  
**Newcastle** 'nju:kæsl  
*Note.*—**Newcastle** in Northumb. is  
 locally nju'kæsl.  
**Newcome**, -s 'nju:kəm, -z  
**newcomer**, -s 'nju:kəmə\* ['nju:k-, -z  
**Newdigate** 'nju:dɪɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**Newe** nju:  
**new-fangled** 'nju:fæŋɡld ['nju:'f-]  
**new-fashioned** 'nju:fæʃənd [*also* 'nju:f-  
*when attributive*]  
**Newfoundland** (*place*) 'nju:fənd'lænd  
 (nju:) 'faundlənd  
*Note.*—**Newfoundland** is the local  
 form; it is also the nautical pro-  
 nunciation in England.  
**Newfoundland** (*dog*), -s nju:(t)'faund-  
 lənd, -z  
**Newgate** 'nju:ɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**Newhaven** nju:(t)'heɪvn ['nju:'h-,  
 'nju:h-]  
**Newington** 'nju:(t)ɪŋtən  
**new-laid** (*when attributive*) 'nju:leɪd,  
 (*otherwise*) 'nju:'leɪd  
**New|man**, -market 'nju:mæn, -,mɑ:kɪt  
**Newn|es**, -ham nju:n|z, -əm  
**New Orleans** nju:'ɔ:lɪnz [-ljənz, nju:-  
 ɔ:'li:nz]  
**New|port**, -quay 'nju:pɔ:t, -ki:(t)  
**New Quay** 'nju:'ki:  
**news** nju:z  
**news-agent**, -s 'nju:z,eɪdʒənt, -s  
**news-boy**, -s 'nju:zboɪ, -z  
**news-letter**, -s 'nju:z'leɪtə\* ['-,-], -z  
**news|monger**, -s 'nju:z,mʌŋɡə\*, -z  
**New South Wales** 'nju:sauθ'weɪlz  
**newspaper**, -s 'nju:speɪpə\* [*rarely*  
 'nju:z,p-], -z

news-print 'nju:zprɪnt  
 newsreel, -s 'nju:zri:l, -z  
 news-sheet, -s 'nju:zʃi:t [-u:ʃf-], -z  
 Newstead 'nju:stɛd [-sted]  
 newsvendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə\* [-dɔ:\*], -z  
 newsy 'nju:zi  
 newt, -s nju:t, -s  
 Newton 'nju:tən  
 Newtonian nju:(:)'tounjən [-niən]  
 Newtown 'nju:təʊn  
 New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-,  
 nju:'j-], -ə\*/z  
 New Zealand, -er/s nju:'zi:lənd  
 [nju:'z-], -ə\*/z  
 next nekst [often also neks when followed  
 by a word beginning with a consonant]  
 nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz  
 Ngami ŋ'gɑ:mi ['nɑ:mi]  
 Niagara nai'egərə [-grə]  
 nib, -s nib, -z  
 nibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nɪbl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən  
 niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s  
 Nicaea nai'si:(:)  
 Nicaragua, -n/s, nɪkə'ræŋɡjə [-'ræŋɡwə,  
 -'ræŋɡwə], -n/z  
 nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nɑ:is, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nis  
 Nice (in France) ni:s (nɪs)  
 Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also  
 'nɑ:is- when attributive]  
 nicet/y, -ies 'naisɪtʃi [-sɛt-], -iz  
 niche, -s, -d nɪʃ [ni:ʃ], -iz, -t  
 Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nikəl, -z, -sən  
 Nicholas 'nikələs [-kələs]  
 Nicomachean ,naɪkəmə'ki:(:)  
 [nai-,  
 ,kəm-]  
 Nicomachus nai'kɒməkəs  
 nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nɪk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
 nick[el] (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nɪkəl,  
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
 Nickleby 'nɪklbi  
 nick-nack, -s 'nɪknæk, -s  
 nicknam[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɪk-  
 neɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Nicobar 'nikəʊbə\* [-kəb-]  
 Nicodemus ,nikə'dɪməs [-koʊ'd-]  
 Nicolas 'nikələs [-kələs]  
 Nicol(l), -s 'nikəl, -z  
 Nicotia ,nikəʊ'si:(:)  
 [-kə's-]  
 nicotine 'nikəti:n ['nikə't-, 'nikə't-]  
 nicotinism 'nikəti:nɪzəm [-tɪn-]  
 niece, -s ni:s, -iz  
 Niersteiner ,niəstainə\*  
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə ('ni:tʃə)  
 Nigel 'naɪdʒəl

Niger (river) 'naɪdʒə\*  
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪəri-], -n  
 niggard, -s 'nɪɡəd, -z  
 niggardly, -iness 'nɪɡədli, -ɪnis  
 nigger, -s 'nɪɡə\*, -z  
 nigg[le], -les, -ling, -led 'nɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 niggly, -iness 'nɪɡli, -ɪnis  
 nigh nai  
 night, -s nait, -s  
 night-bell, -s 'naitbel, -z  
 night-bird, -s 'naitbɜ:d, -z  
 nightcap, -s 'naitkeɪp, -s  
 nightdress, -es 'naitdres, -iz  
 nightfall 'naitfɔ:l  
 nightgown, -s 'naitgaʊn, -z  
 nightie, -s 'naiti, -z  
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitɪŋgeɪl, -z  
 nightjar, -s 'naitdʒə\*, -z  
 night-light/s, -long 'nait'lait/s, -lɒŋ  
 nightly 'naitli  
 nightmar[e], -es, -ish 'naitmeə\*, -z,  
 -ri  
 night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə\* ['-l-], -z  
 night-school, -s 'nait'sku:l, -z  
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]  
 nightshade 'nait'ʃeɪd  
 nightshirt, -s 'nait'ʃɔ:t, -s  
 night-time 'naittaɪm  
 night-walk[er/s], -ing 'nait,wɔ:kə\* /z,  
 -ɪŋ  
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɔ:tʃ ['nait-wɔ:tʃ],  
 -iz  
 night-watchman, -men 'nait'wɔ:tʃl-  
 mən, -mən  
 night-work 'nait-wɜ:k  
 nihili[sm], -st/s 'naiili:zəm ['naihil-,  
 'naiəl-], -st/s  
 Nijmegen 'naimeɪɡən  
 Nike nai:ki  
 nil nil  
 Nile nai  
 Nilgiri, -s 'nɪlgiri, -z  
 nilometer, -s nai'lɒmɪtə\*, -z  
 Nilotic nai'lotɪk  
 nimble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nɪmbəl,  
 -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnɪs  
 nimble, -uses, -i 'nɪmbləs, -əsɪz, -ai  
 Nimeguen 'naimeɪɡən  
 niminy-piminy 'nimɪni'pɪmɪni  
 Nimrod 'nimrɒd  
 Nina (Christian name) 'ni:nə, 'nainə,  
 (goddess) 'ni:nə  
 nincompoop, -s 'nɪnkɒmpu:p ['niŋk-], -s  
 nine, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould  
 ninepence, -s 'nainpens ['nainmp-], -iz  
 ninepenny 'nainpəni ['nainmp-]  
 ninepin, -s 'nain-pin, -z

**nineteen**, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [also 'nain'ti:n according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s  
**nineteieth**, -s 'naintiθ [-tjiθ, -tiəθ, -tjəθ], -s  
**ninet**, -y, -ies 'naint|i, -iz  
**Nineveh** 'niniv [-və]  
**ninish** 'nainiv  
**ninn**, -y, -ies 'nin|i, -iz  
**ninth**, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li  
**Ninus** 'nainəs  
**Niobe** 'naiəbi ['naioub-]  
**nip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -in, -t  
**nipper**, -s 'nipə\*, -z  
**nipple**, -s 'nipl, -z  
**Nippon** 'nipən  
**nippy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nip|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**Nirvana** niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-] (*Hind.* nyrvaṇa)  
**Nisan** 'naيسان [*Jewish pronunciation* 'naيسان]  
**Nisbet** 'nizbit  
**Nish** niʃ  
**nisi** 'naيسان  
**nitrate**, -s 'naitreit [-trit], -s  
**nitre** 'naitə\*  
**nitric**, -ite/s 'naitri:k, -ait/s  
**nitrogen** 'naitridʒən [-trədʒ-]  
**nitrogenous** 'naitrədʒinəs [-dʒən-, -dʒən-]  
**nitro - glycerine** 'naitrou-gliserin [-'gliserin, -'gliserin]  
**nitrous** 'naitrəs  
**nitwit**, -s 'nitwit, -s  
**nix**, -es niks, -iz  
**Nixey** 'niksi  
**nixie**, -s 'niksi, -z  
**Nixon** 'niksn [-z  
**Nizam**, -s nai'zəm [nai'zɑ:m, ni'zɑ:m],  
**no** (s. *interj.*), -es nou, -z  
*Note.—The interjection, when spoken abruptly, is sometimes pronounced noup.*  
**no** (*adj.*) nou (*normal form*), no (*occasional weak form*), nə (*in the expression no more do I (we, etc.)*)  
**no**, (N.), nos. (N.) 'nambə\*, -z  
**Noah** 'nouə [nəə, no:]  
**Noakes** nouns  
**nob**, -s nob, -z [-in, -d  
**no-ball** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'bo:l, -z,  
**nobble**, -les, -ling, -led 'nobbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**nobbly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nob|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Nobel** (*Swedish chemist*) nou'bel [also 'noubel in Nobel prize]

**nobility**, -ies nou'biliti [-lət-], -iz  
**noble** (s. *adj.*) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'noub|l, -lz, -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnis  
**nobleman**, -men 'noub|mə:n, -mə:n  
**noble-minded**, -ness 'noub|maindid [also 'noub|m-when attributive], -nis  
**noblesse** nou'bles  
**nobod**, -y, -ies 'noubəd|i [-bəd|i], -iz  
**noctambulant**, -ism, -ist/s nɒk'tæm-bjulənt, -izəm, -ist/s  
**nocturnal**, -ally nɒk'tə:n|l, -əli  
**nocturn(e)**, -s 'nɒktə:n ['nɒk't-, nɒk't-], -z  
**nod** (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nod, -z, -in, -id  
**nodal** 'noudl  
**noddle**, -s 'nɒdl, -z  
**noddly**, -ies 'nɒd|i, -iz  
**node**, -s noud, -z  
**nodular**, -ous 'nɒdju:lə\*, -əs  
**nodule**, -s 'nɒdju:l, -z  
**Noel** (*personal name*) 'nouəl [-el, -il], (*Christmas*) nou'el  
**noggin**, -s 'nɒɡin, -z  
**nohow** 'nouhau  
**nois(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noiz, -iz, -in, -d  
**noiseless**, -ly, -ness 'noizlis, -li, -nis  
**noisette**, -s nwa:'zet [nwɔ:'z-], -s  
**noisome**, -ly, -ness 'noisəm, -li, -nis  
**noisy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'noiz|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Nokes** nouns  
**Nokomis** nou'kəʊmis  
**nolens volens** 'noulenz'voulenz  
**Noll** nɒl  
**nomad**, -s 'nɒməd ['nouməd], -z  
**nomadic**, -ally nou'mædik [nɒ'm-], -əli  
**no-man's-land** 'noumænzlənd  
**nom de plume**, -s 'nɒ:mdə'plu:m ['nɒm-] (nɒdplym), -z  
**nomenclature**, -s nou'menkltəʃ\* ['noumenkleitʃə\*, 'noumænklei-], -z  
**nomie** 'noumik ['nɒmik]  
**nomin**, -al, -ally 'nɒmin|l, -əli  
**nominat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmi-neit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**nomination**, -s 'nɒmi'neiʃən, -z  
**nominative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'nɒminətiv, -z  
**nominee**, -s 'nɒmi'ni:, -z  
**non** nɒn  
**non-acceptance** 'nɒnək'septəns [-næk-]  
**nonage** 'nounidʒ ['nɒn-]  
**nonagenarian**, -s 'nouneidʒi'neəriən [nɒn-], -z  
**non-appearance** 'nɒnə'piərəns  
**nonary** 'nounəri

**non-attendance** 'nɒnə'tendəns  
**non-belligerence**, -t/s 'nɒnbɪ'lɪdʒərənsɪ  
 [-be'l-, -bə'l-, -dʒərən-], -t/s  
**nonce**, -word/s nɒns, -wɔ:d/z  
**non-certifiable** 'nɒn'sə:tɪfaɪəbl [ 'nɒn-  
 sə:tɪ'fai-]  
**nonchalance**, -t/ly 'nɒnʃələns, -t/li  
**non-collegiate**, -s 'nɒnkə'lɪdʒiɪt [-kə'l-,  
 -dʒiɪt, -dʒjət-, -dʒiət], -s  
**non-combatant**, -s 'nɒn'kɒmbətənt  
 [-'kɑm-], -s  
**non-commissioned** 'nɒnkə'mɪʃənd [also  
 '-,- when attributive]  
**non-committal** 'nɒnkə'mɪtl  
**non-compliance** 'nɒnkəm'plaɪəns  
**non-conducting** 'nɒnkən'dʌktɪŋ ['-,-]  
**non-conductor**, -s 'nɒnkən'dʌktə\*  
 ['-,-], -z  
**nonconformist**, -s 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪst  
 ['nɒŋ-k-], -s  
**nonconformity** 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪti ['nɒŋ-k-]  
**non-contentious** 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs  
**non-delivery** 'nɒndɪ'lɪvəri  
**nondescript** (s. adj.), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s  
**none** (s.) (church service), -s noun, -z  
**none** (adj. pron. adv.) nʌn  
**nonentity**, -ies nɒ'nentɪtɪ [nə'n-], -iz  
**nones** nounz  
**non-essential**, -s 'nɒni'senʃəl, -z  
**non-existence**, -t 'nɒnɪ'zɪstəns [-eg-],  
 -t  
**non-intervention** 'nɒn,ɪntə(:)'venʃən  
**non-feasance** 'nɒn'fi:zəns  
**nonillion**, -s nɒn'ɪljən, -z  
**nonjuror**, -s 'nɒn'dʒʊərə\* [-'dʒʊər-,  
 '-,-], -z  
**non-member**, -s 'nɒn,membə\* ['nɒn'm-],  
 -z  
**non-observance** 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns  
**nonpareil** 'nɒnpərel  
**non-payment** 'nɒn'peɪmənt  
**non-performance** 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns  
**nonplus**, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs [-],  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**non-resident**, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s  
**nonsense** 'nɒnsəns [occasionally also  
 'nɒn'sens when used interjectionally]  
**nonsensical**, -ally, -alness 'nɒn'sensi-  
 kəl, -əli, -əlnis  
**non sequitur**, -s 'nɒn'sekwɪtə\*, -z  
**non-stop**, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ  
**nonsuch**, -es 'nɒn-sʌʃ, -iz  
**nonsuit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t  
 [-'su:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**non-user** 'nɒn'ju:zə\*  
**noodle**, -s 'nu:dl, -z  
**nook**, -s nuk, -s  
**noon**, -s nu:n, -z

**Noonan** 'nu:nən  
**noonday** 'nu:ndeɪ  
**noontide** 'nu:n-taɪd  
**noo|se** (s. v.), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:|s  
 [nu:|z], -sɪz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st  
 [-zd]  
**nor** nɔ:\* (normal form), nə\* (occasional  
 weak form)  
**Nora(h)** 'nɔ:rə  
**Nordenfelt** 'nɔ:dnfelt  
**Nordic** 'nɔ:dɪk  
**Nore** nɔ:\* [nɔə\*]  
**Norfolk** 'nɔ:fɒk  
**Norgate** 'nɔ:geɪt [-gɪt]  
**Norham** 'nɔ:rəm ['nɔ:r-]  
**Norland** 'nɔ:lənd  
**norm**, -s nɔ:n, -z  
**norm|al**, -ally 'nɔ:m|əl, -əli [-li]  
**normalcy** 'nɔ:məlsi  
**normality** nɔ:'mæliiti  
**normalization** [-isa-] 'nɔ:məlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-mlaɪ'z-, -məli'z-, -mli'z-]  
**normalize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-  
 laɪz [-mlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Norman**, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z  
**Normanby** 'nɔ:mənbi  
**Normandy** (in France) 'nɔ:məndi, (in  
 Surrey) 'nɔ:məndi [also locally  
 nɔ:'mændi]  
**Normanton** 'nɔ:məntən  
**Norm**, -s nɔ:n, -z  
**Norris** 'nɔ:ris  
**Norroy**, -s 'nɔ:rɔɪ, -z  
**Norse**, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**north** (N.) nɔ:θ  
**Northallerton** nɔ:'θɒlətən  
**Northampton**, -shire nɔ:'θæmptən  
 [nɔ:θ'hæm-, locally nɔ:'θæm-], -ʃɪə\*  
 [-ʃə\*]  
**Northanger** nɔ:'θæŋgə\* [-æŋgə\*]  
**Northants.** nɔ:'θænts  
**North|brook**, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θ|brʊk,  
 -klɪf, -kɒt [-kɒt]  
**north-east** 'nɔ:θ'ɪst [nautical pronuncia-  
 tion nɔ:r'ɪst, also '-, -', according to  
 sentence-stress]  
**north-easter**, -s nɔ:θ'ɪstə\* [in nautical  
 usage also nɔ:r'ɪstə\*], -z  
**north-easterly** nɔ:θ'ɪstəli [in nautical  
 usage also nɔ:r'ɪstəli]  
**north-eastern** nɔ:θ'ɪstən  
**north-eastward**, -s nɔ:θ'ɪstwəd, -z  
**Northen** 'nɔ:ðən  
**northerly** 'nɔ:ðəli  
**northern**, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-məst]  
**northerner**, -s 'nɔ:ðənə\*, -z  
**Northfield**, -fleet 'nɔ:θ'fi:ld, -fli:t

**northing** 'nɔ:θɪŋ

**Northland** 'nɔ:θlənd

**Northman, -men** 'nɔ:θ|mən, -mən  
[-men]

**north-north-east** 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'i:st [nautical  
pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:r'i:st]

**north-north-west** 'nɔ:θnɔ:θ'west [nautical  
pronunciation 'nɔ:nɔ:'west]

**north-polar** 'nɔ:θ'pəʊlə\*

**Northumberland** nɔ:'θʌmbələnd [nɔ'θ-,  
-bələnd]

**Northumbria, -n/s** nɔ:'θʌmbriə, -n/z

**northward, -s, -ly** 'nɔ:θwəd, -z, -li

**north-west, -er/s, -erly** 'nɔ:θ'west  
[nautical pronunciation nɔ:'west, also  
-, - according to sentence-stress],  
-ə\*/-z, -əli

**north-west|ern, -ward** 'nɔ:θ'west|ən,  
-wəd

**Northwich, -wood** 'nɔ:θ|witʃ, -wud

**Norton** 'nɔ:tn

**Norway** 'nɔ:wei

**Norwegian, -s** nɔ:'wi:dʒən, -z

**Norwich (in England)** 'nɔ:riɔ [ɪtʃ], (in  
U.S.A.) 'nɔ:wiʃ

**Norwood** 'nɔ:wud

**nos. (N.)** 'nʌmbəz

**nos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** nouz, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

**nose-bag, -s** 'nəʊzbæg, -z

**nose-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** 'nəʊz-  
daɪv, -z, -iŋ, -d

**nosegay, -s** 'nəʊzgeɪ, -z

**nose-ring, -s** 'nəʊzriŋ, -z

**nosey** 'nəʊzi

**nostalg|ia, -ic** nɔs'tælɔdʒiə [-lɔ, -ə], -ik

**nostril, -s** 'nɔstri:l, -z

**nostrum, -s** 'nɔstrəm, -z

**nosy** 'nəʊzi

**not** nɒt (normal form), nt, n (weak  
forms used after auxiliary verbs only)

**nota bene** 'nəʊtə'bi:ni [-'beni]

**notabilit|y, -ies** 'nəʊtə'biliti [-lət-], -iz

**notable, -ly, -leness** 'nəʊtəbl̩, -li, -lnis

**notarial, -ly** 'nəʊ'teəriəl, -i

**notar|y, -ies** 'nəʊtərɪ, -iz

**notation, -s** 'nəʊ'teɪʃən, -z

**notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** nɒtʃ, -iz, -iŋ,  
-t

**not|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** nəʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**note-book/s, -paper, -worthy** 'nəʊt-  
bʊk/s, -'peɪpə\* -wɔ:ði

**nothing, -s, -ness** 'nʌθɪŋ, -z, -nis

**notice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** 'nəʊtis, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t

**noticeable, -ly** 'nəʊtisəbl̩, -li

**notice-board, -s** 'nəʊtisbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

**notifiable** 'nəʊtifaɪəbl̩ [nəʊtɪ'fai-]

**notification, -s** 'nəʊtɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**noti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied** 'nəʊtɪ'fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

**notion, -s** 'nəʊʃən, -z

**notional** 'nəʊʃənəl [-'ʃnəl, -'ʃɪ], [-'nɪ,  
-ʃnəl]

**notoriety** 'nəʊtə'raɪəti

**notorious, -ly, -ness** 'nəʊ'tɔ:riəs [nə't-],  
-li, -nis

**Notre Dame** (English Catholic pro-  
nunciation) 'nəʊtrə'dɑ:m [-nɒt-]  
(nɒtrə'dɑm)

**Nottingham, -shire** 'nəʊtɪŋəm, -'ʃiə\*  
[-'ʃə\*]

**Notting Hill** 'nəʊtɪŋ'hɪl

**Notts, nɒts**

**notwithstanding** 'nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ  
[-wɪð's-]

**nougat, -s** 'nu:ɡɑ:t, -z

**nought, -s** nɒt, -s

**noun, -s** naʊn, -z

**nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment** 'nʌrɪʃ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -mənt

**nous** naʊs

**nouveau riche** 'nu:vəu'ri:ʃ

**Nova Scotia** 'nəʊvə'skəʊʃə [nəʊ-]

**novel (s. adj.), -s** 'nəvəl, -z

**novelle|tte, -s** 'nəvə'let [-vɪ'let, -vɪ'et], -s

**novelist, -s** 'nəvəlist [-vɪlist], -s

**Novello** nə'veləʊ

**novelt|y, -ies** 'nəvəlti, -iz

**November, -s** 'nəʊvembə\* [nə'v-], -z

**Novial (language)** 'nəʊvjəl [-vɪəl]

**novice, -s** 'nəvɪs, -iz

**noviciate [-itiate], -s** 'nəʊ'viʃiɪt [nə'v-],  
nə'v-, -fiɪt], -s

**now, -adays** naʊ, -ədeɪz

**Nowell (personal name)** 'nəʊəl [-el],  
(Christmas) 'nəʊ'el

**nowhere** 'nəʊweə\* ['nəʊhw-]

**nowise** 'nəʊwaɪz

**Nox** nɒks

**noxious, -ly, -ness** 'nɒksɪəs, -li, -nis

**noyau, -s** 'nwaɪəʊ [-'nwɔɪəʊ, 'nɔɪəʊ]  
(nwajə), -z

**Noyes** nəɪz

**nozzle, -s** 'nɒzl, -z

**-n't (=not)** -nt

**nuance, -s** 'nju:(t)'ɑ:ns [-'ɔ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,  
-'ɔ:ns, '-'] (nʌʊns), -iz

**nubble, -s** 'nʌbl, -z

**nubbly** 'nʌbli

**Nubia, -n/s** 'nju:bɪə [-bɪə], -n/z

**nucleus, -ei, -eal, -ear, -eic** 'nju:klɪ'ʃəs  
[-jəs], -iai, -iəl [-jəl], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iik

**nude (s. adj.), -s** 'nju:d, -z

**nudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** nʌdʒ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

**nudi|sm**, -st/s 'nju:di|zəm, -st/s  
**nudit|y**, -ies 'nju:di:t|i, -iz  
**nugatory** 'nju:gətəri  
**Nugent** 'nju:dgənt  
**nugget**, -s 'nagɪt, -s  
**nuisance**, -s 'nju:sns, -iz  
**null** nəl  
**nullah** 'nalə, -z  
**nullification** 'nalifi'keɪʃən  
**nullify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nalɪ|fai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd  
**nullit|y**, -ies 'nalɪt|i, -iz  
**Numantia** nju(:)'mæntiə [-tjə, -fiə, -fjə]  
**Numa Pompilius** 'nju:mə-pəm'pɪliəs  
 [-ljəs]  
**numb** (*adj.* v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed  
 nʌm, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**numb|er** (s. v.), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered;  
 -erless 'nʌmbɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis  
**numerable** 'nju:mərəbl  
**numeral** (s. *adj.*), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z  
**numeration** 'nju:mə'reɪʃən  
**numerative**, -s 'nju:mərətɪv, -z  
**numerator**, -s 'nju:mə'reɪtə\*, -z  
**numeric|al**, -ally nju(:)'merɪk|əl, -əli  
**numerous**, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li,  
 -nis  
**Numidia**, -n/s nju(:)'mɪdiə [-djə], -n/z  
**numismatic**, -s, -ally 'nju:mɪz'mætɪk,  
 -s, -əli  
**numismatist**, -s nju(:)'mɪzmətɪst, -s  
**numskull**, -s 'nʌmskəl, -z  
**nun** (N.), -s nʌn, -z  
**Nunc Dimittis**, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mɪtɪs  
 [-dai'm-], -iz  
**nuncio**, -s 'nʌnʃiʊ [-fjʊ, -siʊ, -sjʊ],  
 -z  
**Nuneaton** nʌ'ni:tən  
**Nuneham** 'nju:nəm  
**nunkey**, -s 'nʌŋki, -z  
**Nunn** nʌn  
**nunner|y**, -ies 'nʌnər|i, -iz

**nuptial**, -s 'nʌpʃəl, -z  
**Nuremberg** 'njuərəmbɜ:g ['njɔər-,  
 'njɔər-, 'njɔ:r-, -rɪm-]  
**nurs|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɜ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
**nurs(e)|ing**, -s 'nɜ:s-ɪŋ, -z  
**nurse-maid**, -s 'nɜ:s-meɪd, -z  
**nurser|y**, -ies 'nɜ:srɪ, -iz  
**nursery-maid**, -s 'nɜ:srɪmeɪd, -z  
**nursery|man**, -men 'nɜ:srɪ|mən, -mən  
**nurtur|e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɜ:tʃə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**nut**, -s nʌt, -s  
**nutat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**nutat|ion**, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z  
**nut-brown** 'nʌtbrʌn  
**nutcracker**, -s 'nʌt'krækə\*, -z  
**nuthatch**, -es 'nʌθætʃ, -iz  
**nutmeg**, -s 'nʌtmeg, -z  
**nutria** 'nju:triə  
**nutriment** 'nju:trɪmənt  
**nutrition** nju(:)'trɪʃən  
**nutritious**, -ly, -ness nju(:)'trɪʃəs, -li,  
 -nis  
**nutritive** 'nju:trɪtɪv [-trət-]  
**nutshell**, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z  
**Nuttall** 'nʌtəl  
**Nutter** 'nʌtə\*  
**nutty** 'nʌti  
**Nuwara Eliya** (*in Ceylon*) nju:'reɪljə  
 ['njuə'r-, nju'r-, -liə]  
**nux vomica** 'nʌks'vɒmɪkə  
**N.W.** 'en'dʌb|ju(:) ['nɔ:θ'west]  
**Nyanja** (*people, language*) 'njændʒə  
 ['ni'æn-]  
**Nyanza** (*lake*) 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]  
**Nyasa** (*lake*) 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]  
**Nyasaland** 'njæsələnd [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]  
**nylon** 'naɪlən [-lən]  
**nymph**, -s, -al nɪmf [nɪmf], -s, -əl  
**nymph-like** 'nɪmf-laɪk ['nɪmf-]  
**nystagmus** nɪs'tægməs

# O

**O** (*the letter*), -s [-es] ou, -z  
**O** (*interj.*) ou  
**o'** (*abbreviation of of*) ə (*weak form only*)  
**oaf**, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -if  
**oak**, -s ouk, -s  
**oak-apple**, -s 'oukæpl, -z  
**oak-bark** 'oukbɑ:k  
**Oakeley** 'oukli  
**oaken** 'oukən  
**Oak'es**, -ey ouk[s], -i  
**oak-gall**, -s 'oukɡɔ:l, -z  
**Oakham** 'oukəm  
**Oakhampton** 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]  
**Oakland**, -s 'ouk-lænd, -z  
**Oakleigh**, -ley 'ouk|li, -li  
**oakling**, -s 'ouk-liŋ, -z  
**Oaks** ouks  
**oakum**, -picking 'oukəm, -pikin  
**Oakworth** 'ouk-wɜ:(t)θ  
**oar** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:\* [ɔə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**oars/man**, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən  
**oasis**, -es ou'eis|s, -iz  
**oast**, -s oust, -s  
**oast-house**, -ses 'ousthau[s], -ziz  
**oat**, -s out, -s  
**oatcake**, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s  
**oaten** 'outn  
**Oates** outs  
**oath**, -ths ou|θ, -ðz [-θs]  
**oath-breaker/s**, -ing 'ouθ,breik|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**Oatlands** 'outlændz  
**oatmeal** 'outmi:l  
**Ob** (*river in Siberia*) ɒb (opj)  
**Obadiah** 'oubə'daɪə  
**Oban** 'oubən  
**obligato**, -s 'ɒbli'ɡatou, -z  
**obduracy** 'ɒbdjʊəri  
**obdurate**, -ly, -ness 'ɒbdjʊrit [-reit, ɒbdjʊrit, ɒbdjʊrit], -li, -nis  
**obduration** 'ɒbdjʊ'reɪʃən [-dʒə'r-, -dʒə'r-, -dʒə'r-]  
**obeah** 'oubiə [-biə]  
**Obed** 'oubəd  
**Obededom** 'oubəd'i:dəm ['--']  
**obedien|ce**, -t/ly ə'bi:djən[s] [ou'b-, -dɪən-], -t/li  
**O'Beirne** ou'beən

**obeisance**, -s ou'beisəns [ə'b-], -iz  
**obelisk**, -s 'ɒbilisk [-bəl-], -s  
**obelus**, -es 'ɒbiləs, -iz  
**Ober - Ammergau** ,oubər'æməɡau [-bə'zəm-, -bə'zəm-] (,ɔ:bər'amərgau)  
**Oberland** 'oubələnd  
**Oberlin** (*in U.S.A.*) 'oubə(:)lin  
**Oberon** 'oubərən [-rən]  
**obes|e**, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti  
**obey**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bei [ou'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [-'beɪ\*/z]  
**obfuscate|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbfəskeit [-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**obfuscation**, -s ,ɒbfəs'keɪʃən [-fəs-], -z  
**obi**, -s 'oubi, -z  
**Obi** (*river in Siberia*) 'oubi (opj)  
**Obion** ou'biən  
**obit**, -s 'ɒbit ['oubit], -s  
**obiter** 'ɒbitə\*  
**obituarist**, -s ə'bitjʊərist [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -s  
**obituarly**, -ies ə'bitjʊər|ɪ [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊər-, -tjʊr-], -iz  
**object** (s.), -s 'ɒbdʒikt [-dʒekt], -s  
**object** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**object-glass**, -es 'ɒbdʒiktɡlɑ:s [-dʒekt-], -iz  
**objectify**, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒektɪf-  
 fai [əb-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**objection**, -s əb'dʒekʃən, -z  
**objectionable**, -ly əb'dʒekʃnəbl [f-nəb-, -fənəb-], -li  
**objective** (s.), -s əb'dʒektɪv [əb-], -z  
**objective** (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektɪv [əb'dʒ-, 'əb'dʒ-], -li, -nis  
**objectivism** əb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [əb-]  
**objectivity** əb'dʒektɪvɪti  
**objectless** 'ɒbdʒɪktlɪs [-dʒekt-]  
**object-lesson**, -s 'ɒbdʒɪkt,lesn [-dʒekt-], -z  
**objurgat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbdʒə:geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**objurgation**, -s ,ɒbdʒə:'geɪʃən, -z  
**objurgatory** 'ɒbdʒə:gətəri [əb'dʒ-, 'ɒbdʒə:geɪtəri]  
**oblate** (s.), -s 'ɒbleɪt, -s  
**oblate** (adj.) 'ɒbleɪt [ɔ'bleɪt, ou'b-]  
**oblation**, -s ou'bleɪʃən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z

obligant, -s 'əbligənt, -s  
 obligation, -s 'əbli'geɪʃən, -z  
 obligato (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbli'gə:tou, -z  
 obligatorily, -ily, -iness 'əbligətərɪ  
 ['əb-, 'əbligətər-, 'əbligətər-], -li,  
 -inis  
 obligé, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed  
 ə'blaɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -d  
 obligee, -s 'əbli'dʒi:, -z  
 obligor, -s 'əbli'gə:\*, -z  
 oblique, -ly, -ness ə'blik [ɔ'b-, ou'b-],  
 -li, -nis  
 obliquity, -ies ə'blikwɪtɪ [ɔ'b-, ou'b-],  
 -iz  
 obliterate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'blɪtəreɪt  
 [ɔ'b-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 obliteration, -s ə'blɪtə'reɪʃən [ɔ'b-], -z  
 oblivion ə'blɪvɪən [ɔ'b-, -vʲən]  
 oblivious, -ly, -ness ə'blɪvɪəs [ɔ'b-,  
 -vʲəs], -li, -nis  
 oblong (s. *adj.*), -s 'əblɒŋ, -z  
 obloquy 'əbləkwi  
 obnoxious, -ly, -ness ə'bɒksɪəs [ɔb-],  
 -li, -nis  
 Obock ou'bək ['oubək]  
 oboe, -s 'oubou [*old-fashioned* 'oubou],  
 -z  
 oboist, -s 'oubouɪst, -s  
 obol, -s 'əbəl [-bəl], -z  
 obole, -s 'əboul, -z  
 O'Brien, -yan ou'brɪən, -aɪən  
 obscene, -ly, -ness əb'si:ən [ɔb-], -li, -nis  
 obscenity, -ies əb'si:nɪtɪ [ɔb-, 'sen-],  
 -iz  
 obscurant (s. *adj.*) əb'skjuərənt [ɔb-,  
 -bz'k-, -jə-]  
 obscurantism, -ist/s əb'skjuərəntɪzəm  
 [-bz'k-, -kju'r-, əb'skjuərənt-, əb-  
 'skjuərənt-, -bz'k-, -jə-], -ist/s  
 obscuration, -s əb'skjuə'reɪʃən [-bz'k-,  
 -kju'r-, -kjə'r-], -z  
 obscure (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -ely,  
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed əb'skjuə\* [ɔb-,  
 -bz'k-, -jə\*, -jə\*, -jə:\*, -rə\*, -rɪst-,  
 -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 obscurity, -ies əb'skjuərɪtɪ [ɔb-, -bz'k-,  
 -jə-, -jə-, -jə:r-], -iz  
 obsecration, -s əb'sɪ'kreɪʃən [-se'k-], -z  
 obsequial əb'sɪ:kwiəl [ɔb-, -kwjəl]  
 obsequies 'əbsɪkwɪz  
 obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'sɪ:kwiəs [ɔb-,  
 -kwjəs], -li, -nis  
 observable, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəbl, -li,  
 -lnɪs  
 observance, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən[s], -siz,  
 -si  
 observant, -ly əb'zə:vənt, -li  
 observation, -s əbzə(ɪ)'veɪʃən, -z

observational, -tionally əbzə(ɪ)'veɪʃənəl  
 [-fɒl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɒnəl], -fɒlɪ [-fɒlɪ,  
 -fɪlɪ, -fɪlɪ, -fɒnɪlɪ]  
 observatorily, -ies əb'zə:vətɪlɪ [-tər-], -iz  
 observe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v,  
 -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
 obsess, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [ɔb-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 obsession, -s əb'seɪʃən [ɔb-], -z  
 obsidian əb'sɪdɪən [-dʒən]  
 obsolescence, -t əbzə'lesnɪs [-sou'l-], -t  
 obsolete, -ly, -ness 'əbsələt [-sɪlɪt-, -slɪtɪ],  
 -li, -nis  
 obstacle, -s 'əbstəkl [-bz't-], -z  
 obstetric, -al, -s əb'stetrɪk [-bz't-], -əl, -s  
 obstetrician, -s əb'stetrɪʃən [-bz't-], -z  
 obstinacy, -ies 'əbstɪnəsɪ [-bz't-, -tənə-],  
 -iz  
 obstinate, -ly, -ness 'əbstɪnɪt [-bz't-,  
 -tənɪtɪ], -li, -nis  
 obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs  
 [ɔb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis  
 obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt  
 [-bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 obstruction, -s əb'strækʃən [-bz't-], -z  
 obstructionism əb'strækʃənɪzəm [-bz't-,  
 -fɪ-]  
 obstructionist, -s əb'strækʃənɪst [-bz't-,  
 -fɪ-], -s  
 obstructive, -ly, -ness əb'straktɪv  
 [-bz't-], -li, -nis  
 obstruent (s. *adj.*), -s əb'stɹuənt, -s  
 obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 əb'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; əbl  
 obtrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d  
 [ɔb-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 obtrusion, -s əb'tru:ʒən [ɔb-], -z  
 obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'tru:sɪv [ɔb-], -li,  
 -nis  
 obturate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'tjuə-  
 reɪt [-tjoə-, -tjur-], -s, -iŋ, -id,  
 -ə\*/z  
 obturation, -s əb'tjuə'reɪʃən [-tjoə'r-,  
 -tjur-], -z  
 obtuse, -ly, -ness əb'tju:s [ɔb-], -li, -nis  
 obverse (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbvɜ:s, -iz  
 adversely əb'vɜ:sli  
 obvert, -s, -ing, -ed əb'vɜ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 obviate, -es, -ing, -ed əb'vɪeɪt [-vjeɪt],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
 obvious, -ly, -ness əb'vɪəs [-vʲəs], -li,  
 -nis  
 O'Byrne ou'bɜ:n  
 O'Callaghan ou'kæləhən  
 ocarina, -s 'əkə'ri:nə, -z  
 Occam 'ɒkəm  
 occasion (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 ə'keɪʒən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd



**occasional**, -sionally ə'keiʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒpəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒənəl], -ʒpəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒpəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒənəli]  
**occasionalism**, -st/s ə'keiʒənəli|zəm [-ʒnəl-, -ʒpəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒənəl-], -st/s  
**occident** (O.) 'oksɪdənt  
**occidental** (s. *adj.*) (O.), -s 'ɒksɪdəntl̩, -z  
**occidentalism**, -st/s 'ɒksɪdəntəlɪ|zəm [-tɪ-], -st/s  
**occidentalize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒksɪdəntəlaɪz [-tɪaɪz], -iz, -in, -d  
**occipital**, -ally ɒk'sɪpɪtəl, -əli  
**occiput**, -s 'ɒksɪpət [-pət], -s  
**Occlude** 'ɒkli:v  
**occlude**, -es, -ing, -ed ɒ'klu:d [ə'k-], -z, -in, -id  
**occlusion**, -s ɒ'klu:ʒən [ə'k-], -z  
**occlusive** (s. *adj.*), -s ɒ'klu:sɪv [ə'k-], -z  
**occult** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness ɒ'kalt [ə'k-, 'ɒkalt], -li, -nis  
**occult** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɒ'kalt [ə'k-], -s, -in, -id  
**occultation**, -s ɒkəl'teɪʃən [-kal-], -z  
**occultism**, -st/s 'ɒkəlɪzəm ['ɒkal-, ɒ'kal-], -st/s  
**occupancy**, -t/s 'ɒkjupən|si, -t/s  
**occupation**, -s ɒkju'peɪʃən, -z  
**occupational** ɒkju(:)'peɪʃən [-fənəl, -fən], -[fən], -[fənəl]  
**occupy**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'ɒkju-p|ai, -aɪz, -aɪn, -aɪd, -aɪə\*/z  
**occur**, -s, -ring, -red ɒ'kə:\* , -z, -rin, -d  
**occurrence**, -s ə'kærəns, -iz  
**ocean**, -s 'ouʃən, -z  
**Oceania**, -n/s ,ouʃi'eɪnjə [-niə], -n/z  
**oceanic** (O.) ,ouʃi'ænɪk  
**Oceanica** ,ouʃi'ænɪkə  
**oceanographer/s**, -y ,ouʃjə'nɒgrəf|ə\*/z [-ʃiə-], -i  
**oceanographic** ,ouʃjənəu'græfɪk [-ʃiə-, -nə'g-]  
**Oceanus** ou'siənəs [ou'ʃiə-]  
**ocellus**, -i ou'sel|əs, -ai [-i:]  
**ocelot**, -s 'ousɪlət [-lət], -s  
**ochery** 'oukəri  
**Ochill** 'oukil ['ouxil]  
**Ochiltree** (*in* *Scott's 'Antiquary'*) 'oukiltri: ['ouxil-], (*in* *U.S.A.*) 'oukiltri:  
**ochre** (s. *v.*), -res, -reing, -red 'ouk|ə\*, -əz, -ərin, -əd  
**ochreous** 'oukriəs ['oukərəs]  
**ochry** 'oukəri 'oukri|  
**Ochterlony** ɒktə'louni [ɒxt-]  
**Ockham**, -ley ɒk|həm, -li  
**Ocklynge** 'ɒklɪndʒ  
**O'Clery** ou'kliəri

**o'clock** ə'klɒk  
**Ocmulgee** ouk'malgi  
**O'Connell**, -(n)or ou'kon|l, -ə\*  
**Oconto** ou'kontou  
**Ocracoke** 'oukrəkouk  
**octagon**, -s 'ɒktəgən, -z  
**octagonal** ɒk'tægən|  
**octahedron**, -ons, -a; -al ɒktə'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'ɒktəh-, 'ɒktə'h-], -ənz, -ə; -əl  
**octane** 'ɒkteɪn  
**octant**, -s 'ɒktənt, -s  
**Octateuch** 'ɒktətu:k  
**octave** (*musical term*), -s 'ɒktiv [*rarely* -teiv], -z  
**octave** (*ecclesiastical term*), -s 'ɒkteiv [-tiv], -z  
**Octavia**, -n ɒk'teivjə [-viə], -n  
**Octavius** ɒk'teivjəs [-viəs]  
**octavo**, -s ɒk'teivou, -z  
**octennial** ɒk'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**octet**(te), -s ɒk'tet, -s  
**octillion**, -s ɒk'tɪljən, -z  
**October**, -s ɒk'təʊbə\*, -z  
**octodecimo**, -s 'ɒktəu'desimou [ɒk-], -z  
**octogenarian**, -s ɒktəʊdʒi'neəriən, -z  
**octopus**, -es 'ɒktəpəs, -z  
**otoroon**, -s ɒktə'ru:n, -z  
**octosyllabic** 'ɒktəusi'læbɪk [-təs-]  
**octosyllable**, -s 'ɒktəu'sɪləbl [-təs-], -z  
**octroi**, -s 'ɒktrɔɪ: [-trɔɪ:] (ɒktrɔɪ), -z  
**octuple** 'ɒktju(:)pl  
**ocular**, -ly 'ɒkjulə\*, -li  
**oculist**, -s 'ɒkjulist, -s  
**O'Curry** ou'kəri  
**od** (O.), -s ɒd, -z  
**odalisque**, -s 'ɒdəlɪsk, -s  
**O'Daly** ou'deili  
**Odham** 'ɒdəm  
**odd**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɒd, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Oddfellow**, -s 'ɒd,feləu, -z  
**Oddie** 'ɒdi  
**oddish** 'ɒdɪf  
**oddity**, -ies 'ɒdɪtɪ, -iz  
**odd-looking** 'ɒd,lʊkɪŋ  
**oddment**, -s 'ɒdmənt, -s  
**odds** ɒdz  
**Oddy** 'ɒdi  
**ode**, -s ɒd, -z  
**O'Dea** ou'dei  
**Odell** ou'del  
**Odeon** 'ɒdʒən [-diən]  
**Oder** 'ɒdə\* ('ɒdə)  
**Odessa** ou'desə  
**Odeum**, -a, -ums ou'di(:)|əm ['ɒdʒ|əm, 'ɒdi|əm], -ə, -əmz

**Odgers** 'ɒdʒəz  
**Odham** 'ɒdəm  
**Odiham** 'ɒdihəmə  
**Odin** 'ɒdiən  
**odious, -ly, -ness** 'ɒdiəs [-diəs], -li, -nis  
**odium** 'ɒdiəm [-diəm]  
**Odling** 'ɒdliŋ  
**Odium** 'ɒdiəm  
**Odo** 'ɒdou  
**Odoacer** 'ɒdou'eisə\* ['ɒud-]  
**O'Doherty** ou'dəuəti, -'dohəti [-'dɒxə-]  
**odol** 'ɒdəl  
**O'Donnell** ou'dənəl  
**odontologist/s, -y** 'ɒdənt'ɒlədʒist/s, -i  
**odoriferous, -ly, -ness** 'ɒdə'rɪfərəs  
   [-ɒd-], -li, -nis  
**odorous, -ly, -ness** 'ɒdərəs, -li, -nis  
**odour, -s, -ed, -less** 'ɒdə\*, -z, -d, -lis  
**O'Dowd** ou'dəud  
**odsbodkins** 'ɒdz'bɒdikin [ɒdz'b-]  
**O'Dwyer** ou'dwaɪs\*  
**Ody** 'ɒdi  
**Odysseus** ə'dɪsju:s [ɒd-, ou'd-, -sɪəs,  
   -sjəs]  
**Odyssey** 'ɒdisi  
**oecumenic, -al** i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl  
**oedema** i(:)'di:mə  
**oedematous** i(:)'demətəs  
**Oedipus** i:'dɪpəs  
**œllade, -s** ə'jæləd (æjəd), -z  
**Oeneus** i'nju:s [-njəs, -nɪəs]  
**Oenomaus** i:nou'miəs [-nə'm-]  
**Oenone** i(:)'nəuni(:)  
**o'er** (*contracted form of over*) 'əuə\* [ɒ\*,  
   ɔ:\*]  
**oes** (*plur. of O*) ɒz  
**oesophagus, -gi, -guses** i:'sɒfəlgəs, -gai  
   [-dʒai], -gəsɪz  
**oestrus, -es** i'strəs, -ɪz  
**Oettle** 'ɒtli  
**Oetzmann** 'ɒutsmən  
**of** ɒv (*strong form*), əv, v, f (*weak forms*)  
*Note.—The form f only occurs before  
   breathed consonants.*  
**off** ɒf [ɒf]  
**Offa** 'ɒfə  
**offal** 'ɒfəl  
**off-bail, -s** 'ɒf'beɪl ['ɒf-, -- *when in con-*  
*trast with leg-bail*], -z  
**off-bye, -s** 'ɒf'baɪ ['ɒf-, -- *when in con-*  
*trast with leg-bye*], -z  
**off-drive, -s** 'ɒf'draɪv ['ɒf-], -z  
**Offenbach** 'ɒfənba:k  
**offence, -s, -less** ə'fens ['ɒf-], -ɪz, -lis  
**offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** ə'fend ['ɒf-],  
   -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**offensive** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness ə'fensɪv  
   ['ɒf-], -z, -li, -nis

**offer** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,  
   -erer/s; -erable 'ɒfə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z,  
   -əd, -ərə\*/z, -ərəbl  
**offerorily, -ies** 'ɒfətərɪli, -ɪz  
**off-hand** 'ɒ:f'hænd ['ɒf'h-, *also* 'l-, 'l-  
   *according to sentence-stress*]  
**off-handed** 'ɒ:f'hændɪd ['ɒf-]  
**office, -s** 'ɒfis, -ɪz  
**office-bearer, -s** 'ɒfis,bɛərə\*, -z  
**office-boy, -s** 'ɒfisboɪ, -z  
**officer, -s** 'ɒfɪsə\* ['ɒfsə\*], -z  
**official** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alism  
   ə'fɪʃəl [ɒ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlɪzəm  
   [-lɪzəm]  
**officialdom** ə'fɪʃəldəm [ɒ'f-]  
**officialese** ə'fɪʃə'lɪz [ə'fɪʃəlɪz, ə'fɪʃli:z]  
**officialte, -es, -ing, -ed** ə'fɪʃiət [ɒ'f-],  
   -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**officinal** ə'fɪ'saɪn [ɒ'fɪsɪn]  
**officious, -ly, -ness** ə'fɪʃəs [ɒ'f-], -li, -nis  
**offing, -s** 'ɒfɪŋ [ɒ'f-], -z  
**offish** 'ɒfɪʃ [ɒ'f-]  
**Offor** 'ɒfə\*  
**off-print, -s** 'ɒ:fprɪnt ['ɒf-], -s  
**offset** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting 'ɒ:fset ['ɒf-], -s, -ɪŋ  
**offshoot, -s** 'ɒ:fʃu:t ['ɒf-], -s  
**offside** 'ɒ:f'saɪd ['ɒf's-, 'l-]  
**offspring, -s** 'ɒ:f'sprɪŋ [ɒ'f-], -z  
**off-the-record** 'ɒ:fðə'rekɒd [ɒ'f-]  
**off-time** 'ɒ:ftaɪm ['ɒf-, 'l-]  
**O'Flaherty** ou'fleəti  
**O'Flynn** ou'flɪn  
**oft** ɒft [ɒft]  
**often, -times** 'ɒ:fən ['ɒf-, -fən, -ftən],  
   -taɪmz  
**often|er, -est** 'ɒ:fən|ə\* ['ɒf-, -fən|ə\*,  
   -fən|ə\*, -ftən|ə\*, -ftən|ə\*, -ftən|ə\*, -ist  
**ofttimes** 'ɒ:fɪtaɪmz ['ɒf-]  
**Og, -den** əg, -dɒn  
**ogee, -s** 'ɒudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z  
**Ogemaw** 'ɒugimə:  
**og(h)am, -s** 'ɒgəm, -z  
**og(h)amic** ə'gæmɪk  
**Ogilby, -vie, -vy** 'ɒugl|bi, -vi, -vi  
**ogival** ou'dʒaɪvəl  
**ogive, -s** 'ɒudʒaɪv [ou'dʒ-], -z  
**ogle** (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ɒugl|,  
   -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lɒ\*/z]  
**Ogle|by, -thorpe** 'ɒugl|bi, -θɔ:p  
**Ogpu** 'ɒgpu:  
**O'Grady** ou'greɪdi  
**ogre, -s, -ish** 'ɒugə\*, -z, -rɪf  
**ogress, -es** 'ɒugrɪs [-res], -ɪz  
**O'Groat** ə'grəut  
**oh** ou  
**O'Hagan** ou'heɪgən  
**O'Halloran** ou'hælərən  
**O'Hara** ou'hə:rə

**O'Hare** ou'heə\***O'Hea** ou'hei**Ohio** ou'haiou**ohm** (O.), -s oum, -z**oho** ou'hou**oil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oil, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z**oil-bag**, -s 'oilbæg, -z**oil-box**, -es 'oilbɒks, -iz**oil-burner**, -s 'oil,bɜ:nə\*, -z**oil-cake**, -s 'oil-keik, -s**oil-can**, -s 'oil-kæn, -z**oil/cloth**, -cloths 'oil-{klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:ðz, -klɔ:θs]}**oil-colour**, -s 'oil,kələ\*, -z**oil-field**, -s 'oil-fi:ld, -z**oil-fuel** 'oil-fjuəl [-fjuəl, -fju:əl, -fju:l]}**oil/man**, -men 'oil|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]}**oil-paint**, -s; -ing/s 'oil'peint [-' when in contrast with other kinds of paint], -s; -in/z**oil-silk** 'oil-silk ['l-]}**oil-skin** 'oil-skin, -z**oil-stone**, -s 'oil-stoun, -z**oil-well**, -s 'oil-wel, -z**oil/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'oil|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis**ointment**, -s 'ointmənt, -s**Oisin** 'oizin**Ojibway**, -s ou'dʒibwei [ɔ'dʒ-], -z**O.K.** 'ou'kei [ou'kei], -z**okapi**, -s ou'kæpi, -z**okay**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ou'kei [ou'kei], -z, -in, -d**O'Keef**(f)e ou'ki:f**Okehampton** 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]}**O'Kelly** ou'keli**Okhotsk** ou'kɒtsk [ɔ'k-] (a'xɒtsk)**Oklahoma** 'ouklə'houmə**Olaf** (Norwegian name) 'ouləf [-ləf]}**Olave** 'oliv [-ləv, -leiv]}**Olcott** 'ɒlkət**old**, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə\*, -ist, -nis**Oldbuck** 'ouldbak**Oldbury** 'ouldbəri**Oldcastle** 'ould,kæ:sl**old-clothes/man**, -men 'ould'kləʊðz| -mæn [ould'k-, -mæn, old-fashioned -'kləʊz-], -men [-mæn]}**olden** 'ouldən**Oldenburg** 'ouldənburç ('əldənburk, -burç)}**old-fashioned** 'ould'fæʃənd [also '-,-, '-,- according to sentence-stress]}**Oldfield** 'ouldfi:ld**old-fog(e)yish** 'ould'fougiiʃ [-gjiʃ, also ould'f- when preceded by a stress]}**old-gentlemanly** 'ould'dʒentlmənli [also ould'dʒ- when preceded by a stress]}**Oldham** 'ouldəmə**oldish** 'ouldiʃ**old-maidish** 'ould'meidiʃ [also ould'm- when preceded by a stress]}**Oldrey** 'ouldri**old-time** 'ouldtaim**old-womanish** 'ould'wumənɪʃ [also ould'w- when preceded by a stress]}**old-world** 'ould-wɜ:ld ['ould'w-]}**oleaginous**, -ness, ould'ædʒɪnəs, -nis**oleander** (O.), -s, ould'ændə\*, -z**O'Leary** ou'liəri**oleaster**, -s, ould'æstə\*, -z**olefiant** 'oulifaɪənt [ou'li:faiənt, -'lef-]}**oleograph**, -s 'ouliəgrəf [-liəg-, -liəg-, -liəg-, -græf], -s**oleography** 'ouli'əgrəfi**oleomargarine** 'ouliəu,mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [-mɑ:dʒə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]}**olfactory** ɒ'fæktəri**Olga** 'ɒlgə**olibanum** ɒ'libənəm [ou'l-]}**Olifa**(u)nt 'ɒlifənt**Oliffe** 'ɒlif**oligarch**, -s 'ɒligə:k, -s**oligarchal** 'ɒligə:kəl [ɒli'g-]}**oligarchic** ɒli'gə:kik**oligarchy**, -ies 'ɒligə:k|i, -iz**oligocene** ɒ'ligəʊsin [-gəs-, ----]}**olio**, -s 'ouliə [-liə], -z**Oliphant** 'ɒlifənt**olivaceous** ɒli'veifəs**olive** (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured 'oliv, -z; -brɑ:nʃ/iz, -kələd**olive oil** 'ɒliv'ɔil**oliver** (O.), -s 'ɒli:və\*, -z**Oliverian** ɒli'viəriən**Olivet** 'ɒli:vət [-vit]}**olive-(tree/s**, -wood 'ɒliv{tri:/z, -wud**Olivia** ɒ'livia [ɔ'l-, ou'l-, -vja]}**Olivier** ɒ'livia\* [ɔ'l-, ou'l-, -vja\*]}**olivine**, -s ɒli'vi:n ['ɒliv-], -z**olla podrida**, -s 'ɒləpə'dridə ['ɒljə-, -pə'd-], -z**Ollendorf** 'ɒləndɔ:f [-lin-] ('ɒləndɔ:f)}**Ollerton** 'ɒlətn**Olley** 'ɒli**Olliffe** 'ɒlif**Ollivant** ɒli:vənt**Olmstead** 'ɒmsted**Olney** (in Bucks.) 'əulni ['əuni]}**olog/y**, -ies 'ɒlədʒ|i, -iz**Olver** 'ɒlvə\*

**Olympia**, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us ou'lim-  
p[iə] [ə'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iæn  
[-jæn], -ik/s, -əs

**Olynthiac/s**, -us ou'linθ[i]æk/s [ə'l-,  
-jæk/s], -əs

**Omagh** 'oumæ

**Omaha** 'oumohæ:

**O'Malley** ou'mæli, -'meili

**Oman** ou'mæn

**Omar** 'oumæ\*

**ombre** 'ombə\*

**Omdurman** ɔmdæ:'mæn

**O'Meara** ou'mi:ə, -'miə

**omega** (O.), -s 'oumiga [-meg-], -z

**omelet**(te), -s 'ɔmlit [-let], -s

**omen**, -s, -ed 'oumen [-mən], -z, -d

**omer** (O.), -s 'oumæ\*, -z

**omicron**, -s ou'maikrən, -z

**ominous**, -ly, -ness 'ominəs ['oum-], -li,  
-nis

**omissible** ou'misibl [-səb-]

**omission**, -s ou'miʃən [ə'm-], -z

**omit**, -s, -ting, -ted ou'mit [ə'm-], -s,  
-in, -id

**Ommaney** 'ɔmɔni

**omnibus**, -es 'ɔmnibəs, -iz

**omnifarious** ɔmni'fəriəs

**omnipotent**(ce), -t/ly ɔm'nipətən[s], -t/li

**omnipresen**(ce), -t 'ɔmni'prezən[s] [ɔm-],  
-t

**omniscien**(ce), -t/ly ɔm'nisiən[s] [-sjən-],  
-ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li

**omnium**, -s 'ɔmniəm [-njəm], -z

**omnium gatherum**, -s 'ɔmniəm'gæðə-  
rəm [-njəm-], -z

**omnivorous**, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li

**Omond** 'oumɔnd

**O'Morchoe** ou'matou

**omphalos** 'ɔmfələs

**Omri** 'ɔmrai

**Omsk** ɔmsk

**on** (s. *adj. adv. prep.*) ɔn (*normal form,*  
*strong and weak*), ən, n (*rare weak*  
*forms*).

**onager**, -s 'ɔnægə\*, -z

**Onan** 'ounæn [-nən]

**once** wans

**once-over** 'wans,ouəv\*

**oncer**, -s 'wansə\*, -z

**oncoming** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɔn,kamɪŋ, -z

**on-drive**, -s 'ɔn-draiv, -z

**one**, -s wən, -z

**O'Neal** ou'ni:l

**one-eyed** 'wan'aid [*also* '-- *when attri-*  
*butive*]

**Onega** ɔ'njega [ɔ'negə, ou'neigə, *old-*  
*fashioned* 'ouniga] (a'njega)

**one-horse** (*adj.*) 'wan'hɔ:s ['wanh-]

**O'Neil**(l) ou'ni:l

**oneiromancy** ou'naiəroumænsi [-rəm-]

**one-ish** 'wanɪʃ

**one-legged** 'wan'legd [-'legid, 'wanlegd,  
'wan,legid]

**oneness** 'wannis

**oner**, -s 'wənə\*, -z [-nis

**onerous**, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs ['oun-], -li,

**oneself** wən'self

**onesided**, -ly, -ness 'wan'saidid [wan's-],  
-li, -nis

**Onesimus** ou'nesiməs

**ongoing**, -s 'ɔn,ɡouɪŋ, -z

**Onians** ɔ'naɪənz [ou'n-]

**Onich** (*near Fort William*) 'ounik [-nix]

**onion**, -s, -y 'ʌnjən, -z, -i

**Onions** 'ʌnjənz

**on-licence**, -s 'ɔn,laisəns, -iz

**onlooker/s**, -ing, 'ɔn,lukɪə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**only** 'ounli

**onomastic** ɔnou'mæstik [-nə'm-]

**onomasticon**, -s ɔnou'mæstikən [-nə'm-],  
-kən], -z

**onomatologist/s**, -y ɔnoumə'tɔlədʒi-  
st/s [-nəm-], -i

**onomatopoeia**, -poeias, -poeic ɔnou-  
matou'pi:(t)ə [-nəm-, -təl'p-, ɔnoumæt-,  
ɔnoumæt-], -'pi:(t)əz, -'pi:tik

**Onoto**, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z

**on/rush/es**, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn-  
rʌʃ/iz, -set/s, -slɔ:t/s

**Onslow** 'ɔnzlou

**Ontario** ɔn'teəriou

**onto** 'ɔntu, 'ɔntə

*Note.—The form 'onto is used only*  
*before words beginning with a*  
*consonant.*

**ontologic**, -al, -ally ɔntə'lɔdʒɪk [-tu'l-],  
-əl, -əli

**ontologist/s**, -y ɔn'tɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

**onus** 'ounəs

**onward**, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z

**onyx**, -es 'ɔniks ['oun-], -iz

**oof** u:f

**oolite**, -s 'ouəlait ['ououl-], -s

**oolitic** ɔuəl'itɪk [ɔouul-]

**oolog**(ist/s), -y ou'ɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

**Oolong** 'u:lɔŋ ['u:lɔŋ]

**oozle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**ooz/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness u:z|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**opacity** ou'pæsiti

**opal**, -s 'oupəl, -z

**opalescen**(ce), -t ɔupa'lesn[s], -t

**opaline** (s.), -s 'oupəli:n [-lain], -z

**opaline** (*adj.*) 'oupəlain

**opaque**, -ly, -ness ou'peik, -li, -nis

**opie**, -es, -ing, -ed oup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t



**orange** (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'orindʒ, -iz  
**orangeade** 'orindʒ'eid [ɔr-]  
**orange-blossom**, -s 'orindʒ,blɒsəm. -z  
**orange-coloured** 'orindʒ,kələd  
**orange-juice** 'orindʒdʒʊs  
**Orange|man**, -men 'orindʒ|mən [-nən],  
 -mən [-men]  
**orange-peel** 'orindʒpi:l  
**oranger|y**, -ies 'orindʒər|i, -iz  
**orange-tree**, -s 'orindʒtri:, -z  
**orange-yellow** 'orindʒ'jelou  
**orang-outa|n/s**, -ng/s 'orəŋ'utæ|n/z  
 [-ræŋ-, -tæ|n/z, *old-fashioned* ɔ'ræŋ-  
 u(:)'tæ|n/z, ɔ'ræŋ-, ɔ'ræŋ-], -ŋ/z  
**orat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ'reit [ɔ'r-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**oration**, -s ɔ'reiʃən [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-], -z  
**oratio obliqua** ɔ'rætiou ɔ'blikwə [ɔ'r-,  
 ɔ'r-, ɔ'b-, *old-fashioned* ɔ'reiʃiou  
 ɔ'blikwə]  
**orator**, -s 'ɔrətə\* [-rit-], -z  
**oratoric|al**, -ally ɔrət'ɔrɪk|əl, -əli  
**oratorio**, -s ɔrət'ɔriou, -z  
**orator|y** (O.), -ies 'ɔrətər|i, -iz  
**orb** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**orbed** (*adj.*) ɔ:bɪd [*in poetry generally*  
 'ɔ:bɪd]  
**orbicular**, -ness ɔ:'bɪkjʊlə\*, -nis  
**orbit**, -s, -al ɔ'bit, -s, -l  
**orc**, -s ɔ:k, -s  
**Orcadian**, -s ɔ:'keɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z  
**orchard** (O.), -s ɔ:tʃəd, -z  
**Orchardson** ɔ:tʃədsn  
**Orchehill** ɔ:tʃɪl  
**orchestra**, -s 'ɔ:kɪstrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z  
**orchestral** ɔ:'kestrəl  
**orchestrat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:kɪstreɪt  
 [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**orchestration**, -s 'ɔ:kes'treɪʃən [-kis-,  
 -kəs-], -z  
**orchestri|on**, -s ɔ:'kestrɪən, -z  
**orchid**, -s 'ɔ:kɪd, -z  
**orchidaceous** ɔ:kɪ'deɪʃəs  
**orchideous** ɔ:'kɪdiəs  
**orchil** ɔ:tʃɪl  
**orchis**, -es 'ɔ:kɪs, -iz  
**Orchy** 'ɔ:kɪ [ɔ:'xi] (*Scottish* ɔ'rxɪ)  
**Orczy** 'ɔ:kɪ  
**Ord** ɔ:d  
**ordain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔ:'deɪn, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Orde** ɔ:d  
**ordeal**, -s ɔ:'di:l [-'dru:l, -'di:l], -z  
**ord|er** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless  
 'ɔ:diə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis  
**order|ly** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -iness 'ɔ:dəl|i, -iz,  
 -inis  
**ordinaire** ɔ:di'næə\* ['ɔ:dɪnəə\*] (ordɪnær)

**ordinal** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɔ:dɪn|, -z  
**ordinance**, -s 'ɔ:dɪnəns [-dʒəns], -iz  
**ordinand**, -s ɔ:di'nænd, -z  
**ordinar|y** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily 'ɔ:dnr|i  
 [-dnər-, -dnər-, -dnər-], -iz, -ili  
**ordinate**, -s 'ɔ:dɪt [-dɪnɪt], -s  
**ordination**, -s ɔ:di'neɪʃən, -z  
**ordnance** 'ɔ:dɪnəns  
**ordure** 'ɔ:djuə\* [-djuə\*]  
**ore** (O.), -s ɔ:\* [ɔə\*], -z  
**oread**, -s 'ɔ:riəd, -z  
**Oreb** 'ɔ:reb  
**O'Regan** ɔu'rɪɡən  
**Oregon** 'ɔrɪɡən [-ɡən]  
**O'Reilly**, -Rell ɔu'rɪli, -rel  
**Orellana** ɔ'rel'ænə [-ri'l-]  
**Orestes** ɔ'restɪz [ɔ'r-]  
**Orford** ɔ:fəd  
**organ**, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s  
 'ɔ:gən, -z; -bləʊə\*/z, -bɪldə\*/z,  
 -keɪs/iz  
**organd|y** [-ie], -ies 'ɔ:gənd|i [ɔ:'gæn-],  
 -iz  
**organ-grinder**, -s 'ɔ:gən,ɡraɪndə\*, -z  
**organic**, -al, -ally ɔ:'ɡænɪk, -əl, -əli  
**organism**, -s 'ɔ:gənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm], -z  
**organist**, -s 'ɔ:gənɪst [-ɡnɪst], -s  
**organizability** [-isa-] 'ɔ:gənaɪzə'bɪlɪti  
 [ɔ:g-, -ɡnəɪ-, -lət-]  
**organization** [-isa-], -s 'ɔ:gənənaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-], -z  
**organiz|e** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able 'ɔ:gənaɪz [-ɡnəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**organ-loft**, -s 'ɔ:gənloft [-ləft], -s  
**organon**, -s 'ɔ:gənən, -z  
**organ-pipe**, -s 'ɔ:gənpaɪp, -s  
**organ-screen**, -s 'ɔ:gən-skri:n, -z  
**organum**, -s 'ɔ:gənəm, -z  
**orgasm**, -s 'ɔ:gæzəm, -s  
**org|y**, -ies 'ɔ:dʒ|i, -iz  
**Oriana** ɔri'ænə [ɔ:r-]  
**oriel** (O.), -s 'ɔ:riəl, -z  
**orient** (*s. adj.*) (O.) ɔ:'ɔriənt  
**orient** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:riənt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**oriental** (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s ɔ:'ɔriəntl [ɔ:r-],  
 -z  
**oriental|ism**, -st/s ɔ:'ɔriəntəlɪzəm  
 [ɔ:r-, -tɪ-], -st/s  
**orientaliz|e** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'ri'en-  
 təlaɪz [ɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**orientat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:rienteɪt  
 [-riən-, ɔ:'rienteɪt, ɔ:'ri'en-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**orientation**, -s ɔ:'riən'teɪʃən [ɔ:r-, -riən-],  
 -z  
**orifice**, -s 'ɔ:rɪfɪs, -iz  
**oriflamme**, -s 'ɔ:rɪflæm, -z

**Origen** 'oridʒən  
**origin**, -s 'oridʒɪn, -z  
**original** (s. *adj.*), -s; -ness ə'ridʒənəl  
 [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪn], -dʒɪn, -dʒɪn, -dʒɪn, -dʒɪnəl],  
 -z; -nis  
**originally** ə'ridʒɪnəli [ɔ'r-, -dʒɪnəli,  
 -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli]  
**originality**, -ies ə'ridʒɪ'nælɪtɪ [ɔ'r-], -iz  
**originat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive  
 ə'ridʒɪneɪt [ɔ'r-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -iv  
**origination** ə'ridʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔ,r-]  
**Orinoco** ɔ'ri'noukəu  
**orion**, -s 'ɔ:riən, -z  
**Orion** ɔ'raɪən [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]  
**O'Riordan** ou'raɪədən  
**orison**, -s 'ɔ:ɪzən, -z  
**Orissa** ɔ'ɪsə [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]  
**Orkney**, -s 'ɔ:kni, -z  
**Orlando** ɔ'lændəu  
**Orleanist**, -s ɔ'liənɪst, -s  
**Orleans** (in *France*) ɔ'liənz ['ɔ:liənz,  
 'ɔ:liənz] (orleā), (in *U.S.A.*) 'ɔ:liənz  
 [-liənz, ɔ'liənz]  
**Orm**(e) ɔ:m  
**Ormelie** 'ɔ:mɪli  
**ormer**, -s 'ɔ:mə\*, -z  
**Ormes**, -by ɔ:mz, -bɪ  
**Ormiston** ɔ'mɪstən  
**ormolu** 'ɔ:molu: [-moul-] (ormoly, *pro-*  
*nounced as if French*)  
**Ormond**(e) 'ɔ:mənd  
**Ormsby**, -kirk 'ɔ:mz|bi, -kə:k  
**Ormulum** 'ɔ:mjʊləm  
**Ormuz** 'ɔ:maz  
**ornament** (s.), -s 'ɔ:nəmənt, -s  
**ornament** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:nəment,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**ornament[al]**, -ally ɔ:nə'ment|l, -əli [-li]  
**ornamentation**, -s ɔ:nəmen'teɪʃən, -z  
**Ornan** 'ɔ:nən  
**ornate**, -ly, -ness ɔ'neɪt ['ɔ:neɪt], -li, -nis  
**ornithologic[al]**, -ally ɔ'niθə'lɒdʒɪk|l, -əli  
**ornithologist/s**, -y ɔ'niθə'lɒdʒɪst|s, -i  
**orographic**, -al, ɔ'rə'græfɪk [ɔ'r-, ɔ'r-]  
**orography** ɔ'rə'græfɪ [ɔ'r-] [-əl]  
**orological** ɔ'rə'lɒdʒɪkəl [ɔ'r-]  
**orology** ɔ'rə'lɒdʒɪ [ɔ'r-]  
**Oronsay** 'ɔ:rənsei [-nsei]  
**Orontes** ɔ'rɒntɪz [ɔ'r-]  
**Oroonoko** ɔ'ru:noukəu  
**Orosius** ɔ'rouʃɪəs [ɔ'r-, -sɪəs]  
**orotund** ɔ'rəutənd [ɔ'r-]  
**O'Rourke** ou'rɔ:k  
**Orpah** ɔ:pə  
**orphan**, -s 'ɔ:fən, -z  
**orphange**, -s 'ɔ:fənɪdʒ [-fɪ-], -iz  
**Orphean** ɔ'fi(:)ən  
**Orpheus** ɔ'fju:s

**orpiment** 'ɔ:pɪmənt  
**Orpington**, -s 'ɔ:pɪŋtən, -z  
**Ort** ɔ:\*  
**Orrell** 'ɔ:rəl  
**orrer[y** (O.), -ies 'ɔ:rərɪ, -iz  
**orris** 'ɔ:ɪs  
**Orrm**, -in ɔ:m, -in  
**Orrock** 'ɔ:rək  
**Orsino** ɔ'sɪnou  
**Orson** ɔ'sɪn  
**Orth** ɔ:θ  
**orthochromatic** 'ɔ:θoukrou'mætɪk [ɔ:θ-,  
 -θək-, -krə'm-]  
**orthodox**, -ly 'ɔ:θədɒks, -li  
**orthodox[y]**, -ies 'ɔ:θədɒksɪ, -iz  
**orthoepical** ɔ:θou'epɪkəl  
**orthoep[ist/s]**, -y 'ɔ:θouepɪst|s [ɔ:'θouɪp-,  
 ɔ:θou'ep-], -i  
**orthogonal** ɔ:'θɒgən|  
**orthographer**, -s ɔ:'θɒgrəfə\*, -z  
**orthographic**, -al, -ally ɔ:θə'græfɪk  
 [-θou'g-], -əl, -əli  
**orthograph[ist/s]**, -y ɔ:'θɒgrəfɪst|s, -i  
**orthopaedic** [-ped-], ɔ:θou'pi:dɪk  
**orthopaedy** [-ped-] 'ɔ:θoupi:di  
**orthophonic**, -s ɔ:θou'founɪk [-θə'f-], -s  
**orthophony** ɔ:'θɒfəni  
**Ortler** ɔ'tlɜ:  
**ortolan**, -s 'ɔ:tələn, -z  
**Orton** ɔ:tən  
**Orville** 'ɔ:vɪl  
**Orwell** 'ɔ:wəl [-wel]  
**oryx**, -es 'ɔ:ɪks, -iz  
**Osage** ou'seɪdʒ ['ouseɪdʒ]  
**Osaka** ou'sə:kə ['ɔ:sə:kə, 'ɔsəkə]  
**Osbaldiston**(e) ɔzbəl'dɪstən  
**Osbert** 'ɔzbət [-bət]  
**Osborn**(e) ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]  
**Osbourne** ɔzbən [-bɔ:n]  
**Oscan**, -s 'ɔskən, -z  
**Oscar**, -s 'ɔskə\*, -z  
**oscillat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔsɪleɪt  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**oscillation**, -s ɔsɪl'eɪʃən, -z  
**oscillatory** 'ɔsɪlətəri [-leɪtəri]  
**oscillogram**, -s ɔ'sɪləgrəm [ə's-, -ləug-],  
 -z  
**oscillograph**, -s ɔ'sɪləgræf [ə's-, -ləug-,  
 -græf], -s  
**osculant** ɔskjələnt  
**osculat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ɔskjuleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**osculation**, -s ɔskju'leɪʃən, -z  
**osculator[y]** (s.), -ies ɔskjulətərɪ, -iz  
**osculator[y** (*adj.*) ɔskjulətəri [-leɪtəri]  
**Osgood** 'ɔzgud  
**O'Shaughnessy** ou'ʃə:nɪsɪ [-nəsi]  
**O'Shea** ou'ʃeɪ

**osier**, -s 'ouʒə\* ['ouʒjə\*, -ʒiə\*, 'ouzjə\*,  
-ziə\*], -z  
**Osirian**, -s ou'saiəriən [o's-], -z  
**Osiris** ou'saiəris [o's-]  
**Osler** 'ouzlə\*, 'ouslə\*  
**Oslo** 'ozlou ['ɔslou]  
**Osman** ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n]  
**Osmanli**, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, -'mɑ:n-], -z  
**osmium** 'ɔzmiəm [-mjom]  
**Osmond** 'ɔzmənd  
**osmosis** ɔz'mousis  
**osmotic** ɔz'motik  
**osmund** (O.), -s 'ɔzmənd, -z  
**osmunda**, -s ɔz'məndə, -z  
**Osnaburg(h)** 'ɔznəbɜ:g  
**osprey**, -s 'ɔspri, -z  
**Ospringle** 'ɔsprindʒ  
**Ossa** 'ɔsə  
**osseous** 'ɔsiəs [-sʒəs]  
**Ossett** 'ɔsit  
**Ossian** 'ɔslən [-sʒən]  
**Ossianic** 'ɔsi'ænik  
**ossicle**, -s 'ɔsɪkl, -z  
**ossification** 'ɔsɪfɪkəʃən  
**ossifrage**, -s 'ɔsɪfrɪdʒ, -iz  
**ossify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɔsɪfai, -faiz,  
-faiɪŋ, -faɪd  
**Ossory** 'ɔsəri  
**ossuary**, -ies 'ɔsjʊəri [sʒwə-], -iz  
**Ostend** ɔs'tend  
**ostensibility** ɔs'tensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]  
**ostensible**, -ly ɔs'tensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li  
**ostentation** ɔsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]  
**ostentatious**, -ly, -ness ɔsten'teɪʃəs  
[-tən-], -li, -nis  
**osteologic(al)**, -ally ɔstɪə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-tjə'l-,  
-tiə'l-], -əli  
**osteologist/s**, -y ɔstɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**osteopath**, -s 'ɔstɪəpəθ [-tjəp-, -tiəup-,  
-tjəup-], -s  
**osteopathic** ɔstɪə'pæθɪk [-tjə'p-, -tiə'p-,  
-tjəu'p-]  
**osteopathist/s**, -y ɔstɪ'ɒpəθɪst/s, -i  
**Osterley** 'ɔstəli  
**Ostia** 'ɔstɪə [-tjə]  
**ostiar**, -ies 'ɔstɪəri [-tjə-], -iz  
**ostium** (O.), -a 'ɔstɪəm [-tjəm], -ə  
**ostler**, -s 'ɔslə\*, -z  
**ostracism** 'ɔstrəsɪzəm  
**ostracize** 'ɔstrə-  
saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**ostrich**, -es; -feather/s 'ɔstrɪʃ [-ɪdʒ],  
-iz; -, -feðə\*/z  
**Ostrogoth**, -s 'ɔstrəgəθ [-trəug-], -s  
**O'Sullivan** ou'səlɪvən  
**Oswald** 'ɔzwəld  
**Oswaldtwistle** 'ɔzwəldtwɪsl  
**Oswego**, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z

**Oswestry** 'ɔzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]  
**Otago** (*in New Zealand*) ou'tɑ:gou [ɔ't-]  
**Otaheite** ɔutɑ:'heɪti [-tə'h-]  
**otarily**, -ies 'ɔtəri, -iz  
**Otford**, -fried 'ɔtɪfəd, -fri:d  
**Othello** ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]  
**other**, -s; -wise 'ʌðə\*, -z; -waɪz  
**Othman** ɔθ'mɑ:n  
**Othniel** 'ɔθniəl [-nɪl]  
**Otho** 'ouθou  
**otiose**, -ly, -ness 'oufɪəs [-fjɪəs], -li, -nis  
**otiosity** 'oufɪ'sɪti  
**Otis** 'outɪs  
**otitis** ou'taɪtɪs  
**Otley** 'ɔtli  
**otologist/s**, -y ou'tələdʒɪst/s, -i  
**otoscope**, -s 'outəskəup, -s  
**Otranto** ɔ'trəntou ['ɔtrəntou] ('ɔ:trənto)  
**Otsego** ɔt'seɪgou  
**Ottawa**, -ay 'ɔtəwə, -ei  
**otter**, -s 'ɔtə\*, -z  
**Otterburn** 'ɔtəbɜ:n  
**otter-hound**, -s 'ɔtəhaund, -z  
**Ottery**, -ley 'ɔtəri, -li  
**otto** (O.) 'ɔtu  
**ottoman** (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-təum-], -z  
**Ottoway** 'ɔtəwei  
**Otway** 'ɔtwei  
**oubliette**, -s ɔ'ubli'et, -s  
**Onbridge** 'u:nbrɪdʒ  
**Onde** ɔnd  
**Oudenarde** 'u:dnɑ:d [-dɪn-]  
**Oudh** ɔnd  
**Ough** ɔu  
**Ougham** 'oukəm  
**ought**, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [*occasionally also*  
'ɔ:tn *when not final*]  
**Oughter** (*Lough*) 'u:ktə\*  
**Oughterard** u:ɔ'tərə:d  
**Oughton** 'aʊtn, 'ɔ:tn  
**Oughtred** 'ɔ:tred [-rɪd], 'u:t-, 'aʊt-  
**Ouida** 'wi:ðə  
**ouija** 'wi:dʒə: [-dʒə]  
**Quin** (*surname*) 'ouɪn  
**Ould** ould  
**Unless** 'u:ɪs [-les]  
**ounce**, -s ɔuns, -iz  
**Oundle** 'aundl  
**our**, -s 'auə\*, -z  
**oursellf**, -ves 'auə'selɪf, -vz  
**Oury** 'aʊəri  
**Ouse** u:z  
**ousel**, -s 'u:zl, -z  
**Ouseley** 'u:zli  
**Ousey** 'u:zi  
**Ousley** (*in U.S.A.*) 'ausli  
**oust**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɔust, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
-ə\*/z



Ouston 'austən

out aut

outbalanc[e], -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns

['aut'b-], -iz, -in, -t

outbid, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -in

outbrav[e], -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv

['aut'b-], -z, -in, -d

outbreak/s, -building/s, -burst/s,

'autbreik/s, -bildiŋ/z, -bə:st/s

outcast, -s 'autkɑ:st, -s

outcastle (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-

kɑ:st, -s, -in, -id

outclass, -es, -ing, -ed aut'klɑ:s ['aut'k-],

-iz, -in, -t

outcome/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut-

kɑm/z, -krɒp/s, -krai, -kraiz

outdare, -es, -ing, -ed aut'deə\* ['aut-

'deə\*], -z, -in, -d

outdistance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distəns

['aut'd-], -iz, -in, -t

outdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done

aut'du: ['aut'd-], -'dɒz, -'du(:)iŋ,

-did, -dan

outdoor 'autdɔ:\* ['dɔə\*]

outdoors 'aut'dɔ:z ['dɔəz, also -'ɪ-

when preceded by a stress]

outer, -most 'autə\*, -moust [-məst]

outerwear 'autə-weə\*

outface, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-],

-iz, -in, -t

outfall, -s 'autfɔ:l, -z

outfield, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə\*/z

outfit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'aut-

fit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk ['aut'f-],

-s, -in, -t [-'flæŋt]

outflow (s.), -s 'autfləu, -z

outflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-

'fləu, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud

outgener[al], -als, -alling, -alled aut-

'dʒenərjəl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

outgo (s.), -es 'autgəu, -z

outgo (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone

aut'gəu ['aut'g-], -'gəuz, -'gəuiŋ,

-went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]

outgoer, -s 'aut,gəwə\*, -z

outgoing (s. adj.), -s 'aut,gəuiŋ, -z

outgrow (s.), -s 'autgrou, -z

outgrow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,

-grown aut'grou ['aut'grou], -'grouz,

-grouiŋ, -'gru:, -'groun

outgrowth, -s 'autgrouθ, -s

outguard, -s 'autgɑ:d, -z

out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd

['aut'h-], -z, -in, -id

outhouse, -ses 'aʊhaʊs, -ziz

Outwaite 'u:θweit, 'əuθweit, 'auθweit

Note.—More commonly 'u:θ-.

outing, -s 'autiŋ, -z

Outis 'autis

Outlander, -s 'aut,lændə\*, -z

outlandish, -ly, -ness aut'lændiʃ, -li, -nis

outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'lɑ:st ['aut'lɑ:st],

-s, -in, -id

outlaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'aut-lɔ:,

-z, -in, -d; -ri

outlay (s.), -s 'aut-lei, -z

outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z,

-in, aut'leid

outlet, -s 'aut-let [-lit], -s

outlier, -s 'aut,laɪə\*, -z

outline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-lain,

-z, -in, -d

outlive, -es, -ing, -ed aut'liv ['aut'liv],

-z, -in, -d

outlook, -s 'aut-luk, -s

outlying 'aut,laɪiŋ

outmanœuv[er], -res, -ring, -red 'aut-

mæn:u:və\* ['autmæn-], -əz, -əriŋ,

-əd

outmarch, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'mɑ:tʃ,

-iz, -in, -t

outmatch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mætʃ

['aut'm-], -iz, -in, -t

outmost 'autməʊst

outnumber, -ers, -ering, -ered aut-

'nʌmbə\* ['aut'n-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

out-of-doors 'autəv'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also

-ɪ- when preceded by a stress]

out-of-the-way 'autəv'də'wei [-təð-]

outpace, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peis ['aut-

'peis], -iz, -in, -t

outpatient, -s 'aut,peɪʃənt, -s

out-pensioner, -s 'aut,penʃənə\* [-'ʃnə\*], -z

outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'pleɪ ['aut'p-],

-z, -in, -d

outport, -s 'autpɔ:t, -s

outpost, -s 'autpəʊst, -s

outpour (s.), -s 'autpɔ:\* [-'pɔə\*], -z

outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'pɔ:\*

['aut'p-, -'pɔə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d

outpouring (s.), -s 'aut,pɔ:riŋ [-'pɔər-], -z

output, -s 'autput, -s

outrage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-reɪdʒ

[-ridʒ], -iz, -in, -d

outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reɪdʒəs, -li,

-nis

Outram 'u:trəm

outrangle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'reɪndʒ

['aut'r-], -iz, -in, -d

outré 'u:trei (ut্রে)

outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tʃ ['aut'r-],

-iz, -in, -t

Outred 'u:trɪd [-red]

out-relief 'aut-ri:li:f

outride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden  
aut'raid ['aut'r-], -'raidz, -'raidij,  
-rou'd, -ridn

outrider, -s 'aut,raidə\*, -z

outrigger, -s 'aut,rigə\*, -z

outright (adj.) 'aut-raít, (adv.) aut'rait

outrival, -als, -alling, -alled ant-  
'raivəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -lɪj [-əliŋ], -əld

outrun, -runs, -running, -ran aut'ræn  
['aut'r-], -'ranz, -'ranig, -'ræn

outrush, -es 'aut-raʃ, -iz

outsell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel  
['aut's-], -'selz, -'selij, -'sould

outset, -s 'aut-set, -s

outshine, -shines, -shining, -shined,  
-shone aut'ʃain ['aut'f-], -'ʃainz,  
-fainij, -faind, -fɔn

outside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'aut'said  
[--, -' according to sentence-stress], -z

outsider, -s 'aut'saidə\* ['aut's-], -z

outsize, -s, -d 'aut-saiz, -iz, -d

outskirt, -s 'aut-skət, -s

Outspan, -s 'aut-spæn, -z

outspan (v.), -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn  
['aut's-], -z, -ij, -d

outspok(en), -enly, -enness aut'spoukən  
['aut's-], -ənli [-ŋli], -ənnis [-pnis]

outspread 'aut'spred [--, -' according  
to sentence-stress]

outstanding (conspicuous, undone, re-  
maining due) aut'stændiŋ ['aut's-],  
(sticking out (ears)) 'aut,stændiŋ

outstarle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stəə\*  
['aut's-], -z, -riŋ, -d

outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'stei ['aut's-],  
-z, -ij, -d

outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'strefʃ  
['aut's-], -iz, -ij, -t ['aut-strefʃ when  
attributive]

outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strip  
['aut's-], -s, -ij, -t

outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'tɒp ['aut-  
'tɒp], -s, -ij, -t

outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],  
-z, -ij, -d

outvote, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-  
'vout], -s, -ij, -id

out-voter (non-resident voter), -s 'aut-  
'voutə\*, -z

outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɜ:k ['aut'w-],  
-s, -ij, -t

outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwəd, -z, -li,  
-nis

outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'weə\*,  
['aut'w-], -z, -riŋ, aut'wɜ:n ['aut'w-  
when attributive] aut'wɜ:n]

outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-  
'wei], -z, -ij, -d

outwent (from outgo) aut'went ['aut-  
'went]

outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -ij, -id

outwork (s.), -s 'aut-wɜ:k, -s

outwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɜ:k  
['aut'wɜ:k], -s, -ij, -t

out-worker, -s 'aut,wɜ:kə\*, -z

outworn (when attributive) 'aut-wɜ:n,  
(when not attributive) aut'wɜ:n ['aut'w-]

ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z

ova (plur. of ovum) 'ouvə

ovial (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'ouvəl, -əlz, -əli

ovarial ou'veəriəl

ovariotomy ou'veəri'ɒtəmi ['ouvəə-]

ovary, -ies 'ouvəri, -iz

ovate (s.) (Welsh title), -s 'əvit, -s

ovate (adj.) (egg-shaped) 'ouveit [-vit]

ovation, -s ou'veiʃən, -z

oven, -s; -bird/s 'ʌvən, -z; -bərd/z

over (s. adj. prep.), -s 'ouvə\*, -z

Note.—Compounds with **over-** not  
entered below have double stress, and  
their pronunciation may be ascer-  
tained by referring to the simple  
words. Thus **over-cautious**, **over-**  
**peopled** are pronounced 'ouvə-  
'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pipld.

over-abundant, -t 'ouvə'ʌbʌndənts, -t

overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt  
['ouvə'ækt, 'ouvə'ækt], -s, -ij, -id

overall (s. adj.) (O.), -s 'ouvərɔ:l, -z

overall (adv.) 'ouvərɔ:l

over-anxiety 'ouvəræŋ'zaiəti ['ouvəræŋ-]

over-anxious, -ly 'ouvər'æŋkʃəs  
['ouvə'æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li

overarm 'ouvərɑ:m

overawe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ə:  
['ouvə'ə:, 'ouvə'ə:], -z, -ij, -d

overbalance, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-  
'bæləns, -iz, -ij, -t

overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne  
'ouvə'beə\*, -z, -riŋ, 'ouvə'bo:\*,  
-bɔə\*, 'ouvə'bɔ:n

overbearing (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-  
'beəriŋ, -li, -nis

overblow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,  
-blown 'ouvə'bləu, -'bləuz, -'bləuziŋ,  
-blu:, -bloun

overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d ['ouvə'bɔ:d, -bɔ:d]

overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'boil, -z, -ij, -d

overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li

overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brim,  
-z, -ij, -d

overbuild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bil'd,  
-dz, -diŋ, -t

overburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-  
'bɜ:dn, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

Overbury 'ouvəbəri

over-busy 'ouvə'bi:zi

over-careful, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-  
'keəful, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

overcast 'ouvə-kɑ:st [ouvə'kɑ:st]

overcharge (s.), -s 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ  
[ouvə'tʃ-], -izovercharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [ou-], -iz, -in, -dovercloud, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'klaʊd,  
-z, -in, -id

overcoat, -s 'ouvəkəʊt, -s

over-colour (s.), -s 'ouvə,kələ\*, -z

over-colour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kələ\*,  
-z, -in, -dovercome, -comes, -coming, -came  
'ouvə'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmɪŋ, -'keɪm

*Note.—The stress '--- is occasionally  
used by some when a stress follows,  
e.g. in the expression to vanquish  
and overcome all her enemies occur-  
ring in the Church service.*

over-confident, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɒnfɪdənt/s,  
-t/liover-cooked 'ouvə'kʊkt [also 'ouvə-  
kʊkt, 'ouvə'kʊkt according to sen-  
tence stress]

over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjʊləs

overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kraʊd  
[ouvə'k-], -z, -in, -idover-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment  
'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -in, -t, -məntoverdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done  
'ouvə'du: [ouvə'd-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)ɪŋ,  
-id, -'dʌn

overdone (over-cooked) 'ouvə'dʌn ['---]

Overdone 'ouvədʌn

overdose (s.), -s 'ouvədʊs [ouvə'dʊs],  
-izoverdos (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʊs,  
-iz, -in, -t

overdraft, -s 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s

overdraught, -s 'ouvədɹɑ:ft, -s

overdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
-drawn 'ouvə'dɹɔ:, -'dɹɔ:z, -'dɹɔ:ɪŋ,  
-id, -'dɹɔ:noverdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, -iz,  
-in, -toverdrive, -drives, -driving, -drove,  
-driven 'ouvə'draɪv, -'draɪvz,  
-id, -'draɪvɪŋ, -'dɹəʊv, -'dɹɪvoverdue 'ouvə'dju: [also '---, '--- accord-  
ing to sentence stress]overeat, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouvər'i:t  
[-və'bi:t, -və'i:t], -s, -in, -n, 'ouvər'et  
[-və'bi:t, -və'i:t, -vər'et, -və'bi:t,  
-və'i:t]overestimate (s.), -s 'ouvər'estɪmɪt  
[ouvə'bi:es-, 'ouvə'bi:es-], -soverestimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər-  
'estɪmeɪt [ou-, -və'bi:es-, -və'bi:es-], -s,  
-in, -idover-estimation 'ouvər'estɪ'meɪʃən  
[-və'bi:es-, -və'bi:es-]overexcite, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement  
'ouvərɪk'saɪt [-vəɪk-, -ek-], -s, -in, -id,  
-məntoverexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪg'zɔ:t  
[-vəɪg-, -eg-], -s, -in, -idoverexertion 'ouvərɪg'zɔ:ʃən [-vəɪg-,  
-eg-]overexpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvərɪks-  
'pəʊz [-vəɪk-, -ek-], -iz, -in, -dover-exposure 'ouvərɪks'pəʊz\* [-vəɪk-,  
-ek-]overfatigue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'ouvəfə'tɪg, -z, -in, -doverfeed, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fi:d,  
-z, -in, 'ouvə'fed

overflow (s.), -s 'ouvə'fləʊ, -z

overflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed  
'ouvə'fləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd

overfond, -full 'ouvə'fɒnd, -'fʊl

overgo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone  
'ouvə'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went,  
-id, -'gɔ:n

overground 'ouvəgraʊnd [ouvə'g-]

overgrow, -grows, -growing, -grew,  
-grown 'ouvə'grəʊ [ou-], -'grəʊz,  
-id, -'grəʊɪŋ, -'gru:, -'grəʊn [ouvəgraʊnd  
when attributive]

overgrowth, -s 'ouvəgraʊθ, -s

overhand (s. adj.), -s 'ouvəhænd, -z

overhang (s.), -s 'ouvəhæŋ, -z

overhang (v.), -hangs, -hanging, -hung  
'ouvə'hæŋ [ou-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋɪŋ  
[also 'ouvə'h- when attributive], -id, -'hæŋ  
[also 'ouvəhæŋ when attributive]

overhappy, -hasty 'ouvə'hæpi, -'heɪsti

overhaul (s.), -s 'ouvəhəʊl [-, -], -z

overhaul (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'həʊl,  
-z, -in, -d

overhead (s. adj.), -s 'ouvəhed, -z

overhead (adv.) 'ouvə'hed [-, -]

overhear, -s, -ing, overheard 'ouvə-  
'hiə\* [-'hiə:, -'hiə:], -z, -in, 'ouvə-  
'hə:doverheat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hɪt, -s,  
-in, -idover-indulge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence  
'ouvərɪn'dʌldʒ [-vəɪn-], -iz, -in, -d; -əns

overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʒɔɪ, -z, -in, -d

over-kind 'ouvə'kaɪnd

overlad, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leɪd,  
-z, -in, -id, -noverlaid 'ouvə'leɪd [also 'ouvəl- when  
attributive]

**overland** (*adj.*) 'ouvə'lænd  
**overland** (*adv.*) 'ouvə'lænd  
**overlap** (*s.*), -s 'ouvə'læp, -s  
**overlap** (*v.*), -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'læp, -s, -in, -t  
**overlay** (*s.*), -s 'ouvə'lei, -z  
**overlay** (*v.*), -s, -ing, overlaid 'ouvə'lei, -z, -in, 'ouvə'leid [*also* 'ouvə- *when attributive*]  
**overleaf** 'ouvə'li:f [-, -']  
**overleap** (*leap over*), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:pɪŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept  
**over-leap** (*leap too far*), -leaps, -leaping, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvə'li:p, -'li:ps, -'li:pɪŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept  
**overload** (*s.*), -s 'ouvə'ləʊd, -z  
**overload** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ləʊd [ou-], -z, -in, -id  
**overlook**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'lʊk, -s, -in, -t  
**overlord**, -s 'ouvə'lɔ:d, -z  
**overlying** 'ouvə'laiɪŋ ['ouvə'l-]  
**overman**, -men 'ouvə'mæn, -men  
**overmantel**, -s 'ouvə'mæntl, -z  
**overmaster**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ouvə-'mɑ:stɜ:\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**overmatch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'mætʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**overmuch** 'ouvə'mʌtʃ ['ouvəm-]  
**over-nice** 'ouvə'nais  
**overnight** 'ouvə'nait [*also* '---, '--- *according to sentence-stress*]  
**overpass**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'pɑ:s, -iz, -in, -t  
**overpast** (*adj.*) 'ouvə'pɑ:st [ouvə'p-]  
**overpay**, -pays, -paying, -paid, -payment/s 'ouvə'pei, -'peiz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd, -'peɪmənt/s  
**overplus**, -es 'ouvə-plʌs, -iz  
**overpower**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə'paʊ\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d  
**overprint** (*s.*), -s 'ouvə-prɪnt, -s  
**overprint** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'prɪnt ['ouvə-prɪnt], -s, -in, -id  
**overproduce**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-prə'dju:s [-'pru'd-], -iz, -in, -t  
**overproduction** 'ouvə-prə'dʌkʃən [-'pru'd-]  
**overproud** 'ouvə'praʊd  
**overrate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'reɪt [ou-], -s, -in, -id  
**overreach** (*s.*), -es 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz  
**overreach** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ri:tʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**overread** (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-read (*past*) 'ouvə'ri:d, -z, -in, 'ouvə-'red

**overrefine**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ouvə-'ri'fain, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s  
**override**, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden 'ouvə'raɪd, -'raɪdz, -'raɪdɪŋ, -'roud, -'rɪdn  
**overripe**, -ness 'ouvə'raɪp, -nis  
**overripen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-'raɪpɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -nd  
**overrule**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ouvə-'ru:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**overrun**, -s, -ning, overran 'ouvə'rʌn, -z, -in, 'ouvə'rʌn  
**over-scrupulous**, -ly, -ness 'ouvə'skru:lpjʊləs [-pjʊl-], -li, -nis  
**oversea**, -s 'ouvə'si: [*also* '---, '--- *according to sentence-stress*], -z  
**oversee**, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen 'ouvə'si: [ou-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'sɔ:, -'si:n  
**overseer**, -s 'ouvəsɪə\* [-, -sɪə\*], -z  
**overshadow**, -ows, -owing, -owed 'ouvə'sædʌʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**overshoot**, -shoots, -shooting, -shot 'ouvə'sʊ:t [ou-], -'fʊ:ts, -'fʊ:tɪŋ, -'fɒt  
**oversight**, -s 'ouvəsait, -s  
**oversize** (*s.*), -s, -d 'ouvəsəɪz, -iz, -d  
**overslaugh**, -s 'ouvə'slo:, -z  
**oversleep**, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept 'ouvə'sli:p [ou-], -'sli:ps, -'sli:pɪŋ, -'slept  
**oversoon** 'ouvə'su:n ['ouvə's-]  
**overspend**, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'spen|d, -dz, -dɪŋ, -t  
**overspread**, -s, -ing 'ouvə'spred, -z, -in  
**overstate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'steɪt ['ouvə-steɪt], -s, -in, -id  
**overstatement**, -s 'ouvə'steɪtmənt ['---, -], -s  
**overstay**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'steɪ ['ouvə-steɪ], -z, -in, -d  
**overstep**, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'step [ou-], -s, -in, -t  
**overstock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'stɒk, -s, -in, -t  
**overstrain** (*s.*) 'ouvə'streɪn ['ouvə'streɪn, 'ouvə'streɪn]  
**overstrain** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'streɪn [ou-], -z, -in, -d  
**Overstrand** 'ouvə-strænd  
**overstretch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'strefʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**overstrung** (*in state of nervous tension*) 'ouvə'straŋ  
**overstrung** (*piano*) 'ouvə-strʌŋ  
**oversubscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəsəb-'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -in, -d  
**oversupply**, -ies 'ouvəsə'plai, -aɪz

overt, -ly 'ouvə:t [ou'və:t], -li  
 overtake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken  
 'ouvə'teik, -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk,  
 -'teikən [-'teikŋ]  
 overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'ta:sk, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [ou-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 overthrow (s.), -s 'ouvə-θrou, -z  
 overthrow (v.), -throws, -throwing,  
 -threw, -thrown 'ouvə'θrou, -'θrouz,  
 -'θrouiŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun,  
 overthrust, -s 'ouvə-θrəst, -s  
 overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tilt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 overtime 'ouvətaim  
 overture, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taɪə\* [ou-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
 Overtown 'ouvətn  
 overtone, -s 'ouvə'toun, -z  
 overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɒp [ou-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Overtown 'ouvətn  
 over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-tramp  
 ['ouvə'tramp], -s, -iŋ, -t [-amt]  
 overture, -s 'ouvə'tjuə\* [-tjəə\*, -tʃuə\*,  
 -tʃəə\*, -tʃə\*], -z  
 overturn (s.), -s 'ouvə'tɜ:n, -z  
 overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tɜ:n,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
 overvalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə-  
 'vælju: [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juiŋ  
 [-jwiŋ], -ju:d [-ju:d]  
 overview, -s 'ouvə'vju:, -z  
 overwear 'ouvəweə  
 overweening 'ouvə'wi:niŋ  
 overweight (s.), -s 'ouvə'weit, -s  
 overweight (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'weit  
 [-i--], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'ouvə-  
 'welm [-'hwelm], -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
 overwork (s.) (*extra work*) 'ouvəwɜ:k  
 overwork (s.) (*excessive work*) 'ouvə-  
 'wɜ:k  
 overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'ouvə'wɜ:k [ou-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 overwrought 'ouvə'rɔ:t [ou-]  
 Ovid (*Latin poet*) 'ovid, (*American sur-  
 name*) 'ouvid  
 Ovidian 'ovidian [ou'v-, -dʒən]  
 Oviedo 'ovi'eido (o'bjedo)  
 oviform 'ouvifo:m  
 ovine 'ouvain  
 Ovingdean 'oviŋdi:n  
 Ovingham (*in Northumb.*) 'oviŋdʒəm  
 Ovington (*in Yorks., street in Lon-  
 don*) 'oviŋtən, (*in Norfolk, surname*)  
 'oviŋtən  
 oviparous ou'vipərəs

ovoca ə'voukə [ou'v-]  
 ovoid (s. *adj.*), -s 'ouvəid, -z  
 ovular 'ouvjulə\*  
 ovule, -s 'ouvju:l, -z  
 ovium, -a 'ouvjəm, -ə  
 Owbridge 'oubri:dʒ  
 owle, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -iŋ [oiŋ], -d  
 Owego ou'wi:gou  
 Owen, -s; -ite/s 'ouin, -z; -ait/s  
 Ower 'auə\*  
 Owers 'auəz  
 owing (*from owe*) 'ouwiŋ  
 owl, -s aul, -z  
 owlerly, -ies 'aulərli, -iz  
 Owles oulz  
 owlet, -s 'aulit [-let], -s  
 Owlett 'aulit [-let]  
 owlsh, -ly, -ness 'auliʃ, -li, -nis  
 own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, -z, -iŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z  
 ownership 'ounəʃip  
 Owsley 'auzli  
 Owyhe ou'waihi:  
 ox, -en əks, -ən  
 oxalate, -s 'əksələit [-lit], -s  
 oxalic əks'ælik  
 oxalis 'əksəlis  
 Oxbrow 'əksbrau  
 oxen (*plur. of ox*) 'əksən  
 Oxen/den, -ford 'əksn(d)ən, -fəd [-fə:d]  
 Oxenham 'əksnəm [-snəm]  
 Oxenhope 'əksnhoup  
 ox-eye, -s, -d 'əksai ['əks-ai], -z, -d  
 Oxford, -shire 'əksfəd, -ʃiə\* [-fə\*]  
 ox-hide, -s 'əkshaid, -z  
 oxidat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'əksidaɪt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
 oxidation 'əksi'deɪʃən  
 oxide, -s 'əksaid, -z  
 oxidization [-isa-] 'əksidaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 oxidiz/e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able 'əksidaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
 Oxley 'əksli  
 oxlip, -s 'əksli:p, -s  
 oxo 'əksou  
 Oxon, 'əksən [-sən]  
 Oxonian, -s 'əksəniən [-niən], -z  
 Oxshott 'əksɒt  
 ox-tail, -s 'əks-teil, -z  
 ox-tongue, -s 'əks-taŋ, -z  
 Oxus 'əksəs  
 oxy-acetylene 'əksi'ætəli:n [-sɪə's-]  
 oxychloride, -s 'əksi'klɔ:raɪd, -z  
 oxygen 'əksidʒən  
 oxygenat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'əksidʒineɪt  
 ['əksi-, -dʒən-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 oxygenation 'əksidʒi'neɪʃən [əksidʒ-,  
 -dʒə'n-]

**oxygenous** ɔk'sidʒinəs [-dʒən-]  
**oxyhydrogen** 'ɔksi'haidridʒən [-drədʒ-]  
**oxymel** 'ɔksimel  
**oxymoron**, **-s** ,ɔksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,  
 -rən], -z  
**oxytone** (*s. adj.*), **-s** 'ɔksitoun, -z  
**oyer** 'ɔiə\*  
**oyes** ou'jes  
**oyez** ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]  
**oyster** (O.), **-s**; **-bed/s**, **-bar/s** 'ɔistə\*,  
 -z; **-bed/z**, **-ba:\*/z**

**oyster-catcher**, **-s** 'ɔistə,kætʃə\*, -z  
**oyster-fisher/y**, **-ies** 'ɔistə,fɪʃər|i, -iz  
**Oystermouth** 'ɔistəmauθ  
**oyster-patt/y**, **-ies** 'ɔistə'pæt|i, -iz  
**oyster-shell**, **-s** 'ɔistəʃel, -z  
**oz.**, **ozs.** auns, 'aunsiz  
**Ozanne** ou'zæn  
**ozokerit(e)** ou'zoukərit [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]  
**ozone** 'ouzoun [ou'zoun]  
**ozonic** ou'zɒnik  
**ozoniferous** ,ouzou'nifərəs

# P

**P** (*the letter*), -s pi:, -z  
**pa**, -s pa:, -z  
**pabulum** 'pæbjuləm  
**pac**iə (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pace** (*prep.*) 'peisi  
**pace-maker**, -s 'peis, meikə\*, -z  
**Pachmann** (*famous pianist*) 'pɑ:k mən [-mə:n]  
**pachyderm**, -s 'pækidə:m, -z  
**pachydermat**a, -ous 'pækɪ'də:mətə, -əs  
**pacific** (P.), -ally pə'sɪfɪk, -əli  
**pacification**, -s 'pæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**pacificatory** pə'sɪfɪkətəri [pæ's-, -keitəri, 'pæsɪfɪkeitəri]  
**pacifist**, -s pə'sɪfɪsɪst, -s  
**pacifism** 'pæsɪfɪzəm  
**pacifist**, -s 'pæsɪfɪst, -s  
**pacify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pæsɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**pack**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**package**, -s 'pækɪdʒ, -iz  
**pack-animal**, -s 'pæk, æniməl, -z  
**Packard** 'pækɑ:d  
**Packer** 'pækə\*  
**packet**, -s 'pækɪt, -s  
**packet-boat**, -s 'pækɪtbəʊt, -s  
**packhorse**, -s 'pækhɔ:s, -iz  
**pack-ice** 'pækais  
**packing**-case/s, -needle/s, -paper, -sheet/s 'pækɪŋ|keɪs/iz, -, ni:d|z, -, peɪpə\*, -ʃi:t/s  
**packman**, -men 'pæk|mən, -mən  
**pack-saddle**/s, -thread 'pæk|sædl/z, -θred  
**pact**, -s pækt, -s  
**pad** (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**Padanaram** 'pædən'ɛərəm [-dæn-, -rəm, rərəli, pæd-, -'ær-, -'ɑ:r-]  
**Paddington** 'pædɪŋtən  
**paddle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pædl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**paddle-board**, -s 'pædlbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z  
**paddle-box**, -es 'pædlbɔks, -iz  
**paddle-wheel**, -s 'pædlwi:l [-hwi:l], -z  
**paddock** (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

**paddy** (P.), -ies 'pædʒi, -iz  
**Padella** pə'delə  
**Paderewski** (*famous pianist*) 'pædə'revski [-'refski]  
**padlock** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlɔk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Padraic Colum** 'pɑ:dri:k'kələm  
**padre**, -s 'pɑ:dri, -z  
**padrone**, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z  
**Padstow** 'pædstəu  
**Padua**, -n/s 'pædjʊə ['pɑ:dʊə], -n/z  
**paean**, -s 'pi:ən, -z  
**paediatric** -see **pediatric**  
**paean**, -s 'pi:ən, -z  
**paeanic** pi:'ɒnik  
**paeny** = **peony** [-n/z]  
**Paflogonia**, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-niə],  
**pagan** (*s. adj.*), -s 'peɪgən, -z  
**Pagani** pə'gɑ:ni  
**Paganini** 'pægə'ni:ni(:)  
**paganism** 'peɪgənɪzəm [-gɪzəm]  
**paganize** [-ɪs/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'peɪgən-aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**pagle** (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**pageant**, -s 'pædʒənt, -s  
**pageantry** 'pædʒəntri  
**Paget** 'pædʒɪt  
**paginal** 'pædʒɪnəl ['peɪdʒ-]  
**paginate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒɪneɪt ['peɪdʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**pagination**, -s 'pædʒɪ'neɪʃən [peɪdʒ-], -z  
**paging** (s.) 'peɪdʒɪŋ  
**pagoda**, -s pə'goudə, -z  
**pah** pɑ: [pɑh, pɑh, pɑ:, pɑ:]  
**Pahang** pə'hɑŋ [-'hæŋ]  
*Note.*—Usually pronounced pə'hɑŋ in *Malaya*.  
**paid** (*from pay*) peɪd  
**Paignton** 'peɪntən  
**pail**, -s; -ful/s peɪl, -z; -ful/z  
**paillasse**, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz  
**paillette**, -s pæl'jet [pæli'et] (pajet), -s  
**pain** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**Pain(e)** peɪn  
**painful**, -fully, -fulness 'peɪn|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**painless**, -ly, -ness 'peɪnlɪs, -li, -nis

painstaker/s, -ing 'peinz, teik[ə]\*/z, -iŋ  
 Painswick 'peinzwik  
 paint (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able paint, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
 paint-/box/es, -brush/es 'peint[b]oks/iz,  
 -brʌʃ/iz  
 Painter 'peintə\*  
 paint/y, -ier, -iest 'peint[ɪ, -iə], -iist  
 pair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed peə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 pair-horse 'peəhɔ:s  
 pairing-time, -s 'peəriŋ-taim, -z  
 Paisley 'peizli  
 pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz  
 Pakeman 'peikmən  
 Pakenham 'pækŋəm [-kənəm]  
 Pakistan, pækis'ta:n [-'tæn, '-']  
 Pakistani, -s, pækis'ta:ni, -z  
 pal, -s pæl, -z  
 palace, -s 'pælis [-ləs], -iz  
 paladin, -s 'pælədin, -z  
 palaeobotany 'pæliou'botəni ['peil-, -tpi]  
 palaeograph(er)/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf[ə]\*/z  
 [ˌpeil-, -i  
 palaeographic 'pæliou'græfik [ˌpeil-,  
 -liə'g-]  
 palaeolithic 'pæliou'liθik [ˌpeil-, -liə'l-]  
 palaeontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl  
 [ˌpæl-, 'peil-, 'peil-]  
 palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒi-  
 ist/s [ˌpeil-, -i  
 palaeographic 'pæliou'græfik [ˌpeil-,  
 -liə'g-]  
 palaeolithic 'pæliou'liθik [ˌpeil-, -liə'l-]  
 palaeontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl  
 [ˌpæl-, 'peil-, 'peil-]  
 palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒi-  
 ist/s [ˌpeil-, -i  
 palaeotype 'pælioutaip [-liət-]  
 palaeozoic 'pæliou'zəuik [ˌpeil-]  
 Palaret 'pælərit [-ret]  
 Palamedes 'pælə'mi:di:z  
 Palamon 'pæləmən [-mən]  
 palanquin (-nkeen), -s 'pælən'ki:n  
 [-ən'k-], -z  
 palatable, -ly, -leness 'pælətəbl [ˌlit-],  
 -li, -lnis  
 palatal (s. adj.), -s 'pælətl [pə'leɪtl], -z  
 palatalization [-isa-], -s 'pælətəlaɪ-  
 'zeiʃən [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -tʃai'z-,  
 -təli'z-, -tʃi'z-], -z  
 palatalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pælə-  
 təlaɪz [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -tʃai'z-, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -d  
 palate, -s 'pælit [-lət], -s  
 palatial pə'leɪʃəl [-fjəl, -ʃiəl]  
 palatinate (P.), -s pə'lætinit [-tɪt], -s  
 palatine (P.) 'pælətaɪn  
 palatogram, -s 'pælətəgrəm [pə'læt-,  
 -təuŋ-], -z  
 palatography 'pælə'tɒgrəfi  
 palaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
 -erer/s pə'lɑ:v[ə]\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z  
 pale (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;  
 -es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis;  
 -z, -iŋ, -d

pale-face, -s 'peil-feis, -iz  
 paleograph(er)/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf[ə]\*/z  
 [ˌpeil-, -i  
 paleographic 'pæliou'græfik [ˌpeil-,  
 -liə'g-]  
 paleolithic 'pæliou'liθik [ˌpeil-, -liə'l-]  
 paleontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒikəl  
 [ˌpæl-, 'peil-, 'peil-]  
 paleontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tɒlədʒi-  
 ist/s, -i  
 paleotype 'pælioutaip [-liət-]  
 Palermo pə'lɔ:mou [-'leəm-] (pa'lermo)  
 Palestine 'pælistain [-ləs-, -les-]  
 Palestinian, -s 'pæles'tiɪən [-ləs-, -ləs-,  
 -nʃən], -z  
 Palestrina 'pæles'tri:nə [-lis-, -ləs-]  
 paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z  
 palette, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælit [-let],  
 -s; -naif, -naivz  
 Paley 'peili  
 Palfery 'pælfrɪ ['pɒl-]  
 palfrey (P.), -s 'pɒlfri ['pɒl-], -z  
 Palgrave 'pɒlgrɛv, 'pæl-  
 Pali 'pɑ:li  
 palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s  
 Palin 'peilin  
 palindrome, -s 'pælinɪroum, -z  
 paling (s.), -s 'peiliŋ, -z  
 palingenesis 'pælin'dʒenɪsɪs  
 palinode, -s 'pælinəud, -z  
 palisade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæli'seid,  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
 palish 'peiliʃ  
 Palk pɔ:lk [pɒlk]  
 pall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 palladian (P.), -um/s pə'leɪdʒən  
 [-diʃən], -əm/z  
 Pallas 'pæləs [-ləs]  
 pall-bearer, -s 'pɔ:l'bɛərə\*, -z  
 pallet, -s 'pælit, -s  
 palliasse, -s pæli'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,  
 'pæliæz], -iz  
 palliate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieit, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
 palliation 'pæli'eɪʃən  
 palliative (s. adj.), -s 'pæliətɪv [-ljət-], -z  
 pallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ist, -li, -nis  
 Palliser 'pælisə\*  
 pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z  
 Pall Mall 'pæl'mel ['pæl'mæl, also  
 '-, -l- according to sentence-stress]  
 Note.—The pronunciation with e is  
 generally employed by members of  
 West End clubs. With other Lon-  
 doners the pronunciation with æ  
 is common.  
 pallor 'pælə\*  
 palm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d



**palmaceous** pæl'meifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]  
**palmate** 'pælmit [-meit]  
**palm/a** (P.), -ar 'pælm|ə, -ə\*  
**palmer** (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə\*, -z  
**Palmerston** 'pɑ:məstən  
**palmhouse**, -ses 'pɑ:mhaʊs, -ziz  
**palmist**, -s 'pɑ:mist, -s  
**palmistry** 'pɑ:mistri  
**palmatine**, -s 'pælmiti:n [,pælmi't-], -z  
**palm-oil** 'pɑ:mɔil ['pɑ:m'ɔil]  
**Palm Sunday**, -s 'pɑ:m'sandi [-dei], -z  
**palm/y**, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:m|j, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jist]  
**palmyra** (P.), -s pæl'maiərə, -z  
**Palomar** 'pɑ:lomɑ:\* [-loum-]  
**palpability** ,pælpə'biliti [-lət-]  
**palpable**, -ly, -leness 'pælpəbl, -li, -lnis  
**palpatie**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpait, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**palpation** pæl'peifən  
**palpitatie**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpiteit, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**palpitation**, -s ,pælpiti'teifən, -z  
**palsgrave**, -s 'pɔ:lzgreiv, -z  
**Palsgrave** 'pɔ:lzgreiv, 'pælzgreiv  
**pals/y**, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lzli ['pɔl-], -iz, -id  
**paltier**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'pɔltiə\* ['pɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**paltry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:trɪ  
 ['pɔl-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**pam** (P.), -s pæm, -z  
**Pamela** 'pæmliə [-mɔl-]  
**Pamir**, -s pə'miə\*, -z  
**Pampa** (*territory in South America*), -s  
 'pæmpə, -z  
**pampas** (*grass*) 'pæmpəs  
**pampler**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'pæmplə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**pamphlet**, -s 'pæmfli:t, -s  
**pamphleteer**, -s, -ing ,pæmfli'tiə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ  
**Pamphylia**, -n/s pæm'filɪə [-ljə], -n/z  
**pan** (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**panacea**, -s ,pænə'siə [-'siə], -z  
**panache**, -s pə'næʃ [pæ'n-, -'nɑ:ʃ], -iz  
**panama** (P.), -s ,pænə'mɑ: ['pænə'm-,  
 also 'pænəm-when followed by a stress],  
 -z  
**Panamanian**, -s ,pænə'meinjən [-niən],  
 -z  
**pan-american** 'pæn-ə'merikən  
**pan-anglican** 'pæn'æŋglikən  
**pancake**, -s 'pænkeik ['pæn-keik], -s  
**panchayat**, -s pæn'tʃaiət [pæn-, pæn-,  
 -'tʃɑ:jət], -s  
**panchromatic** 'pænkrou'mætik ['pæn-k-,  
 -krou'm-]  
**Pancras** 'pæŋkrəs  
**pancreas**, -es 'pæŋkriəs, -iz

**pancreatic** ,pæŋkri'ætik  
**Pandean** pæn'di:ən [-'diən]  
**pandect**, -s 'pændekt, -s  
**pandemic** (s. *adj.*), -s pæn'demik, -s  
**pandemonium**, -s ,pændi'mounjəm  
 [-niəm], -z  
**pander** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pændə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**pandora** (P.), -s pæn'dɔ:rə, -z  
**pan/e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**panegyric** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al ,pæni'dʒirik  
 [-ne'dʒ-], -s, -əl  
**panegyrist**, -s ,pæni'dʒirist ['--', '---'],  
 -s  
**panegyriszle** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'pænidʒiraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**pan/el**, -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn|, -|z,  
 -liŋ/z [-əliŋ/z], -|d  
**panful**, -s 'pæn-ful, -z  
 **pang**, -s pæŋ, -z  
**Pangbourne** 'pæŋbɔ:n [-buən, -boən,  
 -boən, -bɔn]  
**pan-german** 'pæn'dʒə:mən  
**pan-germanic** 'pændʒə'manik [-dʒə'm-]  
**Pangloss** 'pæŋɡləs  
**panic**, -s, -ky; -monger/s, -stricken  
 'pænik, -s, -i; -,mæŋɡə\*/z, -,striken  
**pan-indian** 'pæn'indjən [-diən]  
**Panini** 'pɑ:nini:(*Hind. paṇini*)  
**panjandrum**, -s pæn'dʒændrəm [pæn-], -z  
**Pankhurst** 'pæŋkhe:st  
**pannage** 'pænidʒ  
**pannier**, -s 'pæniə\* [-njo\*], -z  
**pannikin**, -s 'pænikin, -z  
**Pannill** 'pænil  
**panoply**, -ies, -ied 'pænəplɪ, -iz, -id  
**panoram**, -s 'pænərəm, -z  
**panorama**, -s ,pænə'rɑ:mə, -z  
**panoramic** ,pænə'ræmik [-'rɑ:m-]  
**pan-pipe**, -s 'pæn-paip, -s  
**pan-slavism** 'pæn'slɑ:vizəm [-'slæv-]  
**pans/y** (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænzli,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**pant** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,  
 -iŋ/li, -id  
**pantagraph**, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s  
**pantaloon**, -s ,pæntə'lun, -z  
**pantechinon**, -s pæn'teknikən, -z  
**pantheism**, -st/s 'pænθi(:)izəm, -st/s  
**pantheistic**, -al ,pænθi(:)'istik, -əl  
**pantheon** (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θiən,  
 'pænθiən], -z  
**panther**, -s 'pænθə\*, -z  
**pantile**, -s 'pæntail, -z  
**pantisocracy**, -ies ,pænti'səkrəsi, -iz  
**pantograph**, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-toug-,  
 -græf], -s

**pantographic**, -al, ˈpæntəˈɡræfɪk [-təʊˈɡ-], -əl  
**pantomime**, -s; -ist/s ˈpæntəmɪm, -z; -ist/s  
**pantomimic**, -al, -ally ˈpæntəˈmɪmɪk [-təʊˈm-], -əl, -əli  
**pantry**, -ies ˈpæntri, -iz  
**pants** (s.) pænts  
**Panza** ˈpænzə  
**panzer**, -s ˈpæntsə\* [ˈpænzə\*], -z  
**pap**, -s pæp, -s  
**papa**, -s pəˈpɑː, -z  
**papacy**, -ies ˈpeɪpəsɪ, -iz  
**papal** ˈpeɪpəl  
**papalism**, -st/s ˈpeɪpəlɪzəm [-plɪ-], -st/s  
**papalize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈpeɪpəl-aɪz [-pləɪz], -iz, -ing, -d  
**papaverous** pəˈpeɪvərəs  
**papaw**, -s pəˈpɑː, -z  
**papaya**, -s pəˈpaɪə, -z  
**papler** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s ˈpeɪpəl\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**paper-case**, -s ˈpeɪpəkeɪs, -iz  
**paper-chase**, -s ˈpeɪpə-tʃeɪs, -iz  
**paper-clip**, -s ˈpeɪpə-klɪp, -s  
**paper-cutter**, -s ˈpeɪpəˌkʌtə\*, -z  
**paper-file**, -s ˈpeɪpəfaɪl, -z  
**paper-hanger/s**, -ing ˈpeɪpəˌhæŋɡə\*/z, -ing  
**paper-knife**, -ves ˈpeɪpənɪf, -vz  
**paper-maker**, -s ˈpeɪpəˌmeɪkə\*, -z  
**paper-mill**, -s ˈpeɪpəmɪl, -z  
**paper-money** ˈpeɪpəˌmʌni  
**paper-nautilus**, -es ˈpeɪpəˌnɔːtɪləs, -iz  
**paper-office**, -s ˈpeɪpəˌɒfɪs [-pəˌɒf-, -pəˌɒf-], -iz  
**paper-weight**, -s ˈpeɪpəweɪt, -s  
**Paphlagonia**, -n/s ˈpæfləˈɡʌnɪə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**Paphos** (in Cyprus) (ancient city) ˈpeɪfəs, (modern town) ˈpæfəs  
**papier-mâché** ˈpæpijeˈmaːʃeɪ [-pieɪ-, -ˈmæʃeɪ] (pəpijeˈmaʃe)  
**papilla**, -ae, -ar, -ary pəˈpɪlə, -i, -ə\*, -əri  
**papist**, -s ˈpeɪpɪst, -s  
**papistic**, -al, -ally pəˈpɪstɪk [peɪˈp-], -əl, -əli  
**papistry** ˈpeɪpɪstri  
**papoose**, -s pəˈpuːs, -iz  
**pappus** (P.), -es ˈpæpəs, -iz  
**Papua**, -n/s ˈpæpjʊə, -n/z  
**papyrus**, -i, -uses pəˈpaɪərɪəs, -ai, -əsiz  
**Papyrus** (as name of a horse) ˈpeɪpɪrəs  
**par** (P.) pɑː\*  
**para** (P.), -s ˈpɑːrə, -z  
**parabasis**, -es pəˈræbəʃɪs, -iːz  
**parable**, -s ˈpərəbəl, -z  
**parabola**, -s pəˈræbələ, -z

**parabolic**, -al, -ally ˈpærəˈbɒlɪk, -əl, -əli  
**paraboloid**, -s pəˈræbəloɪd, -z  
**Paracelsus** ˈpærəˈselsəs  
**parachute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ers/s ˈpærəʃuːt [ˈ-ɪ-, ˈ-ɪ-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə\*/z  
**parachutist**, -s ˈpærəʃuːtɪst [ˈ-ɪ-], ˈ-ɪ-], -s  
**Paraclete** ˈpærəkliːt  
**parade** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pəˈreɪd, -z, -ing, -id  
**parade-ground**, -s pəˈreɪdgraʊnd, -z  
**paradigm**, -s ˈpærədaɪm, -z  
**paradigmatic**, -al, -ally ˈpærədɪɡ-ˈmætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**paradise** (P.), -s ˈpærədaɪs, -iz  
**paradisiac** ˈpærəˈdɪziæk [-ˈdɪzi-]  
**paradisical** ˈpærəˈdɪziəkəl [-ˈdɪˈzai-]  
**paradisic**, -al ˈpærəˈdɪzɪk, -əl  
**parados**, -es ˈpærədɒs, -iz  
**paradox**, -es ˈpærədɒks, -iz  
**paradoxic(al)**, -ally, -alness ˈpærəˈdɒksɪ-  
 kəl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**paraffin** ˈpærəfɪn [-fɪn]  
**paraffine** ˈpærəfɪn  
**paragoge**, -s ˈpærəˈɡoudʒi, -z  
**paragogic** ˈpærəˈɡodʒɪk  
**paragon**, -s ˈpærəɡən, -z  
**paragraph** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈpærə-  
 ɡrɑːf, -s, -ing, -t  
**Paraguay** ˈpærəɡwaɪ [-ɡweɪ, ˈpærəˈɡwaɪ]  
**Paraguayan** ˈpærəˈɡwaɪən [-ˈɡweɪən]  
**parakeet**, -s ˈpærəkiːt [ˈ-ɪ-], -s  
**paraldehyde** pəˈrældɪhaɪd [-dæh-]  
**parallax**, -es ˈpærələks [-rələks], -iz  
**parallel** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism ˈpærəlel [-rɪl, -rələl, -rɪl], -z, -ing, -d; -izəm  
**parallelepiped**, -s ˈpærəleˈlepɪd [-rɪl-  
 -rələl-, -rɪl-], ˈpærəˌleləˈpaɪd, ˈpærˌleləˈpaɪp-, -z  
**parallelogram**, -s ˈpærəˈleləɡræm [-rɪˈel-, -ləʊɡ-], -z  
**paralysant**, -s ˈpærəlaɪzənt [-rɪai-,  
 pəˈrælaɪzənt], -s  
**paralysis**, -es, -ing, -ed ˈpærəlaɪz  
 [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -ing, -d  
**paralysis**, -es pəˈrælaɪsɪs [-ləs-], -iːz  
**paralytic** (s. adj.), -s ˈpærəˈlɪtɪk [-rɪˈɪt-], -s  
**parameter**, -s pəˈræmɪtə\*, -z  
**paramount**, -ly ˈpærəmaʊnt, -li  
**paramour**, -s ˈpærəmuː\* [-moə\*, -moə\*, -moː\*], -z  
**parapet**, -s, -ed ˈpærəpɪt [-pet], -s, -id  
**paraphernalia** ˈpærəfəˈneɪlɪə [-lɪə]  
**paraphrase** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈpærə-  
 freɪz, -iz, -ing, -d  
**paraphrastic**, -ally ˈpærəˈfræstɪk, -əli

**parapsychologic**, -al, -ally 'pærəsaikə-  
'lɒdʒɪk ['pærəpsai-], -əl, -əli  
**parapsychologist/s**, -y 'pærəsai'kɒlədʒ-  
ist/s ['pærəpsai-], -i  
**parasang**, -s 'pærəsæg, -z  
**parasite**, -s 'pærəsait, -s  
**parasitic**, -al, -ally, -alness 'pærə'sitik,  
-əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**parasol**, -s 'pærə'sɒl ['---], -z  
**parataxis**, 'pærə'tæksɪs  
**paratroop**, -s, -er/s 'pærətru:p, -s, -ə\*/z  
**paratyphoid** 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd ['---,--]  
**paravane**, -s 'pærəveɪn, -z  
**parazone** 'pærəzɒn  
**parboil**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:bɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**parcel** (s. v. *adv.*), -els, -elling, -elled  
'pɑ:sɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**parch**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ɪdnɪs [-tnɪs]  
**parchment** (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s  
**pard**, -s pɑ:d, -z  
**Pardoe** 'pɑ:dou  
**pard/on** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,  
-oner/s 'pɑ:dɒn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ],  
-nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**pardonable**, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dnpəbl  
[-dnə-], -li, -lnɪs  
**parle**, -es, -ing, -ed pɛə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**paregoric**, 'pærə'gorɪk [-rɪ'g-]  
**parent**, -s; -age 'pærənt, -s; -ɪdʒ  
**parental**, -ally pə'rentl, -əli  
**parenthesis**, -es pə'renθɪsɪs [-θəs-ɪ, -ɪz  
**parenthetic**, -al, -ally 'pærən'tetɪk,  
-əl, -əli  
**parentless** 'pærəntlɪs  
**parerg/on**, -a pæ'rə:gɒn, -ə  
**par excellence** pɑ:r'eksəlʉ:ns [-sel-  
-lɪ:ns, -lə:ns, -lə:ns] (pærəkse'lʉ:s)  
**Pargiter** 'pɑ:dʒɪtə\*  
**parheliion**, -lia pɑ:'hi:ljən [-ljən, -lɪən,  
-lɪən], -ljə [-lɪə]  
**pariah**, -s 'pærɪə, -z  
**Parian**, -s 'pærɪən, -z  
**parietal** pə'raɪtl  
**paring** (s.), -s 'pærɪŋ, -z  
**Paris** (*French capital, Trojan prince*)  
'pærɪs  
**parish** (P.), -es 'pærɪʃ, -ɪz  
**parishioner**, -s pə'rɪʃənə\* [-ɪnə\*, -ɪnə\*],  
-z  
**Parisian**, -s pə'rɪʃjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən,  
-ʒɪən, -ʒən], -z  
**parisyllabic** 'pærɪsɪ'læbɪk [pær-]  
**parity** 'pærɪtɪ  
**park** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t  
**Parke**, -r pɑ:k, -ə\*  
**Parkestone** 'pɑ:kstən

**Parkinson** 'pɑ:kɪnsn  
**Parkstone** 'pɑ:kstən  
**parlance** 'pɑ:ləns  
**parley** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**parliament**, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lɪm-], -s  
**parliamentarian**, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt'ɛərɪən  
[-lɪm-, -mən-], -z  
**parliamentary** 'pɑ:lə'mentəri [-lɪ'm-]  
**parlour**, -s 'pɑ:lə\*, -z  
**parlour-car**, -s 'pɑ:lə-kɑ:\*, -z  
**parlour-maid**, -s 'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z  
**parlous**, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -lɪ  
**Parma** 'pɑ:mə  
**Parmenter** 'pɑ:mɪntə\*  
**Parmesan** 'pɑ:mɪ'zæn ['--- when attribu-  
tive]  
**Parminter** 'pɑ:mɪntə\*  
**Parmiter** 'pɑ:mɪtə\*  
**Parnassian** pɑ:'næsɪən [-sɪən]  
**Parnassus** pɑ:'næsəs  
**Parnell** pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n [pɑ:nɒl]  
**parnellism** 'pɑ:nəlɪzəm [-nəl-]  
**parnellite**, -s 'pɑ:nəlɪt [-nəl-], -s  
**parochial**, -ly; -ism pə'rɒukjəl [-kiəl],  
-ɪ; -ɪzəm  
**parodist**, -s 'pærədɪst, -s  
**parody** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pærədɪ,  
-ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd  
**parole** pə'rɒul  
**Parolles** (*Shakespearean character*)  
pə'rɒlɪz [-lɪs, -lɪz, -les, -lez]  
**Paros** 'pærəs  
**parotid**, -s pə'rɒtɪd, -z  
**paroxysm**, -s 'pærəksɪzəm, -z  
**paroxysmal** pærə'ksɪzməl [-mɪ]  
**paroxytone**, -s pærəksɪtɒn [pær-], -z  
**parquet**, -s 'pɑ:keɪ [-ki], -z ['pɑ:kɪt, -s]  
**part** (P.) pɑ:t\*  
**Parratt** 'pærət  
**parricidal** pæri'saɪdl  
**parricide**, -s 'pærɪsaɪd, -z  
**Parrish** 'pærɪʃ  
**parrot** (P.), -s 'pærət, -s  
**part'y** (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
'pærɪ, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd  
**parse**, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Parsee**, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z  
**Parsifal** 'pɑ:sɪfəl [-fɑ:l, -fæl]  
**parsimonious**, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:sɪ'mɒnjəs  
[-nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**parsimony** 'pɑ:sɪmɒni  
**parsley** 'pɑ:sli  
**parsnip**, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s  
**parson**, -s 'pɑ:sn, -z  
**parsonage**, -s 'pɑ:snɪdʒ [-sni-], -ɪz  
**Parsons** 'pɑ:snz  
**part** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

partak[e, -es, -ing, partook, partak[en, -er/s pa:'teik, -s, -iŋ, pa:'tuk, pa:'teik[ən, -ə\*/z  
 parterre, -s pa:'teə\* (partə:r), -z  
 Parthenia pa:'θi:njə [-niə]  
 parthenogenesis pa:'θinou'dʒenisis [pa:'θ-]  
 Parthenon, -s pa:'θinən [-θən-, -θŋ-], -z  
 Parthenope pa:'θenəpi  
 Parthia, -n/s pa:'θjə [-θiə], -n/z  
 partial, -ally pa:'ʃəl, -əli  
 partiality pa:'ʃi'æliti  
 participant, -s pa:'tisi:pənt, -s  
 participat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pa:'tisi:pənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 participation, -s pa:'tisi'peɪʃən [pa:'tis-], -z  
 participial, -ly pa:'tisi'piəl [-piəl], -i  
 participle, -s pa:'tisipl [-tis-], -z  
 particle, -s pa:'tikl, -z  
 particoloured pa:'ti,kələd  
 particular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'tikjələ\* [-kjal-], -z, -li  
 particularity, -ies pə'tikju'lærɪti, -iz  
 particulariz[e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed pə'tikjələraɪz [-kjal-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 parting (s.), -s pa:'tiŋ, -z  
 Partington pa:'tiŋtŋn  
 partisan, -s; -ship/s pa:'ti'zən ['--'], -z; -ʃip/s  
 partite pa:'taɪt  
 partition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned pa:'tɪʃən [pə't-], -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd  
 partitive, -ly pa:'titiv, -li  
 partly pa:'tli  
 partner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s 'pa:tnə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ʃip/s  
 Parton pa:'tn  
 partook (from partake) pa:'tuk  
 partridge (P.), -s pa:'trɪdʒ, -iz  
 part-singing pa:'t:sɪŋiŋ  
 part-song, -s pa:'t:sŋ, -z  
 partition, -s pa:'tɪjən'riʃən [-tjəʊ'r-], -z  
 party, -ies pa:'ti, -iz  
 party-man, -men pa:'ti|mæn, -men  
 party-spirit pa:'ti'spiɪt  
 party-wall, -s pa:'ti'wɔ:l, -z  
 parvenu, -s pa:'vɛnju: (parvɔni), -z  
 pas (sing.) pa:, (plur.) -z  
 Pasadena pæsə'di:nə  
 paschal pa:'skəl ['pæs-]  
 pasha (P.), -s pa:'ʃə [rarely 'pæʃə, pa:'ʃa:], -z  
 paspalum 'pæspələm  
 pasquinade, -s pæskwi'neɪd, -z  
 pass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pas:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

passable, -ly, -leness 'pasəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
 passacaglia, -s pæsə'ka:lɪə [-liə], -z  
 passage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 passant (in heraldry) 'pæsənt, (in chess) 'pæsə:ŋ ['pa:-s-, -sɔ:ŋ, -sa:ŋ, -so:ŋ, -sɔŋ] (pasə)  
 pass-book, -s 'pas:buk, -s  
 Passe (surname) pæs  
 passée 'pa:sei ['pæs-] (pase)  
 passenger, -s 'pæsɪndʒə\*, -z  
 passe-partout, -s 'pæspɑ:tu: ['pa:-s-, -pətu:] (paspartu), -z  
 passer (one who passes), -s 'pasə\*, -z  
 passer (sparrow), -es 'pæsə\*, -ri:z  
 passer-by, passers-by 'pasə'bai, 'pæsəz-'bai  
 passerine 'pæsəraɪn  
 Passfield 'pæsfi:ld  
 passibility pæsi'biliti [-lət-]  
 passible 'pæsɪbl  
 passim 'pæsɪm  
 passing-note, -s 'pɑ:signaʊt, -s  
 passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z  
 passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃni:t, -ʃni:t], -li, -nis  
 passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən'flaʊə\*, -z  
 passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsɪv, -li, -nis  
 passivity pæsi'viti [pə's-]  
 pass-key, -s 'pas:ki:, -z  
 pass-man, -men 'pas:|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]  
 Passmore 'pas:mɔ: \* ['pæs-, -mɔ: \*]  
 Passover, -s 'pas:əʊvə\*, -z  
 passport, -s 'pas:pɔ:t, -s  
 pass-word, -s 'pas:wɔ:d, -z  
 past pa:st  
 past[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]  
 pastel (coloured crayon, drawing made with this), -s pæstəl ['pæstəl, -təl, -tl], -z  
 pastel (attributive, as in p. shade) 'pæstl [-təl, -təl, rarely pæst'el]  
 pastel, -s 'pæstəlɪst, -s  
 pastellist, -s pæst'elɪst ['pæstəlɪst], -s  
 pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z  
 Pasteur pæs'te: \* [pa:-s-] (pastœ:r)  
 pasteurization [-isa-] pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən [pa:-s-]  
 pasteuriz[e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæs-təraɪz ['pa:-s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 pastiche, -s pæs'ti:ʃ ['pæsti:ʃ], -iz  
 pastille, -s pæs'ti:l ['pæsti:l], -z  
 pastime, -s 'pas:taim ['pæs-], -z  
 past-master, -s 'pas:t'mɑ:stə\* ['-, --], -z  
 Paston 'pæstən

- pastor**, -s 'pɑ:stə\*, -z  
**pastoral** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɑ:stərəl ['pæs-], -z  
**pastorale**, -s 'pæstə'reɪli, -z  
**pastoralism** 'pɑ:stərəlɪzəm ['pæs-]  
**pastorate**, -s 'pɑ:stərɪt, -s  
**pastr'y**, -ies 'peɪstrɪ, -iz  
**pastrycook**, -s 'peɪstrɪkuk, -s  
**pasturage** 'pɑ:stʃʊrɪdʒ [-tʃər-, -tʃər-]  
**pastur'e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:stʃə\*  
 [-tʃʊə\*, -tʃəə\*], -z, -rɪŋ [-tʃʊrɪŋ], -d  
**past'y** (s.), -ies 'pæstʃɪ [for the Cornish  
*kind also* 'pɑ:s-], -iz  
**past'y** (*adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'peɪstʃɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**pat** (s. *v. adv.*) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**pat-a-cake**, -s 'pætəkɛɪk, -s  
**Patagonia**, -n/s 'pætə'gɔ:njə [-nɪə],  
 -n/z  
**Patanjali** pə'tændʒəli(:) [-tæn-] (*Hind.*  
 pətənʒəli)  
**Patara** 'pætərə  
**patch**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work  
 pætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -wɜ:k  
**patchouli** 'pætʃʊli(:)  
**patch'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃʃɪ,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**pate**, -s peɪt, -s  
**Pateley** 'peɪtli  
**patell'a**, -as, -ae, -ar pə'telə, -əz, -i, -ə\*  
**paten**, -s 'pætən, -z  
**patent** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 'peɪtənt ['pæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl  
*Note.*—'patənt seems the more usual  
 in letters patent and Patent Office.  
 In patent leather, boots, etc.,  
 'peɪtənt is practically universal;  
 'peɪtənt seems the more usual, though  
 by no means universal, in all other  
 connexions.  
**patentee**, -s 'peɪtənt'i: ['pæt-], -z  
**patent leather** 'peɪtənt'ledə\* [*also*  
 'peɪtənt, l- when attributive]  
**pater** (P.), -s 'peɪtə\*, -z  
**paterfamilias**, -es 'peɪtəfə'mɪliəs [-ljæs,  
 -liəs, -ljəs], -iz  
**patern'al**, -ally pə'tə:n||, -əli  
**paternity** pə'tə:nɪti  
**Paternoster** (*Lord's Prayer*), -s 'pætə-  
 'nɒstə\*, -z  
**Paternoster** (*Row*) 'pætə'nɒstə\*  
**Paterson** 'pætəsn  
**Pateshall** 'pætəʃəl [-tɪf-]  
**Patey** 'peɪti  
**pa'th**, -th's pɑ:θ, -ðz  
**Pathan**, -s pə'ta:n (*Hind.* pə'than), -z  
**pathetic**, -ally, -alness pə'θetɪk, -əli,  
 -əlnɪs  
**pathfinder** (P.), -s 'pɑ:θ'faɪndə\*, -z  
**pathless** 'pɑ:θlɪs  
**pathologic**, -al, -ally 'pæθə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,  
 -əli  
**pathologist/s**, -y pə'θɒlədʒɪst/s [pæ'θ-],  
 -i  
**pathos** 'peɪθəs  
**pathway**, -s 'pɑ:θ-weɪ, -z  
**Patiala** 'pɑtɪ'ɑ:lə [pæt-, '--, -] (*Hind.*  
 pə'tɪɑ:lə)  
**patience** (P.), -s 'peɪʃəns, -iz  
**patient** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'peɪʃənt, -s, -li  
**patina** 'pætɪnə  
**patio**, -s 'pætiou ['pæ:tiou, 'peɪfiou], -z  
**Patman**, -mos pæt'mən, -mɒs  
**Patmore** 'pætmo:\*, [-mɔ:ə\*]  
**Patna** 'pætne (*Hind.* pətnə)  
**patois** (*sing.*) 'pætwa: [-wɔ:] (patwa),  
 (*plur.*) -z  
**Paton** 'peɪtn  
**Patras** pə'træs  
**patriarch**, -s 'peɪtrɪɑ:k, -s  
**patriarchal** 'peɪtrɪ'ɑ:kəl  
**patriarchate**, -s 'peɪtrɪɑ:kɪt [-keɪt], -s  
**Patricia** pə'trɪʃə [-fɪə, -fjə]  
**patrician**, -s pə'trɪʃɪən, -z  
**patriciate** pə'trɪʃɪɪt [-fjɪt, -fjeɪt, -fjeɪt]  
**Patrick** 'pætrɪk  
**Patrimonial**, -ly 'pætrɪ'mɒnɪəl [-nɪəl], -i  
**patrimonialy**, -ies 'pætrɪmən|ɪ, -iz  
**patriot**, -s 'peɪtrɪət ['pæt-], -s  
**patriotic**, -ally 'pætrɪ'ɒtɪk [*rarely* 'peɪt-],  
 -əli  
**patriotism** 'pætrɪətɪzəm [*rarely* 'peɪt-]  
**patristic** pə'trɪstɪk  
**Patroclus** pə'trɒkləs  
**patrol** (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led; -man,  
 -men pə'troul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -mæn,  
 -men  
**patron**, -s 'peɪtrən ['pæt-], -z  
**patronage** 'pætrənɪdʒ [-trɪpɪdʒ, *rarely*  
 'peɪt-]  
**patronal** pə'traʊn|| [pæ't-]  
**patroness**, -s 'peɪtrənɪs ['pæt-, -nes,  
 -trɪ-], -iz  
**patroniz'e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 'pætrənaɪz [-trɪpaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d,  
 -ə\*/z  
**patronymic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pætrə'nɪmɪk  
 [-trɪ'ɪm-], -s  
**patroon**, -s pə'tru:n, -z  
**patten**, -s 'pætən, -z  
**patter** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pætə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Patterdale** 'pætədəɪl  
**pattern**, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z  
**Patterson** 'pætəsn  
**patter-song**, -s 'pætəsɒŋ, -z

**Patteson** 'pætɪsn  
**Pattison** 'pætɪsn  
**Pattrelouex** 'pætriou  
**patt'y, -ies** 'pæti, -iz  
**paucity** 'pɔ:si:ti  
**Paul, -s** pɔ:l, -z  
**Pauline** (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), -s  
   'pɔ:lain, -z  
**Pauline** (*fem. name*) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:lin  
**Pauline** (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) 'pɔ:lain  
**Paulinus** pɔ:'lainəs  
**Paulus** 'pɔ:ləs  
**Pauncefote** 'pɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]  
**paunch, -es** 'pɔ:nfʃ, -iz  
**pauper, -s** 'pɔ:pə\*, -z  
**pauperism** 'pɔ:pərizəm  
**pauperization** [-isa-] ,pɔ:pərai'zeɪʃən  
   [-ri'z-]  
**pauperize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:pər-  
   aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Pausanias** pɔ:'seɪniəs [-njəs, -njəs,  
   -njəs]  
**paus|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,  
   -d  
**pavan, -s** 'pævən, -z  
**pav|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s** peɪv, -z, -iŋ,  
   -d, -ə\*/z  
**pavé, -s** 'pævei (pave), -z  
**pavement, -s** 'peɪvmənt, -s  
**Pavia** pə'vi:ə [pə:'v-, -'vi:ə] (pə'vi:a)  
**pavilion** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pə'viljən  
   [-liən], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**paving-stone, -s** 'peɪvɪŋ-stoun, -z  
**paviour, -s** 'peɪvjə\* [-viə\*], -z  
**Pavitt** 'pævit  
**Pavlov** 'pævlɒv [-lɒf] ('pævlɒf)  
**Pavlova** 'pævləvə [pæv'louəvə] ('pævləvə)  
**paw** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pawk'y, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'pɔ:k|j,  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**pawl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pawn** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z,  
   -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**pawnbrok|er/s, -ing** 'pɔ:n,brouk|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**pawnee, -s** pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z  
**pawnshop, -s** 'pɔ:n-ʃɒp, -s  
**pawn-ticket, -s** 'pɔ:n,tɪkɪt, -s  
**pax** (*s. interj.*), -es pæks, -iz  
**Paxton** 'pækstən  
**pay** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s,  
   payment/s peɪ, -z, -iŋ, peɪd, 'peɪə\*/z,  
   'peɪmənt/s  
**payable** 'peɪəbl  
**P.A.Y.E.** 'pi:eiwai'i:  
**payee, -s** 'peɪ'i:, -z  
**Payen-Payne** 'peɪn'peɪn [peɪn'p-]  
**paymaster, -s** 'peɪ,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**paynim** 'peɪnim

**Paynter** 'peɪntə\*  
**pay-roll, -s** 'peɪroul, -z  
**Paysandu, -s** ,peɪzən'dju:, -z  
**pay-sheet, -s** 'peɪ-ʃi:t, -s  
**pea, -s** pi:, -z  
**Peabody** 'pi:,bɒdi  
**peace** (P.), -s pi:s, -iz  
**peaceable, -ly, -leness** 'pi:səbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**peaceful, -fully, -fulness** 'pi:sfʊl, -fʊli  
   [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**peacemaker, -s** 'pi:s,meɪkə\*, -z  
**peace-offering, -s** 'pi:s,ɒfərɪŋ, -z  
**Peacey** 'pi:si  
**peach** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**peach-colour, -ed** 'pi:tʃ,kələ\*, -d  
**Peachey** 'pi:tʃi  
**pea-chick, -s** 'pi:t-ʃɪk, -s  
**peachy** 'pi:tʃi  
**peacock** (P.), -s 'pi:kək, -s  
**pea-fowl** 'pi:-faʊl  
**pea-green** 'pi:'grɪn ['pi:-grɪn, esp.  
   *when attributive*]  
**peahen, -s** 'pi:'hen ['pi:hen], -z  
**pea-jacket, -s** 'pi:dʒækɪt, -s [-t  
**peak** (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, -iŋ,  
   peal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Peall** pi:l  
**pean** (*fur*) pi:n  
**pean** (=paeon), -s 'pi:ən, -z  
**peanut, -s** 'pi:nət, -s  
**pear, -s** pɛə\*, -z  
**Pear** (*surname*) piə\*  
**Pearce** piəs  
**Peard** piəd  
**pearl** (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley,  
   -button/s pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -'bɑ:li,  
   -'bɑ:tn/z  
**pearl-diver, -s** 'pɔ:l,daɪvə\*, -z  
**pearl-fisher/y, -ies** 'pɔ:l,fɪʃər|j, -iz  
**pearlies** 'pɔ:lɪz  
**pearly** 'pɔ:li  
**Pearman** 'piəmən  
**Pears** piəz, pɛəz  
   *Note.*—pɛəz in *Pears' soap*.  
**Pearsall** 'piəsəl [-səl]  
**pear-shaped** 'piə-ʃeɪpt  
**Pearson** 'piəsən  
**Peart** piət  
**Peary** 'piəri  
**peasant, -s** 'pezənt, -s  
**peasantry** 'pezəntri  
**peas(e)cod, -s** 'pi:zkɒd, -z  
**Peascod** (*road at Windsor*) 'peskəd  
**pease** (P.) pi:z  
**Peaseblossom** 'pi:z,bləsəm  
**pea-shooter, -s** 'pi:ʃu:tə\*, -z  
**pea-soup, -y** 'pi:'su:p, -i

peat; -bog/s pi:t; -bog/z  
 peat-moss 'pi:t'mos [-]  
 peat[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:tʃi, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
 pebble, -s 'pebl, -z  
 pebbly 'pebli [-bli]  
 pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z  
 peccability, pekə'biliti [-lət-]  
 peccable 'pekəbl  
 peccadillo, -(e)s 'pekə'dilou, -z  
 peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li  
 peccar[y, -ies 'pekərʃi, -iz  
 peccavi pe'ka:vi: [*old-fashioned*  
 -'keivai]  
 Pechey 'pi:tʃi  
 Pechili 'petʃili  
 peck (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 pek, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 Peckham 'pekəm  
 peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekif, -li, -nis  
 Peckitt 'pekɪt  
 Pecksniff 'pek-snɪf  
 pectoral (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z  
 peculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-  
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 speculation, -s 'pekju'leiʃən, -z  
 peculiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə\*  
 [-liə\*], -z, -li  
 peculiarity, -ies pi'kju:li'ærɪti, -iz  
 peculum, -s pi'kju:ljəm [pe'k-, -liəm], -z  
 pecuniar[y, -ily pi'kju:njəri [-niə-], -ili  
 pedagogic, -al 'pedə'gɒdʒɪk [-'gɒgi-,  
 -'goudʒi-], -əl  
 pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z  
 pedagogy 'pedəgɒgi [-'gɒdʒi, -goudʒi]  
 ped'al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
 'pedl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
 pedal (adj.) (*pertaining to the foot*)  
 'pedl ['pi:dl], (*in geometry*) 'pedl  
 pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s [-əli  
 pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dəntɪk [pe'd-], -əl,  
 pedantism 'pedəntɪzəm [-dn-, pi'dənt-,  
 pe'dənt-]  
 pedantry, -ies 'pedəntri, -iz  
 peddle, -les, -ling, -led 'pedl, -lz, -liŋ  
 [-liŋ], -ld  
 pedestal, -s 'pedɪstl, -z  
 pedestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destriən  
 [pə'd-], -z, -ɪzəm  
 pedestrianize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed  
 pi'destriənaɪz [pə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 pediatric, -s pi:di'ætrɪk, -s  
 pediatrician, -s pi:di'ætriʃən, -z  
 pedicle, -s 'pedɪkl, -z  
 pedicure, -s 'pedɪkjʊə\* [-kjoə\*, -kjoə\*,  
 -kjo:.\*], -z  
 pedigree, -s, -d 'pedɪgri:, -z, -d  
 pediment, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s

pedimental, 'pedɪmentl  
 pedimented 'pedɪmentɪd [-mənt-]  
 pedlar, -s 'pedlə\*, -z  
 pedometer, -s pi'dɒmɪtə\* [pe'd-], -z  
 Pedro 'peɪdrəu ['ped-, 'pi:d-]  
*Note.—The pronunciation 'pi:drou*  
*is generally used in Shakespeare's*  
*'Much Ado.'*  
 peduncle, -s pi'dʌŋkl, -z  
 Peebles, -lessshire 'pi:bʌlz, -lzʃiə\*  
 [-ɪʃiə\*, -lʃiə\*, -fə\*]  
 Peek pi:k  
 peek[y, -ier, -iest 'pi:kʃi, -iə\*, -iist  
 peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -d  
 peeler, -s 'pi:lə\*, -z  
 peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 pi:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 peep-bo 'pi:p'boʊ  
 peep-hole, -s 'pi:p'houl, -z  
 peepshow, -s 'pi:p'ʃəʊ, -z  
 peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 peerage, -s 'piərədʒ, -iz  
 peeress, -es 'piəri:s [-res], -iz  
 peerless (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis  
 peeved pi:vɪd  
 peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 peewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s  
 peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,  
 pegamoid 'pegəməɪd [-iŋ, -d  
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs  
 Pegeen pe'gi:n  
 Pegge peg  
 Peggotty 'pegəti  
 Peggy 'pegi  
 Pegram, -um 'pi:grəm, -əm  
 peg-top, -s 'pegtop ['peg't-], -s  
 peignoir, -s 'peɪnwə:\* [-wə:\*] (peɪnwə:r),  
 -z  
 Peile pi:l  
 Peiping pei'piŋ ['i-]  
 pejorative 'pi:dʒərətɪv  
 Pekin, -ing pi:kɪn ['pi:k-], -iŋ  
 Pekinese, pi:ki'ni:z ['pi:ki'ni:z]  
 Pekingese, pi:kiŋ'i:z ['pi:kiŋ'i:z]  
 pekoe 'pi:kəʊ  
 pelagic pe'lædʒɪk [pi'l-]  
 pelargonium, -s 'pelə'gɒnjəm [-niəm],  
 -z  
 Pelasgian, -s pe'læzɡiən [pi'l-, -gjən], -z  
 pelasgic pe'læzɡɪk [pi'l-, -zdʒɪk]  
 Peleg 'pi:leg [*rarely* 'pel-]  
 pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z  
 Peleus 'pi:lju:s [-ljəs, -liəs]  
 pelf pelf  
 Pelham 'peləm  
 Pelias 'pi:liəs [-liəs, 'pelias]  
 pelican, -s 'pelɪkən, -z

**pelisse**, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz  
**pellet**, -s 'pelit, -s  
**Pelley** 'peli  
**pellicle**, -s 'pelikl, -z  
**Pellisier** pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -sɪə\*, -sɔə\*]  
**pell-mell** 'pel'mel  
**pellucid**, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-,  
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis  
**Pelly** 'peli  
**Pelman**, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm  
**pelmet**, -s 'pelmit, -s  
**Peloponnese** 'peləpɒni:s  
**Peloponnesian**, -s ,peləpə'ni:fən [-fjən,  
 -fjən], -z  
**Peloponnesus** ,peləpə'ni:səs  
**Pelops** 'pi:lɒps  
**pelt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -ig, -id  
**pelure** pə'ljʊə\* [pi'l-, -'ljʊə\*]  
**pelvis**, -ises, -es, -ic 'pelvɪs, -isiz, -iz,  
 -ik  
**Pemberton** 'pembətən  
**Pembridge** 'pembri:dʒ  
**Pembroke**, -shire 'pembruk, -fiə\* [-fɔə\*]  
**Pemigewasset** ,pemigə'wɒsɪt  
**pemican** 'pemikən  
**pen** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**penal**, -ally 'pi:nəl, -əli  
**penalize** [-isɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaɪz  
 [-nlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**penalty**, -ies 'penl̩tɪ, -iz  
**penance**, -s 'penəns, -iz  
**pen-and-ink** 'penənd'ɪŋk  
**Penang** pi'næŋ [pə'n-]  
**Penarth** pe'nɑ:θ [pə'n-] (*Welsh* pen'arθ)  
**penates** pe'neiti:z [pi'n-, pə'n-]  
**Penberthy** 'penbəði, 'pen,bə:ði, 'pen-  
 ,bə:ði  
*Note.—The shop in Oxford Street,  
 London, is generally called 'penbəði.*  
**pence** (*plur. of penny*) pens  
**penchant**, -s 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ [pɔ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,  
 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,  
 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pɑ:ŋʃɑ:ŋ]  
 (pə'fā), -z  
**pencil** (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pensl̩,  
 -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld  
**pencil-case**, -s 'pensl̩keɪs, -iz  
**pendant**, -s 'pendənt, -s  
**Pendeen** pen'di:n  
**penden[cy]**, -t 'pendən'si, -t  
**Pendennis** pen'denis  
**Pender** 'pendə\*  
**Pendine** (*in Wales*) pen'dain (*Welsh*  
 pen'dəin)  
**pending** 'pendɪŋ  
**Pendlebury**, -ton 'pendl̩bəri, -tən  
**pendragon** (P.), -s pen'dræɡən, -z  
**pendulous**, -ly, -ness 'pendjʊləs, -li, -nis

**pendulum**, -s 'pendjʊləm [-dʒəl-], -z  
**Pendyce** pen'dais  
**Penelope** pi'neləpi [pə'n-]  
**penetrability** ,penitrə'biliti [-lət-]  
**penetrable**, -ly, -leness 'penitrəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**penetralia** ,peni'treiljə [-liə]  
**penetrate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit,  
 -s, -ig/li, -id  
**penetration**, -s ,peni'treɪʃən, -z  
**penetrative**, -ly, -ness 'penitrətɪv  
 [-treit-], -li, -nis  
**Penfold** 'penfəʊld  
**penful**, -s 'pen-ful, -z  
**Penge** pendʒ  
**penguin**, -s 'pɛŋɡwɪn, -z  
**pen-holder**, -s 'pen,həʊldə\*, -z  
**penicillin** ,peni'silin [pe'nis-]  
**Penicuik** 'penikuk  
**peninsulā** (P.), -as, -ar pi'nɪnsjʊlə  
 [pə'n-, pe'n-, -ɪnfu-], -əz, -ə\*  
**penis**, -es 'pinɪs, -iz  
**penitence** 'penitəns  
**penitent** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'penitənt, -s, -li  
**penitenti[al]**, -ally ,peni'tenʃiəl, -əli  
**penitentiary**, -ies ,peni'tenʃəri, -iz  
**penknife**, -ves 'pennai|f, -vz  
**Penmaenmaur** ,penmən'mauə\* [-'mɔ:\*,  
 -'mɔə\*] (*Welsh* penmaen'maur,  
 -mən-)  
**pen'man**, -men 'pen|mən, -mən  
**penmanship** 'penmənʃɪp  
**Penn** pen  
**pen-name**, -s 'penneɪm, -z  
**pennant** (P.), -s 'penənt, -s  
**Pennefather** 'peni,fɑ:ðə\*, -fɑ:ðə\*  
**penniless** 'penɪlɪs  
**Pennine**, -s 'penain, -z  
**Pennington** 'penɪŋtən  
**pennon**, -s 'penən, -z  
**Pennsylvania** ,pensil'veɪnjə [-sɪ-, -nɪə]  
**penny** (P.), -ies, **pence** 'penɪ, -iz, pens  
**penny-a-liner**, -s 'peniə'lainə\* [-nɔə-], -z  
**penny-royal** 'peni'roɪəl  
**pennyweight**, -s 'peniweɪt, -s  
**pennyworth**, -s 'penəθ ['peniwə(:)θ], -s  
**Penobscot** pe'nɒbskɒt [pə'n-]  
**penological** pi:nə'lɒdʒɪkəl  
**penology** pi'nɒlədʒi  
**Penrhyn** 'penrin (*Welsh* 'penhrin, 'pen-  
 drin)  
**Penrith** (*town in Cumberland*) 'penriθ  
 [pen'r-], (*surname*) 'penriθ  
**Penrose** (*surname*) 'penrouz, pen'r-,  
 (*place in Cornwall*) pen'rouz  
**Pensarn** pen'sɑ:n  
**penseroso** ,pensə'rouzɔu  
**Penshurst** 'penʒə:st



**pension** (s. v.) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'penʃən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənd  
**pension** (s.) (*boarding-house, board*), -s 'pɑːnʃɪŋ [ˈpɔːŋ-, 'pɑːnʃɪŋ, 'pɑːn-ʃɪŋ, 'pɑːns-, 'pɑːns-, 'pɑːns-, -sɪŋ] (pɑːnʃɪ) [-sɪŋ], -z  
**pensioner**, -s 'penʃənə\* [-fə\*, -fə\*], -z  
**pensionnaire**, -s 'pɑːnʃɪə'neə\* [ˈpɔːnʃ-, 'pɑːns-, 'pɑːns-, -sɪə] (pɑːnʃɪ-  
 neɪr), -z  
**pensive**, -ly, -ness 'pensɪv, -li, -nis  
**pent** **pent**  
**pentad**, -s 'pentæd, -z  
**pentagon**, -s 'pentæɡən, -z  
**pentagonal**, -ally pen'tæɡənəl, -əli  
**pentagram**, -s 'pentæɡrəm, -z  
**pentameter** pen'temətəs  
**pentameter**, -s pen'tæmɪtə\*, -z  
**Pentateuch** 'pentətjuːk  
**pentatol** 'pentətəl  
**Pentecost**, -s 'pentɪkɒst [*rarely* -kɒst], -s  
**pentecostal** 'pentɪ'kɒstl [*rarely* -kɒs-]  
**Penthesilea** penθesi'liːə  
**penthouse**, -ses 'penthaʊs, -z  
**Pentland**, -s 'pentlənd, -z  
**Pentonville** 'pentənvil  
**pentstemon**, -s pent'stemən [-'stiːm-, 'pentstɪmən], -z  
**penult**, -s pi'nʌlt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s  
**penultimate** (s. *adj.*), -s pi'nʌltɪmɪt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s  
**penumbra**, -as, -ae, -al pi'nʌmbrə [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i, -əl  
**penurious**, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njuəri-], -li, -nis  
**penury** 'penjuri [-juəri]  
**pen-wiper**, -s 'pen,waɪpə\*, -z  
**Penzance** pen'zæns [pən-, *locally* pən'zɑːns]  
**peon**, -s (*Indian servant*) pjuːn ['piːən], (*in America*) 'piːən, -z  
**peoniy**, -ies 'piːni, -iz  
**people** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'piːpl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**pep**, -talk pep, -tɔːk  
**Pepin** 'pepin  
**pepper** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pepə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**pepper-box**, -es 'pepəbɒks, -iz  
**pepper-caster** [-tɔː], -s 'pepə'kɑːstə\*, -z  
**pepper-corn**, -s 'pepəkɔːn, -z  
**peppermint**, -s 'pepəmɪnt [-mənt, 'pepmɪnt, 'pepmənt], -s  
**pepper-pot**, -s 'pepəpɒt, -s  
**pepperly**, -ily, -iness 'pepərli, -ili, -inis  
**pepsin**, -tic 'pepsɪn, -tik

**Pepsu** (*Indian district*) 'pepsu:  
**peptone**, -s 'peptoun, -z  
**peptonize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pep-  
 tənəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Pepys** 'pepɪs, piːps, pepɪs  
*Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pepɪs. Samuel Pepys is generally referred to as piːps.*  
**per** pəː\* (*strong form*), pə\* (*weak form*)  
**Pera** 'piərə  
**peradventure** pərəd'ventʃə\* [ˈpɜːrəd'v-]  
**Perak** 'peərə [ˈpiərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pe'r-]  
*Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peərə or 'piərə.*  
**perambulate**, -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbju-  
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**perambulation**, -s pə'ræmbju'leɪʃən, -z  
**perambulator**, -s 'præmbjuleɪtə\* [pə'ræm-], -z  
**per annum** pər'ænəm  
**perceivable**, -ly pə'siːvəbl [pə's-], -li  
**perceive**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'siːv [pə's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**per cent** pə'sent  
**percentage**, -s pə'sentɪdʒ [pə's-], -iz  
**percept**, -s 'pəːsept, -z  
**perceptibility** pə'septa'biliti [pə's-, -ti'b-, -lət-]  
**perceptible**, -ly, -leness pə'septəbl [pə's-, -tib-], -li, -lnis  
**perception**, -s pə'sepʃən [pə's-], -z  
**perceptive**, -ly, -ness pə'septɪv [pə's-], -li, -nis  
**Perceval** 'pəːsɪvəl  
**perch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pəːtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**perchance** pə'tʃaːns [pə'tʃ-]  
**Percheron**, -s 'pəːʃərən (pə'ʃərɒ), -z  
**perciption**, -t/s pəː(ː)'sɪpʃən [p-ɪən-], -t/s  
**Percival** 'pəːsɪvəl  
**percolate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pəː-  
 kələɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**percolation**, -s pəːkələɪʃən, -z  
**per contra** pəː'kɒtrə  
**percuss**, -es, -ing, -ed pəː'kʌs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**percussion**, -s; -cap/s pəː'kʌʃən [pə'k-], -z; -kæp/s  
**percussive** pəː'kasɪv [pə'k-]  
**percutaneous**, -ly pəːkjuː(ː)'teɪnʃəs [-nɪʃ], -li  
**Percy** 'pəːsi  
**per diem** pəː'daɪem [-'diːem]  
**Perdita** 'pɜːdɪtə  
**perdition** pəː'dɪʃən  
**perdu**(e) pəː'djuː  
**peregrin** (s. *adj.*), -s 'perɪgrɪn, -z

**peregrinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-grineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**peregrination**, -s 'perigrɪ'neɪʃən, -z  
**peregrine** (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin [-grɪn], -z

**Peregrine** (*personal name*) 'perigrin  
**peremptory**, -ily, -iness pə'remptərɪ [pɪ'rem-, 'perəm-], -ili, -inis  
*Note.*—'perəm- is more usual when the word is used as a legal term. Otherwise pə'rem- and pɪ'rem- are probably commoner.

**perennial** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly pə'renjəl [pɪ'r-, -niəl], -z, -i

**perez** 'piərez

**perfect** (s. *adj.*), -ts, -tly, -tness 'pə:fɪk[t, -ts, -tli, -tnɪs

**perfect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə'fekt [pə:'f-, 'pə:fɪkt], -s, -iŋ, -id

**perfectibility** pə'fektɪ'biliti [pə:'f-, -tə'b-, -lət-]

**perfectible** pə'fektəbl [pə:'f-, -tib-]

**perfection**, -s pə'fektʃən, -z

**perfervid** pə:'fɜ:vɪd

**perfidious**, -ly, -ness pə:'fɪdiəs [pə:'f-, -dʒəs], -li, -nis

**perfidy**, -ies pə:'fɪdɪ, -iz

**perforate** 'pə:fəreɪt

**perforate** (s. *adj.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:fəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**perforation**, -s pə:'fə'reɪʃən, -z

**perforce** pə'fɔ:s [pə:'f-]

**perform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əns/iz

**perfume** (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z

**perfumē** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m [pə:'f-, 'pə:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**perfumed** (s. *adj.*) 'pə:fju:md

**perfumer**, -s; -y pə'fju:mə\* [pə:'f-], -z; -ri

**perfunctory**, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktərɪ [pə:'f-], -ili, -inis

**Perga**, -mos 'pə:gə, -mɔs

**Pergamum**, -us 'pə:gəmə, -əs

**pergola**, -s 'pə:gələ, -z

**Pergolese** 'pə:gou'leɪzi [pə:g-, -gə'l-]

**Perham** 'perəm

**perhaps** pə'hæps, præps

*Note.*—pə'hæps is more usual in formal speech, and in colloquial when the word is said in isolation or used parenthetically (as in You know, perhaps, . . .). præps is common in other situations, esp. initially (e.g. in Perhaps we shall, Perhaps it is a mistake).

**peri**, -s 'piəri, -z

**pericarditis** 'perɪkɑ:'daɪtɪs

**pericardium**, -s 'perɪkɑ:'dʒəm [-dʒəm], -z

**pericarp**, -s 'perɪkɑ:p, -s

**Pericles** 'perɪkli:z

**peridot**, -s 'perɪdɔt, -s

**perigee**, -s 'perɪdʒi:, -z

**perihelion**, -a 'perɪ'hɪ:lɪən [-lɪən], -ə

**peril**, -s 'perɪl [-rɪ], -z

**perilous**, -ly, -ness 'perɪləs [-rɪəs], -li, -nis

**Perim** 'perɪm

**perimeter**, -s pə'rɪmɪtə\* [pɪ'r-, pe'r-], -z

**period**, -s 'piəriəd ['pɜ:r-], -z

**periodic** ,piəri'ɒdɪk [ˌpɜ:r-]

**periodical** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally ,piəri'ɒd-ikəl [ˌpɜ:r-], -əlz, -əli

**periodicity**, -ies ,piəri'ɒdisɪtɪ [ˌpɜ:r-, -rɪ'ɒd-], -iz

**peripatetic**, -ally ,perɪpə'tetɪk, -əli

**periphery**, -ies, -al pə'rɪfərɪ [pɪ'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -əl

**periphrasis**, -es pə'rɪfrəsɪs [pɪ'r-, pe'r-], -iz

**periphrastic**, -al, -ally ,perɪ'fræstɪk, -əl, -əli

**periscope**, -s 'perɪskəʊp, -s

**perish**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'perɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t

**perishability** ,perɪʃə'biliti [-lət-]

**perishable**, -ly, -leness 'perɪʃəbl, -li, -lnɪs

**perispomenon** ,perɪ'spoumɪnən [-nən]

**peristalsis** ,perɪ'stælsɪs

**peristaltic** ,perɪ'stæltɪk

**peristyle**, -s 'perɪstail, -z

**peritoneum**, -s ,perɪtəʊ'ni:əm [-tə'n-, -'niəm], -z

**peritonitis** ,perɪtə'naitɪs [-təʊ'n-]

**Perivale** 'perɪveɪl

**periwig**, -s 'perɪwɪg, -z

**periwinkle**, -s 'perɪwɪŋkl, -z

**Perizzite**, -s 'perɪzaɪt, -s

**perjure**, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'pə:dʒə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -əz\*/z

**perjury**, -ies 'pə:dʒərɪ, -iz

**perk**, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

**Perkin**, -s 'pə:kin, -z

**perk**, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:kɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**Perlis** 'pə:lɪs

**perm**, -s pə:m, -z

**permanence**, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns [-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz

**permanent**, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li

**permanganate** pə:'mæŋɡənɪt [pə'm-, -neɪt]

**permeability** ,pə:mjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]

**permeable** 'pə:mjəbl [-miə-]

**permeate** *-es, -ing, -ed* 'pə:mi:et  
[-mjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**permeation** ,pə:mi'eɪʃən  
**permissible** *-ly, -leness* pə'misəbl̩  
[pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**permission** *-s* pə'mɪʃən [pə:'m-], -z  
**permissive** *-ly* pə'mɪsɪv [pə:'m-], -li  
**permit** (s.), *-s* 'pə:mit, -s  
**permit** (v.), *-s, -ting, -ted* pə'mɪt [pə:'m-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**permutation** *-s* ,pə:mju(:)'teɪʃən, -z  
**permut** *-e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able* pə'mju:t  
[pə:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl̩  
**Pernambuco** ,pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-]  
**pernicious** *-ly, -ness* pə'nɪʃəs [pə'n-],  
-li, -nis  
**pernickety**, *-iness* pə'nikɪtɪ, -inis  
**perorate** *-es, -ing, -ed* 'perəreɪt [-rər-],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**peroration** *-s* ,perə'reɪʃən [-rər-], -z  
**Perouse** pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]  
**Perowne** pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]  
**peroxide** *-s* pə'rɒksaɪd [pə:'r-], -z  
**perpend** *-s, -ing, -ed* pə:'pend, -z, -iŋ,  
-id  
**perpendicular** (s. *adj.*), *-s, -ly* ,pə:pən-  
'dɪkjʊlə [pə:pm'd-], -z, -li  
**perpendicularity** 'pə:pən,dɪkjʊ'lærɪtɪ  
[pə:pm,d-]  
**perpetrate** *-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s* 'pə:pɪ-  
treɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**perpetration** *-s* ,pə:pɪ'treɪʃən, -z  
**perpetual** *-ly* pə'petʃjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjuəl,  
-tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃuəl], -i  
**perpetuate** *-es, -ing, -ed* pə'petʃju:ɪt  
[pə:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**perpetuation** *-s* pə'petʃju'eɪʃən [pə:p-],  
-z  
**perpetuity**, *-ies* ,pə:pɪ'tju(:)ɪtɪ [-pə't-],  
-iz  
**perplex** *-es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness*  
pə'pleks, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ɪdli [-tli],  
-ɪdnɪs [-tnɪs]  
**perplexity**, *-ies* pə'pleksɪtɪ, -iz  
**perquisite** *-s* 'pə:kwɪzɪt, -s  
**Perrault** 'perou (pero)  
**Perrett** 'perɪt  
**Perrier** 'perɪeɪ [-rɪə\*] (perje)  
**Perrin** 'perɪn  
**perry** (P.), *-ies* 'perɪ, -iz  
**Perse** pə:s  
**per se** pə:'sei [-'si:]  
**persecute** *-es, -ing, -ed, -or/s* 'pə:si-  
kju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**persecution** *-s* ,pə:si'kju:ʃən, -z  
**Persephone** pə:'sefəni [-fəni]  
**Persepolis** pə:'sepəlɪs  
**Perseus** 'pə:sju:s [-sɪəs, -sɪəs]

**persevere** *-es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance*  
,pə:si'viə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d; -rəns  
**Pershing** 'pə:ʃɪŋ  
**Persi** *a, -an/s* 'pə:ʃə [rarely 'pə:ʒə],  
-ən/z  
**persiflage** ,pɛəsi'flɑ:ʒ [pə:s-, ---] (persi-  
flɑ:ʒ)  
**persimmon** (P.), *-s* pə'sɪmən, -z  
**persist** *-s, -ing/ly, -ed* pə'sɪst [pə:'s-],  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**persisten** *ce, -cy* pə'sɪstən[s] [pə:'s-], -si  
**persistent** *-ly* pə'sɪstənt [pə:'s-], -li  
**person** *-s* 'pɜ:sn, -z  
**persona** *a, -ae* pə'səʊnə, -ɪ: [-aɪ]  
**personable** 'pɜ:snəbl̩ [-sənə-, -snə-]  
**personage** *-s* 'pɜ:spɪdʒ [-sɒnɪdʒ, -snɪdʒ],  
-ɪz  
**personal**, *-onally* 'pɜ:snəl [-ŋ], -ən],  
-nəli [-ŋəli, -ŋli, -ŋli, -ənli]  
**personalit** *y, -ies* ,pɜ:sənə'letɪ [s-ŋə-],  
-ɪz  
**personalt** *y, -ies* 'pɜ:snɪtɪ [s-nəl-, -sən-],  
-ŋɪt-], -ɪz  
**personat** *e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s* 'pɜ:sən-  
eɪt [-sneɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**personation** *-s* ,pɜ:sənə'neɪʃən [-s-ŋə-], -z  
**personification** *-s* pə:'sɒnɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
[pə:s-], -z  
**personify**, *-fies, -fying, -fied* pə:'sɒnɪ-  
faɪ [pə:'s-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**personnel** *-s* ,pɜ:sənəl [-s-ŋə-], -z  
**perspective** (s. *adj.*), *-s, -ly* pə'spektɪv  
[pə:'s-], -z, -li  
**perspex** 'pɜ:speks  
**perspicacious** *-ly, -ness* ,pɜ:spi'keɪʃəs,  
-li, -nis  
**perspicacity** ,pɜ:spi'kæsɪtɪ  
**perspicuity** ,pɜ:spi'kju(:)ɪtɪ  
**perspicuous** *-ly, -ness* pə'spɪkjʊəs  
[pə:'s-, -kɪwəs], -li, -nis  
**perspiration** ,pɜ:sə'reɪʃən  
**perspire** *-es, -ing, -ed* pə'spaɪə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d  
**persuade** *-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s* pə'sweɪd  
[pə:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**persuasion** *-s* pə'sweɪʒən [pə:'s-], -z  
**persuasive** *-ly, -ness* pə'sweɪsɪv [pə:'s-],  
-eɪzɪv], -li, -nis  
**pert**, *-est, -ly, -ness* pɜ:t, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**pertain** *-s, -ing, -ed* pə'teɪn [pə't-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**Perth**, *-shire* pə:θ, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**pertinacious** *-ly, -ness* ,pɜ:ti'neɪʃəs, -li,  
-nis  
**pertinacity** ,pɜ:ti'næsɪtɪ  
**pertinen** *ce, -cy, -t/ly* pə'tɪnən[s], -si, -t/li  
**perturb** *-s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able*  
pə'tɜ:b [pə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl̩

**perturbation**, -s pə'tə:'beɪʃən, -z  
**Peru** pə'ru: [pi'r-]  
**Perugia** pə'ru:dʒɪə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒɪə, -dʒɪə] (pe'ru:dʒə)  
**Perugino**, peru(:)dʒɪnou (peru'dʒɪno)  
**peruke**, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s  
**perusal**, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z  
**perusia**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Peruvian**, -s pə'ru:vjən [pi'r-, pe'r-, -vɪən], -z  
**pervade**, -es, -ing, -ed pə'veɪd [pə'v-], -z, -in, -id  
**pervasion** pə'veɪʒən [pə'v-]  
**pervasive** pə'veɪsɪv [pə'v-]  
**perverse**, -ly, -ness pə'vəs [pə'v-], -li, -nis  
**perversion**, -s pə'vɔ:ʃən [pə'v-], -z  
**perversity** pə'vɔ:sɪti [pə'v-]  
**pervert** (s.), -s pə'vɜ:t, -s  
**pervert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'vɜ:t [pə'v-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pervious**, -ly, -ness pə'vɪəs [-vɪəs], -li, -nis  
**Pescadores**, peskə'dɔ:rɪz [-z  
**peseta**, -s pə'setə [pi's-, -'seitə] (pe'setə),  
**Peshawar** pə'ʃəʊ\* [pe'f-, -'ʃəʊ\*]  
**peskly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'peskli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**peso**, -s 'peɪsou, -z  
**pessarily**, -ies 'pesərli, -iz  
**pessimism**, -st/s 'pesɪmɪzəm, -st/s  
**pessimistic**, -al, -ally 'pesɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli  
**pest** (P.), -s pest, -s  
**Pestalozzi**, 'peɪstə'lɔtsi (peɪstə'lɔtsi)  
**pest|er**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -er|er/s 'pest|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əɹə\*/z  
**Pest(h) pest**  
**pesticide**, -s 'pestɪsaɪd, -z  
**pestiferous**, -ly 'pestɪfərəs, -li  
**pestilence**, -s 'pestɪləns, -iz  
**pestilent**, -ly 'pestɪlənt, -li  
**pestilential**, -ally 'pestɪ'lɛnʃəl, -əli  
**pestle** (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled 'peɪsl [-stl], -slz [-stlz], -slɪŋ [-slɪŋ, -stlɪŋ, -stlɪŋ], -sld [-stld]  
*Note.—The form 'pesl is usual among those accustomed to make frequent use of a pestle and mortar.*  
**pestologist/s**, -y 'pes'tələdʒɪst/s, -i  
**pet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -in, -id  
**petal**, -s, -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d  
**petaline** 'petəlɪn  
**petard**, -s 'petə:d [pi't-], -z  
**Pete** pi:t  
**Peter** 'pi:tə\*  
**Peterborough** [-'bɒrə] 'pi:təbrə [-bərə, -bərə]

**Peterculter** 'pi:tə,kultə\*  
**Peterhead** 'pi:tə'hed  
**Peters** (*English name*) 'pi:təz, (*German music publisher*) 'pi:təz ['peɪt-] ('pe:tərs)  
**Petersburg** 'pi:təzbərg  
**Petersfield** 'pi:təzfi:ld  
**petersham** (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z  
**Pethick** 'peθɪk  
**petite** pə'ti:t  
**petition** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'petɪʃjən [pə't-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd, -pə\*/z [-ənə\*/z, -nə\*/z]  
**Peto** 'pi:təu [-nə\*/z]  
**Petrarch** 'petrək [*old-fashioned* 'pi:t-]  
**Petre** 'pi:tə\*  
**petrel**, -s 'petrəl, -z  
**Petrie** 'pi:tri  
**petrification**, 'petri'fæksjən  
**petrify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'petri'fai, -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faiɪd  
**Petrograd** 'petrəʊgræd [-trəg-, -grə:d]  
**petr|ol** (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petr|əl [-r|əl], -əlz [-ɔlz], -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -ɔlɪŋ], -əld [-ɔld]  
**petroleum** pi'trəʊljəm [pə't-, -liəm]  
**Petruchio** pi'tru:kiəu [pə't-, pe't-, -kjəu, -tʃiəu, -tʃjəu]  
**Pett** pet  
**petticoat**, -s, -ed 'petɪkəʊt, -s, -id  
**pettifoggier/s**, -ery, -ing 'petɪfəg|ə\*/z, -əri, -ɪŋ  
**Pettigrew** 'petɪgru:  
**pettish**, -ly, -ness 'petɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Pettit** 'petɪt  
**pettitoes** 'petɪtəʊz  
**pett|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'pet|ɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz  
**Petula** pə'tju:lə [pi't-, pe't-]  
**petulan|ce**, -cy 'petjələns, -si  
**petulant**, -ly 'petjələnt, -li  
**Petulengro**, 'petju'lɛŋgrəʊ [-tə'l-]  
**petunia**, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z  
**Pevensey** 'pevənzi  
**Peveril** 'pevərɪl  
**pew**, -s 'pjʊ:, -z  
**pew-holder**, -s 'pjʊ:həʊldə\*, -z  
**pewit**, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s  
**pew|opener/s**, -rent/s 'pjʊ:|əʊpnə\*/z, -rent/s  
**pewter**, -s 'pjʊ:tə\*, -z  
**Peynell** 'peɪnl [-nel]  
**pfennig**, -s 'pfenɪg, -z ('pfenɪç [-ɪk], -s)  
**Phaedo** 'fi:dəu  
**Phaedra**, -us 'fi:drə, -əs  
**Phaer** 'feɪə\*  
**Phaethon** 'feɪəθən ['feɪiθ-]  
**phaeton**, -s 'feɪtn, -z

**phagocyte**, -s 'fægəsait [-gous-], -s  
**phalange**, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz  
**phalanges** (*alternative plur. of phalanx*)  
 fæl'ændʒi:z [fə'l-]  
**phalanster**, -ies 'fælənstər|i, -iz  
**phalanx**, -es 'fæləŋks [*rarely* 'feil-], -iz  
**Phalaris** 'fæləris  
**phalarope**, -s 'fæləroup, -s  
**phallic** 'fælik  
**phallicism** 'fælisizəm  
**phallus**, -es 'fæləs, -iz  
**phanerogam**, -s 'fænerougəm, -z  
**phanerogamic** 'fænerou'gæmik  
**phanerogamous** 'fænerougəməs  
**phantasm**, -s 'fæntæzəm, -z  
**phantasmagoria** 'fæntæzmə'gɔriə [-təz-,  
 -'gɔ:r-]  
**phantasmagoric** 'fæntæzmə'gɔrik [-təz-]  
**phantasmal**, -ally, -ic fæn'tæzməl,  
 -əli, -ik  
**phantom**, -s 'fæntəm, -z  
**Pharamond** 'færəmənd [-mənd]  
**Pharaoh**, -s 'fearou, -z  
**pharisaic**, -al, -ally, -alness 'fəri'seik  
 [-'zeik], -əl, -əli, -əlnis  
**pharisaism** 'færiseizəm  
**pharisee**, -s 'færisi:, -z  
**pharmaceutic**, -al, -ally, -s 'fɑ:mə-  
 'sju:tik [-'su:-, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**pharmacist/s**, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məsist/s,  
 -i, -iz  
**pharmacologist/s**, -y 'fɑ:mə'kolədʒi-  
 ist/s, -i  
**pharmacopoeia**, -s, -l 'fɑ:məkə'pi:ə  
 [-kou'p-, -'pi:ə], -z, -l  
**Pharos** 'fearəs  
**Pharsalia** fə'seiliə [-liə]  
**pharyngeal** 'fəriŋgəl [fæ'r-, fə'r-]  
**pharyngeal** 'færin'dʒi:əl [fæ'r-, -'dʒi:əl,  
 -'rindʒi:əl, fæ'rindʒ-, fə'rindʒ-,  
 -'rindʒi:əl]  
**pharyngitis** 'færin'dʒaitis [fæ'r-]  
**pharynx**, -es 'færiŋks ['fear-], -iz  
**phase**, -s feiz, -iz  
**phas[is]**, -es 'feis[is], -iz  
**phatic** 'fætik  
**Phayre** (*fem. Christian name*) fəə\*  
**Ph.D.**, -s 'pi:etf'di:, -z  
**Phear** fəə\*  
**pheasant**, -s 'feznt, -s  
**Phebe** 'fi:bi  
**Phelps** felpz  
**phenacetin** fi'næsitin [fe'n-, fə'n-, -sət-]  
**Phenice** fi'naisi [fi'n-, -si:]  
**Phenicia**, -cian/s fi'niʃiə [fi'n-, -fjə,  
 -fə, -siə, -sʃə], -fion/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,  
 -slən/z, -sʃən/z]  
**phenobarbitone** 'fi:nəu'ba:bitoun

**phenol** 'fi:nəl  
**phenolphthalein** fi:nəl'fθæliin  
**phenomenon**, -a, -al, -ally fi'nəminən,  
 -ə, -l, -əli  
**phew** fə:, ʃ:, pʃ:, ʃu:, ʃy: [fju:]  
**phi**, -s fai, -z  
**phial**, -s 'faial, -z  
**Phidias** 'fidias ['faid-]  
**Philadelphia**, -n/s 'filə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z  
**philander**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**philanthrope**, -s 'filənθroup, -s  
**philanthropic**, -al, -ally 'filənθrəpik,  
 -əl, -əli  
**philanthropist/s**, -y fi'lænθrəpist/s, -i  
**philatelic** 'filə'telik [fai-]  
**philatelist/s**, -y fi'lætəlɪst/s, -i  
**Philbrick** 'filbrik  
**Philemon** fi'li:mən [fai'l-, -mən]  
**philharmonic** (s. *adj.*), -s 'filə:'mɒnik  
 [-lə'm-, -lhə:'m-], -s  
**philhellene**, -s 'fil'heli:n [-'l-], -z  
**philhellenic** 'filhe'li:nik  
**philhellenism** fi'helinizəm  
**philibeg**, -s 'filibeg, -z  
**Philip**, -pa 'filip, -ə  
**Philippi** fi'lipai ['filipai]  
**Philippian**, -s fi'lipiən [-pjən], -z  
**Philippic**, -s fi'lipik, -s  
**Philippine**, -s 'filipi:n [*old-fashioned*  
 -pain], -z  
**Philip(p)s** 'filips  
**Philistia** fi'listjə [-tiə]  
**philistine** (P.), -s 'filistain [*rarely* -tin],  
 -z  
**philistinism** 'filistinizəm  
**Phillimore** 'filimə:\* [-məə\*]  
**Phillip(p)s** 'filips  
**Phillpot**, -s 'filpot, -s  
**Philoctetes** 'filəkt'iti:z [-lək-]  
**philologic**, -al, -ally 'filə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli  
**philologist/s**, -y fi'lə'lɒdʒist/s, -i  
**Philomel**, -s 'filəmel [-ləum-], -z  
**Philomela** 'filəu'mi:lə [-lə'm-]  
**Philonous** 'filəunəus  
**philosopher**, -s fi'ləsəfə\* [-ɔzə-], -z  
**philosophic**, -al, -ally 'filə'səfik [-ə'zə-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**philosophi[sm]**, -st/s fi'ləsəfi'zəm [-ɔzə-],  
 -st/s  
**philosophiz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 fi'ləsəfaiz [-ɔzə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**philosophy**, -ies fi'ləsəfi [-ɔzə-], -iz  
**Philostratus** fi'lɒstrətus  
**Philpot**, -ts 'filpot, -s  
**philtre** [-ter], -s 'filtə\*, -z  
**Phineas** 'finiəs [-niəs]  
**Phinees** 'finiəs [-nies]

**Phinehas** 'finiəs [~niəs]  
**Phipps, -son** 'fip[s], -sn  
**phiz (P.)** fiz  
**Phizackerley** fi'zækəli  
**phlebitic** flɪ'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-]  
**phlebitis** flɪ'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-]  
**phlebotomy** flɪ'botəmi [fli:'b-, fle'b-]  
**Phlegethon** 'flegiθən [-θən]  
**phlegm, -s** flem, -z  
**phlegmatic, -al, -ally** fleg'mætik, -əl, -əli  
**phlogistic** flɔ'dʒistik [-ɔ'gi-]  
**phlogiston** flɔ'dʒistən [-ɔ'gi-, -tən]  
**phlox, -es** floks, -iz  
**Phocian, -s** 'foufjən [-fjən, -sjən, -sɪən], -z  
**Phocion** 'fouʃjən [-sɪən, -sɪən, -sjən]  
**Phocis** 'fousis  
**Phoebe, -us** fi:'bi:ə, -əs  
**Phoenixia, -cian, -s** fi'nɪlɪə [fi:'n-, -fjə, -ʃə, -sɪə, -sjə], -fian/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z, -sɪən/z, -sjən/z]  
**phoenix (P.), -es** fi:'ni:ks, -iz  
**phon, -s** fən, -z  
**phonatic, -es, -ing, -ed** fou'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**phonation** fou'neɪʃən  
**phonatory** 'founətəri [fou'neɪtəri]  
**phonautograph, -s** fou'nɔ:təgrə:f [-græf], -s  
**phone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** foun, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**phonemathic, founi(:)'mæθik**  
**phonematic, -s** founi(:)'mætik, -s  
**phoneme, -s** 'founi:m, -z  
**phonemic, -s** fou'ni:mik [fə'n-], -s  
**phonemicist, -s** fou'ni:mɪsɪst [fə'n-], -s  
**phonetic, -al, -ally, -s** fou'netik [fə'n-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**phonetician, -s** founi'tɪʃən [fən-, -ne't-], -z  
**phoneticist, -s** fou'netɪsɪst [fə'n-], -s  
**phoneticize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed** fou'netɪsaɪz [fə'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**phonetist, -s** 'founɪtɪst [-net-], -s  
**phoney** 'founi  
**phonic, -s** 'founik [fən-], -s  
**phonogram, -s** 'founəgræm, -z  
**phonograph, -s** 'founəgrə:f [-græf], -s  
**phonographer, -s** fou'nɔgrəfə\* [fə'n-], -z  
**phonographist, -s** fou'nɔgrəfɪst [fə'n-], -s  
**phonography** fou'nɔgrəfi [fə'n-]  
**phonographic, -al, -ally** 'founə'græfɪk, -əl, -əli  
**phonologic(al), -ally** 'founə'lɔdʒɪk(ə)l, -əli  
**phonologist, -s** fou'nɔlədʒɪst [fə'n-], -s  
**phonology, -ies** fou'nɔlədʒɪ [fə'n-], -iz  
**phonotype, -s** 'founətaɪp [-nət-], -s  
**phonotypy** 'founətaɪpi

**phosgene** 'fɔdʒi:n  
**phosphate, -s** 'fɔseɪt [-fɪt], -s  
**phosphite, -s** 'fɔsfait, -s  
**phosphoresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent** 'fɔsfə'res, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt  
**phosphoric** fɔs'fɔrɪk  
**phosphorous, -us** 'fɔsfərəs, -əs  
**phossy** 'fɔsi  
**photo, -s** 'fɔtəu, -z  
**photochrome, -s** 'fɔtəkroum, -z  
**photograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'fɔtə-grə:f [-græf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**photographer, -s** fə'tɔgrəfə\*, -z  
**photographic, -al, -ally** 'fɔtə'græfɪk, -əl, -əli  
**photography** fə'tɔgrəfi  
**photogravure, -s** 'fɔtəgrə'vjuə\*, [-təu-, -'vjuə, -'vjuə\*, -'vju:ə\*], -z  
**photosphere, -s** 'fɔtəʊsfɪə\*, -z  
**photostat, -s** 'fɔtəʊstæt, -s  
**photostatic** 'fɔtəʊstætɪk [-tə's-]  
**phrasal** 'freɪzəl  
**phrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** freɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**phrase-book, -s** 'freɪzbuk, -s  
**phrase-monger, -s** 'freɪz,məŋgə\*, -z  
**phraseologic, -al, -ally** 'freɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪk [-zjə-], -əl, -əli  
**phraseology, -ies** 'freɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪ, -iz  
**phrenetic, -al** fri'netɪk [fre'n-], -əl  
**phrenic** 'frenɪk  
**phrenologic(al), -ally** 'frenə'lɔdʒɪk(ə)l, -əli  
**phrenologist/s, -y** fri'nɔlədʒɪst/s [fre'n-], -i  
**Phrygia, -n/s** 'frɪdʒɪə [-dʒjə], -n/z  
**Phryne** 'freɪni(:)  
**phthisic** 'θaɪsɪk ['fθai-, 'tai-, *old-fashioned* 'tɪzɪk]  
**phthisis** 'θaɪsɪs ['fθai-, 'tai-]  
**phut** fət  
**phylacter[y, -ies]** fi'læktərɪ, -iz  
**Phyllis** 'fɪlɪs  
**phylloraxia, -ae, -as** 'fɪlək'sɪəɪə [fi'lək-sərɪə], -i, -əz  
**physic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked** 'fɪzɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**physical, -ally** 'fɪzɪk(ə)l, -əli  
**physician, -s** fi'zɪʃən, -z  
**physicist, -s** 'fɪzɪsɪst, -s  
**physiognomic, -al, -ally** 'fɪzɪə'nɒmɪk [-zjə-], -əl, -əli  
**physiognomist, -s** 'fɪzɪə'nɒmɪst, -s  
**physiognomy, -ies** 'fɪzɪə'nɒmɪ, -iz  
**physiography** 'fɪzɪəgrəfi  
**physiologic, -al, -ally** 'fɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪk [-zjə-], -əl, -əli  
**physiologist/s, -y** 'fɪzɪə'lɔdʒɪst/s, -i

**physiophonic** 'fiziou'founik [-'fɒn-]  
**physique** fi'zi:k [fi'z-]  
**pi** (s. *adj.*), -s pai, -z  
**piacere** piə'tʃiəri [pi:ə-]  
**piaffle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pjæf],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pianissimo**, -s pjə'nisimou [piə'n-,  
 pjɑ:n-, piɑ'n-, piɔ'n-, pjə'n-], -z  
*Note.*—Among professional musicians  
 pjɑ:n-, piɑ'n-, piɔ'n- appear to be  
 the most frequently used forms.  
**pianist**, -s 'pjænist ['piənist, pi'æn-], -s  
*Note.*—Professional musicians gener-  
 ally pronounce 'piənist.  
**piano** (instrument), -s 'pjænou [pi'æn-,  
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z  
*Note.*—The forms 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-  
 are frequent among professional  
 musicians.  
**piano** (softly), -s 'pjɑ:nou [pi'ɑ:-], -z  
**pianoforte**, -s 'pjænou'fɔ:ti [pjɑ:n-,  
 piɑ:n-, -nə'f-, --], -z  
**pianola**, -s pjə'noulə [piə'n-, piæ'n-], -z  
**piano-organ**, -s 'pjænou'ɔ:ɡən [pi'æn-,  
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z  
**piano-player**, -s 'pjænou'pleiə\* [pi'æn-,  
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z  
**piano-school**, -s 'pjænou'sku:l [pi'æn-,  
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z  
**piastre**, -s pi'æstə\* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z  
**piazza**, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z  
**pibroch**, -s 'pi:brɒk [-ɒx], -s  
**pica** 'paikə  
**picaninny**, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz  
**Picardy** 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]  
**picaresque** 'pikə'resk  
**picaroon** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikə'ru:n,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Picasso** pi'kæsou  
**Piccadilly** 'pikədili ['pikəd-, also  
 'pikəd- when followed by a stress]  
**piccalilli** 'pikəlili  
**piccaninny**, -ies 'pikənin|i, -iz  
**piccolo**, -s 'pikəlou, -z  
**pice** pais  
**pick** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pickaback** 'pikəbæk  
**pickaxe**, -s 'pikæks, -iz  
**pickerel**, -s 'pikərəl, -z  
**Pickering** 'pikəriŋ  
**picket** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Pickford** 'pikfəd  
**picking** (s.), -s 'pikiŋ, -z  
**pickle** (s. *v.*), -les (P.), -ling, -led 'pik|l,  
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**picklock**, -s 'piklək, -s  
**pick-me-up**, -s 'pikmi:|ʌp, -s

**pickpocket**, -s 'pik,pəkɪt, -s  
**pick-up** (*electric*), -s 'pikʌp, -s  
**Pickwick** 'pikwik  
**Pickwickian** pik'wikɪən [-kɪŋən]  
**picnic** (s. *v.*), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s  
 'piknik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**picotee**, -s 'piko'ti:, -z  
**picquet** (*military term*), -s 'pikit, -s  
**picric** 'pikrik  
**Pict**, -s pikt, -s  
**Pictish** 'piktɪʃ  
**pictograph**, -s 'piktəgrɑ:f [-toug-, -græf],  
 -s  
**Piction** 'piktən  
**pictorial**, -ly pik'tɔ:riəl, -i  
**picture** (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured  
 'piktʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**picture-book/s**, -card/s 'piktʃə|buk/s,  
 -kɑ:d/z  
**picture-galler|y**, -ies 'piktʃə,gælər|i, -iz  
**picture-hat**, -s 'piktʃəhæt, -s  
**picturesque**, -ly, -ness 'piktʃə'resk, -li,  
 -nis  
**picture-writing** 'piktʃə,raitɪŋ  
**pidgin** 'pidʒɪn  
**Pidsley** 'pidzli  
**pie**, -s pai, -z  
**Piears** piəz  
**piebald** 'paibɔ:ld  
**piec|e** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:s,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**piece-goods** 'pi:sɡudz  
**piecemeal** 'pi:s-mi:l  
**piece-work** 'pi:s-wɜ:k  
**pie-crust**, -s 'pai-krast, -s  
**pied**, -ness paid, -nis  
**Piedmont** 'pi:dmənt [-mənt]  
**Piedmontese** 'pi:dmənt'i:z [-mənt-]  
**pie|man**, -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]  
**pier**, -s piə\*, -z  
**pierce** (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable  
 piəs [pjə:s], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z;  
 -əbl  
**pierglass**, -es 'piəglɑ:s, -iz  
**Pierian** pai'eriən [pai'ɪər-, pi-]  
**Pier|point**, -pont 'piə|point, -pont [-pənt]  
**Pierrepoint** (*English surname*) 'piəpənt  
 [-pənt]  
**pierrat**, -s 'piərou ['pjer-, 'pjær-, 'pjə:r-],  
 -z  
**Pier|s**, -son piə|z, -sn  
**pietà**, -s 'pie'tɑ:, -z  
**Pietermaritzburg** 'pi:tə'mærɪtɪsbɜ:ɡ  
**pietism**, -st/s 'piəti|zəm ['paiiti-], -st/s  
**piety** 'paiəti ['paiiti]  
**piffle** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'pifl|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]

- pig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged pig, -z, -iy, -d  
**pigeon**, -s 'pidʒin [-dʒən], -z  
**pigeon-hole** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
   'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], -z, -iy, -d  
**piggerly**, -ies 'pigərli, -iz  
**piggish**, -ly, -ness 'pigɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Piggott** 'pigət  
**piggyback** 'pigɪbæk  
**piggywig**, -s 'pigɪwig, -z  
**pigheaded**, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedid [also  
   'pig,h- when attributive], -li, -nis  
**pig-iron** 'pig,aɪən  
**piglet**, -s 'piglit, -s  
**pigment**, -s 'pigmənt, -s  
**pigm/y**, -ies 'pigmi, -iz  
**pignut**, -s 'pignʌt, -s  
**Pigott**, -ou 'piglɒt, -u:  
**pigskin**, -s 'pigskɪn, -z  
**pig-sticking** 'pig,stɪkɪŋ  
**pigst/y**, -ies 'pigstʃai, -aiz  
**pigtail**, -s 'pigteɪl, -z  
**pigwash** 'pigwɒʃ  
**pik/e** (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s,  
   -iy, -t  
**pike-keeper**, -s 'paik,ki:pə\*, -z  
**pikestaff**, -s 'paikstɑ:f, -s  
**pilaf(f)**, -s 'pilæf [-'f-], -s  
**pilaster**, -s 'pilæstə\*, -z  
**Pilate** 'pailət  
**Pilatus** 'pi'lɑ:təs  
**pilau**, -s 'pi'lau, -z  
**Pilbrow** 'pilbrəu  
**pilch** (P.), -es piltʃ, -iz  
**pilchard**, -s 'piltʃəd, -z  
**pille** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z,  
   -iy, -d  
**pile-driv/e/s**, -ing 'pail,draivə\*/z, -iy  
**pilf'er**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
   'pilfə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**pilferage** 'pilfəridʒ  
**pilgrim**, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -idʒ/iz  
**piling** (s.), -s 'pailɪŋ, -z  
**pill** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil,  
   -z, -iy, -d; -boks/iz  
**pillag/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'pilidʒ, -iz, -iy, -d, -ə\*/z  
**pillar**, -s, -ed 'pilə\*, -z, -d  
**pillar-box**, -es 'piləbɒks, -iz  
**pillion**, -s 'piljən [-liən], -z  
**pillor/y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pilərji,  
   -iz, -iɪŋ, -id  
**pillow**, -s, -y 'piləu, -z, -i ['piloi]  
**pillow-case**, -s 'piləukeis, -iz  
**pillow-slip**, -s 'piləu-slip, -s  
**Pillsbury** 'pilzbəri  
**pilocarpine** 'pailəw'kɑ:pɪn [-pain]  
**pilot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'pailət,  
   -s, -iy, -id; -idʒ
- pilot/boat/s**, -engine/s 'pailət|bout/s,  
   -ɛndʒɪn/z  
**Pilsener** 'pilznə\* [-lsn-]  
**Piltdown** 'piltðaun  
**pilule**, -s 'pilju:l, -z  
**pimento** 'pi'mentəu  
**Pimlico** 'pimlikəu  
**pimp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -iy, -t  
   [pɪnt]  
**pimpernel**, -s 'pimpənəl [-nɪ], -z  
**pimple**, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d  
**pimpl/y**, -iness 'pimpli, -inis  
**Pimpo** 'pimpəu  
**pin** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -iy, -d  
**pinafore** (P.), -s 'pinəfɔ:\* [-fɔə\*], -z  
**pince-nez** (sing.) 'pɛ:nsnei ['pæns-,  
   'pins-, '-i-] (pɛsne), (plur.), -z  
**pincers** 'pinsəz  
**pinch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɪntʃ,  
   -iz, -iy, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pinchbeck**, -s 'pɪntʃbɛk, -s  
**Pinches** 'pɪntʃɪz  
**Pinckney** 'piŋkni  
**pincushion**, -s 'piŋ,kufɪn ['piŋ,k-, -ʃən],  
   -z  
**Pindar** 'pindo\*  
**Pindaric** (s. adj.), -s pin'dærɪk, -s  
**Pindus** 'pindəs  
**pin/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -iy, -d  
**pineapple**, -s 'pain,æpl, -z  
**pine-clad** 'pain-kləd  
**Pinel** 'pi'nɛl  
**Pinero** 'pi'nɪərəu  
**piner/y**, -ies 'painərji, -iz  
**ping** (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋ, -z,  
   -iy, -d  
**pingpong** 'piŋpɒŋ  
**pinguid** 'piŋɡwid  
**pinhole**, -s 'piŋhəul, -z  
**pinion** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pinjən  
   [-niən], -z, -iy, -d  
**pink** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s,  
   -iy, -t [piŋt]  
**Pinkerton** 'piŋkətən  
**pink-eye**, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d  
**pinkish** 'piŋkiʃ  
**pink/y**, -iness 'piŋki, -inis  
**pin-money** 'pin,məni  
**pinnacle**, -s 'pinis [-nəs], -iz  
**pinnac(le)** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'pinək|l,  
   -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**pinnate** 'pinit [-neit]  
**pinner** (P.), -s 'pinə\*, -z  
**Pinocchio** 'pi'nəkiəu [-kjoʊ] (pi'nəkkjo)  
**pin-point**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pin-pɔɪnt, -s,  
   -iy, -id  
**pin-prick**, -s 'pin-prik, -s  
**pint**, -s paint, -s



**pintado**, -s pin'ta:dou, -z  
**pintail**, -s 'pin-teil, -z  
**pint-pot**, -s 'paint'pɒt ['paɪntp-], -s  
**pin-up**, -s 'pinap, -s  
**pinxit** 'pɪŋksɪt  
**pioneer** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed ,paɪə'nɪə\*,  
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**pious**, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis  
**pip** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**pip/e** (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 paɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pipeclay** 'paɪpkleɪ  
**pipe-line**, -s 'paɪp-lain, -z  
**Piper** 'paɪpə\*  
**pipette**, -s pi'pet, -s  
**piping** (s. adj.) 'paɪpɪŋ  
**pipit**, -s 'pɪpɪt, -s  
**pipkin**, -s 'pɪpkɪn, -z  
**Pippa** 'pɪpə  
**pippin**, -s 'pɪpɪn, -z  
**pip-pip** 'pɪp'pɪp  
**pippy**, -iness 'pɪpɪ, -ɪnis  
**pipsqueak**, -s 'pɪp-skwi:k, -s  
**piquancy** 'pɪkənsɪ  
**piquant**, -ly 'pɪkənt [-kənt], -li  
**piqu/e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɪ:k, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**piqué** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'pɪ:keɪ (pike),  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**piquet** (*group of men*), -s 'pɪkɪt, -s  
**piquet** (*card game*) pi'ket  
**piracy**, -ies 'paɪərəsɪ ['pɪr-], -ɪz  
**Piraeus** paɪ'ri:(j)əs [-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**pirate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paɪərɪt [-rət],  
**piratical**, -ally paɪ'rætikəl [,paɪə'r-], -əli  
**Piratin** pi'ræɪtɪn  
**Pirbright** 'pɜ:braɪt  
**Pirie** 'pɪri  
**pirouette** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,pɪru'et,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Pisa** 'pi:zə  
**pis aller**, -s 'pi:z'æleɪ (pizale), -z  
**piscatorial** 'pɪskə'tɔ:riəl  
**piscatory** 'pɪskətəri  
**piscean** pi'si:ən ['pɪsiən, 'pɪsjən, 'pɪskən,  
 'pɪskjən]  
**Pisces** 'pɪsi:z ['pɪski:z]  
**pisciculture** 'pɪsɪkəltʃə\*  
**piscina**, -s pi'si:nə [-'sain-], -z  
**piscine** (s., *bathing pool*), -s 'pɪsi:n, -z  
**piscine** (adj., *of fish*) 'pɪsain  
**Piscis Austrinus** 'pɪsɪs-əs'traɪnəs  
 ['pɪskɪs-, -ɔ:s-]  
**Pisgah** 'pɪzgə [-gə:]  
**plish** pɪʃ [pʃ]  
**Pisidia** paɪ'sɪdɪə [-dʒə]  
**Pisistratus** paɪ'sɪstrətəs [pɪ's-]

**pismire**, -s 'pɪsmaɪə\*, -z  
**pistachio**, -s pɪs'ta:ʃɪou [-'ta:ʃɪou,  
 -'tæf-, -'tætf-], -z  
**pistil**, -s 'pɪstɪl, -z  
**pistol**, -s 'pɪstl, -z  
**pistole**, -s pɪs'toul [-], -z  
**piston**, -s; -rod/s 'pɪstən [-tn, -tɪn], -z;  
 -rɒd/z  
**pit** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**pitapat** 'pɪtə'pæt ['pɪtəp-]  
**Pitcairn** (*surname*) pɪt'keən, (*island*)  
 pɪt'keən ['pɪtk-]  
**pitch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɪtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**pitch-black** 'pɪtʃ'blæk  
**pitchblende** 'pɪtʃ'blend  
**pitch-dark** 'pɪtʃ'dɑ:k  
**pitcher** (P.), -s 'pɪtʃə\*, -z  
**pitchfork** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪtʃfɔ:k,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**pitchpine**, -s 'pɪtʃpaɪn, -z  
**pitch-pipe**, -s 'pɪtʃpaɪp, -s  
**pitchy** 'pɪtʃɪ  
**piteous**, -ly, -ness 'pɪtiəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis  
**pitfall**, -s 'pɪtfɔ:l, -z  
**Pitfodels** pɪt'fɒdɒlz  
**pith**, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis  
**pithecanthropus**, -i piθɪkən'θrɒpəs,  
 -ai  
**Pither** 'paɪθə\*, 'paɪðə\*  
**pithy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθɪ,  
 -iə\*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**pitiable**, -ly, -lteness 'pɪtiəbəl [-tjə-],  
 -li, -ɪnis  
**pitiful**, -fully, -fulness 'pɪtiʃʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**pitiless**, -ly, -ness 'pɪtɪlɪs, -li, -nis  
**Pitlochry** pɪt'lɒkri [-'lɒxri]  
**pit/man** (P.), -men 'pɪt'mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**Pitt** pɪt  
**pittance**, -s 'pɪtəns, -ɪz  
**Pitts**, -burg(h) pɪts, -bə:g  
**pituitary** pi'tju(:)ɪtəri  
**pit/y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pɪtɪ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
**Pius** 'paɪəs  
**pivot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɪvɒt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**pivotal** 'pɪvɒtl  
**pixie** [-ly], -ies 'pɪksɪ, -ɪz  
**pizzicato**, -s 'pɪtsɪ'kɑ:tou, -z  
**placability** plækə'bɪlɪtɪ [,pleɪk-, -lət-]  
**placable**, -ly, -lteness 'plækəbəl ['pleɪk-],  
 -li, -ɪnis  
**placard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**placat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed plə'keɪt [pleɪ'k-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**plac**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**place-kick**, -s 'pleis-kik, -s

**place**/man, -men 'pleis/mən, -mən

**placenta** plə'sentə

**placet**, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s

**placid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, -ist, -li,

**placidity** plə'siditi [plə's-] [-nis]

**placket**, -s; -hole/s 'plækɪt, -s; -houl/z

**plagal** 'pleigəl

**plage**, -s plɑ:ʒ, -iz

**plagiari**/sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒəri/zəm/z [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -st/s

**plagiariz**e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plei-

dʒjəraiz [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**plagiari**y, -ies 'pleidʒəri [i] [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -iz

**plagu**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**plague-spot**, -s 'pleigspot, -s

**plagu**y, -ily, -iness 'pleigli, -ili, -inis

**plai**ce pleis

**plaid**, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id

**plain** (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness plein, -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**plain**song 'plein-sŋ

**plain-spoken** 'plein'spoukən ['-, -]

**plaint**, -s pleint, -s

**plaintiff**, -s 'pleintif, -s

**plaintive**, -ly, -ness 'pleintiv, -li, -nis

**Plai**stow (in E. London) 'plæstou ['plɑ:s-]

*Note.*—The local pronunciation is 'plæstou.

**plait** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**plan** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**planch**, -es plɑ:nʃ, -iz

**planchette**, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plɑ:n-, pl5:n-, plɔ:n-, plɔ:n-] (plʌʃet), -s

**plan**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z, -iŋ, -d

**planet**, -s 'plænɪt, -s

**planetarium**, -s 'plæni'teəriəm, -z

**planetary** 'plænɪtəri

**plane-tree**, -s 'plein-tri:, -z

**planimeter**, -s plæ'nimɪtə\* [plə'n-], -z

**plank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [plæŋt]

**plant** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**Plant** (surname) plɑ:nt

**Plantagenet** plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒən-, -net]

**plantain**, -s 'plæntin ['plɑ:n-], -z

**plantation**, -s plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z

**Plantin** (type face) 'plæntin ['plɑ:nt-]

**plaque**, -s plɑ:k, -s

**plaque**tte, -s plæk'et [plɑ:k-], -s

**plash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i

**plasm** 'plæzəm

**plasma**, -ic 'plæzm|ə, -ik

**Plassey** 'plæsi

**plast**er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'plɑ:stə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**plastic**, -s 'plæstik, -s

**plasticine** 'plæstisi:n

**plasticity** plæs'tisiti

**plastographic** ,plæstou'græfik [ˌplɑ:st-, -tə'g-]

**plat**, -s plɑ: (pla), -z

**Plata** 'plɑ:tə

**Plataea** plə'ti:(t)ə

**platan**, -s 'plætən, -z

**plat**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**Plate** (river in South America) pleit

**plateau**, -s [-x] 'plætou [plæ'tou], -z

**plate-basket**, -s 'pleit,bæskɪt, -s

**plateful**, -s 'pleitful, -z

**plate-glass** 'pleit'glɑ:s ['-, -]

**plate-layer**, -s 'pleit,leɪə\*, -z

**platen**, -s 'plætən, -z

**plate-powder** 'pleit,pəʊdə\*

**plate-rack**, -s 'pleit-ræk, -s

**platform** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

**platiniz**e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti-naiz [-tɹaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**platinotype**, -s 'plætɪnɔ:taɪp [-tɪnət-, -tɹɔ:t-, -tɹət-], -s

**platinum** 'plætɪnəm [-tɹəm]

**platitude**, -s 'plætɪtju:d, -z

**plati**tudinarian, -s 'plæti,tju:di'neəriən,

**Plato** 'pleitou [-z] [-əl, -əli]

**plato**nic, -al, -ally plə'tɒnik [plei't-], -əl, -əli

**plato**nism/s, -st/s 'pleitɒnɪzəm/z [-tɒn-], -st/s

**platoon**, -s plə'tu:n, -z

**Platt**, -s plæt, -s

**platter**, -s 'plætə\*, -z

**platypus**, -es 'plætɪpəs, -iz

**plaudit**, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s

**plausibility** ,plɔ:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

**plausib**le, -ly, -leness 'plɔ:zəbl [zib-], -li, -lnis

**Plautus** 'plɔ:təs

**play** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plei, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [pleə\*/z]

**playable** 'pleɪəbl

**play-actor**, -s 'plei,æktə\*, -z

**play-bill**, -s 'pleɪbɪl, -z

**play-box**, -es 'pleɪbɒks, -iz

**Player**, -s 'pleɪə\*, -z

**Playfair** 'plei-feə\* ['pleifəə\*]

**playfellow**, -s 'plei,felou, -z

**playful**, -fully, -fulness 'plei|ful, -fuli  
[-fəli], -fulnis

**playgoer**, -s 'plei,gouə\*, -z

**playground**, -s 'plei-graund, -z

**playhouse**, -ses 'pleihau|s, -ziz

**playing-field**, -s 'pleiɪnfi:ld, -z

**playmate**, -s 'pleimeit, -s

**plaything**, -s 'plei-θɪŋ, -z

**playtime**, -s 'plei-taim, -z

**play-track**, -s 'plei-træk, -s

**playwright**, -s 'pleirait, -s

**plaza** (P.), -s 'plɑ:zə ['plæzə], -z

**plea**, -s pli:, -z

**plead**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pli:d, -z,  
-ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**pleading** (s.), -s 'pli:diŋ, -z

**pleasa(u)nce** 'plezəns

**pleasant**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt,  
-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**pleasantrily**, -ies 'plezntɪli, -iz

**please**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz,  
-ɪŋ/li, -d

**pleasurable**, -ly, -leness 'pleʒərəbl|,  
-li, -lnis

**pleasure**, -s 'pleʒə\*, -z

**pleasure-boat**, -s 'pleʒəbɔ:t, -s

**pleasure-ground**, -s 'pleʒəgraund, -z

**pleat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plit:, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -id

**plebeian** (s. adj.), -s pli'bi(:)ən, -z

**plebiscite**, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -sɪ:t], -s

plebs plebz

**plectrum**, -s 'plektrəm, -z

**pledge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
pledʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Pleiad**, -s, -es 'plaiəd [*old-fashioned*  
'pli:əd, pliad], -z, -iz

**pleistocene** 'pli:stousi:n ['plais-, -təs-]

**plenary**, -ily 'plɪnəri, -ili

**plenipotentiary** (s. adj.), -ies 'pleni-  
pə'tenʃəri [-'pou't-, -fjər-, -fjər-], -iz

**plenitude** 'plenitju:d

**plenteous**, -ly, -ness 'plentjəs [-tjəs],  
-li, -nis

**plentiful**, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|ful,  
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

**plenty** 'plenti [*also often* plentj *in the*  
*expression plenty of*]

**plenum**, -s 'plɪnəm, -z

**pleonasm**, -s 'pli(:)ənæzəm [-i(:)oun-], -z

**pleonastic**, -al, -ally pliə'næstik [pli:ə'n-,  
-i(:)ou'n-], -əl, -əli

**plesiosaur** [us, -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sɔ:rjəs  
[-sjə's-, -siou's-, '----, -'---], -ai, -əsiz

**plethora** 'pleθərə

**plethoric** ple'θɔrik [pli'θ-]

**pleur** [a, -ae, -as, -al 'pluərə ['ploər-],  
-i:, -əz, -əl

**pleurisy** 'pluəri:si ['ploər-, -rəs-]

**pleuritic** pluə'ritik [ploə'r-]

**pleuro - pneumonia** 'pluərounju(:) -  
'mounjə ['ploər-, -niə]

**plexus**, -es 'pleksəs, -iz

**Playel**, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z

**pliability** 'plaiə'biliti [-lət-]

**pliable**, -ly, -leness 'plaiəbl|, -li, -lnis

**pliancy** 'plaiənsi

**pliant**, -ly, -ness 'plaiənt, -li, -nis

**pliers** 'plaiəz

**plight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -id

**plimsoll** (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-səl], -z

**Plinlimmon** plin'limən

**plinth**, -s plinθ, -s

**Pliny** 'plɪni

**pliocene** 'plaiəsi:n [-aiəns-]

**plod** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s plɒd,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**Plomer** (*surname*) 'plu:mə\*

**plop** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

**plosion**, -s 'plouʒən, -z

**plative** (s. adj.), -s 'pləʊsi:v [-ouzi-], -z

**plot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plɒt,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**plough** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able;  
-boy/s, -man, -men plau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,  
'plau-ə\*/z, 'plau-əbl|, -boi/z, -mən,  
-mən [-men]

**ploughshare**, -s 'plau-ʃeə\*, -z

**plover**, -s 'plavə\*, -z

**Plowden**, -man 'plau|dn, -mən

**pluck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæk, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t

**Pluckley** 'plækli

**plucky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'plækli,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**plug** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**plum**, -s pləm, -z

**plumage**, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz

**plumb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pləm,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**plumbago**, -s pləm'beigou, -z

**Plumbe** pləm

**plumb-line**, -s 'pləmlain, -z

**plum** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**Plummer** 'pləmə\*

**plummet**, -s 'pləmit, -s

**plummy** 'pləmi

**plump** (s. adj. v. *adv. interj.*), -s; -er,  
-est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed pləmp, -s;  
-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t [pləmt]

**Plumpton**, -tre 'pləmp|tən, -tri

**plum-pudding**, -s 'plʌm'pʊdɪŋ [*also* -'-- *when preceded by a stress*], -z  
**Plumridge** 'plʌmɹɪdʒ  
**Plumstead** 'plʌmstɪd [-ted]  
**plummy** 'plʌmɪ  
**plunder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erous 'plʌndɹə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəz  
**plunge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'plʌndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Plunket(t)** 'plʌŋkɪt  
**pluperfect**, -s 'plu:'pə:fɪkt ['plu:,p-], -s  
**plural** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'plʊərəl ['plʊər-, 'plʊər-, 'plʊ:r-], -z, -i  
**pluralism**, -st/s 'plʊərəlɪzəm ['plʊər-, 'plʊər-, 'plʊ:r-, -rɪ-], -st/s  
**pluralist/y**, -ies 'plʊərəlɪstɪ/ɪ ['plʊər-], -iz  
**pluralize** [-ɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'plʊərəlaɪz ['plʊər-, 'plʊər-, 'plʊ:r-, -rɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -plus, -(s)es 'plʌs, -ɪz [-d  
**plus-fours** 'plʌs'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]  
**plush**, -es, -y 'plʌʃ, -ɪz, -i  
**Plutarch** 'plʊtɑ:k  
**Pluto** 'plʊtəu  
**plutocracy** 'plʊ:'tɒkrəsi  
**plutocrat**, -s 'plʊ:'tɒkrət [-tɒk-], -s  
**plutocratic** 'plʊ:'tɒkrætɪk [-tɒk-]  
**Plutonian** 'plʊ:'tʊnjən [-nɪən]  
**Plutonic** 'plʊ:'tɒnɪk  
**plutonium** 'plʊ:'tʊnjəm [-nɪəm]  
**pluvial**, -ous 'plʊ:vɪjəl [-vɪəl], -əs  
**ply** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'plʌɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd  
**Plymouth** 'plɪməθ  
**plywood** 'plaiwʊd  
**p.m.** 'pi:'em [*also* pi:'em *when preceded by a stress*]  
**pneumatic**, -s, -al, -ally 'nju:(t)'mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**pneumatologist/s**, -y 'nju:mə'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -ɪ  
**pneumonia** 'nju:(t)'mʌnɪə [-nɪə]  
**pneumonic** 'nju:(t)'mɒnɪk  
**Pnompenh** 'nɒmpɛn ['-']  
**Pnyx** 'pnɪks  
**po**, -es 'pou, -z  
**Po** (*Italian river*) 'pou  
**poach**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'poutʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**pochard**, -s 'poutʃəd, -z  
**pock**, -s, -ed 'pɒk, -s, -t  
**pocket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed: -able, -ful/s 'pɒkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl, -ful/z  
**pocket-book**, -s 'pɒkɪtbʊk, -s  
**pocket-handkerchief**, -s 'pɒkɪt-'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s (*see note to handkerchief*)  
**pocket-knife**, -ves 'pɒkɪtnaɪf, -vz

**pocket-money** 'pɒkɪt,mʌni  
**Pocklington** 'pɒkɪŋtən  
**pockmark**, -s, -ed 'pɒkma:k, -s, -t  
**poco** 'poukəu  
**Pocock** 'poukək  
**pococurante**, -s 'poukəukjuə'ræntɪ [-kjuə'r-], -z  
**pod** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded 'pɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**podagra** 'pɒdægrə ['pɒd-, 'pou'd-, 'pɒdægrə]  
**podgily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒɪl, -ɪə\*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**Poe** 'pou  
**poem**, -s 'pouɪm [-em], -z  
**poesy** 'pouɪzi ['pouezi]  
**poet**, -s 'pouɪt [-et], -s  
**poetaster**, -s 'pouɪ'tæstə\* ['pouet-], -z  
**poetess**, -es 'pouɪtɪs ['pouet-, -tes], -iz  
**poetic**, -al, -ally 'pou'etɪk, -əl, -əli  
**poetize** [-ɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pouɪtaɪz ['pouet-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**poetry** 'pouɪtri ['pouet-, *rarely* 'pouɪt-]  
**Pogner** (*in Wagner's 'Die Meistersinger'*) 'pougnə\* ('pɒ:gnər)  
**pogrom**, -s 'pɒgrəm [-grəm, pə'grəm], -z  
**poignant/cy**, -t/ly 'pɒɪnənsɪ ['pɒɪnjə-, 'pɒɪgnə-], -t/li  
**point** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pɒɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**point-blank** 'pɒɪnt'blæŋk [*also* 'pɒɪntb- *when attributive*]  
**point-duty** 'pɒɪnt,dʒu:ti  
**pointed** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'pɒɪntɪd, -li, -nɪs  
**point-lace** 'pɒɪnt'leɪs ['pɒɪnt-leɪs]  
**pointless**, -ness 'pɒɪnt-lɪs, -nɪs  
**pointsman**, -men 'pɒɪnts|mən, -mən [-men]  
**poise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**poison** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -oner/s 'pɒɪz|n, -nɪz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**poisonous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒɪznəs [-znəs], -li, -nɪs  
**Poitiers** 'pwa:tjeɪ [pwa:'tjeɪ, *old-fashioned* 'pɒɪ'tɪəz] (pwa'tje)  
**pokie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**poker**, -s 'poukə\*, -z  
**pokily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'poukɪj, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**polacca**, -s 'pou'lækə [pɒ'l-], -z  
**Poland** 'pəʊlənd  
**polar** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pəʊlə\*, -z  
**Polaris** (*star*) 'pəʊ'lærɪs [-'lær-, -'lɛər-]  
**polariscope**, -s 'pəʊ'lærɪskəʊp, -s  
**polarity** 'pəʊ'lærɪti

**polarization** [-isa-] ,poulərai'zeɪʃən  
[-ri'z-]

**polarize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'pouləraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**polder**, -s 'pɒldə\*, -z

**Poldhu** 'pɒldju:

**pole**, -s poul, -z

**Pole** (*inhabitant of Poland*), -s poul, -z

**Pole** (*surname*) poul, pu:l

*Note* —pu:l **in Pole Carew** (q.v.) and

**Chandos Pole** ('jændəs'pu:l).

**poleaxe** s, -cat/s 'poul'æks/iz, -kæt/s

**Pole Carew** 'pu:l'keəri [pu:l'k-]

**polemic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally pə'lemɪk

[pə'l-, pou'l-], -s, -əl, -əli

**pole-star**, -s 'poul-stɑ:\*, -z

**Polhill** 'pəʊhɪl

**police** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'lis  
[pou'l-, pu'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**police|man**, -men pə'lis:mən [p'i:s-,  
'pli:s-, pou'li:s-, pu'l-], -mən

**policey**, -ies 'pɒlɪsɪ [-ləs-], -iz

**policy-holder**, -s 'pɒlɪsɪ, houldə\* [-ləs-], -z

**polio** 'pɒliə [pɒliə]

**poliomyelitis** 'pɒliəmaɪə'laitɪs [-ljou-,  
-maɪ'l-, -maɪe'l-]

**polish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Polish** (*adj.*) (*of Poland*) 'pɒlɪʃ

**polite**, -st, -ly, -ness pə'laɪt [pou'l-,  
pu'l-], -ist, -li, -nis

**politic**, -s 'pɒlɪtɪk [-lət-], -s [-əli]

**political**, -ally pə'lɪtɪkəl [pou'l-, pu'l-],

**politician**, -s pɒlɪ'tɪʃən [-lə't-], -z

**polity** 'pɒlɪti

**Polixenes** pə'liksənɪz [pɒ'l-, -sɪn-]

**Polk** pɒk

**polka**, -s 'pɒlkə, -z

**poll** (s. v.) (*at elections*), -s, -ing, -ed  
poul, -z, -iŋ, -d

**poll** (s.) (*parrot, student taking pass  
degree at Cambridge*) (P.), -s pɒl, -z

**poll** (*adj.*) (*hornless, cut, executed by  
one party*) poul

**pollard** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒləd,  
-z, -iŋ, -ɪd

**pollen** (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒlɪn [-lən], -z,  
-iŋ, -d

**pollinat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒlineɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -ɪd

**pollination** pɒlɪ'neɪʃən

**poll|man**, -men 'pɒl|mæn, -men

**Pollock** 'pɒlək

**poll-tax**, -es 'poul-tæks, -iz

**pollut|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lu:t  
[-'ljʊ:t], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**pollution**, -s pə'lu:ʃən [-'ljʊ:~], -z

**Pollux** 'pɒləks

**Polly** 'pɒli

**Polmont** 'pɒlmənt

**polo** 'poulə

**polonaise**, -s pɒlə'neɪz, -iz

**Polonius** pɒ'lounjəs [pɒ'l-, -niəs]

**polon|y**, -ies pɒ'loun|ɪ, -iz

**Polson** 'pɒlsən

**poltergeist**, -s 'pɒltəgaɪst, -s

**poltroon**, -s; -ery pɒl'tru:n, -z; -əri

**Polwarth** (*in Berwickshire*) 'pɒlwəθ,

(*surname*) 'pɒlwəθ

**polyandrous** pɒlɪ'ændrəs

**polyandry** pɒlɪ'ændrɪ [pɒlɪ'æ-]

**polyanthus**, -es pɒlɪ'ænθəs, -iz

**Polybius** pɒ'lɪbiəs [pɒ'l-, -bjəs]

**Polycarp** pɒ'lɪkɑ:p

**Polycrates** pɒlɪ'kræti:z [pɒ'l-]

**polygam|ist**, -y, -ous pɒ'lɪgəm|ɪst/s  
[pɒ'l-], -i, -əs

**polyglot** (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɒlɪglɒt, -s

**polygon**, -s 'pɒlɪgən, -z

**polygonal** pɒ'lɪgənəl [pɒ'l-]

**polyhedrion**, -ons, -a, -al pɒlɪ'hedrɪən

[-'hi:d-, 'pɒli,h-, 'pɒli'h-], -ən, -ə, -əl

**polylogue**, -s 'pɒlɪləg, -z

**Polynesia**, -sian/s pɒlɪ'ni:zjə [-ziə,  
-ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə],

-zjən/z [-ziən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒiən/z,  
-ʒən/z, -sɪən/z, -siən/z, -fjən/z,  
-fiən/z, -fən/z]

**polynomial** (s. *adj.*), -s pɒlɪ'nɒumjəl  
[-miəl], -z

**polyp**, -s, -ous 'pɒlɪp, -s, -əs

**Polyphemus** pɒlɪ'fi:məs

**polyphonic** pɒlɪ'fɒnɪk

**polyphony** pə'lɪfəni [pɒ'l-] [-z]

**polypodium**, -s pɒlɪ'pɒdjəm [-diəm],

**polypody** 'pɒlɪpədi

**polyp|us**, -uses, -i 'pɒlɪpəs, -əsɪz, -ai

**polysyllabic**, -ally 'pɒlɪsɪ'læbɪk, -əli

**polysyllable**, -s 'pɒlɪsɪləbl, -z

**polysynthesis** pɒlɪ'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-]

**polysynthetic** pɒlɪsɪn'θetɪk

**polytechnic** (s. *adj.*), -s pɒlɪ'teknɪk, -s

**polytheism**, -st/s 'pɒlɪθi(:)ɪzəm, -st/s

**polytheistic** pɒlɪθi(:)'ɪstɪk

**Polyxena**, -us pɒlɪ'ksɪnə [pɒ'l-, -sən-],

**Polzeath** pɒl'zeθ [-'zi:θ] [-əs]

*Note*.—The local pronunciation is

pɒl'ze:θ.

**pomace** 'pəmis

**pomade**, -s pə'mɑ:d [pɒ'm-], -z

**pomander**, -s pə'mændə\*, -z

**pomatum**, -s pə'meɪtəm [pɒ'm-], -z

**pome**, -s pəʊm, -z

**pomegranate**, -s 'pɒm,grænɪt ['pɒmə,g-,

'pɒmi,g-], -s

**pomelo**, -s 'pɒmilə, -z

**Pomerania**, -n/s ,pɒmə'reinjə [-niə],  
-n/z

**pomfret** (*fish*), -s 'pɒmfrit, -s

**Pomfret** 'pɒmfrit ['pɒm-]

**pomfret cake**, -s 'pɒmfrit'keik ['pɒm-,  
'---], -s

**pommel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled

'pɒm|l, -|z, -|ɪŋ [-ə|ɪŋ], -|d

**Pomona** pə'mounə [pou'm-]

**pomp**, -s pɒmp, -s

**pompadour** (P.), -s 'pɒmpədʊə\* ['pɒ:mp-,  
'pɒ:mp-, -də\*, -dɔə\*, -dɔ:\*,] (pɒpa-  
du:r), -z

**Pompeian** pɒm'pi(:)ən

**Pompeii** pɒm'pi:ai ['pɒmpiai, pɒm'pei:,

**Pompey** 'pɒmpi [-'peii]

**pompom**, -s 'pɒmpɒm, -z

**pompon**, -s 'pɒ:mpɒ:ŋ ['pɒ:mpɒ:ŋ,  
'pɒmpɒn] (pɒpɒ), -z

**pomposity** pɒm'positi

**pompous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒmpəs, -li, -nis

**pond** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɒnd, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -id

**pondler**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pɒndlə\*,  
-əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd

**ponderability**, pɒndərə'biliti [-lət-]

**ponderable**, -ness 'pɒndərəbl, -nis

**ponderous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒndərəs, -li,  
-nis

**Ponders** 'pɒndəz

**Pondicherry**, pɒndi'tferi [-i'fe-]

**pongee** pɒn'dʒi: [pɒn-]

**poniard** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒnjəd

[-jɑ:dʒ], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**Pons asinorum** 'pɒnz-æsi'nɔ:rəm

**Ponsonby** 'pɒnsnbi

**Pontefract** (in *Yorks.*) 'pɒntifrækt

*Note.—An old local pronunciation  
'pɒmfrit is now obsolete. The pro-  
nunciation survives in pomfret  
cake (q.v.).*

**pontifex** (P.), **pontifex** 'pɒntifeks,  
pɒn'tifisiz

**pontiff**, -s 'pɒntif, -s

**pontific**, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pɒn'tifik,  
-əl/z, -əli; -it/s [-ɪt/s]

**Pontine** 'pɒntain

**Pontius** 'pɒntjəs [-ntjəs, -ntfjəs, -ntfəs,  
-njjəs, -nfjəs]

**pontoon**, -s pɒn'tu:n, -z

**Pontresina**, pɒntri'si:nə [-trə's-]

**Pontus** 'pɒntəs

**Pontypool**, pɒnti'pu:l (*Welsh*, pɒntə'pu:l)

**Pontypridd**, pɒnti'pri:ð (*Welsh*, pɒntə-  
'pri:ð)

**ponly**, -ies 'pounli, -iz

**pood**, -s pu:d, -z

**poodle**, -s 'pu:dl, -z

**pooh** pu [phu:, pu:]

**Pooh-Bah** 'pu:'ba:

**pooh-pooh**, -s, -ing, -ed pu:'pu: ['pu:'p-],  
-z, -ɪŋ [-'puɪŋ], -d

**pool** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Poole** pu:l

**Pooley** 'pu:li

**poon**, -s pu:n, -z

**Poona** 'pu:nə [-nɑ:] (*Hind.* puna)

**poop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pu:p, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-t

**poor**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə\* [pɒə\*,  
pɒə\*, pɔ:\*,] -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

**poor-box**, -es 'puəbɒks ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-,  
'pɔ:-], -iz

**Poore** puə\* [pɒə\*]

**poor-house**, -ses 'puəhau[s] ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-  
'pɔ:-], -ziz

**poor-law** 'puəlb: ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɔ:-]

**poorly** 'puəli ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɔ:-]

**pop** (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
pɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**pop-corn** 'pɒpkɔ:n

**pope** (P.), -s; -dom/s poup, -s; -dəm/z

**popery** 'pɒpəri

**pop-gun**, -s 'pɒpgən, -z

**Popham** 'pɒpəm

**popinjay**, -s 'pɒpɪndʒei, -z

**popish**, -ly, -ness 'pɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis

**poplar** (P.), -s 'pɒplə\*, -z

**poplin**, -s 'pɒplin, -z

**Popocatepetl** 'pɒpɔ:kəti'petl ['pɒp-,  
-pɒk-, -tə'p-] (*Aztec* pɒpɔ:kə'tepetl)

**popple**, -les, -ling, -led 'pɒpl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
[-lɪŋ], -ld

**poppy** (P.), -ies 'pɒpi, -iz

**poppy-head**, -s 'pɒpihed, -z

**pop-shop**, -s 'pɒpʃɒp, -s

**populace** 'pɒpjuləs [-lis]

**popular**, -ly 'pɒpjulə\* [-pjəl-], -li

**popularity**, pɒpju'lærɪti [-pjə'l-]

**popularize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpju-  
ləraiz [-pjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**populate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjuleɪt  
[-pjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**population**, -s pɒpju'leɪʃən, -z

**populous**, -ly, -ness 'pɒpjuləs [-pjəl-],  
-li, -nis

**porage** 'pɒrɪdʒ

**porcelain**, -s 'pɔ:slɪn, -z

**porch**, -es pɔ:tʃ, -iz

**Porchester** 'pɔ:tʃɪstə\* [-tʃəs-]

**porcine** 'pɔ:sain

**porcupine**, -s 'pɔ:kjupain, -z

**porie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:\* [pɒə\*],  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

**porgy** (*fish*) 'pɔ:dʒi

**Porgy** (*name*) 'pɔ:gi

**pork**, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə\*/z, -i  
**pornographic** pɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nou'g-]  
**pornography** pɔ:'nɒgrəfi  
**porosity** pɔ:'rɒsɪti  
**porous**, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:ras, -li, -nis  
**porphyry** (P.) 'pɔ:fɪri [-fəri]  
**porpoise**, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz  
**porridge** 'pɔ:ɪdʒ  
**porringer**, -s 'pɔ:ɪndʒə\*, -z  
**Porsena** 'pɔ:sinə [-sən-]  
**Porson** 'pɔ:sn  
**port** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**portability** pɔ:tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**portable**, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis  
**Portadown** 'pɔ:tə'daʊn  
**portage** 'pɔ:tɪdʒ  
**portal** (P.), -s 'pɔ:tl, -z  
**portamento**, -s 'pɔ:tə'mentou, -z  
**portoullis**, -es pɔ:t'kalis, -iz  
**Porte** pɔ:t  
**portend**, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:'tend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**portent**, -s 'pɔ:tənt [-tənt], -s  
**portentous**, -ly pɔ:'təntəs, -li  
**porter** (P.), -s; -age 'pɔ:tə\*, -z; -ɪdʒ  
**Porteus** 'pɔ:tjəs [-tjəs]  
**portfolio**, -s pɔ:t'fəʊljəu [-liou], -z  
**porthole**, -s 'pɔ:θəʊl, -z  
**Portia** 'pɔ:fjə [-fjə]  
**portico**, -s 'pɔ:tɪkəʊ, -z  
**portion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
   'pɔ:fjən, -ənʒ, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**Portishead** 'pɔ:tɪʃhed  
**Portland** 'pɔ:tlənd  
**Portlaw** pɔ:tləʊ  
**portly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tlɪ, -iə\*  
   [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Portmadoc** pɔ:t'mædɒk (*Welsh* port-  
   'madok)  
**Portman** 'pɔ:tmən  
**portmanteau**, -s pɔ:t'məntou, -z  
**Portobello** pɔ:təu'beləʊ  
**Porto Rico** pɔ:təu'ri:kəʊ [,pɔ:tə'r-]  
**portrait**, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s  
**portraiture** 'pɔ:trɪtʃə [-trɪtʃ-, -tʃuə\*,  
   -tʃuə\*]  
**portray**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'treɪ, -z,  
   -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z [pɔ:'treə\*/z]  
**portrayal**, -s pɔ:'treɪəl [*also* -'treɪl *when*  
   *not immediately followed by a vowel*], -z  
**portreeve**, -s 'pɔ:t-rɪv, -z  
**Portrush** pɔ:t'rʌʃ  
**Port Said** pɔ:t'saɪd [*old-fashioned* -'saɪd]  
**Port Salut** pɔ:sə'lut: (pɔ:səly)  
**Portsea** 'pɔ:tsi [-si:]  
**Portsmouth** 'pɔ:tsməθ  
**Portsoy** pɔ:t'sɔɪ  
**Portugal** 'pɔ:tʃuɡəl [-tʃu-]  
**Portuguese** pɔ:tʃu'ɡi:z [-tʃu-, --']

**posanne**, -s pɔ'zɔ:n, -z  
**pos[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:z,  
   -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Poseidon** pɔ'saɪdən [pɔ's-]  
**poser** (*problem*), -s 'pɔ:zə\*, -z  
**poseur**, -s pɔ:zə\*: (pɔ:zə:r), -z  
**posh** pɔʃ  
**posit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:zɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**position**, -s pɔ'zɪʃən [pu'z-], -z  
**positional** pɔ'zɪʃənəl [pu'z-, -fɪnəl, -fɪn],  
   -fɪn], -fɪnəl]  
**positive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:zətɪv  
   [-zɪt-], -z, -li, -nis  
**positivism**, -st/s 'pɔ:zɪtɪvɪzəm [-zət-],  
   -st/s  
**positron**, -s 'pɔ:zɪtrɒn [-trɒn], -z  
**posse**, -s 'pɔ:si, -z  
**possess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pɔ'zes  
   [pu'z-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**possession**, -s pɔ'zeʃən [pu'z-], -z  
**possessive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness  
   pɔ'zesɪv [pu'z-], -z, -li, -nis  
**possessory** pɔ'zesəri [pu'z-]  
**posset** 'pɔsɪt  
**possibilit[y]**, -ies pɔsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-],  
   -ɪz  
**possible**, -ly 'pɔsəbl [-sɪb-], -li  
**possum**, -s 'pɔsəm, -z  
**post** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:st, -s, -ɪŋ,  
   -ɪd  
**postage**, -s 'pɔ:stɪdʒ, -iz  
**postal** 'pɔ:stəl  
**post-bag**, -s 'pɔ:stbæg, -z  
**postcard**, -s 'pɔ:stkɑ:d, -z  
**post-chaise**, -s 'pɔ:stʃeɪz, -iz  
**postdate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:st'deɪt  
   [-ɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**post-diluvian** 'pɔ:stdaɪ'lʊvɪən [-dɪ'l-,  
   -ɪlju:-, -vɪən]  
**poster**, -s 'pɔ:stə\*, -z  
**poste restante** 'pɔ:st'restɑ:nt [-tɔ:nt.  
   -tɑ:nt, -tɔ:nt, -tənt] (pɔ:st'restɑ:t)  
**posterior**, -ly pɔ'stɪəriə\* [-tjə:r-], -li  
**posteriority** pɔ'stɪəri'ərɪtɪ [pɔ:tjə:r-,  
   pɔ:stɪə-, pɔ:tjə:r-]  
**posterity**, -ies pɔ'stɪrɪtɪ, -iz  
**postern**, -s 'pɔ:stərn [-tərn], -z  
**post-free** 'pɔ:st'fri:  
**Postgate** 'pɔ:stgeɪt [-gɪt]  
**post-graduate** 'pɔ:st'grædʒuɪt  
**posthaste**, -horn/s, -horse/s 'pɔ:st-  
   'heɪst, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/ɪz  
**posthumous**, -ly 'pɔ:tʃu:məs, -li  
**postiche**, -s pɔ'stɪ:ʃ [-ɪ-], -iz  
**postil**, -s 'pɔ:stɪl, -z  
**postillion**, -s pɔs'tɪljən [pɔs-, -lɪən], -z  
**post-impressionism**, -st/s 'pɔ:st-im-  
   'presɪʃnɪzəm [-fɛni-], -st/s

**Postlethwaite** 'pɒsləweɪt

**post|man, -men** 'pəʊst|mən, -mən

**postmark** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst-mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**postmaster**, -s 'pəʊst,mɑ:stə\*, -z

**post-meridian** 'pəʊst,mə:'rɪdiən [-dʒən]

**post-mistress**, -es 'pəʊst,mɪstrɪs, -ɪz

**post-mortem**, -s 'pəʊst'mɔ:təm [-təm, -'--], -z

**post-natal** 'pəʊst'neɪtl

**post-office**, -s 'pəʊst,ɒfɪs, -ɪz

**postpone** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'pəʊst'pəʊn [pəs'p-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**postposition**, -s 'pəʊstpə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-, -'--], -z

**postscript**, -s 'pəʊsskript ['pəʊs-kript], -s

**post-town**, -s 'pəʊsttaʊn, -z

**postulant**, -s 'pəʊstjələnt, -s

**postulate** (s.), -s 'pəʊstjʊlɪt [-leɪt], -s

**postulat(e)** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**postulation**, -s 'pəʊstju'leɪʃən, -z

**postum** 'pəʊstəm

**postur(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstʃə\* [-tʃuə\*, -tʃəə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**post-war** 'pəʊst'wɔ:\* [also 'pəʊst-wɔ:\* when attributive]

**pos|y, -ies** 'pəʊz|i, -ɪz

**pot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s pɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**potable**, -ness, -s 'pəʊtəbl, -nɪs, -z

**potage**, -s pɒ'ta:ʒ ['pɒtɑ:ʒ] (pɒtɑ:ʒ), -ɪz

**potash**, -water 'pɒtəʃ, -,wɔ:tə\*

**potassium** pə'tæksjəm [-sɪəm]

**potation**, -s pəʊ'teɪʃən, -z

**potato**, -es pə'teɪtəʊ, -z

**pot-bellied** 'pɒt,belɪd

**pot-boiler**, -s 'pɒt,bɔɪlə\*, -z

**poteen** pə'ti:n [pəʊ-, -'tʃi:n]

**poten|cy, -t|ly** 'pəʊtən|si, -t|li

**potentate**, -s 'pəʊtənteɪt [-tɪt], -s

**potential** (s. adj.), -als, -ally pə'tenʃəl [pəʊ't-, pu't-], -əlz, -əli

**potentialit(y)**, -ies pə'tenʃi'ælitɪ [pəʊ't-, pu,t-], -ɪz

**potentilla**, -s 'pəʊtən'tɪlə, -z

**pot-hat**, -s 'pɒt'hæt, -s

**pother** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒðə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**pot-herb**, -s 'pɒthə:b, -z

**pot-hole**, -s 'pɒthəʊl, -z

**pothook**, -s 'pɒthʊk, -z

**pothouse**, -ses 'pɒthau|s, -zɪz

**pot-hunter**, -s 'pɒt,hʌntə\*, -z

**potion**, -s 'pɒʃən, -z

**Potiphar** 'pɒtɪfə\* [-fɑ:ʃ]

**pot-luck** 'pɒt'lʌk

**Potomac** pə'təʊmæk [pɒ't-, pəʊ't-]

**Potosi** (in Bolivia) 'pɒtəʊ'si:, (in U.S.A.) pə'təʊsi

**pot-pourri**, -s pəʊ'pʊri:(i) (popuri), -z

**Potsdam** 'pɒtsdæm

**potsherd**, -s 'pɒt-ʃə:d, -z

**pot-shot**, -s 'pɒt'ʃɒt ['pɒt-ʃɒt], -s

**Pott** pɒt

**pottage** 'pɒtɪʒ

**pot|ler** (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'pɒtlə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**potter|y, -ies** (P.) 'pɒtər|i, -ɪz

**pottle**, -s 'pɒtl, -z

**pot|ty, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'pɒt|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis

**Pou** (French-Canadian name) pju:

**pouch** (s.), -es paʊtʃ [in the army also pu:tʃ], -ɪz

**pouch** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**pouf(fe)**, -s pu:f, -s

**Poughill** 'pəʊfɪl

**Poulett** 'pəʊlɪt [-let]

**poulpe**, -s pu:lp, -s

**poult** (chicken), -s pəʊlt, -s

**poult** (silk material) pu:lt

**poulter**, -s 'pəʊltə\*, -z

**poulterer**, -s 'pəʊltərə\*, -z

**poultic(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊltɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**Poultney** 'pəʊltni

**Poulton** 'pəʊltən

**poultry** 'pəʊltri

**poultry-farm**, -s, -ing, -er/s 'pəʊltrɪfɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -ə\*/z

**poultry-yard**, -s 'pəʊltrɪjɑ:d, -z

**pounce** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**Pouncefoot** 'paʊnsfʊt

**pound** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**poundage**, -s 'paʊndɪʒ, -ɪz

**Pounds** paʊndz

**Pounteney** 'paʊntni

**Poupart** (surname) 'pəʊpɑ:t, 'pu:pɑ:t

**Pouparts** (junction near Clapham Junction) 'pu:pɑ:ts

**pour** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə:\* [pəə\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**pourboire**, -s 'puəbwa:\* ['pəə-, -bwɔ:ʃ] (purbwa:ʃ), -z

**pourparler**, -s puə'pɑ:leɪ [pəə-, -'--] (purparle), -z

**pout** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**poverty** 'pɒvəti



poverty-stricken 'pɒvəti,strikn [-kən]

Pow pau

P.O.W., -s 'pi:əu'dʌblju(:), -z

powder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'paʊdɜ\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

powder-magazine, -s 'paʊdəmæɡəzi:n, -z

powder-puff, -s 'paʊdəpʌf, -s

powder|y, -iness 'paʊdəri:, -inis

Powell 'pəʊel [-il, -əl], 'pau-

power (P.), -s 'paʊə\*, -z

powerful, -fully, -fulness 'paʊəfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli, -fli], -fʊlnis

power-house, -ses 'paʊəhaʊs, -ziz

powerless, -ly, -ness 'paʊəlis, -li, -nis

power-station, -s 'paʊə,steiʃən, -z

Powicke 'pəʊik

Powis (in Scotland) 'pəʊis, (surname)

'pəʊis, 'paʊis, (square in London)

'pəʊis

Powles poulz

Powlett 'pəʊlit

Pownall 'paʊnəl

Pownceby 'paʊnsbi

pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paʊ-  
wau, -z, -iŋ, -d

Powyke 'pəʊik

Powys (district in Wales, family name  
of Viscount Lilford) 'pəʊis

pox pɒks

Poynings 'pɔɪnɪŋz

Poyntier, -on 'pɔɪntɜ\*, -ən

practicability, 'præktikə'biliti [-lət-]

practicable, -ly, -leness 'præktikəbəl, -li, -lnis

practical, -alness 'præktikəl, -lnis

practicality, 'præktikə'liti

practically (in a practical manner)

'præktikəli [-kli], (very nearly) 'præk-  
tikli [-kəli]

practice, -s 'præktis, -iz

practician, -s 'præktɪʃən, -z

practise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

practioner, -s 'præktɪʃənə\* [præk-,  
-ʃənə\*], -z

Praed preid

praenomen, -s pri:'nəʊmen ['pri:n-], -z

praepostor, -s pri:'pɒstə\*, -z

praesidium, -s pri:'sɪdiəm [pri:'zid-,  
-dʒəm], -z

praetor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:tə\* [-tə:\*, -z; -ʃip/s]

praetori|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri(:)'tɔ:riəl, -ən, -əm/z, -ə

pragmatic, -al, -ally præg'mætik, -əl, -əli

pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægməti|zəm, -st/s

Prague prə:ɡ

Note.—There existed until recently a pronunciation preig which is now probably obsolete.

Prai (in Malaya) prai

prairie (P.), -s; -land 'preəri, -z; -lənd

prais|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

praiseworthy, -iness 'preiz,wə:ðli, -inis

Prakrit 'prækrit

praline, -s 'præli:n, -z

Prall prɔ:l

pram (perambulator), -s præm, -z

pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s prɑ:m, -z

pranc|e (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

prandial 'prændiəl [-dʒəl]

prang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

prank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [præŋt]

prank|ish, -some 'præŋkɪʃ, -səm

prat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

pratique, -s 'præti:k [-tik, præ'ti:k], -s

Pratt præt

prattle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'prætl, -lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld, -lə\*/z

[-lə\*/z]

prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z

prax|is, -es 'præksɪs, -iz

Praxiteles 'præksɪtəliz [-til-]

pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d

prayer (one who prays), -s 'preiə\*, -z

prayer (supplication), -s preə\*, -z

prayer-book, -s 'preəbuk, -s

prayerful, -fully, -fulness 'preəfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis

prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis

prayer-meeting, -s 'preə,mi:tɪŋ, -z

prayer-rug, -s 'preə-rʌɡ, -z

prayer-wheel, -s 'preəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z

preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/zpreach|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃɪfaɪ,  
-faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd

pre-adamite 'pri:'ædəmait [-'---]

Preager 'preigə\*

preamble, -s pri:'æmbl [pri:'æ-], -z

prearrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'reɪndʒ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

Prebble 'prebl

prebend, -s 'prebænd, -z

prebendar|y, -ies 'prebændərɪ [-bænd-], -iz

precarious, -ly, -ness pri'keəriəs, -li, -nis

precatory 'prekətəri

precaution, -s pri'ko:ʃən [prə'k-], -z

**precautionary** pri:kə'ʃəri [prə'k-,  
-fənə-, -ʃənə-]  
**precede**, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'si:d,  
-z, -iŋ, -id  
**precedence**, -cy pri:(i)'si:dən[s] ['presid-],  
-si  
**president** (s.), -s, -ed 'presidənt [*rarely*  
'pri:s-], -s, -id  
**precedent** (*adj.*), -ly pri'si:dənt ['presid-],  
-li  
**preceptor**, -s pri:(i)'sentə\*, -z  
**precept**, -s 'pri:sept, -s  
**preceptor**, -s pri'septə\*, -z  
**preceptorily**, -ies pri'septərli, -iz  
**preces** 'pri:siz  
**procession**, -s pri'seʃən, -z  
**precinct**, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt, -s  
**preciosity** 'preʃi'əsiti [-esi-]  
**precious**, -ly, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis  
**precipice**, -s 'presipis, -iz  
**precipitation**, -cy pri'sipitən[s], -si  
**precipitate** (s.), -s pri'sipitit [prə's-,  
-teit], -s  
**precipitate** (*adj.*), -ly pri'sipitit [prə's-],  
-li  
**precipitate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sipi-  
teit [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**precipitation** pri'sipi'teɪʃən [prə's-]  
**precipitous**, -ly, -ness pri'sipitəs [prə's-],  
-li, -nis  
**précis** (*sing.*) 'preisi: ['pres-], (*plur.*)  
-z  
**precise**, -ly, -ness pri'sais [prə's-], -li,  
-nis  
**precisian**, -s pri'siʒən [prə's-], -z  
**precision** pri'siʒən [prə's-]  
**preclude**, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z,  
-iŋ, -id  
**preclusion**, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -siv  
**precocious**, -ly, -ness pri'kouʃəs [prə'k-],  
-li, -nis  
**precocity** pri'kɒsiti [prə'k-]  
**preconceive**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v  
[pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -id [*also* 'pri:kənsi:v  
*when attributive*]  
**preconception**, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən  
[pri:-], -z  
**preconcert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'sə:t  
[pri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**precursor**, -s; -y pri:(i)'kə:sə\*, -z; -ri  
**predation**, -s pri'deɪʃən [pre'd-], -z  
**predatorily**, -ily, -iness 'predətərli, -ili,  
-inis  
**predecease**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**predecessor**, -s 'pri:disəsə\* [pri:di's-], -z  
**predestinate**, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)-  
'destineit, -s, -iŋ, -id

**predestination** pri:(i),desti'neɪʃən ['pri:-  
,desti'neɪʃən]  
**predestinate**, -es, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'destin,  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**predetermination** 'pri:di,tə:mi'neɪʃən  
**predetermine**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-  
'tə:mi[n] [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**predicability** 'predika'biliti [-lət-]  
**predicable** 'predikəbl  
**predicament**, -s pri'dikəmənt [prə'd-], -s  
**predicate** (s.), -s 'predikit [-keit,  
'pri:dikit], -s  
**predicate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predikeit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**predication**, -s 'predi'keɪʃən, -z  
**predicative**, -ly pri'dikətiv [prə'd-], -li  
**predict**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able  
pri'dikt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**prediction**, -s pri'dikʃən [prə'd-], -z  
**predilection**, -s pri:di'lekʃən, -z  
**predispose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pouz  
[pri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**predisposition**, -s 'pri:dis'pəʒiʃən  
[pri:dis-], -z  
**predominance**, -t/ly pri'dɒmɪnən[s], -t/li  
**predominate**, -es, -ing, -ed pri'dɒmi-  
neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**predomination** pri'dɒmi'neɪʃən  
**predorsal** 'pri:do:sl  
**Preece** pri:s  
**pre-eminence**, -t/ly pri:(i)'eminən[s],  
-t/li  
**pre-empt**, -s, -ing, -ed pri:(i)'empt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**pre-emption** pri:(i)'empʃən  
**pre-emptive** pri:(i)'emptiv  
**preen**, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pre-exist**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent  
'pri:ɪg'zist, -s, -iŋ, -id, -əns, -ənt  
**prefab**, -s 'pri:'fæb [-'f-], -z  
**prefabricate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'fæbrikeit  
[-'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**pre-fabrication** 'pri:'fæbrɪ'keɪʃən [-'f-],  
[-'f-]  
**preface** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefis  
[-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**prefatorial** 'prefə'tɔ:riəl  
**prefatory** 'prefətəri  
**prefect**, -s 'pri:fekt, -s  
**prefecture**, -s 'pri:fektʃuə\* [-tʃuə\*,  
-tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃuə\*], -z  
**prefer**, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə: [prə'f-], -z,  
-riŋ, -d  
**preferability** 'prefərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**preferable**, -ly, -leness 'prefərəbl [*rarely*  
pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnis  
**preference**, -s 'prefərəns, -iz  
**preferential** 'prefə'renʃəl

**preferment**, -s pri:'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s  
**prefix** (s.), -es 'pri:fixs, -iz  
**prefix** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fil:s  
 ['pri:fixs], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**pregnable** 'pregnəbl  
**pregnan/cy**, -t/ly 'pregnən'si, -t/li  
**prehensible** pri'hensəbl [-sib-]  
**prehensile** pri'hensail  
**prehistoric**, -ally 'pri:his'torik [pri:-],  
 -əli [-li]  
**pre-history** 'pri:'histəri  
**prejudice**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ  
 [-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**prejudice** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-  
 dʒudis [-dʒəd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**prejudicial**, -ally predʒu'diʃjəl [-dʒə'd-],  
 -əli [-li]  
**prelacy**, -ies 'preləsi, -iz [-əli [-li]]  
**prelate**, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s  
**preliminary**, -ies, -ily pri'liminəri  
 [prə'l-, 'liminr-], -iz, -ili  
**prelude** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'preljʊd,  
 -z, -iŋ ['preljʊdɪŋ], -id ['preljʊdɪd]  
**premature**, -ly, -ness 'premə'tjuə\*  
 [pri:m-, 'tjə\*, -'tjə\*, -'tjə\*, -'tjə\*,  
 -'tjə\*], -li, -nis  
**premeditation**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri:(-)  
 'mediteit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li  
**premeditation** pri:(-)'medi'teɪʃən  
**premier** (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'premʃə\*  
 [-miə\*], -z; -ʃip/s  
**premise** (s.), -s 'premis, -iz  
**premise** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maɪz  
 ['premis], -iz, -iŋ, pri'maɪzd  
 ['premist]  
**premium**, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z  
**premonition**, -s 'pri:mə'niʃən [-mou'n-],  
 -z  
**premonitor**, -ily pri'monitər/i, -ili  
**pre-natal** 'pri:'neɪtl  
**Prendergast** 'prendəgəst [-gəst]  
**prentice**, -s 'prentis, -iz  
**Prentice**, -ss 'prentis, -s  
**preoccupation**, -s pri:(-)'ɔkju'peɪʃən  
 [pri:ɔk-], -z  
**preoccupy**, -ies, -ying, -ied pri:(-)  
 'ɔkju'paj, -aɪz, -aiŋ, -aid  
**preordain**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'deɪn  
 [pri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**prep** (s. adj.), -s prep, -s  
**prepaid** (from *prepay*) 'pri:'peɪd [also  
 'pri:'peɪd when attributive]  
**preparation**, -s 'prepeɪ'reɪʃən, -z  
**preparative**, -ly pri'pærətɪv [prə'p-], -li  
**preparator**, -ily pri'pærətər/i [prə'p-],  
 -ili  
**prepar/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,  
 -er/s pri'peə\* [prə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d,  
 -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə\*/z

**prepay**, -s, -ing, **prepaid**, **prepay-**  
**ment**/s 'pri:'peɪ, -z, -iŋ, 'pri:'peɪd  
 [also 'pri:'peɪd when attributive],  
 'pri:'peɪmənt/s  
**prepen**, -ly pri'pens, -li  
**preponderance**, -t/ly pri'pɒndərən[s]  
 [prə'p-], -t/li  
**preponderate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-  
 'pɒndəreɪt [prə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**preponderation** pri'pɒndə'reɪʃən [prə'p-]  
**prepos/e**, -es, -ing, -ed pri:'pəʊz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**preposition**, -s 'prepeɪ'zɪʃən, -z  
**prepositional**, -tionally 'prepeɪ'zɪʃənəl  
 [-pu'z-, -fənl, -fənl, -fənl, -fənl], -fənl  
 [-fənl, -fənl, -fənl, -fənl]  
**prepositive** pri'pɒzɪtɪv  
**prepossess**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'pri:-  
 pə'zes, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**prepossession**, -s 'pri:pə'zɪʃən, -z  
**posterous**, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs  
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis  
**prepuce**, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz  
**Pre-Raphaelite** (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'ræfəl-  
 aɪt [pri:-, -fil-, -fɪ-, -fiəl-, -feɪl-], -s  
**prerequisite**, -s 'pri:'rekwɪzɪt [pri:-], -s  
**prerogative** (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'rɒɡətɪv  
 [prə'r-], -z  
**presage** (s.), -s 'presɪdʒ, -iz  
**presage** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presɪdʒ  
 [pri:'seɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**presbyopia** 'prezbɪ'ɒpiə [-piə]  
**presbyter**, -s 'prezbɪtə\*, -z  
**presbyterian**, -s, -ism 'prezbɪ'tɪəriən  
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm  
**presbyter**, -ies 'prezbɪtər/i, -iz  
**prescience**, -t/ly 'presɪəns [-sɪə-, -fiə-,  
 -fjə-], -t/li  
**Prescot(t)** 'preskət  
**prescribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pris-  
 'kraɪb [prəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**prescript**, -s 'pri:skript, -s  
**prescription**, -s pris'kriptʃən [prəs-], -z  
**prescriptive** pris'kriptɪv [prəs-]  
**presence**, -s 'preznəs, -iz  
**present** (s.) (*ordinary senses*), -s 'preznt  
 [-zənt], -s  
**present** (s.) (*military term*), -s pri:'zent  
 [prə'z-], -s  
**present** (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zənt], -li  
**present** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri:'zent  
 [prə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt  
**presentable**, -ness pri:'zentəbl [prə'z-],  
 -nis  
**presentation**, -s 'prezen'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z  
**presentment** pri'senʃmənt [-fjənt, -fənt]  
**presentiment**, -s pri:'zentɪmənt [-i'se-], -s  
**presently** 'prezntli [-zənt-]

**preservation**, -s 'prezə(:)'veiʃən, -z  
**preservative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'pri:zə:vətiv, -z  
**preserve** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -able 'pri:zə:v-, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**presidle**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:zaid-, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**presidence**, -ies 'prezidəns|i, -iz  
**president**, -s 'prezident-, -s  
**presidential** 'prezi'denʃəl  
**presidium**, -s 'pri:sidiəm 'pri:zid-, -dʒəm], -z  
**press** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 pres-, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**press-agent**, -s 'pres,eiʒənt, -s  
**press-cutting**, -s 'pres,kʌtiŋ, -z  
**pressgang**, -s 'presgæŋ, -z  
**pression** 'preʃən  
**pressman**, -men 'pres|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]  
**pressure**, -s 'preʃə\*, -z  
**pressure-cooker**, -s 'preʃə,kʊkə\*, -z  
**pressurize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'prefəraiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Prestage** 'prestidʒ  
**Prestatyn** 'pres'tætin (*Welsh* 'pres'tatin)  
**Presteign** 'pres'ti:n  
**prestidigitation** 'presti,didʒi'teifən  
**prestidigitator**, -s 'presti'didʒiteitə\*, -z  
**prestige** 'pres'ti:ʒ  
**Prestige** (*surname*) 'prestidʒ  
**prestissimo** 'pres'tisimou  
**presto** (P.), -s 'prestou, -z  
**Preston** 'prestan  
**Prestonpans** 'prestan'pænz  
**Prestwich** 'prest-witʃ  
**presume**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able, -ably 'pri:zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -iŋ/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli  
**presumption**, -s 'pri:zʌmpʃən [prə'z-], -z  
**presumptive**, -ly 'pri:zʌmptiv [prə'z-], -li  
**presumptuous**, -ly, -ness 'pri:zʌmp-tʃjuəs [prə'z-, -tjwəs, -tʃjuəs, -tʃwəs], -li, -nis  
**presuppos(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:sə'pouz ['--'], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**presupposition**, -s 'pri:səpə'ziʃən, -z  
**pretence**, -s 'pri'tens, -iz  
**pretend**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pri'tend-, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pretension**, -s 'pri'tenʃən, -z  
**pretentious**, -ly, -ness 'pri'tenʃəs, -li, -nis  
**preterite**, -s 'pretərit-, -s  
**preterito-present**, -s 'pri(:)'teritou-'prezn̩t [-zənt], -s  
**pretermission** 'pri:tə'miʃən [-tə'm-]  
**pretermit**, -s, -ting, -ted 'pri:tə'mit [-tə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**preternatural**, -ally, -alness 'pri:tə-'nætʃrəl [-tə'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis  
**pretext**, -s 'pri:tekst-, -s  
**pre-tonic** 'pri:'tonik  
**Pretoria**, -us 'pri:'tori:ə [prə't-], -əs  
**pretty** (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'priti [rə'veli 'prut-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Pretty** (*surname*) 'priti, 'preti  
**Pret(t)yman** 'pritimən  
**pretty-pretty** 'priti,priti  
**prevail**, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri'veil [prə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**prevalence**, -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/li  
**prevaricate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pri-'værikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prevarication**, -s 'pri,væri'keiʃən, -z  
**prevent** (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**prevent** (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:'vent [prə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**preventability** 'pri,ventə'biliti [prə'v-, -lət-]  
**preventative** (*s. adj.*), -s 'pri'ventətiv [prə'v-], -z  
**prevention** 'pri'venʃən [prə'v-]  
**preventive**, -ly, -ness 'pri'ventiv [prə'v-], -li, -nis  
**pre-view**, -s 'pri:'vju: ['--], -z  
**previous**, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li, -nis  
**provision** 'pri(:)'viʒən  
**Prevost** (*English surname*) 'prevou, 'prevoust, 'prevou  
**pre-war** 'pri:'wɔ:\* ['-- *when attributive*]  
**prey** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'prei-, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Priam** 'praïəm [-æm]  
**priapism** 'praïəpizəm  
**priapus** (P.), -es 'praï'eipəs, -iz  
**pricle** (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prais-, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**priceless**, -ness 'praislis, -nis  
**prick** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'prik-, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**prickle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'prik|l, -lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld  
**prickly**, -iest, -iness 'prikli [-k|li], -iist, -inis  
**pride** (P.) 'praɪd  
**Prideaux** 'pridou, 'prid-  
**Pridham** 'pridəm  
**prie-Dieu**, -s 'pri:dʒə: [pridʒə], -z  
**priest** (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, -like 'pri:st-, -s; -krɑ:ft, -hud, -laik  
**priestess**, -es 'pri:stis [-tes], -iz  
**Priestley** 'pri:stli

**priestly**, -iness 'pri:stli, -inis  
**priest-ridden** 'pri:st,riɪdn  
**prig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s;  
 -gery prig, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əri  
**priggish**, -ly, -ness 'prigiʃ, -li, -nis  
**prim** (adj. v.) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,  
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
**primacy**, -ies 'praɪməsi, -iz  
**prima-donna**, -s 'pri:mə'donə [ˌpri:-], -z  
**primaeva** = primeval  
**prima facie** 'praɪmə'feɪʃi(:) [-si(:), -fii:]  
**primage** 'praɪmɪdʒ [-si:]  
**primal** 'praɪməl  
**primary** (s. adj.), -aries, -arily, -ari-  
 ness 'praɪməri, -əri:z, -əri:li, -əri:nis  
**primate** (archbishop), -s 'praɪmit [-meɪt],  
 -s  
**primate** (adj., zoolog. term) 'praɪmeɪt  
**primates** (higher mammals) praɪ'meɪti:z  
**primateship**, -s 'praɪmit-ʃɪp, -s  
**primæ** (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praim,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**primer** (he who or that which primes), -s  
 'praɪmə\*, -z  
**primer** (elementary book), -s 'praɪmə\*  
 ['prim-], -z  
**primer** (printing type) 'praɪmə\*  
**primeval** praɪ'mi:vəl  
**primitive**, -ly, -ness 'prɪmitiv, -li, -nis  
**primogeniture** 'praɪməʊ'dʒenɪtʃə\*  
 [-tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*]  
**primordial** praɪ'mɔ:diəl [-diəl]  
**primrose** (P.), -s 'prɪmrouz, -iz  
**primula**, -s 'prɪmjʊlə, -z  
**primus**, -es 'praɪməs, -iz  
**prince** (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;  
 -dəm/z, -laɪk  
**princely**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prɪnsli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**princess, princesses** prin'ses [but '-  
 when used attributively, also '-l-],  
 prin'sesiz  
**Princeton, -town** 'prɪns[tən, -taun  
**principal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness  
 'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əlnis  
**principalitly**, -ies 'prɪnsɪ'pælɪti, -iz  
**principalship**, -s 'prɪnsəpəlʃɪp [-sɪp-], -s  
**principate** (s.), -s 'prɪnsɪpɪt [-peɪt], -s  
**Principia** prin'sɪpiə [-pɪə]  
**principle**, -s, -d 'prɪnsəpl [-sɪp-], -z, -d  
**Pring** prɪŋ  
**Pringle** 'prɪŋɡl  
**Prinsep** 'prɪnsəp  
**print** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,  
 -s, -iŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**printable** 'prɪntəbl  
**printing-machine**, -s 'prɪntɪŋməʃi:n, -z

**printing-office**, -s 'prɪntɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -iz  
**printing-press**, -es 'prɪntɪŋ,pres, -iz  
**print-seller**, -s 'prɪnt,sələ\*, -z  
**print-shop**, -s 'prɪnt-ʃɒp, -s  
**prior** (s. adj.) (P.), -s 'praɪə\*, -z  
**prioress**, -es 'praɪəris [-res], -iz  
**prioritly**, -ies praɪ'ɔ:riti, -iz  
**priorly**, -ies 'praɪəri, -iz  
**Priscian** 'prɪʃɪən [-ʃjən]  
**Priscilla** pri'sɪlə  
**prisè** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**prism**, -s 'prɪzəm, -z  
**prismatic**, -al, -ally prɪz'mætɪk, -əl, -əli  
**prison**, -s 'prɪzn, -z  
**prisoner**, -s 'prɪznə\* [-znə\*], -z  
**prison-house**, -ses 'prɪznhaʊs, -ziz  
**pristine** 'prɪstain  
**Pritchard** 'prɪtʃəd  
**prithèe** 'prɪði(:)  
**privacy** 'praɪvəsi ['priv-]  
**private** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praɪvit,  
 -s, -li, -nis  
**privateer**, -s 'praɪvə'tiə\* [-vi't-], -z  
**privation**, -s 'praɪ'veɪʃən, -z  
**privative**, -ly 'prɪvətɪv, -li  
**privet**, -s 'prɪvɪt, -s  
**privilege**, -s, -d 'prɪvɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -d  
**privity** 'prɪvɪti  
**privy** (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'prɪvɪ, -iz, -ili  
**prizè** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**prize-fight**, -s, -er/s 'praɪzfaɪt, -s, -ə\*/z  
**prize/man**, -men 'praɪz|mən, -mən  
 [-men]  
**pro** (s. prep.), -s prou, -z  
**probability**, -ies prə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz  
**probable**, -ly 'prɒbəbəl, -li  
**probate**, -s 'prəʊbɪt [-beɪt], -s [-z  
**probation**, -s prə'beɪʃən [prou'b-, pru'b-],  
 prə'beɪʃən [-nə-, -fənə-]  
**probationer**, -s prə'beɪʃnə\* [prou'b-,  
 pru'b-, -ʃnə\*, -fənə\*], -z  
**probative** 'prəʊbətɪv  
**probè** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed proub, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**probitly** 'prəʊbɪti ['prɒb-]  
**problem**, -s 'prɒbləm [-ləm, -lɪm], -z  
**problematic**, -al, -ally 'prɒbləm'ætɪk  
 [-bləm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli  
**proboscis**, -es prə'bosɪs [prou'b-,  
 pru'b-], -iz  
**Probus, -yn** 'prəʊbəs, -in  
**procedure**, -s prə'si:dzə\* [prou's-, pru's-,  
 -dʒuə\*, -dʒoə\*], -z  
**procedural** prə'si:dzərəl [prou's-, pru's-,  
 -dʒur-, -dʒər-]

**proceed** (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'si:d  
[prou's-, pru's-], -z, -ig/z, -id  
**proceeds** (s.) 'prousi:dz  
**process** (s.), -esses 'prouses [rarely  
'prɒs-, also sometimes -ɪs, esp. when  
followed by of], -esiz [-isiz]  
**process** (v.) (go in a procession), -es, -ing,  
-ed prə'ses [prou's-, pru's-], -iz, -in, -t  
**process** (v.) (treat by a process), -es, -ing,  
-ed 'prouses, -iz ['prousisiz], -in  
['prousisin], -t  
**process-block**, -s 'prousesblɒk [-sis-], -s  
**procession**, -s prə'seʃən [prou's-], -z  
**processional** (s. adj.), -s prə'seʃənəl  
[prou's-, -fənəl, -fɪl-, -fɪn-, -fənəl], -z  
**proclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleɪm  
[prou'k-, pru'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**proclamation**, -s prɒklə'meɪʃən, -z  
**proclitic** (s. adj.), -s prou'klɪtɪk, -s  
**proclivity**, -ies prə'klɪvɪtɪ [prou'k-,  
pru'k-], -iz  
**proconsul**, -s prou'kɒnsəl ['prou'k-], -z  
**proconsular**, -ate/s prou'kɒnsjʊlə\*  
['prou'k-, -sʃəl-], -it/s [-eit/s]  
**proconsulship**, -s prou'kɒnsəlʃɪp  
['prou'k-], -s  
**procrastinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
prəʊ'kræstɪneɪt [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s,  
-in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**procrastination**, -s prou'kræstɪ'neɪʃən  
[prə'k-, pru'k-], -z  
**procreant** 'proukrɪənt  
**procreate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'proukri:et,  
-s, -in, -id  
**procreation** 'proukri'eɪʃən  
**procreative** 'proukri:etɪv  
**Procter** 'prɒktə\*  
**proctor** (P.), -s 'prɒktə\*, -z  
**proctorial** prɒk'tɔ:riəl  
**procumbent** prou'kʌmbənt  
**procuration**, -s prɒkjʊə'reɪʃən [-kjoə'r-],  
-z  
**procurator**, -s 'prɒkjʊə'reɪtə\* [-kjoə'r-],  
-z  
**procurer**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es;  
-able prɒ'kjʊə\* [prou'k-, -'kjoə\*,  
-'kjoə\*, -'kjo:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z,  
-rɪs/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl  
**Procyon** (star) 'prousjən [-siən]  
**prod** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -in,  
-id  
**prodigal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness  
'prɒdɪgəl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**prodigality** 'prɒdɪ'gælɪtɪ  
**prodigalize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-  
dɪgəlaɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**prodigious**, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒɪəs [prou'd-],  
-li, -nis

**prodigy**, -ies 'prɒdɪdʒi, -iz  
**produce** (s.) 'prɒdju:s  
**produce** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
prə'dju:s [prou'd-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**producible** prə'dju:səbl [prou'd-, -sɪb-]  
**product**, -s 'prɒdʌkt [-dʌkt], -s  
**production**, -s prə'dʌkʃən [prou'd-], -z  
**productional** prə'dʌkʃənəl [prou'd-, -fənəl,  
-ɪl-, -fɪn-, -fənəl]  
**productive**, -ly, -ness prə'dʌktɪv [prou'd-],  
-li, -nis  
**productivity** ,prɒdʌk'tɪvɪtɪ [prou'd-,  
-dʌk-]  
**poem**, -s 'prouem, -z  
**profanation**, -s prə'fəneɪʃən, -z  
**profane** (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness:  
-es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [prou'f-],  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**profanities**, -ies prə'fænɪtɪ [prou'f-], -iz  
**profess**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s  
prə'fes [prou'f-], -iz, -in, -t, -idli,  
-ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**profession**, -s prə'feʃən [prou'f-], -z  
**professional** (s. adj.), -s prə'feʃənəl [prou'f-,  
-fənəl, -fɪl-, -fɪn-, -fənəl], -z  
**professionalism** prə'feʃənəlɪzəm [prou'f-,  
-fənəl-, -fɪl-, -fɪn-, -fənəl]  
**professionally** prə'feʃənəli [prou'f-, -fənəli,  
-fɪl-, -fɪn-, -fənəli]  
**professor**, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'feso\*  
[prou'f-], -z; -rit/s, -fɪp/s  
**professorial**, -ly prə'feso:riəl [-fi's-,  
-fə's-], -i  
**professoriate** ,prə'feso:riɪt [-fi's-, -fə's-]  
**proffer**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**proficiency**, -t/ly prə'fɪʃən|sɪ [prou'f-],  
-t/li  
**profile** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊfaɪl  
[old-fashioned -fi:l], -z, -m, -d  
**profit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfɪt,  
-s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**profitable**, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbl, -li,  
-lɪnis  
**profiteer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'prɒfɪtɪə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**profitless** 'prɒfɪtlɪs  
**profit-sharing** 'prɒfɪt,ʃeərɪŋ  
**profligacy** 'prɒflɪgəsi  
**profligate** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒ-  
flɪɡɪt, -s, -li, -nis  
**pro forma** prou'fɔ:mə  
**profound**, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə-  
'faʊnd [prou'f-], -də\*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs  
**profundity**, -ies prə'fʌndɪtɪ [prou'f-], -iz  
**profuse**, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [prou'f-],  
-ɪst, -li, -nis  
**profusion**, -s prə'fju:ʒən [prou'f-], -z

**prog** (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ging**, **-ged** præg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**progenitor**, **-s** prou'dʒenitə\* [prə'dʒ-], -z  
**progeniture** prou'dʒenitə\* [prə'dʒ-, -tjua\*, -tjəa\*]  
**progeny**, **-ies** 'prɒdʒɪni [dʒən-], -iz  
**prognathic** prɒ'gnæθɪk  
**prognathism** 'prɒgnæθɪzəm [prɒg- 'næθ-]  
**prognathous** prɒ'neiθəs ['prɒgnæθəs]  
**prognos[is]**, **-es** prɒ'gnɒs[is], -i:z  
**prognosticat[e]**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** prɒ'gnɒstɪkɪt [prɒg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prognostication**, **-s** prɒ'gnɒstɪ'keɪʃən [prɒg-], -z  
**program(me)**, **-s** 'prɒgræm, -z  
**progress** (*s.*), **-es** 'prɒgres [*rarely* 'prɒg-], -iz  
**progress** (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** prə'gres [prou'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**progression**, **-s** prə'greʃən [prou'g-, pru'g-], -z  
**progressional** prə'greʃən [prou'g-, pru'g-, -fæl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fənəl]  
**progressionist**, **-s** prə'greʃənɪst [prou'g-, pru'g-, -fənɪst], -s  
**progressist**, **-s** prə'gresɪst [prou'g-, pru'g-], -s  
**progressive** (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ly**, **-ness** prə'gresɪv [prou'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis  
**prohibit**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** prə'hɪbɪt [prou'h-, pru'h-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prohibition**, **-s** ,prou'ɪbɪʃən [prouhi-], -z  
**prohibitionism**, **-sts** ,prou'ɪbɪʃənɪzəm [prouhi-, -fənɪ-], -st/s  
**prohibitive**, **-ly** prə'hɪbɪtɪv [prou'h-, pru'h-], -li  
**prohibitory** prə'hɪbɪtəri [prou'h-, pru'h-]  
**project** (*s.*), **-s** 'prɒdʒekt [-dʒɪkt], -s  
**project** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** prə'dʒekt [prou'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**projectile** (*s.*), **-s** 'prɒdʒɪktɪl [-dʒek-, prə'dʒektɪl, prou'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-], -z  
**projectile** (*adj.*) prə'dʒektɪl [prou'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-]  
**projection**, **-s** prə'dʒekʃən [prou'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -z  
**projective**, **-ly** prə'dʒektɪv [prou'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -li  
**prolapse**, **-s** 'prɒlæps, -iz  
**prolate** 'prɒleɪt [prou'leɪt]  
**prolegomenon**, **-a** ,prɒle'gɒmɪnən [-li'g-, -ən], -ə  
**prolepsis**, **-es** prou'lepsɪs [-li:p-], -i:z

**proleptic**, **-ally** prou'leptɪk [-li:p-], -əli  
**proletarian** (*s. adj.*), **-s**, **-ism** ,prɒle-'tɛəriən [-li't-, -lə't-], -z, -ɪzəm  
**proletariat** ,prɒle'tɛəriət [-li't-, -lə't-, -ɪət]  
**prolific**, **-ness** prə'lifɪk [prou'l-, pru'l-], -nis  
**prolix** 'prɒliks [prou'liks]  
**proximity** prou'liksɪti  
**prolixity**, **-ness** prou'liksɪli ['prɒliks-], -nis  
**prolocutor**, **-s** prou'ləkjutə\*, -z  
**prologue** (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'prɒlɒg [*rarely* -loug], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**prolong**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** prə'lɒŋ [prou'l-, pru'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**prolongation**, **-s** ,prɒlɒŋ'geɪʃən [prəl-], -z  
**promenade** (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** ,prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
*Note.—Also --- when attributive, as in p. concert. There exists also a pronunciation ,prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-] for the noun (but apparently not for the verb).*  
**Promethean** prə'mi:θjən [prou'm-, pru'm-, -θjən]  
**Prometheus** prə'mi:θju:s [prou'm-, pru'm-, -θjəs, -θjəs]  
**prominence**, **-s** 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz  
**prominent**, **-ly** 'prɒmɪnənt, -li  
**promiscuity** ,prɒmɪ'skju:(ɪ)ti  
**promiscuous**, **-ly**, **-ness** prə'mɪskjʊəs [prou'm-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis  
**promis[e]** (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed**, **-er/s** 'prɒmɪs, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**promissory** 'prɒmɪsəri [prə'mis-, pru'mis-]  
**promontory**, **-ies** 'prɒməntri [-tər-], -iz  
**promote**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** prə'maʊt [prou'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**promotion**, **-s** prə'maʊʃən [prou'm-], -z  
**promotive** prə'maʊtɪv [prou'm-]  
**prompt** (*s. adj. v.*), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-ing/s**, **-ed**, **-er/s** prɒmpt, -s; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/z  
**promptitude** 'prɒmptɪtju:d  
**promulgate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-or/s** 'prɒm-əl'geɪt [-mæl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**promulgation**, **-s** ,prɒməl'geɪʃən [-mæl-], -z  
**prone**, **-r**, **-st**, **-ly**, **-ness** prɒn, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**prong** (*s. v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** prɒŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pronomin[al]**, **-ally** prə'nɒmɪnəl [prou'n-, pru'n-], -əli [-ɪ]  
**pronoun**, **-s** 'prɒnaʊn, -z

**pronounce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns [pru'n-, prə'auns], -iz, -in, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə\*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis  
**pronunciamento**, -s prə,nansio'mentou [prou,n-, prun-, -sja-, -fja-, -fjə-], -z  
**pronunciation**, -s prə,nansi'eifən [pru,n-, prən-, -n-], -z  
**proof**, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis  
**proof-read**er/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:d|ə\*/z, -in  
**prop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prəp, -s, -in, -t  
**propaedeutic**, -al, -s ,proupi:'dju:tik, -əl, -s  
**propaganda**, -ist/s ,prəpə'gænd|ə, -ist/s  
**propagandism** ,prəpə'gændizəm  
**propagate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prəpə-geit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**propagation** ,prəpə'geifən  
**proparoxytone** (s. adj.), -s ,prou-pə-'rɒksitoun [-tən], -z  
**propel**, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s prə'pel [prou'p-, pru'p-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -ənt/s  
**propensity**, -ies prə'pensit|i [prou'p-, pru'p-], -iz  
**proper**, -ly 'prɒpə\*, -li ['prɒpli]  
**properispomenon**, -a 'prou,peri'spou-minən [-ən], -ə  
**Properitius** prə'pɛ:fjəs [prou'p-, pru'p-, -fjəs, -fəs]  
**property**, -ies, -ied 'prɒpət|i, -iz, -id  
**prophecy**, -ies 'prɒfisi| [-sai], -iz [-aiz]  
**prophesiy**, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'prɒfisi:ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aiə\*/z  
**prophet**, -s 'prɒfɪt, -s  
**prophetess**, -es 'prɒfɪtis [-tes], -iz  
**prophetic**, -al, -ally prə'fetik [prou'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli  
**Prophit** 'prɒfɪt  
**prophylactic** (s. adj.), -s ,prɒfi'læktik, -s  
**prophylaxis** ,prɒfi'læksis  
**propinquity** prə'pɪŋkwiti [prou'p-, pru'p-, prɒ'p-]  
**propitiate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə-'pɪfiət [pru'p-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**propitiation**, -s prə'pɪfi'eifən [pru,p-], -z  
**propitiatory** prə'pɪfiətəri [pru'p-, -fjə-təri, -fətəri, -fieitəri]  
**propitious**, -ly, -ness prə'pɪfəs [pru'p-], -li, -nis  
**proportion** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned prə'pɔ:ʃən [pru'p-], -ənz, -ŋɪŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
**proportionable**, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃəbəl [pru'p-, -fə-, -fəə-], -li  
**proportional**, -tionally prə'pɔ:ʃənl [pru'p-, -fənl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənl], -fəli [-fəli, -fɪli, -fɪni, -fəneli]

**proportionality** prə'pɔ:ʃə'næliti [pru,p-, -fɪ'æ-]  
**proportionate**, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃnit [pru'p-, -fɪt, -fənit], -li, -nis  
**propose**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s prə'pɔ:z [pru'p-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -əl/z  
**proposition**, -s ,prəpə'zɪʃən, -z  
**propound**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə-'paund [pru'p-], -z, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**proprietary** prə'praiətəri [pru'p-]  
**proprietor**, -s; -ship/s prə'praiətə\* [pru'p-], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**proprietress**, -es prə'praiətris [pru'p-, -tres], -iz  
**propriety**, -ies prə'praiət|i [pru'p-], -iz  
**propulsion**, -sive prə'pʌlʃən [pru'p-], -siv  
**propylaeum** (P.), -a ,prɒpi'li(:)əm, -ə  
**pro rata** prou'ra:tə ['prou'r-, -reitə]  
**prorogation**, -s ,prouə'geifən [prɒr-, -rou'g-], -z  
**prorogue**, -es, -ing, -ed prə'rɒug [prou'r-, pru'r-], -z, -in, -d  
**prosaic**, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeɪɪk [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis  
**proscenium**, -ums, -a prou'si:njəm [prə's-, -ni:jəm], -əmz, -ə  
**proscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prous-'kraɪb [prɒs'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**proscription**, -s prous'kri:pən [prəs'k-], -z  
**proscriptive** prous'kriptiv [prəs'k-]  
**prose** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prouz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**prosecute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prəsi-kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**prosecution**, -s ,prəsi'kju:ʃən, -z  
**prosecutrix**, -es 'prəsi'kju:triks, -iz  
**proselyte**, -s 'prɒsilait [-səl-], -s  
**proselytism** 'prɒsilɪtɪzəm [-səl-]  
**proselytize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-silɪtaɪz [-səl-], -iz, -in, -d  
**Proserpina** prə'sə:pɪnə [prə's-]  
**Proserpine** prə'səpain  
**prosit** 'prɒsɪt  
**prosodic**, -al prə'sɒdik [prou's-], -əl  
**prosodist**, -s 'prɒsədɪst, -s  
**prosody**, -ies 'prɒsədɪ, -iz  
**prospect** (s. v.), -s 'prɒspekt, -s  
**prospect** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed prəs'pekt [prus-, prɒs-, 'prɒspekt], -s, -in, -id  
**prospective**, -ly, -ness prəs'pektɪv [prus-, prɒs-], -li, -nis  
**prospector**, -s prəs'pektə\* [prus-, prɒs-], -z  
**prospectus**, -es prəs'pektəs [prus-], -iz



**prosper**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɒsp[ə\*],  
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**prosperity** 'prɒs'periti [prəs-]  
**Prospero** 'prɒspərəu  
**prosperous**, -ly, -ness 'prɒspərəs, -li, -nis  
**prostate**, -s 'prɒsteit [-tit], -s  
**prosthesis** 'prɒstəsis [-θəs-]  
**prosthetic** 'prɒstetɪk  
**prostitute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsti-  
tju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**prostitution**, -s 'prɒsti'tju:ʃən, -z  
**prostrate** (adj.) 'prɒstreit [-rit]  
**prostrat** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒst'reit  
[prəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**prostration**, -s 'prɒst'reiʃən [prəs-], -z  
**pros'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prɒuz[i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**protagonist**, -s 'prɒu'təɡənɪst, -s  
**Protagoras** 'prɒu'təɡərəs [-ɡɒr-, -rəs]  
**protas'is**, -es 'prɒtəs[is, -iz  
**protean** 'prɒu'ti:ən ['prɒutjən, 'prɒu-  
ti:ən]  
**protect**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'prɒ'tekt  
[pru't-, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**protection**, -s 'prɒ'tekʃən [pru't-], -z  
**protectionism**, -st/s 'prɒ'tekʃənɪzəm  
[pru't-, -jʊ-], -st/s  
**protective**, -ly, -ness 'prɒ'tektiv [pru't-],  
-li, -nis  
**protectorate**, -s 'prɒ'tektərɪt [pru't-], -s  
**protectress**, -es 'prɒ'tektrɪs [pru't-], -iz  
**protégé(e)**, -s 'prɒuteʒeɪ ['prɒt-, -teɪʒ-]  
(prɒteʒe), -z  
**proteid**, -s 'prɒu'ti:d [-ti:ɪd, -ti:ɪd, -tjɪd],  
-z  
**protein** 'prɒu'ti:n [-ti:ɪn, -ti:ɪn, -tjɪn]  
**pro tem** 'prɒu'tem  
**protest** (s.), -s 'prɒuteɪst [rarely 'prɒtest],  
-s  
**protest** (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
'prɒ'test [prɒu't-, pru't-], -s, -iŋ/li,  
-id, -ə\*/z  
**protestant** (P.), -s, -ism 'prɒtɪstənt [-təs-],  
-s, -izəm  
**protestantize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'prɒtɪstətaɪz [-təs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**protestation**, -s 'prɒutes'teɪʃən [prɒt-,  
-tɪs-, -təs-], -z  
**Proteus** 'prɒtju:s [-tjəs, -tɪəs]  
**Protheroe** 'prɒðərou  
**prothesis**, -es 'prɒθɪs[is [-θəs-], -iz  
**protium** 'prɒutjəm [-tɪəm]  
**protocol**, -s 'prɒutəkəl [-tɒuk-], -z  
**proton**, -s 'prɒutɒn, -z  
**protoplasm** 'prɒutəplæzəm [-tɒup-]  
**prototype**, -s 'prɒutətaɪp [-tɒut-], -s  
**protozoic**, -on, -a 'prɒutə'zɔʊ[kɪk  
[-tɒu'z-], -ən [-ɒn], -ə

**protract**, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile 'prɒ-  
'trækt [pru't-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li; -ail  
**protraction**, -s 'prɒ'trækʃən [pru't-], -z  
**protractor**, -s 'prɒ'træktə\* [pru't-], -z  
**protrude**, -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ'tru:d  
[pru't-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**protrusion**, -s 'prɒ'tru:ʒən [pru't-], -z  
**protrusive**, -ly, -ness 'prɒ'tru:sɪv [pru't-],  
-li, -nis  
**protuberan[ce/s]**, -t/ly 'prɒ'tju:bər-  
ən[s/iz [pru't-], -t/li  
**proud**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'praʊd, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis  
**Proust** (*French author*) 'pru:st (prust)  
**proustian** 'pru:stjən [-tɪən]  
**Prout** praut  
**provable**, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəbəl, -li,  
-lnis  
**prove**, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s 'pru:v,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ən, -ə\*/z  
**provenance** 'prɒvɪnəns [-vən-]  
**Provençal** 'prɒvə'n'sɑ:l [-vɔ:n's-,  
-vɑ:n's-, -vɔ:n's-, -vɔ:n's-] (prɒvəsəl)  
**Provenge** 'prɒvə'z [prɒu'v-, prɒ'v-,  
-vɔ:z, -vɑ:z, -vɔ:z] (prɒvəs)  
**provender** 'prɒvɪndə\*  
**proverb**, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-və:b], -z  
**proverbial**, -ly 'prɒvə'bɪəl [pru'v-,  
-bɪəl], -i  
**provide**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prə'vaɪd  
[pru'v-, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**providen[ce]** (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdən[s, -t/li  
**providential**, -ally 'prɒvɪ'denʃəl, -əli  
**province**, -s 'prɒvɪns, -iz  
**provincial** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'prə-  
'vɪnʃəl [pru'v-, -əlz, -əli  
**provincialism**, -s 'prə'vɪnʃəlɪzəm [pru'v-,  
-ʃli-], -z  
**provinciality** 'prə'vɪnʃi'ælɪti [pru'v-,  
-ʃli-]  
**provincialize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'prə-  
'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**provision**, -ons, -oning, -oned 'prə-  
'vɪʒən [pru'v-, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],  
-ənd  
**provisional**, -sionally 'prə'vɪʒənəl  
[pru'v-, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl]  
-ʒənəl [-ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl]  
**proviso**, -es 'prə'vaɪzəʊ [pru'v-, pru'v-],  
-z  
**provisor**, -s 'prə'vaɪzə\* [pru'v-], -z  
**provisor'y**, -ily 'prə'vaɪzərɪ [pru'v-], -ili  
**provocation**, -s 'prɒvə'keɪʃən [-vɒu'k-],  
-z  
**provocative** 'prə'vɒkətɪv [pru'v-, pru'v-]  
**provok[e]**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'prə-  
'vɒuk [pru'v-, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**provost** (*civil and academic*), -s 'prɒvɒst,  
-s

**provost-marshal** (*military*), -s prə-  
'vou'mɑ:ʃəl, -z  
**provostship**, -s 'prɒvəst-ʃɪp, -s  
**prow**, -s prau, -z  
**proress** 'prauis [-es]  
**prowl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Prowse** praus, prauz  
**prox.** prɒks ['prɒksimou]  
**proximal**, -ally 'prɒksiməl, -əli  
**proximate**, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li  
**proxime accessit**, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit  
[-miæk-], -s  
**proximity**, -ies prɒk'simiti, -iz  
**proximo** 'prɒksimou  
**proxly**, -ies 'prɒksli, -iz  
**prude**, -s; -ry prud, -z; -əri  
**prudent**(ce (P.)), -t/ly 'pru:dən[s, -t/li  
**prudential**, -ally pru(:)'denʃəl, -əli  
**prudish**, -ly 'pru:diʃ, -li  
**prun**(e (s. v.)), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**prunella**, -s pru(:)'nelə, -z  
**pruning-knife**, -ves 'pru:nɪŋnaɪf, -vz  
**prurien**(ce, -t/ly 'pruəriən[s ('prɒr-],  
-t/li  
**Prussia**, -an/s 'prʌʃə, -ən/z  
**prussiate**, -s 'prʌʃiit [-ʃiit, -ʃit], -s  
**prussic** 'prasik  
**Prust** prast  
**Pruth** (*tributary of the Danube*) prut  
**prly**, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -yer/s pr'ai,  
-aiz, -aiŋ/li, -aid, 'prai-ə\*/z  
**Prynne** prin  
**Przemysl** 'pfemisl  
**psalm** (P.), -s; -ist/s sə:m, -z: -ist/s  
**psalmodie** sæl'modik  
**psalmodist**/s, -y 'sælmodɪst/s ['sɑ:m-  
-mud-], -i  
**psalter**, -s 'sɔ:lɪtə\* ['sɔ:l-], -z  
**psalterly**, -ies 'sɔ:lɪtəri ['sɔ:l-], -iz  
**pseudo-** 'psju:dou- ['psu:dou-]  
*Note.*—Compounds with **pseudo-** have  
double stress. Their pronunciation  
may be ascertained by referring to  
the simple words. Thus **pseudo-**  
**classic** is pronounced 'psju:dou-  
'klæsik ['psu:-].  
**pseudonym**, -s 'psju:dənim ['psu:-], -z  
**pseudonymity** 'psju:də'nimɪti ['psu:-]  
**pseudonymous** 'psju:dənɪməs ['psu:-]  
**pshaw** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʃə: [ʃə:], -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**pshaw** (*interj.*) pʃ: [pʃə:]  
**psittacosis** psɪtə'kousɪs  
**psoriasis** psɔ'reiæsis [psɔ:'r-, psu'r-,  
psɔ'r-]  
**Psyche** 'saiki(:)

**psychiatric**, -al 'saiki'ætrɪk, -əl  
**psychiatr**(ist/s, -y sai'kaɪətrɪst/s  
[si'k-, sɔ'k-], -i  
**psychic**, -al, -ally 'saɪkɪk ['psaɪk-], -əl,  
-əli [-li]  
**psychoanalysis**, -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪkou-  
'ænəlaɪz ['psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**psychoanalysis** 'saɪkou'ænəleɪsɪs ['psai-  
-lɪs-]  
**psychoanalyst**, -s 'saɪkou'ænəlist ['psai-],  
-s  
**psychologic**, -al, -ally 'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk,  
[psai-], -əl, -əli  
**psycholog**(ist/s, -y sai'kolədʒɪst/s  
[psai-], -i  
**psychologiz**(e [-ɪsɪə]), -es, -ing, -ed  
sai'kolədʒaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**psychometric** 'saɪkou'metrɪk ['psai-]  
**psychometr**(ist/s, -y sai'kɒmɪtrɪst/s  
[psai-, -mæt-], -i  
**psychopathic** 'saɪkou'pæθɪk [psai-]  
**psychophonic** 'saɪkou'founɪk ['psai-  
-fɒn-]  
**psychophysical** 'saɪkou'fɪzɪkəl ['psai-]  
**psychosis**, -es sai'kəʊsɪs [psai-], -i:z  
**psychotherapy** 'saɪkou'θerəpi ['psai-]  
**ptarmigan** 'tɑ:mɪɡən [-məŋ-]  
**pterodactyl**, -s 'ptərəu'dæktɪl [-rə'd-], -z  
**pterosaur**, -s 'ptərəsɔ:\* [-rous-], -z  
**ptisan**, -s ti'zæn ['tɪzn-], -z  
**Ptolemaic**, -s 'tɒli'meɪɪk [-lə'm-], -s  
**Ptolemy**, -ies 'tɒlɪmɪ [tɒm-], -iz  
**ptomaine** 'təumeɪn [təu'mein]  
**pub**, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i  
**puberty** 'pju:bətɪ [-bə:t-]  
**pubescen**(ce, -t pju(:)'besn[s, -t  
**public**, -ly 'pʌblɪk, -li  
**publican**, -s 'pʌblɪkən, -z  
**publication**, -s 'pʌblɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**public-house**, -ses 'pʌblɪk'hau[s, -zɪz  
**publicist**, -s 'pʌblɪsɪt, -s  
**publicity** pʌblɪ'sɪti [pə'blɪs-]  
**public-spirited** 'pʌblɪk'spɪrɪtɪd  
**publish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Publius** 'pʌbliəs [-ljəs]  
**puce** pju:s  
**puck** (P.), -s pʌk, -s  
**pucker** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pʌkə\*, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**pudding**, -s 'pu:dɪŋ, -z  
**puddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
'pʌdl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
[-lə\*/z]  
**Pudsey** 'pʌdʒi  
**pueblo**, -s pu'eblou ['pwe-], -z  
**puerile**, -ly 'pjuərəɪl ['pjɔər-, 'pjɔər-,  
'pjɔ:r-], -li

**puerilit[y]**, -ies pjūə'rilitʃi [pjua'r-,  
pjoa'r-, pjəə'r-, pjə'r-], -iz  
**puerperal** pju(:)ə:parəl  
**Puerto Rico** 'pwə:tou'ri:kou  
**puff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paf, -s,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**puff-ball**, -s 'pafbəl, -z  
**puffin**, -s 'pafin, -z  
**puff[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pafʃi,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**pug**, -s pag, -z  
**puggaree**, -s 'pagəri, -z  
**Pugh** pju:  
**pugilism**, -st/s 'pju:dʒili'zəm, -st/s  
**pugilistic**, -ally, 'pju:dʒi'listik, -əli  
**Pugin** 'pju:dʒin  
**pugnacious**, -ly pag'neifəs, -li  
**pugnacity** pag'næsiti  
**pug-nose**, -s, -d 'pagnouz, -iz, -d  
**puisne** 'pju:ni  
**puissant[ce]**, -t 'pju(:)isn[s] ['pwis-, some-  
times in poetry pju(:)'is-], -t  
**pukle**, -es, -ing, -ed pju:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pukka** 'pəkə  
**pulau**, -s 'pu:lau, -z  
**pulle**, -es, -ing, -ed pju:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Puleston** (in *Shropshire*) 'pulistən  
[locally also 'pilsn]  
**Pulitzer** 'pulisitə\*  
**pull** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**pullet**, -s 'pulit, -s  
**pulley**, -s 'puli, -z  
**pulman** (P.), -s; -car/s 'pilmən, -z;  
-kə\*/z  
**pull-over**, -s 'pul,ouvə\*, -z  
**pullulat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'paljuleit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**pululation** 'palju'leifən  
**pull-up**, -s 'pulap ['pul'ap], -s  
**pulmonary** 'palmənəri  
**pulp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed palp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pulpify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'palpi'fai,  
-faiz, -faiŋ, -faid  
**pulpit**, -s 'pulpit, -s  
**pulp[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'palpi, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**pulsat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed pal'seit ['palseit],  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
**pulsatile** 'palsətail  
**pulsation**, -s pal'seiʃən, -z  
**pulsative** 'palsətiv  
**pulsatory** 'palsətəri  
**pulse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pals, -iz, -iŋ,  
-t  
**Pulteney** 'paltni, 'poultni  
**pulverization** [-isa-], -s 'pəlvərəi'zei-  
ʃən [-ri'z-], -z

**pulveriz[e]** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pəlvər-  
aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**puma**, -s 'pju:mə, -z  
**Pumblechook** 'pambli-tʃuk  
**pumic[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəmis,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**pumice-stone** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'pəmisstoun ['pəmis-toun], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**pummel**, -els, -elling, -elled 'pam|l,  
-lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld  
**pump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pəmp,  
-s, -iŋ, -t [pəmt], -ə\*/z  
**pumpnickel** 'pəmpnikl  
**pumpkin**, -s 'pəmpkin, -z  
**pun** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s pən, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Puna** 'pu:nə [-nə:] (*Hind.* puna)  
**punch** (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
pəntʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**punchbowl**, -s 'pəntʃboul, -z  
**puncheon**, -s 'pəntʃən, -z  
**Punchinello** 'pəntʃi'nelou  
**punch-ladle**, -s 'pəntʃ'leidl, -z  
**punctilio**, -s pəntʃ'tiliou, -z  
**punctilious**, -ly, -ness pəntʃ'tiliəs [-ljəs],  
-li, -nis  
**punctual**, -ly 'pəntʃtʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjuəl,  
-tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i  
**punctuality** 'pəntʃtʃu'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]  
**punctuat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pəntʃ-  
tʃueit [-tʃu-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**punctuation**, -s 'pəntʃtʃu'eifən [-tʃu-], -z  
**puncture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured  
'pəntʃtʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**pundit**, -s 'pəndit (*Hind.* pəndyt), -s  
**pungen[cy]**, -t/ly 'pəndʒən'si, -t/li  
**Punic** 'pju:nik  
**puniness** 'pju:ninis  
**punish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;  
-able/ness 'panif, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z,  
-mənt/s; -əbl/nis  
**punitive**, -ory 'pju:nitiv, -əri  
**Punjab** pən'dʒə:b ['t-]  
**punka(h)**, -s 'pəŋkə, -z  
**punnet**, -s 'panit, -s  
**Punshon** 'pənfən  
**punster**, -s 'pənstə\*, -z  
**punt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pənt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**pun[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pju:nʃi, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**pup** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pəp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**pupla**, -ae, -al 'pju:plə, -i:, -əl  
**pupil**, -s 'pju:pl [-pil], -z  
**pupil(l)age**, -ary 'pju:pil'idʒ, -əri  
**puppet**, -s 'pəpit, -s  
**puppy**, -ies 'pəpi, -iz  
**Purbeck** 'pə:bək

purblind, -dness 'pə:blaɪn[d, -dnɪs  
 Purcell 'pɜ:sl [-səl, -səl]  
 purchase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ;  
 -able 'pɜ:tʃəs [-tʃɪs], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z ;  
 -əbl  
 purdah 'pɜ:da: [-də] (*Hind. parda*)  
 Purdie, -ye 'pɜ:di, -i  
 pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'pjʊə\* ['pjʊə\*,  
 'pjʊə\*, 'pjʊə\*], -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
 purée, -s 'pjʊəri ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,  
 'pjʊ:r-, 'puər-] (pyre), -z  
 purple, -les, -ling, -ed 'pɜ:pl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 purfling (s.), -s 'pɜ:flɪŋ, -z  
 purgation, -s pɜ:'geɪʃən, -z  
 purgative (s. *adj.*), -s 'pɜ:gətɪv, -z  
 purgatorial pɜ:'gə'tɔ:riəl  
 purgatory (P.), -ies 'pɜ:gətəri, -iz  
 purge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɜ:dʒ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 purification (P.), -s 'pjʊərɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -z  
 purificatory 'pjʊərɪfɪkeɪtəri ['pjʊər-,  
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-, -kət-]  
 purify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'pjʊərɪ'faɪ ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-],  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
 Purim 'pjʊərɪm ['pjʊər-, 'puə-]  
 purism, -st/s 'pjʊərɪzəm ['pjʊər-,  
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -st/s  
 puristic, -al 'pjʊərɪstɪk [pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,  
 'pjʊ:r-], -əl  
 puritan (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjʊərɪtən  
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -ənz,  
 -ənɪzəm [-nɪzəm]  
 puritanic, -al, -ally 'pjʊərɪ'tænɪk  
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -əl, -əli  
 purity 'pjʊərɪti ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-]  
 purl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Purley 'pɜ:li  
 purlieu, -s 'pɜ:ljʊ:, -z  
 purloin, -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:'loɪn ['pɜ:loɪn],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 purloiner, -s pɜ:'loɪnə\*, -z  
 purple (s. *adj.* v.), -ler, -lest ; -les,  
 -ling, -led 'pɜ:pl, -lə\* [-lə\*], -list  
 [-lɪst] ; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 purplish 'pɜ:plɪʃ [-plɪʃ]  
 purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:pət  
 ['pɜ:pət, pɜ:'pɜ:t, pɜ:'pɜ:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 purpose (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed  
 'pɜ:pəs, -əsɪz, -əsɪŋ, -əst  
 purposeful, -fully, -fulness 'pɜ:pəs[ful,  
 -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs  
 purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pɜ:pəsli, -li, -nis  
 purposely 'pɜ:pəsli  
 purposive 'pɜ:pəsɪv  
 purr, -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
 \*

purse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɜ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
 purseful, -s 'pɜ:sful, -z  
 purse-proud 'pɜ:s-praʊd  
 purser, -s 'pɜ:sə\*, -z  
 purse-string, -s 'pɜ:s-strɪŋ, -z  
 purslane 'pɜ:slɪn  
 pursuan[ce], -t/ly pɜ'sju:(t)ən[s [-'su:(t)-],  
 -t/li  
 pursue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s  
 pɜ'sju: [-'sju:], -u:z, -u:(t)ɪŋ, -u:ɪd,  
 -u:(t)ə\*/z  
 pursuit, -s pɜ'sju:t [-'su:t], -s  
 pursuivant, -s 'pɜ:sɪvənt [*old-fashioned*  
 'pɜ:swɪ-], -s  
 pursy, -iness 'pɜ:si, -inɪs  
 Purton 'pɜ:tən  
 purulen[cy], -t/ly 'pjʊərulən[sɪ ['pjʊər-,  
 -rju-], -t/li  
 Purver, -es 'pɜ:və\*, -is  
 purvey, -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:'vei [pɜ'v-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 purveyance, -or/s pɜ:'vetʃəns [pɜ'v-],  
 -ə\*/z  
 purview, -s 'pɜ:vju:, -z  
 pus, -es pʌs, -iz  
 Pusey, -ite/s 'pjʊ:zi, -ait/s  
 push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pʊʃ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 pushball 'pʊʃbɔ:l  
 push-bike, -s 'pʊʃbaɪk, -s  
 push-button, -s 'pʊʃbʌtn, -z  
 push-car, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:\*, -z  
 push-cart, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:t, -s  
 pushful, -ness 'pʊʃful [-fl], -nis  
 Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn  
 Pushtu 'pʌʃtu: ['pʌʃ'tu:]  
 pusillanimity 'pjʊ:sɪlə'nɪmɪti [-u:zi-,  
 -lə'n-]  
 pusillanimous, -ly, -ness 'pjʊ:sɪ'læni-  
 məs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis  
 puss, -es pus, -iz  
 pussy, -ies 'pusɪ, -iz  
 pussyfoot, -s 'pusɪfʊt, -s  
 pustular 'pʌstjʊlə\*  
 pustulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjuleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
 pustulation, -s 'pʌstju:'leɪʃən, -z  
 pustule, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z  
 pustulous 'pʌstjʊləs  
 put (s.) (*act of throwing a weight*), -s  
 put, -s  
 put (v.) (*place, move, throw*), -s, -ting  
 put, -s, -ɪŋ  
 put (s. v.) (*at golf*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s  
 pʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 putative 'pjʊ:tətɪv  
 Puteoli 'pjʊ:tɪəli [-'tɪəli]

**Putn|am**, -ey 'pʌtn|əm [-æm], -i  
**putrefaction** 'pju:tri'fækʃən  
**putre|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri|fai,  
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid  
**putrescen|ce**, -t 'pju:'tresn|s, -t  
**putrid**, -ly, -ness 'pju:trɪd, -li, -nis  
**putridity** 'pju:'trɪdɪti  
**putsch**, -es putʃ, -iz  
**putt** (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**puttee**, -s 'pʌti, -z  
**Puttenham** 'pʌtnəm  
**putter**, -s 'pʌtə\*, -z  
**Puttick** 'pʌtɪk  
**putting-green**, -s 'pʌtɪŋɡri:n, -z  
**putt|y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pʌt|i,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd  
**put-up** 'put'ʌp ['putʌp]  
**puzz|le**, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'pʌz|l, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld  
**puzzler**, -s 'pʌzlə\* [-z|ə\*], -z  
**Pwllheli** puθ'heli [pul'heli] (*Welsh*  
 pu:l'heli)  
**pyaemia** pai'i:mjə [-miə]  
**Pybus** 'paɪbəs  
**Pyddoke** 'pɪdək  
**Pye** pai  
**pygmaean** pig'mi:ən [-'mi:ən]  
**Pygmalion** pig'meɪljən [-li:ən]  
**pygm|y**, -ies 'pɪgm|i, -iz  
**pyjama**, -s pə'dʒɑ:mə [pi'dʒ-, *old-*  
*fashioned* pai'dʒ-], -z  
**Pyke** paɪk

**Py|lades** 'pɪlədi:z  
**pylon**, -s 'pailən, -z  
**pyorrhoea** ,paɪə'riə  
**pyramid** (P.), -s 'pɪrəmid, -z  
**pyramid|al**, -ally 'pɪ'ræmid|l, -əli [-li]  
**Pyramus** 'pɪrəməs  
**pyre**, -s 'paɪə\*, -z  
**Pyrene** pai'rɪni [ˌpaɪə'r-]  
**Pyren|ean**, -ees ,pɪrə'n|i:ən [-ri'n-], -iz  
**pyrethrum**, -s pai'rɪ:θrəm [ˌpaɪə'r-], -z  
**pyretic** pai'retik [ˌpaɪə'r-, pi'r-]  
**pyriform** (*pear-shaped*) 'pɪrɪfɔ:m  
**pyrites** pai'raitɪz [ˌpaɪə'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]  
**pyritic** pai'ritik [ˌpaɪə'r-]  
**pyro** 'paɪərou ['paɪrou]  
**pyrogallie** ,paɪrou'gælik [ˌpaɪə-]  
**pyromet|er/s**, -ry pai'rəmit|ə\*/z  
 [ˌpaɪə'r-], -ri  
**pyrometric**, -al ,paɪrou'metrik [ˌpaɪə-],  
 -əl  
**pyrotechnic**, -al, -ally, -s ,paɪrou-  
 'teknɪk [ˌpaɪə-], -əl, -əli, -s  
**Pyrrh|a**, -ic/s, -us 'pɪr|ə, -ɪk/s, -əs  
**Pytchley** 'paɪtʃli  
**Pythagoras** pai'θæɡərəs [-gərə-, -rəs]  
**Pythagorean** (s. *adj.*), -s pai'θæɡə'ri(:)ən  
 [ˌpaɪθæɡ-, -gə'r-], -z  
**Pythian** 'pɪθiən [-θjən]  
**Pythias** 'piθiəs  
**python**, -s 'paɪθən, -z  
**pythoness**, -es 'paɪθənes [-nis], -iz  
**pythonic** pai'θɒnik  
**pyx**, -es piks, -iz

## Q

**Q** (*the letter*), -s kju:, -z

**Qantas** 'kwontæs

**Q.C.**, -s 'kju:'si:, -z

**q.e.d.** 'kju:'di:

**q.e.f.** 'kju:'ef

**qua** kwei

**quack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish  
kwæk, -s, -in, -t; -əri, -if

**quad**, -s kwod, -z

**Quadragesima** 'kwodrə'dʒesimə

**quadragesimal** 'kwodrə'dʒesiməl

**quadrangle**, -s 'kwodræŋgl [kwə'dræŋ-,  
kwə'dræŋ-], -z

**quadrangular** kwə'dræŋgjuəl\* [kwə'd-]

**quadrant**, -s 'kwodrənt, -s

**quadrant** (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrit [-reit], -s

**quadrat** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwə'dreit  
[kwə'd-], -s, -in, -id

**quadratic** (s. adj.), -s kwə'drætik  
[kwə'd-], -s

**quadrature** 'kwodrətʃə\* [-ritʃ-, -tjuə\*,  
-tjəə\*]

**quadric** (s. adj.), -s 'kwodrik, -s

**quadriga**, -s kwə'dri:gə [kwə'd-,  
-'draigə], -z

**quadrilateral** (s. adj.), -s 'kwodri-  
-'lætərəl, -z

**quadrilingual** 'kwodri'liŋgwəl [-'l--]

**quadrille**, -s kwə'dril [*rarely* kə-], -z

**quadrillion**, -s kwə'driliən [kwə'd-], -z

**quadrissyllabic** 'kwodrɪsi'læbɪk ['---, -]

**quadroon**, -s kwə'dru:n [kwə'd-], -z

**quadrumanous** kwə'dru:mənəs [kwə'd-]

**quadruped**, -s 'kwodrəpəd [-pid], -z

**quadruple** (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling,  
-led 'kwodrəpl [-dru:p-], -lz, -li;  
-lin, -ld

**quadruplet**, -s 'kwodrəplit [-plet,  
kwə'dru:plit], -s

**quadruplicate** (s. adj.), -s kwə'dru:-  
pli:kət [kwə'd-, -keit], -s

**quadruplicate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwə-  
'dru:pli:kət [kwə'd-], -s, -in, -id

**quaere** 'kwɪəri

**quaestor**, -s 'kwɪ:stə\* [-tə:], -z

**quaff**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɑ:f [kwɒf],  
-s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z

**quag**, -s kwæg [kwɒg], -z

**quagga**, -s 'kwægə, -z

**quagmire**, -s 'kwægmɪə\* ['kwɒg-], -z

**quail** (s. v.) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweil, -z,  
-in, -d

**Quaile** kweil

**Quain** kwein

**quaint**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweint, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis

**quakle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kweik, -s, -in,

**Quaker**, -s 'kweikə\*, -z [-t

**qualification**, -s 'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**qualificative** (s. adj.), -s 'kwɒlɪfɪkətɪv, -z

**qualificatory** 'kwɒlɪfɪkətəri [-keɪtəri]

**qualify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s

'kwɒlɪfai, -faiz, -faɪn, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z

**qualitative**, -ly 'kwɒlɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

**qualit**y, -ies 'kwɒlɪtɪj, -iz

**qualm**, -s kwɒ:m [kwɑ:m], -z

**qualmish**, -ly, -ness 'kwɒmɪʃ ['kwɑ:m-],  
-li, -nis

**Qualtrough** 'kwɒltrou

**quandar**y, -ies 'kwɒndərɪ [*rarely* kwɒn-  
'deər-], -iz

**Quandary** (*Peak*) 'kwɒndəri

**quant**, -s 'kwɒntɪk, -s

**quantitative**, -ly 'kwɒntɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

**quant**ity, -ies 'kwɒntɪtɪj, -iz

**Quantock** (*in Somerset*) 'kwɒntək,  
(*in names of streets, etc., in London*)

'kwɒntək [-tək]

**quantum** (*amount*) 'kwɒntəm, (*in Latin*  
*phrases*) 'kwɒntəm ['kwɒn-]

**quarantin**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
'kwɒrəntɪn [-'l-], -z, -in, -d

**Quaritch** 'kwɒrɪtʃ

**Quarles** kwɒ:lz

**Quarby** 'kwɒmbɪ

**Quarr** kwɒ:\*

**quarr**el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,  
-eller/s 'kwɒrəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ],  
-əld, -ələ\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**quarrelsome**, -ly, -ness 'kwɒrəlsəm,  
-li, -nis

**quarr**y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɒrɪj,  
-iz, -iɪŋ, -id

**quarry**/man, -men 'kwɒrɪ|mən [-mən].  
-mən [-men]

**quart** (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɒ:t, -s

**quart** (s. v.) (*in card games, fencing*), -s,  
-ing, -ed kɑ:t, -s, -in, -id

**quartan** 'kwɔ:tən [-tən]  
**quarter** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age  
 'kwɔ:tə\*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪdʒ  
**quarter-day**, -s 'kwɔ:tədeɪ, -z  
**quarter-deck**, -s 'kwɔ:tədək, -s  
**quarterly** (s. adv.), -ies 'kwɔ:təlɪ, -iz  
**Quartermaine** 'kwɔ:təmeɪn  
**quartermaster**, -s 'kwɔ:tə,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**quartern**, -s 'kwɔ:tən [-tən], -z  
**quarter-plate**, -s 'kwɔ:təpleɪt, -s  
**quarter-tone**, -s 'kwɔ:tətoun, -z  
**quartet(te)**, -s kwɔ:tet, -s  
**quartic** (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔ:tɪk, -s  
**quarto**, -s 'kwɔ:tou, -z  
**quartus** (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs  
**quartz** kwɔ:ts  
**quash**, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**quashee** (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃi, -z  
**quasi** 'kwɑ:zi [old-fashioned 'kweɪsɪ]  
**quassia** 'kwɔʃə  
**quatercentenary**, -ies 'kwætəsən'ti:n-  
 ɔ:ri ['kwæt-, 'tɪn-, 'sɛntɪn-], -iz  
**Quatermain** 'kwɔ:təmeɪn  
**quaternary** (s. adj.), -ies kwɔ:tənəri, -iz  
**quaternion**, -s kwɔ:tənɪən [-nɪən], -z  
**quatorzain**, -s kə'tɔ:zeɪn [kæ'tɔ:-,  
 'kætəzeɪn], -z  
**quatorze**, -s kə'tɔ:z, -iz  
**quatrain**, -s 'kwɔ:treɪn, -z  
**quatre-foil**, -s 'kætrəfɔɪl [-təf-], -z  
**quatrillion**, -s kwɔ'trɪljən [kwɔ't-], -z  
**quaver** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'kweɪvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd  
**quay**, -s; -age ki-, -z; -ɪdʒ  
**Quay** (place-name) ki-, (surname) kwei  
**Quayle** kweɪl  
**quean**, -s kwɪn, -z  
**queasy**, -iness 'kwɪzɪ, -inis  
**Quebec** kwi'bɛk [kwɔ'b-]  
**queen** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪn, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
**Queenborough** 'kwɪnbərə  
**Queenie** 'kwɪni  
**queenlike** 'kwɪnlaɪk  
**queenly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwɪnli, -  
 iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Queensberry**, -bury, -ferry, -land,  
 -town 'kwɪnz'bəri, -bəri, -fəri, -lənd  
 [-lənd], -taun  
**queer**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwɪə\*,  
 -rə\*, -rɪst, -li, -nɪs; -rɪf  
**queerly**, -ies 'kwɪərɪli, -iz  
**quell**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**quench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 kwentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**Quenell** kwɪ'nɛl  
**quenelle**, -s kə'nɛl [ki'n-], -z

**Quentin** 'kwɛntɪn  
**querist**, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s  
**quern**, -s kwɛn, -z  
**querulous**, -ly, -ness 'kwɛrʊləs [-rjʊl-,  
 -rəl-], -li, -nɪs  
**query** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪərɪ, -  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Quesnel** 'keɪnɪ  
**quest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**question** (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned,  
 -oner/s 'kwɛstʃən [-ɛftʃ-], -ənɪz,  
 -ənɪŋ/li [-ŋɪŋ/li, -nɪŋ/li], -ənd, -ənə\*/z  
 [-pə\*/z, -nə\*/z]  
**questionable**, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəbl  
 [-ɛftʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lɪnɪs  
**questionary** (s. adj.), -ies 'kwɛstʃənəri  
 [-tʃnər-], -iz  
**question-mark**, -s 'kwɛstʃənma:k [-ɛftʃ-],  
 -s  
**questionnaire**, -s 'kwɛstɪənəə\*  
 [kwɛstʃə-, kwɛstʃə-, 'kɛs-, ---], -z  
**Quetta** 'kwɛtə  
**queue** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kjʊ-, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [kjʊɪŋ], -d  
**queue-minded** 'kjʊ:,maɪndɪd ['l--]  
**Queux** kjʊ:  
**Quex** kweks  
**quibble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'kwɪbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
 [-lɔ\*/z]  
**Quibell** 'kwɪəbəl, 'kwɪbəl, kwi'bɛl  
*Note.—Baron Quibell of Scunthorpe*  
*pronounces 'kwai-.*  
**quick** (s. adj.) (Q.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
 kwɪk, -s, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
**quick-change** (adj.) 'kwɪk-tʃeɪndʒ  
**Quicke** kwɪk  
**quick'en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪkən,  
 -ənɪz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
**quick-firer/s**, -ing 'kwɪk,faiəɹə\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**quick-freeze**, -freezes, -freezing, -froze,  
 -frozen 'kwɪkfrɪz, -,frɪzɪz, -,frɪzɪŋ,  
 -frouz, -,frouzən  
**quicklime** 'kwɪk-laɪm  
**Quickly** 'kwɪkli  
**quickmarch** 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ  
**quick[sand/s]**, -set 'kwɪk[sænd/z, -set  
**quicksilver** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'kwɪk,sɪlvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**quick-tempered** 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]  
**quick-witted**, -ness 'kwɪk'wɪtɪd, -nɪs  
**quid**, -s kwɪd, -z  
**quidnunc**, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s  
**quid pro quo**, -s 'kwɪdprou'kwou, -z  
**quiescent**, -t/ly kwai'ɛsnɪs, -t/li  
**quiet** (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,  
 -ing, -ed 'kwaiət, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs;  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

quiet[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaɪət|n, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
 quietism, -st/s 'kwaɪɪtɪzəm [-aɪət-], -st/s  
 quietude 'kwaɪɪtju:d [-aɪət-]  
 quietus kwaɪ'i:təs  
 Quiggin 'kwɪgɪn  
 quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Quilleash 'kwɪli:ʃ  
 Quiller-Couch 'kwɪlə'ku:tʃ  
 Quilliam 'kwɪljəm [-lɪəm]  
 Quilp kwɪlp  
 quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 Quilter 'kwɪltə\*  
 quin (Q.), -s kwɪn, -z  
 Quinault (surname) 'kwɪnlt [-nəlt]  
 quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -ɪz  
 quincenary, -ies 'kwɪnsen'ti:nəri  
 ['kwɪnsen't-, -'ten-, kwɪn'sentɪn-], -iz  
 Quince(y) 'kwɪnsɪ  
 quincunx, -es 'kwɪnkʌŋks ['kwɪŋ-kʌŋks], -iz  
 quindecagon, -s kwɪn'dekəgən, -z  
 quingenary, -ies 'kwɪndʒen'ti:nəri  
 [-'ten-], -iz  
 quinine kwɪ'ni:n ['kwɪni:n]  
 Quinney 'kwɪni  
 quinquagenarian, -s 'kwɪŋkwədʒɪ-  
 'neəriən, -z  
 Quinquagesima 'kwɪŋkwədʒesɪmə  
 quinquennial kwɪŋ'kwɛnɪəl [-nɪəl]  
 quinquennium, -s 'kwɪŋ'kwɛnɪəm  
 [-nɪəm], -z  
 quinquere, -s 'kwɪŋkwɪri:m [-kwər-], -z  
 quinquina kwɪŋ'kwɪnə  
 quinsy 'kwɪnzɪ  
 quint, -s (organ stop) kwɪnt, (in piquet)  
 kɪnt [kwɪnt, old-fashioned kɛnt], -s  
 quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z  
 quintal, -s 'kwɪntl, -z  
 quintessence kwɪn'tesns  
 quintet(te), -s kwɪn'tet, -s  
 quintic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s  
 Quintilian kwɪn'tɪljən [-lɪən]  
 quintillion, -s kwɪn'tɪljən, -z  
 Quintin 'kwɪntɪn  
 Quinton 'kwɪntən  
 quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntjupl  
 [-tju:p-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

quintuplet, -s 'kwɪntjuplɪt [-plet,  
 kwɪn'tju:plɪt], -s  
 quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs  
 quip, -s kwɪp, -s  
 quire, -s 'kwaɪə\*, -z  
 Quirey (surname) (in England) 'kwaɪəri,  
 (in Ireland) 'kwɪəri  
 Quirinal 'kwɪrɪnəl  
 Quirinus kwɪ'reɪnəs  
 quirk (Q.), -s kwə:k, -s  
 quisling, -s 'kwɪzɪŋ, -z  
 quit (adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kwɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
 quite kwɪt  
 Quito 'ki:tou  
 quit-rent, -s 'kwɪt-rent, -s  
 quits kwɪts  
 quittance, -s 'kwɪtəns, -ɪz  
 quiver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'kwɪvə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/ɪ, -əd  
 qui vive ki:'vi:v  
 Quixote 'kwɪksət [-sout] (ki'xote)  
 quixotic, -ally kwɪk'sətɪk, -əli  
 quiz (s. v.), -zes, -zing, -zed kwɪz, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 quizmaster, -s 'kwɪz,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
 quizzical, -ally 'kwɪzɪkəl, -əli  
 quoad 'kwouəd [-ɪd  
 quod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kwɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 quodlibet, -s 'kwɒdlibet, -s  
 quoin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn [kwɔɪn],  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s  
 quondam 'kwɒndəm [-dəm]  
 Quorn kwɔ:n  
 quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z  
 quota (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kwoutə, -z,  
 -ɪŋ [-ərɪŋ], -d  
 quotable 'kwoutəbl  
 quotation, -s kwou'teɪʃən [kwɔ't-], -z  
 quot(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwout, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
 quoth, -a kwouθ, -ə  
 quotidian kwɔ'tɪdɪən [kwou't-, -dʒən]  
 quotient, -s 'kwouʃənt, -s  
 quousque tandem kwou'skwɪ'tændəm  
 [-'ʌs-, -dəm]  
 Quay (in Cambs., surname) kwai  
 q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['wɪtʃ'si:, 'kwɒd'videɪ, old-  
 fashioned 'kwɒd'vaɪdɪ]



# R

**R** (*the letter*), -s ɑ:\*, -z  
**ra** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s rɔ:, -z  
**Rabat** (*in Morocco*) rə'bɑ:t  
**rabbit**, -s 'ræbit, -s  
**rabbi**, -s 'ræbai, -z  
**rabbinic**, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rə'b-], -əl, -əli  
**rabbit**, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hʌtʃ/iz  
**rabbit-warren**, -s 'ræbit,worin [-rən], -z  
**rabble**, -s 'ræbl, -z  
**rabid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, -nis  
**rabies** 'reibi:z [-biz, -bi:z, 'ræb-]  
**Rabin** (*surname*) 'reibin  
**Rabindranath Tagore** rə'bindrənɑ:t-tə'gɔ:\* [-'gɔə\*], (*Bengali* robindrənəth θhakur, *Hind.* rəbindrənəth θhakwr)  
**Rabshakeh** 'ræbʃɑ:ki [-fɔki, -fɔkə]  
**Raby** 'reibi  
**raca** 'rɑ:kə  
**race**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**race-course**, -s 'reis-kɔ:s [-kɔəs], -iz  
**race-horse**, -s 'reishɔ:s, -iz  
**race-meeting**, -s 'reis,mɪ:tiŋ, -z  
**Racheil** 'reifʃəl  
**Rachel** 'reitʃəl  
**rachitis** ræ'kaitis [rə'k-]  
**Rachmaninoff** ræk'mæninɒf (rɑx'mɑ-njɪnɒf)  
**racial**, -ally 'reifʃəl [-fiʃəl, -fjʃəl], -əli  
**racialism** 'reifʃəlɪzəm [-fiʃəl-, -fjʃəl-]  
**Racine** (*English personal name*) rə'si:n, (*French author*) ræ'si:n (rasin)  
**racism** 'reisɪzəm  
**rack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**racket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i  
**racketeer**, -s 'ræki'tiə\*, -z  
**rack-rail**, -s 'ræk-reil ['ræk'r-], -z  
**rack-rent**, -s 'ræk-rent, -s  
**raconteur**, -s 'rækɒn'tɔ:\* [-kɔ:n-, -kɒn-] (rəkɔ:tɔ:ɪr), -z  
**racoon**, -s 'rə'ku:n, -z  
**racquet**, -s 'rækɪt, -s  
**racily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reisli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**rad** (R.), -s ræd, -z  
**radar** 'reɪdə\* [-dɑ:]\*  
**Radcliffe**, -ford 'ræd[klɪf, -fɒd  
**radial**, -ly 'reɪdʒəl [-diəl], -i  
**radian**, -s 'reɪdʒən [-diən], -z  
**radiance**, -s 'reɪdʒəns [-diəns], -iz  
**radiant** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'reɪdʒənt [-diənt], -s, -li  
**radiat[e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdɪeɪt [-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**radiation**, -s 'reɪdi'eɪʃən, -z  
**radiator**, -s 'reɪdɪeɪtə\*, -z  
**radical** (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness; -alism 'rædɪkəl, -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis; -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]  
**radio** (s.), -s 'reɪdiou [-dʒou], -z  
**radio** (v.), -o(e)s, -oing, -oed 'reɪdiəu [-dʒləu], -oʊz, -oʊiŋ, -oʊd  
**radio-active** 'reɪdiou'æktɪv [-dʒou-]  
**radioactivity** 'reɪdiou'æktɪvɪti [-dʒou-]  
**radiogenic** 'reɪdiou'dʒenɪk [-dʒou-]  
**radiogram**, -s 'reɪdiougɾəm [-dʒouŋ-, -diəŋ-, -dʒəŋ-], -z  
**radiograph**, -s 'reɪdiougɾɑ:f [-dʒouŋ-, -diəŋ-, -dʒəŋ-, -græf], -s  
**radiography** 'reɪdi'ɔɡrəfi  
**radiolocate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdiou-lou'keɪt [-dʒou-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**radio-location** 'reɪdiou'lou'keɪʃən [-dʒou-]  
**radiologist/s**, -y 'reɪdi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**radiometer**, -s 'reɪdi'ɒmɪtə\*, -z  
**radiotelegram**, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪgrəm [-dʒou-], -z  
**radiotelephone**, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪfoun [-dʒou-], -z  
**radiotherapy** 'reɪdiou'θerəpi [-dʒou-]  
**radish**, -es 'rædɪʃ, -iz  
**radium** 'reɪdʒəm [-diəm]  
**radius**, -dii 'reɪdʒəs [-diəs], -dɪai  
**radix**, -es, **radices** 'reɪdɪks, -iz, 'reɪdisɪ:z  
**Radleian**, -s 'ræd'li:(ə)n, -z  
**Radley** 'rædli  
**Radmall** 'rædmɔ:l  
**Radnor**, -shire 'rædnə\* [-nɔ:\*], -fiə\* [-fə\*]  
**Rae** rei  
**Raeburn**, -s 'reibɔ:n, -z  
**Raemakers** 'raemɑ:kəz  
**Raf** ræf

R.A.F. 'ɑ:reɪ'ef

raffia 'ræfiə [-fjə]

raffle (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led  
'ræfl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ldraft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:ft, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

rafter, -s, -ed 'rɑ:ftə\*, -z, -d

rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

ragamuffin, -s 'rægə'mʌfɪn, -z

rag-and-bone-man, -men 'rægən'boun-  
mæn, -menrage (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reɪdʒ, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ/li, -dragged (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræɡɪd,  
-ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

Raglan 'ræɡlən

ragout, -s 'ræɡu:, -z

ragtag 'rægtæg

ragtime 'ræɡtaɪm

Rahab 'reɪhæb

Rahere 'rə'hɪə\*

raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪd, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

Raikes reɪks

rail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

railhead, -s 'reɪlhed, -z

railing, -s 'reɪlɪŋ, -z

railler/y, -ies 'reɪlɪj, -ɪz

rail/road/s, -way/s 'reɪl'rəʊd/z, -wei/z

railwayman, -men 'reɪlwei'mæn [-mæn],  
-mæn [-men]

raiment 'reɪmont

rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less reɪn, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d; -lɪs

rainbow, -s 'reɪnbəʊ, -z

raincoat, -s 'reɪnkəʊt, -s

raindrop, -s 'reɪn-drɒp, -s

rainfall 'reɪnfɔ:l

rain-gauge, -s 'reɪŋgeɪdʒ, -ɪz

rainless 'reɪnlɪs

rainmak(er)/s, -ing 'reɪn,mek[ə]\*/z, -ɪŋ

rainproof 'reɪnpru:f

rainstorm, -s 'reɪn-stɔ:m, -z

rainwater 'reɪn,wɔ:tə\*

rain/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'reɪn[j, -iə\*]  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs

rais(e), -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

raisin, -s 'reɪzn, -z

raison d'être 'reɪzɔ:n'deɪtʃ [-zɔ:n'd-,  
-zɔ:n'd-, -'deɪtə\*] (reɪzɔ:deɪtʃ)

raj rɑ:dʒ

rajah (R.), -s 'rɑ:dʒə, -z

Rajasthan 'rɑ:dʒəs'tɑ:nɪ (Hind. rəjə-  
sthani)

Rajput 'rɑ:dʒput (Hind. rəjpwt)

Rajputana 'rɑ:dʒpu'tɑ:nə (Hind. rəj-  
pwtana)

rake (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

rakish, -ly, -ness 'reɪkɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

rale, -s rɑ:l, -z

Rale(i)gh 'rɑ:lɪ, 'rɑ:li, 'ræli

Note.—The family of the late Sir  
Walter Raleigh pronounces 'rɑ:lɪ.  
Raleigh bicycles are generally  
called 'ræli. When used as the name  
of a ship, the pronunciation is 'ræli.rallentando, -s 'rælen'tændəʊ [-lən-,  
-lɪn-], -zrally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'rælɪ, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

Ralph (Christian name) reɪf, rɒlf

Ralph Cross (in Yorks.) 'rɒlf'krɒs  
['rælf-, -'krɒs]

Ralston 'rɒlstən

ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
ræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

Ramah 'rɑ:mə

Ramayana rɑ:'maɪənə [-'ma:ʒənə]  
(Hind. rəməjənə)ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmbəl,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə\*, -z

rambling (adj.), -ly 'ræmbliŋ, -li

ramekin [-quin], -s 'ræmkɪn, -z

Rameses 'ræmɪsɪz

ramification, -s 'ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

ramify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmɪ'faɪ,  
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

Ramillies 'ræmɪlɪz

Ramothe-Gilead 'reɪməθ'gɪliəd [-məθ-,  
-ljəd]ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t [ræmt]rampag(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-  
'peɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -drampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peɪdʒəs,  
-li, -nɪs

rampan/cy, -t/ly 'ræmpən'sɪ, -t/li

rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pɑ:t], -s

rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-piən], -z

ramrod, -s 'ræm-rɒd, -z

Ramsay 'ræmzi

Ramsden 'ræmzdn

Ramsey 'ræmzi

Ramsgate 'ræmzɡɪt [locally -geɪt]

ramshackle 'ræm'ʃækl ['ræm'ʃ-]

ran (from run) ræn

rance ræns

Rance (surname) ræ:ns

ranch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
rɑ:ntʃ [ræntʃ], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

rancid, -ness 'rænsɪd, -nɪs

rancidity ræn'sɪdɪtɪ

rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li

rancour 'ræŋkə\*

rand, -s rænd, -z

**Rand** (*usual pronunciation in England*)  
rænd, (*pronunciation of English-speaking South Africans*) rænd, rænt,  
rənt (*Afrikaans* rənt)

**Randall**, -ell 'rændl, -l

**Randolph** 'rændəlf [-dəlf]

**random** 'rændəm

**randomize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rændə-  
maiz, -iz, -in, -d

**Ranee**, -s rə'ni: ['l-], -z

**Ranelagh** 'rænələ

**rang** (*from ring*) ræŋ

**range** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reindʒ, -iz,  
-in, -d

**range-finder**, -s 'reindʒ, faɪndə\*, -z

**ranger** (R.), -s 'reindʒə\*, -z

**Rangoon** ræŋ'gʊn

**rank** (s. adj. v.) (R.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
-ness; -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -in, -t [ræŋt]

**Rankeillour** ræŋ'ki:lə\*

**Rankin** (e) 'ræŋkin

**rankle**, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋkl, -lz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Rannoch** 'rænək [-əŋ]

**Rann of Cutch** 'rænəv'katʃ ['ræn-]

**Ranoe** 'rænəu

**ransack**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk,  
-s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z

**ransom** (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'rænsəm, -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z

**Ransome** 'rænsəm

**rant** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,  
-s, -in/ly, -id, -ə\*/z

**ranunculus**, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjʊləs,  
-əsiz, -ai

**Ranworth** 'rænwɜ:θ

**rap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -in, -t

**rapacious**, -ly, -ness rə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis

**rapacity** rə'pæsɪti

**raple** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reip, -s, -in, -t

**Raphael**, -s (*angel*) 'ræfeɪəl ['reɪf-, -fiəl,  
-feɪl, and in Jewish usage 'reɪfl,  
'ræfeɪl], (*modern surname*) 'reɪfl,  
(*Italian artist*) 'ræfeɪəl [-fiəl, -feɪl]

**rapid**, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpɪd, -ist, -li, -nis

**rapidity** rə'pɪdɪti [ræ'p-]

**rapier**, -s 'reɪpjə\* [-piə\*, -piə\*], -z

**rapine** 'ræpaɪn [-pɪn]

**rapparee**, -s 'ræpə'rei, -z

**rapping**, -s 'ræpɪŋ, -z

**rapport** ræ'po:\*

**rapprochement**, -s ræ'prɔ:fmə:ŋ [-mɜ:ŋ,  
-mɑ:ŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɒŋ] (rə'prɔ:fmə), -z

**rapscallion**, -s ræp'skælɪən [-lɪən], -z

**rapt** ræpt

**rapture**, -d 'ræptʃə\*, -d

**rapturous**, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li

**raptus**, -es 'ræptəs, -iz

**rara avis** 'rərə'eɪvɪs [-rə'eɪ-]

**rare**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rəə\*, -rə\*, -rist,  
-li, -nis

**rarebit**, -s 'ræbɪt ['ræbɪt], -s

**rarefaction** 'rərəɪ'fækʃən

**rarefy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'rərəɪ'fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**rarity**, -ies 'rərəɪtɪ, -iz

**rascal**, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z

**rascalit[y]**, -ies rɑ:s'kælɪtɪ, -iz

**rascally** 'rɑ:skəli [-kɪ]

**ras[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -in, -d

**rash** (s. adj.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
ræʃ, -iz; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**rasher** (s.), -s 'ræʃə\*, -z

**rasp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -in, -t

**raspberr[y]**, -ies 'rɑ:zbərɪ ['rɑ:zb-], -iz

**rasp[y]**, -iness 'rɑ:spɪ, -inis

**Rasselas** 'ræsɪləs [-ləs]

**rat**, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -in, -id

**rata** (*tree*), -s 'reɪtə, -z

**rata** (*in pro rata*) 'rɑ:tə ['reɪtə]

**ratability** 'reɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**ratable**, -ly 'reɪtəbl, -li

**ratadfa**, -s 'rætə'fɪə, -z

**ratat**, -s 'rætən [ræ't-], -z

**rataplan** 'rætə'plæn

**ratatat** 'rætə'tæt

**rat-catcher**, -s 'ræt,kætʃə\*, -z

**ratchet**, -s 'rætʃɪt, -s

**Ratcliff** (e) 'rætklɪf

**ratle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪt, -s, -in,  
-id

**rateable**, -ly 'reɪtəbl, -li

**ratel**, -s 'reɪtel [-təl, -tl], -z

**rate-payer**, -s 'reɪt,peɪə\*, -z

**Rath** ræθ

**Rathbone** 'ræθbəʊn [-bəʊn]

**rather** 'rɑ:ðə\* [*as interj.* also 'rɑ:ðə:\*]

**Rathfarnham** ræθ'fɑ:nəm

**rat-hole**, -s 'ræθəʊl, -z

**ratification**, -s 'rætɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

**ratify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
'rætɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z

**rating**, -s 'reɪtɪŋ, -z

**ratio**, -s 'reɪʃɪə [-ʃɪə], -z

**ratiocinat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'rætɪ'ɔ:neɪt,  
-s, -in, -id

**ratiocination**, -s 'rætɪ'ɔ:neɪʃən [-tɪʊs-],  
-z

**rati[on]** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'rætɪʃən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

**rati[on]al**, -tionally 'rætɪʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃəl,  
-ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəlɪ [-ʃənəlɪ, -ʃənəlɪ,  
-ʃənəlɪ]

**rationale**, -s ræʃɪə'nɑ:lɪ [-ʃɪə'n-, -ʃə'n-,  
-ʃə'n-], -z

**rationalism**, -st/s 'ræʃnəli'zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s  
**rationalistic** 'ræʃnə'listik [-ʃnə'li-, -ʃn'li-, -ʃn'li-, -ʃənə'li-]  
**rationalization** [-isa-] 'ræʃnəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn-, -ʃn-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]  
**rationalize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ræʃnəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn-, -ʃn-, -ʃənəl-], -iz, -in, -d  
**Ratisbon** 'rætɪzbn [-ɪsb-]  
**ratlin(e)**, -s 'rætlin, -z  
**rat-tail**, -ed 'rætteil, -d  
**rattan**, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z  
**rattle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rætəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**rattlesnake**, -s 'rætlsneik, -s  
**rat-trap**, -s 'rætræp, -s  
**raucous**, -ly 'rɔ:kəs, -li  
**ravage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rævɪdʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**rav(e)**, -es, -ing/s, -ed reɪv, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d  
**rav(e)l**, -els, -elling, -elled 'rævəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld  
**Ravel** (*French composer*) 'ræ'vel (rə'vel)  
**ravelin**, -s 'rævlin [-vəlɪn], -z  
**raven** (s.), (R.), -s 'reɪvn [-vən], -z  
**raven** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ræv'n, -nz, -ŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd  
**Ravening** 'reɪvnɪŋ  
**Ravenna** rə'venə  
**ravenous**, -ly 'rævɪnəs [-vənəs, -vɒs], -li  
**Ravensbourne** 'reɪvnzbn [-bən]  
**ravin(e)** (*plunder*) 'rævɪn  
**ravine** (*deep valley*), -s rə'vɪn, -z  
**raving** (s. adj. adv.), -s 'reɪvɪŋ, -z  
**ravish**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment 'rævɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ɔ\*/z, -mənt  
**raw**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔ:, -ə\*, -ɪst, 'rɔ:-li, 'rɔ:-nis  
**Rawdon**, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔ:dn, -lɪŋz, -lɪnz, -lɪnsn  
**ray** (R.), -s; -less rei, -z; -lis  
**Rayleigh**, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes 'reɪli, -mənt, -mənd, -nə\*, -nz  
**rayon** 'reɪɔn ['reɪɔn]  
**raz(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed reiz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**razor**, -s 'reɪzə\*, -z  
**razorbill**, -s 'reɪzəbɪl, -z  
**razor-blade**, -s 'reɪzə-bleɪd, -z  
**razor-edge**, -s 'reɪzə'edʒ [-zə'edʒ, -zə'edʒ, -z], -iz  
**razor-shell**, -s 'reɪzəʃel, -z  
**Razzell** rə'zel  
**razzia**, -s 'ræziə [-zjə], -z  
**razzle-dazzle** 'ræzl, dæzl  
**re** (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri:, -z

**re** (*prep.*) ri:  
**re-** (*prefix denoting repetition*) 'ri:-  
*Note.—Compounds with this prefix not entered below have double stress. Thus restamp is 'ri:stæmp.*  
**Rea** rei, riə, ri:  
*Note.—Baron Rea pronounces ri:*  
**reach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**react**, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'ækt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**reaction**, -s ri(:)'ækʃən, -z  
**reactionary** (s. adj.), -ies ri(:)'ækʃən-əri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -iz  
**reactive**, -ly ri(:)'æktɪv, -li  
**reactor**, -s ri(:)'æktə\*, -z  
**read** (*pres. tense*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d, -z, **read** (*past*) red [-ɪŋ]  
**readability** 'ri:də'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**readable**, -ly, -leness 'ri:dəbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**re-address**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ədres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Reade** ri:d  
**reader**, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də\*, -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**reading** (s.), -s 'ri:dɪŋ, -z  
**Reading** 'redɪŋ  
**reading-desk**, -s 'ri:dɪŋdesk, -s  
**reading-glass**, -es 'ri:dɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz  
**reading-lamp**, -s 'ri:dɪŋləmp, -s  
**reading-room**, -s 'ri:dɪŋru:m [-ru:m], -z  
**readjust**, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s 'ri:ə'dʒʌst, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s  
**readmission**, -s 'ri:əd'mɪʃən  
**readmit**, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əns  
**ready**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**ready-made** 'redi'meɪd ['--- *when attributive*]  
**reaffirm**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**reagent**, -s ri(:)'eidʒənt, -s  
**real** (*monetary unit*) -s rei'æl, -z  
**real** (adj.), really ri'æl ['ri:əl], 'riəli  
**realism**, -st/s 'riəli'zəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s  
**realistic**, -ally riə'listik ['ri:əl-, riə'l-], -ɔ: [-ɪ]  
**reality**, -ies ri(:)'ælitɪ, -iz  
**realization** [-isa-], -s 'riəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-], -z  
**realize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'riəlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl  
**really** 'riəli  
**realm**, -s relm, -z  
**reality** 'riəlti ['ri:əl-]  
**ream** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**reamer**, -s 'ri:mə\*, -z  
**Rean** 'ri:ən  
**reap**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z

**reappear**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:ə'piə\* ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəns/iz

**reapplication**, -s 'ri:æpli'keɪʃən, -z

**reapply**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ə'pli'ai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid

**reappoint**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə'point ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s

**rear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed riə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**rear-admiral**, -s 'ri:ə'dəmərəl ['riə'rəd-, 'riə'æd-], -z

**rear-guard**, -s 'ri:ə'gɑ:d, -z

**re-arm**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**rearrange**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reɪndʒ ['riə'r-, riə'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**reason**, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:zən, -nz, -nɪŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd, -nə\*/z [-ənə\*/z]

**reasonable**, -ly, -leness 'ri:znəbəl [-znə-], -li, -lnɪs

**reassemble**, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembəl ['riə's-, riə's-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

**reassert**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sɔ:t ['riə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**reassure**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance 'ri:ə'ʃʊə\* ['riə-, riə-, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*, -'ʃʊə\*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d; -rəns

**Réaumur** 'reiəmjuə\* [-mjoə\*, -mə\*] (reomy:r)

**Reay** rei

**rebarbative** ri'bɑ:bətɪv [rə'b-]

**rebate** (s.), -s 'ri:beɪt [ri'beɪt], -s

**rebat(e v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**Rebecca** ri'bekə [rə'b-]

**rebec(k)**, -s 'ri:bek, -s

**rebel** (s.), -s 'rebl [-bəl], -z

**rebel** (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**rebellion**, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z

**rebellious**, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li, -nɪs

**re-blind**, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, ri:'baʊnd

**rebirth**, -s 'ri:'bɜ:θ, -s

**reborn** 'ri:'bɔ:n

**rebound** (s.), -s ri'baʊnd [ri:'baʊnd], -z

**rebound** (adj.), 'ri:'baʊnd

**rebound** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baʊnd [ri:'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**rebuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'bʌf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**rebuilt**, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bɪlɪd, -dz, -dɪŋ, -t

**rebuk(e s. v.)**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k [rə'b-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t

**rebus**, -es 'ri:bəs, -iz

**rebut**, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**rebuttable**, -al/s, -er/s ri'bʌtəbl, -l/z, -ə\*/z

**recalcitrant** (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsɪtrənt [rə'k-], -s

**recall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l [rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**recant**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**recantation**, -s ri'kæn'teɪʃən, -z

**recapitulat(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed ri:kə'pitju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**recapitulation**, -s 'ri:kə'pitju'leɪʃən [ri:-], -z

**recapitulatory**, ri:kə'pitjʊlətəri [-leitəri]

**recapture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'ri:kæptʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**recast**, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ

**Rece** 'reki

**recede**, -es, -ing, -ed ri(:)'si:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**receipt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**receive**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**recency** 'ri:nsɪ

**recension**, -s ri'senʃən [rə's-], -z

**recent**, -ly 'ri:snt, -li

**receptacle**, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z

**reception**, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z

**receptionist**, -s ri'sepʃənɪst [rə's-, -fɪst, -fɪnst], -s

**receptive**, -ness ri'septɪv [rə's-], -nɪs

**receptivity** ri'sep'tɪvɪti [ri:s-, res-]

**recess**, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz

**recession**, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z

**recessional**, -s ri'seʃənəl [rə's-, -fɪ], -fɪn, -fɪnəl], -z

**Rechab** 'ri:kəb

**recherche** rə'ʃəʃei [rəʃer(e)]

**re-christen**, -ens, -ening, -ened

'ri:'krɪsn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**recidivist**, -s ri'sɪdɪvɪst, -s

**recipe**, -s 'resɪpi, -z

**recipient**, -s ri'sɪpɪənt [rə's-, -pɪənt], -s

**reciprocal** (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness ri'sɪprəkəl [rə's-, -pruk-], -əlz, -əli, -əlɪs

**reciprocate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sɪprəkeɪt [rə's-, -pruk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**reciprocation** ri'sɪprə'keɪʃən [rə's-, -pru'k-]

**reciprocity** 'resɪ'prɒsɪti

**recital**, -s ri'saɪti [rə's-], -z

**recitation**, -s 'resi'teɪʃən, -z

**recitative**, -s 'resɪ'teɪtɪv, -z

**recite**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'saɪt [rə's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**reck**, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**reckless**, -ly, -ness 'rekli:s, -li, -nis  
**reck[on]**, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s  
 'rekʌn, -ɔnz, -niŋ/z [-niŋ/z,  
 -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -pə\*/z [-ɔnə\*/z]  
**reclaim**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**reclaimable** ri'kleiməbl  
**reclamation**, -s ,reklə'meiʃən, -z  
**recline**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klaɪn [rə'k-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**recluse**, -s ri'klus:, -iz  
**recognition**, -s ,rekəg'niʃən [-kiŋ-], -z  
**recognizable** [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaɪzəbl  
 [,rekəg'n-, -kiŋ-], -li  
**recognizance** [-isa-], -s ri'kɔgnɪzəns  
 [rə'k-, -'kɔni-], -iz  
**recognize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-  
 naɪz [-kiŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**recoil**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔɪl [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**recollect** (remember), -s, -ing, -ed  
 ,rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt, '---', '---], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recollect** (regain (one's composure, etc.)),  
 -s, -ing, -ed ,rekə'lekt [-k]'ekt,  
 'ri:-kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**re-collect** (collect over again), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recollection**, -s ,rekə'leksiən [-k]'ek-, -z  
**recommence**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mi:ns  
 [,rekə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recommend**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ,rekə-  
 'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl  
**recommendation**, -s ,rekəmen'deiʃən  
 [-kɪn-, -mən-], -z  
**recompense** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'rekəmpens [-kɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recompose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kəm'pəuz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**reconcilable**, -ly 'rekənsailəbl [,re-  
 kən's-, -kn-], -li  
**reconcile**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-  
 sail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**reconciliation**, -s ,rekənsili'eɪʃən [-kn-],  
 -z  
**recondite** ri'kɔndait [rə'k-, 'rekənd-]  
**reconduct**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'dakt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**reconnaissance**, -s ri'kɔnisəns [rə'k-], -iz  
**reconnoitre**, -res, -ring, -red ,rekə-  
 'noɪtə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**reconquer**, -ers, -ing, -ered 'ri:'kɔŋ-  
 kɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**reconquest**, -s 'ri:'kɔŋkwɛst, -s  
**reconsider**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:kən-  
 'sidə\* [,ri:-kən-, -kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**reconsideration** 'ri:kən'sidə'reiʃən [-kn-]  
**reconstitute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'kɔnsti-  
 tjut [-'---], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reconstitution**, -s 'ri:'kɔnsti'tju:ʃən, -z

**reconstruct**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəns'trakt  
 [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reconstruction**, -s 'ri:-kəns'trʌkʃən  
 [-kn-], -z  
**reconversion**, -s 'ri:kən'vɔ:ʃən [-kn-], -z  
**reconvey**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'vei, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**record** (s.), -s 'rekɔ:d, -z  
**record** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 ri'kɔ:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**recorder** (musical instrument), -s ri-  
 'kɔ:də\* [rə'k-], -z  
**recount** (s.), -s 'ri:'kaunt ['ri:-kaunt], -s  
**recount** (v.) (count again), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recount** (v.) (narrate), -s, -ing, -ed  
 ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recoup**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**recourse** ri'kɔ:s [rə'k-, -'kɔ:s]  
**recover** (get back, come back to health,  
 etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable ri-  
 'kʌvə\* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -ərəbl  
**recover** (cover again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-  
 'kʌvə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**recover[y]**, -ies ri'kʌvəri [rə'k-], -iz  
**recreant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekrɪənt, -s, -li  
**recreate** (refresh), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive  
 'rekri:et, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv  
**re-creat[e]** (create anew), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:-kri'eɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**recreation** (refreshment, amusement), -s  
 ,rekri'eɪʃən, -z  
**re-creation** (creating anew), -s 'ri:-kri'eɪ-  
 ʃən, -z  
**recriminate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 ri'krimɪnɪt [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**recrimination**, -s ri'krimi'neiʃən [rə'k-],  
 -z  
**recross**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'krɔs [-'krɔ:s,  
 also 'ri:-k- when contrasted with cross],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**recrudesc[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:-kru:'des  
 [,rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t [-t  
**recrudescen[ce]**, -t ,ri:-kru:'desnɪs [,rek-],  
**recruit** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment  
 ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**rectal** 'rektəl [-tl]  
**rectangle**, -s 'rek,tæŋgl ['rekt,æŋ-], -z  
**rectangular**, -ly rek'tæŋgjʊlə\* ['rekt'æŋ-,  
 -gʊlə-], -li  
**rectification**, -s ,rektifi'keiʃən, -z  
**rectify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;  
 -fiable 'rektifi'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,  
 -faɪə\*/z; -faɪəbl  
**rectilineal**, -ar ,rekti'liniəl [-nɪjəl], -ə\*  
**rectitude** 'rektitju:d  
**recto** 'rektou

**rector**, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə\*, -z; -rit/s, -fip/s  
**rectorial** rek'tɔ:riəl  
**rectorily**, -ies 'rektər|i, -iz  
**rectum**, -ums, -a 'rektʌm, -əmz, -ə  
**Reculver**, -s ri'kʌlvə\* [rə'k-], -z  
**recumbent**, -oes, -cy, -t/ly ri'kʌmbənt[s] [rə'k-], -si, -t/li  
**recuperate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kju:pəreit [rə'k-], -s, -ig, -id  
**recuperation** ri'kju:pə'reiʃən [rə'k-]  
**recur**, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:\* [rə'k-], -z, -riŋ [ri'kəriŋ], -d  
**recurrent**, -oes, -t/ly ri'kərənt[s] [rə'k-], -siz, -t/li  
**recursive** (s. *adj.*), -s ri'kəsiv [ri'k-], -z  
**recurv**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**recusancy** 'rekju:zənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-]  
**recusant**, -s 'rekju:zənt [ri'kju:z-, rə'kju:z-], -s  
**red** (s. *adj.*), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -nis  
**redact**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**redaction**, -s ri'dækʃən, -z  
**redbreast**, -s 'redbreɪst, -s  
**redcap**, -s 'redkæp, -s  
**Redcliffe** 'redklɪf  
**redcoat**, -s 'redkəʊt, -s  
**Reddaway** 'redəwei  
**redden**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'redn, -nz, -ŋ [niŋ], -nd  
**Redding** 'redɪŋ  
**reddish**, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis  
**Redditch** 'redɪtʃ  
**redde** 'redl  
**redecorate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit [ri:'d-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**redeem**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**redeemer** (R.), -s ri'di:mə\* [rə'd-], -z  
**redeliver**, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'di'lɪvə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri  
**redemption** (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-], -z  
**redemptive** ri'demptɪv [rə'd-]  
**re-deploy**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:'di-'plɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s  
**Redfern**, -field 'redfɜ:n, -fi:ld  
**Redgauntlet** red'gə:ntlit  
**red-handed** 'red'hændɪd [-']  
**Redhill** 'red'hɪl  
**red-hot** 'red'hɒt [-', -', according to sentence-stress]  
**re-dial**, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:'-daiəl, -'daiəlz, -'daiəliŋ, -'daiəld  
**rediffuse**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**rediffusion** 'ri:'di'fju:zən  
**reintegrate**, -es, -ing, -ed re'dintgreit [ri'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**redirect**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'rekt [-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**rediscover**, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'dis'kʌvə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri  
**redistribute**, -distributes, -distributing, -distributed 'ri:'-dis'tribju: (t) [-'dis'tribju:t], -dis'tribju:(t)s [-'dis'tribju:ts], -dis'tribjutɪŋ [-'dis'tribju:tɪŋ], -dis'tribjutɪd [-'dis'tribju:tɪd]  
**redistribution**, -s 'ri:'distri'bju:ʃən, -z  
**redivide**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'vaɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**redivivus** 'redɪ'vaɪvəs  
**red-letter** 'red'letə\*  
**Redmond** 'redmɒnd  
**re-do**, -does, -doing, -did, -done 'ri:'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(i)ŋ, -'did, -'dʌn  
**redolen**, -ce, -t 'redəʊlən[s] [-dəl-], -t  
**redouble**, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌbl [ri:'d-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**redoubt**, -s; -able ri'daʊt [rə'd-], -s; -əbl  
**redound**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daʊnd [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**redraft**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'draʊft, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**re-draw**, -s, -ing, -edrew, redrawn 'ri:'draʊ-, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'droun  
**redress** (s. v.) (amends, make amends for), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**redress** (dress again), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Redriff** 'redrɪf  
**Redruth** 'red-ru:θ  
**redshank**, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s  
**redskin** (R.), -s 'red'skin, -z  
**redstart**, -s 'red-sta:t, -s  
**red-tapism** 'red'teɪpɪzəm [red't-]  
**reduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**reducibility** ri'dju:sə'biliti [rə'd-, -si'b-, -lət-]  
**reducible** ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sib-]  
**reduction**, -s ri'dækʃən [rə'd-], -z  
**redundance**, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-ən[s] [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li  
**redundantize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʌndətaɪz [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**reduplicat**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeit [rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**reduplication**, -s ri'dju:pli'keɪʃən [rə'd-, -z]  
**reduplicative** ri'dju:plikətɪv [rə'd-, -keit]  
**Reece** ri:s  
**re-echo**, -oes, -oing, -oed ri:(i)'ekju:, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

reed (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z, -in, -id  
 re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:edit, -s, -in, -id  
 re-edition, -s 'ri:diʃən, -z  
 reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpai:p, -s  
 re-educate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:edju(:)keit  
 ['ri:ed-, -dʒu(:)-], -s, -in, -id  
 re-education 'ri:edju(:)'keiʃən [-dʒu(:)-]  
 reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə\* ['i:-], -z  
 reedily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:dli, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
 reef (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -in, -t  
 reefer, -s 'ri:fə\*, -z  
 reek (s. v.), -s (R.), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s,  
 -in, -t  
 Reekie 'ri:ki  
 reel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -in, -d  
 re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ilekt, -s, -in, -id  
 re-election, -s 'ri:ilekʃən, -z  
 re-eligible 'ri:elidʒəbl ['ri:el-, -dʒib-]  
 re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'bɜ:k  
 ['ri:em-], -s, -in, -t  
 re-embarkation, -s 'ri:im'bɜ:k'keiʃən, -z  
 re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:  
 i'nækt ['ri:en-], -s, -in, -id, -ment/s  
 re-engage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 'ri:en'geɪdʒ ['ri:en-], -iz, -in, -id, -s,  
 -ment/s  
 re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'list ['ri:en-],  
 -s, -in, -id  
 re-enter, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:entɹə\*  
 ['ri:en-, 'ri:en-], -əz, -ərin, -əd  
 re-entrant ri:'entrənt ['ri:en-]  
 re-entr[y], -ies ri:'entr[i] ['ri:en-], -iz  
 Rees ri:s  
 Reese ri:s  
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:  
 is'tæblɪʃ ['ri:es-], -iz, -in, -t, -ment  
 reeve (R.), -s ri:v, -z  
 re-examination, -s 'ri:ig,zæmi'neɪʃən  
 ['ri:eg-], -z  
 re-examine, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ig'zæmin  
 ['ri:eg-], -z, -in, -d  
 re-export (s.), -s 'ri:eks'pɔ:t, -s  
 re-export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'pɔ:t  
 ['ri:iks'p-], -s, -in, -id  
 re-face, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feɪs, -iz, -in, -t  
 refashion, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:  
 'fæʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd  
 reflection ri'flekʃən  
 reflector[y], -ies ri'fektɹəli [rə'f-, 'refekt-,  
 'refikt-], -z  
 refer, -s, -ing, -red ri'fə:\* [rə'f-], -z,  
 -rin, -d  
 referable ri'fə:rəbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]  
 referee, -s 'refə'ri:, -z  
 reference, -s 'refrəns [-fə-], -iz

referendum, -s 'refə'rendəm, -z  
 refill (s.), -s 'ri:'fil ['ri:'fil], -z  
 refill (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fil [ri:'fil], -z,  
 -in, -d  
 refine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
 ri'fain [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z,  
 -ment/s  
 refiner[y], -ies ri'fainəri [rə'f-], -iz  
 refit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fit [ri:'f-],  
 -s, -in, -id  
 reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt  
 [rə'f-], -s, -in/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
 reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z  
 reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [rə'f-], -li,  
 -nis  
 reflex (s. adj.), -es 'ri:'fleks, -iz  
 reflexed ri'flekst [ri:'f-, 'ri:'flekst]  
 reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]  
 refloat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flaʊt, -s, -in, -id  
 reflux 'reflʊənt [-flwɔ:t]  
 reflux, -es 'ri:'flaks, -iz  
 re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fʊt, -s, -in, -id  
 reform (s. v.) (make better, become  
 better, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z; -abl  
 reform (v.) (form again), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -in, -d  
 reformation (R.), -s 'refə'meiʃən  
 [-fɔ:'m-], -z  
 reformative ri'fɔ:mətiʋ [rə'f-]  
 reformator[y] (s. adj.), -ies ri'fɔ:mətɹəli  
 [rə'f-], -iz  
 refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-  
 'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv  
 refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z  
 refractor[y], -ily, -iness ri'fræktɹəli  
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis  
 refrain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein  
 [rə'f-], -z, -in, -d  
 refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,  
 -er/s, -ment/s ri'frefʃ [rə'f-], -iz,  
 -in/li, -inɪs, -t, -ə\*/z, -ment/s  
 refrigerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-  
 'fridʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
 refrigeration ri'fridʒə'reiʃən [rə'f-]  
 reef reef  
 refuge, -s 'refju:dʒ, -iz  
 refugee, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z  
 refulgence, -t/ly ri'fʌldʒənɪs [rə'f-],  
 -t/li  
 refund (s.), -s 'ri:'fʌnd, -z  
 refund (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fʌnd ['ri:'f-,  
 'ri'f-], -z, -in, -id  
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fɜ:bɪʃ [ri:'f-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fɜ:nɪʃ [ri:'f-],  
 -iz, -in, -t  
 refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z



**refuse** (*s. adj.*) 'refju:s  
**refus**ə (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-  
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**refutability** 'refjutə'biliti [ri'fju:t-,  
 rə'fju:t-, -lət-]  
**refutable** 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]  
**refutation** -s 'refju(:)'teifən, -z  
**refutle**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**Reg** (*short for* Reginald) redʒ  
**regain** -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri'g-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**regal**, -ally 'ri:gəl, -əli  
**regal**ə, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, iŋ, -d  
**regalia** ri'geiljə [rə'g-, -liə]  
**Regan** 'ri:gən  
**regard** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -id  
**regardful** ri'gɑ:dfʊl [rə'g-]  
**regardless**, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dlis [rə'g-],  
 -li, -nis  
**regatta**, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z  
**regenc**y, -ies 'ri:dʒəns[i, -iz  
**regenerate** (*adj.*) ri'dʒenərit [rə'dʒ-,  
 -reit]  
**regenerat**ə (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒenə-  
 rit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**regeneration** -s ri'dʒenə'reifən [rə'dʒ-,  
 ri'dʒen-], -z  
**regent** (*R.*), -s 'ri:dʒənt, -s  
**regentship**, -s 'ri:dʒənt-ʃip, -s  
**Reggie** 'redʒi  
**Reggio** 'redʒiəu ('reddʒo)  
**regicidal**, redʒi'saidl  
**regicide**, -s 'redʒisaɪd, -z  
**régie** rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:]  
**regil**d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gild, -dz,  
 -diŋ, -t  
**régime**, -s rei'ʒim [re'ʒ-, --] (regim), -z  
**regimen**, -s 'redʒimen, -z  
**regiment** (*s.*), -s 'redʒimənt, -s  
**regiment** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'redʒiment  
 [-i-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**regimental** (*s. adj.*), -s 'redʒi'mentl, -z  
**regimentation**, redʒimen'teifən [-mənt-]  
**Regina** ri'dʒaɪnə  
**Reginald** 'redʒinld  
**region**, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z  
**regional**, -gionally 'ri:dʒən [dʒnəl,  
 -dʒnli, -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl], -dʒənli [-dʒp̣li,  
 -dʒnli, -dʒənəli]  
**Regis** 'ri:dʒis  
**register** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'redʒistə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**registrant**, -s 'redʒistrənt, -s  
**registrar**, -s 'redʒis'trɑ:\* ['redʒistr-], -z  
**registrat**y, -ies 'redʒistrətʃi, -iz  
**registration**, -s 'redʒis'treifən, -z

**registr**y, -ies 'redʒistrʃi, -iz  
**Regius** 'ri:dʒjəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒəs]  
**regnant** 'regnənt  
**regress** (*s.*) 'ri:gres  
**regress** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres [ri'g-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**regression**, -s ri'greʃən [ri'g-], -z  
**regressive**, -ly ri'gresiv [ri'g-, 'ri'g-],  
 -li  
**regret** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret  
 [rə'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**regretful**, -fully ri'gretfʊl [rə'g-], -fʊli  
 [-fəli]  
**regrettable**, -ly ri'gretəbl [rə'g-], -li  
**re-group**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -iŋ,  
 -t  
**regular** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjʊlə\* [-gʒəl-],  
 -z, -li  
**regularity**, regjʊ'lærɪti [-gʒə'l-]  
**regularization** [-isa-], regjʊləraɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-gʒəl-, -ri'z-]  
**regulariz**ə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'regjʊ-  
 ləraɪz [-gʒəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**regulat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'regjuleɪt  
 [-gʒəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**regulation**, -s 'regjʊ'leɪʃən [-gʒə'l-], -z  
**regulative** 'regjʊlətɪv [-gʒəl-, -lətɪ-]  
**regulus** (*R.*), -i 'regjʊləs [-gʒəl-], -ai  
**regurgitat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed ri'gə:dʒɪteɪt  
 [ri'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**rehabilitat**ə, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:ə'bilitet  
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**rehabilitation**, -s 'ri:ə'bili'teɪʃən  
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -z  
**Rehan** 'ri:ən, 'reɪən  
**re-hash** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hæʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**rehear**, -s, -ing, **reheard** 'ri:'hiə\*  
 [-'hja:\*, -'ʃə:\*], -z, -riŋ, 'ri:'hə:d  
**rehears**ə, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s  
 [rə'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əl/z  
**Rehoboam**, ri:ə'boʊəm [ri:hə-, riə-]  
**re-hous**ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'haʊz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**Reich** raɪk [raɪç]  
**Reichstag** 'raɪksta:g [-tə:k] ('raɪçsta:k,  
 -tə:x)  
**Reid** ri:d  
**Reigate** 'raɪɡɪt  
**reign** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Reigny** (*in* Cumberland) 'reɪni  
**Reikjavik** 'reɪkjavɪk ['rek-, -vɪk]  
**Reilly** 'raɪli  
**reimburs**ə, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s  
 ,ri:ɪm'bəs ['ri:ɪm'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t;  
 -mənt/s  
**reimport**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'pɔ:t, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id

**reimpos**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz, -iz, -ij, -d  
**reimpression**, -s 'ri:im'prefən, -z  
**Reims** ri:mz  
**rein** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -ij, -d  
**reincarnate** (adj.) 'ri:in'kənit [ri:-, -neit]  
**reincarnat**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'inkə:-neit [ri:in'kəni-], -s, -ij, -id  
**reincarnation**, -s 'ri:inkə:'neifən [ri:-, -z  
**reindeer** 'reindio\*  
**reinforc**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri:in'fɔ:s ['-l-], -iz, -ij, -t, -mənt/s  
**reinstall**, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment 'ri:in'stɔ:l, -z, -ij, -d, -mənt  
**reinstat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:in'steit [ri:-], -s, -ij, -id, -mənt  
**reinsur**e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:in'ʃuə\* [-'ʃoo\*, -'ʃoo\*, -'ʃo:\*], -z, -ij, -d; -rəns/iz  
**reintroduc**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:intrə-'dʒu:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -ij, -t  
**reintroduction** 'ri:intrə'dakʃən [-tru'd-]  
**reinvest**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'vest, -s, -ij, -id  
**reis** (monetary unit) (sing.) reis, (plur.) reis [reiz]  
**reissue** (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri:'isju: [-'ijju:, -'ifju:], -u:z, -u(:)ij, -u:d  
**reiterat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'itəreit ['rit-], -s, -ij, -id  
**reiterative** ri:'itərativ ['rit-, -təreit-]  
**Reith** ri:θ  
**reject**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt [rə'dʒ-], -s, -ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**rejection**, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z  
**rejoic**e, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔis [rə'dʒ-], -iz, -ij/li, -ijz, -t  
**rejoin** (answer), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔin [rə'dʒ-], -z, -ij, -d  
**rejoin** (join again), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔin [ri:'dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -ij, -d  
**rejoinder**, -s ri'dʒɔindo\* [rə'dʒ-], -z  
**rejuvenat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vineit, -s, -ij, -id  
**rejuvenation** ri'dʒu:vi'neifən  
**rejuvenesc**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vi'nes [ri'dʒu:-, -və'n-], -iz, -ij, -t  
**rejuvenescen**ce, -t ri'dʒu:vi'nesn[s] [ri'dʒu:-, -və'n-], -t  
**rekind**le, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'kindl, -lz, -lij [-lij], -ld  
**re-lab**el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'leibl, -lz, -lij [-lij], -ld  
**relaps**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'ləps [rə'l-], -iz, -ij, -t

**relat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leɪt [rə'l-], -s, -ij, -id, -ə\*/z  
**relation**, -s; -ship/s ri'leɪʃən [rə'l-], -z; -ʃip/s  
**relativ**əl, relə'taɪvəl  
**relative** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'relatɪv ['reltɪv], -z, -li  
**relativity**, relə'tɪvɪti  
**relax**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-], -iz, -ij, -t; -əbl  
**relaxation**, -s ri'læks'eɪʃən, -z  
**relay** (s.) (fresh set of horses, relief gang), -s ri'lei ['rilei], -z  
*Note.*—Always 'rilei in relay race.  
**relay** (s.) (electrical apparatus), -s ri'lei, -z  
**relay** (v.) (lay again), -s, -ing, relaid 'ri:'lei, -z, -ij, 'ri:'leid  
**relay** (s. v.) (broadcasting sense), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lei [ri:'lei, 'ri:'lei], -z, -ij, -d  
**release** (s.) (liberation, discharge), -s ri:'lis [rə'l-], -iz  
**release** (s.) (new lease), -s ri:'lis [ri:'lis], -iz  
**releas**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'lis [rə'l-], -iz, -ij, -t  
**relegat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'religeit, -s, -ij, -id  
**relegation**, reli'geɪʃən  
**relent**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -ij, -id  
**relentless**, -ly, -ness ri'lentlɪs [rə'l-], -li, -nɪs  
**re-let** (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ri:'let, -s, -ij  
**relevan**ce, -cy, -t/ly 'relvən[s] [-ləv-], -si, -t/li  
**reliability**, ri'laiə'biliti [rə'lai-, -lət-]  
**reliable**, -ly, -leness ri'laiəbl [rə'l-], -li, -lnɪs  
**relian**ce, -t ri'laiəns [rə'l-], -t  
**relic**, -s 'relik, -s  
**relict**, -s 'relikt, -s  
**relief**, -s ri'li:f [rə'l-], -s  
**relieve**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v [rə'l-], -z, -ij, -d; -əbl  
**relievo** ri'li:vou  
**relight**, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit 'ri:'lait, -'laits, -'laitɪŋ, -'laitɪd, -'lit  
**religion**, -s ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], -z  
**religionism**, -st/s ri'lidʒənɪzəm [rə'l-, -dʒni-], -st/s  
**religioso** ri,lidʒi'ousou [re,l-, rə,l-, -'ouzou]  
**religious**, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li, -nɪs  
**relin**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lain, -z, -ij, -d  
**relinquish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment, ri'liŋkwɪʃ [rə'l-], -iz, -ij, -t, -mənt

**reliquary**, -ies 'relikwɔːrjɪ, -iz  
**reliques** (*in Percy's Reliques*) 'reliks,  
(*otherwise*) ri'li:ks [rə'lɪ-]

**relish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'relɪʃ, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t

**reload**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ləʊd [-ɪ-], -z,  
-ɪŋ, -id

**reluctance**, -t/ly ri'laktən[s] [rə'lɪ-], -t/li

**relly**, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'lɪ[ai] [rə'lɪ-], -aiz,  
-aɪŋ, -aid [-ɪŋ, -d]

**remain**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z,  
**remainder**, -s ri'meɪndə\* [rə'm-], -z

**remake**, -es, -ing, **remade** 'ri:'meɪk,  
-s, -ɪŋ, 'ri:'meɪd

**remand** (*s.*), -s ri'mɑːnd [rə'm-], -z  
*Note.*—A variant pronunciation  
'ri:mɑːnd is used by some in

remand home.

**remand** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'mɑːnd  
[rə'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

**remark** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'mɑːk  
[rə'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**remarkable**, -ly, -leness ri'mɑːkəbəl  
[rə'm-], -li, -lnɪs

**remarry**, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s 'ri-  
'mæri, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id; -idz/iz

**Rembrandt**, -s 'rembrənt [-rənt], -s  
**R.E.M.E.** 'ri:mi

**remediable** ri'mi:djəbəl [rə'm-, -diəb-]

**remedial** ri'mi:djəl [rə'm-, -diəl]

**remedy** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless  
'remɪdʒi, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id; -ilɪs

**remember**, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-  
'membə\* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**remembrance**, -s; -r/s ri'membərəns  
[rə'm-], -iz; -ə\*/z

**re-militarize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed  
'ri:'militəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**remind**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'maɪnd  
[rə'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**Remington**, -s 'remɪŋtən, -z

**reminisce**, -es, -ing, -ed 'remɪ'nɪs, -iz,  
-ɪŋ, -t

**reminiscence**, -ces, -t 'remɪ'nɪsn[s],  
-sɪz, -t

**remis**e (*s. v.*) (*thrust in fencing, carriage,  
coach-house, etc.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
rə'mɪz [ri'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**remis**e (*s. v.*) (*surrender*), -es, -ing,  
-ed ri'maɪz [rə'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**remiss**, -ly, -ness ri'mɪs [rə'm-], -li,  
-nɪs

**remission**, -s ri'mɪʃən [rə'm-], -z

**remit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mɪt [rə'm-],  
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**remittal**, -s ri'mɪtl [rə'm-], -z

**remittance**, -s ri'mɪtəns [rə'm-], -iz

**remnant**, -s 'remnənt, -s

**remod**el, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'mɒdɪl,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**remonetize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed  
ri:'mɒnɪtaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**remonstrance**, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɒns-  
trən[s] [rə'm-], -sɪz, -t/li

**remonstrat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɒnstreit  
[rə'mɒns-, 'remɒns-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**remorse** ri'mɒs [rə'm-]

**remorseful**, -fully ri'mɒs:fʊl [rə'm-],  
-fʊli [-fɒli]

**remorseless**, -ly, -ness ri'mɒs:slɪs [rə'm-],  
-li, -nɪs

**remote**, -ly, -ness ri'məʊt [rə'm-], -li,  
-nɪs

**remould**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'mould, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -id

**remount** (*s.*), -s 'ri:maʊnt ['ɪ-], -s

**remount** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maʊnt  
['ri:'m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**removability** ri,mu:və'bɪlɪti [rə,m-, -lət-]

**removal**, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z

**remov**e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**remploy**, -s 'remploi, -z

**remunerat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit  
[rə'm-, -'mjʊn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**remuneration** ri,mju:nə'reɪʃən [rə,m-,  
-mjʊn-]

**remunerative** ri'mju:nə'reɪtɪv [rə'm-,  
-mjʊn-]

**Remus** 'ri:məs

**Renaissance** rə'neɪsəns [ri'n-, -sɑːns,  
-sɔːns, -sɑːns, -sɔːns] [rənəsɪs]

**renam**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neɪm, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-d

**renascen**ce, -t ri'næsn[s] [rə'n-], -t

**rend**, -s, -ing, **rent** rend, -z, -ɪŋ, **rent**

**render**, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rendə\*,  
-əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd

**rendezvous** (*sing.*) 'rɒndivʊ: ['rɑːnd-,  
'rɔːnd-, 'rɑːnd-, 'rɔːnd-, -deɪv-]  
(rɑːdevu), (*plur.*) -z

**renegade**, -s 'renɪgeɪd, -z

**ren**ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable  
ri'nju: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d;  
-u(:)əbl

**renewal**, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:l], -z

**Renfrew**, -shire 'renfru:, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

**renin** 'ri:nɪn

**rennet** 'renɪt

**Rennie** 'reni

**renounce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement  
ri'naʊns [rə'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt

**renovat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renəʊveɪt  
[-nəʊv-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**renovation**, -s 'renəʊveɪʃən [-nəʊv-], -z

**renown**, -ed ri'naʊn [rə'n-], -d

**Renshaw** 'renʃɔ:  
**rent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rent, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**rent** (from rend) rent  
**rental**, -s 'rentl, -z  
**rent-free** 'rent'fri: [also '-- when attributive]  
**rentier**, -s 'rɒntiɪ (rātje), -z  
**Rentoul** rən'tu:l [ren-]  
**rent-roll**, -s 'rent-roul, -z  
**renunciation**, -s ri,nansi'eɪʃən [rɒn-], -z  
**Renwick** 'renwik, 'renik  
**reoccupation**, -s 'ri:ɒkju'peɪʃən [riɒk-], -z  
**reoccupy**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ɒkjup'ai [ri'ɒk-, ri'ɒk-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid  
**reopen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'oupən [ri'ou-, ri'ou-, -plm], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd [-nd]  
**reorganization** [-isa-], -s 'ri:ɔ:gənai'zeɪʃən [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -gəni'z-, -gəni'z-], -z  
**reorganiz[e]** [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɔ:gənaiz [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**rep** rep  
**repaid** (from repay, pay back) ri:'peid [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], (from repay, pay a second time) 'ri:'peid  
**repair** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɛə\* [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**repairable** ri'pɛərəbl [rə'p-]  
**reparability** ,repərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**reparable** 'repərəbl  
**reparation**, -s ,repə'reɪʃən, -z  
**repatee** ,repə'ti:  
**repass**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pa:s [also 'ri:'pa:s when contrasted with pass], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**repast**, -s ri'pa:st [rə'p-], -s  
**repatriat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætriɛt [ri'p-, rarely -'peɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**repatriation** 'ri:'pætri'eɪʃən [ri:-]  
**repay** (pay back), -pays, -paying, -paid ri:'pei [ri:'pei, 'ri:'pei], -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid  
**repay** (pay a second time), -pays, -pay-  
**ing**, -paid 'ri:'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid  
**repayable** ri:'peɪəbl [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-]  
**repayment**, -s ri:'peɪmənt [ri'p-, 'ri:'p-], -s  
**repeal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**repeat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə\*/z  
**repel**, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -ənt

**repent**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**repentan[ce]**, -ces, -t/ly ri'pentən[s [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li  
**repeople**, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:pəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**repercussion**, -s ,ri:pə:'kʌʃən [-pə'k-], -z  
**repertoire**, -s 'repətwa:\* [-twə:\*], -z  
**repertory**, -ies 'repətəri:, -iz  
**repetition**, -s ,repɪ'tɪʃən, -z  
**repetitive** ri'petitiv [rə'p-]  
**repinle**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain [rə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**repique** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri:'p-, also in contrast 'ri:'pi:k], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**replace**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'pleis [ri:'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s  
**replaceable** ri'pleisəbl [ri:'p-]  
**replant**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**replay** (s.), -s 'ri:'plei, -z  
**replay** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plei [ri:'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**re-pleat**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**replenish**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt  
**replete**, -ness ri'pli:t, -nis  
**repletion** ri'pli:ʃən  
**replevin** ri'plevin [rə'p-]  
**replica**, -s 'replɪkə [ri'plɪkə, rə'plɪkə], -z  
**reply** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'plai [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid  
**repoint**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'point, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**repolish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**repopulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɒpjuleɪt [ri:'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**report** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**reportage** ,repɔ:'tɑ:ʒ  
**repos[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pouz [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**repose**, -ful, -fully ri'pouz|fʊl [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli]  
**repositorily**, -ies ri'pɔzɪtəri [rə'p-], -iz  
**repoussé** rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (rəpuse)  
**reprehend**, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'hend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**reprehensible** ,repri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]  
**reprehension** ,repri'hensən  
**represent**, -s, -ing, -ed ,repri'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**representation**, -s ,reprɪzen'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z  
**representative** (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,repri'zentatɪv, -z, -li  
**repress**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl [-ɪbl]

**repression**, -s ri'presən [rə'p-], -z  
**repressive** ri'presiv [rə'p-]  
**reprove** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v  
 [rə'p-], -z, -in, -d  
**reprimaud** (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z  
**reprimaud** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'reprima:nd  
 [ri'pri:m-], -z, -in, -id  
**reprint** (s.), -s 'ri:'print ['ri:-print], -s  
**reprint** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'print  
 [ri:'p-], -s, -in, -id  
**reprisal**, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z  
**reproach** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ri'proutʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -in, -t; -abl  
**reproachful**, -fully, -fulness ri'proutʃl-  
 ful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness  
**reprobate** (s. adj.), -s 'reproubeit [-prəb-,  
 -prub-, -bit], -s  
**reprobate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reproubeit  
 [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -in, -id  
**reprobation** ,reprou'beifən [-prə'b-,  
 -pru'b-]  
**reproduce**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:  
 prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -in,  
 -t, -ə\*/z  
**reproduction**, -s ri:prə'dakʃən ['ri:  
 prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z  
**reproductive**, -ness ri:prə'daktiv ['ri:  
 prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis  
**reproof**, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s  
**reproval**, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z  
**reprove**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri:  
 'pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -in/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**reptile**, -s 'reptail, -z  
**reptilian** (s. adj.), -s rep'tiljən [-ljən],  
 -z  
**Repton** 'reptən  
**republic**, -s ri'pablik [rə'p-], -s  
**republican**, -s; -ism ri'pabli:kən [rə'p-],  
 -z; -izəm  
**republication**, -s 'ri:pabli'keifən, -z  
**republish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pabliʃ, -iz,  
 -in, -t  
**repudiate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:  
 'pjʊ:diət [rə'p-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**repudiation** ri'pjʊ:di'eifən [rə'p-]  
**repugnant**, -t/ly ri'pagnəns [rə'p-],  
 -t/li  
**repulse** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pals  
 [rə'p-], -iz, -in, -t  
**repulsion** ri'palʃən [rə'p-]  
**repulsive**, -ly, -ness ri'palsiv [rə'p-], -li,  
 -nis  
**reputability** ,repjʊtə'biliti [-lot-]  
**reputable** 'repjʊtabl  
**reputation**, -s ,repjʊ(:)'teifən, -z  
**repute**, -d ri'pjʊ:t [rə'p-], -id  
**request** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwɛst  
 [rə'k-], -s, -in, -id

**requiem**, -s 'rekwiem [-kwɛm, -kwɔm],  
 -z  
**require**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri:  
 'kwaɪə\* [rə'k-], -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s  
**requisite** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwizit,  
 -s, -li, -nis  
**requisition** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 ,rekwi'ziʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd  
**requite**, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwait  
 [rə'k-], -s, -in, -id; -l  
**re-read** (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, **re-read**  
 (*past*) ri:'ri:d, -z, -in, 'ri:'red  
**reredos**, -es 'ri:ədɔs, -iz  
**res** ri:z  
**resartus** ri:'sɑ:təs [ri's-]  
**rescind**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sind [rə's-], -z,  
 -in, -id  
**rescission** ri'siʒən [rə's-]  
**rescript**, -s 'ri:skript, -s  
**rescue** (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s  
 'reskjʊ:, -ju:z, -ju(:)in [-jwiŋ], -ju:d,  
 -jʊə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]  
**research** (s.), -es ri'sə:tf [rə's-, *rarely*  
 -'zə:tf, 'ri:sə:tf], -iz  
**research** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ri'sə:tf [rə's-, *rarely* -'zə:tf], -iz, -in,  
 -t, -ə\*/z  
**reseat**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'si:t, -s, -in, -id  
**resection**, -s ri:'sekʃən [ri's-], -z  
**reseda**, -s (*plant*) 'residə ['rezidə,  
 ri'si:də], (*colour*) 'residə ['rezidə], -z  
**resell**, -s, -ing, **resold** 'ri:'sel, -z, -in,  
 'ri:'sould  
**resemblance**, -s ri'zembləns [rə'z-], -iz  
**resemble**, -les, -ling, -led ri'zembl  
 [rə'z-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**resent**, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful,  
 -fully ri'zent, -s, -in, -id, -mənt; -ful,  
 -fuli [-fəli]  
**reservation**, -s ,rezə'veifən [-zə:'v-], -z  
**reserve** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v  
 [rə'z-], -z, -in, -d  
**reservedly** ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-]  
**reservist**, -s ri'zə:vist [rə'z-], -s  
**reservoir**, -s 'rezəvwa:\* [-vwo:\*], -z  
**reset**, -s, -ting/s ri:'set, -s, -in/z  
**reshape**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ʃeip, -s, -in, -t  
**reship**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s ri:'ʃip,  
 -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s  
**reshuffle**, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'ʃʌfl, -lz,  
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**reside**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z,  
 -in, -id  
**residence**, -s 'rezidəns, -iz  
**residency**, -ies 'rezidənsi, -iz  
**resident**, -s 'rezidənt, -s  
**residential** ,rezi'denʃəl  
**residual** ri'zidjʊəl [rə'z-, -djʊəl, -djul]

- residuary** ri'zidjūəri [rə'z-, -djwəri, -djuri]  
**residue**, -s 'rezidju:, -z  
**residual**um, -a ri'zidjūləm [rə'z-, -djwələm], -ə  
**resign** (*give up*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -in, -d, -idli  
**re-sign** (*sign again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sain, -z, -in, -d  
**resignation**, -s 'rezig'neifən, -z  
**resilience**, -cy, -t ri'ziliəns [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t  
**resin**, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs  
**resist**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id  
**resistance**, -ces, -t ri'zistəns [rə'z-], -siz, -t  
**resistless** ri'zistlis [rə'z-]  
**resolute**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'soul, -z, -in, -d  
**resoluble** ri'zɔljubl [rə'z-, 'rezɔljubl]  
**resolute**, -ly, -ness 'rezɔlut [-z]u:t, -zɔljut], -li, -nis  
**resolution**, -s 'rezə'lu:ʃən [-z]u:-, -zə'lu:-], -z  
**resolvability** ri'zɔlvə'biliti [rə'z-, -lət-]  
**resolvable** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'zɔlv [rə'z-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl  
**resonance**, -ces, -t/ly 'rezənəns [-zənə-], -siz, -t/ly  
**resonator**, -s 'rezəneitə\* [-zəci-, -zəunci-], -z  
**resort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id  
**re-sort** (*sort out again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sɔ:t, -s, -in, -id  
**resound**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z, -in, -id  
**resource**, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s [rə's-, -'zɔ:s, -ɔəs], -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**respect** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris-'pekt [rəs-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**respectability** ris'pektə'biliti [rəs-, -lət-]  
**respectable**, -ly, -leness ris'pektəbl [rəs-], -li, -lnis  
**respectful**, -fully ris'pekt[ful] [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]  
**respecting** (*prep.*) ris'pektiŋ [rəs-]  
**respective**, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li  
**Respighi** res'pi:gi (res'pi:gi)  
**respirable** 'respiərəbl [ris'paiərəbl, rəs'paiərə-]  
**respiration**, -s 'respə'reifən [-pi'r-], -z  
**respirator**, -s 'respəreitə\* [-pi'r-], -z  
**respiratory** ris'paiərətəri [res'p-, rəs'p-, 'respiərətəri, 'respireitəri]  
**respire**, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paie\* [rəs-], -z, -in, -d  
**respit** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait [*rarely* -pit], -s, -in, -id  
**resplendence**, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendəns [rəs-], -si, -t/ly  
**respond**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɒnd [rəs-], -z, -in, -id; -ənt/s  
**response**, -s ris'pɒns [rəs-], -iz  
**responsibility**, -ies ris'pɒnsə'biliti [rəs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz  
**responsible**, -ly, -lessness ris'pɒnsəbl [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis  
**responsions** ris'pɒnfənz [rəs-]  
**responsive**, -ly, -ness ris'pɒnsiv [rəs-], -li, -nis  
**rest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -in, -id  
**restart**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -in, -id  
**restate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'steit, -s, -in, -id  
**restaurant**, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rɑ:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rɑ:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ], -z, 'restərɒnt [-rɒnt], -s  
**restaurateur**, -s 'restə(:)rə'tɔ:\* [-tɔ:r-] (restərətɔ:r), -z  
**rest-cure**, -s 'res'kjue\* [-kjoə\*, -kjoə\*, -kjo:\*, -z  
**restful**, -fully, -fulness 'rest[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**rest-house**, -ses 'resthaʊs, -ziz  
**resting-place**, -s 'restiŋpleis, -iz  
**restitution** 'resti'tju:ʃən  
**restive**, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis  
**restless**, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis  
**restock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'stɒk, -s, -in, -t  
**restoration**, -s 'restə'reifən [-tɔ:r-, -tu'r-], -z  
**restorative** (s. *adj.*), -s ris'tɔrətiv [res-, rəs-, -'tɔ:r-], -z  
**restor**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'tɔ:\* [rəs-, -'tɔə\*], -z, -in, -d, -rə\*/z; -rəbl  
**restrain** (*hold back*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -in, -d, -ə\*/z  
**re-strain** (*strain again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'strein, -z, -in, -d  
**restraint**, -s ris'treint [rəs-], -s  
**restrict**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -in, -id; -iv  
**restriction**, -s ris'triktʃən [rəs-], -z  
**restrictionism** ris'triktʃənizəm [rəs-, -ʃni-]  
**result** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zʌlt [rə'z-], -s, -in, -id; -ənt/s  
**resultative** ri'zʌltətiv [rə'z-]  
**resume**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -in, -d  
**résumé**, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reiz-, -zu(:)-] (rezyme), -z  
**resumption**, -s ri'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z  
**re-surface**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sə:fis, -iz, -in, -t

**resurrect**, -s, -ing, -ed ,rezə'rekt, -s, -ing, -id  
**resurrection** (R.), -s ,rezə'rekʃən, -z  
**resuscitate**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit  
 [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id  
**resuscitation**, -s ri'sasi'teifən [rə's-], -z  
**retail** (s. *adj.*) 'ri:teil [ri:t-]  
**retail** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:'teil  
 [ri:t-, 'ri:t-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**retain**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tein [rə't-],  
 -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**retak**e, -es, -ing, **retook**, **retaken** 'ri:-  
 'teik [-], -s, -ing, 'ri:'tuk [-],  
 'ri:'teikən [-]  
**retaliat**e, -es, -ing, -ed ri'tælieit [rə't-],  
 -s, -ing, -id  
**retaliation** ri'tæli'eifən [rə't-]  
**retaliatory** ri'tæliətəri [rə't-, -ljətəri,  
 -lieitəri]  
**Retallack** ri'tælək [rə't-]  
**retard**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'ta:d [rə't-], -z,  
 -ing, -id  
**retardation**, -s ri:tə'deifən, -z  
**retch**, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -ing,  
 -t  
**retell**, -s, -ing, **retold** 'ri:'tel, -z, -ing,  
 'ri:'tould  
**retention** ri'tenʃən [rə't-]  
**retentive**, -ly, -ness ri'tentiv [rə't-], -li,  
 -nis  
**Retford** 'retfəd  
**reticence**, -t/ly 'retisən[s, -t/li  
**reticle**, -s 'retikl, -z  
**reticulate** (*adj.*) ri'tikjulit [re't-, rə't-,  
 -leit]  
**reticulat**e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tikjuleit  
 [re't-, rə't-], -s, -ing, -id  
**reticulation**, -s ri'tikju'leifən [re't-,  
 rə't-], -z  
**reticule**, -s 'retikju:l, -z  
**retin**a, -as, -ae 'retinjə, -əz, -i:  
**retinue**, -s 'retinju:, -z  
**retir**e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taio\*  
 [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -ment/s  
**retold** (*from* **retell**) 'ri:'tould [-]  
**retort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tɔ:t [rə't-],  
 -s, -ing, -d  
**retouch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tʌtʃ,  
 -iz, -ing, -t  
**retrace**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri:t-], -iz,  
 -ing, -t  
**retract**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trækt [rə't-], -s,  
 -ing, -id  
**retraction** ,ri'træk'teifən  
**retraction**, -s ri'trækʃən [rə't-], -z  
**retranslation**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:træns'leit  
 [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-,  
 -trænz-], -s, -ing, -id

**retranslation**, -s 'ri:træns'leifən [-træns-,  
 -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-, -trænz-], -z  
**retread**, -treads, -treading, -trod  
 'ri:|'tred, -'tredz, -'tredɪŋ, -'trod  
**retreat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [rə't-],  
 -s, -ing, -id  
**retrench**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s  
 ri'trenʃ [rə't-], -iz, -ing, -t, -ment/s  
**retrial**, -s 'ri:'traɪəl, -z  
**retribution** ,retri'bju:ʃən  
**retributive**, -ory ri'tribjutiv [rə't-],  
 -əri  
**retrievab**le, -ly, -leness ri'tri:vəbl  
 [rə't-], -li, -lnis  
**retriev**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tri:v  
 [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə\*/z  
**retrim**, -s, -ming, -med 'ri:'trim, -z,  
 -ing, -d  
**retroact**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly ,re-  
 trou'ækt [ri:t-], -s, -ing, -id; -iv/li  
**retrocede**, -es, -ing, -ed ,retrou'si:d  
 [ri:t-], -z, -ing, -id  
**retrocession**, -s ,retrou'seʃən [ri:t-], -z  
**retroflex**, -ed 'retrou'fleks [-trəf-], -t  
**retroflexion** ,retrou'flekʃən [-trəf-]  
**retrograde** 'retrougreid [-trəg-]  
**retrogression** ,retrou'grefən [ri:t-,  
 -trəg-]  
**retrogressive**, -ly ,retrou'gresiv [ri:t-],  
 -li  
**retrospect**, -s 'retrouspekt [ri:t-, -trəs-],  
 -s  
**retrospection**, -s ,retrou'spekʃən [ri:t-,  
 -trəs-], -z  
**retrospective**, -ly ,retrou'spektiv [ri:t-,  
 -trəs-, -'trə-], -li  
**retroussé** rə'tru:sei [ri:t-] (rətruse)  
**retroversion**, -s ,retrou'vɔ:ʃən [ri:t-,  
 -trəv-], -z  
**retrovert** (s.), -s 'retrouvɔ:t [ri:t-,  
 -trəv-], -s  
**retrovert** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,retrou'vɔ:t  
 [ri:t-, -trəv-], -s, -ing, -id  
**retriv**, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:trai, -aiz,  
 -aiɪŋ, -aid  
**returf**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:tɔ:f, -s, -ing, -t  
**return** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able  
 ri'tɔ:n [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -əbl  
**Reuben** 'ru:bin [-bən]  
**reunion**, -s 'ri:jun.jən [ri:'j-, -niən], -z  
**reunit**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ju:'nait  
 [-ju'n-], -s, -ing, -id  
**re-use** (s.) 'ri:'ju:s [ri:'ju:s]  
**re-use** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ju:z, -iz, -ing,  
 -d [-ri:'ju:z *when attributive*]  
**Reuter** 'rɔ:te\*  
**Rev.** 'revərənd  
**rev** (s. v.), -s, -ving, -ved rev, -z, -ing, -d

**reveal**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
ri'vi:l [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**reveille**, -s ri'væli [rə'v-, -'vel-], -z  
**revêl** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
'revl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**revelation** (R.), -s ,revi'leifən [-v]ei-,  
-və'l-], -z  
**revelry**, -ies 'revlrɪ, -iz [-z  
**revendication**, -s ri,vendi'keifən [rə,v-],  
**reveng'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ  
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**revengeful**, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒl-  
ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness  
**revenue**, -s 'revinju: [in old-fashioned  
legal usage ri'venju:, rə'venju:], -z  
*Note.*—In Shakespeare both stressings  
occur, e.g. '— in 'Richard II,' II. i.  
226 and '— in 'The Tempest,'  
I. ii. 98.  
**reverberat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-  
'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**reverberation**, -s ri,və:bə'reifən [rə,v-], -z  
**reverberatory** ri'və:bərotəri [rə'v-,  
-reitəri]  
**rever'e** (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə\* [rə'v-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**reverence** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'revər-  
əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**reverend** (R.), -s 'revərənd, -z  
**reverent**, -ly 'revərənt, -li  
**reverential** 'revərənʃəl  
**reverie**, -s 'revəri, -z  
**revers** (sing.) ri'viə\* [rə'v-, -'vəə\*],  
(plur.) -z  
**reversal**, -s ri'vəsəl [rə'v-], -z  
**reverse** (s.), -s ri'vəs [rə'v-, 'ri:vəs], -iz  
**revers'e** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely ri'vəs  
[rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li  
**reversibility** ri,vəsə'biliti [rə,v-, -si'b-,  
-lət-]  
**reversible** ri'vəsəbl [rə'v-, -sib-]  
**reversion**, -s ri'və:ʃən [rə'v-], -z  
**reversionary** ri'və:ʃəri [rə'v-, -fənə-,  
-ʃənə-]  
**revert**, -s, -ing, -ed ri'vət [rə'v-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**revet**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet  
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
**revictual**, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:vɪtʃl,  
-lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**review** (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,  
-ewer/s ri'vjʊ: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,  
-u:d, -u(:)ə\*/z  
**revil'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Revillon** (English surname) rə'viljən  
**revise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**revision**, -s ri'viʒən [rə'v-], -z  
**revisit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:vizit [-i-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**revisualiz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'ri:vizjʊləiz [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-,  
-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-], -iz, -iŋ,  
-d  
**revitaliz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:vaitə-  
laiz [ri:'v-, -t|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**revival**, -s ri'vaivəl [rə'v-], -z  
**revivalism**, -st/s ri'vaivəli'zəm [rə'v-,  
-vli-], -st/s  
**reviv'e**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaiv [rə'v-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**revivify**, -fies, -fying, -fied ri:(ə)'vivi'fai,  
-faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid  
**reviviscence** ,revi'visns [ri:vai'v-,  
-səns]  
**revocability** ,revəkə'biliti [-vuk-, -lət-]  
**revocable**, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vuk-], -nis  
**revocation**, -s ,revəkə'keifən [-vu'k-], -z  
**revok'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk  
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**revolt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'vould  
[rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**revolution**, -s ,revə'lʊ:ʃən [-vu'lu:-,  
-v]u:-, -və'lju:-], -z  
**revolutionary** (s. adj.), -ies ,revə'lʊ:-  
ʃnəri [-vu'lu:-, -v]u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃnər-,  
-ʃnr-, -ʃənər-], -iz  
**revolutionist**, -s ,revə'lʊ:ʃnist [-vu'lu:-,  
-v]u:-, -və'lju:-, -ʃənist, -ʃnist], -s  
**revolutioniz'e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
,revə'lʊ:ʃnaiz [-vu'lu:-, -v]u:-,  
-və'lju:-, -ʃənəiz, -ʃnaiz], -iz, -iŋ,  
-d  
**revolv'e**, -es, -ing, -ed ri'volv [rə'v-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**revolver**, -s ri'volvə\* [rə'v-], -z  
**revue**, -s ri'vjʊ: [rə'v-], -z  
**revue-actor/s**, -tress/es ri'vjʊ:æk|tə\*/z  
[rə'v-], -tris/iz  
**revulsion**, -s ri'vʌlʃən [rə'v-], -z  
**reward** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wɔ:d  
[rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**reword**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,  
-id  
**rewrit'e**, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten  
'ri:rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:rout, 'ri:ritn  
**Rex** reks  
**Reykjavik** 'reikjəvɪk ['rek-, -vik]  
**Reynaldo** rei'nældou  
**reynard**, -s 'renəd [-nɑ:d], -z  
**Reynard** 'renəd, 'renɑ:d, 'reina:d  
**Reynold**, -s 'renld [-nɒld], -z  
**Rhadamanthus** ,rædə'mænθəs  
**Rhaetia**, -tian 'ri:ʃfə [-ʃiə, -ʃə], -ʃjən  
[-ʃən, -ʃən]



**Rhaetic** 'ritik

**Rhaeto-Roman** [ce, -ic 'ri:tourə'mæn]s  
[-rou'm-, -ru'm-], -ik

**rhapsodic**, -al, -ally ræp'sodik, -əl, -əli  
**rhapsodize** [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed  
'ræpsodaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**rhapsody**, -ies 'ræpsədi, -iz

**rhea**, -s riə 'ri:ə], -z

**Rheims** ri:mz

**Rheinallt** 'rainælt (*Welsh* 'hrəina]t)

**Rhenish** 'ri:nif ['ren-]

**rhetoric** (s.) 'retorik

**rhetorical**, -ally ri'torikəl [rə't-], -əli

**rhetorician**, -s, retə'rifən [-tə'r-], -z

**rheum** ru:m

**rheumatic**, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i

**rheumatism** 'ru:mætizəm ['rum-]

**rheumatoid** 'ru:mætoid ['rum-]

**Rhine**, -land rain, -lænd [-lənd]

**rhino**, -s 'rainou, -z

**rhinoceros**, -es rai'nosərəs, -iz

**rhinologist/s**, -y rai'nolədʒ[ist/s, -i

**rhinoscope**, -s 'rainəskoup, -s

**rhizome**, -s 'raizoum, -z

**Rhoda** 'roudə

**Rhode** (*biblical name*) 'roudi

**Rhode** (*breed of fowls*), -s roud, -z

**Rhode Island** (*state in U.S.A.*)

roud'aɪlənd [rou'dai-, 'roud, aɪlənd]

*Note.*—In U.S.A. the stress is '—.

**Rhode Island** (*breed of fowls*), -s 'roud-

aɪlənd, -z

**Rhodes** (*Greek island, surname*) roudz

**Rhode/sia**, -sian rou'di:zə [-ziə, -zjə,

-ʒiə, -ʒə, -sʒə, -sɪə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə],

-zjən [-ziən, -zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən, -sʒən,

-sɪən, -fjən-, -fiən, -fən]

**Rhodian**, -s 'roudjən [-diən], -z

**rhodium** 'roudjəm [-diəm]

**rhododendron**, -s, roudə'dendrən [rəd-,

-di'd-], -z

**rhodomontade** = **rodomontade**

**rhomb**, -s rəm, -z

**rhomboid** 'rəmboid

**rhombus**, -es 'rəmbəs, -iz

**Rhondda** 'rəndə ['rəndə] (*Welsh* 'hronða)

**Rhone** rou:n

**rotacism** 'routəsizəm

**rhubarb** 'ru:bə:b [*old-fashioned* -bəb]

**Rhuddlan** 'riðlən [-læn] (*Welsh* 'hriðlan)

**rhumb**, -s rəm, -z

**Rhyl** ril (*Welsh* hri]l)

**rhyme** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raim,

-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**rhymester**, -s 'raimstə\*, -z

**Rhys** (*Welsh name*) ri:s (*Welsh* hri:s),

(*family name of Baron Dynevor*)

rais

**rhythm**, -s 'riðəm ['riθəm], -z

**rhythmic**, -al, -ally 'riðmik ['riθm-],  
-əl, -əli

**Riach** riæk ['ri:æk, -əx]

**Rialto** ri'æltou

**rib** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rib, -z, -iŋ, -d

**ribald** (s. adj.), -s; -ry 'ribəld, -z; -ri

*Note.*—A special pronunciation

'raibəld has to be used in *Brown-*  
*ing's* 'Pied Piper' (to rhyme with

piebald).

**riband**, -s 'ribənd, -z

**ribbon**, -s 'ribən, -z

**Ribston**, -s 'ribstən, -z

**Rica** 'ri:kə

**Riccio** 'ritʃiou

**rice** rais

**Rice** rais, ri:s

**ricercata**, -s, ritʃə'kə:tə [-tʃə'k-], -z

**rich**, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ritʃ, -iz,

-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**Richard**, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, -z, -sn

**Richelieu** 'riʃəljə: [-ljə:] (riʃəljə)

**Riches** 'ritʃiz

**Richey** 'ritʃi

**Richmond** 'ritʃmənd

**rick**, -s rik, -z

**Rickard**, -s 'rika:d, -z

**rickets** 'rikits

**Rickett** 'rikɪt

**rickety**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikɪti,

-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Rickmansworth** 'rikmənzwəθ

**rickshaw**, -s 'rikʃə:, -z

**Rico** 'ri:kou

**ricochet**, -ets, -eting, -etəd 'rikəʃlet

[-kəʃ-, -ʃlei, -'li-], -ets [-eiz], -etɪŋ

[-eɪtɪŋ], -etid [-eid]

**rid**, -s, -ding rid, -z, -iŋ

**riddance** 'ridəns

**Riddell** 'ridl, ri'del

**Ridding** 'ridɪŋ

**riddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ridl, -lz,

-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**ride**, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -iŋ,

roud, 'ridn

**Rideal** ri'di:l

**Ridealgh** 'raidəldʒ, 'ridiəlf

**Ridehalgh** 'raidhælf, 'ridihælf

**ridder** (R.), -s; -less 'raida\*, -z; -lis

**ridge** (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -iz, -d

**Ridge** (e) way 'ridʒwei

**ridicule** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridikju:l,

-z, -iŋ, -d

**ridiculous**, -ly, -ness ri'dikjələs [-kjəl-],

-li, -nis

**Riding**, -s, -hood 'raidɪŋ, -z, -hud

**riding-habit**, -s 'raidɪŋ,hæbit, -s

**riding-master**, -s 'raɪdɪŋ, mɑːstə\*, -z  
**riding-mistress**, -es 'raɪdɪŋ, mɪstrɪs, -ɪz  
**Ridley**, -path 'rɪdli, -pɑːθ  
**Ridout** 'raɪdaʊt, 'raɪdaʊt  
**Rienzi** ri'enzi  
**Rievaulx** (*abbey in Yorks.*) 'ri:vəʊ  
 ['ri:vəʊz, 'rɪvəz]  
*Note.*—'ri:vəʊ is the usual local  
 pronunciation.

**rife** raɪf  
**riff-raff** 'rɪfræf  
**rifle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raɪfl, -lɪz,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**rifleman**, -men 'raɪflmən [-mən],  
 -mən [-mən]  
**rifle-range**, -s 'raɪflreɪndʒ, -ɪz  
**rifle-shot**, -s 'raɪflʃɒt, -s  
**rift** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**rig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rɪɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Riga** 'rɪɡə [*old-fashioned* 'raɪɡə]  
**Rigby** 'rɪɡbi  
**Rigel** (*star*) 'raɪɡəl [*rarely* 'raɪdʒəl]  
**rigger**, -s 'rɪɡə\*, -z  
**rigging** (s.), -s 'rɪɡɪŋ, -z  
**right** (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing,  
 -ed raɪt, -s, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**rightabout** 'raɪtəbaʊt  
**righteous**, -ly, -ness 'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs],  
 -lɪ, -nɪs  
**rightful**, -fully, -fulness 'raɪtful, -fulɪ  
 [-fəlɪ], -fulnɪs  
**right-hand** (*attributive adj.*) 'raɪthænd  
**right-handed** 'raɪthændɪd  
**rightist**, -s 'raɪtɪst, -s  
**righto** 'raɪtəʊ  
**Rigi** 'rɪɡi  
**rigid**, -ly, -ness 'rɪdʒɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**rigidity** rɪ'dʒɪdɪtɪ  
**Rigil Kentaurus** 'raɪdʒɪl-ken'tɔːrəs  
**rigmarole**, -s 'rɪgmərəʊl, -z ['lɛtəʊ]  
**Rigoletto** 'rɪɡə'letəʊ [-gəʊ'l-] (*rigor*  
*(mortis)* 'raɪɡə\*: ['rɪɡə\*]  
**rigorous**, -ly, -ness 'rɪɡərəs, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**rigour**, -s 'rɪɡə\*, -z  
**rig-out** 'rɪɡ'əʊt [-l-]  
**Rigveda** rɪɡ'veɪdə ['l-]  
**Rikki-Tiki-Tavi** 'rɪkɪ,tɪkɪ'tɑːvɪ  
**rille**, -es, -ing, -ed raɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Riley** 'raɪli  
**rilievo** rɪlɪ'eɪvəʊ  
**rill**, -s rɪl, -z  
**rim**, -s rɪm, -z  
**Rimbault** 'rɪmbəʊlt  
**rime**, -s raɪm, -z  
**Rimmon** 'rɪmən  
**Rimsky-Korsakov** 'rɪmskɪ'kɔːsəkɒv [-ɔf]  
 ('rɪmskɪj'kɔːsəkɒf)  
**Rinaldo** rɪ'nældəʊ

**rind**, -s raɪnd, -z  
**Rind** raɪnd  
**rinderpest** 'rɪndəpest  
**ring** (s. v.) (*encircle, put a ring on, etc.*),  
 -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**ring** (s. v.) (*sound, etc.*), -s, -ing, rang,  
 rung, ringer/s rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, ræŋ, rɒŋ,  
 'rɪŋə\*/z  
**ring-dove**, -s 'rɪŋdʌv, -z  
**ring-leader**/s, -let/s, -worm 'rɪŋ|-  
 ,lɪdə\*/z, -lɪt/s, -wɔːm  
**Ringshall** 'rɪŋʃəl  
**rink** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 [rɪŋt]  
**rins[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed rɪns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Rio** 'ri:əʊ ['ri:əʊ]  
**Rio de Janeiro** 'ri:əʊdɛdʒə'niəʊ  
 ['ri:əʊ-]  
**Rio Grande** (*in North America*) 'ri:əʊ-  
 ,grændɪ ['ri:əʊ-, -'grænd]  
**riot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raɪət, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**riotous**, -ly, -ness 'raɪətəs, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**Riou** 'ri:əʊ  
**rip**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rɪp, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z  
**riparian** raɪ'peəriən  
**ripe**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raɪp, -ə\*, -ɪst, -lɪ,  
 -nɪs  
**ripen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raɪpən,  
 -əns, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
**ripieno**, rɪpɪ'eɪnəʊ  
**Ripley** 'rɪpli  
**Ripman** 'rɪpmən  
**Ripon** 'rɪpən  
**ripost(e)**, -s rɪ'pəʊst [-'pəʊst], -s  
**ripper**, -s 'rɪpə\*, -z  
**ripping** (*adj.*), -est, -ly 'rɪpɪŋ, -ɪst, -lɪ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**ripple**, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**ripple-mark**, -s 'rɪplmɑːk, -s  
**rippy** 'rɪpli [-pli]  
**ripuarian**, rɪpu(:)'eəriən  
**Rip van Winkle** 'rɪpvæn'wɪŋkl  
**Risboro'** [-borough] 'rɪzbərə  
**rise** (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raɪz  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, rəʊz, 'rɪzn  
**riser**, -s 'raɪzə\*, -z  
**risibility**, rɪzɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [raɪz-, -lɛt-]  
**risible** 'rɪzɪbl [raɪz-]  
**rising** (s.), -s 'raɪzɪŋ, -z  
**risk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 rɪskɪ, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɪskɪ, -ɪə\*  
 [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs  
**rissole**, -s 'rɪsəʊl [*old-fashioned* 'rɪ:s-], -z  
**Rita** 'rɪtə  
**ritardando**, -s 'rɪtɑːdændəʊ, -z  
**Ritchie** 'rɪtʃi

rite, -s rait, -s  
 Ritson 'ritsn  
 ritual, -s 'ritjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul], -z  
 ritualism, -st/s 'ritjuəlɪzəm [-tjwəl-,  
 -tjul-], -st/s  
 ritualistic 'ritjuəlɪstɪk [-tjwəlɪ-]  
 riv[əl] (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raivəl,  
 -əlz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld  
 rivalr[y], -ies 'raivəlrɪ, -iz  
 riv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d, 'riven  
 river, -s (R.) 'rɪvə\*, -z  
 river-bank, -s 'rɪvə'bæŋk ['---], -s  
 river-basin, -s 'rɪvə'beɪsn, -z  
 river-bed, -s 'rɪvə'bed ['---], -z  
 riverside (R.) 'rɪvəsaid  
 rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rivɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 Riviera 'rɪvɪərə  
 Rivington, -s 'rɪvɪŋtən, -z  
 rivulet, -s 'rɪvjuːlɪt [-let], -s  
 rix-dollar, -s 'rɪks'dɒlə\* ['rɪks,d-], -z  
 Rizzio 'rɪtsiəu  
 roach (R.) rouf  
 road, -s roud, -z  
 road-block, -s 'roudblək, -s  
 road-book, -s 'roudbuk, -s  
 road-hog, -s 'roudhɒg, -z  
 road-house, -ses 'roudhauz, -ziz  
 roadmanship 'roudmənʃɪp  
 road-mender, -s 'roudmendə\*, -z  
 road-sense 'roudsens  
 roadside 'roudsaid  
 roadstead, -s 'roudsted, -z  
 roadster, -s 'roudstə\*, -z  
 road-test, -s 'roudtest, -s  
 roadway, -s 'roudwei\*, -z  
 roadworthy, -iness 'roud,wə:ðjɪ, -inis  
 roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z  
 Roanoke 'rouə'nouk  
 roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:\*  
 [rɔə\*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rɔ\*/z  
 roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
 roasting-jack, -s 'roustɪŋdʒæk, -s  
 rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 Robb rɒb  
 robber[y], -ies 'rɒbərlɪ, -iz  
 Robbins 'rɒbɪnz  
 robe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Robens 'roubɪnz  
 Roberson 'roubəsən, 'rɒbəsn  
 Note.—In Roberson's medium the  
 usual pronunciation is 'rɒb-.

Robespierre 'roubzpjɛə\* ('rɒbspjɛ:r)  
 robin, -s 'rɒbɪn, -z  
 Robin, -son 'rɒbɪn, -sn  
 Robina rɔ'bi:nə [rou'b-]  
 Robins 'roubɪnz, 'rɒbɪnz  
 Roboam rɔ'boʊəm [rou'b-]  
 robot, -s 'rɒbət ['rɒb-, -bət], -s  
 Robotham 'rou,bəθəm  
 robotic rou'botɪk [rɔ'b-]  
 Rob Roy 'rɒb'rɔɪ  
 Robsart 'rɒbsɑ:t  
 Robson 'rɒbsn  
 robust, -ly, -ness rɔ'bast [rou'b-], -li,  
 -nis  
 Rochdale 'rɒt'deɪl  
 Roche routʃ, rouf, rɒʃ  
 Rochester 'rɒtʃɪstə\*  
 rochet, -s 'rɒtʃɪt, -s  
 rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 rɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 rock-bottom 'rɒk'botəm  
 rock-bound 'rɒkbaʊnd  
 Rockefeller 'rɒkɪfelə\*  
 rocker[y], -ies 'rɒkərɪ, -iz  
 rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -id  
 rock-garden, -s 'rɒk,gɑ:dn, -z  
 Rockies 'rɒkɪz  
 rocking-chair, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-tʃɛə\*, -z  
 Rockingham 'rɒkɪŋəm  
 rocking-horse, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz  
 rocking-stone, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-stəʊn, -z  
 rock-plant, -s 'rɒkplɑ:nt, -s  
 rock-rose, -s 'rɒk'rouz, -iz  
 rock-salt 'rɒk'sɔ:lt [-'sɔ:lt, in contrast  
 'rɒk-s-]  
 Rockstro 'rɒkstrou  
 rockwork, -s 'rɒkwɜ:k, -s  
 rock[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒkɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst,  
 rococo rɔ'kɒkəʊ [rou'k-] [-inis  
 rod (R.), -s rɒd, -z  
 rode (from ride) roud  
 rodent (s. adj.), -s 'rɒdənt, -s  
 rodeo, -s rou'deɪəʊ ['roudiəʊ], -z  
 Roderic(k) 'rɒdərɪk  
 Rodgers 'rɒdʒəz  
 Roding (several places in Essex) 'roudɪŋ  
 [locally generally 'ru:ɪŋ]  
 Note.—The pronunciation 'roudɪŋ is  
 being encouraged by the county  
 council, and will doubtless become  
 the accepted form before long.  
 Rod[ne]y, -way 'rɒd[nɪ, -wei  
 rodомontad[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 ,rɒdəmɒn'teɪd [-'tɑ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -id  
 roe (R.), -s rou, -z  
 roebuck (R.), -s 'roubak, -s  
 Roedean 'roudi:n

**Roehampton** rou'hæmptən

**Roentgen**, *see* Röntgen

**rogation** (R.), -s rou'geiʃən [rə'g-], -z

**Roger**, -s 'rɒdʒə\*, 'rɒdʒ-, -z

*Note.*—The form 'rɒdʒ- seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin.

**Roget** 'rɒʒei

**Rogozin** rə'gouzɪn [rə'g-]

**rogue**, -s roug, -z

**roguer**[y, -ies] rougər[ji, -iz]

**roguish**, -ly, -ness 'rougɪʃ, -li, -nis

**roil**, -s, -ing, -ed roil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**roister**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
'rɔɪstə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**rok**[e, -es, -ing, -ed] rouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**Roker** 'roukə\*

**Roland** 'roulənd

**role**, -s roul, -z

**Rolf**(e) rouf, rouf

**roll** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**roll-back** -s 'roulbæk, -s

**roll-call**, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z

**roller-skate**(s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'roulə-  
'skeɪt ['-l-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**roller-towel**, -s 'roulə'tauəl [-'tauel, -'taul, *in contrast* '-, -], -z

**Rollston** 'roulstən

**rollick**, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**rolling-pin**, -s 'roulɪnpɪn, -z

**rolling-stock**, -s 'roulɪŋ-stɒk, -s

**Rollo** 'rɒləu

**Rolls** roulz

**Rolls-Royce**, -s 'roulz'rɔɪs, -iz

**roll-top** (s.), -s 'roul'tɒp, -s

**roll-top** (*attributive adj.*) 'roul-tɒp

**roly-poly**, -ies 'rouli'pɒlɪ, -iz

**Romagna** rou'mɑ:njə (rə'mɑ:njə)

**Romaic** rou'meɪɪk

**Roman**, -s 'roumən, -z

**romance** (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Romanes** (*surname*) rou'mɑ:nɪz [rə'm-],  
(*gipsy language*) 'rɒməns

**romanesque**, roumɜ:nsk

**Romanic** rou'mæɪnɪk [rə'm-]

**romani**[sm, -st/s] 'roumoni|zəm, -st/s

**romanization** [-isa-], -s, roumənai'zeɪʃən, -z

**romaniz**[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed] 'rou-  
mənaiʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**Romansch** rou'mænʃ [rə'm-]

**romantic**, -ally rə'mæntɪk [rou'm-], -li

**romantici**[sm, -st/s] rə'mæntisi|zəm  
[rou'm-], -st/s

**Roman**[y, -ies] 'rɒmən[ji, -iz]

**romaunt**, -s rə'mɔ:nt [rou'm-], -s

**Rome** roum

**Romeike** rou'mi:ki

**Romeo** 'roumiəu [-mjəu]

**Romford** 'rɒmfɒd [-təm-]

**romic** (R.) 'roumɪk

**Romish** 'roumɪʃ

**Romney**, -s 'rɒmni ['rɒm-], -z

**Romola** 'rɒmələ

**romp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [rɒmt]

**Romulus** 'rɒmjʊləs

**Ronald**, -shay 'rɒnəl, -feɪ

**Ronan** 'rounən

**rondeau**, -s 'rɒndəu, -z

**rondel**, -s 'rɒndl, -z

**rondo**, -s 'rɒndəu, -z

**ronéo** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouniəu  
[-njəu], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Roney** 'rouni

**Rongbuk** 'rɒŋbʊk

**Röntgen** 'rɒntʃən [-tʃən]

**Röntgen** 'rɒntʃən ['rɒnt-, 'rɒnt-, -tʃən]

**röntgenogram**, -s rɒnt'ʃenəgrəm  
['rɒnt-, 'rɒnt-, rɒntʃənəg-, 'rɒntʃənəg-,  
'rɒntʃənəg-], -z

**ronuk** 'rɒnək

**rood**, -s ru:d, -z

**rood-loft**, -s 'ru:dlɒft [-lɒft], -s

**rood-screen**, -s 'ru:dskrɪn, -z

**roof** (s.), -fs, -ves ru:f, -fs, -vz

**roof** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**roof-garden**, -s 'ru:f'gɑ:dn, -z

**rook** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**rooker**[y, -ies] 'ru:kər[ji, -iz]

**room**, -s rum [ru:m], -z

*Note.*—The use of the variant rum appears to be much on the increase.

**Room** ru:m

**-roomed** -rɒmd [-ru:md]

**roomful**, -s 'rumful ['ru:m-], -z

**Rooms** ru:mz

**room**[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness] 'rum[ji  
['ru:m-], -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis

**Roosevelt** (*American surname*) 'ru:zə-  
velt ['ru:svelt]

*Note.*—'ru:zəvelt is the pronunciation used in the families of the late Presidents of the United States.

*In England this name is often pronounced 'ru:svelt.*

**roost** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**root** (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -i

**Rootham** 'ru:təm

**rop**[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed] roup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**rope-dancer**, -s 'roup,dɑ:nsə\*, -z  
**Roper** 'roupə\*  
**rope-trick**, -s 'roup-trɪk, -s  
**rope-walker**, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə\*, -z  
**Roquefort**, -s 'rɔ:kfɔ:\*, (rɔ:kfɔ:r), -z  
**roquet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-keɪ],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Rorke** rɔ:k  
**Rosa** 'rouzə  
**rosace**, -s 'rouzeɪs, -iz  
**Rosalba** rou'zælbə  
**Rosalie** 'rɔ:zəli, 'rouzəli  
**Rosalind** 'rɔ:zəlɪnd  
**Rosaline** (Shakespearean character)  
 'rɔ:zəlɪn  
**Rosamond** 'rɔ:zəmənd  
**rosarium**, -s rou'zeəriəm, -z  
**rosary**, -ies 'rouzəri, -iz  
**Roscius** 'rɔ:ʃas [-ʃjəs]  
**Roscoe** 'rɔskou  
**Roscommon** rɔs'kɒmən  
**rose** (R.), -s rouz, -iz  
**rose** (from rise) rouz  
**roseate** 'rouzi:t [-zɪt]  
**Rosebery** 'rouzbəri  
**rose-bud**, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z  
**rose-bush**, -es 'rouzbʊʃ, -iz  
**rose-colour** 'rouz,kələ\*  
**rose-garden**, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z  
**Rosehaugh** 'rouzho:  
**rose-lea**f, -ves 'rouzli:f, -vz  
**rosemary** (R.), -ies 'rouzməri, -iz  
**Rosencrantz** 'rouzənkɹænts  
**rose-pink** 'rouz'pɪŋk  
**rose-red** 'rouz'red  
**rose-tree**, -s 'rouztri:, -z  
**Rosetta** rou'zɛtə  
**rosette**, -s rou'zɛt, -s  
**rose-water** 'rouz,wɔ:tə\*  
**rosewood** 'rouzwʊd  
**Rosherville** 'rɔʃə(:)vɪl  
**Rosicrucian**, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [rɔ:z-,  
 -ʃjən, -ʃən], -z  
**Rosier** 'rouziə\* [-ziə\*, -zjə\*]  
**rosin** 'rɔ:zɪn  
**Rosina** rou'zi:nə  
**Roslin** 'rɔ:zɪn  
**Ross** rɔs  
**Rossall** 'rɔsəl  
**Rosser** 'rɔsə\*  
**Rossetti** (English surname) rɔ'seti [rə's-]  
**Rossini** rɔ'si:ni(:) [rə's-] (rɔs'si:ni)  
**Rosslare** 'rɔsləə\*  
**Rosslyn** 'rɔslɪn  
**Ross-shire** 'rɔsʃiə\* ['rɔʃfiə\*, -ʃə\*]  
**roster**, -s 'roustə\*, -z  
**Rostrevor** rɔs'trevə\*  
**rostrum**, -s 'rɔstrəm, -z

**rosly** (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouzli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Rosyth** rɔ'saiθ [rou's-]  
**rot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɔt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**rota**, -s 'rou:tə, -z  
**rotary** (s. adj.), -ies 'rɔutəri, -iz  
**rotatable** rou'teɪtəbl  
**rotatle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**rotation**, -s rou'teɪʃən, -z  
**rotatory** 'rɔutətəri [rou'teɪtəri]  
**rote** rout  
**Rothamsted** 'rɔθəmsted  
**Rothenstein** (English name) 'rɔθən-  
 stəɪn, 'rɔutən-  
**Rothera** 'rɔθərə  
**Rotherham**, -hithe 'rɔðə|rəm, -haið  
**Rothermere** 'rɔðmə\*  
**Rotherston** 'rɔðəstən  
**Rotherwick** 'rɔðərɪk, -ðəwɪk  
**Rothés** 'rɔθis  
**Rothésay** 'rɔθsi [-sei]  
**Rothschild** (English surname) 'rɔθʃaɪld,  
 'rɔʃf-, 'rɔθstj-  
**rott(en)**, -enest, -enly, -enness 'rɔt(n),  
 -nɪst, -nli, -nnis  
**rottenstone** 'rɔtn-stəʊn  
**rotter**, -s 'rɔtə\*, -z  
**Rotterdam** 'rɔtədəm  
**Rottingdean** 'rɔtɪŋdi:n  
**rotund**, -ity, -ness rou'tʌnd, -iti, -nis  
**rotunda** (R.), -s rou'tʌndə, -z  
**rouble**, -s 'ru:bl, -z  
**Rouen** 'ru:ā:ŋ [-ʒi:ŋ, -a:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, -əŋ] (rwā)  
**rouge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**rough** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed rʌf, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t  
**roughage** 'rʌfɪdʒ  
**rough-cast** 'rʌfkɑ:st  
**rough-hew**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'rʌf'hju:  
 [-'çu:], -z, -iŋ [-'hju:ŋ, -'çu:ŋ], -d, -n  
**roughish** 'rʌfɪʃ  
**rough-rider**, -s 'rʌf,raɪdə\*, -z  
**rough-shod** 'rʌfʃɒd  
**rough-spoken** 'rʌf'spɒkən [also '-,--  
 when attributive]  
**Rough Tor** (in Cornwall) 'rau'tɔ:\*  
**roulade**, -s ru:'lə:d, -z  
**roulette** ru(:)'let  
**Roumania**, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z  
**Roumelia** ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə]  
**rounceval**, -s 'raunsɪvəl, -z  
**round** (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -er,  
 -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raʊnd,  
 -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis, -ɪf; -iŋ, -id

- roundabout** (*s. adj.*), -s 'raundəbaut, -s  
**roundel**, -s 'raundl, -z  
**roundelay**, -s 'raundilei, -z  
**rounders** 'raundəz  
**roundhand** 'raundhænd  
**Roundhead**, -s 'raundhed, -z  
**roundish** 'raundɪʃ  
**round-the-clock** 'raundðəklɒk  
**round-up**, -s ru:t [in the army also raʊt], -s  
**Rourke** rɔ:k  
**Rous** raus  
**rous**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed raus, -iz, -iŋ/li,  
 -d  
**Rouse** raus, ru:s  
**Rousseau** 'ru:sou (ruso)  
**Roussin** 'rusin  
**rou** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**route**, -s ru:t [in the army also raʊt], -s  
**route-march**, -es 'ru:tmɑ:tʃ [ 'raut-], -iz  
**Routh** rauθ  
**routine**, -s ru:'ti:n [ru't-], -z  
**Routledge** 'rautlɪdʒ [-ledʒ]  
**Routley** 'rautli  
**rov/e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d, -ə\*/z  
**Rover** 'rouvə\*  
**row** (*s.*) (*number of persons or things*  
*in a line*), -s rou, -z  
**row** (*s.*) (*excursion in a rowing-boat*), -s  
 rou, -z  
**row** (*s.*) (*disturbance*), -s rau, -z  
**row** (*v.*) (*propel boat with oars*), -s, -ing,  
 -ed rou, -z, -iŋ [roɪŋ], -d  
**row** (*v.*) (*reprimand*), -s, -ing, -ed rau,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Rowallan** rou'æln  
**rowan**, -s 'raʊn [ 'roun], -z  
*Note.—In Scotland always 'raʊn*  
**Rowan** (*surname*) 'raʊn, 'raʊn  
**Rowant** (*in Oxfordshire*) 'raʊnt  
**row-boat**, -s 'raubout, -s  
**row-de-dow** [rowdydow], -s 'raudi-  
 'dau, -z  
**Rowden** 'raʊdn  
**rowd/y** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,  
 -iness, -yism 'raʊdli, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis, -izəm  
**Rowe** rou  
**Rowed** 'rouɪd  
**rowel**, -s 'rauəl, -z  
**Rowell** 'rauəl, 'rouəl  
**Rowena** rou'ɪnə  
**rower** (*one who rows a boat*), -s 'rouə\*, -z  
**rowing-boat**, -s 'rouɪŋbɔ:t, -s  
**Rowland**, -s 'roulənd, -z  
**Rowles** roulz  
**Rowley** 'rouli  
**rowlock**, -s 'rɒlək [ 'rələk, 'roulək], -s
- Rowney** 'rouni, 'rauni  
**Rowntree** 'rauntri(:)  
**Rowridge** 'raurɪdʒ  
**Rowse** raus  
**Rowton** 'raʊtn, 'rɔ:tn  
**Roxburgh(e)** 'rɒksbərə  
**Roy** roi  
**roy/al**, -ally 'roiəl, -əli  
**royal/ism**, -st/s 'roiəlɪzəm -st/s  
**royalt/y**, -ies 'roiəltɪ, -iz  
**Royce** roɪs  
**Royston** 'roɪstən  
**Ruabon** ru(:)'æbən (*Welsh* riʊ'abən)  
**rub** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rʌb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**rubato**, -s ru(:)'bɑ:tou, -z  
**rubber**, -s 'rʌbə\*, -z  
**rubbish**, -y 'rʌbɪʃ, -i  
**rubble**, -ly 'rʌblɪ, -li  
**Rubbra** 'rʌbrə  
**rubefacient** ru:'bi:'feɪʃənt [-fɪənt]  
**Rubens** 'ru:bɪnz [-bənz]  
**Rubicon** 'ru:bɪkən [-kən]  
**rubicund** 'ru:bɪkʊnd  
**rubidium** ru(:)'bɪdɪəm [-dʒəm]  
**Rubinstein** (*Russian pianist*) 'ru:bi'nstain  
**rubric**, -s 'ru:'brɪk, -s  
**rub/y** (*R.*), -ies 'ru:bɪ, -iz  
**ruche**, -s ru:ʃ, -iz  
**ruck** rʌk  
**rucksack**, -s 'ruksæk [ 'rʌk-], -s  
**ruccion**, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z  
**rudd** (*R.*), -s rʌd, -z  
**rudder**, -s, -less 'rʌdə\*, -z, -lɪs  
**Ruddigore** 'rʌdɪɡɔ:\*, [-gɔ:ɔ\*]  
**ruddle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌdl, -iz,  
 -liŋ, -ld  
**rudd/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rʌdlɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**rude**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
 -li, -nis  
**Rudge**, -s rʌdʒ, -iz  
**rudiment**, -s 'ru:dɪmənt, -s  
**rudimental**, -ary 'ru:dɪ'mentl, -ər  
**Rudmose** 'rʌdmɔ:z  
**Rudolf**, -ph 'ru:dɒlf, -f  
**Rudyard** 'rʌdjərd  
**rue** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -iŋ [ruŋ],  
 -d  
**rue/ful**, -fully, -fulness 'ru:'fʊl, -fʊl  
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**ruff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**ruffian**, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fɪən],  
 -z, -li; -izəm  
**ruff/le** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌfl, -iz,  
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Rufus** ru:'fʊs  
**rug**, -s rʌg, -z  
**Rugbeian**, -s rʌg'bi(:)ən, -z

**Rugby** 'rʌɡbi**Rugeley** 'ruːdʒli [ˈruːdʒli]**rugged**, -ly, -ness 'rʌɡɪd, -li, -nis**rugger** 'rʌɡə\***Ruhmkorff** 'ruːmkɔːf**ruin** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ruːɪn],  
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd**ruination** ruːneɪʃən [ˈruːɪ'n-]**ruinous**, -ly, -ness 'ruɪnəs [ˈruːɪn-], -li,  
-nis**Ruislip** (in *Middlesex*) 'raɪslɪp [ˈraɪzl-]**Ruiz** ru(:)'iːθ**rul**ə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ruːl,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z**ruling** (s.), -s 'ruːlɪŋ, -z**rum** (s. *adj.*), -mer, -mest rʌm, -ə\*, -ɪst**Rumania**, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z**rumba**, -s 'rʌmbə, -z**rumb**le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led  
'rʌmbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/z, -lɪd**Rumbold** 'rʌmbəʊld**Rumelia** ru(:)'miːljə [-liə]**Rumford** 'rʌmfɔːd**ruminant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'ruːmɪnənt, -s**ruminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'rumineɪt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd**rumination**, -s ruːmi'neɪʃən, -z**ruminative** 'ruːmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]**rummage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌmɪdʒ,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd**rummily** (s. *adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'rʌmli, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis**rumour**, -s, -ed 'ruːmə\*, -z, -ɪd**rumour-mong**er, -ers, -ering 'ruːmə-  
'mʌŋɡə\*, -əz, -əriŋ**rump**, -s rʌmp, -s**rump**le, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmpəl, -lɪz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd**rumptum** 'rʌmpʈɪ'tʌm**rumpus**, -es 'rʌmpəs, -ɪz**rum-runner**, -s 'rʌm,rʌnə\*, -z**run** (s. v.), -s, -ning, ran rʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, ræn**runabout**, -s 'rʌnəbaʊt, -s**runagate**, -s 'rʌnəgeɪt, -s**runaway** (s. *adj.*), -s 'rʌnəwei, -z**Runciman** 'rʌnsɪmən**Runcorn** 'rʌŋkɔːn**run-down**, -s 'rʌndaʊn, -z**rune** (R.), -s ruːn, -z**rung** (s.), -s rʌŋ, -z**rung** (from ring) rʌŋ**runic** (R.) 'ruːnɪk**runnel**, -s 'rʌnəl, -z**runner**, -s 'rʌnə\*, -z**runner-up**, -s 'rʌnə'ʌp [ˈrʌnə'ʌp], -s**running-board**, -s 'rʌnɪŋbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z**Runnymede** 'rʌnɪmɪd**runt**, -s rʌnt, -s**Runton** 'rʌntən**runway**, -s 'rʌnwei, -z**rupee**, -s ruː'piː [ruː'p-], -z**Rupert** 'ruːpət**rupture** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured  
'rʌptʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd**ru[r]al**, -ally 'ruərəl [ˈruər-], -əli**ruidecanal** ,ruəridi'keɪnəl [ˈruər-,  
-ɪ'dekənəl]**Ruritania** ,ruəri'teɪnjə [ˈruər-, -nɪə]**ruse**, -s ruːz, -ɪz**rusé** 'ruːzeɪ (ryze)**rush** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rʌʃ, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z**Rushforth** 'rʌʃfɔːθ**rushlight/s**, -like 'rʌʃlaɪt/s, -laɪk**Rushmere** 'rʌʃmiə\***Rusholme** (near *Manchester*) 'rʌʃɔːm  
[ˈrʌʃhəʊm]**Rushton** 'rʌʃtən**Rushworth** 'rʌʃwɔːθ**rushy** 'rʌʃi**rusk** (R.), -s rʌsk, -s**Ruskin** 'rʌskɪn**Rusper** 'rʌspə\***Russell** 'rʌsl**russet** (s. *adj.*), -s, -y 'rʌsɪt, -s, -ɪ**Russila**, -an/s 'rʌʃɪlə, -ən/z**russianism**, -s 'rʌʃjənɪzəm [-ʃɪ-], -z**russianize** [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌʃjənaɪz  
[-ʃpaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd**rust** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rʌst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd**rustic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'rʌstɪk, -s, -əli**rusticate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌstikeɪt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd**rustication** ,rʌsti'keɪʃən**rusticity** rʌstɪ'sɪti**rustle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌsl,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd**Rustum** 'rʌstəm**rusty**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌstɪ, -iə\*,  
[-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis**Ruswarp** (near *Whitby*) 'rʌzəp [-zwo:p]  
*Note.*—Both forms are heard locally.**rut**, -s, -ted rʌt, -s, -ɪd**Rutgers** 'rʌtgəz**ruth** (R.) ruːθ**Ruthenian**, -s ru(:)'θiːnjən [-nɪən], -z**Rutherford**, -glen 'rʌðəlfɔːd, -glen**Ruthin** 'riθɪn [ˈruːθɪn] (*Welsh* 'hriθɪn)**ruthless**, -ly, -ness 'ruːθlɪs, -li, -nis**Ruthrieston** 'rʌðrɪstən**Ruthven** (*personal name*) 'ruːθvən,  
'rɪvən, (*place in Angus*) 'rɪvən, (*place**in Aberdeenshire, loch in Inverness*)  
'rʌθvən*Note.*—*Baron Ruthven* is 'rɪvən**Ruthwell** 'rʌθwəl [*locally* 'rɪðəl]

**Rutland, -shire** 'ratlənd, -ʃɪə\* [-ʃɪə\*]

**Rutter** 'rʌtə\*

**rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness** 'rʌt|i, -ɪə\*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs

**Ruy Lopez** 'ru:ɪ'loupez

**Ruysdael** 'raɪzdɑ:l

**Ruyter** 'raitə\*

**Ryan** 'raɪən

**Ryde** raid

**rye (R.), -grass** rai, -grɑ:s

**Ryle** rail

**Rylstone** 'rɪlstən [-stoun]

**ryot, -s** 'raɪət, -s

**Ryswick** 'rɪzwɪk



**S** (*the letter*), -s es, -iz

**Saba** (*in Arabia*) 'sɑ:bə, (*in West Indies*) 'sæbə

**Sabaeen** sə'bi(:)ən [sæ'b-]

**Sabaoth** sə'beɪθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeɪθ, -əθ]

**sabbatarian**, -s, -ism 'sæbə'teəriən, -z, -izəm

**Sabbath**, -s 'sæbəθ, -s

**sabbatical** sə'bætɪkəl

**Sabin** (*surname*) 'seɪbɪn, 'sæbɪn

**Sabine** (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbɪn, -z

**Sabine** (*surname*) 'sæbɪn, 'sæbɪn

**Sabine** (*river, lake, pass*) sə'bi:n [sæ'b-]

**sabie** (*s. adj.*), -s 'seɪbl-, -z

**sabot**, -s 'sæbəʊ, -z

**sabotage** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbə'tɑ:ʒ [-bəʊt-, -tɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**sablre** (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seɪblə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**sabretache**, -s 'sæbə'tæʃ, -iz

**sabre-toothed** 'seɪbətu:θt [-tu:θd]

**sabulous** 'sæbjʊləs

**sac**, -s sæk, -s

**saccade**, -s sæk'keɪd, -z

**saccharine** (*s.*) 'sækəri:n [-ri:n, -rain]

**saccharine** (*adj.*) 'sækəri:n [-ri:n]

**sacerdot[al]**, -ally 'sæsə'dəʊtəl [-sə:'d-], -əli

**sachem**, -s 'seɪtəm [-təm], -z

**sachet**, -s 'sæʃei (səʃe), -z

**Sacheverell** sə'fevərəl

**sack** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**sackbut**, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s

**sackful**, -s 'sækfʊl, -z

**sacking** (*s.*) 'sækɪŋ

**Sackville** 'sækvɪl

**sacral** 'seɪkrəl

**sacrament**, -s 'sækərəmənt [-krɪm-], -s

**sacramental** 'sækərəmentl

**Sacramento** 'sækərəmentəʊ

**sacred**, -ly, -ness 'seɪkrɪd, -li, -nis

**sacrifice** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækri-faɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

*Note.*—An old pronunciation with -faɪz is now probably obsolete.

**sacrificial**, -ally 'sækri'fiʃjəl, -əli

**sacrilege** 'sækri'lɪdʒ

**sacrilegious** 'sækri'lɪdʒəs [*rarely* -'li:dʒəs, -'li:dʒɪəs, -'li:dʒəs]

**sacristan**, -s 'sækristən, -z

**sacristy**, -ies 'sækristɪ, -iz

**sacrosanct** 'sækrouəsənkt

**sad**; **sad[der]**, -dest, -ly, -ness sæd [sæ:d]; 'sædɪə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**sadd[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sædɪn, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

**sadd[le]**, -les, -ling, -led 'sædl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**saddleback** (*S.*) 'sædlbæk

**saddlebag**, -s 'sædlbæg, -z

**saddle-horse**, -s 'sædlhɔ:s, -iz

**saddler**, -s; -y 'sædlə\*, -z; -ri

**Sadducee**, -s 'sædjusi:, -z

**sadism**, -st/s 'sædɪzəm ['seɪd-, 'sɑ:d-], -st/s

**sadistic** sæ'dɪstɪk [sə'd-]

**Sadler** 'sædlə\*

**Sadler** 'sædlə\*

**Sadowa** 'sɑ:dəʊə\*

**safari**, -s sə'fɑ:ri, -z

**safe** (*s. adj.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪf, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**safe-conduct**, -s 'seɪf'kɒndʌkt, -s

**safe-deposit**, -s 'seɪfɪdɪpəzɪt, -s

**safeguard** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'seɪfgɑ:d, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

**safe-keeping** 'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ

**safety** 'seɪfti

**safety-bicycle**, -s 'seɪftɪbaɪsɪkl, -z

**safety-bolt**, -s 'seɪftɪbəʊlt, -s

**safety-catch**, -es 'seɪftɪkætʃ, -iz

**safety-curtain**, -s 'seɪftɪkɜ:tɪn [-tən, -tɪn], -z

**safety-lamp**, -s 'seɪftɪlæmp, -s

**safety-lock**, -s 'seɪftɪlək, -s

**safety-match**, -es 'seɪftɪmætʃ, -iz

**safety-pin**, -s 'seɪftɪpɪn, -z

**safety-razor**, -s 'seɪftɪreɪzə\*, -z

**safety-valve**, -s 'seɪftɪvælʊ, -z

**Saffell** sə'fel

**saffron** (*S.*) 'sæfrən

**sag** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

**saga**, -s 'sɑ:gə, -z

**sagacious**, -ly, -ness sə'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis

**sagacity** sə'geɪsɪti

**sage** (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li, -nis  
**Saghalien** ,sæɡə'li:n [*old-fashioned* sə'ɡɑ:ljən, -liən]  
**sagittā**, -ae sə'dʒitə, -i: [-ai]  
**Sagitta** (*constellation*) sə'ɡitə [sə'dʒi-]  
**sagittal** 'sædʒɪtl  
**Sagittarian**, -s ,sædʒi'teəriən, -z  
**Sagittarius** ,sædʒi'teəriəs [sægi-, -'teəriəs]  
**sago** 'seigou  
**Sahara** sə'hɑ:rə  
**sahib** (S.), -s 'sɑ:hib [sɑ:b], -z  
**said** (*from say*) sed (*normal form*), sæd, sid (*occasional weak forms*)  
**Said** (*in Port Said*) said [*old-fashioned* seɪd]  
**sail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z, -ə\*/z  
**sailor** | **man**, -men 'seɪləmæn, -men  
**sailplane**, -s 'seɪl-pleɪn, -z  
**sainfoin** 'sæn-fɔɪn ['seɪn-]  
**Sainsbury** 'seɪnzberi  
**saint** (S.), -s seɪnt (*strong form*), -s, seɪnt, sint, snt (*weak forms*)  
**St. Abb's** snt'æbz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Agnes** snt'ægnɪs [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Alban**, -s snt'ɔ:lβən [sənt-, sint-, -ɔ:l-], -z  
**St. Aldate** snt'ɔ:ldeɪts [sənt-, sint-, -ɔ:l-, -deɪts]  
**St. Ambrose** snt'æmbrouz [sənt-, sint-, -ous]  
**St. Andrew**, -s snt'ændru: [sənt-, sint-], -z  
**St. Anne** snt'æn [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Anthony** snt'æntəni [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Asaph** snt'æsəf [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Augustine** snt'ɔ:gəstɪn [sənt-, sent-, seɪnt-, -tə'g-, rarely snt'ɔ:gəstɪn, sint'ɔ:gəstɪn]  
**St. Austell** snt'ɔ:stl [sənt-, sint-, locally -'ɔ:sl]  
**St. Bartholomew**, -s snt'bɑ:θələmjʊ: [sənt-, -bə'θə-], -z  
**St. Bees** snt'bi:z [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Bernard**, -s snt'bə:nəd [sənt-, sint-], -z  
**St. Blaize** snt'bleɪz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Blazey** snt'bleɪzi [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Bride's** snt'braɪdz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Catherine** [-thar-], -s snt'kæθərɪn [sənt-, sint-, snt'k-], -z  
**St. Cecilia** sntsi'sɪljə [sənt-, -liə]  
**St. Christopher** snt'krɪstəf\* [sənt-, sint-, snt'k-]  
**St. Clair** (*surname*) 'sɪŋkleə\* ['sɪnk-], (*place in U.S.A.*) snt'kleə\* [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Columb** snt'kələm [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. David**, -s snt'deɪvɪd [sənt-, sint-], -z  
**St. Edmunds** snt'edmʌndz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Elian** snt'i:ljən [sənt-, sint-, -liən]  
**St. Elias** snti'laiəs [sənt-, -'laiəs]  
**St. Elmo** snt'elmou [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Francis** snt'frɑ:nsɪs [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Gall** snt'gæl [sənt-, sint-, -'gæl, -'gɑ:l]  
**St. Galmier** snt'gælmɪeɪ [snt'g-, snt'g-, sint'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛgalmje)  
**St. George**, -s snt'dʒɔ:dʒ [sənt-, sint-], -iz  
**St. Giles**, -s snt'dʒaɪlz [sənt-, sint-], -iz  
**St. Gotthard** snt'gɒtəd [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Helena** (*Saint*) snt'heli:nə [sənt-, sint-], (*island*) snti'heli:nə [sint-, snt-]  
**St. Helen's** snt'helɪnz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Helier**, -s snt'heljə\* [sənt-, sint-, -liə\*], -z  
**St. Ives** snt'aɪvz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. James**, -s snt'dʒeɪmz [sənt-, sint-], -iz  
**St. Joan** snt'dʒoun [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. John**, -s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒɒn [sənt-, sint-], -z, (*surname*) 'sɪndʒɒn  
**St. Joseph** snt'dʒouzɪf [sənt-, sint-, -zɔ:f]  
**St. Kilda** snt'kɪldə [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Kitts** snt'kɪts [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Lawrence** snt'lɔ:rəns [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Leger** (*surname*) snt'ledʒə\* [sənt-, sint-], 'selɪndʒə\*, (*race*) snt'ledʒə\* [sənt-, sint-]  
*Note.—Most people bearing this name (including the Irish families) pronounce snt'ledʒə\* [sənt-, sint-]. But there are members of the Doncaster family who pronounce 'selɪndʒə\*.*  
**St. Legers** snt'ledʒəz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Leonards** snt'lenədz [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Leván** snt'levən [sənt-, sint-]  
**St. Louis** (*city in U.S.A.*) snt'luis [sənt-, sint-, -'lu:ɪs], (*places in Canada*) -'lu:ɪ [-'lu:ɪ, -ɪs]  
**St. Lucia** snt'lu:fə [sənt-, sint-, rarely -fjə, -fɪə, -sʒə, -sɪə]  
**St. Ludger** snt'lu:dʒə\* [sənt-, sint-]  
**saintlike** 'seɪntlaɪk  
**saintly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seɪntli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst]  
**St. Malo** snt'mɑ:lou [sənt-, sint-] (sɛmalo)  
**St. Margaret**, -s snt'mɑ:gərɪt [sənt-, sint-], -s  
**St. Mark** snt'mɑ:k [sənt-, sint-]

**St. Martin**, -s snt'mɑ:tin [sɒnt-, sint-],  
-z

**St. Martin's le Grand** snt'mɑ:tinlzɔ-  
'grænd [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Mary**, -s snt'mɛəri [sɒnt-, sint-], -z

**St. Mary Axe** snt'mɛəri'æks [sɒnt-, sint-,  
old-fashioned 'siməri'æks]

*Note.*—The old form 'siməri'æks has  
to be used in Gilbert and Sullivan's  
opera 'The Sorcerer.'

**St. Marylebone** snt'mɛərɪlə'boun [sɒnt-,  
sint-]

*Note.*—See also **Marylebone**.

**St. Matthew** snt'mæθju: [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Maur** (*surname*) 'si:mɔ:\* [-mɔ:\*]

**St. Mawes** snt'mɔ:z [sɒnt-, sint-] [-z]

**St. Michael**, -s snt'maɪkl [sɒnt-, sint-],

**St. Moritz** snt'mɔ:rits [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Neots** (*in Hunts.*) snt'nɪts [sɒnt-,  
sint-, -'nɪts]

**St. Nicholas** snt'nikələs [sɒnt-, sint-,  
-kləs]

**St. Olaves** (*in Suffolk*) snt'ɒlivz [sɒnt-,  
sint-, -ləvz]

**St. Olave's** (*hospital in London*) snt-  
'ɒlivz [sɒnt-, sint-, -ləvz]

**St. Osyth** (*in Essex*) snt'ɒuziθ [sɒnt-,  
sint-, -'ɒuziθ]

**St. Pancras** snt'pæŋkrəs [sɒnt-, sint-,  
sm'pæŋkrəs]

**St. Patrick** snt'pætrɪk [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Paul**, -s snt'pɔ:l [sɒnt-, sint-], -z

**St. Peter**, -s, -sburg snt'pi:tə\* [sɒnt-,  
sint-], -z, -zbə:ɡ

**St. Regis** snt'ri:dʒɪs [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Ronan** snt'rɒnən [sɒnt-, sint-]

**Saint-Saëns** sɛŋ'sɑ:ŋs [sæŋ-, -'sɑ:ns,  
-'sɔ:ŋs, -'sɔ:ns] (sɛsɑ:s)

**Saintsbury** 'seɪntsberi

**St. Simon** snt'saɪmən [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Thomas**, -s snt'tɒməs [sɒnt-, sint-],  
-iz

**St. Vincent** snt'vɪnsənt [sɒnt-, sint-]

**St. Vitus**, -s snt'vaɪtəs [sɒnt-, sint-], -iz

**saith** (*from say*) seθ

**sake**, -s seɪk, -s

**saké** (*Japanese wine*) 'sɑ:ki

**Sakhalin** 'sæko'li:n (səxə'li:jn)

**salaam** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɑ:m, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**salable** 'seɪləbl

**salacious**, -ly, -ness sə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis

**salacity** sə'læsɪti

**salad**, -s 'sæləd, -z

**Saladin** 'sælədɪn

**Salamanca** 'sælə'mæŋkə [-z]

**Salamander**, -s 'sælə'mændə\* [-,mɑ:m-]

**Salamis** 'sæləmis

**sal-ammoniac** 'sælə'mounɪæk [-nɪæk]

**salar'y**, -ies, -ied 'sælər'i, -iz, -ɪd

**Salcombe** (*in Devon*) 'sɔ:lkɒm ['sɔ:l-]

**sale** (S.), -s seɪl, -z

**saleable** 'seɪləbl

**Salem** 'seɪləm [-ləm]

**Salesbury** 'seɪlzbəri

**salesman**, -men 'seɪlz/mən, -mən  
[-men]

**salesmanship** 'seɪlzmənʃɪp

**salesroom**, -s 'seɪlzrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**Salford** 'sɔ:lfd [sɔ:l-]

**Salian**, -s 'seɪljən [-liən], -z

**Salic** 'sælik

**salicional**, -s sə'sə'liʃənəl [-ʃŋ], -ʃn], -ʃənəl],  
-z

**salicylate** sə'lisɪleɪt [sɔ:l-]

**salicylic** 'seɪlɪsɪlik

**salient** (s. *adj.*), -s 'seɪljənt [-liənt], -s

**saline** (s.), -s sə'ləɪn, -z

**saline** (*adj.*) 'seɪləɪn ['sæl-, sə'ləɪn]

**Saline** (*in Fifeshire*) 'sælin, (*in U.S.A.*)  
sə'li:n

**salinity** sə'lɪnɪti

**Salisbury** 'sɔ:lzbəri ['sɔlz-]

**saliva** sə'ləɪvə [sɔ'lai-]

**salivary** 'sælvəri [sɔ'ləɪvəri, sɔ'lai-]

**sallet**, -s 'sælit, -s

**salloy** (s. *adj.*), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z,  
-ɪ ['sæloɪ], -nis

**Sallust** 'sælɒst

**sally** (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sælji,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**sally-lunn**, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z

**salmi**, -s 'sælmɪ(:), -z

**salmon** 'sæmən

**Salmon** (*surname*) 'sæmən, 'sælmən,  
'sɑ:mən, (*river, etc., in Canada and*  
*U.S.A.*) 'sæmən, (*biblical name*)  
'sælmən [-mən]

**Salome** sə'loumi [sɔ'lou-]

**salon**, -s 'sælɔ:ŋ (sælɔ), -z

**Salonica** (*modern town*) sə'lɒnikə [*old-*  
*fashioned* 'sælo'ni:kə], (*in Greek*  
*history*) 'sælo'naɪkə

**saloon**, -s sə'lun [sɔ'lun], -z

**Salop** 'sæləp

**Salopian**, -s sə'loupjən [sɔ'lou-, -pɪən],  
-z

**Salpeter** (*English name*) 'sælpɪ:tə\*

**salpiglossis** 'sælpɪ'glosɪs

**Salsette** sə'l'set [sɔ:l-]

**salsify** 'sælsɪfi

**salt** (s. *adj. v.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness,  
-ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:lt [sɔlt], -s;

-ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**saltant** 'sæltənt ['sɔ:l-, 'sɔ:l-]

**Saltash** sɔ:it-æf ['sɔlt-]

**salt-cellar**, -s 'sɒltˌsɛlə\* ['sɒlt-], -z  
**Salter**, -ton 'sɒltə\* ['sɒl-], -tn  
**Saltfleetby** 'sɒltˌfliːtbi ['sɒlt-, *locally*  
*also* 'sɒlbi]  
**Salting** 'sɒltɪŋ ['sɒl-]  
**saltire**, -s 'sɒlˌtaɪə\* ['sæl-], -z  
**Saltmarsh** 'sɒltˌmɑːʃ ['sɒlt-]  
**Saltoun** 'sɒltən ['sɒlt-]  
**saltpetre** 'sɒltˌpiːtə\* ['sɒlt-]  
**saltspoon**, -s 'sɒltˌspuːn ['sɒlt-], -z  
**salt/y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒltɪ ['sɒl-],  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**salubrious**, -ly, -ness 'səluːbrɪəs [sɪ'uː-,  
 sɒ'ljuː-], -li, -nis  
**salubrity** 'səluːbrɪti [sɪ'uː-, sɒ'ljuː-]  
**Salisbury** (*surname*) 'sɒlzbəri  
**Salut** (*in Port Salut*) sɒ'luː (saly)  
**Salutaris**, sɛljʊ(ɪ)'teərɪs [-'tɛər-]  
**salutary** 'sæljʊtəri  
**salutation**, -s 'sælju(ɪ)'teɪʃən, -z  
**salute** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'lut  
 [sɪ'ut, sɒ'ljuːt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**salvable** 'sælvəbl  
**Salvador** 'sælvədəː\* ['sælvə'dɔː\*]  
**salvage** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sælvɪdʒ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**salvarsan** 'sælvəsən [-sən]  
**salvation**, -s 'sæl'veɪʃən, -z  
**salvationism**, -st/s 'sæl'veɪʃɪzəm  
 [-'fɒnɪ-], -st/s  
**salve** (s. v.) (*anoint, soothe, etc.*), -es,  
 -ing, -ed sɒv [sælv], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**salve** (*save ship, cargo*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 sælv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Salve** (*Catholic antiphon*), -s 'sælvi, -z  
**salver**, -s 'sælvə\*, -z  
**salvia**, -s 'sælvɪə [-vɪə], -z  
**Salviati** 'sælvɪ'ɑːti  
**salvo**, -es 'sælvou, -z  
**sal volatile** 'sælvə'lætəli [-vɒu'l-, -vu'l-,  
 -tɪlɪ]  
**Salzburg** 'sæltzboːg ['sɔːl-] ('zaltsburk,  
 -burç)  
**Sam** sæm  
**Samarkand**, sɛmɑː'kænd  
**Samaria** sɒ'mɛəriə [sqɪ'æ-]  
**Samaritan**, -s sɒ'mærɪtn [sqɪ'æ-], -z  
**same**, -ness seɪm, -nis  
**samite** 'sæmɪt ['seɪm-]  
**Sammy** 'sæmi  
**Samnite**, -s 'sæmnɪt, -s  
**Samoa**, -n/s sɒ'mouə [sɑː'm-], -n/z  
**Samos** 'seɪmos  
**Samothrace** 'sæmouθreɪs [-mθ-]  
**Samothracian**, -s 'sæmouθreɪʃən [-fɪən,  
 -ʃən], -z  
**samovar**, -s 'sæmou'vɑː\* ['---] (səma-  
 'var), -z

\*p

**Samoyed**, -s (*people*) ,sæmɔi'ed, (*dog*)  
 sə'mɔiəd, -z  
**sampan**, -s 'sæmpən, -z  
**samphire** 'sæmfəɪə\*  
**sample** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sæmpɪl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd  
**sampler**, -s 'sæmpə\*, -z  
**Sampson** 'sæmpsən  
**Samson** 'sæmsn [-mps-]  
**Samuda** sə'mjuːdə  
**Samuel**, -s 'sæmjʊəl [-mjwəl, -mjul],  
 -z  
**samurai**, -s 'sæmurai, -z  
**sanatorium**, -s ,sænə'tɔːrɪəm, -z  
**sanatory** 'sænətəri  
**Sancho Panza** 'sæŋkəu'pænʒə  
**sanctification**, ,sæŋktɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**sanctify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋktɪfai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**sanctimonious**, -ly, -ness ,sæŋktɪ  
 'mɒnjəs [-nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**sanction** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'sæŋkʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ɒnɪŋ], -ənd  
**sanctity** 'sæŋktɪti  
**sanctuarly**, -ies 'sæŋktjʊərɪ [tɪ'jwɔr-,  
 -tjʊr-], -iz  
**sanctum**, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z  
**Sanctus**, -es 'sæŋktəs, -iz  
**sand** sænd  
**sandal**, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud  
**Sandbach** 'sændbætʃ  
**sandbag**, -s 'sændbæg, -z  
**sandbank**, -s 'sændbæŋk, -s  
**sandboy**, -s 'sændbɔɪ, -z  
**Sanderis**, -son 'sændəɪz, -sn  
**Sanderstead** 'sændstɛd  
**sandfl/y**, -ies 'sændflai, -aɪz  
**Sandford**, -gate 'sændfəd, -gɪt [-geɪt]  
**sandhi** 'sændhi: ['sɑː-, -di:] (*Hind.*  
 səndhi)  
**sandhopper**, -s 'sænd'hɒpə\*, -z  
**Sandhurst** 'sændhɜːst  
**Sandling** 'sændlɪŋ  
**sand/man**, -men 'sænd'mæn, -men  
**San Domingo** ,sændə'mɪŋɡou [-dou'm-,  
 -dɔ'm-]  
**Sandown** 'sandaʊn  
**sand-pap/er** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'sænd'peɪpə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**Sandringham** 'sændrɪŋəm  
**sandstone** 'sændstəʊn  
**sandstorm**, -s 'sændstɔːm, -z  
**sandwich** (s. v.), -ches, -ching, -ched  
 'sænwɪdʒ [-tʃ], -dʒɪz [-tʃɪz], -dʒɪŋ  
 [-tʃɪŋ], -dʒɪd [-tʃɪt]

*Note.*—Some people use -tʃ in the  
 uninflected form and -dʒ- in the in-  
 flected forms of this word.

**Sandwich** (*in Kent*) 'sænwitʃ [-ndw-, -widʒ, *old-fashioned* 'sænidʒ]  
**sandwichman**, -men 'sænwidʒ|mæn [-itʃ-], -men  
**sandy** (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sændʒi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Sandys** 'sændz [-nis  
**sane**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪn, -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
**Sanford** 'sænfəd  
**sanforiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sæn-  
 fəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**San Francisco** 'sænfrʌn'siskou  
**sang** (*from sing*) sæŋ  
**Sanger** 'sæŋgə\*, 'sæŋə\*  
**sang-froid** 'sɑ:ŋ'frwɑ: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sæŋ-,  
 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sæŋ-, -'frwɑ:] (sɑ'frwɑ)  
**sanguinary**, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwɪnəri, -  
 ili, -inis  
**sanguine**, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwɪn, -li, -nis  
**sanguineous** sæŋ'gwɪniəs [-njəs]  
**Sanhedrīm**, -n 'sænidri:m [-ned-, -nəd-,  
*Jewish pronunciation* sən'hed-], -n  
**sanitary**, -ily, -iness 'sænɪtəri, -ili, -inis  
**sanitation** 'senɪ'teɪʃn  
**sanity** 'sænɪti  
**sank** (*from sink*) sæŋk  
**Sankey** 'sæŋki  
**San Marino** 'sænma'ri:nou  
**San Remo** 'sæn'reimou  
**sans** (*English word*) sənʒ, (*in French*  
*phrases*) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sũ)  
**sanserif** sən'serɪf  
**Sanskrit** 'sænskɪt  
**sanskritic** sæns'kɪtɪk  
**sanskritiz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'sænskɪtaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Santa Claus** 'sæntə'klɔ:z  
**Santa Fé** 'sæntə'fei  
**Santander** 'sæntən'deə\* ['sæntə'n'deə\*,  
 sən'tændə\*] (santən'der)  
**Santiago** 'sænti'ɑ:gou  
**Santley** 'sæntli  
**Saône** soun (so:n)  
**sap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per 's sæp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Sapele** (*place in Nigeria*) 'sæpɪli,  
*(mahogany from that district)* sɔ'pɪli  
**sapient**ce, -t/ly 'seɪpjənʃ [-pɪən-], -t/li  
**Sapir** sɔ'piə\*  
**sapless** 'sæplɪs  
**sapling**, -s 'sæplɪŋ, -z  
**saponaceous** 'səpu'neɪfəs [-pə'n-]  
**sapper**, -s 'sæpə\*, -z  
**Sapphic**, -s 'sæfɪk, -s  
**Sapphira** sɔ'faɪərə [sæ'f-]  
**sapphire**, -s 'sæfaɪə\*, -z  
**Sappho** 'sæfou  
**sappy**, -iness 'sæpli, -inis

**Sapt** sæpt  
**saraband**, -s 'særəbænd, -z  
**Saracen**, -s 'særəsən [-sɪn-, -sen], -z  
**Saracenic** 'særə'senɪk  
**Saragossa** 'særə'gɔsə  
**Sarah** 'særə  
**sarai** (*palace*), -s sə'rai [sæ'rai], -z  
**Sarai** (*wife of Abram*) 'særəraɪ [-raɪ]  
**Sarajevo** 'særə'jeɪvou  
**Sarasate** 'særə'sæti  
**Saratoga** 'særə'touɡə  
**Sarawak** sə'ra:wək [-wæk, -wə, 'særə-  
 'wæk]  
*Note.—Those who have lived in*  
*Sarawak pronounce sə'ra:wək or*  
*sə'ra:wə.*  
**sarcasm**, -s 'sɑ:kæzəm, -z  
**sarcastic**, -ally sɑ:'kæstɪk, -əli  
**sarcoma**, -s, -ta sɑ:'koumə, -z, -tə  
**sarcophagus**, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɔfə'gəs,  
 -gəsɪz, -gai [-dʒaɪ]  
**Sardanapalus** sɑ:də'næpələs [-nə'pæləs]  
**sardine fish**, -s sɑ:'dɪn [-'l-, -r-], -z  
**sardine (stone)** 'sɑ:dɪn  
**Sardinia**, -n/s sɑ:'dɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z  
**Sardis** 'sɑ:dɪs  
**sardius**, -es 'sɑ:dɪəs [-dʒəs], -iz  
**sardonic**, -ally sɑ:'dɒnɪk, -əli  
**sardonyx**, -es 'sɑ:dɒnɪks ['sɑ:dɒn-], -iz  
**Sarepta** sə'reptə  
**Sargant** 'sɑ:dʒənt  
**sargasso** (S.), -(e)s sɑ:'gæsəu, -z  
**Sargeant** 'sɑ:dʒənt  
**Sargent**, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s  
**sari**, -s 'sɑ:ri(:) (*Hind. sarī*), -z  
**Sark** sɑ:k  
**Sarma/tia**, -tian/s sɑ:'meɪfjə [-fjə,  
 -fjə], -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fjən/z]  
**sarong**, -s sə'rɒŋ ['sɑ:rɒŋ], -z  
**Saroyan** sə'roɪən  
**sarsaparilla** 'sɑ:səpə'rɪlə  
**sarsenet** 'sɑ:snɪt [-net]  
**Sartor** 'sɑ:tə\*  
**sartorial** sɑ:'tɔ:riəl  
**Sarum** 'særəm  
**sash**, -es sæʃ, -iz  
**Saskatchewan** səs'kætʃɪwən [sæs-, -wən]  
**sassafras**, -es 'sæsəfræs, -iz  
**Sassanian** sɑ'sseɪnjən [-nɪən]  
**Sassenach**, -s 'sæsnək [-nək, -nɒx], -s  
**Sassoon** sɑ'su:n  
**sat** (*from sit*) sæt  
**Satan** 'seɪtən [*old-fashioned* 'sæt-]  
**satanic**, -ally sə'tænɪk [seɪ't-], -əli  
**satchel**, -s 'sætʃəl, -z  
**sat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed seɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**sateen**, -s sæ'ti:n [sæ't-], -z  
**satellite**, -s 'sætələɪt [-tɪl-, -tɪ-], -s

**satisfiable** 'seɪfjəbl [-fjə-, -fə-]  
**satisfiable, -es, -ing, -ed** 'seɪfjeɪt [-fjeɪt],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**satiation** 'seɪfɪ'eɪʃən  
**satiety** sə'taɪəti [-aɪti, 'seɪfjəti, 'seɪfjəti]  
**satin, -s, -y** 'sætin, -z, -i  
**satinette** 'sæti'net ['sæti'n-]  
**satin-wood** 'sætinwud  
**satire, -s** 'sætəɪə\*, -z  
**satiric/al, -ally, -alness** sə'tɪrɪkəl, -əli,  
 -əlnis  
**satirist, -s** 'sætərɪst [-tɪr-]. -s  
**satirize** [-ɪs'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sætəraɪz  
 [-tɪr-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**satisfaction** 'sætɪs'fækʃən  
**satisfactorily, -ily -iness** 'sætɪs'fæktərɪ,  
 -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**satisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied** 'sætɪs'fai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**Satow** 'sə:təu  
**satrap, -s; -y, -ies** 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz  
**Satsuma** 'sætsumə [sæt'sumə]  
**saturate, -es, -ing, -ed** 'sætforeɪt  
 [-tʃʊr-, -tʃʊr-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**saturation** 'sætʃə'reɪʃən [-tʃʊ'r-, -tʃʊ'r-]  
**Saturday, -s** 'sætədi [-deɪ], -z  
**Saturn** 'sætən [-tən]  
**saturnalia (S.)** 'sætə:'neɪljə [-tə'n-, -lɪə]  
**saturnian** 'sætənɪən [sə't-, -nɪən]  
**saturnine** 'sætənɪn [-tən-]  
**satyr, -s** 'sætə\*, -z  
**satyric** sə'tɪrɪk  
**sauce, -s** sɔ:s, -ɪz  
**sauce-boat, -s** 'sɔ:sbəut, -s  
**saucepan, -s** 'sɔ:speɪn, -z  
**saucer, -s** 'sɔ:sə\*, -z  
**sauce-tureen, -s** 'sɔ:s-tʊəri:n [-tʊ'r-,  
 -tʃʊ'r-], -z  
**Sauchiehall** 'sɔ:kɪ'hɔ:l (Scottish 'sɔ:kɪ'hɔ:l)  
**saucy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'sɔ:sɪ,  
 -ɪə\*, [-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**sauerkraut** 'sauəkraut ('zauəkraut)  
**Saul** sɔ:l  
**Sault St. Marie (in Ontario)** 'su:seɪnt-  
 mə'ri:  
**Saunders, -son** 'sɔ:ndəz, 'sɔ:ndəz, -sn  
**saunter, -ers, -ering, -ered** 'sɔ:ntə\*,  
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
**saurian, -s** 'sɔ:riən, -z  
**sausage, -s** 'sɔ:sɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**Sausmarez** 'sɔ:məɪz [-rez]  
**sauté, -s** 'souteɪ, -z  
**Sauterne, -s** səu'tæn [-'tæn], -z  
**Sauvage (La Belle S.)** sou'vɑ:ʒ  
**savage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness;**  
**-ry** 'sævɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis; -rɪ  
**savanna(h) (S.), -s** sə'vænə, -z  
**savant, -s** 'sævənt, -s

**save (s. v. prep. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed**  
 seɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Save (river in Yugoslavia)** 'sɑ:vi  
**saveloy, -s** 'sævəlɔɪ [ˌsævɪ'lɔɪ], -z  
**Savels (surname)** 'sævəlz  
**Savernake** 'sævə(:)næk  
**Savile** 'sævɪl  
**saving (s. adj. prep.), -s** 'seɪvɪŋ, -z  
**saviour (S.), -s** 'seɪvjə\*, -z  
**savitri (Brahmin investiture)** 'sɑ:vɪtri(:)  
 (Hind. savytri)  
**savoir faire** 'sævwa:'fæ\* [-vwə:-]  
 (savwarfə:r)  
**Savonarola** 'sævənə'roulə [-vɒə-]  
**savory (S.)** 'seɪvəri  
**sav'our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured;**  
**-ourless** 'seɪvjə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əlɪs  
**savourily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness**  
 'seɪvərɪ, -ɪz, -ɪli, -ɪnis  
**savoy (S.), -s** sə'vɔɪ, -z  
**Savoyard, -s** sə'vɔɪəd [-'sævɔɪəd,  
 'sævɔɪ'əd], -z  
**savvy** 'sævi  
**saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** sɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**saw (from see)** sɔ:  
**sawbones, -es** 'sɔ:bəʊnz, -ɪz  
**Sawbridgeworth** 'sɔ:brɪdʒwɔ:θ  
**sawder** 'sɔ:də\*  
**sawdust** 'sɔ:dst  
**sawfish** 'sɔ:fɪʃ  
**Sawney, -s** 'sɔ:ni, -z  
**sawyer (S.), -s** 'sɔ:ʒə\*, -z  
**Saxe - Coburg - Gotha** (')sæks'koubə:g-  
 'gəʊtə [-gəʊtə]  
**saxhorn, -s** 'sæks'hɔ:n, -z  
**saxifrage, -s** 'sæksɪfrɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**Saxon, -s** 'sæksn, -z  
**Saxone (shoe company)** 'sæks'saʊn [also  
 'sæks'saʊn when attributive]  
**Saxony** 'sæksni [-sɔni, -sni]  
**saxophone, -s** 'sæks'səʊfən, -z  
**saxophonist, -s** 'sæks'səʊfənɪst [-'sæksə-  
 'fəʊnɪst], -s  
*Note.—Professional saxophone players  
 use the first pronunciation.*  
**say (s. v.); says; saying/s; said** sei; sez  
 (normal form), sɔ:, sɪz (occasional  
 weak forms); 'seɪɪŋ/z; sɛd (normal  
 form), sɔd, sɪd (occasional weak forms)  
**Sayce** seɪs  
**Saye and Sele** 'seɪə'sɪ:l  
**Sayer, -s** 'seɪə\*, seɪə\*, -z  
**'sblood** zblɔd  
**scab, -s, -by, -biness** skæb, -z, -ɪ, -ɪnis  
**scabbard, -s** 'skæbəd, -z  
**scabies** 'skeɪbɪz [-bɪɪz]  
**scabious, -es** 'skeɪbjəs [-bɪəs], -ɪz  
**scabrous** 'skeɪbrəs

**Scafell** 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:'fel, sko:'fel, *according to sentence-stress*]

**scaffold**, -s 'skæfəld [-fould], -z

**scaffolding**, -s 'skæfəldɪŋ, -z

**Scala** 'skɑ:lə

**scalable** 'skeiləbl

**scald** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:ld, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**scal(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**scalene** 'skeilɪn [skei'li:n, skæ'li:n]

**Scaliger** 'skælidʒə\*

**scallion**, -s 'skæljən [-liən], -z

**scallop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skələp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**scallop-shell**, -s 'skələpfel, -z

**scallywag**, -s 'skæliwæg, -z

**scalp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**scalpel**, -s 'skælpəl, -z

**scally**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeiljɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

**Scammell** 'skæməl

**scamp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [skæmt]

**scamp(er)** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'skæmpjə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**scan**, -s, -ing, -ned skæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**scandal**, -s 'skændl, -z

**scandalization** [-isa-] 'skændəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dʒai-]

**scandalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skændəlaɪz [-dʒaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**scandalmonger**, -ers, -ering 'skændl-'mangjə\*, -əz, -əriŋ

**scandalous**, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis

**scandent** 'skændənt

**Scandinavia**, -n/s 'skændi'neɪvɪə [-vɪə], -n/z

**Scanlan** 'skænlən

**scansion**, -s 'skænfən, -z

**scant**, -ly skænt, -li

**scanty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skæntjɪ, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**Scapa Flow** 'skapə'fləu

**scape**, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeip, -s; -gout/s, -greis/iz

**scapula**, -as, -ae, -ar 'skæpjulə, -əz, -ɪ, -ɔ\*

**scar** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red skə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -ɪd

**scarab**, -s 'skærəb, -z

**scarab(aeus)**, -aeuses, -aei 'skærə-'bɪ(ɪ)əs, -ɪ(ɪ)əsɪz, -ɪraɪ

**scaramouch**, -es 'skærəmaʊtʃ [-mu:tʃ], -iz

**Scarborough** [-boro'] 'skɑ:bərə [-bərə]

**Scarbrough** 'skɑ:bərə

**scarce**, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity skæ:s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti

**scar(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skæ:\*, -z, -riŋ, -ɪd

**scarecrow**, -s 'skæə-krou, -z

**scaremonger**, -ers, -ering 'skæə'maŋ-'gɪə\*, -əz, -əriŋ

**scarf** (s.), -ves, -fs skɑ:f, -vz, -fs

**scarf** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɑ:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**scarf-pin**, -s 'skɑ:fpi:n, -z

**scarification** 'skæərɪfɪ'keɪʃən [skær-]

**scarify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skæərɪ'fai [skær-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd

**scarlatina** 'skɑ:lə'tɪnə [-li't-]

**Scarlati** skɑ:'læti (skar'latti)

**scarlet** 'skɑ:lɪt

**scarp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**scarves** (*plur. of scarf*) skɑ:vz

**Scase** skæs

**scath(e)**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeið, -z, -ɪŋ, -li, -ɪd; -lis

**scatter** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s 'skætjə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**scatterbrain**, -s, -ed 'skætbreɪn, -z, -ɪd

**scaveng(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-'ɪndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**Scawen** 'skəʊn ['skəʊn]

**Scawfell** 'sko:'fel [*also* 'sko:'fel, sko:'fel *according to sentence-stress*]

**sean dhu**, -s 'skɪən'du:, -z

**Seats** ski:ts

**scena**, -s 'feɪnə, -z

**scenario**, -s 'sɪ'næriəʊ [se'n-], -z

**scenarist**, -s 'sɪ'nærist, -s

**scene**, -s sɪn, -z

**scene-paint(er/s)**, -ing 'sɪn'peɪntjə\*/z, -ɪŋ

**scenery** 'sɪnəri

**scene-shifter**, -s 'sɪn'ʃɪftə\*, -z

**scenic**, -ally 'sɪnɪk ['sen-], -əli

**scent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**scent-bag**, -s 'sentbæg, -z

**scent-bottle**, -s 'sent'bɒtl, -z

**sceptic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

**scepticism** 'skeptɪsɪzəm

**sceptre**, -s, -d 'septə\*, -z, -ɪd

**Scharwenka** ʃa:'venkə

**schedule** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedʒul, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**Scheherazade** ʃɪ'hɪərə'zadə [ʃə'h-, -dɪ]

**Scheldt** skelt [felt]

**schema**, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə

**schematic**, -ally ski'mæti:k [ski'm-], -əli

**schem(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ski:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**Schenectady** ski'nektədi

**scherzando** skə't'sændou [skə:t-]  
**schierzo**, -s 'skɛətsou ['skɛ:t-], -z  
**Schiedam** ski:'dæm [-]  
**Schiehallion** fi'hæljən [-ljən]  
**Schiller** 'ʃilə\* ('fɪlər)  
**Schipperke**, -s 'ʃɪpəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃɪpək-,  
 -s]  
**schism**, -s 'sizəm, -z  
**schismatic**, -al siz'mætɪk, -əl  
**schist**, -s, -ose fɪst, -s, -ous  
**schizophrenia** ,skɪtsou'frɪnjə [,skɪdzou-,  
 -nɪə]  
**schizophrenic**, -s ,skɪtsou'frenɪk  
 [,skɪdzou-], -s  
*Note.* — *A former pronunciation*  
*,skaɪzou- appears to be now obsolete.*  
**Schleswig** 'ʃlezvɪg [-zvɪg] ('ʃles:vɪk,  
 -vɪç)  
**schnapps** ʃnæps  
**Schofield** 'skoufɪld  
**scholar**, -s, -ly 'skɒlə\*, -z, -li  
**scholarship**, -s 'skɒləʃɪp, -s  
**scholastic**, -ally skə'læstɪk [skə'l-], -əli  
**scholasticism** skə'læstɪsɪzəm [skə'l-]  
**Scholes** skouls  
**scholiast**, -s 'skouliæst, -s  
**scholium**, -lia 'skouliəm [-liəm], -liə  
 [-liə]  
**Scholl** (*surname*) ʃɒl, foul  
**school** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**school-book**, -s 'sku:l'bʊk, -s  
**schoolboy**, -s 'sku:l'bɔɪ, -z  
**schoolfellow**, -s 'sku:l'feləu, -z  
**schoolgirl**, -s 'sku:l'gɜ:l [rarely -geəl,  
 -giəl], -z  
**schoolhouse**, -ses 'sku:l'hau[s, -zɪz  
**schoolman**, -men 'sku:l'mən [-mən],  
 -mən [-men]  
**school-marm**, -s 'sku:l'mɑ:m, -z  
**schoolmaster**, -s 'sku:l'mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**schoolmate**, -s 'sku:l'met, -s  
**schoolmistress**, -es 'sku:l'mɪstrɪs, -ɪz  
**schoolroom**, -s 'sku:l'rʊm [-rʊ:m], -z  
**school-teacher**, -s 'sku:l'ti:tʃə\*, -z  
**school-time** 'sku:l'taɪm  
**schooler**, -s 'sku:mə\*, -z  
**Schopenhauer** 'ʃoupenhauə\* ('ʃɒ:pən-  
 hauə)  
**schottische**, -s ʃɒ'tɪ:ʃ [ʃɒ't-], -ɪz  
**Schouten** (*in Indonesia*) 'skaʊtn  
**Schreiner** 'ʃraɪnə\*  
**Schubert** 'ʃu:bət [-bət]  
**Schumann** 'ʃu:mən [-mən, -mɑ:n]  
**schwa**, -s ʃwɑ:, -z  
**Schwabe** (*English surname*) ʃwɑ:b  
**Schwann** (*English surname*) ʃwɒn  
**Schweppe**, -s ʃwep, -s

**sciatic**, -a saɪ'ætɪk, -ə  
**science**, -s 'saɪəns, -ɪz  
**scientific**, -ally saɪən'tɪfɪk, -əli  
**scientist**, -s saɪəntɪst, -s  
**scilicet** 'saɪlɪsɪt  
**Scillonian**, -s si'lounjən [-nɪən], -z  
**Scilly**, -ies 'sɪlɪ, -ɪz  
**scimitar**, -s 'sɪmɪtə\*, -z  
**scintilla** sɪn'tɪlə  
**scintillat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪntɪleɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**scintillation**, -s 'sɪntɪ'leɪʃən, -z  
**sciolism**, -st/s 'saɪəli'zəm ['saɪəul-],  
 -st/s  
**scion**, -s 'saɪən, -z  
**Scipio** 'sɪpiou ['ski-]  
**scire facias** 'saɪəri'feɪʃəs [-fjæs, -fjəs,  
 -fjəs]  
**scirrhous** 'sɪrəs  
**scirrh[us]**, -i 'sɪrʃəs, -aɪ  
**scission**, -s 'sɪʒən ['sɪʃən], -z  
**scissors** 'sɪzəz  
**sclerosis**, -es skliə'rouslɪs [skli'r-], -ɪ:z  
**sclerotic** skliə'rɒtɪk [skli'r-]  
**scoff**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɒf, -s,  
 -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scold**, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -ɪŋ/z,  
 -ɪd  
**scoliosis** ,skɒli'əʊsɪs  
**scollap** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skɒləp, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t  
**scone** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒns, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**scone**, -s skɒn [skoun], -z  
**Scone** (*in Scotland*) sku:n  
**scoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sku:p,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scoot** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**scooter**, -s 'sku:tə\*, -z  
**scope**, -s skəʊp, -s  
**scorbutic** skɔ:'bjʊ:tɪk  
**scorch** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 skɔ:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scorie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:\*  
 [skɔə\*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**scoria** 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]  
**scoriaceous** ,skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [skɔr-]  
**scorn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**scornful**, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n'fʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Scorpio** 'skɔ:piou [-pju]  
**scorpion**, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-pɪən], -z  
**scot** (S.), -s skɒt, -s  
**scotch** (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒtʃ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Scotchman**, -men 'skɒtʃmən, -mən



**Scotch|woman, -women** 'skɒtʃ|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
**scot-free** 'skɒt'fri:  
**Scotia** 'skouʃə  
**Scotland** 'skɒtlənd  
**Scots** (*adj.*) skɒts  
**Scots|man, -men** 'skɒts|mən, -mən  
**Scots|woman, -women** 'skɒts|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
**Scott** skɒt  
**scottice** 'skɒtisi(:)  
**scotticism, -s** 'skɒtɪsɪzəm, -z  
**scotticize** [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skɒtɪsaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Scottish** 'skɒtɪʃ  
**scoundr|el, -els, -elly** 'skaʊndr|əl, -əlz, -əli [-li]  
**scour** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skaʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**scourg|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed skɔːdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**scout** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**scoutmaster, -s** 'skaut,mɑːstə\*, -z  
**scow, -s** skau, -z  
**Scowen** 'skouən [-ɪn]  
**scowl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**scrabble, -les, -ling, -led** 'skræb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**scrag** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged; -gy, -gier, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scrag-end** 'skræg'end  
**scramble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skræmb|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**scrap** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped; -py, -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scrap|e** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s skreɪp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**scrap|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'skreɪp|ɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**scratch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scrawl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skrɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**scray, -s** skrei, -z  
**scream** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**scree, -s** skri:, -z  
**screech** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skri:tʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**screech-owl, -s** 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z

**screed, -s** skri:d, -z  
**screen** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skrin, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**screen-play, -s** 'skrin-pleɪ, -z  
**screen-writer, -s** 'skrin,raɪtə\*, -z  
**screw** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed skruː, -z, -ɪŋ [skruɪŋ], -d  
**screw-cap, -s** 'skruː'kæp [-], -s  
**screw-driver, -s** 'skruːdraɪvə\*, -z  
**screw-steamer, -s** 'skruːsti:mə\*, -z  
**screw-top, -s** 'skruː'tɒp ['skruː-tɒp], -s  
**Scriabin** 'skriəbɪn [skri'æbɪn] ('skrjabjɪn)  
**scribal** 'skraɪbəl  
**scribble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skrib|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\*/z [-lɔ\*/z]  
**scribbling-paper** 'skrib|lɪŋ,peɪpə\* [-blɪŋ-]  
**scribe, -s** skraɪb, -z  
**Scriblerus** skrib'lɔərəs  
**Scribner** 'skribnə\*  
**scrimmage, -s** 'skrimɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed** skrimp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [skrimt]  
**scrip, -s** skrip, -s  
**scripsit** 'skripsɪt  
**script** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skript, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**scriptorium, -iums, -ia** skrip'tɔːrɪəm, -ɪəmz, -iə  
**scriptur|al, -ally** 'skriptʃər|əl [-tʃər-], -əli  
**scripture (S.), -s** 'skriptʃə\*, -z  
**script-writer, -s** 'skript,raɪtə\*, -z  
**Scriven** 'skrivən  
**scrivener (S.), -s** 'skrivnə\*, -z  
**scrofula** 'skrɒfjələ  
**scrofulous, -ly, -ness** 'skrɒfjələs, -li, -nis  
**scroll, -s** skroul, -z  
**Scoo|ge** skruːdʒ  
**Scoo|pe** skruːp  
**Sco|pe** skruːp, skroup  
**scrotum, -s** 'skrɒtəm, -z  
**scrounge, -es, -ing, -ed** skraʊndʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**scrub** (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed; -by, -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**scruff, -s** skraf, -s  
**scrum, -s** skram, -z  
**scrummage, -s** 'skramɪdʒ, -ɪz  
**scrumpious** 'skrampʃəs [-mptʃəs]  
**scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed** skranʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**scruple** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'skruːp|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**scrupulosity** 'skruːpjʊ'ləsɪti  
**scrupulous, -ly, -ness** 'skruːpjələs [-pjəl-], -li, -nis  
**scrutator, -s** skruː'teɪtə\*, -z  
**scrutineer, -s** skruː'tɪniə\* -z

**scrutinize** [ˈsɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skruː-  
tɪnaɪz [-tɪnaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**scrutiny**, -ies 'skruːtɪnɪ [ˈtɪnɪ], -iz  
skrɪ'j, -ies, -ying, -ied skrɪ'aj, -aɪz, -aɪnɪŋ,  
-aɪd  
**Scrymgeour** 'skrɪmdʒə\*  
**Scrymsour** 'skrɪmsə\*  
**scud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skʌd, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Scudamore** 'skjuːdəmə\* [-mə\*]  
**scudo**, -s 'skuːdəu, -z  
**scuffle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌfl[,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**scull** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skʌl, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**scullerly**, -ies 'skʌləɹɪ [-lɹɪ], -iz  
**scullery-maid**, -s 'skʌləɹɪmeɪd [-lɹɪ], -z  
**scullion**, -s 'skʌljən [-lɪən], -z  
**sculpsit** 'skʌlpsɪt  
**sculpt**, -s, -ing, -ed skʌlpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**sculptor**, -s 'skʌlptə\*, -z  
**sculpture** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skʌlpt-  
ʃə\*, -z, -rɪŋ ['skʌlptʃrɪŋ], -d  
**scum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my  
skʌm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i  
**scupper**, -s 'skʌpə\*, -z  
**scurf**, -y, -iness skɜːf, -i, -inis  
**scurrility** skə'ɹɪlɪtɪ [skə'r-]  
**scurrilous**, -ly, -ness 'skərɪləs, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**scurry** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skərɪ,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**scurvy** (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
'skɜːvɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
-inis  
**Scutari** 'skuːtəri [sku(:)'təri]  
**scutcheon**, -s 'skʌtʃən, -z  
**scuttle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌtl[,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**scutum**, -ums, -a 'skjuːtʊm, -əmz, -ə  
**Scylla** 'sɪlə  
**scythe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪð, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d  
**Scythia**, -n/s 'sɪðiə ['sɪð-, -jə], -n/z  
'sdeath zdet  
**se** (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s siː, -z  
**sea**, -s siː, -z  
**sea-bird**, -s 'siːbəɪd, -z  
**seaboard** 'siːbəɪd [-bəɪd]  
**sea-borne** 'siːbəɪn [-bəɪn]  
**sea-breeze**, -s 'siːbrɪz ['siːbrɪz], -iz  
**Seabright** 'siːbraɪt  
**sea-captain**, -s 'siːkæptɪn ['tɪn], -z  
**sea-coast**, -s 'siːkəʊst ['siːkəʊst], -s  
**sea-cow**, -s 'siːkəʊ, -z  
**sea-dog**, -s 'siːdəg, -z  
**sea-elephant**, -s 'siːelɪfənt, -s  
**seafarer/s**, -ing 'siːfəɹə\* [-z], -ɪŋ  
**sea-fog**, -s 'siːfɒg ['siːfɒg], -z

**Seaford** (in *Sussex*) 'siːfəd [-fəd]  
**Seaforth**, -s 'siːfəθ, -s  
**Seager** 'siːgə\*  
**Seago** 'siːgəu  
**sea-going** 'siːgəʊɪŋ  
**sea-green** 'siːgriːn ['siːgriːn]  
**sea-gull**, -s 'siːgʌl, -z  
**seakale** 'siːkeɪl ['siːkeɪl, siːkeɪl]  
**seal** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s siːl, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**sealing-wax** 'siːlɪŋwæks  
**sea-lion**, -s 'siːliən, -z  
**sealskin**, -s 'siːlskɪn, -z  
**Sealyham**, -s 'siːliəm, -z  
**seam** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less siːm,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis  
**seaman** (S.), -men, -manship 'siːmən,  
-mən [-men], -mənʃɪp  
**Seamas** 'feɪməs  
**sea-mew**, -s 'siːmjuː, -z  
**seamless** 'siːmlɪs  
**sea-monster**, -s 'siːmɒnstə\*, -z  
**seamstress**, -es 'semstrɪs [-mps-], -iz  
**Seamus** 'feɪməs  
**seamy** 'siːmi  
**Sean** ʃəːn  
**seance**, -s 'seɪəns [-əns, -əms, -əms],  
(seɪs), -iz  
**sea-pink** 'siːpɪŋk  
**seaplane**, -s 'siːpleɪn, -z  
**seaport**, -s 'siːpɔːt, -s  
**sea-power** 'siːpaʊə\*  
**sear**, -s, -ing, -ed siə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**search** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
sɜːtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/ly, -t, -ə\*/z  
**search-light**, -s 'sɜːtʃ-laɪt, -s  
**search-partly**, -ies 'sɜːtʃpɑːtli, -iz  
**search-warrant**, -s 'sɜːtʃwərənt, -s  
**Searle** səɪl  
**seascape**, -s 'siːskeɪp, -s  
**sea-serpent**, -s 'siːsəpənt, -s  
**seashore** 'siːʃə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Seashore** 'siːʃə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**seasick**, -ness 'siːsɪk, -nɪs  
**seaside** 'siːsaɪd  
**season** (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'siːzn, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**seasonable**, -ly, -leness 'siːznəbəl  
[-znə-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs  
**seasonal** 'siːznəl [-znəl, -znəl]  
**seasoning** (s.), -s 'siːznɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z  
**season-ticket**, -s 'siːzn'tɪkɪt, -s  
**seat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed siːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Seaton** 'siːtən  
**sea-trout** 'siːtraʊt  
**Seattle** 'siːtl  
**sea-urchin**, -s 'siːətʃɪn ['tɪn], -z  
**sea-wall**, -s 'siːwɔːl, -z

seaward 'si:wəd

sea-water 'si:'wɔ:tə\* [*in contrast* '-,--]

seaweed 'si:wɪd

seaworthy, -iness 'si:wə:ðli, -inis

sebaceous si'beifəs [se'b-]

Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tʃən]

Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-]

sec sek

secant, -s 'si:kənt, -s

secateurs 'sekəto:z [-təz]

secede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d  
[si:'s-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

secession, -s si'seʃən, -z

secessionist, -s si'seʃnist [-fənist], -s

seclude, -es, -ing, -ed si'klu:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

seclusion si'klu:ʒən

second (s. *adj.* v.) (*ordinary senses*), -s;-ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z; -li;  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/zsecond (*military term*), -s, -ing, -ed  
si'kənd [sə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -idsecondarily (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily 'sekəndərli,  
-iz, -ilisecond-class 'sekənd'kla:s [*also* '---  
*when attributive*]second hand (*of clock or watch*), -s  
'sekəndhænd, -zsecond-hand (*adj.*) 'sekənd'hænd [*when  
attributive* 'sekəndhænd]Secondi (*town in Ghana*) ,sekən'di:  
(*surname*) si'kəndi [sə'k-]

secondment si'kəndmənt [sə'k-]

secondo, -s se'kəndou [si'k-] -z

second-rate 'sekənd'reit [*also* 'sekənd-  
reit *when attributive*]

second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reitə\*, -z

secrecy 'si:krisi [-krəs-]

secret (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'si:krit, -s, -li

secretarial sekə'reəriəl [-kri't-]

secretariat, -s 'sekə'reəriət [-kri't-,  
-iət], -ssecretary, -ies; -yship 'sekrətrɪ  
[-kri't-], -iz; -ʃɪp/ssecretie, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t [si:'k-], -s,  
-iŋ, -id

secretion, -s si'kri:ʃən [si:'k-], -z

secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tiv ['si:kritiv],  
-li, -nis

Secrett 'si:krit

sect, -s sekt, -s

sectarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism sek'teəriən,  
-z, -izəm

sectar'y, -ies 'sektərɪ, -iz

section, -s 'sekʃən, -z

sectional, -tionally 'sekʃən [ʃ-], -fən],  
-fən], -fənə], -fənəli [-fənəli, -fənəli, -fənəli]

sector, -s 'sektə\*, -z [-fənəli]

secular, -ly 'sekjələ\*, -li

secularism, -st/s 'sekjələrɪzəm, -st/s

secularity sekju'lærɪti

secularization [-isa-] 'sekjələrəi'zeɪʃən  
[,sek-, -ri-'z-]secularize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed  
'sekjələrəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -dsecure (*adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely; -es,  
-ing, -ed; -able si'kjue\* [sə'k-,  
-'kjə\*, -'kjə\*, -'kjə\*], -rə\*, -rist,  
-li; -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəblsecurity, -ies si'kjueɪrɪti [sə'k-, -'kjə-,  
-'kjə-, -'kjə-], -iz

Sedan si'dæn [sə'd-]

sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə\* [sə'd-,  
[-'t-]], -z

sedate, -ly, -ness si'deit, -li, -nis

sedative (s. *adj.*), -s 'sedətiv, -zSedbergh (*public school*) 'sedbə\* [-bə:g],  
(*name of town*) 'sedbə\*

Sedding, -on 'sedɪŋ, -n

sedentary, -ily, -iness 'sedntərɪ, -ili,  
-inis

sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz

Sedgefield, -moor 'sedʒfi:ld, -muə\*  
[-moə\*, -moə\*, -mo:]\*

sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒ,wɔ:blə\* [-'t-], -z

Sedgley 'sedʒli

Sedgwick 'sedʒwik

sedille, -ia se'daili [si'd-], -jə [-iə,  
-'dɪljə, -'dɪliə]

sediment, -s 'sedimənt, -s

sedimentary sedi'mentəri

sedition, -s si'diʃən [sə'd-], -z

seditious, -ly, -ness si'diʃəs [sə'd-], -li,  
-nis

Sedlescombe 'sedlskəm

Sedley 'sedli

seducle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s  
si'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt/s

seduction, -s si'dakʃən, -z

seductive, -ly, -ness si'daktiv, -li, -nis

sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjələs, -li, -nis

sedum, -s 'sɪdəm, -z

see (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z,  
-iŋ, sɔ:, si:nseed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z,  
-iŋ, -id; -lisseed-cake 'si:d'keik [*in contrast* '-]

seedless 'si:dli:s

seedling, -s 'si:dliŋ, -z

seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pɔ:l [-], -z

seed-potato, -es 'si:dpə'teɪtəu [-], -z

seedsman, -men 'si:dzmən, -məŋ  
[-men]

seed-time, -s 'si:dtaim, -z

seed'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:dji,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**seek**, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s, -iŋ, sɔ:t, 'si:kə\*/z

**Seel(e)y** 'si:li

**seem**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**seemly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:mli, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

**seen** (from see) si:n

**seep**, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -iŋ, -t

**seepage** 'si:pɪdʒ

**seer** (one who sees), -s 'si:(ə)\*, -z

**seer** (Indian weight), -s si:ə\*, -z

**seesaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:so:  
['si:sə:], -z, -iŋ, -d

**seethle**, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d

**segment** (s.), -s 'segmənt, -s

**segment** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segmənt  
[-ment], -s, -iŋ, -id

**segregate** (adj.) 'segrɪɡɪt [-geit]

**segregate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪgeɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

**segregation** 'segrɪ'geɪʃən

**Seidlitz** 'sedlɪts

**Seigel** 'si:qəl

**seignior** (S.), -s 'seinjə\* [-niə\*, rarely  
'si:n-], -z

**seigniorly**, -ies 'seinjərli [-niər-, rarely  
'si:n-], -iz

**seine** (net), -s sein, -z

**Seine** (river in France) sein (sen, sɛ:n)

**seised**, -in/s si:zɪd, -in/z

**seismic** 'saɪzmɪk

**seismograph**, -s 'saɪzməgrə:f [-mouŋ-,  
-græf], -s

**seismograph**/er/s, -y saɪz'məgrəfə\*/z,  
-i

**seismographic** 'saɪzmə'græfɪk [-mou'g-]

**seismologic**/al, -ally 'saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪkəl  
[-mou'l-], -əli

**seismologist**/s, -y saɪz'mələdʒɪst/s, -i

**seismometer**, -s saɪz'momitə\*, -z

**seizable** 'si:zəbl

**seize**, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**seizin**, -s 'si:zin, -z

**seizure**, -s 'si:zə\*, -z

**sejant** 'si:dʒənt

**Sejanus** si'dʒeɪnəs [se'dʒ-]

**selah**, -s 'si:lə, -z

**Selangor** sə'læŋgə\* [-ŋgə\*]

**Sell borne**, -by 'sel'bɔ:n [-bɔ:n], -bi

**Selden** 'seldən

**seldom** 'seldəm

**select** (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,  
-or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -iv/li

**selectee**, -s 'selekt'i: [sil-], -z

**selection**, -s si'lelɪʃən [sə'l-], -z

**selective** si'lektɪv

**selectivity** si'lektɪvɪti [,sel-]

**Selena** si'li:nə [sə'l-]

**selenite** (substance) 'selɪnaɪt

**Selenite** (inhabitant of moon), -s  
si'li:nait [sə'l-], -s

**selenium** si'li:njəm [sə'l-, -niəm]

**Selencia**, -n/s si'ljʊ:ʃə [sə'l-, -'lu:-, -ʃə,  
-sʒə, -siə], -n/z

**Seleucid**, -s si'ljʊ:sɪd [sə'l-, -'lu:-], -z

**Seleucus** si'ljʊ:kəs [sə'l-, -'lu:-]

**self**, -ves self, -vz

*Note.—Compounds with self- have double stress, e.g. self-complacent 'selfkəm'pleɪsənt, self-confidence 'self'kɒnfɪdəns, self-supporting 'self-sə'pɔ:tɪŋ. Only a few of the most important are given below.*

**self-centred** 'self'sentəd

**self-command** 'self'kɑ:mənd

**self-conscious**, -ness 'self'kɒnʃəs, -nis

**self-contained** 'selfkən'teɪnd

**self-control**, -led 'selfkən'trəʊl, -d

**self-deception** 'selfdɪ'sepʃən

**self-defence** 'selfdɪ'fens

**self-denial** 'selfdɪ'naɪəl

**self-determination** 'selfdɪ'tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃən

**self-employed** 'self-ɪm'plɔɪd [-em-]

**self-esteem** 'self-ɪs'tɪm [-es-]

**self-evident** 'self'eɪdɪnt

**self-explanatory** 'self-ɪks'plænətəri  
[-eks-, -nɪt-]

**self-governing** 'self'gʌvənɪŋ [-vɪŋ]

**self-government** 'self'gʌvəmənt  
[-vɪmənt, -vənəmənt, -vəmənt]

**self-important**, -t 'self-ɪm'pɔ:tən/s, -t

**self-indulgence**, -t 'self-ɪn'dʌldʒən/s, -t

**self-interest** 'self'ɪntrɪst [-tɪrɪst, -trɒst]

**selfish**, -ly, -ness 'selfɪʃ, -li, -nis

**self-made** 'self-meɪd [also -- when  
attributive]

**self-possessed** 'selfpə'zest [-pu'z-]

**self-preservation** 'self'prezə:(ə)'veɪʃən

**self-reliance**, -t 'self-ri'laɪəns [-rə'l-],  
-t

**self-respect** 'self-rɪs'pekt [-rəs-]

**Selfridge** 'selfrɪdʒ

**self-righteous** 'self'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs]

**self-sacrifice** 'self'sækɪfaɪs

**selfsame** 'selfseɪm

**self-satisfaction** 'self'sætɪs'fækʃən

**self-satisfied** 'self'sætɪsfaɪd

**self-starter**, -s 'self'stɑ:tə\*, -z

**self-styled** 'self'staɪld ['self-staild]

**self-sufficiency**, -t 'selfsə'fɪʃən/sɪ, -t

**self-taught** 'self'tɔ:t

**self-will**, -ed 'self'wɪl, -d

**self-winding** 'self'waɪndɪŋ ['self,waɪndɪŋ]

**Selim** (Sultan of Turkey) 'sɪlɪm ['sel-]

**Selkirk** 'selkɑ:k

**sell** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s  
sel, -z, -ɪŋ, sould, 'selə\*/z

**Sellar** 'selə\*

**Selous** sə'lu:

**Selsey** 'selɪ

**Seltzer**, -s 'seltzə\*, -z

**selvage**, -s 'selvɪdʒ, -iz

**selvedge**, -s 'selvɪdʒ, -iz

**selves** (*plur. of self*) selvz

**selvyt**, -s 'selvɪt, -s

**Selwyn** 'selwɪn

**semantic**, -s, -ally si'mæntɪk [se'm-,  
sə'm-], -s, -əli

**semanticism** si'mæntɪsɪzəm [se'm-,  
sə'm-]

**semanticize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed  
si'mæntɪsaɪz [se'm-, sə'm-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**semaphore**, -s 'seməfə:\* [-fəə\*], -z

**semaphoric**, -ally 'semə'forɪk, -əli

**semasiology** si'meɪsɪ'ɒlədʒi [se'm-,  
sə'm-, -eɪzi-]

**sematology** 'semə'tɒlədʒi [si:m-]

**semblance**, -s 'seɪmbləns, -iz

**Semé** 'semeɪ

**Semele** 'semɪli

**semen** 'si:men

**semester**, -s si'mestə\* [sə'm-], -z

**semi-** si'mi-

*Note.*—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing **semi-** to other words. Compounds not entered below have double stress, i.e. a stress on **semi-** and the stress of the simple word. Examples: **semi-detached** 'semɪdɪ'tæʃt, **semi-official** 'semɪə'fɪʃəl, **semi-tropical** 'semɪ'trɒpɪkəl.

**semibreve**, -s 'semɪbri:v, -z

**semicircle**, -s 'semi'sə:kl, -z

**semicircular** 'semi'sə:kjʊlə\* [semi's-]

**semicolon**, -s 'semi'kəʊlən [semi'k-], -z

**semi-final**, -s 'semi'faɪnɪl, -z

**seminal** 'si:mɪnɪl [se'm-]

**seminar**, -s 'seminə:\* [se'm-], -z

**seminarly**, -ies 'seminərɪ, -iz

**Seminole**, -s 'seminəʊl, -z

**semiquaver**, -s 'semi'kweɪvə\*, -z

**Semiramide** 'semi'rɑ:miði

**Semiramis** se'mi'rɑ:mɪs [si'm-]

**Semite**, -s 'si:mɪt [se'm-], -s

**Semitic** si'mɪtɪk [se'm-, sə'm-]

**semitism** 'semitɪzəm

**semitone**, -s 'semitəʊn, -z

**semivowel**, -s 'semi'vaʊəl [se'mi,v-,  
-el, -ɪl], -z

**semmit**, -s 'semit, -s

**Semolina** 'semo'li:nə [-mu'li-]

**Semon** (*surname*) 'si:mən

**Sempill** 'sempɪl

**sempiternal** 'sempɪ'tə:nɪ

**semplice** 'sempɪltʃi

**sempre** 'sempri

**sempstress**, -es 'semp'strɪs, -ɪz

**sen** sen

**senary** 'sɪnəri

**senate** (S.), -s 'senɪt, -s

**senator**, -s 'senətə\* [-nɪt-], -z

**senatorial**, -ly 'senə'tɔ:riəl, -i

**senatus** se'nɪtəs [si'n-]

**send**, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, z,  
-ɪŋ, sent, 'sendə\*/z

**send-off**, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, --, also --  
when preceded by a stress], -s

**Seneca** 'senɪkə

**Senegal** 'senɪ'gəʊl

**Senegalese** 'senɪgə'li:z [sen-, -gə'li-]

**Senegambia** 'senɪ'gæmbɪə [-bjə]

**seneschal**, -s 'senɪʃəl, -z

**senile** 'sɪnaɪl

**senility** si'nɪlɪti [se'n-]

**senior** (s. adj.) (S.), -s 'si:njə\* [-nɪə\*], -z

**seniority**, -ies 'si:nɪ'ɒrɪtɪ, -iz

**Senlac** 'senlæk

**senna** 'senə

**Sennacherib** se'nækə'ri:b [si'n-, sə'n-]

**sen night**, -s 'senɪt, -s

**señor** se'njə:\*

**sensation**, -s sen'seɪʃən [sən-, sn-], -z

**sensa tional**, -tionally sen'seɪʃənɪ [sən-,  
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəlɪ [-ʃnəlɪ,  
-ʃnəlɪ, -ʃnəlɪ, -ʃnəlɪ]

**sensationalism**, -st/s sen'seɪʃənɪzəm

[sən-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəlɪ, -st, s

**sense**, -s sens, -iz

**senseless**, -ly, -ness 'senslɪs, -li, -nis

**sensibility** 'sensɪ'bɪlɪti [-sə'b-, -lət-]

**sensible**, -ly 'sensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li

**sensitive** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'sensɪvɪ  
[-sət-], -z, -li, -nis

**sensitivity** 'sensɪ'tɪvɪti

**sensitization** [-ɪsə-], 'sensɪtaɪ'zeɪʃən

**sensitize** [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sensɪ-  
taɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

**sensorial** sen'sɔ:riəl

**sensorily**, -ily 'sensərɪ, -ɪli

**sensual**, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl  
[-sjwəl, -sjul, -fjuəl, -fwəl, -ful], -ɪ,  
-nis, -ɪzəm, -ist/s

**sensuality** 'sensju'ælɪti [senfu-]

**sensuous**, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs [-sjwəs,  
-fjuəs, -fwəs], -li, -nis

**sent** (*from send*) sent

**sentence** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns,  
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

**sententious**, -ly, -ness sen'tenʃəs [sən-],  
-li, -nis

**sentience** 'senʃəns [-ʃiəns, -ʃjəns]  
**sentient**, -ly 'senʃənt [-ʃiənt, -ʃjənt], -li  
**sentiment**, -s 'sentimənt, -s  
**sentimental**, -ally, -alism 'senti'mentl[,  
 -əli [-ʃi], -əlizəm [-ʃizəm]  
**sentimentality** 'sentimen'tæliti [-mən-]  
**sentinel**, -s 'sentinl, -z  
**sentry**, -ies 'sentri[, -iz  
**sentry-box**, -es 'sentribɒks, -iz  
**sentry-go** 'sentrigou  
**senza** 'sentsə  
**Seoul** soul  
**sepal**, -s 'sepəl, -z  
**separability** 'sepərə'biliti [-lət-]  
**separable**, -ly, -leness 'sepərəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**separate** (*adj.*), -ately, -ateness  
 'seprɪt [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis  
 [-ətnis]  
**separate** (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 'sepəreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**separation**, -s 'sepə'reiʃən, -z  
**separatism**, -st/s 'sepərəti'zəm, -st/s  
**Sephardic**, -m se'fɑ:di:k, -m  
**sepia** 'si:pjə  
**sepoy**, -s 'si:pɔi, -z  
**sepsis** 'sepsis  
**September**, -s səp'tembə\* [sep-, sip-], -z  
**septennial** sep'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**septet** (te), -s sep'tet, -s  
**septic** 'septik  
**septillion**, -s sep'tiljən, -z  
**septime**, -s 'septim, -z  
**septuagenarian**, -s 'septjʊədʒi'neəriən  
 [-tjwə-], -z  
**Septuagesima** 'septjʊədʒesimə [-tjwə-]  
**Septuagint** 'septjʊədʒint [-tjwə-]  
**septum**, -ums, -a 'septəm, -əmz, -ə  
**septuple** 'septjupl  
**sepulchral** si'palkrəl [se'p-, sə'p-]  
**sepulchre**, -s 'sepəlka\*, -z  
**sepulture** 'sepəl'tʃə\* [-tjʊə\*, -tjəə\*]  
**sequel**, -s 'si:kwəl, -z  
**sequella**, -ae si'kwilə, -i:  
**sequence**, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz  
**sequential**, -ally si'kwenʃəl, -əli  
**sequester**, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwestlə\*  
 [sə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**sequestrate**, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwestreit  
 ['si:kw-], -s, -in, -id  
**sequestration**, -s si'kwes'treɪʃən [,sek-],  
 -z  
**sequin**, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z  
**sequoia**, -s si'kwɔɪə [se'k-], -z  
**serac**, -s 'seræk, -s  
**seraglio**, -s se'rɑ:liu [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],  
 -z  
**serai**, -s se'rai [sə'r-], -z

**Serampore** ,serəm'pɔ:\* [-'pɔə\*, '--']  
 (*Bengali* firampur, firampur)  
**seraph** (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im  
**seraphic**, -al, -ally se'ræfik [si'r-, sə'r-],  
 -əl, -əli  
**Serapis** 'serəpis  
**Serb**, -s, -ia, -ian/s sər:b, -z, -jə\* [-iə\*],  
 -jən/z [-iən/z]  
**Serbonian** sər'bounjən [-niən]  
**sere** (*s. adj.*), -s siə\*, -z  
**Seremban** sə'rembən  
**serenad**e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ,seri'neid  
 [-rən-], -z, -in, -id  
**serenata**, -s ,seri'nɑ:tə [-rən-], -z  
**serene**, -st, -ly si'rɪn [sə'r-], -ist, -li  
**serenity** si'reniti [sə'r-]  
**serf**, -s, -dom sər:f, -s, -dəm  
**serge** (S.), -s sər:dʒ, -iz  
**sergeant** (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s  
**sergeant-major**, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt'meɪdʒə\*, -z  
**serial** (*s. adj.*), -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z  
**seriatim** ,siəri'eitɪm [,ser-]  
**series** 'siəri:z [-riz, rarely -rii:z]  
**serif** (cer-), -s 'serif, -s  
**seringa**, -s si'rɪŋgə [sə'r-], -z  
**Seringapatam** sə'rɪŋgəpɑ:təm [si'r-,  
 -təm]  
**serio-comic** 'siəriu'kɒmik ['sjə:r-]  
**serious**, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li,  
 -nis  
**serjeant** (S.), -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s  
**Serjeantson** 'sɑ:dʒəntsn  
**sermon**, -s 'sə:mən, -z  
**sermonette**, -s 'sə:mə'net ['--'], -s  
**sermonize** [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'sə:mənaɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
**serous** 'siərəs  
**Serpell** 'səpl  
**Serpens** (*constellation*) 'sə:penz  
**serpent**, -s 'sə:pənt, -s  
**serpentine** (*s. adj.*) (S.) 'sə:pəntain  
**serrate** (*adj.*) 'serit [-reit]  
**serrated** se'reitid [sə'r-, si'r-]  
**serration**, -s se'reiʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z  
**serried** 'serid  
**serum**, -s 'siərəm ['sjə:r-], -z  
**servant**, -s 'sə:vənt, -s  
**servant-girl**, -s 'sə:vəntgɜ:l [rarely -gɜ:l,  
 -giəl], -z  
**serv**e (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sər:v,  
 -z, -in/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Servia**, -n/s 'sə:vjə [-viə], -n/z  
**service** (*s. v.*) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:vis,  
 -iz, -in, -t  
**serviceability** ,sə:visə'biliti [-lət-]  
**serviceable**, -ly, -leness 'sə:visəbəl, -li,  
 -lnis  
**serviette**, -s ,sə:vi'et, -s

**servile**, -ly 'sə:vail, -li  
**servility** sər'viliti  
**serving-spoon**, -s 'sə:viŋ-spʊ:n, -z  
**servitor**, -s 'sə:vito\*, -z  
**servitude** 'sə:vɪtju:d  
**sesame** (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z  
**sesquialtera**, -s 'seskwɪ'æltərə, -z  
**sesquipedalian** 'seskwɪpɪ'deɪljən [-ses-, -liən]  
**session**, -s 'seʃən, -z  
**sessional** (s. *adj.*), -s 'seʃən [-ʃnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl], -z  
**sesterce**, -s 'sestəs, -iz ['sestəsɪz]  
**sestercium**, -tia ses'tɔ:tʃjəm [-tɪəm, -fjəm, -fɪəm], -tjə [-tɪə, -fjə, -fɪə]  
**setet**, -s ses'tet, -s  
**set** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting set, -s, -iŋ  
**set-back**, -s 'setbæk ['i-], -s  
**Setebos** 'setɪbəs  
**Seth** seθ  
**set-off**, -s 'set'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s  
**seton** (S.), -s 'si:tn, -z  
**set-out**, -s set'aut, -s  
**set-square**, -s 'set'skwɛə\* ['i-], -z  
**settee**, -s se'ti:, -z  
**setter**, -s 'setə\*, -z  
**setting** (s.), -s 'setɪŋ, -z  
**settle** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -lement/s 'setl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z], -lmənt/s  
**set-to** 'set'tu:  
**set-up**, -s 'setap, -s  
**seven**, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z, -θ/s, -θli; -fould  
**sevenish** 'sevpɪʃ ['sevənɪʃ]  
**Sevenoaks** 'sevpəʊks [-vnou-]  
**sevenpence**, -penny 'sevn|pəns [-vm|p-], -pəni  
**seventeen**, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n ['i-, -i-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s, -θli  
**seventy**, -ies, -ieth/s 'sevn'ti, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s]  
**sever**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance 'sevə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns  
**several**, -ally 'sevrəl, -əli  
**severe**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə\* [sə'v-], -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**severity**, -ies si'veritɪ [sə'v-], -iz  
**Severn** 'sevə:(n)  
**Severus** si'viərəs [sə'v-]  
**Sevier** 'seviə\* [-vɪə\*]  
**Seville** 'sevil [-vl]  
**Sèvres** seivr [-və\*] (sə:vr)  
**sew**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n  
**sewage** 'sju:(i)ɪdʒ ['su:(i)-]  
**Sewannee** si'wəni

**Seward** 'si:wəd  
**Sewell** 'sju:əl [sjuəl]  
**sewer** (*one who sews*), -s 'souə\*, -z  
**sewer** (*drain*), -s sjuə\* ['sjuə\*], -z  
**sewerage** 'sju:ɪdʒ ['sjuə-]  
**sewer-gas** 'sjuə'gæs ['sjuə-]  
**sewing-machine**, -s 'souɪŋmə'ʃi:n, -z  
**sewing-woman**, -women 'souɪŋ|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn  
**sex**, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis  
**sexagenarian**, -s 'seksədʒɪ'neəriən, -z  
**Sexagesima** seksə'dʒesimə  
**sex(t)e** sekst  
**sextan** 'seksɪtn  
**sextant**, -s 'seksɪnt, -s  
**sextet**(te), -s seks'tet, -s  
**sextillion**, -s seks'tɪljən, -z  
**sexto**, -s 'seksɪtu, -z  
**sextodecimo**, -s 'seksɪtu'desimou, -z  
**sexton**, -s 'seksɪtn, -z  
**sextuple** 'seksɪjʊpl  
**sexual**, -ly 'seksjʊəl [-ksjwəl, -ksjʊl, -kʃjʊəl, -kʃwəl, -kʃʊl], -i  
**sexuality** 'seksju'ælɪti [-kju-]  
**Seychelle**, -s seɪ'fel, -z  
**Seyfang** 'si:fæŋ  
**Seymour** 'si:mə:\* [-mə\*, -mə\*], 'seim-  
*Note.*—*seim- chiefly in families of Scottish origin.*  
**Seys** seis  
**sforzando** sfɔ:t'sændou  
**shabby**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæb|ɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**shack|le** (s. *v.*) (S.), -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Shackleton** 'ʃæklɪtən  
**Shadbolt** 'ʃædbəʊlt  
**shaddock** (S.) 'ʃædək  
**shade** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless feɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis  
**shadoof**, -s 'ʃədu:f [ʃæ'd-], -s  
**shadow** (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy, -owness 'ʃæd|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui, -ouinis  
**shadowless** 'ʃædʊlɪs  
**Shadrach** [-æk] 'ʃeɪdræk  
*Note.*—*Some Jews pronounce* 'ʃædræ:x.  
**Shadwell** 'ʃædwəl [-wel]  
**shad|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeɪd|ɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**shaft**, -s ʃɑ:ft, -s  
**Shaftesbury** 'ʃɑ:ftsberi  
**shag**, -s ʃæg, -z  
**shagg|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæg|ɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**shagreen** ʃæ'grɪn [ʃə'g-]  
**shah** (S.), -s ʃɑ:, -z  
**shaikh**, -s ʃaɪk, -s

**Shairp** ʃeɪp, ʃa:p  
**shak** (s. v.), -es, -ing, **shook**, **shak** (en, -er/s ʃeɪk, -s, -iŋ, ʃʊk, 'ʃeɪkən, -ə\*/z  
**shakedown**, -s 'ʃeɪk'daʊn [-, also -'l- when preceded by a stress], -z  
**Shak(e)spear(e)** 'ʃeɪkspiə\*  
**Shak(e)spearian** ʃeɪks'piəriən [-'piəri-]  
**Shak(e)speariana** ʃeɪks'piəri'ɑ:nə [ʃeɪks-  
 piəri-, ʃeɪks'piəri-]  
**shake-up**, -s 'ʃeɪk'ʌp [-, also -'l- when preceded by a stress], -s  
**shako**, -s 'ʃækou, -z  
**shak'y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeɪkji, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Shalders** 'ʃɔ:ldəz  
**shale** ʃeɪl  
**shall** ʃæl (*strong form*), ʃəl, ʃl, ʃə, ʃ (*weak forms*)  
*Note.—The forms ʃə, ʃ, are chiefly used when we or be follows.*  
**shallow**, -s 'ʃələp, -s  
**shallot** (S.), -s 'ʃɔ:lət, -s  
**shallow** (s. adj. v.) (S.), -ows, -ower, -owest, -owness 'ʃæləʊ, -ouz, -ouə\*, -ouist, -ounis  
**shalt** (*from shall*) ʃælt (*strong form*), ʃəlt, ʃlt (*weak forms*)  
**shal'y**, -iness 'ʃeɪlji, -inis  
**sham** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s ʃæm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**shaman**, -s, -ism 'ʃæmən, -z, -izəm  
**shamble**, -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæmbəl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**shambles** (s.) 'ʃæmblz  
**sham'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**shamefaced** 'ʃeɪmfeɪst  
**shamefacedly** 'ʃeɪmfeɪstli [-sidli, -'l---, -'l---]  
**shamefacedness** 'ʃeɪmfeɪstnis [-sidnis, -'l---, -'l---]  
**shame'ful**, -fully, -fulness 'ʃeɪm[fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnis  
**shameless**, -ly, -ness 'ʃeɪmlis, -li, -nis  
**shammy** 'ʃæmi  
**shampoo** (s.), -s ʃæm'pu:, -z  
**shampoo** (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed ʃæm'pu:, -z, -iŋ [-'puɪŋ], -d  
**shamrock** (S.) 'ʃæmrək  
**Shan** (*state, language*) ʃən  
**Shandy** 'ʃændi  
**shandygraft**, -s 'ʃændiɡræf, -s  
**Shane** ʃən, ʃən, ʃeɪn  
**Shanghai** ʃæn'haɪ [-'l-]  
**shank**, -s ʃæŋk, -s  
**Shanklin** 'ʃæŋklin  
**Shanks** ʃæŋks  
**Shannon** 'ʃænən

**shan't** ʃənt  
**shantung** (S.) ʃæn'tʌŋ [-'l-]  
**shant'y**, -ies 'ʃæntji, -iz  
**shap'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**S.H.A.P.E.** ʃeɪp  
**shapeless**, -ness 'ʃeɪplis, -nis  
**shapely**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃeɪpli, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**shar'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**shareholder**, -s 'ʃeə'houldə\*, -z  
**share-out**, -s 'ʃeəraʊt [-'ʃeəraʊt], -s  
**shark**, -s ʃɑ:k, -s  
**sharkskin** 'ʃɑ:k-skin  
**Sharon** 'ʃeərən [-rən]  
**sharp** (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness ʃɑ:p, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Sharpe** ʃɑ:p  
**sharp'en**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɑ:pən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd  
**sharpener**, -s 'ʃɑ:pənə\*, -z  
**sharper** (s.), -s 'ʃɑ:pə\*, -z  
**Sharples** 'ʃɑ:pəlz  
**sharp-set** 'ʃɑ:p'set  
**sharpshooter**, -s 'ʃɑ:pʃu:tə\*, -z  
**sharp-sighted** 'ʃɑ:p'saitid  
**sharp-witted** 'ʃɑ:p'wɪtid  
**Shasta** (*in California*) 'ʃæstə  
**shatter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Shaughnessy** 'ʃɔ:nəsi  
**Shaula** (*star*) 'ʃəʊlə  
**Shaun** ʃɔ:n  
**shav'e** (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed ʃeɪv, -z, -iŋ/z, -d  
**shaven** 'ʃeɪvn  
**shaver**, -s 'ʃeɪvə\*, -z  
**Shavian** 'ʃeɪvjən [-vɪən]  
**shaving-brush**, -es 'ʃeɪvɪŋbrʌʃ, -iz  
**shaving-stick**, -s 'ʃeɪvɪŋ-stɪk, -s  
**shaw** (S.), -s ʃɔ:, -z  
**shawl**, -s ʃɔ:l, -z  
**shawm**, -s ʃɔ:m, -z  
**shay**, -s ʃeɪ, -z  
**she** ʃi: (*normal form*), ʃi (*frequent weak form*)  
**shea**, -s ʃiə [-'ʃi:ə, ʃi:], -z  
**Shea** ʃeɪ  
**shea'f**, -ves ʃi:f, -vz  
**Sheaffer** 'ʃeɪfə\*  
**shear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, **shorn** ʃiə\* [ʃjə:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃɔ:n  
**Sheard** ʃeəd, ʃiəd, ʃɔ:d  
**shearer** (S.), -s 'ʃiərə\* [-'ʃjə:r-], -z  
**Shearman** 'ʃiəmən [-'ʃjə:m-], 'ʃiə:mən  
**Shearme** ʃeə:m



Shearn 'ʃi:ən, 'ʃə:n

shears (S.) 'ʃi:əz ['ʃjə:z]

Shearson 'ʃi:əsən ['ʃjə:s-]

shea|th, -ths 'ʃi:θ, -ðz [-θs]

sheath|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d

sheaves (plur. of sheaf) 'ʃi:vz

Sheba 'ʃi:bə

Shebbear 'ʃebɪə\*

she-bear, -s 'ʃi:'beə\*, -z

shebeen, -s 'ʃi:'bi:n ['ʃe'b-], -z

she-cat, -s 'ʃi:'kæt ['ʃi:-kæt], -s

Shechem 'ʃi:kem [among Jews also 'jekem, 'ʃə'xem]

shed (s. v.), -s, -ding 'ʃed, -z, -iŋ

she-devil, -s 'ʃi:'devl, -z

Shee 'ʃi:

sheen (S.) 'ʃi:n

sheen|y (s. adj.), -ies 'ʃi:n|i, -iz

sheep 'ʃi:p

sheep-dip 'ʃi:p'dɪp

sheep-dog, -s 'ʃi:p'dɒg, -z

sheep-fold, -s 'ʃi:p'fəʊld, -z

sheepish, -ly, -ness 'ʃi:p|i, -li, -nis

sheep-pen, -s 'ʃi:p'pen, -z

sheep-run, -s 'ʃi:p'rʌn, -z

Sheepshanks 'ʃi:p'ʃæŋks

sheep-shearing 'ʃi:p'ʃiəriŋ [-'ʃjə:r-]

sheepskin, -s 'ʃi:p'skɪn, -z

sheer (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃiə\* ['ʃjə:\*, -riŋ, -d

Sheerness 'ʃiə'nes ['ʃjə:n-, also 'i-, -i-, according to sentence-stress]

sheet, -s, -ing 'ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ

sheet-anchor, -s 'ʃi:t,æŋkə\*, -z

sheet-iron 'ʃi:t,aiən

sheet-lightning 'ʃi:t,laɪtnɪŋ

Sheffield 'ʃefi:ld [locally -fild]

she-goat, -s 'ʃi:'gəʊt ['ʃi:g-, also 'ʃi:g- when preceded by a stress], -s

sheik(h), -s 'ʃeɪk [ʃek, ʃex], -s

Sheila 'ʃi:lə

shekel, -s 'ʃekl, -z

Shekinah 'ʃe'kainə ['ʃi:k-]

Shelagh 'ʃi:lə

Sheldon 'ʃeldən

Sheldonian 'ʃel'dəʊnjən [-niən]

sheldrake, -s 'ʃel-dreɪk, -s

shelduck, -s 'ʃeldək, -s

shell|f, -ves 'ʃel|f, -vz

shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d

shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'ʃə'læk ['ʃe'l-, 'ʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t

Shelley 'ʃeli

shell-fish 'ʃel-fɪʃ

shell-proof 'ʃel-pru:f

Shelmerdine 'ʃelmədi:n

shelt|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless 'ʃelt|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis

shelv|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d

shelves (plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres. of shelve) 'ʃelvz

Shem 'ʃem

Shemeld 'ʃeməld

shemozzle, -s 'ʃi'mɒzl, -z

Shenandoah 'ʃenən'dəʊə

Shennan 'ʃenən

Shenstone 'ʃenstən

she-oak, -s 'ʃi:'əʊk, -s

shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃepəd, -z, -iŋ, -id

shepherdess, -es 'ʃepədɪs, -iz

Shepp|ard, -ey 'ʃep|əd, -i

Sheraton 'ʃerətən

sherbet 'ʃə:bət

Sherborne 'ʃə:bən [-b:ən]

Sherbrooke 'ʃə:brʊk

sherd, -s 'ʃə:d, -z

Shere 'ʃiə\* ['ʃjə:\*, -riŋ, -d

Sheridan 'ʃerɪdən

sheriff, -s 'ʃerɪf, -s

Sherlock 'ʃə:lək

Sherman 'ʃə:mən

Sherriff 'ʃerɪf

sherr|y, -ies 'ʃer|i, -iz

Sherwood 'ʃə:wʊd

she's (= she is or she has) 'ʃi:z (normal form), 'ʃi:z (occasional weak form)

Shetland, -s, -er/s 'ʃetland, -z, -ə\*/z

shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ ['ʃəʊ], -d, -n

shewbread 'ʃəʊ-bred

Shewell 'ʃuəl ['ʃu:əl]

shewn (from shew) 'ʃəʊn

she-wolf, -ves 'ʃi:'wʊlf [in contrast 'i-], -vz

Shewry 'ʃuəri ['ʃəʊ-]

shibboleth (S.), -s 'ʃɪbəlɪθ [-boul-], -s

shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id

shieling, -s 'ʃi:lɪŋ, -z

shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪft, -s, -iŋ, -id

shiftless 'ʃɪftlɪs

shift|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɪft|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -mis

shikaree, -s 'ʃi'kæri [-'kær-], -z

Shillan 'ʃi'læn

shillela(g|h) (S.), -s 'ʃi'leɪlə, -z

Shilleto [-lito] 'ʃɪlɪtəʊ

shilling, -s; -sworth 'ʃɪlɪŋ, -z; -zwə:θ

shilly-shall|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ʃɪli,ʃæli, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id

Shiloh 'ʃailəʊ

shimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪmə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

shin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'ʃɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d

shin-bone, -es 'ʃɪnbəʊn, -z

shind|y, -ies 'find|i, -iz  
 shine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone |ain,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, |ɒn  
 shingle, -s 'ŋiŋɡl, -z  
 shingly 'ŋiŋɡli [-ɔɪst/s  
 Shint|o, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃɪnt|ɒu, -ɔɪzəm,  
 shin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃaɪn|i, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s |ɪp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 shipboard 'ʃɪp|ɔ:d [-bɔ:d]  
 ship-build|er/s, -ing 'ʃɪp,bɪld|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
 Shiplake 'ʃɪp-leɪk  
 Shipley 'ʃɪpli  
 shipload, -s 'ʃɪp-ləʊd, -z  
 ship-master, -s 'ʃɪp,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
 shipmate, -s 'ʃɪpmeɪt, -s  
 shipment, -s 'ʃɪpmənt, -s  
 ship-money 'ʃɪp,məni  
 ship-owner, -s 'ʃɪp,əʊnə\*, -z  
 shipshape 'ʃɪp|eɪp  
 Shipton 'ʃɪptɒn  
 ship-way, -s 'ʃɪpwei, -z  
 shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪp-rek,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
 shipwright (S.), -s 'ʃɪp-raɪt, -s  
 shipyard, -s 'ʃɪp-jɑ:d, -z  
 Shiraz 'ʃɪə'reɪz  
 shire, -s 'ʃaɪə\*, -z  
 -shire (suffix) -ʃɪə\* [-jə\*]  
 shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s |ɔ:k, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 Shirley 'ʃɔ:li  
 shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s |ɔ:t, -s, -iŋ/z;  
 -'kɒlə\*/z  
 shirt-front, -s 'ʃɔ:tfrʌnt, -s  
 shirty 'ʃɔ:ti  
 Shishak 'ʃaɪʃæk [-ʃæk, rarely 'ʃɪf-]  
 Shiva 'ʃɪvə ['ʃɪ:və] (Hind. |yva)  
 shiver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃɪv|ə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
 shiver|y, -iness 'ʃɪvər|i, -inis  
 shoal, -s |əʊl, -z  
 shock (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 |ɔ:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
 shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɔ:khed, -z, -id  
 shod (from shoe v.) |ɒd  
 shodd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɒd|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod |u:, -z, -iŋ  
 [ʃu:ŋ], |ɒd  
 shoeblack, -s 'ʃu:-blæk, -s  
 Shoeburyness 'ʃu:bəri'nes  
 shoehorn, -s 'ʃu:hɔ:n, -z  
 shoe-lace, -s 'ʃu:leɪs, -iz  
 shoe-leather 'ʃu:leðə\*  
 shoeless 'ʃu:lɪs  
 shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:meɪkə\*, -z

Shona (language of Mashonaland) 'ʃɒnə  
 [old-fashioned 'ʃɒnə]  
 shone (from shine) |ɒn  
 shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed |u:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 shook (from shake) |ʊk  
 Shoolbred 'ʃu:l|bred  
 shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot |u:t, -s, -iŋ, |ɒt  
 shooter (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə\*, -z  
 shooting-box, -es 'ʃu:tɪŋbɒks, -iz  
 shooting-gallery, -ies 'ʃu:tɪŋ,gælər|i, -iz  
 shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped |ɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 shop-assistant, -s 'ʃɒp-ə,sɪstənt, -s  
 shop-girl, -s 'ʃɒpɡɜ:l [rarely -geɪl, -gi:l],  
 -z  
 shopkeeper, -s 'ʃɒp,ki:pə\*, -z  
 shop-lift|er/s, -ing 'ʃɒp,lɪft|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
 shop|man, -men 'ʃɒp|mən, -mən [-men]  
 shopp|y 'ʃɒpi  
 shop-soiled 'ʃɒp-sɔɪld  
 shop-steward, -s 'ʃɒp-stjuəd [-stjəəd,  
 -stju:əd], -z  
 shop-walker, -s 'ʃɒp,wɔ:kə\*, -z  
 shop-window, -s 'ʃɒp'wɪndəʊ, -z  
 shore, -s |ɔ: [ʃɔ:]\*, -z  
 Shore|ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:|dɪtʃ ['ʃɔ:-], -rəm  
 shoreward 'ʃɔ:wəd ['ʃɔ:-]  
 shorn (from shear) |ɔ:n  
 Shorncliffe 'ʃɔ:nklɪf  
 short (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness |ɔ:t, -s; -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs  
 shortage, -s 'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ, -z  
 shortbread, -s 'ʃɔ:tbred, -z  
 shortcake, -s 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk, -s  
 short-circuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɔ:t-  
 'sɔ:kɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 shortcoming, -s 'ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ [-'ɪ-], -z  
 short-dated 'ʃɔ:t'deɪtɪd  
 short-eared 'ʃɔ:t-ɪəd [rarely 'ʃɔ:t-jɔ:əd]  
 short|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t|n,  
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
 short|fall, -s 'ʃɔ:t'fɔ:l, -z  
 shorthand 'ʃɔ:thænd  
 short-handed 'ʃɔ:t'hændɪd  
 short|horn, -s 'ʃɔ:thɔ:n, -z  
 short-lived 'ʃɔ:t'lɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:t-lɪvd  
 when attributive]  
 short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd,  
 -li, -nɪs  
 short-tempered 'ʃɔ:t'tempəd [also 'ɪ--  
 when attributive]  
 short-term 'ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m  
 short-winded 'ʃɔ:t'wɪndɪd  
 shot (s. v.), -s |ɒt, -s  
 shough, -s |ʌf, -s  
 should |ʊd (strong form), |ɒd, |ɒd, |t  
 (weak forms)  
 Note.—The form |t only occurs before  
 breathed consonants.

**shoulder** (s. v.). -ers, -ering, -ered  
'ʃouldʒə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**shoulder-blade**, -s 'ʃouldəbleid, -z

**shoulder-strap**, -s 'ʃouldə-stræp, -s

**shout** (s. v.). -s, -ing, -ed ʃaʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**shove** (s. v.). -es, -ing, -ed ʃʌv, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Shove** (surname) ʃʊv

**shovel** (s. v.) (S.), -els, -elling, -elled;

-elful/s 'ʃʌvəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld;  
-lful/z

**show** (s. v.). -s, -ing, -ed, -n ʃəʊ, -z, -iŋ [ʃoɪŋ], -cl, -n

**show-case**, -s 'ʃəʊ-keis, -iz

**show-down**, -s 'ʃəʊdaʊn, -z

**shower** (one who shows), -s 'ʃəʊə\*, -z

**shower** (s. v.) (fall of rain, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ʃəʊə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri

**shower-bath**, -ths 'ʃəʊəbɑ:tʃ, -ðz

**showman**, -men 'ʃəʊmən, -mən [-men]

**showmanship** 'ʃəʊmənʃɪp

**shown** (from show) ʃəʊn

**show-place**, -s 'ʃəʊ-pleis, -iz

**show-room**, -s 'ʃəʊrʊm [-ru:m], -z

**showy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃəʊi, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**shrank** (from shrink) fræŋk

**shrapnel** 'fræpnəl [-nəl]

**shred** (s. v.). -s, -ding, -ded frɛd, -z, -iŋ, -id

**shrew**, -s frʊ:, -z

**shrewd**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness frʊ:d, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**shrewish**, -ly, -ness 'frʊ:ʃ, -li, -nis

**Shrewsbury** 'ʃrəʊzbəri ['frʊ:z-]

*Note.*—'ʃrəʊ- is the pronunciation used by those connected with Shrewsbury School and by many residents in the neighbourhood, especially members of county families. The form 'frʊ:- is used by outsiders, and is the common pronunciation heard in the town.

**shriek** (s. v.). -s, -ing, -ed fri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

**shrieve**, -ies 'fri:vəltʃi, -iz

**shrift** frɪft

**shrike**, -s fraɪk, -s

**shrill**, -er, -est, -y, -ness frɪl, -ə\*, -ist, -i, -nis

**shrimp**, -s, -ing, -er/s frɪmp, -s, -iŋ, -ə\*/z

**shrine**, -s freɪn, -z

**shrink**, -s, -ing/ly, shrank, shrunk, shrunkən frɪŋk, -s, -iŋ/li, fræŋk,

fræŋk, 'fræŋkən

**shrinkage** 'frɪŋkɪdʒ

**shrive** (S.), -es, -ing, shrove, shriven  
'fraɪv, -z, -iŋ, frouv, 'frɪv

**shrive**, -els, -elling, -elled 'frɪvəl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**Shropshire** 'frɒpʃɪə\* [-ʃə\*]

**shroud** (s. v.). -s, -ing, -ed; -less fraʊd, -z, -iŋ, -id; -lis

**Shrove** frouv

**shrub**, -s frʌb, -z

**shrubber**, -ies 'frʌbərtʃi, -iz

**shrubby** 'frʌbi

**shrug** (s. v.). -s, -ging, -ged frʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d

**shrunk** (from shrink), -en frʌŋk, -ən

**Shubbrook** 'ʃʊ:brʊk

**shuck**, -s ʃʌk, -s

**Shuckburgh** 'ʃʌkbərə

**shudder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃʌdə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

**shuffle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ʃʌfl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**shun**, -s, -ning, -ned ʃʌn, -z, -iŋ, -d

**shunt** (s. v.). -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʃʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**shut**, -s, -ting ʃʌt, -s, -iŋ

**Shute** ʃʊt

**Shutte** ʃʊt

**shutter**, -s, -ed 'ʃʌtə\*, -z, -d

**shuttle**, -s; -cock/s 'ʃʌtl, -z; -kɒk/s

**shy** (s. adj. v.). -ies, -yer, -yest, -yly, -yness; -ying, -ied ʃai, -aɪz; -ai-ə\*, -aɪst, -ai-li, -ai-nis; -aiŋ, -aid

**Shylock** 'ʃailɒk

**si** (musical note) si:

**Siam** 'saɪəm [saɪəm]

**Siamese** saɪə'mi:z ['saɪə'm-]

**Siberia**, -n/s saɪ'biəriə [-'bjɔ:ri-], -n/z

**sibilant** (s. adj.), -s 'sɪbələnt, -s

**sibilation**, -s 'sɪbi'leɪʃən, -z

**Sibley** 'sɪbli

**sibling**, -s 'sɪbliŋ, -z

**Sibun** 'saɪbən

**sibyl** (S.), -s 'sɪbɪl, -z

**sibylline** sɪ'bilain ['sɪbɪl-]

**sic** sɪk

**sice**, -s saɪs, -iz

**Sichel** 'sɪtʃl

**Sichem** 'saɪkəm

**Sicilian**, -s sɪ'sɪljən [-lɪən], -z

**siciliano**, -s sɪ'sɪli'ɑ:nəʊ [sɪ'tʃi-, ---'], -z

**Sicily** -ies, 'sɪsɪli, -iz

**sick**, -er, -est, -ness sɪk, -ə\*, -ist, -nis

**sick-bed**, -s 'sɪkbed, -z

**sicken**, -ens, -ening (adj. v.), -ened, -ener/s 'sɪkən, -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd

-ŋə\*/z [-nə\*/z]

**sickish** 'sɪkɪʃ

**sickle**, -s 'sɪkl, -z

sickl[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɪkl[i], -iə\*,  
-iɪst, -inɪs

sickness 'sɪknɪs

sick-nurse, -s 'sɪknə:s, -ɪz

sick-room, -s 'sɪk-rʊm [-rʊ:m], -z

Siddeley 'sɪdli

Siddons 'sɪdnz

side (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed said, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-ɪd

sideboard, -s 'saɪdbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

Sidebotham 'saɪd,bɒtəm

side-car, -s 'saɪdkɑ:\*, -z

sidelight, -s 'saɪdlait, -s

side-line, -s 'saɪdlain, -z

sidelong 'saɪdlɒŋ

sidereal saɪ'diəriəl

siderite 'saɪdəraɪt

Sidery 'saɪdəri

side-saddle, -s 'saɪd,sædl, -z

side-show, -s 'saɪdʃəʊ, -z

side-slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'saɪdslɪp,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

sides|man, -men 'saɪdz|mən, -mən  
[mən]

side-stroke 'saɪdstrʊk

side-track (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'saɪd-  
træk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

side-walk, -s 'saɪd-wɔ:k, -s

sideways 'saɪd-weɪz

Sidgwick 'sɪdʒwɪk

siding (s.), -s 'saɪdɪŋ, -z

sidle, -les, -ling, -led 'saɪdl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
[-lɪŋ], -ld

Sid|mouth, -ney 'saɪdməʊ, -ni

Sidon 'saɪdn [-dɒn]

Sidonian, -s saɪ'daʊnjən [-nɪən], -z

Sidonie si'daʊni

siege, -s sɪdʒ, -ɪz

Siegfried 'si:ɡfri:d ('zi:kfri:t)

Sieglinde si:ɡ'lɪndə ('zi:k'lɪndə)

Siegmund 'si:ɡmʊnd [-mʊnd] ('zi:k-  
mʊnt)

sienna si'eno

Sien(n)a si'eno

Sien(n)ese si'e'nɪz

sierra (S.), -s 'sɪərə ['sjə:rə, si'erə], -z

Sierra Leone 'sɪərəli'oun ['sjə:r-, si'er-]

*Note.*—An old-fashioned pronunciation  
saɪli'oun is now nearly obsolete.

siesta, -s si'esta, -z

sieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

sift, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɪft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,  
-ɔ\*/z

sigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed saɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

sight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less saɪt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lis

sightl[y], -iness 'saɪtlɪ, -inɪs

sight-read|er/s, -ing 'saɪt,rɪ:d|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

sight-seeing 'saɪt,sɪɪŋ

sightseer, -s 'saɪt,sɪə\* ['saɪt-sɪə\*], -z

Sigismund [-mʊnd] 'sɪɡɪsmʊnd

sigma, -s 'sɪɡmə, -z

sign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed saɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

signal (s. adj. v.), -als; -ally; -alling,

-alled, -aller/s 'sɪgnl [-əl], -lɪz [-əlɪz];

-əli; -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld [-əld], -əla\*/z

signal-box, -es 'sɪgn|bɒks [-nəl-], -ɪz

signaliz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪgnəl-  
aɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

signal|man, -men 'sɪgn|mən [-nəl-],  
-mæn], -mən [-mən]

signator|y, -ies 'sɪgnətərɪ, -ɪz

signature, -s 'sɪɡnɪtʃə\* [-nətʃ-], -z

signboard, -s 'saɪnbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z

signet, -s 'sɪɡnɪt, -s

signet-ring, -s 'sɪɡnɪt-rɪŋ, -z

signifeme, -s 'sɪɡnɪfɪ:m, -z

significan|ce, -t|ly sɪɡ'nɪfɪkən|s, -t|lɪ

signification sɪɡ'nɪfɪ'keɪʃən

significative sɪɡ'nɪfɪkətɪv [-keɪt-]

sign|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪɡnɪ|faɪ,  
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

Signior 'sɪnjɔ:\*

signor (S.), -s 'sɪnjɔ:\*, (sɪp'nɔ:r), -z

sign-paint|er/s, -ing 'saɪn,peɪnt|ə\*/z, -ɪŋ

sign-post, -s 'saɪn-pəʊst, -s

Sigurd (*English Christian name*) 'sɪɡjʊ:d,

(*Scandinavian name*) 'sɪɡjʊd [-gjʊ:d]

Sikes saɪks

Sikh, -s sɪk (*Hind. sikh*), -s

Sikkim 'sɪkɪm

silage 'saɪlɪdʒ

Silas 'saɪləs [-læs]

Silchester 'sɪltʃɪstə\*

silence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪləns, -ɪz,  
-ɪŋ, -t

silencer, -s 'saɪlənsə\*, -z

silent, -ly 'saɪlənt, -lɪ

Silenus saɪ'lɪnəs

Silesia saɪ'lɪ:zjə [sɪ'l-, -zɪə, -ʒjə, -ʒɪə, -ʒə,  
-ʃjə, -ʃɪə, -ʃə, -sʒə, -sɪə]

Silesian, -s saɪ'lɪ:zjən [sɪ'l-, -zɪən, -ʒjən,  
-ʒɪən, -ʒən, -ʃjən, -ʃɪən, -ʃən, -sʒən,  
-sɪən], -z

silex 'saɪleks

silhouette, -s 'sɪlu(:)et ['--', ---], -s

silic|a, -ate, -ated 'sɪlɪk|ə, -ɪt [-eɪt], -eɪtɪd

silicon 'sɪlɪkən

silicosis 'sɪlɪ'kəʊsɪs

silicotic (s. adj.), -s 'sɪlɪ'kəʊtɪk, -s

silk, -s, -en sɪlk, -s, -ən

silkworm, -s 'sɪlk-wɔ:m, -z

silk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɪlkɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*],  
-iɪst [-jɪst], -inɪs

sill, -s (S.) sɪl, -z

sillabub 'sɪləbʌb [-bʌb]

Sillence 'sailons

Sillery 'siləri

silly (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sil|i, -iz, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

silo, -s 'sailou, -z

Siloam sai'louəm [-'louəm]

silt (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -ig, -id; -i

Silurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljor-, -'ljær-, -'ljor:]

Silva 'silvə

silvan 'silvən

Silvanus sil'veinəs

silver (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery, -eriness 'silvə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri, -ərinissilver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [*also* '--- *when attributive*]

silver-grey 'silvə'grei

silver-plate 'silvə'pleit

silverside, -s 'silvəsaid, -z

silversmith, -s 'silvə-smiθ, -s

Silvertown, -s 'silvətaun, -z

Silvester sil'vestə\*

Silvia 'silvə [-vja]

Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]

simian (s. *adj.*), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z

similar, -ly 'similə\*, -li

similarity, -ies, simi'lærɪti, -iz

simile, -s 'simili, -z

similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z

Simla 'sinlə

summer, -s, -ing, -ed 'simə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

simnel (S.), -s 'simnəl [-nəl], -z

Simon 'saimən, *as surname also* si'moun

Simond 'saimənd, 'simənd

simoniacal, 'saimə'naiəkəl [-mou'n-]

simony 'saiməni

simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z

simper (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'simpə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Simpkin, -s, -son 'sɪmpkɪn, -z, -sn

simple, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sɪmpl, -lə\*, -list, -li, -lnis

simplehearted 'sɪmpl'hɑ:tɪd ['sɪmpl,h-]

simple-minded 'sɪmpl'maɪndɪd [*also* 'sɪmpl,m- *when attributive*]

simpleton, -s 'sɪmptən, -z

simplicity 'sɪm'plɪsɪti

simplification, -s 'sɪmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

simplify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪmplɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

Simphon 'sɛ:mpʌɪn [sæmp-, -plə:ŋ, 'sɪmphon] (sɛplɪ)

simply 'sɪmpli

Simpson 'sɪmpsn

Sims simz

Simson 'sɪmsn [-mps-]

simulacrum, -a 'simju'leɪkrəm, -ə  
simulatɪv, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪmjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

simulation, -s 'simju'leɪʃən, -z

simultaneity 'sɪmʌl'teɪnɪti [saim-, -mul-, -'ni:ti, -'ni:ti]

simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'sɪmʌl'teɪnəs [saim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis

sin (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/zsin (*in trigonometry*) sainSinai 'sainai [-neɪai, *old-fashioned* -ni]

sinapism, -s 'sɪnəpɪzəm, -z

Sinbad 'sɪnbəd

since sins

sinceress 'sɪnsnɪs

sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɪn'siə\* [sn-, -'sjə:\*], -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis

sincerity 'sɪn'serɪti [sn-]

sinciput, -s 'sɪnsɪpət [-pət], -s

Sinclair 'sɪŋklə\* ['sɪnk-], 'sɪŋklə\*

Sind sind

Sindbad 'sɪnbəd [-ndb-]

Sindh sind (*Hind.* syndh)Sindhi 'sɪndi: (*Hind.* syndhi)

Sindleshham 'sɪndlʃəm

sine, -s sain, -z

sinecure, -s 'sainɪkjə\* ['sɪn-, -kjoə\*, -kjoə\*, -kjo:\*, -z]

sine die 'saini'daɪi: ('sɪni'di:ei]

Sinel 'sɪnəl [-n]

sine qua non, -s 'sainɪkwei'nɒn ['sɪni-kwa:'nɒn], -z

sinew, -s 'sɪnju:, -z

sinewy 'sɪnju:(i)

sinful, -fully, -fulness 'sɪn[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fəlnɪs

sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s sɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, sæŋ, sɒŋ, 'sɪŋə\*/z

singable 'sɪŋəbl

Singapore, sɪŋgə'po:\* ['sɪŋə-, -'poə\*, -'l-]

singe, -s, -ing, -d sɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Singer 'sɪŋə\*, 'sɪŋgə\*

Singhalese, sɪŋhə'li:z ['sɪŋgə'l-, -'l-]

singing-master, -s 'sɪŋɪŋ,mɑ:stə\*, -z

single, -ly, -leness 'sɪŋgl, -li, -lnis

single-handed 'sɪŋgl'hændɪd

singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋgl'hɑ:tɪd ['sɪŋgl,h-], -li, -nis

single-minded 'sɪŋgl'maɪndɪd ['sɪŋgl,m-]

singlestick, -s 'sɪŋgl-stɪk, -s

singlet, -s 'sɪŋglɪt, -s

singleton (S.), -s 'sɪŋglɪtən, -z

singly 'sɪŋgli

singsong (s. *adj.*), -s 'sɪŋ-sɒŋ, -zsingular (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'sɪŋgjulə\* [-gju:l-], -z, -li

singularity, -ies 'sɪŋgjulə'ɪtɪ, -iz

sinh (*mathematical term*) ʃain  
 Sinhalese ˌsɪnhəˈliːz [ˌsɪnhəˈl-, ˌsɪnəˈl-,  
 '---]

Sinim ˈsɪnim [ˈsain-]

sinister ˈsɪnɪstə\*

sinistral, -ally ˈsɪnɪstrəl, -əli

sink (s. v.), -s, -ing, sank, sunk,  
 sunken, sinker/s; -able sɪŋk, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, sɛŋk, sɒŋk, ˈsɒŋkən, ˈsɪŋkə\*/z;  
 -əbl

sinless, -ly, -ness ˈsɪnlɪs, -li, -nɪs

sinner, -s ˈsɪnə\*, -z

Sinnett ˈsɪnɪt, ˈsɪnet

*Note.*—A. P. Sinnett, at one time  
 editor of the 'Pioneer,' Allahabad,  
 pronounced ˈsɪnɪt.

Sinn Fein, -er/s ˈfɪnˈfeɪn [ˈfɪn-], -ə\*/z

sinologue, -s ˈsɪnələʒ [ˌlouʒ], -z

sinology ˈsɪnələʒɪ [ˈsai'n-]

sinuosity, -ies ˌsɪnjuˈɒsɪtɪ, -ɪz

sinuous ˈsɪnjuəs [ˌnɪwəs]

sinus, -es ˈsainəs, -ɪz

sinusitis ˈsainəˈsɪtɪs

sinusoid, -s ˈsainəsɔɪd, -z

Siobhan ʃiˈvɔːn [ʃəˈv-]

Sion ˈsaɪən [ˈzaɪən]

Sioux (*sing.*) suː, (*plur.*) suːz

sip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

siphon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 ˈsaɪfən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [ˌpɪŋ], -ənd

sir, -s sɜː\*, -z (*strong form*), sɜː\* (*weak  
 form*)

Sirach ˈsɪərək

sirdar (S.), -s ˈsɜːdəː\*, -z

sirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈsaɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
 -d

siren, -s ˈsaɪərɪn [ˌrɛn], -z

Sirion ˈsɪrɪən

Sirius (*star*) ˈsɪrɪəs [*rarely* ˈsaɪər-]

sirloin, -s ˈsɜːləɪn, -z

sirocco, -s ˈsɪˈrɒkəʊ, -z

sirrah ˈsɪrə

sisal ˈsaɪsəl [*old-fashioned* ˈsɪsl]

Sisal (*Mexican port*) ˈsɪˈsaːl (ˈsɪˈsal)

Sisam ˈsaɪsəm

Sisera ˈsɪsərə

siskin, -s ˈsɪskɪn, -z

Sisson ˈsɪsn

sisy, -ies ˈsɪsɪ, -ɪz

sister, -s; -ly ˈsɪstə\*, -z; -li

sisterhood, -s ˈsɪstəhʊd, -z

sister-in-law, sisters-in-law ˈsɪstərɪnləː,  
 ˈsɪstəzɪnləː

Sistine ˈsɪstɪn [ˌtɪn]

sistrum, -s ˈsɪstrəm, -z

Sisum ˈsaɪsəm

Sisyphean ˈsɪsɪˈfiː(ə)n

Sisyphus ˈsɪsɪfəs

sit, -s, -ting/s, sat, sitter/s sɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ/z, sæt, ˈsɪtə\*/z

sit-down (s.) ˈsɪtdaʊn

site, -s saɪt, -s

sitter-in, -s ˈsɪtərɪn, -z

Sittingbourne ˈsɪtɪŋbəʊn [ˌbɔːn]

situate ˈsɪtʃueɪt [ˌtʃueɪt, ˌtʃuɪt, ˌtʃuɪt]

situated ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd [ˌtʃu-]

situation, -s ˈsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən [ˌtʃu-], -z

Sitwell ˈsɪtwəl [ˌwel]

Siva ˈsɪvə [ˈfɪv-, ˈsɪv-, ˈfɪv-] (*Hind.* ʃɪvə)

Sivyer (*surname*) ˈsɪvɪə\* [ˌvɪə\*]

Siward ˈsɪjə(ː)d

six, -es; -fold sɪks, -ɪz; -fould

sixain, -s ˈsɪkseɪn, -z

sixer, -s ˈsɪksə\*, -z

six-foot (*adj.*) ˈsɪksfʊt

six-footer, -s ˈsɪksˈfʊtə\*, -z

sixish ˈsɪksɪʃ

sixpence, -pences, -penny ˈsɪks[pəns,  
 -pənsɪz, -pəni

six-shooter, -s ˈsɪksˈʃuːtə\* [ˈsɪkˈʃ-], -z

sixte sɪkst

sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈsɪksˈtiːn  
 [ˌ-, ˌ-, according to sentence-stress],  
 -z, -θ/s, -θli

sixteenmo [16mo] sɪksˈtiːnməʊ

sixth, -s, -ly sɪksθ [ˌkstθ], -s, -li

Sixtus ˈsɪkstəs

sixty, -ies, -ieth/s ˈsɪkstɪ, -ɪz, -iθ/s  
 [ˌjɪθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s]

sizable ˈsaɪzəbl

sizar, -s; -ship/s ˈsaɪzə\*, -z; -fip/s

sizle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,  
 -d

sizzle, -les, -ling, -led ˈsɪzl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
 [ˌlɪŋ], -ld

sjambok (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈʃæmbək,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Skagerrak ˈskæɡərək

skatle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeɪt,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

skating-rink, -s ˈskeɪtɪŋrɪŋk, -s

skean dhu, -s ˈskiːənˈdʰuː, -z

Skeat ski:t

skedaddle, -les, -ling, -led skiˈdædəl,  
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [ˌlɪŋ], -ld

Skeggs skeɡz

Skegness ˈskeɡˈnes [ˌ-, ˌ-, according  
 to sentence-stress]

skein, -s skeɪn, -z

skeleton, -s ˈskelɪtn, -z

skelter ˈskeltə\*

Skelton ˈskeltən

sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able  
 sketʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl

sketch-book, -s ˈsketʃbʊk, -s

Sketchley ˈsketʃli

**sketchy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃi,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**skew** (s. *adj.*), -s 'skju:, -z  
**skewer** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skjuə\*  
[skjə\*], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Skey** ski:  
**ski** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -'d [ski-ed] ski: [fi:],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**skiagram**, -s 'skaɪəgræm, -z  
**skiagraph**, -s 'skaɪəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s  
**Skiho** 'ski:bou  
**ski-borne** 'ski:bɔ:n [-bɔ:n]  
**skid**, -s, -ding, -ded 'skid, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Skiddaw** 'skidə:  
**skier** (*one who skis*), -s 'ski:tə\* ['fi:tə\*], -z  
**skiff**, -s 'skif, -s  
**ski-jump**, -s 'ski:dʒʌmp, -s  
**skilful**, -fully, -fulness 'skilfʊl, -fʊli  
[-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**skill**, -s, -ed 'skil, -z, -d  
**skilly** 'skili  
**skim**, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s 'skim,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**skim-milk** 'skim'milk ['skimmilk]  
**skimp**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
-iness 'skimp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t [skimt];  
-i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**skin** (s. *v.*), -s, -ning, -ned 'skin, -z, -iŋ,  
-d  
**skin-deep** 'skin'di:p ['skindi:p]  
**skinflint**, -s 'skin-flint, -s  
**skinner** (S.), -s 'skina\*, -z  
**skinnily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skinli, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**skip** (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped 'skip, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**skipper**, -s 'skipə\*, -z  
**skipping-rope**, -s 'skipɪŋrəʊp, -s  
**Skipton** 'skiptən  
**skirmish** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'skɜ:mɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**skirt** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'skɜ:t, -s,  
-iŋ/z, -id  
**skirt-dancer/s**, -ing 'skɜ:t,dɑ:nsə\*/z,  
-iŋ  
**skirting-board**, -s 'skɜ:tɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d],  
-z  
**skit**, -s 'skit, -s  
**ski-troops** 'ski:tru:ps  
**skittish**, -ly, -ness 'skɪtɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**skittle**, -s 'skɪtl, -z  
**skivvie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skaɪv, -z,  
-iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Skrimshire** 'skrimʃə  
**Skrine** 'skri:n  
**skua**, -s 'skju:ə [skjuə], -z  
**skulk**, -s, -ing, -ed 'skʌlk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**skull**, -s 'skʌl, -z  
**skull-cap**, -s 'skʌl-kæp, -s

**skunk**, -s 'skʌŋk, -s  
**skiy** (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
skai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z  
**sky-blue** 'skai'blu: [also 'skai-blu: *when  
attributive*]  
**Skye** 'skai  
**sky-high** 'skai'hai  
**skylark** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
**skylight**, -s 'skailait, -s  
**sky-line**, -s 'skailain, -z  
**skymaster**, -s 'skai,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
**sky-rocket** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'skai-  
rɒkɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**skyscape**, -s 'skai-skeɪp, -s  
**skyscraper**, -s 'skai,skreɪpə\*, -z  
**skyward**, -s 'skaiwəd, -z  
**sky-writing** 'skai,raɪtɪŋ  
**slab** (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**slack** (s. *adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
-nis; -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**slacken**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slækən,  
-ənz, -iŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd  
**Slade** sleɪd  
**slag**, -gy slæg, -i  
**slain** (*from slay*) sleɪn  
**slaitwaite** 'slæɪtwaɪt [-weit, *locally also*  
'slauɪt]  
**slake**, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**slalom**, -s 'sleɪləm ['slɑ:l-], -z  
**slam** (s. *v.*), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
**slander** (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
-erer/s 'slɑ:ndə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
-ərə\*/z  
**slanderous**, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:ndərəs, -li, -nis  
**slang** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
-iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d;  
-i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**slant** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed slɑ:nt,  
-s, -iŋ/li, -id  
**slantwise** 'slɑ:nt-waɪz  
**slap** (s. *v. adv.*), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s,  
**slap-bang** 'slæp'bæŋ [-iŋ, -t  
**slapdash** 'slæpdæʃ  
**slap-stick**, -s 'slæpstɪk, -s  
**slap-up** (*adj.*) 'slæpʌp ['slæp'ʌp]  
**slash** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**slat**, -s slæt, -s  
**slatle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**slate-coloured** 'sleɪt,kələd  
**slate-grey** 'sleɪt'greɪ  
**slate-pencil**, -s 'sleɪt'pensl, -z  
**Slater** 'sleɪtə\*  
**slattern**, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -z,  
-li, -linis

**slaty** 'sleiti  
**slaught**er (s. v.) (S.), -ers, -ering,  
 -ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slɔ:t|ə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z, -ərəs/li  
**slaughter**house, -ses 'slɔ:təhau|s, -ziz  
**Slav**, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z  
**slav**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**slave-driv**er/s, -ing 'sleiv,draiv|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**slave-owner**, -s 'sleiv,ounə\*, -z  
**slaver** (s. v.) (slobber), -s, -ing, -ed  
 'sleivə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**slavery** 'sleivəri  
**slave-ship**, -s 'sleivʃip, -s  
**slave-trade**, -r/s 'sleivtreid, -ə\*/z  
**slavey**, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z  
**Slavic** 'slævik ['slɑ:v-]  
**slavish**, -ly, -ness 'sleivʃ, -li, -nis  
**Slavonic** slə'vɒnik [slæ'v-, slɑ:'v-]  
**slay**, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei,  
 -z, -iŋ, sluz, slein, 'sleia\*/z  
**sledge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**sledge-hammer**, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə\*, -z  
**sleek**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**sleep** (s. v.), -s, -ing, slept sli:p, -s, -iŋ,  
 slept  
**sleep**er, -s 'sli:pə\*, -z  
**sleeping-car**, -s 'sli:pɪŋ-kɑ:\*, -z  
**sleeping-draught**, -s 'sli:pɪŋdraɪt, -s  
**sleepless**, -ly, -ness 'sli:p-lis, -li, -nis  
**sleepwalk**er/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:k|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**sleepy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**sleepyhead**, -s 'sli:pɪhed, -z  
**sleet** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
 sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis  
**sleeve**, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis  
**sleigh** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**sleight** (S.) slait  
**Sleights** (in Yorks.) slaits  
**slender**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə\*,  
 -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**slept** (from sleep) slept  
**slenth** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ [slju:θ],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**slenth-hound**, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-,  
 '-], -z  
**slaw** (from slay) slu:  
**slic**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**slick**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**slid** (from slide) slid  
**slid**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ,  
 slid  
**slide-rule**, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z

**slide-valve**, -s 'slaidvælv, -z  
**slight** (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id  
**slightish** 'slaitɪʃ  
**Sligo** 'slaigou  
**slim** (adj. v.) (S.), -mer, -mest, -ly,  
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
**slim**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**slim**ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**sling** (s. v.), -s, -ing, slung sliŋ, -z, -iŋ,  
 slɑŋ  
**slink**, -s, -ing, slunk sliŋk, -s, -iŋ, slɑŋk  
**slip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slip, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**slip-carriage**, -s 'slip,kæridʒ, -iz  
**slip-knot**, -s 'slipnɒt, -s  
**slipover**, -s 'slip,ouvə\*, -z  
**slipper**, -s, -ed 'slipə\*, -z, -d  
**slipper**ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slipər|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**slipp**ly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slip|i, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**slipshod** 'slipʃɒd  
**slipway**, -s 'slipwei, -z  
**slit** (s. v.), -s, -ting slit, -s, -iŋ  
**slith**er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slið|ə\*,  
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri  
**sliver** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slivə\* ['slaiv-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Sloan**(e) sloun  
**slobber** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slobə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**slobber**ly, -iness 'slobər|i, -inis  
**Sloucombe** 'sloukəm  
**Sloucum** 'sloukəm  
**sloe**, -s slou, -z  
**slog** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slɔg,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**slogan**, -s 'slougən, -z  
**slold** slɔid  
**sloop**, -s slu:p, -s  
**slop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**slop-basin**, -s 'slɒp,beɪsn, -z  
**slop**e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 sloup, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Sloper** 'sloupə\*  
**slop-pail**, -s 'slɒppeɪl, -z  
**slopp**ly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɒp|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**slops** (s.) slɒps  
**slosh** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
 -iest, -iness slɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**slot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted slɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**sloth**, -s slouθ, -s



**sloughful**, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'slouθ[ful],  
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**slot-machine**, **-s** 'slətməʃi:n, -z  
**slouch** (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** slaʊtʃ,  
-iz, -iŋ/li, -t  
**slouch-hat**, **-s** 'slaʊtʃ'hæt, -s  
**slough** (bog), **-s**, **-y** slau, -z, -i  
**slough** (skin of snake), **-s** slaɪf, -s  
**slough** (v.) (cast off skin), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**  
slaɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Slough** slau  
**Slovak**, **-s** 'sləʊvæk, -s  
**Slovakia** sləʊ'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'vækɪə,  
-'vækjə, rarely -'veikjə, -'veikjə]  
**sloven**, **-s** 'sləʊvən, -z  
**Slovene**, **-s** 'sləʊvi:n [sləʊ'vi:n], -z  
**Slovenian**, **-s** sləʊ'vi:njən [-niən], -z  
**slovenly**, **-iness** 'sləʊvnlɪ, -inis  
**slow** (adj. v.), **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness**; **-s**,  
**-ing**, **-ed** sləʊ, -ə\* [sləʊ\*], -ist [sləʊst],  
'sləʊli [-sləʊli], 'sləʊ-nis; -z, -iŋ  
[sləʊŋ], -d  
**slow-coach**, **-es** 'sləʊ-kəʊtʃ, -iz  
**slow-motion** 'sləʊ-məʊʃən [also 'l-,  
when attributive]  
**slow-worm**, **-s** 'sləʊwɔ:m, -z  
**slug**, **-s** slag, -z  
**sluggard**, **-s** 'sləʊgəd, -z  
**sluggish**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'sləʊgɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**sluic** (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** sləʊs, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
**sluice-gate**, **-s** 'sləʊs'geɪt ['l-], -s  
**slum** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ming**, **-med**, **-mer/s**  
sləm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**slumber** (s. v.), **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered**,  
**-er/s**; **-erless** 'sləʊmbə\*, -əz, -əriŋ,  
-əd, -ərə\*/z; -əlis  
**slumland** 'sləʊmlænd  
**slummy**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'sləmɪ, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**slump** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** sləmp, -s, -iŋ,  
-t [sləmt]  
**slung** (from sling) sləŋ  
**slunk** (from slink) sləŋk  
**slur** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ring**, **-red** slə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**slush**, **-y**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** sləʃ, -i, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**slut**, **-s** slət, -s  
**sluttish**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'slatɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Sluys** sləɪs  
**sly**, **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**, **-ness** slai, 'slai-ə\*,  
'slaiist, 'slai-li, 'slai-nis  
**slyboots** 'slaibu:ts  
**smack** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing/s**, **-ed** smæk, -s,  
-iŋ/z, -t  
**Smale** smeɪl  
**small** (s. adj. adv.) (S.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**,  
**-ness**; **-ish** smɔ:l, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -nis; -iɪ

**smallage** 'smɔ:lɪdʒ  
**Smalley** 'smɔ:li  
**small-hold**er/s, **-ing/s** 'smɔ:l'həʊld|  
ə\*/z, -iŋ/z  
**smallpox** 'smɔ:l-pɒks  
**small-talk** 'smɔ:l-tɔ:k  
**Smallwood** 'smɔ:l-wʊd  
**smalt** smɔ:lt [smɔlt]  
**smarm** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-iness**  
smɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -inis  
**smart** (s. adj. v.) (S.), **-s**; **-er**, **-est**, **-ly**,  
**-ness**; **-ing**, **-ed** smɑ:t, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis; -iŋ, -id  
**smart**en, **-ens**, **-ening**, **-ened** 'smɑ:t|n,  
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**smartish** 'smɑ:tɪʃ  
**smash** (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** smæʃ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**smash-and-grab** 'smæʃən'græb ['---]  
**smatter**, **-s** 'smætə\*, -z  
**smattering**, **-s** 'smætəriŋ, -z  
**smear** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**; **-y**, **-iness**  
smiə\* [smjə:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis  
**Smeaton** 'smi:tən  
**smell** (s. v.), **-ls**, **-ling**, **-t** smel, -z, -iŋ, -t  
**smelling-bottle**, **-s** 'smeliŋ,bɒtl, -z  
**smelling-salts** 'smeliŋ-sɔ:ltz [-sɔ:ltz]  
**smelly**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-iness** 'smelɪ, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**smelt** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** smelt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Smetana** 'smetənə  
**Smethwick** 'smetɪk  
**Smieton** 'smi:tən  
**Smike** smai:k  
**smilax**, **-es** 'smailæks, -iz  
**smille** (s. v.), **-es** (S.), **-ing/ly**, **-ed**  
smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**Smiley** 'smaili  
**Smillie** 'smaili  
**smirch** (s. v.), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** smɔ:tʃ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -t  
**smirk** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s**; **-y**  
smɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -i  
**Smirke** smɔ:k  
**smit** (from smite) smit  
**smit**e, **-es**, **-ing**, **smote**, **smit**, **smitten**,  
**smite**r/s smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit,  
'smitn, 'smaitə\*/z  
**smith** (S.), **-s** smiθ, -s  
**Smith**ells, **-er/s** 'smiθ|əlz, -ə\*/z  
**smithereens** 'smiðə'ri:nz [,smiðə'r-]  
**Smithfield** 'smiθfi:ld  
**Smithson** 'smiθsn  
**Smithsonian** smiθ'səʊnɪən [-niən]  
**smithy**, **-ies** 'smiθɪ [-'smiθɪ], -iz  
**smitten** (from smite) 'smitn  
**smock** (s. v.), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** smɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**smock-frock**, **-s** 'smɒk'frɒk ['l-], -s

- smog** smɒg  
**smokable**, -s 'smoukəbl̩, -z  
**smok**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**smoke-ball**, -s 'smoukbɔ:l, -z  
**smoke-bomb**, -s 'smoukbɒm, -z  
**smoke-box**, -es 'smoukbɒks, -iz  
**smokeless** 'smouk-lis  
**smoke-room**, -s 'smouk-rum [-ru:m],  
   -z  
**smoke-screen**, -s 'smouk-skri:n, -z  
**smoke-stack**, -s 'smouk-stæk, -s  
**Smokies** 'smoukiz  
**smoking-carriage**, -s 'smoukiŋ,kæridʒ,  
   -iz  
**smoking-compartment**, -s 'smoukiŋ-  
   kɒmpɑ:tment, -s  
**smoking-concert**, -s 'smoukiŋ,kɒnsət, -s  
**smoking-jacket**, -s 'smoukiŋ,dʒækɪt, -s  
**smoking-room**, -s 'smoukiŋ,rʊm  
   [-ru:m], -z  
**smok[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smouk[j],  
   -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Smollett** 'smɒlɪt  
**smolt** smɒlt  
**smooth** (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
   smu:ð, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**smooth(e)** (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu:ð,  
   -z, -iŋ, -d  
**smooth-faced** 'smu:ðfeɪst  
**smout** (from smite) smaut  
**smoth(er)**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smʌðə\*,  
   -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**smould(er)**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'smouldə\*,  
   -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**smudg(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
   -iest, -ily, -iness smʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d;  
   -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**smug** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z,  
   -li, -nis  
**smugg(le)**, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌgl̩, -lz,  
   -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**smuggler**, -s 'smʌglə\*, -z  
**smut**, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness  
   smʌt, -s; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Smyrna** 'smɜ:nə  
**Smyth** smiθ, smaiθ  
**Smythe** smaið, smaiθ  
**snack**, -s snæk, -s  
**Snafell** 'snei-fel  
**snaffle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'snæfl̩,  
   -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**snag**, -s snæg, -z  
**Snæge** snæg  
**snail**, -s; -like sneil, -z; -laik  
**snake**, -s sneik, -s  
**snake-charmer**, -s 'sneik,tʃɑ:mə\*, -z  
**snak[y]**, -iness 'sneik[j], -inis  
**snap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -iŋ,  
   -t  
**snappish**, -ly, -ness 'snæpɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**snapp[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæp[j],  
   -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**snapshot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpʃɒt,  
   -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**snarl**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snɜ:ə\*, -z,  
   -riŋ, -d  
**snark**, -s snɑ:k, -s  
**snarl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑ:l, -z,  
   -iŋ, -d  
**snatch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**snatch[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃ[j], -iə\*,  
   -iist, -ili  
**sneak** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier,  
   -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t;  
   -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**sneakers** 'sni:kəz  
**sneak-raid**, -s, -ing, -er/s 'sni:k-reɪd,  
   -z, -iŋ, -ə\*/z  
**sneer** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə\*,  
   [snjə:\*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d  
**sneeze** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz,  
   -iŋ, -d  
**Sneffels** 'snefɛlz  
**Snelgrove** 'snelgrəʊv  
**snell** (S.), -s snel, -z  
**Snewin** 'snju(:)ɪn  
**Sneyd** (in Staffs.) sni:d  
**Sneyd-Kinnersley** 'sni:d'kɪnəslɪ  
**snick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**snickersnee**, -s 'snɪkə'sni:, -z  
**sniff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
   -ily, -ness snɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist,  
   -ili, -inis  
**snigger** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snɪgə\*, -z,  
   riŋ, -d  
**snip**, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snɪp, -s, -iŋ,  
   -t, -ə\*/z  
**snip**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaiپ,  
   -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**snippet**, -s; -y 'snɪpɪt, -s; -i  
**snivel**, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
   'snɪv̩l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**snob**, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri,  
   -ɪzəm  
**snobbish**, -ly, -ness 'snɒbɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**Snodgrass** 'snɒdgrɑ:s  
**snood**, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -ɪd  
**snook** (fish), -s snu:k, -s  
**snook** (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s  
**snooker** 'snu:kə\*  
**snoop**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s snu:p, -s, -iŋ,  
   -t, -ə\*/z  
**snooz**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz,  
   -iŋ, -d

**snore** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
snɔː\* [snɔɔ\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**snort** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɔːt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-ɪd  
**snorter**, -s 'snɔːtə\*, -z  
**snortly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snɔːtli,  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**snout**, -ty snɔt, -i  
**snout** (S.), -s snaut, -s  
**snow** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z,  
-ɪŋ [snoɪŋ], -d  
**snowball**, -s, -ing 'snoubɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ  
**snow-blindness** 'snou'blaindnɪs  
**snow-boot**, -s 'snoubuːt, -s  
**snow-bound** 'snoubaʊnd  
**snow-cap**, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t  
**Snowden**, -don 'snou[dn, -dn  
**Snowdonia** snou'dounjə [-niə]  
**snow-drift**, -s 'snou-drɪft, -s  
**snowdrop**, -s 'snoudrɒp ['snou-drɒp], -s  
**snowfall**, -s 'snou-fɔːl, -z  
**snow-field**, -s 'snou-fɪld, -z  
**snowflake**, -s 'snou-flɛk, -s  
**snow-line**, -s 'snoulain, -z  
**snow-man**, -men 'snou[mæn, -men  
**snow-plough**, -s 'snou'plau ['snou-p], -z  
**snow-shoe**, -s 'snou-ʃuː, -z  
**snowstorm**, -s 'snou-stɔːm, -z  
**snow-white** 'snou'wait [-'hwait, '-]  
**snowily**, -ily, -iness 'snouli, -ili, -inis  
**snub** (s. adj. v.), -s, -bing, -bed snʌb,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**snub-nosed** 'snʌbnouzd  
**snuff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snʌf, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t, -əz  
**snuff-box**, -es 'snʌfbɒks, -iz  
**snuff-coloured** 'snʌf,kələd  
**snuffle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snʌfl,  
-lɜː, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɜː\*/z [-lɜː\*/z]  
**snug**, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snʌg, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nis  
**snuggerly**, -ies 'snʌgərli, -iz  
**snuggle**, -les, -ling, -led 'snʌgl, -lɜː,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**so** sou (normal form), so, sə (occasional  
weak forms)  
**soak** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Soames** soumɪz  
**so-and-so** 'souənsou  
**Soane**, -s soun, -z  
**soap** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
-ily, -iness soup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*,  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**soap-bubble**, -s 'soup,bʌbl, -z  
**soapstone** 'soupstoun  
**soapsuds** 'soupsʌdz  
**soar**, -s, -ing, -ed sɔː\* [sɔɔ\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**Soares** sou'ɑːrɪz

**sob** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**sober**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soubə\*, -rə\*,  
-rist, -li, -nis  
**sobriety** sou'braɪəti [sə'b-]  
**sobriquet**, -s 'soubrikeɪ, -z  
**sob-stuff** 'sɒbstʌf  
**socage** 'sɒkɪdʒ  
**so-called** 'sou'kɔːld [-, -', according  
to sentence-stress]  
**soccer** 'sɒkə\*  
**sociability** ,souʃə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**sociable**, -ly, -leness 'souʃəbəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**social**, -ally 'souʃəl, -əli [-li]  
**socialism**, -st/s 'souʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-], -st/s  
**socialistic** ,souʃəlɪstɪk [-ʃli-]  
**socialization** [-isa-] ,souʃəlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
[-ʃli-]  
**society** (S.), -ies sə'saɪəti, -iz  
**Socinian**, -s sou'sɪniən [-nɪən], -z  
**socinianism** sou'sɪniənɪzəm [-nɪən-]  
**Socinus** sou'sainəs  
**sociologic(al)**, -ally ,sousjə'lɒdʒɪkəl  
[-sɪə-, -ʃjə-, -fɪə-], -əli  
**sociologist/s**, -y ,sousi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i  
**sock**, -s sɒk, -s  
**socket**, -s, -ed 'sɒkɪt, -s, -ɪd  
**Socotra** sə'kɒʊtrə [sə'k-, sou'k-]  
**Socrates** 'sɒkrətɪz ['sɒk-]  
**socratic**, -ally sɒ'krætɪk [sou'k-, sə'k-],  
-əli  
**sod**, -s sɒd, -z  
**soda**, -s 'sɒdə, -z  
**soda-fountain**, -s 'sɒdə,fəʊntɪn, -z  
**sodalit(y)**, -ies sou'dælɪti, -iz  
**soda-water** 'sɒdə,wɔːtə\*  
**soda-water-bottle**, -s 'sɒdə,wɔːtə,bɒtl, -z  
**soddien** (adj. v.), -eness; -ens, -ening,  
-ened 'sɒdɪn, -nnɪs; -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd  
**sodium** 'sɒdɪəm [-diəm]  
**Sodom** 'sɒdəm  
**sodomy** 'sɒdəmi  
**Sodor** 'sɒdə\*  
**soever** sou'evə\*  
**sofa**, -s 'sɒfə, -z  
**Sofala** sou'fɑːlə  
**Soffe** (surname) souf  
**soffit**, -s 'sɒfɪt, -s  
**Sofia** (in Bulgaria) 'soufjə ['sɒfɪə,  
'sɒfiə, sou'fiə, old-fashioned sə'faɪə]  
**soft** (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness  
sɒft [sɔːft], -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**soft(en)**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɒftɪn  
['sɔːfɪ-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**softener**, -s 'sɒfnə\* ['sɔːf-, -fnə\*], -z  
**soft-headed** 'sɒft,hedɪd ['sɔːft-]  
**soft-hearted** 'sɒft'hɑːtɪd ['sɔːft-, also  
-l-, esp. when attributive]  
**softish** 'sɒftɪʃ ['sɔːft-]

**soft-pedal** (v.), -als, -alling, -alled  
'soft'pedl [ˈsɒft-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld  
**soft-spoken** 'soft,spukən [ˈsɒft-, 'l-]  
**soggily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒɡli, -iə\*,  
-iist, -inis  
**soh** (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s sou, -z  
**Soho** sou'hou [sə'h-, also 'souhou esp.  
when attributive]  
**Sohrab** 'sɒræb  
**soil** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soil, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**soil-pipe**, -s 'soil,paip, -s  
**soirée**, -s 'swa:reɪ [ˈswəreɪ] (sware), -z  
**sojourn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɒ-  
dʒən [ˈsɒdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
**sol** (S.), -s sol, -z  
**sola** 'soulə  
**solac** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'soləs [-lis],  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**solamen**, -s sou'leimen, -z  
**solanum** sou'leiməm  
**solar** 'soulə\*  
**solarium**, -s sou'leəriəm, -z  
**solatium**, -ums, -a sou'leɪfjəm [-fɪ-],  
**sold** (from *sell*) sould [-əmz, -ɔ  
**solder** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɒldɔ\*  
[ˈsɒd-, 'sɒd-], -əz, -əriŋ, -ɔd  
**soldier**, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə\* [rarely  
-dʒə\*], -z, -riŋ, -ri  
**soldierly** 'souldʒəli [rarely -dʒə-]  
**soldo**, -i 'sɒldou, -i:  
**solle** (s. adj. v.) (S.), -es; -ely; -ing, -ed  
soul, -z; -li; -iŋ, -d  
**solecism**, -s 'solisizəm [-les-, -ləs-], -z  
**solemn**, -ly 'sɒləm, -li  
**solemnity** 'sɒləmniti [sɒ'l-]  
**solemnization** [-isa-], -s 'sɒləmnai'zei-  
ʃən [ˈsɒl-, -ni'z-], -z  
**solemnize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɒləm-  
naɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**solenoid**, -s 'soulinoid [-lən-], -z  
**Solent** 'sɒlənt  
**sol-fa** (S.) sɒl'fa: [ˈsɒl'fa:]  
**solfeggio**, -i sɒl'fedʒjɔu, -i(:)  
**solferino** (S.) 'sɒlfə'ri:nəu  
**solicit**, -s, -ing, -ed sɒ'lisɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**solicitation**, -s sɒ'lisi'teɪʃən, -z  
**solicitor**, -s sɒ'lisɪtə\* [sɒ'ls-, 'slɪstə\*], -z  
**solicitous**, -ly sɒ'lisɪtəs, -li  
**solicitude** sɒ'lisɪtju:d  
**solid** (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'sɒlid,  
-z; -ist, -li, -nis  
**solidarity** 'sɒli'dærɪti  
**solidifiable** sɒ'lɪdɪfaɪəbl [sɒ'l-]  
**solidification** sɒ'lɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [sɒ'l-]  
**solidify**, -fies, -fying, -fied sɒ'lɪdɪ'faɪ  
[sɒ'l-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**solidity** sɒ'lɪdɪti [sɒ'l-]  
**solidus**, -i 'sɒlidəs, -ai [-i:]

**soliloquize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'lɪlə-  
kwaɪz [sɒ'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**soliloquy**, -ies sɒ'lɪləkwɪ [sɒ'l-], -iz  
**solipsism** 'sɒlɪpsɪzəm  
**solitaire**, -s 'sɒli'teə\* ['l-, 'l-], -z  
**solitary** (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness  
'sɒlɪtəri, -iz; -ili, -mis  
**solitude**, -s 'sɒlɪtju:d, -z  
**Sollas** 'sɒləs  
**Solloway** 'sɒləwei [-luw-]  
**solo**, -s 'soulou, -z  
**soloist**, -s 'soulouɪst, -s  
**Solomon** 'sɒləmən  
**Solon** 'sɒlən [-lən]  
**so-long** 'sou'lɒŋ  
**solstice**, -s 'sɒlstɪs, -iz  
**solubility** 'sɒljʊ'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**soluble** 'sɒljʊbl  
**solus** 'souləs  
**solution**, -s sɒ'lju:ʃən [sɒ'ju:, sɒ'lju:-], -ɪ  
**solvability** 'sɒlvə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**solve**, -es, -ing, -ed; -able sɒlv, -z,  
-iŋ, -d; -əbl  
**solven**cy, -t 'sɒlvən'si, -t  
**Solway** 'sɒlwei  
**Somali**, -s, -land sou'ma:li [sɒ'm-], -z,  
-lənd  
**sombre**, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɒmbə\*, -rist,  
-li, -nis  
**sombrero**, -s sɒm'briərəu [-'brɪər-], -z  
**some** səm (*strong form*), səm, sm (*weak  
forms*)  
**somebody** 'səmbədi [-bədi, -bdi]  
**somehow** 'səmhau [occasionally 'səmau  
in *quick speech*]  
**some more** sɒ'mɔ:\* [-'nɔɔ\*]  
**someone** 'səmwən  
**Somers** 'səməz  
**somersault**, -s 'səməsɔlt [-sɔlt], -s  
**Somerset**, -shire 'səməsɪt [-set], -ʃɪə\*  
[-ɔ\*]  
**Somerton** 'səmətn  
**Somervell** 'səməvɪl [-vel]  
**Somerville** 'səməvɪl  
**something** 'səmtʰɪŋ [-mpθ-]  
**sometime** 'səmtaɪm  
**sometimes** 'səmtaɪmz [səm'taɪmz]  
**somewhat** 'səmwɔt [-ɪnhw-]  
**somewhere** 'səmwɛə\* [-mhw-]  
**Somme** sɒm  
**somnambulist**, -st/s sɒm'næmbju-  
lɪzəm, -st/s  
**somniferous** sɒm'nɪfərəs  
**somnolence**, -t/ly 'sɒmnələns [-nɒl-,  
-nɒul-], -t/li  
**son** (S.), -s sən, -z  
**sonagram**, -s 'səunəgrəm, -z  
**sonagraph**, -s 'səunəgrə:f [-græf], -s

**sonalator**, -s 'sounəleɪtə\*, -z  
**sonant** (s. *adj.*), -s 'sounənt, -s  
**sonar** 'sounə\*,  
**sonata**, -s sɒ'nɑ:tə [sp'ɑ:tə], -z  
**sonatina**, -s 'sɒnə'ti:nə, -z  
**song**, -s sɒŋ, -z  
**song-bird**, -s 'sɒŋbə:d, -z  
**song-book**, -s 'sɒŋbʊk, -s  
**songster**, -s 'sɒŋs-tə\*, -z  
**songstress**, -es 'sɒŋs-tris, -iz  
**song-thrush**, -es 'sɒŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz  
**Sonia** 'sounjə [-niə]  
**sonic** 'sonik  
**son-in-law, sons-in-law** 'səninlə:, 'səninlə:  
**sonnet**, -s 'sɒnit, -s  
**sonneteer** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒni'tiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Sonning** (near Reading) 'sɒniŋ ['sən-]  
**sonnily**, -ies 'sənli, -iz  
**sonometer**, -s soun'ɒmɪtə\* ['sɒn-], -z  
**sonority**, -ies sɒ'nɒrɪtɪ [sou'n-], -iz  
**sonorous**, -ly sɒ'nɒrəs [sou'n-, 'sɒnərəs], -li  
**sonship** 'sən-ʃɪp  
**soon** su:n [*rarely* sun]  
**soot**; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sut; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**sooth** su:θ  
**soothe**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**soothsayer**, -s 'su:θ,seɪə\* ['su:ð-], -z  
**sop** (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**soph**, -s sɒf, -s  
**Sophia** sɒ'faɪə [sou'f-]  
**sophism**/s, -st/s 'sɒfɪzəm/z, -st/s  
**sophister**, -s 'sɒfɪstə\*, -z  
**sophistic**, -al, -ally sɒ'fɪstɪk [sou'f-], -əl, -əli  
**sophisticat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed sɒ'fɪstɪkeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
**sophistication** sɒ'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən  
**sophistry**, -ies 'sɒfɪstrɪ, -iz  
**Sophoclean** sɒ'fɒkli(:)ən  
**Sophocles** 'sɒfɒkli:z  
**sophomore**, -s 'sɒfɒmə\*: [-mɒə\*], -z  
**Sophy** 'soufi  
**soporific** sɒpə'rɪfɪk [,sɒp-]  
**soppy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒpi, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**soprano**, -os, -i sɒ'prɑ:nəu, -ouz, -i(:)  
**Sopwith**, -s 'sɒpwɪθ, -s  
**sorbet** 'sɒ:bət [-bɪt]  
**Sorbonne** sɒ'bɒn (sɒrbɒn)  
**sorcery**, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɒ:sərɪ, -iz; -ɔ\*/z; -is/iz [-es/iz]  
**sordid**, -ly, -ness 'sɒ:dɪd, -li, -nis  
**sordinio**, -i sɒ:'di:nəu, -i(:)

**sore** (s. *adj. adv.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 sɔ:\* [sɔə\*], -z; -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis  
**soroptimist**, -s sɔ:'rɒptɪmɪst, -s  
**sorority**, -ies sɔ'rɒrɪtɪ [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-], -iz  
**sorosis** (S.) sɔ'rousis [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-]  
**sorrel** 'sɒrəl  
**sorrow** (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed, -ower/s 'sɒrəu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud, -ouə\*/z  
**sorrowful**, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrəʃʊl [-ruʃ-], -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fulnis  
**sorry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒrɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**sort** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -ortie, -s 'sɔ:ti(:), -z [-ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**sortilege** 'sɔ:tilɪdʒ  
**so-so** 'sɒsɒu  
**sostenuto** ,sɒstə'nu:təu [-ti'n-, -nju:-]  
**Sosthenes** 'sɒsθəni:z [-θɪn-]  
**sot**, -s sɒt, -s  
**Sotheby** 'sɒðəbi ['sɒð-]  
**Sothern** 'sɒðən  
**sottish**, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪʃ, -li, -nis  
**sotto voce** 'sɒtəu'vɒʃfɪ ('sɒtəu'vɒ:tʃe)  
**sou**, -s su:, -z  
**soubrette**, -s su:'bret [su'b-], -s  
**souchong** 'su:ʃɒŋ [-'tʃɒŋ, also '-, -', according to sentence-stress]  
**souffle** (murmur), -s 'su:fl, -z  
**soufflé**, -s 'su:flei, -z  
**sough** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**sought** (from seek) sɔ:t  
**soul**, -s soul, -z  
**Soulbury** 'sɒlbəri  
**soulful**, -fully, -fulness 'sɒlʃʊl [-fl], -fuli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fulnis [-flnis]  
**soulless**, -ly, -ness 'sɒllɪs, -li, -nis  
**sound** (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis ['saunnɪs]; -iŋ/z, -ɪd  
**sound-board**, -s 'saundbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**sound-box**, -es 'saundbɒks, -iz  
**sound-film**, -s 'saundfilm, -z  
**soundless** 'saundlɪs  
**sound-track**, -s 'saundtræk ['saun-træk], -s  
**sound-wave**, -s 'saund-weɪv, -z  
**soup**, -s; -y su:p, -s; -i  
**soupoon**, -s 'su:psɔ:n [-sɒŋ] (supsɔ), -z  
**soup-kitchen**, -s 'su:p,kɪtʃɪn, -z  
**soup-plate**, -s 'su:ppleɪt, -s  
**soup-ticket**, -s 'su:p,tɪkɪt, -s  
**soup-tureen**, -s 'su:ptə:rɪn [-tu,r-, -tju,r-], -z  
**sour** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed 'sauə\*, -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d  
**source**, -s sɔ:s [sɔəs], -iz

**sourdine**, -s saʊ'di:n [soə-], -z  
**sous/e**, -es, -ing, -ed saʊs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**Souter** 'su:tə\*  
**south** (s. *adj. adv.*) (S.) saʊθ  
**south** (v.), -ths, -thing, -thed saʊθ  
 [-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðiŋ [-θiŋ], -ðd [-θd]  
**Southall** 'sauθɔ:l ['sauðɔ:l]  
**Southampton** saʊθ'æmp'tən [sauθ'hæ-,  
 sɔ'θæ-]  
**Southdown** 'sauθdaʊn  
**south-east** 'sauθ'i:st [in nautical usage  
 also saʊ'i:st, also '-, -', according to  
 sentence-stress]  
**south-easter**, -s saʊθ'i:stə\*, -z  
**south-easterly** saʊθ'i:stəli  
**south-eastern** saʊθ'i:stən  
**south-eastward**, -s saʊθ'i:stwəd, -z  
**Southend** 'sauθ'end [also '-, -', accord-  
 ing to sentence-stress]  
**southerly**, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'sʌðəli,  
 -n, -nə\*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]  
**southernwood** 'sʌðənwʊd  
**Southey** 'sauði, 'sʌði  
**Southon** 'sauðən  
**Southport** 'sauθpɔ:t  
**southron**, -s 'sʌðrən, -z  
**Southsea** 'sauθsi: [-si]  
**south-south-east** 'sauθsauθ'i:st [in  
 nautical usage also 'sau-sau'i:st]  
**south-south-west** 'sauθsauθ'west [nau-  
 tical pronunciation 'sau-sau'west]  
**southward**, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li  
**Southwark** 'sʌðək, 'sauθwək  
*Note.*—Some Londoners use 'sʌðək for  
 the district, and 'sauθwək in S.  
 Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others  
 use one form (more usually 'sʌðək)  
 in all cases.  
**Southwell** (surname) 'sauθwəl, 'sʌðəl,  
 (cathedral town in Notts.) 'sauθwəl  
 [locally 'sʌðl]  
*Note.*—Viscount Southwell is 'sʌðəl.  
**south-west** 'sauθ'west [nautical pro-  
 nunciation saʊ'west, also '-, -',  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**south-wester** (wind), -s saʊθ'westə\* [in  
 nautical usage also saʊ'westə\*], -z  
**south-westerly** saʊθ'westəli [nautical  
 pronunciation saʊ'w-]  
**south-western** saʊθ'westən  
**south-westward**, -s saʊθ'westwəd, -z  
**Southwick**, -wold 'sauθ'wik, -would  
**Soutter** 'su:tə\*  
**souvenir**, -s 'su:vəniə\* [-vin-], -z  
**sou'wester** (hat), -s saʊ'westə\*, -z  
**Souza** 'su:zə  
**sovereign** (s. *adj.*), -s 'sɔvrin, -z  
**sovereignty** 'sɔvrənti [-rin-]

**soviet** (S.), -s; -ism 'souviet ['sɔv-,  
 -vjet, sou'vjet, sɔ'vjet], -s; -izəm  
**sovrän** 'sɔvrän  
**sow** (s.) (female pig, block of iron,  
 trough for molten iron), -s saʊ, -z  
**sow** (v.) (plant seed), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,  
 -er/s saʊ, -z, -iŋ [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ɔ\*/z  
 [soə\*/z]  
**Sowerby** (in Yorks. N. Riding) 'sauəbi  
 [old-fashioned 'sɔ:əbi], (in Yorks.  
 W. Riding) 'sauəbi ['sauəbi], (sur-  
 name) 'sauəbi, 'sauəbi  
**Sowry** 'sauəri  
**soy** sɔi  
**soya** 'soiə  
**spa**, -s spɑ:, -z  
**Spa** spɑ:  
**space** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speis, -iz, -iŋ,  
**space-bar**, -s 'speisbɑ:\*, -z  
**space-time** 'speis'taim  
**spacious**, -ly, -ness 'speiʃəs, -li, -nis  
**spade**, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z  
**spade-work** 'speid-wɜ:k  
**spaghetti** spə'geti [spɑ:'g-]  
**spahi**, -s 'spɑ:hi: ['spɑ:i:], -z  
**Spain** spein  
**spake** (archaic past tense of speak) speik  
**Spalding** 'spɔ:ldiŋ ['spɔ:l-]  
**spall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**spam** spæm  
**span** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**spandrel**, -s 'spændrəl, -z  
**spangle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋgl,  
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**Spaniard**, -s 'spænjəd, -z  
**spaniel**, -s 'spænjəl, -z  
**Spanish** 'spæniʃ  
**spank** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spæŋk,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t [spæŋt], -ɔ\*/z  
**spanking** (s. *adj.*), -s 'spæŋkiŋ, -z  
**spanner**, -s 'spænə\*, -z  
**spar** (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d  
**spar/e** (*adj. v.*), -ely, -eness; -es,  
 -ing/ly, -ed spɛə\*, -li, -nis; -z,  
 -riŋ/li, -d  
**spark** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɑ:k, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**sparkling-plug**, -s 'spɑ:kiŋ-plæg, -z  
**sparkle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spɑ:kli,  
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**sparklet**, -s 'spɑ:kli:t, -s  
**spark-plug**, -s 'spɑ:kplæg, -z  
**sparring-match**, -es 'spɑ:riŋmætʃ, -iz  
**sparrow**, -s 'spærəʊ, -z  
**sparrowhawk**, -s 'spærəʊhɔ:k, -s  
**sparse**, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis

**Sparta**, -an/s 'spɑ:tə, -ən/z  
**spasm**, -s 'spæzəm, -z  
**spasmodic**, -ally spæz'modik, -oli  
**spastic** (*s. adj.*), -s 'spæstik, -s  
**spat** (*s.*), -s spæt, -s  
**spat** (*from spit*) spæt  
**spatchcock** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætʃ-  
 kək, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**spate**, -s speit, -s  
**spatial**, -ally 'speiʃəl [-fjəl, -fɪəl], -oli  
**spatter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spætə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**spatul**a, -ae, -as 'spætjulə, -i:, -əz  
**spatulate** (*adj.*) 'spætjulit [-leit]  
**spavin** 'spævin  
**spawn** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Speaight** speit  
**speak**, -s, -ing, spoke, spoken, speaker/s  
 spi:k, -s, -iŋ, spouk, 'spoukən, 'spi:kə\*/z  
**speak-easy**, -ies 'spi:k,i:zji, -iz  
**speaking-trumpet**, -s 'spi:kiŋ, trʌmpit, -s  
**speaking-tube**, -s 'spi:kiŋ-tju:b, -z  
**Spean** spiən ['spi:ən]  
**spear** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spiə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**spear-head**, -s 'spiəhed, -z  
**spearman** (*S.*), -men 'spiəmən, -mən [-men]  
**spearmint** 'spiəmint  
**spec** spek  
**special** (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'speʃəl, -əlz; -əli [-li, -li]  
**specialism**, -st/s 'speʃəli:zəm [-fli-, -fli-], -st/s  
**speciality**, -ies 'speʃi'ælitji, -iz  
**specialization** [-isa-], 'speʃəlai'zeiʃən [-fai'z-, -fəli'z-, -fli'z-]  
**specialize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'speʃə-  
 aiz [-fai:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**specialty**, -ies 'speʃəltji, -iz  
**specie** 'spi:fi: [-fi]  
**species** 'spi:fi:z [-fiz]  
**specific** (*s. adj.*), -s; -ally spi'sifik [spə's-], -s; -əli  
**specification**, -s 'spesi'fikeiʃən, -z  
**specificity** 'spesi'fisiti  
**specify**, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable  
 'spesi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid; -faiebl  
**specimen**, -s 'spesimin [-mən], -z  
**specious**, -ly, -ness 'spi:ʃəs, -li, -nis  
**speck**, -s, -ed spek, -s, -t  
**speckle**, -s, -d 'spekl, -z, -d  
**speckless** 'speklis  
**spectacle**, -s, -d 'spektəkl [-tik-], -z, -d  
**spectacular**, -ly spek'tækjulə\*, -li

**spectator** (*S.*), -s spek'teɪtə\*, -z  
**spectral** 'spektrəl  
**spectre**, -s 'spektrə\*, -z  
**spectrogram**, -s 'spektrəugræm [-trəg-], -z  
**spectrograph**, -s 'spektrəugrɑ:f [-trəg-, -græf], -s  
**spectrometer**, -s spek'trɒmitə\*, -z  
**spectroscope**, -s 'spektrəskoup, -s  
**spectroscopic**, -al, -ally 'spektrəs-  
 'kɒpik, -əl, -əli  
**spectroscopist/s**, -y spek'trəskəpɪst/s, -i  
**spectr**um, -a, -ums 'spektrəm, -ə, -əmz  
**speculat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'spekju-  
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**speculation**, -s 'spekju'leiʃən, -z  
**speculative**, -ly, -ness 'spekjulətiv [-leit-], -li, -nis  
**specul**um, -a, -ar 'spekjuləm, -ə, -ə\*  
**sped** (*from speed*) sped  
**speech**, -es spi:tʃ, -iz  
**speech-day**, -s 'spi:tʃdei, -z  
**speechification**, -s 'spi:tʃifi'keiʃən, -z  
**speechify**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'spi:tʃifi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie\*/z  
**speechless**, -ly, -ness 'spi:tʃlis, -li, -nis  
**speech-sound**, -s 'spi:tʃsaund, -z  
**speed** (*s. v.*) (*S.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iust [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**speed-cop**, -s 'spidkɒp, -s  
**speed-limit**, -s 'spid:limit, -s  
**speed-merchant**, -s 'spid:mə:tʃənt, -s  
**speedometer**, -s spi'dɒmitə\* [spi:'d-], -z  
**speedway**, -s 'spid:wei, -z  
**speedwell** (*S.*), -s 'spid:wel [-wəl], -z  
**Speen** spi:n  
**Speigal** 'spi:gəl  
**Speight** speit  
**Speirs** spiəz  
**speiss** spais  
**spel**l (*s. v.*), -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t, -ler/s  
 spel, -z, -iŋ/z, -t [-d], -t, -ə\*/z  
**spellbound** 'spelbaund  
**spelt** (*from spell*) spelt  
**splter** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'speltə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**spence** (*S.*), -s spens, -iz  
**spencer** (*S.*), -s 'spensə\*, -z  
**spen**d, -ds, -ding, -t, -der/s spen'd, -dz, -diŋ, -t, -də\*/z  
**Spender** 'spendə\*  
**spendthrift**, -s 'spendθrift, -s  
**Spens** spenz  
**Spenser** 'spensə\*  
**Spenserian** spen'siəriən [-'sjə:r-]  
**spent** (*from spend*) spent

**sperm**, -s spə'm, -z  
**spermaceti** spə'mæ'seti [-'sɪt-]  
**spermatozoon**, -oa spə'mætəu'z[oun  
 [-tə'z-, -oun], -ouə  
**sperm-whale**, -s spə'm-weil [-hw-], -z  
**spew**, -s, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -iŋ  
 [spjuŋ], -d  
**Spey** spei  
**Spezia** (*Italian port*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə,  
 -dziə, -dzjə]  
**Spezzia** (*Greek island*) 'spetsiə [-tsjə]  
**sphagnum** 'sfægnəm  
**sphere** (*jewel*), -s spi:n, -z  
**sphere**, -s sfia\*, -z  
**spheric**, -s, -al, -ally 'sferik, -s, -əl, -əli  
**spheroid**, -s 'sfioroid, -z  
**spheroidal** sfia'roidl [sf'e'r-]  
**spherometer**, -s sfia'rəmitə\*, -z  
**spherule**, -s 'sferju:l [-ru:l], -z  
**sphincter**, -s 'sfinktə\*, -z  
**sphinx**, -es; -like sfinks, -iz; -laik  
**Spica** (*star*) 'spaike  
**spicle** (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y,  
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness spais, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili,  
 -inis  
**spick** spik  
**spicule**, -s 'spaikeju:l ['spik-], -z  
**spider**, -s; -y 'spaidə\*, -z; -ri  
**Spiers** spiəz, 'spaiəz  
**spiffing/ly**, -y 'spif[iŋ/li, -i  
**spigot**, -s 'spigət, -s  
**spikle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed spaik, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**spikenard** 'spaikeɹəd  
**Spikins** 'spaikeinz  
**spiky**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spaikeji, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**spil**l (s. v.), -ls, -ling, -led, -t spil, -z,  
 -iŋ, -d, -t  
**spiller** (S.), -s 'spilə\*, -z  
**spillikins** 'spilikeinz  
**Spilling** 'spilɪŋ  
**spilt** (*from spill*) spilt  
**spin** (s. v.), -s, -ning, span, spun,  
 'spina\*/z  
**spinach** 'spiniɹ [rarely -itf]  
**spinal** 'spainl  
**spindle**, -les, -ly 'spindl, -lz, -li  
**spindle-legged**, -shaped 'spindl|legd,  
 -feipt  
**spindrift** 'spin-drift  
**spine**, -s, -d; -less spain, -z, -d; -lis  
**spinel** spi'nel  
**spinet**, -s spi'net ['spinet, 'spinit], -s  
**Spink** spinke  
**spinney**, -s 'spini, -z

**spinning-wheel**, -s 'spiniŋwi:l [-hwi:l], -z  
**spin|ose**, -ous 'spain|ous, -əs  
**Spinoza** spi'nouzə  
**spinster**, -s; -hood 'spinstə\*, -z; -hud  
**Spion Kop** spaiə'nkəp  
**spiraea**, -s spai'riə [-'riə], -z  
**spir|al** (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'spaiərləl,  
 -əlz, -əli  
**spirant** (s. adj.), -s 'spaiəɹənt, -s  
**spire**, -s, -d 'spaiə\*, -z, -d  
**spirit**, -s, -ed, -edly, -edness 'spirit, -s,  
 -id, -idli, -idnis  
**spirit-gum** 'spiritgəm  
**spiritism** 'spiritizəm  
**spirit-lamp**, -s 'spirit-læmp, -s  
**spiritless**, -ly, -ness 'spirit-lis, -li, -nis  
**spirit-level**, -s 'spirit-levl, -z  
**spirit-rapping**, -s 'spirit,ræpiŋ, -z  
**spirit-stove**, -s 'spirit-stouv, -z  
**spiritual**, -ly 'spiritjuəl [-tjuəl, -tjul,  
 -tjuəl, -tjwəl, -tful], -i  
**spiritualism**, -st/s 'spiritjuəl|zəm  
 [-tjuəl-, -tjul-, -tjuəl-, -tjwəl-, -tful-],  
 -st/s  
**spiritualistic** 'spiritjuə'listik [-tjuəl-,  
 -tju'l-, -tjuəl-, -tjwəl-, -tful-]  
**spiritualit|y**, -ies 'spiritju'ælit|i [-tju-],  
 -iz  
**spirituous** 'spiritjuəs [-tjuəs, -tjuəs,  
 -tjwəs]  
**spiritus** 'spirites ['spaiə-]  
**spirometer**, -s 'spaiə'rəmitə\*, -z  
**spirt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spə:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 spit (s. v.) (*eject saliva, etc.*), -s, -ting,  
 spat spit, -s, -iŋ, spat  
**spit** (s. v.) (*for roasting, etc.*), -s, -ting,  
 -ted spit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**Spitalfields** 'spitfildz  
**spittle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eful, -efully,  
 -efulness spait, -s, -iŋ, -id; -ful, -fuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**spitfire**, -s 'spitfaie\*, -z  
**Spithead** 'spit'hed ['--', '-l-, according to  
 sentence-stress]  
**spittle** 'spitl  
**spittoon**, -s spi'tu:n, -z  
**Spitzbergen** 'spits,bəʒən ['--', '-l-]  
**spiv**, -s; -vy spiv, -z; -i  
**splash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s splæʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**splash-board**, -s 'splæʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**splashly**, -iness 'splæʃli, -inis  
**splatter**, -s, -ing, -ed 'splætə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**splay** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed splei, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**spleen**, -s; -ful, -fully, -ish, -ishly; -y  
 spli:n, -z; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -if, -ifli; -i  
**splendid**, -ly, -ness 'splendid, -li, -nis  
**splendiferous** splen'difərəs



**splendour**, -s 'splendə\*, -z  
**splenetic** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik, -s, -əli  
**splic**e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**splint** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**splinter**, -s; -y 'splintə\*, -z; -ri  
**split** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -iŋ  
**splood**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**splood**e, -es splɒdʒ, -iz  
**splood**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**splotch**, -es, -y splɒtʃ, -iz, -i  
**splutter** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splʌtə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**Spode** spoud  
**spoffish** 'spɒfɪʃ  
**Spofforth** 'spɒfəθ [-fəθ]  
**Spohr** spɔː\* [spɔə\*] (ʃpɔːr)  
**spoil** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spoil, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə\*/z  
**spoil-sport**, -s 'spoil-spɔːt, -s  
**spoke** (s.), -s spouk, -s  
**spoke**, -n (*from speak*) spouk, -ən  
**spokes**man, -men 'spouks|mən, -mən  
**spokes**woman, -women 'spouks|-wumən, -wimin  
**spoliation** ,spouli'eɪʃən  
**spoliator**, -s 'spoulicitə\*, -z  
**spondaic** spɒn'deɪk  
**spondee**, -s 'spɒndi: [-di], -z  
**spong**e (s. *v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed, -er/s spandʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**sponge**-cake/s, -finger/s 'spandʒ|-keik/s, -'fɪŋgə\*/z  
**spong**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spandʒi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**sponson**, -s 'spɒnsn, -z  
**sponsor** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spɒnsə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**spontaneity** ,spɒntə'ni:ti [-'ni:ti]  
**spontaneous**, -ly, -ness spɒn'teinjəs [spɒn-, ntiəs], -li, -nis  
**spoo**f (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**spook**, -s; -ish, -y, -iness spu:k, -s; -if, -i, -inis  
**spool** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**spoon** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**spoonbill**, -s 'spu:nbil, -z  
**Spooner** 'spu:nə\*  
**spoonerism**, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z  
**spoon**-feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'spu:n-|fi:d, -fi:dz, -fi:diŋ, -fed  
**spoonful**, -s 'spu:nfʊl, -z  
**spoon**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:nji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**spoor**, -s spuə\* [spɔə\*], -z  
**Sporades** 'spɒrədi:z  
**sporadic**, -ally spɒ'rædik [spɔ'r-], -əli  
**spore**, -s spɔː\* [spɔə\*], -z  
**sporan**, -s 'spɒrən, -z  
**sport** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**sportive**, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tiv, -li, -nis  
**sports**man, -men 'spɔ:t|mən, -mən  
**sports**man|like, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laik, -ʃɪp  
**spot** (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted spɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**spotless**, -ly, -ness 'spɒtlis, -li, -nis  
**spotlight**, -s 'spɒt-laɪt, -s  
**Spottiswoode** 'spɒtɪswud ['spɒtɪs-wud]  
**spott**y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒtji, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**spouse**, -s spauz, -iz  
**spout** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**Spragge** spræg  
**Sprague** spreɪg  
**sprain** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spreɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**sprang** (*from spring*) spræŋ  
**Sprange** spreɪndʒ  
**Sprangle** 'spræŋgl  
**sprat** (S.), -s spræt, -s  
**Spratt** spræt  
**sprawl** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**spraw**l, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sprɔ:l|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**spray** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i  
**spread** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z, -iŋ, -ə\*/z  
**spree**, -s spri:, -z  
**sprig**, -s sprɪg, -z  
**Sprigg** sprɪg  
**sprightly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**Springs** 'sprɪŋz  
**spring** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung, springer/s sprɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, spræŋ, spræŋ, 'sprɪŋə\*/z  
**spring-balance**, -s 'sprɪŋ'bæləns ['-, -], -iz  
**spring-bed**, -s 'sprɪŋ'bed ['-, -], -z  
**spring-board**, -s 'sprɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**springbok**, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s  
**springe**, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz  
**Springell** 'sprɪŋəl, 'sprɪŋgəl  
**Springfield** 'sprɪŋfi:ld  
**spring-gun**, -s 'sprɪŋgən, -z  
**springlike** 'sprɪŋlaɪk  
**Springpark** 'sprɪŋ-pa:k  
**springtime** 'sprɪŋ-taɪm

spring|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋ|i, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 sprinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'sprɪŋkl|, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋklɪŋ, -z  
 sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprint, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
 sprit, -s sprit, -s  
 sprite, -s sprait, -s  
 sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s  
 Sproule sproul  
 sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spraut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness spru:s, -ɪz; -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 sprue, -s spru:, -z  
 sprung (from spring) sprʌŋ  
 Sprunt sprant  
 spry, -er, -est, -ness sprai, 'sprai-ɔ\*, 'spraiist, 'sprai-nis  
 spud, -s spad, -z  
 spule, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -ɪŋ [spjuɪŋ], -d  
 spum|e, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 spun (from spin) span  
 spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spʌŋk; -i, -iə\*, -iist  
 spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spɔ:\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Spurgeon 'spɔ:dʒən  
 spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-joər-, -joər-, -joər-], -li, -nis  
 spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Spurr spə:\*, -z  
 spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'spʌtɔ\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
 sputum 'spju:təm  
 spy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied spai, -aiz, -aɪŋ, -aid  
 spy-glass, -es 'spai-glɑ:s, -ɪz  
 squab (s. adj.), -s skwɒb, -z  
 squabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'skwɒbl|, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 squad, -s skwɒd, -z  
 squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z  
 squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ist, -li, -nis  
 squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwɒl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i  
 squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd  
 squalor 'skwɒlə\*, -z  
 squam|a, -ae 'skweɪm|ə, -i:  
 squam|ose, -ous 'skweɪm|ɔ:s, -əs  
 squander, -ers, -er|ing, -ered, -erer/s 'skwɒnd|ə\*, -ɔz, -ɔɪŋ, -ɔd, -ɔrə\*/z

squandermania 'skwɒndə'meɪnjə [-nɪə]  
 squar|e (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skwɛə\*, -z; -rə\*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d  
 square-jawed 'skwɛə'dʒɔ:d [-'wɛn|ətrɪb|ʊtɪv]  
 square-toed 'skwɛə'təʊd [-'wɛn|ətrɪb|ʊtɪv]  
 squarish 'skwɛərɪʃ  
 squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 squash-hat, -s 'skwɒʃ'hæt, -s  
 squash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃ|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
 squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s skwɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
 squaw, -s skwɔ:, -z  
 squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ\*/z  
 squeak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:k|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -mis  
 squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 squeegee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:'dʒi: [-'t-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Squeers skwi:z  
 squeeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able skwi:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z; -obl  
 squegger, -s 'skwegə\*, -z  
 squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɛltʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 squib, -s skwɪb, -z  
 squid, -s skwid, -z  
 squiff|y, -ier, -iest 'skwɪf|i, -iə\*, -iist  
 squiggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwɪgl|, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 squilgee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwɪl'dʒi: [-'t-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 squill, -s skwɪl, -z  
 squint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 squint-eyed 'skwɪnt-aid  
 squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə\*, -z  
 squirearchy 'skwaɪərɔ:kɪ  
 squireen, -s 'skwaɪərɪn, -z  
 squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwɜ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z  
 squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
 squish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
 Srinagar sri:'nagə\* [sri'n-, -'nag-, 'sri:nagə\*] (Hind. syringgar)  
 s.s. 'es'es [-'es-, 'stɪm-fɪp]

**St.** (= Saint) sənt, sint, snt [*rarely* sent, seint]

*Note.*—Names beginning with **St.** are entered after saint.

**stab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Stabat Mater**, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə\* [-bət-], -z

**stability** stə'biliti [-lət-]

**stabilization** [-isa-] ,steibilaizəfən  
[stæb-, -li'z-]

**stabilize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'steibilaiz [stæb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**stable** (s. adj. v.), -les; -ly, -leness;  
-ling, -led 'steibl, -lɜ; -li, -lnis; -liŋ  
[-liŋ], -ld

**stable-boy**, -s 'steiblboi, -z

**stableman**, -men 'steibl|mən [-mæn],  
-mən [-men]

**stabling** (s.) 'steibliŋ

**stablish**, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblif, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**staccato**, -s stə'kɑ:tou, -z

**Stacey** 'steisi

**stack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -iŋ, -t

**stadium**, -ums, -a 'steidjəm [-di-],  
-əmɜ, -ə

**staff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɑ:f, -s, -iŋ, -t

**Staffa** 'stæfə

**Stafford**, -shire 'stæfəd, -fiə\* [-fə\*]

**Staffs.** stæfs

**tag**, -s tæg [stæg], -z

**tagle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed teidʒ, -iz,  
-iŋ, -d

**stage-craft** 'steidʒkrɑ:ft

**stage-effect**, -s 'steidʒ-i, fekt, -s

**stager**, -s 'steidʒə\*, -z

**stage-struck** 'steidʒstrʌk

**stagger** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'stægə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**staghound**, -s 'stæghaund, -z

**stag-hunting** 'stæg'hantiŋ

**Stagrite**, -s 'stædʒɹait, -s

**stagnancy**, -t/ly 'stægnən|si, -t/li

**stagnate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'stægneit  
[stæg'neit], -s, -iŋ, -id

**stagnation** stæg'neifən

**stagy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steidʒli,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**staid**, -ly, -ness teid, -li, -nis

**stain** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stein,  
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Stainer** (English name) 'steinə\*, (Ger-  
man name) 'stainə\* ('ftainə)

**Staines** steinz

**stainless**, -ly, -ness 'steinlis, -li, -nis

**stair**, -s steə\*, -z

**stair-carpet**, -s 'steə,kɑ:pɪt, -s

**staircase**, -s 'steəkeis, -iz

**stair-rod**, -s 'steə-rəd, -z

**stairway**, -s 'steəwei, -z

**Staites** steidz

**stake** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steik, -s, -iŋ, -t

**stake-holder**, -s 'steik,houldə\*, -z

**stalactite**, -s 'stæləktait, -s

**stalagmite**, -s 'stæləgmait, -s

**Stalbridge** 'stɑ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔl-]

**stale**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steil, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**stalemate** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'steil-  
'meit [-], -s, -iŋ, -id

**Stalin** 'stɑ:lin ['stæl-] ('stəljin)

**Stalingrad** 'stɑ:lɪŋgræd ['stæl-, -græ:d]  
(stəljin'grat)

**stalinism** 'stɑ:lɪnɪzəm ['stæl-]

**stalk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y  
stɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -i

**stalking-horse**, -s 'stɔ:kɪŋhɔ:s, -iz

**Stalky** 'stɔ:ki

**stall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔ:l,  
-z, -iŋ, -d; -idʒ

**stallion**, -s 'stæljən, -z

**stalwart** (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwɜt  
['stɔl-, -wɜ:t], -s, -li, -nis

**Stalybridge** 'steilbrɪdʒ

**Stamboul** stæm'bu:l

**stamen**, -s 'steimen [-mən], -z

**Stamford**, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm

**stamina** 'stæmɪnə

**stammer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'stæmə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə\*/z

**stamp** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
stæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stæmt], -ə\*/z

**stamp-album**, -s 'stæmp,ælbəm, -z

**stamp-collection**, -s 'stæmpkɔ:lekʃən, -z

**stamp-collector**, -s 'stæmpkɔ:lektə\*, -z

**stamp-duty**, -ies 'stæmp,dju:tli, -iz

**stampedle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stæm-  
'pi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id

**stamp-machine**, -s 'stæmpməʃi:n, -z

**stance**, -s stæns [stæns], -iz

**stanch**, -es, -ing, -ed stænf, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**stanchion**, -s 'stænfən, -z

**stand** (s. v.), -s, -ing, stood stænd  
[stæ:nd], -z, 'stændiŋ, stud

**standard**, -s 'stændəd, -z

**standardization** [-isa-] ,stændədaizəfən  
[-di'z-]

**standardize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed  
'stændədaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**stand-by**, -s 'stændbaɪ, -z

**stand-in**, -s 'stænd'in, -z

**standing** (s.), -s 'stændiŋ, -z

**standish** (S.), -es 'stændiʃ, -iz

**standoffish** 'stænd'ɔ:fɪʃ [-'ɔf-, -'i-]

**standpoint**, -s 'stændpoint ['stæm-  
point], -s

**standstill**, -s 'stændstɪl, -z

stand-to 'stændtu: ['l-]  
 stand-up (adj.) 'stændʌp  
 Stanfield, -ford 'stænfi:ld, -fəd  
 stanhope (S.), -s 'stænəp, -s  
 staniel, -s 'stæniəl [-niəl], -z  
 Stanislas, -aus 'stæniəlɒs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s  
 stank (from stink) stɛŋk  
 Stanley 'stænli  
 stannary, -ies 'stænəri, -iz  
 stannic, -ous 'stænik, -əs  
 Stansfield 'stænzfi:ld [-nsf-]  
 Stanton 'stɑ:tən, 'stæn-  
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z  
 staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z  
 Stapleton 'steipltən  
 Stapley 'stæpli, 'steipli  
 star (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ,  
 -d  
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bəd, -bɔəd]  
*Note.—The nautical pronunciation is*  
 'stɑ:bəd.  
 starch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
 -iest, -iness stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
 stardom 'stɑ:dəm  
 starr (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 stɑ:\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
 starfish, -es 'stɑ:fɪʃ, -iz  
 star-gazer/s, -ing 'stɑ:geizə\*/z, -iŋ  
 stark (S.), -ly, -ness stɑ:k, -li, -nis  
 starland 'stɑ:lænd  
 starless, -light, -lit 'stɑ:lis, -lait, -lit  
 starling (S.), -s 'stɑ:liŋ, -z  
 Starr stɑ:\*,  
 starrily, -iness 'stɑ:ri, -inis  
 start (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
 starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tɪŋpɔɪnt, -s  
 startle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:tli,  
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
 starvation stɑ:'veɪʃən  
 starve, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z  
 state (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s  
 steit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s  
 statecraft 'steitkrɑ:ft  
 statelily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'steitli, -iə\*,  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 stateroom, -s 'steit-rum [-ru:m], -z  
 statesman, -men 'steitsmən, -mən  
 statesmanlike, -ly, -ship 'steitsmən-  
 laik, -li, -ʃɪp  
 Statham 'steiðəm, 'steiðəm  
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
 stance (plant), -s 'stætisi, -z ['stætis,  
 -iz]  
 station (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
 'steɪʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-niŋ], -ənd

stationary, -ily, -iness 'steɪʃəri  
 [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-, -ʃnər-], -ili, -inis  
 stationer, -s 'steɪʃnə\* [-ʃnə\*], -z  
 stationery 'steɪʃəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnər-,  
 -ʃnər-]  
 station-master, -s 'steɪʃən,mɑ:stə\*, -z  
 statism 'steɪtɪzəm  
 statist, -s 'steɪtɪst, -s  
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tɪstɪk [stæ't-],  
 -s, -əl, -əli  
 statistician, -s 'stætɪs'tɪʃən, -z  
 statuary 'stætjʊəri [-tjʊəri, -tjʊəri]  
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z  
 statuesque 'stætju:esk  
 statuette, -s 'stætju:et, -s  
 stature, -s 'stætʃə\*, -z  
 status, -es 'steɪtəs, -iz  
 status quo 'steɪtəs'kwə [stæt-]  
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s  
 statute-book, -s 'stætju:tʃuk, -s  
 statutory 'stætjʊtəri  
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:ntʃ  
 [stɑ:ntʃ], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
 Staunton (English surname) 'stɔ:ntən,  
 'stɑ:n, (towns in U.S.A.) 'stɔ:ntən  
 Stavanger stɑ:'væŋgə\*  
 stove (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steɪv,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, stouv  
 stay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪ, -z,  
 -in, -d, -ə\*/z [steɪ\*/z]  
 stay-at-home 'steɪəthəʊm  
 stay-down 'steɪdaʊn ['-]  
 stay-in 'steɪɪn ['-]  
 staysail, -s 'steɪ-seɪl [nautical pronunciation  
 'steɪbən [tɪən'steɪsl], -z  
 stead (S.) sted  
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfəst, -li, -nis  
 steady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies,  
 -ying, -ied 'stedli, -iə\*, -iist, -ili,  
 -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id  
 steak, -s steɪk, -s  
 steal (s. v.), -s, -ing, stole, stolen,  
 stealer/s stɪl, -z, -iŋ, stoul, 'stoulən,  
 'sti:lə\*/z  
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ,  
 -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 steam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,  
 -iness sti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -i, -inis  
 steamboat, -s 'sti:mbaʊt, -s  
 steam-engine, -s 'sti:m,ɛndʒɪn, -z  
 steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæmə\* [in  
 contrast '-], -z  
 steam-launch, -es 'sti:m'lɔ:ntʃ [-'lɑ:ntʃ],  
 in contrast '-], -iz  
 steam-power 'sti:m,pauə\*  
 steam-roller, -s 'sti:m,rəʊlə\* ['-], -z  
 steamship, -s 'sti:m-ʃɪp, -s  
 stearic sti:'erɪk

stearin 'stiəri:n  
 Stearn(e) stə:n  
 steatite 'stiətaɪt  
 steatopygia, -gous 'stiətoʊ'pai[dʒjə  
 [-dʒjə], -gous  
 Stedman 'stedmən  
 steed, -s stɪd, -z  
 steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,  
 -iness stɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*],  
 -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 Steele stɪl  
 steel-plated 'stɪl'pleɪtɪd [-, -]  
 steelyard, -s 'stɪljɑ:d ['stɪljɑ:d, 'stɪljəd],  
 -z  
 steenbok, -s 'stɪnbək ['steɪn-], -s  
 steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed stɪp, -s; -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t  
 steepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stɪ:pən,  
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
 steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pl,  
 -z, -d; -tʃeɪs/ɪz, -dʒæk/s  
 steer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;  
 -sman, -smen stɪə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z;  
 -rɪdʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmən]  
 steering-gear 'stɪərɪŋɡɪə\*  
 steering-wheel, -s 'stɪərɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z  
 steevle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɪ:v, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 Steevens 'sti:vnz  
 Stein (*English name*), -itz stɪn, -its  
 steinbock, -s 'stɪnbək, -s  
 Steinway, -s 'stɪnwei, -z  
 stelle, -ae 'stɪlɪ(:), -i:  
 Stella, -land 'stɛlə, -land  
 stellar 'stɛlə\*  
 stem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
 stemma, -ta 'stɛmə, -tə  
 stemple, -s 'stɛmpl, -z  
 Sten sten  
 stench, -es stɛnʃ, -ɪz  
 stencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stɛnsɪl [-ɪl],  
 -ɪz [-ɪlɪ], -ɪlɪŋ [-ɪlɪŋ], -ɪld [-ɪld]  
 sten-gun, -s 'stɛŋɡʌn, -z  
 stenograph, -s 'stɛnəɡrɑ:f [-nɒŋɡ-  
 -ɡrɑ:f], -s  
 stenograph(er)/s, -y 'stɛnəɡrɑ:fə\*/z  
 [-stɛn-], -i  
 Stent stɛnt  
 stentorian stɛn'tɔ:riən  
 step (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɛp,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 step-aunt, -s 'stɛpɑ:nt, -s  
 step-brother, -s 'stɛpbrʌðə\*, -z  
 step-child, -children 'stɛp[tʃaɪld,  
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən]  
 step-dance, -s 'stɛpdɑ:ns, -ɪz

step-daughter, -s 'stɛp,dɔ:tə\*, -z  
 step-father, -s 'stɛp,fɑ:ðə\*, -z  
 Stephano 'stɛfənəu  
 stephanotis 'stɛfə'noutɪs  
 Stephen, -s, -son 'stɪ:vən, -z, -sn  
 step-ladder, -s 'stɛp,lædə\*, -z  
 step-mother, -s 'stɛp,mʌðə\*, -z  
 Stepney 'stɛpni  
 steppe, -s stɛp, -s  
 stepping-stone, -s 'stɛpɪŋ-stəʊn, -z  
 step-sister, -s 'stɛp,sɪstə\*, -z  
 step-son, -s 'stɛpsən, -z  
 step-uncle, -s 'stɛp,ʌŋkl, -z  
 stereo, -s 'stɪəriəu, -z  
 stereopticon, -s 'stɪəri'ɒptɪkən [-stɛr-],  
 -z  
 stereoscope, -s 'stɪəriəskəʊp [-stɛr-], -s  
 stereoscopic, -al, -ally 'stɪəriəs'kɒpɪk  
 [-stɛr-], -əl, -əli  
 stereoscopy 'stɪəri'ɒskəpi [-stɛr-]  
 stereotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -y 'stɪəri'ɒtaɪp [-stɛr-, -rɪənt-], -s, -ɪŋ,  
 -t, -ə\*/z; -i  
 sterile 'stɛrəl  
 sterility stɛ'rɪlɪti  
 sterilization [-isa-], -s 'stɛrɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-lɪ'z-], -z  
 sterilize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'stɛrɪlaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 sterling 'stɛrlɪŋ  
 stern (s. of ship), -s; -most stɜ:n, -z;  
 -moust [-mɔst]  
 stern (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɜ:n,  
 -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
 Sterne stɜ:n  
 sternum, -ums, -a 'stɜ:n|əm, -əmz, -ə  
 stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stɜ:tərəs, -li, -nis  
 stet stet  
 stethoscope, -s 'stɛθəskəʊp, -s  
 stethoscopic, -al, -ally 'stɛθəs'kɒpɪk,  
 -əl, -əli  
 stethoscopy stɛθəskəpi  
 Steve stɪv  
 stavedore, -s 'stɪ:vɔ:də\*, -z  
 Stevenage 'stɪ:vɪdʒ [-vənɪdʒ]  
 Steven[s], -son 'stɪ:vɪnz, -sn  
 stew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [stjuɪŋ], -d  
 steward (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuəd  
 [stjuəd, 'stju:əd], -z; -ɪs/ɪz; -fɪp/s  
 Stewart stjuət [stjuət, 'stju:ət]  
 stew-pan, -s 'stju:pæn, -z  
 Steyne stɪn  
 Steyning 'stɛnɪŋ  
 stg. 'stɛlɪŋ  
 stichomythia, -s 'stɪkəu'miθiə [-θɪə], -z  
 stick (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s  
 stik, -s, -ɪŋ, stæk, 'stɪkə\*/z

**stick-in-the-mud**, -s 'stikɪndʌmʌd, -z  
**stickjaw**, -s 'stɪkdʒɔː, -z  
**stickleback**, -s 'stɪklbæk, -s  
**stickler**, -s 'stɪklə\*, -z  
**stick-up** (s. *adj.*), -s 'stɪkʌp, -s  
**sticky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪkɪ,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**stiff**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɪf, -ə\*, -ist,  
 -li, -nis  
**stiffen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stɪfən, -nz,  
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**Stiffkey** (in *Norfolk*) 'stɪfki(:) [*old-*  
*fashioned local pronunciation* 'stjuːki]  
**stiff-necked** 'stɪfnekt [*also* '-- *esp. when*  
*attributive*]  
**stifle**, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staɪfl, -lz,  
 -lɪŋ/li, -ld  
**Stiggins** 'stɪɡɪnz  
**stigma**, -s, -ta 'stɪgmə, -z, -tə  
**stigmatic** stɪɡ'mætɪk  
**stigmatization** [-isa-], stɪgmə'taɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-tɪ'z-]  
**stigmatize** [-is-ɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'stɪɡ-  
 mətaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**stile**, -s stail, -z  
**stiletto** (s.), -(ə)s sti'letou, -z  
**stiletto** (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'letou,  
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**still** (s. *adj. v. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est,  
 -ness; -ing, -ed stɪl, -z; -ə\*, -ist, -nis;  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**still-born** 'stɪlbɔːn  
**stillephone**, -s 'stɪləfoun, -z  
**still-room**, -s 'stɪlrum [-ru:m], -z  
**stilly** (*adj.*) 'stɪli  
**stilt**, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stɪlt, -s, -ɪd/li,  
 -ɪdnɪs  
**Stilton**, -s 'stɪltən [-tən], -z  
**stimie** = **stimy**  
**stimulant**, -s 'stɪmjələnt, -s  
**stimulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s  
 'stɪmjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**stimulation**, -s 'stɪmjʊ'leɪʃən, -z  
**stimulative** 'stɪmjʊlətɪv [-leɪt-]  
**stimulus**, -i 'stɪmjʊləs, -ai  
**stimy** (s. *v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staimɪ,  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**sting** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing stʌŋ, stɪŋg/s  
 stɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, stʌŋ, 'stɪŋə\*/z  
**stingo** 'stɪŋɡou  
**stingy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɪndʒɪ,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**stink** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, stʌŋk, stʌŋk stɪŋk,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, stʌŋk, stʌŋk  
**stinker**, -s 'stɪŋkə\*, -z  
**stink-pot**, -s 'stɪŋkpɒt, -s  
**stint** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**stipend**, -s 'staɪpend [-pənd], -z

**stipendiary** (s. *adj.*), -ies stai'pendjəri  
 [sti'p-, -diə-], -ɪz  
**stipple**, -les, -ling, -led 'stɪpl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
 [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**stipulate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stɪpjʊ-  
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**stipulation**, -s 'stɪpjʊ'leɪʃən, -z  
**stipule**, -s 'stɪpjʊ:l, -z  
**stir** (s. *v.*), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stəː\*, -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**Stirling** 'stɜːlɪŋ  
**stirps**, -es stɜːp/s, -ɪz [-ɪz]  
**stirrup**, -s 'stɪrʌp, -s  
**stirrup-pump**, -s 'stɪrəpʌmp, -s  
**stitch** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stɪtʃ, -ɪz,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**stithy**, -ies 'stiðɪ, -ɪz  
**stiver**, -s 'staɪvə\*, -z  
**stoat**, -s stɔːt, -s  
**Stobart** 'stɔːbɑːt  
**stock** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**stockade** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stɒ'keɪd,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**stock-book**, -s 'stɒkbʊk, -s  
**stock-breeder**, -s 'stɒkbrɪdə\*, -z  
**stockbroker/s**, -ing 'stɒkbroukə\*/z,  
 -ɪŋ  
**stock-farm**, -s 'stɒkfɑːm, -z  
**stockfish** 'stɒkfɪʃ  
**stockholder**, -s 'stɒk'hoʊldə\*, -z  
**Stockholm** 'stɒkhoum  
**stockinet** 'stɒkɪ'net ['--']  
**stocking** (s.), -s, -ed 'stɒkɪŋ, -z, -d  
**stock-in-trade** 'stɒkɪn'treɪd  
**stockjobber**, -s 'stɒk'dʒɒbə\*, -z  
**stock-market**, -s 'stɒk'mɑːkɪt, -s  
**stockpile** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'stɒkpɪl,  
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Stockport** 'stɒkpoːt  
**stock-pot**, -s 'stɒkpɒt, -s  
**stock-raising** 'stɒkreɪzɪŋ  
**stock-still** 'stɒkstɪl  
**stock-taking** 'stɒk'teɪkɪŋ  
**Stockton**, -well 'stɒktən, -wəl [-wel]  
**Stoddard**, -t 'stɒdəd, -t  
**stodgie** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,  
 -iest, -ness stɒdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**stoep**, -s stuːp, -s  
**Stogumber** (in *Somerset*) stou'gʌmbə\*,  
 (*character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan'*)  
 'stɒgʌmbə\*  
**stoic** (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stɔɪk, -s, -əl,  
 -əli  
**stoicism** (S.) 'stɔɪsɪzəm  
**stokle** (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stouk,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Stoke Courcy** [Stogursey] stou'gɔːzi

**Stoke d'Abernon** stouk'dæbənən

**stokehold**, -s 'stoukhould, -z

**stokehole**, -s 'stoukhoul, -z

**Stoke Poges** stouk'poudgiz

**stole** (S.), -s stoul, -z

**stole** (from steal), -n stoul, -ən

**stolid**, -est, -ly 'stolid, -ist, -li

**stolidity** stə'liditi [stə'l-]

**Stoll** (surname) stoul, stəl

*Note.*—Members of the family of the late Sir Oswald Stoll pronounce stəl.

The theatre in London founded by him is called stoul by most people.

**stomach** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stamək, -s, -iŋ, -t

**stomach-ache**, -s 'stamək-eik, -s

**stomacher**, -s 'staməkə\* [old-fashioned -ətʃə\*, -ədʒə\*], -z

**stomachic** stə'mækik [stou'm-]

**stomatoscope**, -s stə'mætəskoup [stou'm-], -s

**stone** (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun, -z, -iŋ, -d

**stone-blind** 'stoun'blaind

**stone-breaker**, -s 'stoun,breikə\*, -z

**stone-cast**, -s 'stounkɑ:st, -s

**stonechat**, -s 'stoun-tʃæt, -s

**stone-cold** 'stoun'kould

**stonecrop**, -s 'stoun-krɒp, -s

**stone-cutter**, -s 'stoun,kætə\*, -z

**stone-dead** 'stoun'ded

**stone-deaf** 'stoun'def

**stone-fruit** 'stoun-fru:t

**Stonehaven** stoun'heivn

**Stonehenge** 'stoun'hendʒ [also '--, -', according to sentence-stress]

**Stonehouse** 'stounhaus

**stonemason**, -s 'stoun,meisn, -z

**stone-wall**er/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:l]ə\*/z, -iŋ

**stone-ware** 'stoun-weə\*

**stone-work** 'stoun-wɜ:k

**Stoney** 'stouni

**stonly** (adj. adv.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stounli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**stony-hearted** 'stouni,hɑ:tɪd

**stood** (from stand) stud

**stooge** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stu:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**stook**, -s stuk [stu:k], -s

**stool**, -s stul, -z

**stoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**stop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**stop-cock**/s, -gap/s 'stɒp|kɒk/s, -gæp/s

**Stoptford** 'stɒpfəd

**stop-go** 'stɒp'gou

**Stopher** 'stoufə\*

**stoppage**, -s 'stɒpɪdʒ, -iz

**stopper**, -s 'stɒpə\*, -z

**stop-watch**, -es 'stɒpwɒtʃ, -iz

**store** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able; -age stɔ:\* [stɔə\*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -rəbl; -ridʒ

**store-house**, -ses 'stɔ:hauz [ 'stɔə-], -ziz

**store-keeper**, -s 'stɔ:ki:pə\* [ 'stɔə-], -z

**store-room**, -s 'stɔ:rum [ 'stɔərum, -ru:m], -z

**storey** (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔ:ri, -z, -d

**storiated** 'stɔ:ri:itɪd

**storieffe**, -s 'stɔ:ri:et [ 'stɔ:ri:et], -s

**stork**, -s stɔ:k, -s

**storm** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed stɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

**storm-bound** 'stɔ:mbaund

**storm-centre**, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə\*, -z

**storm-cloud**, -s 'stɔ:mklaud, -z

**Stormont** 'stɔ:mənt

**Stormonth** (surname) 'stɔ:mənθ [-mənθ]

**storm-tossed** 'stɔ:mtɒst [old-fashioned -tɔ:st]

**storm-trooper**, -s 'stɔ:m,tru:pə\*, -z

**stormy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɔ:mli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**Stornoway** 'stɔ:nəwei [-nuw-]

**Storr**, -s stɔ:\* -z

**Stortford** (in Herts.) 'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:tf-]

**Storthing** 'stɔ:tɪŋ

**story** (S.), -ies 'stɔ:ri, -iz

**story-book**, -s 'stɔ:ribuk, -s

**story-teller**/s, -ing 'stɔ:ri,tellə\*/z, -iŋ

**Stothard** 'stɔðəd

**Stoughton** 'stɔ:tn, 'stautn

**stoup**, -s stu:p, -s

**Stour** (in Suffolk, Essex) stuə\* [stɔə\*], (in Kent) 'stauə\*, (in Hants) 'stauə\*,

stuə\* [stɔə\*], (in Warw., Worcs.) 'stauə\*, 'stouə\*

**Stourbridge** 'stanəbrɪdʒ

**Stourton** (in Wills., surname) 'stɔ:tn

**stout** (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness staut, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**stout-hearted**, -ly, -ness 'staut'hɑ:tɪd [-'i- when attributive], -li, -nis

**stoutish** 'stauti]

**stove** (s.), -s stouv, -z

**stove** (from stove) stouv

**stove-pipe**, -s 'stouvpaip, -s

**Stovold** 'stɔvould

**stow** (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -z, -iŋ [stɔiŋ], -d; -idʒ [stɔidʒ]

**stowaway**, -s 'stouəwei [-ouuwei], -z

**Stowe** stou

**Stowers** 'stauəz

**Stowey** (*in Somerset*) 'stouɪ

**Strabane** strə'beɪn

**strabismus** strə'bizməs [strə'b-]

**Strabo** 'streɪbəʊ

**Strabolgi** strə'bougi

**Strachan** strɑːn

**Strachey** 'streɪtʃi

**Strad**, -s stræd, -z

**straddle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'strædl]

-lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Stradivarius**, -es, strædi'vɑːrɪəs [-'vɔːr-],

-iz

**straf**(e) (s. v.), -(e)s, -ing/s, -ed strɑːf,

-s, -ɪŋ/z, -t

**Strafford** 'strɑːfəd

**stragggle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly,

-liness 'strægl], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,

-lɔ/\*z [-lɔ/\*z], -li [-li], -linis [-linis]

**Strahan** strɑːn

**straight** (*adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ness

streɪt, -ə\*, -ist, -nis

**straight-edge**, -s 'streɪt-edʒ, 'streɪt-

edʒz

**straighten**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streɪt[n],

-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**straightforward**, -ly, -ness streɪt-

'fɔːwəd ['streɪt'fɔː], -li, -nis

**straightway** 'streɪt-weɪ

**strain** (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s

streɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**strait**, -s (S.), -ened streɪt, -s, -nd

**strait-jacket**, -s 'streɪt'dʒækɪt, -s

**strait-laced** 'streɪt-leɪst

**strait-waistcoat**, -s 'streɪt'weɪskəʊt

[-stɪk-, *old-fashioned* -'weskət], -s

**Straker** 'streɪkə\*

**strand** (s. v.) (S.), -s; **strand**(ing), -ed

strænd [stræːnd], -z; 'strænd[ɪŋ], -id

**strange** (S.), -r (*adj.*), -st, -ly, -ness

streɪndʒ, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

**stranger** (s.), -s 'streɪndʒə\*, -z

**strangle**, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋgl], -lz,

-lɪŋ, -ld

**stranglehold**, -s 'stræŋglhəʊld, -z

**strangulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-

leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**strangulation**, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z

**Strangways** 'stræŋweɪz

**Stranraer** stræn'raːə\* [-'rɑːə\*]

**strap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s

stræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**strap/hang**, -hangs, -hanging, -hung,

-hanger/s 'stræp'hæŋ, -hæŋz, -, hæŋɪŋ,

-hæŋ, -, hæŋə\*/z

**Strasburg** 'stræzbʊrg

**strata** (*plur. of stratum*) 'strɑːtə [-reit-]

**stratagem**, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tədʒ-,

-dʒɪm, -dʒem], -z

**strategic**, -al, -ally strə'tiːdʒɪk [strə't-,

-tɛdʒ-, -əl, -əli

**strategist/s**, -y 'strætɪdʒɪst/s, -i

**Stratford** 'strætʃəd

**Stratford-atte-Bowe** 'strætʃəd,æti'bəʊi

[-æti'bəʊi]

**strath**, -s strəθ, -s

**Strathcona** strəθ'kəʊnə

**Strathaven** 'streɪvən

**Strathavon** strəθ'ɑːn

**Strathmore** strəθ'mɔː\* [-'mɔː\*]

**Strathpeffer** strəθ'pefə\*

**strathspey** (S.), -s strəθ'speɪ, -z

**stratification** 'strætɪfɪ'keɪʃən

**stratify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'strætɪfai,

-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**stratocruiser**, -s 'strætəʊ'kruːzə\*

['strɑːt-, *rarely* 'streɪt-], -z

**Straton** 'strætɒn

**stratosphere**, -s 'strætəʊ'sfiə\* ['strɑːt-,

*old-fashioned* 'streɪt-], -z

**stratospheric** 'strætəʊ'sferɪk [strɑːt-,

*old-fashioned* 'streɪt-]

**Stratton** 'strætɒn

**stratum**, -a 'strɑːt[ə]m [-reit-], -ə

**stratus** 'streɪtəs [-rɑːt-]

**Straus(s)** straʊs

**Stravinsky** strə'vɪnski (strə'vjɪnski)

**straw**, -s, -y strɔː, -z, -i

**strawberry** (S.), -ies 'strɔːbəri, -iz

**stray** (s. *adj.* v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed streɪ,

-z, -ɪŋ, -d

**streak** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,

-iest, -iness 'striːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i,

-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**stream** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s

striːm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**streamlet**, -s 'striːmlɪt, -s

**streamline** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'striːm-

leɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Streatfield** 'stretfiːld

**Streatfield** 'stretfiːld

**Streatham** 'stretəm

**Streatley** 'striːli

**street** (S.), -s striːt, -s

**Strelitz** 'strelɪts ('fretlɪts)

**strength**, -s streŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s

**strength**(en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s

'streŋθ[ən [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ,

-nɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə\*/z [-nə\*/z, -nə\*/z]

**strenuous**, -ly, -ness 'strenjuəs [-nɪwəs],

-li, -nis

**streptococcus**, -i 'streptəʊ'kɒk[əs

[-tə'k-], -ai

**streptomycin** 'streptəʊ'maɪsɪn

**stress** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

**stress-group**, -s 'stresgruːp, -s

**stressless** 'streslɪs



**stretch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 streɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Strevens** 'strevənz  
**strew**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ  
 [struɪŋ], -d, -n  
**strila**, -æ 'straɪlə, -i:  
**striate** (adj.) 'straɪt [-aɪeɪt]  
**striated** 'straɪ'eɪtɪd  
**striation**, -s 'straɪ'eɪʃən, -z  
**stricken** (from *strike*) 'stri:kən  
**Strickland** 'striklənd  
**strict**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li ['striktli], -nis ['striknɪs]  
**stricture**, -s 'striktʃə\*, -z  
**stride** (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden  
 straɪd, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'strɪdn  
**strident**, -ly 'straɪdnɪt, -li  
**strife** straɪf  
**strigil**, -s 'strɪdʒɪl, -z  
**strike** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,  
 stricken, striker/s straɪk, -s, -iŋ/li,  
 strak, 'stri:kən, 'straɪkə\*/z  
**strike-breaker/s**, -ing 'straɪk,breɪkə\*/z,  
 -iŋ  
**strike-pay** 'straɪkpeɪ  
**string** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,  
 stringer/s strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, straɪŋ,  
 'strɪŋə\*/z  
**stringency**, -t/ly 'strɪndʒənɪsi, -t/li  
**stringendo** strɪn'dʒendou  
**Stringer** 'strɪŋə\*  
**stringly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'strɪŋli, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
**strip** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s  
 strɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**stripe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness  
 straɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis  
**stripling**, -s 'strɪplɪŋ, -z  
**strive**, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,  
 striver/s straɪv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,  
 'strɪvn, 'straɪvə\*/z  
**strobillion**, -s strou'bilɪən [strə'b-, -lɪən].  
 -z  
**strobolion**, -s strə'bouljən [strou'b-,  
 -lɪən], -z [-s]  
**stroboscope**, -s 'stroubəskəʊp ['strɒb-],  
 stroboscopy strou'bəskəpi [strə'b-]  
**strode** (from *stride*) stroud  
**strok**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strook, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**stroll** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Stromboli** 'strombɒli [-bul-, -boul-]  
 ('stromboli)  
**strong** (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ,  
 -ŋə\*, -gɪst, -li, -ɪf  
**strong-box**, -es 'strɒŋbɒks, -iz  
**stronghold**, -s 'strɒŋhould, -z

**strong-minded** 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪd [also  
 'i-- when attributive]  
**strong-mindedness** 'strɒŋ'maɪndɪdnɪs  
**strong-room**, -s 'strɒŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z  
**stron|tia**, -tian, -tium 'strɒn|ʃiə [-ʃjə,  
 -ʃə, -tiə, -tjə], -ʃiən [-ʃjən, -ʃən, -tɪən,  
 -tjən], -ʃiəm [-ʃjəm, -ʃəm, -tɪəm, -tjəm]  
**Strood** stru:d  
**strop** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strop, -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**strophe**, -s 'stroufi ['strof-], -z  
**strophic** 'strofik  
**Stroud** straud  
**strove** (from *strive*) strouv  
**strow**, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ  
 [stroɪŋ], -d, -n  
**struck** (from *strike*) strak  
**structural**, -ally 'straktʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli  
**structure**, -s 'straktʃə\*, -z  
**struggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'strʌɡl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
**strum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s  
 stram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**strumpet**, -s 'strampɪt, -s  
**strung** (from *string*) straɪŋ  
**strut** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ,  
 -ɪd  
**Struthers** 'straðəz  
**Strutt** strat  
**Struwelpeter** (English) 'stru:əl,pɪ:tə\*  
**strychnine** 'stri:kni:n  
**Stuart**, -s stjuət [stjuət, 'stju:ət], -s  
**stub**, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness  
 stʌb, -z; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**stubble**, -ly 'stʌbl, -li [-li]  
**stubborn**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stʌbən,  
 -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**Stubbs** stʌbz  
**stucco** (s.), -(e)s 'stʌkou, -z  
**stucco** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stʌkou, -z,  
 -iŋ ['stʌkoɪŋ], -d  
**stuck** (from *stick*) stak  
**stuck-up** 'stʌk'ʌp [also 'i--', '-i-, according  
 to sentence stress]  
**Stuckley** 'stju:kli  
**stud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd  
**studding-sail**, -s 'stʌdɪŋseɪl [nautical  
 pronunciation 'stʌns], -z  
**Studebaker** 'stu:dəbeɪkə\*  
**student**, -s 'stju:dənt, -s  
**studentship**, -s 'stju:dəntʃɪp, -s  
**studio**, -s 'stju:diu [dju:], -z  
**studious**, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-diəs],  
 -li, -nis  
**study** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stadji,  
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd

- stuff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness staf, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**stuffing** (*s.*), -s 'stafɪŋ, -z  
**stultification** ,staltifi'keiʃən  
**stulti|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'staltɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid  
**stum** stam  
**stumble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stambɪl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
**stumbling-block**, -s 'stambliŋblɒk, -s  
**stump** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stamp, -s, -iŋ, -t [stamt]; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**stun**, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stan, -z, -iŋ/li, -d  
**stung** (*from sting*) stɑŋ  
**stunk** (*from stink*) stɑŋk  
**stunner**, -s 'stʌnə\*, -z  
**stunt** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stant, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**stupe**, -s stju:p, -s  
**stupefaction** ,stju:pi'fækʃən [stju:pi'f-]  
**stupe|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi'fai [stju:p-], -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid  
**stupendous**, -ly, -ness stju:(t)'pendəs, -li, -nis  
**stupid** (*s. adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pɪd [stju:p-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**stupidit|y**, -ies stju:(t)'pɪdɪtɪ, -iz  
**stupor** 'stju:pə\*  
**Sturdee** 'stɔ:di  
**sturdy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɔ:di, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**surgeon**, -s 'stɔ:dʒən, -z  
**Sturtevant** 'stɔ:tɪvənt [-vənt]  
**stutter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stʌtə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rɔ\*/z  
**Stuttgart** 'stutgɑ:t ('ftutgart)  
**Stuyvesant** 'stauvəsənt  
**st|y**, -ies stɪai, -aiz  
**Styche** staitʃ  
**stye**, -s stai, -z  
**Stygian** 'stɪdʒɪən [-dʒɪən]  
**style** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**stylet**, -s 'stailɪt, -s  
**stylish**, -ly, -ness 'stailɪf, -li, -nis  
**stylist**, -s 'stailɪst, -s  
**stylistic** stailɪstɪk  
**stylite**, -s 'stailɪt, -s  
**Styrites** (*Siméon S.*) stail'laɪtɪz  
**stylograph**, -s 'stailagrɑ:f [-loug-, -græf], -s  
**stylographic** ,stailə'græfɪk [-lou'g-]  
**stymie**=stimy  
**styrax**, -es 'staiərəks ['stair-], -iz  
**Styria**, -n/s 'stɪrɪə, -n/z
- Styx** stɪks  
**suable** 'sju:(t)əbl  
**Suakim**, -n su:(t)'ɑ:kɪm, -n  
**suasion** 'sweɪʒən  
**suave**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness swɑ:v [old-fashioned sweɪv], -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**suavity** 'swævɪtɪ ['sweɪv-]  
**sub** (*s. prep.*), -s sab, -z  
**subacid** 'səb'æsid  
**subalpine** 'səb'ælpain  
**subaltern**, -s 'səbltən, -z  
**sub-bass**, -es 'səb'beɪs, -iz  
**subclass**, -es 'səbklɑ:s, -iz  
**subclassification**, -s 'səb,klæsɪfɪ'keɪʃən ['-,---], -z  
**subclassi|fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'səb-'klæsɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid  
**subcommittee**, -s 'səbkə'mɪti, -z  
**subconscious**, -ly, -ness 'səb'kɒnfəs [səb'k-], -li, -nis  
**subcutaneous** 'səbkju:(t)'teɪnəs [-nɪəs]  
**subdean**, -s 'səb'di:n, -z  
**subdivide**, -es, -ing, -ed 'səbdi'vaɪd ['səbdi,v-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**subdivision**, -s 'səbdi,vɪʒən, -z  
**subdominant**, -s 'səb'dɒmɪnənt, -s  
**subdual**, -s 'səbdju:(t)əl, -z  
**subdue**, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable səb'dju:, -ju:z, -ju:(t)ɪŋ, -ju:d, -ju:(t)ə\*/z; -ju:(t)əbl  
**sub-edit**, -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**sub-editor**, -s; -ship/s 'səb'editə\* ['-,---], -z; -ʃɪp/s  
**sub-famil|y**, -ies 'səb,fæmɪli [-məl-], -iz  
**subfuse** 'səbfask  
**subgroup**, -s 'səbgru:p, -s  
**sub-heading**, -s 'səb,hedɪŋ, -z  
**sub-human** (*s. adj.*), -s 'səb'hju:mən [-'çu:-], -z  
**sub|jacent** səb'dʒeɪsənt [səb-]  
**subject** (*s. adj.*), -s 'səbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s  
**subject** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed səb'dʒekt [səb'dʒekt, 'səbdʒɪkt, 'səbdʒekt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**subjection** səb'dʒekʃən  
**subjective**, -ly, -ness 'səb'dʒektɪv [səb'dʒ-, 'səb'dʒ-], -li, -nis  
**subjectivism** səb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [səb-]  
**subjectivity** ,səbdʒektɪvɪtɪ  
**subject-matter** 'səbdʒɪkt,mætə\* ['-,---]  
**subjoin**, -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'dʒɔɪn [səb'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**sub judge** səb'dʒu:disɪ [sub'ju:dɪki]  
**subjugat|e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'səb-dʒugeɪt [-dʒɔg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**subjugation** ,səbdʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒɔ'g-]  
**sub|junctive** (*s. adj.*), -s 'səbdʒʌŋktɪv, -z  
**sublease**, -s 'səb'li:s ['səbli:s], -iz

sublessee/s, -or/s 'sable'sji:z, -ɔ:\*/z  
 sublet, -s, -ting 'sabl'let, -s, -iŋ  
 sub-librarian, -s 'sablai'breəriən, -z  
 sub-lieutenant/t/s; -cy, -cies 'sable-'  
 'tenən[t/s [-lɔ't-, -lef't-, -ləf't-]; -si,  
 -siz (see note under lieutenantcy)  
 sublimate (s.), -s 'sablmit [-muit], -s  
 sublimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sablmeit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
 sublimation 'sabl'i'meifən  
 sublime (s. *adj.* v.), -er, -est, -ely,  
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed sə'blaim, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d  
 subliminal 'sabl'minəl [səb-]  
 sublimity sə'blimiti  
 submachine-gun, -s 'səbmə'fi:ŋɡən  
 [səb-], -z  
 submariner (s. *adj.* v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'səbməri:n [səb-'mri:n, 'səbmə'ri:n],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
 submerge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence səb-'  
 'mɔ:dʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns  
 submersible (s. *adj.*), -s səb'mə:səbl  
 [səb-, -sibl], -z  
 submersion, -s səb'mə:ʃən [səb-], -z  
 submission, -s səb'miʃən, -z  
 submissive, -ly, -ness səb'misiv, -li,  
 -nis  
 submit, -s, -ting, -ted səb'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 submultiple, -s 'səb'mʌltipl, -z  
 sub-normal 'səb'nɔ:məl [in contrast  
 '-,--]  
 suboctave, -s 'səb'ɔktiv, -z  
 subordinate (s. *adj.*), -s; -ly səb'ɔ:-  
 dɪt [-dɔnit, -dinit, -dnit], -s; -li  
 subordinat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed səb'ɔ:-  
 dɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 subordination səb'ɔ:di'neifən  
 subordinative səb'ɔ:di'nɛɪv [-dɪŋ-, -dɔn-]  
 suborn, -s, -ing, -ed; -er/s sə'bɔ:n  
 [sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ:\*/z  
 subornation 'səb'ɔ:neifən  
 subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'pi:nə  
 [səb'p-, sə'p-], -z, -iŋ [-nɔriŋ], -d  
 sub-prefect, -s 'səb'pri:fekt [in contrast  
 '-,--], -s  
 subrogation 'səbrə'geifən [-rou'g-]  
 subscribe, -es, -ing, -ed; -er/s səb-'  
 'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ:\*/z  
 subscript 'səbskript [-bz'k-]  
 subscription, -s səb'skriptən [-bz'k-], -z  
 sub-section, -s 'səb,sekʃən, -z  
 subsensible 'səb'sensəbl [-sɪb-]  
 subsequent, -ly 'səbsɪkwənt, -li  
 subservie, -es, -ing, -ed səb'sə:v [səb-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
 subservience, -cy, -t/ly səb'sə:vjəns  
 [səb-, -vʃən-], -si, -t/li

subside, -es, -ing, -ed səb'said, -z, -iŋ, -id  
 subsidence, -s səb'saidəns ['səbsid-], -iz  
 subsidiary (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily səb-'  
 'sɪdʒəri [dɪ-], -iz, -ili  
 subsidize [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-'  
 'sɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 subsidy, -ies 'səbsɪdɪ, -iz  
 subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence səb'sist,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns  
 subsoil, -s 'səbsɔɪl, -z  
 sub-species 'səb,spi:fiz [-fiz]  
 substance, -s 'səbstəns [-bz't-], -iz  
 substantial, -ally, -alness səb'stæn-'  
 'fʃəl [-bz't-], -əli [-li, -li], -əlnɪs  
 substantiality səb'stənʃi'ælɪti [-bz't-]  
 substantiat(e), -es, -ing, -ed səb'stæn-'  
 'fi:ɪt [-bz't-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 substantiation səb'stənʃi'eɪʃən [-bz't-,  
 -nsɪ-]  
 substantival 'səbstən'taɪvəl [-bz't-]  
 substantive (s.), -s 'səbstəntɪv [-bz't-], -z  
 substantive (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'səbstən-'  
 'tɪv [-bz't-, səb'stæn-], -li, -nis  
*Note.—Generally* *səb'stəntɪv* *when*  
*applied to rank, pay, etc.*  
 substitut(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-'  
 'stɪtju:t [-bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
 substitution, -s 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃən [-bz't-], -z  
 substitutional, -tionally 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃənəl  
 [-bz't-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl], -fɪnəli  
 [-fɪnəli, -fɪnəli, -fɪnəli, -fɪnəli]  
 substitutive 'səbstɪ'tju:tɪv [-bz't-]  
 substratosphere, -s 'səb'strætəʊsfiə\*  
 ['səb's-, 'stræt-, rərelv 'streɪt-, -təs-],  
 -z  
 substratum, -a 'səb'strætəm [-reit-,  
 '-,--], -ə  
 substructure, -s 'səb'straktʃə\*, -z  
 subtangent, -s 'səb'tændʒənt, -s  
 subtenancy, -t/s 'səb'tenən'si, -t/s  
 subtend, -s, -ing, -ed səb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
 subterfuge, -s 'səbtə'fʃu:dʒ, -iz  
 subterranean 'səbtə'reɪnʃən [-nɪən]  
 subterraneous 'səbtə'reɪnʃəs [-nɪəs]  
 subtil(e) 'sətl  
 subtilty 'sətlɪti  
 subtilize [e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sətilaɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 subtilty 'sətlɪti [-tɪltɪ]  
 sub-title, -s 'səb'taɪtl [-'l-], -z  
 subtle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sətl[,  
 -lə\* [-lə\*], -lɪst [-lɪst], -li, -lɪnis  
 subtlety, -ies 'sətlɪti, -iz  
 subtract, -s, -ing, -ed səb'trækt, -s, -iŋ,  
 -id  
 subtraction, -s səb'trækʃən, -z  
 subtractend, -s 'səb'træhend, -z  
 subtropical 'səb'trɒpɪkəl

suburb, -s 'sʌbə:b [-bɒb], -z  
 suburban sə'bə:bən  
 suburbanize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed  
   sə'bə:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 subvariet|y, -ies 'sʌbvə,raɪət|i, -iz  
 subvention, -s səb'venʃən [sʌb-], -z  
 subver|sion, -sive sʌb'və:ʃən [sʌb-], -siv  
 subvert, -s, -ing, -ed sʌb'və:t [sʌb-], -s,  
   -iŋ, -id  
 subway, -s 'sʌbwei, -z  
 succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
 succentor, -s sək'sentə\* [sʌk-], -z  
 success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz;  
   -ful, -fuli [-fəli]  
 succession, -s sək'seʃən, -z  
 successive, -ly sək'sesiv, -li  
 successor, -s sək'sesə\*, -z  
 succinct, -ly, -ness sək'sinjət [sʌk-], -li,  
 succory 'sʌkəri [-nis]  
 succotash 'sʌkətəʃ  
 Succoth 'sʌkəθ  
 succour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌkə\*, -z,  
   -rɪŋ, -d  
 succub|a, -ae, -us, -i 'sʌkjubə, -i:, -əs,  
   -ai  
 succulen|ce, -t/ly 'sʌkjulən[s, -t/li  
 succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sək'kʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
 succursal, -s sʌ'kə:səl, -z  
 such sʌtʃ (normal form), sətʃ (occasional  
   weak form)  
 such-and-such 'sʌtʃənsʌtʃ  
 suchlike 'sʌtʃlaɪk  
 suck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sʌk, -s,  
   -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 sucking-pig, -s 'sʌkɪnpɪg, -z  
 suck|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sʌkl, -lɪz,  
   -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 suckling (s.), -s 'sʌklɪŋ, -z  
 suction 'sʌkʃən  
 Suda 'su:də  
 Sudan su:(-)dæn [-'dæn]  
 Sudanese ,su:də'nɪz [also '--- when  
   attributive]  
 Sudanic su:(-)dænik  
 sudarium, -s sju:(-)dæriəm [su:(-)], -z  
 sudatory 'sju:dətəri ['su:-]  
 Sudbury 'sʌdbəri  
 sudd sʌd  
 sudd|en, -enest, -enly, -eness 'sʌd|n,  
   -nɪst, -nli, -nnis  
 Sudeley 'sju:dlɪ  
 sudorific (s. adj.), -s ,sju:də'rɪfɪk [su:-,  
   -də'r-], -s  
 suds sʌdz  
 sue (S.), sues, suing, sued sju: [su:],  
   sju:z [su:z], 'sju:(-)ɪŋ ['su:(-)ɪŋ], sju:d  
   [su:d]  
 suède sweid (sqe:d)

suet, -y sjuit [suit, 'sju:ɪt, 'su:ɪt], -i  
 Suetonius swi:'tɒnnjəs [swi't-, -nɪəs]  
 Suez 'su:(-)ɪz ['sju:(-)ɪz]  
 suff|er, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s;  
   -er|able, -erance 'sʌfə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,  
   -əd, -ərə\*/z; -ərəbl, -ərəns  
 suffice|e, -es, -ing, -ed sʌ'faɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 Note.—An old pronunciation sə'faɪz  
   is now nearly obsolete.  
 sufficien|cy, -t/ly sʌ'fɪʃən|si, -t/li  
 suffix (s.), -es 'sʌfɪks, -iz  
 suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌfɪks [-], -iz,  
   -iŋ, -t  
 suffoc|ate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'sʌfəkeɪt,  
   -s, -iŋ/li, -id  
 suffocation ,sʌfə'keɪʃən  
 Suffolk 'sʌfək  
 suffragan (s. adj.), -s 'sʌfrəgən, -z  
 suffrage, -s 'sʌfrɪdʒ, -iz  
 suffragette, -s ,sʌfrə'dʒet, -s  
 suffragist, -s 'sʌfrədʒɪst, -s  
 suffus|e, -es, -ing, -ed sʌ'fju:z [sʌ'f-],  
   -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 suffusion, -s sʌ'fju:ʒən [sʌ'f-], -z  
 sufi, -s; -sm 'su:fi, -z; -zəm  
 sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fju:gə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
   -d  
 sugar-basin, -s 'fju:gə,beɪsn, -z  
 sugar-cane, -s 'fju:gəkeɪn, -z  
 sugarloaf, -ves 'fju:gələʊf, -vz  
 sugar-plum, -s 'fju:gə-plʌm, -z  
 sugar-refiner, -s 'fju:gə-rɪ,fainə\*, -z  
 sugar-refinery, -ies 'fju:gə-rɪ,fainəri, -iz  
 sugar-tongs 'fju:ɡtɒŋz  
 sugary, -iest, -iness 'fju:ɡəri, -iɪst, -ɪnis  
 suggest, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id  
 suggestion, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z  
 suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestɪv, -li,  
   -nɪs  
 suicidal sjui'saɪdl [sju:ɪ-, sui-, ,su:i-  
   '---]  
 suicide, -s 'sju:saɪd ['sju:ɪ-, 'su:i-  
   'su:i-], -z  
 sui juris 'sju:(-)aɪ'dʒʊərɪs ['su:(-),  
   -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊ:r-, 'su:(-)ɪ:-  
   'juərɪs]  
 Suirdale 'fjɔ:dl [-dɒl]  
 suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sju:t  
   [su:t], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/z  
 suitability ,sju:tə'bɪlɪti [su:-, -lət-]  
 suitable, -ly, -leness 'sju:təbl [su:-],  
   -li, -lnɪs  
 suit-case, -s 'sju:tkeɪs ['su:t-], -iz  
 suite, -s swɪ:t, -s  
 sulcal 'sʌlkəl [-kl]  
 sulcalization [-isa-] ,sʌlkəl'aɪ'zeɪʃən  
 sulcaliz|e [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sʌlkəlaɪz,  
   -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Suleiman** ,sulei'ma:n ['---]**Suliman** ,suli'ma:n ['---]**sulk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness salk, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis**Sulla** 'salə ['sula]**sullen**, -est, -ly, -ness 'salən [-lin], -ist, -li, -nis**Sullivan** 'salivən**sully** (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'salji, -iz, -iŋ, -id**sulphate**, -s 'salfet [-fit], -s**sulphide/s**, -tə/s 'salfai[d/z, -t/t/s**sulphur** 'salfə\***sulphureous** sal'fjuəriəs [-'fjuər-, -'fjəər-, 'fju:r-]**sulphuretted** 'salfjuretəd [-fər-]**sulphuric** sal'fjuərik [-'fjuər-, -'fjəər-, -'fju:r-]**sulphurous** 'salfərəs [-fju:r-]**sulphury** 'salfəri**sultan** (S.), -s 'saltən, -z**sultana** (*kind of raisin*), -s səl'ta:nə [sal-], -z**Sultana** (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), -s səl'ta:nə, -z**sultanate**, -s 'saltənət [-neit], -s**sultry**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'saltri, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis**sum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sam, -z, -iŋ, -d **sumach**, -s 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'fu:-], -s**Sumatra** su(:)'mɑ:tɹə [sju(:)-]**Sumerian** sju(:)'miəriən [su(:)-]**summarizə** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səmərəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**summerly** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'səmərli, -iz, -ili, -inis**summation**, -s sə'meiʃən, -z**summer**, -s; -like 'səmə\*, -z; -laik**Summerfield**, -s 'səməfi:ld, -z**summerhouse**, -ses 'səməhau[s, -ziz**summertime** 'səmətəim*Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'səmətəim (summer time)***Summerville** 'səməvil**summery** 'səməri**summing-up**, **summings-up** 'samiŋ'ʌp, 'samiŋz'ʌp**summit**, -s 'səmit, -s**summon**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'səmən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z**summons** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səmənz, -iz, -iŋ, -d**Sumner** 'səmnə\***sump**, -s səmp, -s**sumpter** (S.), -s 'səmpʔə\*, -z**sumptuary** 'səmpʔjəri [-tjwəri, -tjuri, -tjüəri, -tjwəri, -tjuri]**sumptuous**, -ly, -ness 'səmpʔjūs [-tjwəs, -tjüəs, -tjwəs], -li, -nis**Sumsion** 'səmfən**Sumurun** 'sumu'ru:n**sun** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned san, -z, -iŋ, -d**sun-bath**, -ths 'sənbɑ:t, -ðz**sun-bathie**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sən-beið, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z**sunbeam**, -s 'sənbim, -z**sunblind**, -s 'sənblaind, -z**sun-bonnet**, -s 'sənbənɪt, -s**sunburn**, -s, -t 'sənbə:n, -z, -t**Sunbury** 'sənbəri**Sunda** 'səndə**sundae**, -s 'səndei, -z**Sundanese** 'səndə'ni:z**Sunday**, -s 'səndi [-dei], -z**sunder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'səndə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d**Sunderland** 'səndələnd**sundial**, -s 'səndaɪl, -z**sundown** 'səndaun**sun-dried** 'səndraɪd**sundry** 'səndri**sun-fish** 'sənfɪʃ**sunflower**, -s 'sənf্লাuə\*, -z**sung** (*from sing*) səŋ**Sung** (*Chinese dynasty*) suŋ [səŋ]**sun-hat**, -s 'sənhæt, -s**sun-helmet**, -s 'sənhelmit ['l-], -s**sunk** (*from sink*) səŋk**sunless**, -light, -like 'sənlɪs, -ləit, -ləik**Sunningdale** 'səniŋdeɪl**sunny**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sənji, -iə\*, -iist, -inis**Sunnyside** 'sənisaid**sunproof** 'sənpɹuf**sunrise**, -s 'sənrəɪz, -iz**sunset**, -s 'sənsɛt, -s**sunshade**, -s 'sənfɛɪd, -z**sunshine**, -y 'sənfain, -i**sun-spot**, -s 'sənspt, -s**sunstroke**, -s 'sənstɹu:k, -s**sun-trap**, -s 'səntɹap, -s**sun-worship**, -per/s 'sənwə:ʃɪp, -ə\*/z**sup** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped səp, -s, -iŋ, -t**super** (s. *adj.*), -s 'sju:pə\* ['su:-], -z**superable**, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəbl ['su:-], -li, -lnis**superabundance**, -t/ly 'sju:pərə'bænd-ənz ['su:-], -t/li**superadd**, -s, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'rəd ['su:-], -z, -iŋ, -id**superannuat/e**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-rænju'eɪt ['su:pə'r-, sju:pə'r-, supə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id**superannuation**, -s 'sju:pə'rænju'eɪʃən ['su:-], -z

**superb**, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:b* [su(:)-], -li, -nis  
**superbus** (*extra large bus*), -es *'sju:pə-bas* ['su:-, 'i-], -iz  
**Superbus** *sju(:)'pə:bəs* [su(:)-]  
**supercargo**, -es *'sju:pə,kɑ:gou* ['su:-], -z  
**supercharge** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pətʃɑ:dʒ* ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**supercilious**, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'silɪəs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-, -ljəs], -li, -nis  
**supererogation** *sju:pər,erə'geɪʃən* [su:-, -rou'g-]  
**supererogatory** *sju:pə're'rəgətəri* [su:-, -ri'r-]  
**superficial**, -ally, -alness *sju:pə-'fiʃəl* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -əli [-i], -əlnis  
**superficiality**, -ies *sju:pə,fɪʃi'æliti* [su:-], -iz  
**superficies** *sju:pə'fɪʃi:z* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-, -fi:z]  
**superfine** *'sju:pə'fain* ['su:-, 'i-]  
**superfruit**, -ies *sju:pə'flu(:)iti* [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -iz  
**superfluous**, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:flʊəs* [su(:)-, -flwəs], -li, -nis  
**superglottal** *'sju:pə'glɒtəl* ['su:-, 'i-]  
**superhet**, -es *'sju:pə'hət* ['su:-], -s  
**superheterodyne**, -s *'sju:pə'hetərədaɪn* ['su:-, -round-], -z  
**superhuman**, -ly *sju:pə'hju:mən* [su:-, 'çu:-, 'i-], -li  
**superimpose**, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pər-im'pouz* ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**superintend**, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent/s *sju:prin'tend* [su:-, -pər-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -əns, -ənt/s  
**superior** (*s. adj.*), -s *sju(:)'piəriə\** [su(:)'p-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -z  
**superiority**, -ies *sju(:),piəri'oritɪ* [su(:)-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -iz  
**superlative** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness *sju(:)'pə:lətɪv* [su(:)-, -'pə:ɪtɪv], -z, -li, -nis  
**superman**, -men *'sju:pəmən* ['su:-], -men  
**supernal** *sju(:)'pə:nəl* [su(:)-]  
**supernatural**, -ally *sju:pə'nætʃrəl* [su:pə'n-, sjupə'n-, supə'n-, -tʃər-, -tʃər-], -əli  
**supernormal** *'sju:pə'nɔ:məl* ['su:-]  
**supernumerary** (*s. adj.*), -ies *sju:pə-'nju:mərəri* [su:-], -iz  
**superoctave**, -s *'sju:pər,ɒktɪv* ['su:-], -z  
**superpose**, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pə'pouz* ['su:-, 'i-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**superposition**, -s *'sju:pəpə'zɪʃən* ['su:-, -pu'z-, 'i-], -z  
**superpriority**, -ies *'sju:pəpraɪ'oritɪ* [i 'su:-], -iz  
**superscribe**, -es, -ing, -ed *'sju:pə-'skraɪb* ['su:-, 'i-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**superscript** *'sju:pəskript* ['su:-]  
**superscription**, -s *sju:pə'skriptʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z  
**supersede**, -es, -ing, -ed *sju:pə'si:d* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**supersession** *sju:pə'seʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-]  
**supersonic** *'sju:pə'sonɪk* ['su:-, 'i-], -also 'i- when attributive  
**superstition**, -s *sju:pə'stɪʃən* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z  
**superstitious**, -ly, -ness *sju:pə'stɪʃəs* [su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -li, -nis  
**superstructure**, -s *'sju:pə'strʌktʃə\** ['su:-], -z  
**super-submarine**, -s *'sju:pə'sabməri:n* ['su:-, -'sab-mri:n], -z  
**supertax**, -es *'sju:pətæks* ['su:-], -iz  
**supertonic**, -s *'sju:pə'tonɪk* [*in contrast* 'i-], -s  
**supervene**, -es, -ing, -ed *sju:pə'vi:n* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**supervis**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s *'sju:pə-vaɪz* ['su:-, 'i-], -z  
**supervise** (*s. v.*), -s *sju:pə'vaɪz* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**supervision**, -s *sju:pə'vɪʒən* [su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z  
**supine** (*s.*), -s *'sju:pain* ['su:-], -z  
**supine** (*adj.*), -ly, -ness *sju:'pain* [su:'p-, 'i-], -li, -nis  
**supper**, -s, -less *'səpə\**, -z, -lis  
**supplant**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *sə'plɑ:nt*, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**supple**, -ness *'səpl*, -nis  
**supplement** (*s.*), -s *'səplɪmənt*, -s  
**supplement** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed *'səplɪmənt* [i-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**supplemental**, -ary *'səplɪ'mentl*, -əri  
**supplementation** *'səplɪmənt'eɪʃən*  
**suppliant** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly *'səplɪənt* [-plɪənt], -s, -li  
**supplicat**, -es, -ing, -ed *'səplɪkeɪt*, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**supplication**, -s *'səplɪ'keɪʃən*, -z  
**supplicatory** *'səplɪkətəri* [-keɪtəri]  
**supply** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s *sə'plai*, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə\*/z [-ai-ə\*/z]  
**support** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ably *sə'pɔ:t*, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əbli

**suppos[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** sə'pouz [spouz],  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**supposedly** sə'pouzidli  
**supposition, -s** ,səpə'ziʃən [-pu'z-], -z  
**suppositional, -tionally** ,səpə'ziʃənli  
[-pu'z-, -fnəl, -fɒl, -fnl, -fənəl],  
-fəli [-fnəli, -fɒli, -fnli, -fənəli]  
**suppositional, -ly, -ness** sə'pəzi'tiʃəs,  
-li, -nis  
**suppositor[y, -ies]** sə'pəzɪtər[i, -iz  
**suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible**  
sə'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl [-ibl]  
**suppression, -s** sə'presʃən, -z  
**suppurat[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** ,səpjʊəreit, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**suppuration, -s** ,səpjʊə'reiʃən, -z  
**supra (in vide s.)** 'sju:prə ['su:-]  
**supradental** 'sju:prə'dentl ['su:-]  
**supra-national** 'sju:prə'næʃənli [-fnəl,  
-fnl, -fnl, -fənəl]  
**suprarrenal** 'sju:prə'ri:nəl ['su:-, '-r-]  
**suprasegmental** 'sju:prəseg'mentl ['su:-]  
**supremacy, -ies** sju'preməsi [su'p-,  
sju'p-, su'p-], -iz  
**supreme, -ly, -ness** sju(:)'pri:m [su(:)-],  
-z  
**surā, -s** 'suərə, -z [-li, -nis  
**sarah** 'sjuərə  
**surat (cotton fabric)** su'ræt  
**Surat** 'suərət ['su:rət, su'rət, su'ræt]  
(Hind. surət)  
**Surbiton** 'sə:bitn  
**surcease** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'si:s,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t  
**surcharge (s.), -s** 'sə:tʃɑ:dʒ ['sə:tʃ-,  
sə:tʃ-], -iz  
**surcharge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tʃɑ:dʒ,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d  
**surcoat, -s** 'sə:kəut, -s  
**surd (s. adj.), -s; -ity** sə:d, -z; -iti  
**sure (adj. adv.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness;**  
**-footed** juə\* [fə\*, fə\*, fə\*, fə\*],  
-rə\*, -rist, -li ['fə:li, 'fə:li], -nis  
['fə:nis, 'fə:nis]; -'futid  
**surety, -ies; -yship/s** 'ʃʊət[i 'ʃʊət-,  
'ʃʊət-, 'ʃʊ:t-, 'fə:t-], -iz; -ifip/s  
**surf** sə:f  
**surface** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:fis, -iz,  
**surf-bathing** 'sə:f,beɪdɪŋ [-iŋ, -t  
**surf-boat, -s** 'sə:fbaʊt, -s  
**surfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** 'sə:fit, -s, -iŋ,  
**surf-riding** 'sə:fraɪdɪŋ [-id  
**surg[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ,  
**surgeon, -s** 'sə:dʒən, -z [-d  
**surge[y, -ies]** 'sə:dʒər[i, -iz  
**surgical, -ally** 'sə:dʒɪkəl, -əli  
**Surinam** ,suəri'næm  
**surly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** 'sə:li, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**surmise (s.), -s** 'sə:maɪz [sə:'maɪz], -iz  
**surmis[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed** sə:'maɪz  
[sə:m-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able** sə:-  
'maʊnt [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl  
**surnam[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed** 'sə:neim,  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able** sə'pɑ:s  
[sə'p-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t; -əbl  
**surplice, -s, -d** 'sə:pləs [-plɪs], -iz, -t  
**surplus, -es; -age** 'sə:pləs, -iz; -idʒ  
**surprise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed,**  
**-edly** sə'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -idli  
**surrealism, -st/s** 'sə:riəlɪzəm, -st/s  
**surrender (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered**  
sə'rendə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**surreptitious, -ly** ,sə'rep'tiʃəs [-rip-,  
-rep-], -li  
**Surrey** 'səri  
**surrogate, -s** 'sarəɡɪt [-rʊɡ-, -geɪt], -s  
**surround (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed** sə'raʊnd,  
-z, -iŋ/z, -id  
**surtax, -es** 'sə:tæks, -iz  
**Surtees** 'sə:ti:z  
**surtout, -s** 'sə:tʊ: [sə'tu:], -z  
**surveillance** sə'veɪləns [sə'v-]  
**survey (s.), -s** 'sə:veɪ [sə'veɪ], -z  
**survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed** sə'veɪ [sə'veɪ],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
**surveyor, -s** sə(:)'veɪə\*, -z  
**survive, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s**  
sə'vaɪv [sə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z, -əl/z  
**Susan** 'su:zn  
**Susanna** su(:)'zænə  
**susceptibility, -ies** sə'septə'biliti  
[-ti'b-, -lət-], -iz  
**susceptible, -ly** sə'septəbl [-tib-], -li  
**susceptive** sə'septɪv  
**suspect (s. adj.), -s** 'səspekt, -s  
**suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed** səs'pekt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id  
**suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** səs'pend,  
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**suspense, -ible** səs'spens, -əbl [-ibl]  
**suspensibility** səs'pensi'biliti [-sə'b-,  
-lət-]  
**suspension, -s** səs'pensʃən, -z  
**suspensive, -ory** səs'pensɪv, -əri  
**suspicion, -s** səs'piʃən, -z  
**suspicious, -ly, -ness** səs'piʃəs, -li, -nis  
**Sussams** 'səsəmz  
**Sussex** 'səsɪks  
**sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able** səs-  
'teɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl  
**sustenance** 'səstɪnəns [-tɪns]  
**sustentation** 'səstən'teɪʃən [-tən-]  
**sursumation, -s** ,sju:sə'reiʃən [su:-], -z  
**Sutherland** 'səðələnd

**Sutlej** 'sʌtlidʒ [-ledʒ] (*Hind.* sətɫwɟ)  
**sutler**, -s 'sʌtlə\*, -z  
**Sutro** 'su:trou  
**suttee**, -s 'sʌti:(-) [sʌ'ti:] (*Hind.* səti), -z  
**Sutton** 'sʌtn  
**suzerain**, -s 'su:zərein ['sju:-], -z  
**suzeraint[y]**, -ies 'su:zəreintʃi ['sju:-, -rən-], -iz  
**svarabhakti** 'svərə'bakti:(-) [sva:r-, -'bæk-] (*Hind.* svərəbhakti)  
**svelte** svel't  
**Svengali** sven'gɑ:li  
**Sverdløv** 'svædlɔv [-lɔf, -lɔf] ('svjerdləf)  
**Sverdløfsk** 'svædlɔfsk [-lɔfsk, -lɔfsk] ('svjerdləfsk)  
**swab** (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s swɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Swabia**, -n/s 'sweibjə [-biə], -n/z  
**swaddle**, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒdl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**swaddling-clothes** 'swɒdlɪŋkloʊðz [-dli-, -old-fashioned -klouz]  
**Swadling** 'swɒdlɪŋ  
**Swaffer** 'swɒfə\*  
**swag** swæg  
**swagie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sweidʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**swaggler** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'swægʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Swahili**, -s swa:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z  
**swain** (S.), -s swein, -z  
**swallow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed 'swɒləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**swallow-tail**, -s, -ed 'swɒləuteil, -z, -d  
**swam** (*from swim*) swæm  
**Swami**, -s 'swɑ:mi (*Hind.* svami), -z  
**swamp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [swɒmt]; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**swan**, -s swɒn, -z  
**Swanage** 'swɒnidʒ  
**Swanee** 'swɒni  
**swank**; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness swæŋk; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -swan-like 'swɒnlɪk [-inis]  
**swanner[y]**, -ies 'swɒnəri, -iz  
**swan's-down** 'swɒnzdaʊn  
**Swansea** (*in Wales*) 'swɒnzi, (*in Tasmania*) 'swɒnsi [-si:]  
**swan-shot** 'swɒn-ʃɒt  
**swan-song**, -s 'swɒn-sɒŋ, -z  
**Swanwick** 'swɒnik  
**swap** (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**swaraʃ**, -ist/s swə'rɑ:dʒ [swa:'r-] (*Hind.* svəraʃ), -ist/s

**sward**, -s swɔ:d, -z  
**sware** (*archaic past tense of swear*) swəə\*  
**swarm** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**swart** swɔ:t  
**swarth[y]**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ðʃi [-ɔ:θʃi], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**swash**, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -'bʌklə\*/z  
**swastika**, -s 'swæstikə ['swɒs-], -z  
**swat**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, swɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**swath**, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]  
**swath[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Swatow** 'swɒtau  
**sway** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Swaziland** 'swɑ:zilənd  
**swear** (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn, swearer/s swəə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, swɔ:\*, [swɔə\*], swɔ:n, 'swəəə\*/z  
**swear-word**, -s 'swəəwɔ:d, -z  
**sweat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness swet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -i, -inis  
**swede** (S.), -s swi:d, -z  
**Sweden**, -borg 'swi:dn, -bɔ:g  
**Swedenborgian**, -s 'swi:dn'bɔ:dʒjən [-dʒjən], -z  
**Swedish** 'swi:diʃ  
**Sweeney** 'swi:ni  
**sweep** (s. v.), -s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s swi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, swept, 'swi:pə\*/z  
**sweeping** (s. adj.), -s 'swi:pɪŋ, -z  
**sweepstake**, -s 'swi:p-steik, -s  
**sweet** (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swi:t, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**sweetbread**, -s 'swi:tbrɛd, -z  
**sweet-brier** [-briar], -s 'swi:t'braiə\*, -z  
**sweet[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'swi:tɪn, -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd  
**sweetheart**, -s 'swi:thɑ:t, -s  
**sweeting** (S.), -s 'swi:tɪŋ, -z  
**sweetish** 'swi:tɪʃ  
**sweetmeat**, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s  
**sweet-scented** 'swi:t'sentɪd ['-, -]   
**sweet-tempered** 'swi:t'tempəd ['-, -]  
**sweetly**, -ies 'swi:tli, -iz  
**swell** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen swel, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, 'swəʊlən  
**swell-box**, -es 'swelbɒks, -iz  
**swelt[er]**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'sweltʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
**swept** (*from sweep*) swept  
**swerv[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swə:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Swete** swi:t  
**Swettenham** 'swetnəm



**swift** (*s. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**swift-footed** 'swift'fʊtɪd [-,--]  
**Swiftsure** 'swiftʃʊə\* [-fəə\*, -fəə\*, -fə:, -fə:]  
**swig** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -in, -d  
**swill** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -in, -d  
**swim** (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -in/li, swām, swam, 'swimə\*/z  
**swimming-bath**, -ths 'swimɪŋbɑ:θ, -ðz  
**Swinburne** 'swinbɜ:n [-bɜ:n]  
**swindle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swindl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**Swindon** 'swindən  
**swine**, -herd/s swain, -hə:d/z  
**swing** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swung swiŋ, -z, -in, swaŋ  
**swing-boat**, -s 'swiŋ'baʊt [-,--], -s  
**swinge**, -s, -ing, -d swindʒ, -iz, -in, -d  
**swingeing** (*adj.*) 'swindʒɪŋ  
**swinggle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swiŋgl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld  
**swinish**, -ness 'swainɪf, -nis  
**swipe** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaip, -s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**swirl** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:l, -z, -in, -d  
**swish** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**Swiss** swɪs  
**switch** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**switchback**, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s  
**switch-board**, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z  
**Swithin** 'swiðɪn [-iðɪn]  
**Switzerland** 'swɪtsələnd  
**swivel** (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swɪvl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**swizzle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪzl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**swollen** (*from swell*) 'swəʊlən  
**swoon** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -in, -d  
**swoop** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -in, -t  
**swap** (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -in, -t  
**sword**, -s sɔ:d [sɔ:d], -z  
**sword-bearer**, -s 'sɔ:d,bɛərə\* ['sɔ:d-], -z  
**sword-belt**, -s 'sɔ:d,belt ['sɔ:d-], -s  
**sword-dance**, -s 'sɔ:d,dɑ:ns ['sɔ:d-], -iz  
**Sworder** 'sɔ:də\*  
**swordfish** 'sɔ:dfɪʃ ['sɔ:d-]  
**swordsman**, -men 'sɔ:dz|mən ['sɔ:dz-], -mən  
**swore** (*from swear*) swɔ:ə\* [swɔ:ə\*]  
**sworn** (*from swear*) swɔ:n

**swot** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z  
**swum** (*from swim*) swam  
**swung** (*from swing*) swaŋ  
**Sybaris** 'sɪbərɪs  
**sybarite**, -s 'sɪbərɪt, -s  
**Sybil** 'sɪbɪl  
**sycamine**, -s 'sɪkəmain [-mɪn], -z  
**sycamore** (S.), -s 'sɪkəmə: [sɪkəmə:], -z  
**syce**, -s saɪs, -iz  
**sycophancy** 'sɪkəfənsɪ [-kuf-]  
**sycophant**, -s 'sɪkəfənt [-kuf-, -fənt], -s  
**Sycorax** 'sɪkərəks  
**Sydenham** 'sɪdnəm [-dnəm]  
**Sydney** 'sɪdni  
**Syed** 'saɪed ['saɪ-ɒd]  
**syenite** 'saɪnɪt ['saɪən-]  
**Sygrove** 'saɪgrəʊv  
**Sykes** saɪks  
**syllabary**, -ies 'sɪləbəri, -iz  
**syllabic**, -ally 'sɪləbɪk, -əli  
**syllabicate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪləbɪkeɪt, -s, -in, -id  
**syllabication** sɪləbɪ'keɪʃən  
**syllabification** sɪləbɪfɪ'keɪʃən  
**syllabi**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sɪləbɪ|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**syllable**, -s 'sɪləbl, -z  
**syllabus**, -es 'sɪləbəs, -iz  
**syllogism**, -s 'sɪlədʒɪzəm [-ləʊdʒ-], -z  
**sylogistic**, -ally 'sɪlədʒɪstɪk [-ləʊ'dʒ-], -əli  
**sylogize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪlədʒaɪz [-ləʊdʒ-], -iz, -in, -d  
**sylyph**, -s sɪlf, -s  
**Sylva** 'sɪlvə  
**sylvan** 'sɪlvən  
**Sylvester** sɪl'vestə\*  
**Sylvia** 'sɪlvɪə [-vɔjə]  
**symbol**, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z  
**symbolic**, -al, -ally 'sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli  
**symbolism** 'sɪmbəlaɪzəm [-bul-, -bl-]  
**symbolization** [-isa-], 'sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-bul-, -blai'z-, -bəli'z-, -bli'z-]  
**symbolize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪm-bəlaɪz [-bul-, -bl-], -iz, -in, -d  
**Syme** saɪm  
**Symington** 'saɪmɪŋtən, 'sɪm-  
**symmetric**, -al, -ally, -alness sɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlɪs  
**symmetry** 'sɪmɪtri  
**Symond** 'saɪmənd  
**Symonds** (*surname*) 'saɪməndz, 'sɪm-  
**Symonds Yat** 'saɪməndz'jæt  
**Symons** 'saɪmənz, 'sɪm-  
**sympathetic**, -al, -ally 'sɪmpə'tetɪk, -əl, -əli

sympathiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sim-  
pəθaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
sympath[y], -ies 'sɪmpəθɪ, -iz  
sympathic 'sɪm'fənik [sɪm'f-]  
sympath[y], -ies 'sɪm'fənɪ [sɪm'f-], -iz  
symposium, -s 'sɪm'pouzjəm [-'pɔz-,  
-ziəm], -z  
symptom, -s 'sɪmptəm [-tɪm], -z  
symptomatic 'sɪmptə'mætɪk [-tɪ'm-]  
synaer- = syner-  
synagogue, -s 'sɪnəgɒg, -z  
synaloepha 'sɪnə'li:fə  
synchro-mesh, -es 'sɪŋkrou'mef [---], -iz  
synchronic 'sɪŋkronɪk [sɪn'k-]  
synchronism 'sɪŋkronɪzəm [-krun-]  
synchronistic 'sɪŋkrə'nɪstɪk [-kru'n-]  
synchronization [-isa-], -s 'sɪŋkronaɪ-  
'zeɪʃən [-krun-, -ni'z-], -z  
synchroniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
'sɪŋkronaɪz [-krun-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
synchronous, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋkrənəs  
[-krun-], -li, -nis  
synchrony 'sɪŋkrəni [-krun-]  
synchrotron, -s 'sɪŋkroutrɒn [-krət-], -z  
syncopat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkəpeɪt  
[-kou'p-, -kup-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
syncopation, -s 'sɪŋkə'peɪʃən [-kou'p-,  
-ku'p-], -z  
syncope 'sɪŋkəpi [-kup-]  
syncrētic 'sɪŋ'kri:tɪk [sɪn'k-]  
syncretism 'sɪŋkri:tɪzəm  
syndic, -s 'sɪndɪk, -s  
syndicalism, -st/s 'sɪndɪkəlɪzəm [-kɪ-],  
-st/s  
syndicate (s.), -s 'sɪndɪkɪt, -s  
syndicat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪndɪkeɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id  
syndication 'sɪndɪ'keɪʃən  
syne sain  
synecdoche 'sɪ'nekdəki  
syneresis, -es 'sɪ'nɪərəsɪs [-rɪs-], -i:z  
Synge sɪŋ  
synod, -s, -al 'sɪnəd, -s, -l  
synodic, -al, -ally 'sɪ'nɒdɪk, -əl, -əli  
synonym, -s 'sɪnənɪm [-nən-, -nun-], -z

synonymous, -ly 'sɪ'nɒnɪməs, -li  
synops[is], -es 'sɪ'nɒpsɪs, -i:z  
synoptic, -s, -al, -ally 'sɪ'nɒptɪk, -s, -əl,  
-əli  
syntactic, -al, -ally 'sɪn'tæktɪk, -əl, -əli  
syntax, -es 'sɪntæks, -iz  
synthes[is], -es 'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z  
synthesiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-  
θəsaɪz [-θəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
synthetic, -s, -al, -ally 'sɪn'θetɪk, -s, -əl,  
-əli  
synthetist, -s 'sɪnθɪtɪst [-θət-], -s  
synthetiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-  
θɪtaɪz [-θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs  
syphilitic 'sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk  
syphon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned  
'saɪfən, -ənɪz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd  
Syracusan 'saɪərə'kju:zən  
Syracuse (in classical history) 'saɪərə-  
kju:z, (modern town in Sicily) 'saɪərə-  
kju:z ['sɪr-], (town in U.S.A.)  
'sɪrəkju:s  
syrén, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z  
Syria, -n/s 'sɪrɪə, -n/z  
Syriac 'sɪrɪæk  
syringa, -s 'sɪ'rɪŋgə, -z  
syring[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪrɪndʒ  
[sɪ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
syrinx (all senses), -es 'sɪrɪŋks, -iz  
Syrophoenician 'saɪərəu'fi'nɪʃən [-fi:'n-,  
-fjən, -ʃən, -sɪən, -sjən]  
syrt[is] (S.), -es 'sɜrtɪs, -i:z  
syrup, -s; -y 'sɪrəp, -s; -i  
system, -s 'sɪstɪm [-təm], -z  
systematic, -ally 'sɪstɪ'mætɪk [-tə'm-],  
-əli  
systematization [-isa-] 'sɪstɪmətaɪ'zeɪ-  
ʃən [-təm-, -ti'z-]  
systematiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'sɪstɪmətaɪz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
ystole 'sɪstəli  
systolic 'sɪstəlɪk  
syzyg[y], -ies 'sɪzɪdʒɪ, -iz  
Szigeti (violinist) 'sɪ'geti (Hung. 'sigeti)

# T

**T** (*the letter*), -s ti:, -z

**ta** (*Tonic Sol-fa name for diminished seventh from the tonic*), -s tɔ:, -z

**ta** (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time*) generally tɑ:, but tæ in the sequence **ta fe tay fe**, *q.v.*

**ta** (*thank you*) tɑ:

**Taal** tɑ:l

**tab**, -s tæb, -z

**tabard** (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z

**tabbly**, -ies 'tæb|i, -iz

**taberdar**, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:\* [-də\*], -z

**tabernacle**, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z

**Taberner** t'bo:nə\*

**tabes** 'teibi:z

**Tabitha** 'tæbiθə

**tablature**, -s 'tæblətʃə\* [-blitʃ-, -tʃuə\*, -tʃoə\*], -z

**table** (s. *v.*) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**tableau**, -s 'tæbləu, -z

**table-cloth**, -cloths 'teibl|kləθ [-klə:θ], -kləθs [-klə:θz, -klə:θs]

**table d'hôte** 'tɑ:bl'dout

**table-knife**, -vess 'teiblnaɪf, -vz

**table-land**, -s 'teiblænd, -z

**table-leg**, -s 'teiblleg, -z

**table-linen** 'teibl,linin

**table-money** 'teibl,məni

**tablespoon**, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z

**tablespoonful**, -s 'teiblspu:n,ful ['teibl-,spu:nful], -z

**tablet**, -s 'tæblit, -s

**table-turning** 'teibl,tɔ:nɪŋ

**tabloid**, -s 'tæblɔɪd, -z

**taboo** (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z

**taboo** (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z, -ɪŋ [tə'buɪŋ], -d

**tabor**, -s 'teibə\* [-bə:], -z

**Tabor** (*Mount*) 'teibə:\* [-bə\*]

**tabouret**, -s 'tæbərit [-bur-, -ret], -s

**tabulla**, -ae 'tæbjulə, -i:

**tabular** 'tæbjulə\*

**tabulate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**tabulation**, -s 'tæbjul'eɪʃən, -z

**tacet** 'teiset ['tæs-]

**tache**, -s tɑ: ['tæʃ], -iz

**tachometer**, -s tæk'ɒmɪtə\*, -z

**tachygraph**er/s, -y tæk'ɪgrəf|ə\*/z, -i

**tacit**, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis

**taciturn**, -ly 'tæsɪtɔ:n, -li

**taciturnity** 'tæsi'tə:mɪti

**Tacitus** 'tæsɪtəs

**tack** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**tack|le** (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**tacky** 'tæki

**Tacon** 'teikən

**tact** tækt

**tactful**, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnis

**tactic**, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

**tactician**, -s tæk'tɪʃən, -z

**tactile** 'tæktail

**tactless**, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis

**tactical**, -ly 'tæktjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i

**Tadcaster** 'tædkæstə\* [-kəs-]

**Tadema** 'tædɪmə

**Tadng** taɪŋ

**tadpole**, -s 'tædpəul, -z

**tael**, -s teɪl ['teɪl], -z

**ta'en** (*dialectal for taken*) teɪn

**ta fe tay fe** (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting four in a bar*) 'tæfi,təfi [-fə,t-]

**Taff** tæf

**taffeta** 'tæfɪtə

**taffrail**, -s 'tæfreɪl ['tæfrɪl], -z

**Taffly**, -ies 'tæf|i, -iz

**taft**, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -ɪŋ, -id

**Taft** (*surname*) tæft, tɑ:ft, (*town in Persia*) tɑ:ft

**tag** (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**Tagore** t'gɔ:ə\* ['gɔ:ə\*] (*Bengali* [hakur])

**tagrag** 'tægɾæg

**Tagus** 'teɪgəs

**Tahiti** tɑ:'hi:ti [tɑ'h-]

**tail** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis

**tail-coat**, -s 'teɪl'kəʊt [*in contrast* 'teɪl-kəʊt], -s

**tail-end**, -s 'teɪl'end ['teɪlend], -z

**tailor** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪlə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**tailor-made** (s. *adj.*), -s 'teɪləmeɪd, -z

**tailpiece**, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz

**tail-spin**, -s 'teɪl-spɪn, -z

**Taine** teɪn (teɪn)

**taint** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs

**Taiping** (in *Malaya*) tai'pɪŋ ['t-']

**Tait** teɪt

**Taiwan** tai'wæn ['t-']

**Taj Mahal** 'tɑːdʒmə'hɑːl [-'hɑːl] (*Hind.* tajmahāl)

**tak[e]**, -es, -ing, **took**, tak[en], -er/s teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, tuk, 'teɪk[ən] [-ŋ], -ə\*/z

**take-in**, -s 'teɪk'ɪn ['teɪk-ɪn], -z

**take-off**, -s 'teɪk-ɔːf [-ɔːf, 't-], -s

**take-over**, -s 'teɪk, oʊvə\*, -

**take-up**, -s 'teɪk-ʌp, -s

**takin**, -s 'tɑːkɪn, -z

**taking** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ, -z, -lɪ, -nɪs

**talbot**, -s 'tɔːlbat ['tɔːl], -s

**Talbot** (*surname*) 'tɔːlbat ['tɔːl], (*place*) 'tɔːlbat ['tɔːl], 'tɔːlbat

*Note.*—Both pronunciations are current at Port Talbot in Wales.

**talc** tælk

**tale**, -s teɪl, -z

**tale-bearer**, -s 'teɪl, beərə\*, -z

**talent**, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -ɪd, -lɪs  
*tales* (for completing a jury) 'teɪlɪz

**talesman** (person summoned to complete a jury), -men 'teɪlɪz|mən [-lz-, -mən], -mən [-men]

**tale-teller**, -s 'teɪl, telə\*, -z

**Talfourd** 'tælfəd

**Taliesin**, 'tæli'esɪn (*Welsh* tal'jesɪn)

**talisman**, -s 'tælizmən [-ɪsm-], -z

**talk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔːk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**talkative**, -ly, -ness 'tɔːkətɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs

**talkie**, -s 'tɔːki, -z

**talking-film**, -s 'tɔːkɪŋ'fɪlm [in contrast] '---], -z

**talking-to**, -s 'tɔːkɪŋtuː, -z

**tall**, -er, -est, -ness tɔːl, -ə\*, -ɪst, -nɪs

**tallage** 'tæliɔːdʒ

**tallboy**, -s 'tɔːlboɪ, -z

**Tallis** 'tælis

**tallow**, -ow 'tæləʊ, -oʊ

**tally** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæli, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**tally-ho** (T.), -s 'tæli'həʊ, -z

**tallyman**, -men 'tæli|mən, -mən [-men]

**Talman** 'tɔːlmən

**Talmud** 'tælməd [-məd, -mɑːd]

**talmudic**, -al tæl'mudɪk [-'mɑːd-, -'mjuːd-], -əl

**talon**, -s 'tælən, -z

**tamability**, 'teɪmə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

**tamable** 'teɪməbl

**Tamaqua** tə'mɑːkwə

**Tamar** (*river in W. of England*) 'teɪmə\*, (*biblical name*) 'teɪmə\*: [-mə\*]

**amarind**, -s 'tæməɪrɪnd, -z

**amarisk**, -s 'tæməɪrɪsk, -s

**tamber**, -s 'tæmbə\*, -z

**tambour**, -s 'tæmbʊə\* [-bə\*, -bə\*, -bɔː\*], -z

**tambourine**, -s 'tæmbɔːrɪn, -z

**tam[e]** (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪm, -ə\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Tamerlane** 'tæmə(:)leɪn

**Tamil**, -s 'tæmɪl [-mɪl], -z

**Tammany** 'tæməni

**Tammerfors** 'tæməfɔːz

**Tamora** 'tæməɹə

**tam-o'-shanter** (T.), -s, 'tæmə'ʃæntə\*, -z

**tamp**, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [tæmt]

**tampler**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmplə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

**tampon**, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z

**Tamworth** 'tæmwɔː(θ)

**tan** (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s tæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**Tancred** 'tæŋkred [-rɪd]

**tandem**, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z

**Tanfield** 'tænfɪld

**tang**, -s tæŋ, -z

**Tang** (*Chinese dynasty*) tæŋ

**Tanganyika**, 'tæŋgə'ŋjɪkə [-gæn-]

**tangent**, -s 'tændʒənt, -s

**tangential**, -ally tæn'dʒenʃjəl [-entʃ-], -əli

**tangerine**, -s 'tændʒə'rɪn ['tændʒə'r-, 'tændʒər-], -z

**tangibility**, 'tændʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒə'b-, -lət-] [-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs

**tangible**, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəbəl [-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs

**Tangier** tæn'dʒɪə\* ['tændʒɪə\*]

**tangle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**Tanglewood** 'tæŋɡlwud

**tangly** 'tæŋɡli

**tango**, -s 'tæŋɡəʊ, -z

**Tangye** 'tæŋɡi

**tanh** (*mathematical term*) θæŋ

**tank**, -s; -age tæŋk, -s; -ɪdʒ

**tankard**, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z

**tank-buster**, -s 'tæŋk,bastə\*, -z

**tanner** (T.), -s 'tænə\*, -z

**tannerly**, -ies 'tænərɪ, -ɪz

**Tannhäuser** 'tæn,hoɪzə\* ('tan,hɔɪzər)

**tannic**, -n 'tæni:k, -n

**Tanqueray** 'tæŋkəri

**tansy** 'tænzɪ

tantalization [-isa-], -s 'tæntəlaɪ'zeɪʃən, -z  
 tantaliz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
 'tæntəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
 tantalum, -s 'tæntələm, -z  
 tantalus (T.), -es 'tæntələs, -iz  
 tantamount 'tæntəmaʊnt  
 tantivy, -ies tæntɪvɪ, -iz  
 tanto 'təntou  
 tantrum, -s 'tæntrom, -z  
 Taoism, -st/s 'təʊɪzəm [t'auɪ-], -st/s  
 tap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -in, -t  
 tap-dance, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tæp-  
 dɑːns, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 tap[e] (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 tape-machine, -s 'teɪpməʃɪn, -z  
 tape-measure, -s 'teɪpmɛʒə\* ['t-], -z  
 taper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪpə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 tape-recorder, -s 'teɪp-rɪkɔːdə\*, -z  
 tapestry, -ies 'tæpɪstrɪ [-pos-], -iz  
 tapeworm, -s 'teɪp-wɜːm, -z  
 tapioca 'tæpi'oukə  
 tapir, -s 'teɪpə\* [-piə\*, rarely 'tæp-], -z  
 tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)  
 tapist, -s 'teɪpɪst, -s  
 Tapling 'tæplɪŋ  
 Tappetit 'tæpətɪt  
 tapping (s.), -s 'tæpɪŋ, -z  
 tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-rum], -z  
 tap-root, -s 'tæp-rʊt, -s  
 tapster, -s 'tæpstə\*, -z  
 tar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑː\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
 taradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z  
 tarantella, -s 'tærən'telə, -z  
 Taranto tər'æntou [t'æ:rəntou] ('tæranto)  
 tarantula, -s tər'æntjʊlə, -z  
 taraxacum tər'æksəkəm  
 tar-brush, -es 'tɑːbrʌʃ, -iz  
 tardy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑːdʒi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 tare, -s tɛə\*, -z  
 Tarentaise tər'æn'teɪz (tərātɛːz)  
 Tarentum tər'æntəm  
 target, -s, -ed 'tɑːɡɪt, -s, -ɪd  
 targeteer, -s 'tɑːɡɪ'tiə\* [-gə't-], -z  
 tariff, -s 'tærɪf, -s  
 Tarkington 'tɑːkɪŋtən  
 Tarleton 'tɑːltən  
 tarmac, -s 'tɑːmæk, -s  
 tarn, -s tɑːn, -z  
 tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑːnɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t  
 tarot, -s 'tærəu, -z  
 tarpaulin, -s tɑː'pɔːlɪn, -z  
 Tarpeian tɑː'pi(:)ən

tarpon, -s 'tɑːpən, -z  
 Tarquin, -s 'tɑːkwɪn, -z  
 Tarquin[ius], -ii tɑː'kwɪnjəs [-jəs], -iai [-ii:]  
 tarradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z  
 tarragon 'tærəɡən  
 Tarragona 'tærə'ɡounə  
 Tarring (surname) 'tærɪŋ  
 tarrook, -s 'tærək, -s  
 tarry (adj.) (tarred, like tar) 'tɑːri  
 tarry (v.) (wait), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s  
 'tærɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd, -iə\*/z  
 Tarshish 'tɑːʃɪʃ  
 Tarsus 'tɑːsəs  
 tart (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness tɑːt, -s, -li, -nis  
 tartan, -s 'tɑːtən, -z  
 tartar (T.), -s 'tɑːtə\*, -z  
 tartaric tɑː'tærɪk  
 Tartarus, -y 'tɑːtərəs, -i  
 tartlet, -s 'tɑːtlɪt, -s  
 Tarzan 'tɑːzæn [-zən]  
 Tashken[d], -t tæʃ'ken[d], -t  
 task (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɑːsk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
 Tasker 'tæskə\*  
 taskmaster, -s 'tɑːsk,mɑːstə\*, -z  
 task-mistress, -es 'tɑːsk,mɪstrɪs, -iz  
 Tasman 'tæzmən  
 Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meɪnjən [-niə], -n, -z  
 Tass tæs  
 tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d  
 Tasso 'tæsəu  
 tast[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪst, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 taste[ful], -fully, -fulness 'teɪst[ful], -fuli [-fʊli], -fulnis  
 tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teɪstlɪs, -li, -nis  
 tasty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teɪstɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
 tat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd  
 ta-ta 'tæ'tɑː  
 Tatar, -s 'tɑːtə\*, -z  
 ta tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time) 'tɑː,tɛfi  
 Tate teɪt  
 Tatham 'teɪθəm  
 Tatiana 'tæti'ɑːnə  
 tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə\*, -z  
 tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə\*, -z, -d  
 tatterdemalion 'tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-, -liən]  
 Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl [-səl], -z  
 tatt[le] (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'tætɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
 tatt[oo] (s. v.) (all senses), -oo(e)s, -ooing, -ooed, -ooer/s tɔː'tʊ: [tæt't-], -uːz, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u(:)d, -u(:)ə\*/z  
 Tauchnitz 'tauknɪts ('tauxnɪts)

taught (*from teach*) tɔ:t  
 taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s, -in/li, -id, -ɔ\*/z  
 Taunton (*in Somerset*) 'tɔ:ntən [*locally* 'tɔ:m-]  
 Taurus 'tɔ:rəs  
 taut, -ness tɔ:t, -nis  
 tautologic, -al, -ally tɔ:tə'lɒdʒik, -əl, -əli  
 tautologism, -s tɔ:tə'lɒdʒizəm, -z  
 tautologizə [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed tɔ:tə'lɒdʒaɪz, -iz, -in, -d  
 tautologous tɔ:tə'lɒgəs  
 tautology, -ies tɔ:tə'lɒdʒi, -iz  
 Tautpneus tɔ:t'fniəs  
 tavern, -s 'tævən [-vəm], -z  
 Tavistock 'tævistɒk  
 taw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔ:, -z, -in, -d  
 tawdry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:drɪ, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
 Tawell 'tɔ:əl  
 tawnly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tɔ:nli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 tax (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -in, -t  
 taxability tæksə'biliti [-lət-]  
 taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis  
 taxation, -s tæk'seɪʃən, -z  
 tax-collector, -s 'tækskə'lektə\*, -z  
 tax-free 'tæks'fri: ['tæksfri:]  
 tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks,gæðərə\*, -z  
 taxi (*s.*), -s 'tæksi, -z  
 taxi (*v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæksi, -iz, -iig, -id  
 taxi-cab, -s 'tæksikæb, -z  
 taxiderm[al], -ic tæksi'də:m]əl, -ik  
 taxidermist, -s 'tæksidə'mɪst [,tæksid-, tæk'sidə'mɪst], -s  
 taxidermy 'tæksidə'mi  
 taximeter, -s 'tæksi,mɪtə\*, -z  
 taxis (*T.*) 'tæksɪs  
 tax-payer, -s 'tæks,peɪə\*, -z  
 tay (*syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) generally tɛi, but *te* in the sequence *tay fe*, *q.v.*  
 Tay tɛi  
 tay fe (*syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time*) 'tɛfi, tɛfi, *see ta fe tay fe*  
 Taylor 'teɪlə\*  
 Taylorian tɛi'lɔ:riən  
 T.B. 'ti:'bi:  
 Tchad tʃæd  
 Tchaikovsky (*Russian composer*) tʃai'kovski [-'kɒfski] (tʃɪj'kɒfskij)  
 Tcherkasy tʃɔ:'kæsi  
 Tcherkessian, -s 'tʃɔ:'kesiən [-sɪən], -z  
 tchick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -in, -t  
 tchick (*interj.*) ɔ [tʃɪk]  
 te (*Tonic Sol-fa name for leading-note*), -s ti:, -z

tea, -s ti:, -z  
 tea-caddy, -ies 'ti:kædʒi, -iz  
 tea-cake, -s 'ti:-keɪk, -s  
 teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s ti:tʃ, -iz, -in/z, tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə\*/z  
 teachability ti:tʃə'biliti [-lət-]  
 teachable, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, -nis  
 tea-chest, -s 'ti:-tʃɛst, -s  
 tea-cloth, -cloths 'ti:-klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]  
 tea-cup, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, -s; -ful/z  
 tea-fight, -s 'ti:-faɪt, -s  
 tea-garden, -s 'ti:gɑ:dn, -z  
 tea-gown, -s 'ti:gəʊn, -z  
 Teague, -s ti:g, -z  
 tea-house, -ses 'ti:hauz, -ziz  
 teak tɪk  
 tea-kettle, -s 'ti:kɛtl, -z  
 tea-leaf, -ves 'ti:li:f, -vz  
 team (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -in, -d  
 teamster, -s 'ti:mstə\*, -z  
 team-work 'ti:mwɜ:k  
 tea-party, -ies 'ti:pɑ:ti, -iz  
 tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɒt, -z  
 teapoy, -s 'ti:pɔi, -z  
 tear (*s.*) (*fluid from the eye*), -s tiə\*, -z  
 tear (*s. v.*) (*pull apart, rend, rush, a rent, etc.*), -s, -ing, tore, torn tɔə\*, -z, -riŋ, tɔ: [tɔə\*], tɔ:n  
 tear-drop, -s 'tiə-drɒp, -s  
 tearful, -fully, -fulness 'tiəfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlɪs  
 tear-gas 'tiə'gæs [---]  
 tearless 'tiəlis  
 tea-room, -s 'ti:rʊm [-ru:m], -z  
 tea-rose, -s 'ti:rəʊz, -iz  
 tear-shell, -s 'tiə'ʃɛl ['tiə-ʃɛl], -z  
 tear-stained 'tiə-steɪnd  
 teasə (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ti:z, -iz, -in/li, -d, -ɔ\*/z  
 teasel (*s. v.*), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:zəl, -lz, -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ld  
 tea-service, -s 'ti:sə'vis, -iz  
 tea-set, -s 'ti:-set, -s  
 teaspoon, -s 'ti:spʊn ['ti:-spʊn], -z  
 teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu(:)n.fʊl, -z  
 tea-strainer, -s 'ti:streɪnə\*, -z  
 teat, -s ti:t, -s  
 tea-table, -s 'ti:teɪbl, -z  
 tea-things 'ti:θɪŋz ['ti:-θɪŋz]  
 tea-time 'ti:təɪm ['ti:-təɪm]  
 tea-tray, -s 'ti:treɪ ['ti:-treɪ], -z  
 tea-urn, -s 'ti:tə:m, -z  
 Teazle 'ti:zl  
 Tebay 'ti:bei  
 tec, -s tek, -s  
 technic, -s 'teknɪk, -s

**technic(al)**, -ally, -alness 'teknikəl, -əli  
[-i, -li], -əlnis

**technicalit(y)**, -ies, tekni'kəlit(i), -iz

**technicolor** 'teknikələ\*

**technique**, -s tek'nik [-], -s

**technologic**, -al, tek'nə'lədʒik, -əl

**technologist/s**, -y tek'nə'lədʒist/s, -i

**tech(y)**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃ(i),  
-iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

**Teck** tek

**ted (T.)**, -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**Teddington** 'tedɪŋtən

**Teddy** 'tedi

**Te Deum**, -s 'ti:'di(:)əm ['teɪ'deɪəm], -z

**tedious**, -ly, -ness 'ti:dʒəs [-diəs],  
-li, -nis

**tedium** 'ti:dʒəm [-diəm]

**tee (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -iŋ, -d

**Teed** ti:d

**teem**, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

**teen**, -s ti:n, -z

**teenager**, -s 'ti:n,eɪdʒə\*, -z

**teen(y)**, -iest 'ti:n(i), -iist [-jist]

**Tees**, -dale ti:z, -deil

**tee-square**, -s 'ti:-skwəə\* ['ti:'s-], -z

**Teetgen** 'ti:dʒən

**teeth (pl. of tooth)** ti:θ

**teeth**, -es, -ing, -ed ti:θ, -z, -iŋ, -d

**teetotal**, -alism ti:'təʊtəl, -lɪzəm [-əlɪzəm]

**teetotaler**, -s ti:'təʊtlə\* [-tjə\*], -z

**teetotum**, -s 'ti:'təʊ'təm ['ti:'təʊtəm,  
ti:'təʊtəm], -z

**tegument**, -s 'teɡjʊmənt, -s

**Teheran** tiə'ræn, [te'hə'r-, teiə'r-]

**Teign (in Devonshire)** tin [ti:n]

**Teignbridge** 'tinbrɪdʒ

**Teignmouth** 'tinməθ [locally also  
'tɪŋməθ]

**Teignton** 'teɪntən

**tekel** 'ti:kel [-kol]

**telamon (T.)**, -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z

**telautograph**, -s te'ləʊ'təgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

**tele**, -s 'teli, -z

**telecommunication**, -s 'teli-kə,mju(:)ni-  
'keɪʃən, -z

**telegenic**, 'teli'dʒenik

**telegram**, -s 'telɪgrəm, -z

**telegraph (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪgrɑ:f  
[-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

**telegrapher**, -s ti'legrəfə\* ['te'l-, tə'l-], -z

**telegraphese** 'telɪgrɑ:'fi:z [-græf-,  
-grəf-]

**telegraphic**, -ally, 'teli'græfik, -əli

**telegraphist**, -s ti'legrəfɪst ['te'l-, tə'l-], -s

**telegraph-line/s**, -pole/s, -post/s,

-wire/s 'telɪgrɑ:f(laɪn/z [-græf-],

-poul/z, -poust/s, -waɪə\*/z

**telegraphy** ti'legrəfi ['te'l-, tə'l-]

**Telemachus** ti'leməkəs ['te'l-, tə'l-]

**telemark (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed 'telɪmɑ:k  
[-ləm-], -s, -iŋ, -t

**telemeter**, -s te'lemɪtə\* ['ti'l-], -z

**telepathic**, -ally, 'teli'pæθɪk, -əli

**telepathist/s**, -y ti'lepəθɪst/s ['te'l-,  
tə'l-], -i

**telepathize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed  
ti'lepəθaɪz ['te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**telephon(e)** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'telɪfoun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**telephonee**, -s 'telɪfəʊ'ni:, -z

**telephonic**, -ally, 'teli'fɒnik, -əli

**telephonist**, -s ti'lefonɪst ['te'l-, tə'l-,  
'telɪfounɪst], -s

**telephony** ti'lefəni ['te'l-, tə'l-]

**telephoto**, -s 'teli'fəʊtəʊ, -z

**telephotograph**, -s 'teli'fəʊtəgrɑ:f  
[-græf], -s

**telephotography** 'teli'fə'təgrəfi

**teleprinter**, -s 'teli'prɪntə\*, -z

**telerecord (s.)**, -s 'teli,rekə:d, -z

**telerecord (v.)**, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'telɪri,kə:d  
[-rə,k-], -z, -iŋ/z, -id

**telescope (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪs-  
kəʊp, -s, -iŋ, -t

**telescopic**, -ally, 'telɪs'kɒpɪk, -əli

**telescopicist/s**, -y ti'leskəpɪst/s ['te'l-,  
tə'l-], -i

**telescreen**, -s 'teli-skri:n, -z

**teletypesetter**, -s 'teli'taɪp,seɪə\* ['teli't-],  
-z

**televise**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'telɪvju:  
['-v-], -z, -iŋ [-juɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [-juə\*/z]  
**televise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪvaɪz, -iz, -iŋ,  
-d

**television** 'teli,vɪʒən ['-v-, '-v-]

**televisor**, -s 'telɪvaɪzə\*, -z

**tell (T.)**, -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z  
-iŋ, tould, 'telə\*/z

**telling (adj.)**, -ly 'teliŋ, -li

**telltale**, -s 'tel-teɪl, -z

**tellurium** tel'ljʊəriəm [-joər-, -jəər-,  
-jɔ:r-]

**Telugu** 'teləgu: [-lug-, -l-]

**Teluk Anson (in Malaya)**, telou'ænsən  
[,telu'æn-]

**Teme** ti:m

**Téméraire**, temə'reə\* ['temə'r-]  
(temere:r)

**temerity** ti'merɪti ['te'm-, tə'm-]

**Tempe** 'tempi

**temp(er)** (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,  
-erer/s 'tempjə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,

-ərə\*/z

**tempera** 'tempərə

**temperable** 'tempərəbl

**temperament**, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s  
**temperament[al, -ally** 'tempərə'ment[əl,  
 -əli [-li]  
**temperance** 'tempərəns  
**temperate, -ly, -ness** 'tempərit, -li, -nis  
**temperature, -s** 'tempɹɪtʃə\* [-pər-,  
 -rətʃ-], -z  
**temperedly** 'tempədli  
**Temperley** 'tempəli  
**tempest (T.), -s** 'tempɪst, -s  
**tempestuous, -ly, -ness** tem'pestjʊəs  
 [təm-, -tjwəs], -li, -nis  
**Templar, -s** 'templə\*, -z  
**temple (T.), -s** 'templ, -z  
**templet, -s** 'templit, -s  
**Templeton** 'tempלטן  
**temp[o, -os, -i** 'temp[ou, -ouz, -i:  
**temporal, -ally** 'tempərəl, -əli  
**temporality** 'tempərəlɪti  
**temporarily (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness**  
 'tempərəri [-pərə-], -iz, -ili, -inis  
**temporization [-isa-]** 'tempərəi'zeɪʃən  
**temporize [-is(e), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s**  
 'tempərəiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
**tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s** tempt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**temptation, -s** temp'teɪʃən, -z  
**tempting (adj.), -ly, -ness** 'temptiŋ,  
 -li, -nis  
**ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly** ten, -z, -θ, -θs,  
 -θli  
**tenability** tenə'biliti [ti:n-, -lət-]  
**tenable, -ness** 'tenəbl [ti:n-], -nis  
**tenacious, -ly, -ness** ti'neiʃəs [te'n-,  
 tə'n-], -li, -nis  
**tenacity** ti'næsiti [te'n-, tə'n-]  
**tenancy, -ies** 'tenəns[i, -iz  
**tenant, -s** 'tenənt, -s  
**tenantable, -less, -ry** 'tenəntəbl, -lis,  
 -ri  
**Ten|bury, -by** 'ten|bəri, -bi  
**tench** ten| [-ntʃ]  
**tend, -s, -ing, -ed** tend, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**tendencious [-ntious]** ten'denʃəs  
**tendency, -ies** 'tendəns[i, -iz  
**tend(er (s. adj. v.), -ers, -erer, -erest,**  
 -erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tend|ə\*,  
 -əz, -ərə\*, -ərist, -əli, -ənis; -əriŋ, -əd  
**tenderfoot, -s** 'tendəfʊt, -s  
**tender-hearted, -ly, -ness** 'tendə'hɑ:tid  
 ['tendə,h-], -li, -nis  
**tenderloin, -s** 'tendəlɔin, -z  
**tendon, -s** 'tendon, -z  
**tendril, -s** 'tendrɪl [-drəl], -z  
**tenebrae** 'tenibri:  
**tenebrous** 'tenibrəs  
**tenement, -s** 'tenimənt [-nəm-], -s  
**Teneriff(e** 'tenə'ri:f

**tenet, -s** 'ti:net [-ten-, -nit], -s  
**tenfold** 'ten-fould  
**tengku, -s** 'teŋku:, -z  
**Teniers** 'tenɪəz [-nɔz]  
**tenish** 'tenɪʃ  
**Tenison** 'tenɪsn  
**Tennant** 'tenənt  
**tenner, -s** 'tenə\*, -z  
**Tennessee** 'tenc'si: [-ni's-]  
**Tenniel** 'tenjəl [-niəl]  
**tennis, -ball/s** 'tenɪs, -bɔ:l/z  
**tennis-court, -s** 'tenɪs-kɔ:t [-kɔot], -s  
**Tennyson** 'tenɪsn  
**tenor, -s** 'tenə\*, -z  
**tenour** 'tenə\*  
**ten|pence, -penny** 'ten|pens, -pəni  
**tense (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness**  
 tens, -iz, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**tensile** 'tensail  
**tension, -s** 'tenʃən, -z  
**tensity** 'tensiti  
**tensor, -s** 'tensə\*, -z  
**tent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed** tent, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**tentacle, -s** 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z  
**tentacular** ten'tækjʊlə\*  
**tentative (s. adj.), -s, -ly** 'tentətɪv, -z,  
 -li  
**tent-bed, -s** 'tentbed [-'l-], -z  
**tenter, -s** 'tentə\*, -z  
**Tenterden** 'tentədən  
**tenter-hook, -s** 'tentəhuk, -s  
**tenth, -s, -ly** tenθ, -s, -li  
**tent-pegging** 'tent,pegiŋ  
**tenuis, -es** 'tenjʊɪs, -iz [-eiz]  
**tenuity** 'tenju(:)iti [tə'n-, ti'n-]  
**tenuous** 'tenjʊəs [-njwəs]  
**tenure, -s** 'tenjuə\* [-njəə\*, -njə\*], -z  
**tepid, -est, -ly, -ness** 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis  
**tepidity** te'piditi  
**ter tɔ:\***  
**Ter (river in Essex)** tɑ:\*
**Terah** 'tiərə [rarely 'terə]  
**teraph, -im** 'terəf, -im  
**tercel, -s** 'tɔ:səl, -z  
**tercentenary (s. adj.), -ies** 'tɔ:sən-  
 'ti:nəri [tə'sen't-, 'ten-, tɔ:'sentɪn-],  
 -iz  
**tercentennial** 'tɔ:sən'tenjəl ['tɔ:sen't-,  
 -niəl]  
**tercet, -s** 'tɔ:sɪt [-set], -s  
**terebene** 'terəbi:n [-rib-]  
**terebinth, -s** 'terəbiθ [-rib-], -s  
**terebinthine** 'terə'binθaɪn [-ri'b-]  
**Terence** 'terəns  
**Teresa** tə'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]  
**tergiversat|e, -es, -ing, -ed** 'tə:dʒivə-  
 seit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**tergiversation** 'tə:dʒivə'seɪʃən



**Terling** (*in Essex*) 'tə:lɪŋ [ˈtə:l-]  
**term**, -s tə:m, -z  
**termagant** (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:məgənt, -s  
**terminable**, -ness 'tə:mɪnəbl̩, -nis  
**terminal** (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:mɪnəl, -z  
**terminat**e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tə:-  
 mineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**termination**, -s 'tə:mɪneɪʃən, -z  
**terminative**, -ly 'tə:mɪnətɪv [-neɪt-], -li  
**terminer** 'tə:mɪnə\*  
**terminologic**al, -ally 'tə:mɪnə'lɒdʒɪkəl,  
 -əli  
**terminolog**y, -ies 'tə:mɪnə'lɒdʒi, -iz  
**termin**us, -i, -uses 'tə:mɪnəs, -ai, -əsɪz  
**termite**, -s 'tə:mɪt, -s  
**tern**, -s tə:n, -z  
**ternary** 'tə:nəri  
**Ternate** (*island*) tə'nɑ:tɪ  
**turner**y, -ies 'tə:nəri, -iz  
**Terpsichore** təp'sɪkəri  
**Terpsichorean** 'təpsɪkə'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]  
**terra** 'terə  
**terracc**o (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs  
 [-rɪs], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**terra-cotta** 'terəkɒtə [-'t-]  
**Terra del Fuegian**, -s 'terədəl-fu'i:dʒjən  
 [-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z  
**Terra del Fuego** 'terədəl-fu'eɪgou  
 [-'fweɪ-]  
**terrain**, -s 'terɛɪn, -z  
**terramycin**, 'terə'maɪsɪn  
**terrapin**, -s 'terəpɪn, -z  
**terrestrial**, -ly, -ness tɪ'restriəl [te'r-  
 tə'r-], -i, -nis  
**terret**, -s 'terɪt, -s  
**terrible**, -ly, -lness 'terəbl̩ [-rɪb-], -li,  
 -lnɪs  
**terrier**, -s 'terɪə\*, -z  
**terrific**, -ally tə'rɪfɪk [ti'r-], -əli  
**terri**fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faɪz,  
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**territorial** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'teri'tɔ:riəl, -z,  
 -i  
**territorializ**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'teri'tɔ:riəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**territor**y, -ies 'teri'tɔ:ri, -iz  
**terror**, -s 'terə\*, -z  
**terrori**sm, -st/s 'terəri'zəm, -st/s  
**terroriz**ation [-isa-], 'terərai'zeɪʃən ['ter-  
 -ri'z-]  
**terroriz**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'terəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Terry** 'teri  
**terse**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tə:s, -ə\*, -ist, -li,  
 -nis  
**tertian** 'tə:ʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃjən]  
**tertiary** 'tə:ʃəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃjə-]  
**Tertis** 'tə:tɪs

**tertium quid** 'tə:tjəm'kwɪd [ˈtə:tjəm-,  
 'tə:ʃjəm-, 'tə:ʃjəm-]  
**Tertius** (*as Eng. name*) 'tə:ʃjəs [-fjəs]  
**Tertullian** tə'tʌliən [-ljən]  
**terzetto**, -s tə'tsetou [tə't-], -z  
**Tesla** 'teslə  
**tessaract**, -s 'tesərækt, -s  
**tessellat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesɪleɪt [-səl-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
**tessellation** 'tesɪ'leɪʃən [-səl-]  
**test** (*s. v.*) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -obl  
**testac**ean, -eous tes'teɪʃən [-jən, -jən],  
 -əs [-jəs, -jəs]  
**testament** (T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s  
**testament**al, -ary, -arily 'testə'mentəl,  
 -əri, -əri  
**testamur**, -s tes'teɪmə\*, -z  
**testate**, -s 'testɪt [-teɪt-], -s  
**testation**, -s tes'teɪʃən, -z  
**testator**, -s tes'teɪtə\*, -z  
**testatrix**, -ces, -xes tes'teɪtri|ks, -sɪz,  
 -ksɪz  
**tester**, -s 'testə\*, -z  
**testicle**, -s 'testɪkl, -z  
**testification**, -s 'testɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z  
**testi**fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s  
 'testɪ|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z  
**testimonial**, -s 'testɪ'mounjəl [-niəl], -z  
**testimonializ**e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed  
 'testɪ'mounjəlaɪz [-niəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**testimon**y, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz  
**test-tube**, -s 'test'tju:b, -z  
**testud**o, -os, -ines tes'tju:d|ou [-'tu:-],  
 -ouz, tes'tju:dɪnɪz [tes'tu:dɪneɪz]  
**test**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**tetan**us, -y 'tətənəs [-tən-], -i  
**tetch**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃ|i,  
 -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**tête-à-tête**, -s 'teɪtə'teɪt, -s  
**tether** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə\*, -z, -rɪŋ,  
 -d  
**tetrachord**, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z  
**tetrad**, -s 'tetræd [-ræd], -z  
**tetragon**, -s 'tetrəgən, -z  
**tetrahedron**, -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hedriən  
 [-'hi:d-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənɪz, -ə;  
 -əl  
**tetralog**y, -ies 'tetrələdʒi, -iz  
**tetrameter**, -s 'tetrə'mɪtə\*, -z  
**tetrarch**, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:tɹɑ:k [ˈtet-], -s;  
 -i, -iz  
**tetrasyllabic** 'tetrəsi'læbɪk  
**tetrasyllable**, -s 'tetrəsi'ləbl̩ [ˈtetrə's-], -z  
**tetter** 'tɛtə\*  
**Teucer** 'tju:sə\*  
**Teufelsdröckh** 'tɔɪfəldrɛk

**Teutoburgian** 'tju:tou'ba:gjən [-gjən]  
**Teuton**, -s 'tju:tən, -z  
**Teutonic** 'tju:(t)'tɒnik  
**teutonization** [-isa-] 'tju:tənai'zeɪʃən  
 -tɪaɪ'z-, -tɒni'z-, -tɪaɪ'z-  
**teutoniz[e -is|e], -es, -ing, -ed** 'tju:tən-  
 aɪz [-tɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**Teviot (river)** 'ti:vjət [-vɪət], (Lord)  
 'tɛviət [-vɪət]  
**Teviotdale** 'ti:vjətdeɪl [-vɪət-]  
**Tewfik** 'tju:fɪk  
**Tewin** 'tju:(t)ɪn  
**Tewkesbury** 'tju:ksbəri  
**Texan** 'teksən  
**Texas** 'teksəs [-səs]  
**Texel** 'teksəl  
**text**, -s 'tekst, -s  
**text-book**, -s 'tekstbʊk, -s  
**textile**, -s 'tekstail, -z  
**textual**, -ly 'tekstʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i  
**texture**, -s 'tekstʃə\*, -z  
**Teynham (Baron, place in Kent)** 'tenəm  
**Thackeray** 'θækəri  
**Thackley** 'θækli  
**Thaddeus** θæ'di:(t)əs  
**Thailand** 'taɪlənd [-lənd]  
**Thalben** 'θælbən, 'θɔ:lbən  
*Note.—Dr. Thalben Ball, the organist,*  
*pronounces 'θælbən.*  
**thaler**, -s 'tʰælə\*, -z  
**Thales** 'θæili:z  
**Thalia**, -n θə'laɪə, -n  
**thallium** 'θæliəm [-ljəm]  
**Thame (in Oxfordshire)** teim  
**Thames (in England, Canada, New Zealand)** temz, (in Connecticut) θeimz  
 [temz]  
**than** θən (strong form), ðən, ðn (weak forms)  
**thane (T.)**, -s θein, -z  
**Thanet** 'θænit  
**thank (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t [θæŋt], -ə\*/z  
*Note.—The interjection Thank you*  
*(normally 'θæŋkju) has several*  
*other forms, the chief of which*  
*are 'hæŋkju, 'ŋkju, 'kkju. The*  
*first k of 'kkju has no sound,*  
*but the speaker feels the stress to*  
*be there.*  
**thankful**, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk[fʊl,  
 -fʊlɪ [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**thankless**, -ly, -ness 'θæŋkɪs, -li, -nis  
**thank-offering**, -s 'θæŋkɔfəriŋ, -z  
**thanksgiving**, -s 'θæŋks,gɪvɪŋ ['-l-,  
 '-l-], -z  
**thankworth[y, -iness]** 'θæŋkwəθ'i, -inis  
**that (adj., demonstr. pron., adv.)** ðæt

**that (relative pron.)** ðæt (strong form),  
 ðət, ðt (weak forms)  
*Note.—The strong form is seldom used,*  
*except in very deliberate speech*  
*or when mentioning the word in*  
*isolation.*  
**that (conj.)** ðæt (strong form), ðət (weak  
 form)  
*Note.—The strong form is not often*  
*used.*  
**thatch (s. v.)**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Thatcher** 'θætʃə\*  
**thaumaturge**, -s 'θɔ:mə'tɜ:dʒ, -iz  
**thaumaturgic** 'θɔ:mə'tɜ:dʒɪk  
**thaumaturgist/s**, -y 'θɔ:mə'tɜ:dʒ[-  
 ist/s, -i  
**thaw (s. v.)**, -s, -ing, -ed θɔ:, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**thaw[y, -ily, -iness]** 'θɔ:ji, -ili, -inis  
**the** ði: (emphatic form, also sometimes  
 used as an unemphatic form before  
 vowels), ði (unemphatic form before  
 vowels), ðə, ð (unemphatic forms before  
 consonants)  
**theatre**, -s 'θiə'tɜ\* ['θjə:tə\*], -z  
**theatre-land** 'θiə'tɜlənd ['θjə:t-]  
**theatric(al)**, -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-  
 trikəl ['θjæ-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis  
**theatricality** θi'ætri'kæliti  
**theatrophone**, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z  
**Thebaid** 'θi:beɪd  
**Theban**, -s 'θi:bən, -z  
**Thebes** θi:bz  
**thee (accus. of thou)** ði: (normal form),  
 ði (occasional weak form)  
**theft**, -s θeft, -s  
**their** ðeə\* (normal form), ðɜr (occasional  
 weak form when a vowel follows)  
**theirs** ðeəz  
**theism**, -st/s 'θi:ɪzəm, -st/s  
**theistic**, -al θi:'istɪk, -əl  
**Thellusson (surname)** 'teləsən  
**them** ðem (strong form), ðəm, ðm  
 (weak forms), əm, m (occasional weak  
 forms)  
**thematic** θi'mætɪk  
**theme**, -s θi:m, -z  
**Themistocles** θi'mistəkli:z [θe'm-,  
 θə'm-]  
**themselves** ðəm'selvz  
**then** ðen  
**thence** ðens  
**thenceforth** 'ðens'fɔ:θ  
**thenceforward** 'ðens'fɔ:wəd  
**Theo** 'θi:(t)ou  
**Theobald** 'θiəbəld [old-fashioned 'θi:bəld,  
 'tibəld]

**Theobalds** (*in Herts.*) 'tibldz ['θiəbɔ:ldz],  
(*road in London*) 'θiəbɔ:ldz [*old-fashioned* 'tibldz]

**theocracy**, -ies 'θi'ɔkrəsi, -iz

**theocratic**, -al 'θi'əkrətik ['θiə-, 'θiəu'k-], -əl

**Theocritus** 'θi'ɔkritəs

**theodicy** 'θi'ɔdisi

**theodolite**, -s 'θi'ɔdələit, -s

**Theodore** 'θi:ɔdɔ:\* [-dəɔ\*]

**Theodoric** 'θi'ɔdərik

**Theodosia**, -us 'θi'ɔdɔ:siə [θi'ɔd-, -siə], -əs

**theologian**, -s 'θi'ɔləudʒjən [θi'ɔl-, -dʒjən, -dʒən], -z

**theologic**, -al, -ally 'θi'ɔlədʒik [θi'ɔl-], -əl, -əli

**theologist/s**, -y 'θi'ɔlədʒist/s, -i

**theologize** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'θi'ɔlə-

dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Theophilus** 'θi'ɔfɪləs

**Theophrastus** 'θi'əfrəstəs [θi'əf-, 'θiəu'f-]

**theorem**, -s 'θi'ərəm [-rem, -rim], -z

**theoretic**, -al, -ally 'θi'əretik [θi'ə'r-], -əl, -əli

**theoretician**, -s 'θi'əre'tɪʃən [-ri't-, -rə't-], -z

**theorist**, -s 'θi'ərɪst, -s

**theoriz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'θi'ərəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ\*/z

**theory**, -ies 'θi'ərɪ, -iz

**theosophic**, -al, -ally 'θi'əsəfɪk [θi'əs-, 'θi'əs-], -əl, -əli

**theosophism**, -ist/s, -y 'θi'əsəfɪzəm [θi'ɔ-], -ist/s, -i

**theosophiz/e** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'θi'əsəfaiz [θi'ɔ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Thera** 'θiərə

**therapeutic**, -s, -ally 'θerə'pjutɪk, -s, -əli

**therapeutist**, -s 'θerə'pjutɪst, -s

**therapist/s**, -y 'θerəpɪst/s, -i

**there** ðeə\* (*normal form*), ðə\* (*weak form*), ðr (*alternative weak form before vowels*)

*Note.*—The weak forms only occur when the word is used expletively, as in **there is, there are, there was, there won't be, etc.** The form ðeə\* is also used in such expressions.

**thereabouts** 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-, 'ðeərə'b-]

*Note.*—The form 'ðeərə'bauts is always used in the expression **there or thereabouts**. In other connections usage varies, the form 'ðeərəbaʊts being apparently the most frequent.

**thereafter** ðeər'ɑ:ftə\*

**thereat** ðeər'æt

**thereby** 'ðeə'baɪ ['-, -', *according to sentence-stress*]

**therefor** ðeər'fɔ:\*

**therefore** 'ðeəfɔ:\*(-fɔə\*)

**therefrom** ðeə'frɒm

**therein** ðeər'in [*occasionally* '-']

**thereinafter**, ðeərɪn'ɑ:ftə\*

**thereof** ðeər'ɒv [-'ɒf]

**thereon** ðeər'ɒn

**there's** (= *there is, there has*) ðeəz (*strong form*), ðəz (*weak form*)

**Theresa** tɪ'reɪzə ['tɔ'r-]

**thereto** ðeə'tu:

**thereunto** ðer'Antu:(\*) [,ðeər'Antu:]

**thereupon** 'ðeərə'pʊn

**therewith** ðeə'wiθ [-'wið]

**therewithal** ðeə'wiðəl

**therm**, -s 'θə:m, -z

**therm(al)**, -ally 'θə:m|əl, -əli

**thermic**, -ally 'θə:mɪk, -əli

**Thermidor** 'θə:mɪdɔ:\*

**thermionic**, -s 'θə:mɪ'ɒnɪk, -s

**thermit** 'θə:mɪt

**thermodynamic**, -s 'θə:məʊdaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-], -s

**thermogene** 'θə:mədʒɪn [-məʊdʒ-]

**thermograph**, -s 'θə:məgrəf [-məʊg-, -grəf], -s

**thermometer**, -s θə'mɒmɪtə\* ['θɒmɒm-], -z

**thermometric**, -al, -ally θə'mə'metrɪk [-mə'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli

**thermopile**, -s 'θə:məʊpaɪl, -z

**thermoplastic** (*s. adj.*), -s 'θə:məʊ'plæstɪk [θə-, -mə'p-], -s

**Thermopylae** θə'mɒpɪli: [θə'm-]

**thermos**, -es 'θə:mɒs, -iz

**Thersites** θə'saɪtɪz

**thesaur/us**, -i, -uses θi:(\*)'sɔ:ɪrjəs, -ai, -əsɪz

**these** (*plur. of this*) ði:z

**Theseus** (*in Greek legend*) 'θi:sju:s [-sjəs, -sɪəs], (*Shakespearean character, and as name of ship*) 'θi:sjəs [-sɪəs]

**Thesiger** 'θesɪdʒə\*

**thesis** (*dissertation*), -es 'θi:sɪs ['θes-], -i:z

**thesis** (*metrical term*) 'θesɪs ['θi:s-]

**Thespian** 'θespiən [-pʃən]

**Thespis** 'θespi:s

**Thessalian**, -s θe'seɪljən [-liən], -z

**Thessalonian**, -s 'θesə'ləʊnjən [-niən], -z

**Thessalonica**, θesə'lə'naɪkə [-'ni:kə]

**Thessaly** 'θesəli

**Thetis** (*Greek*) 'θetɪs, (*asteroid, name of ship*) 'θi:tɪs

**theurgic**, -al θi(:)əˈdʒɪk, -əl

**theurgist/s**, -y ˈθi:əˈdʒɪst/s, -i

**thews** θju:z

**they** ðei (*normal form*), ðe (*not frequent as weak form esp. before vowels*)

*Note.*—ðe occurs as a strong form in the single expression **they are**, when are has its weak form ə\*.

**They are** in this case is also written **they're**.

**Theydon Bois** ˈðeɪdnˈboɪz

**thias/us**, -i ˈθaɪəs/əs, -ai

**thick** (s. *adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es  
θɪk, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis/ɪz

**thick/en**, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈθɪk/ən,  
-ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

**thicket**, -s ˈθɪkɪt, -s

**thick-headed** ˈθɪkˈhedɪd [*also* ˈ-,-- *when attributive*]

**thickish** ˈθɪkɪʃ

**thick-set** ˈθɪkˈset [*-- when attributive*]

**thick-skinned** ˈθɪkˈskɪnd [*-- when attributive*]

**thick-skulled** ˈθɪkˈskʌld [*-- when attributive*]

**thick-witted** ˈθɪkˈwɪtɪd [*also* ˈ-,-- *when attributive*]

**thief**, -ves θi:f, -vz

**thiev/e**, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery θi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əri

**thievish**, -ly, -ness ˈθi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis

**thigh**, -s; -bone/s θaɪ, -z; -boun/z

**thill**, -s θɪl, -z

**thimble**, -s; -ful/s ˈθɪmbl, -z; -ful/z

**thimblérig** (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged  
ˈθɪmblɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

**thin** (*adj. v.*), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s,  
-ning, -ned θɪn, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**thine** ðaɪn

**thing**, -s θɪŋ, -z

**thingam/y**, -ies ˈθɪŋəm/j, -ɪz

**thingumabob**, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪbɒb [-mɒb-], -z

**thingumajig**, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪdʒɪg [-mɛdʒ-], -z

**thingumbob**, -s ˈθɪŋəmɒbɒb, -z

**thingummy/y**, -ies ˈθɪŋəm/j, -ɪz

**think**, -s, -ing, **thought**, **thinker/s** θɪŋk,  
-s, -ɪŋ, θɔ:t, ˈθɪŋkə\*/z

**thinkable** ˈθɪŋkəbl

**Thinn** θɪn

**thinnish** ˈθɪnɪʃ

**thin-skinned** ˈθɪnˈskɪnd [*when attributive*]

**third** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly θɜ:d, -z, -li

**third-rate** ˈθɜ:dˈreɪt [*also* ˈθɜ:dˈreɪt *when attributive*]

**Thirsk** θɜ:sk

**thirst** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed θɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**thirst/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɜ:st/j,  
-ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**thirteen**, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈθɜ:ˈti:n [-, -  
-, according to sentence-stress], -z,  
-θ/s, -θli

**thirt/y**, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold  
ˈθɜ:t/j, -ɪz, -ɪiθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s],  
-ɪiθli [-jɪθli, -ɪəθli, -jəθli], -ɪfould

**this** ðɪs

**Thisbe** ˈθɪzbi

**Thiselton** ˈθɪsltən

**thistle**, -s ˈθɪsl, -z

**thistle-down** ˈθɪslðaʊn

**thistly** ˈθɪslɪ [-sli]

**thither**, -ward ˈθɪðə\*, -wɔ:d [-wɔ:d]

**tho'** ðəʊ (*normal form*), ðəʊ (*occasional weak form*)

**thole**, -s θəʊl, -z

**Thom** (*surname*) tɒm

**Thomas** ˈtɒməs

**Thomond** (*in Ireland*) ˈθəʊmənd

**Thompson** ˈtɒmpsn

**Thompsonstone** ˈtɒmpstəʊn

**Thomson** ˈtɒmsn [-mpsn]

**thong**, -s θɒŋ, -z

**Thor** θɔ:\*

**thoracic** θɔ:ˈræsɪk [θɔ:ˈr-, θɔ:ˈr-]

**thorax**, -es ˈθɔ:ræks, -ɪz

**Thoreau** (*American writer*) ˈθɔ:rou

**thorium** ˈθɔ:riəm

**thorn**, -s θɔ:n, -z

**Thornaby** ˈθɔ:nəbi

**thornbush**, -es ˈθɔ:nbʊʃ, -ɪz

**Thorne** θɔ:n

**Thorncroft** ˈθɔ:nkrɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft]

**Thornhill** ˈθɔ:nhɪl

**thornless** ˈθɔ:nlɪs

**Thornton** ˈθɔ:ntən

**thorn/y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɔ:n/j,  
-ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**Thorold** ˈθɔ:ɔld, ˈθɔ:ɔld

**thorough**, -ly, -ness ˈθɔ:rə, -li, -nis

**thorough-bass** ˈθɔ:rəˈbeɪs

**thorough-bred**, -s ˈθɔ:rəˈbred, -z

**thoroughfare**, -s ˈθɔ:rəˈfeɪə\*, -z

**thoroughgoing** ˈθɔ:rəˈɡəʊɪŋ

**thorough-paced** ˈθɔ:rəˈpeɪst

**thorp(e)** (T.), -s θɔ:p, -s

**Thor(r)owgood** ˈθɔ:rəˈɡʊd

**those** (*plur. of that*) ðəʊz

**thou** ðəʊ

**though** ðəʊ (*normal form*), ðəʊ (*occasional weak form*)

**thought** (s.), -s θɔ:t, -s

**thought** (*from think*) θɔ:t

**thoughtful**, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:t[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulness

**thoughtless**, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlis, -li, -nis  
**thought-read|er/s**, -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:d|ə\*/z, -iŋ

**thought-wave**, -s 'θɔ:t-weiv, -z

**Thouless** 'θaules [-lis]

**thousand**, -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θauzən[d], -dz, -tθ/s, -dfould

**Thrace** θreis

**Thracian**, -s 'θreɪʃən [-ʃən], -z

**thralldom** 'θrɔ:ldəm

**thrall** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

**thrash**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**thead** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred, -z, -iŋ, -id; -bɛə\*

**Threadneedle** (street) θred'ni:dl [-,--]

**thread|y**, -iness 'θred|i, -inis

**threat**, -s θret, -s

**threat|en**, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened 'θret[n, -nz, -piŋ]/li [-niŋ/li], -nd

**three**, -s θri:, -z

**three-cornered** 'θri:'kɔ:nəd [-,-- *when attributive*]

**three-decker**, -s 'θri:'dekə\*, -z

**three-dimensional** 'θri:'di'menʃənəl [-dai'm-, -[nəl, -[fʊl, -[fʊl, -[ʃənəl]

**threefold** 'θri:'fould

**threeish** 'θri:ʃ

**three-legged** 'θri:'legd [-,-- *when attributive*, 'θri:'legid]

**three|pence**, -pences, -penny 'θreɪpəns ['θri:p-, 'θrəp-, 'θru:p-], -pənsiz, -pəni [-pni, -pni]

**three|ply** 'θri:'plai [-,--]

**three-quarter**, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə\* ['θri:'kw-, θri:'kw-, *according to sentence stress*], -z

**threescore** 'θri:'skɔ:\* [-kɔə\*, 'θri:'sk- *when followed by a stress*]

**threesome**, -s 'θri:səm, -z

**threnod|y**, -ies 'θri:nəd|i ['θren-, -noud-], -iz

**thresh**, -es, -ing, -ed θref, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**threshing-floor**, -s 'θrefiŋflo:\* [-flɔə\*], -z

**threshold**, -s 'θref|hould, -z

**threw** (*from throw*) θru:

**thrice** θrais

**thrift** θrift

**thriftless**, -ly, -ness 'θriftlis, -li, -nis

**thrifty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrift|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ih-, -imis

**thrill** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θril, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

**thriller**, -s 'θrila\*, -z

**Thring** θriŋ

**thrive**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven θraiv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrivn

**thro'** θru:

**throat**, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -id

**throat|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θrout|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

**throb** (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z, -iŋ/li, -d

**throe**, -s θrou, -z

**Throgmorton** θrɒg'mɔ:tɪn ['θrɒg,m-]

**throne** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, z, -iŋ, -d

**throneless** 'θrounlis

**throng** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

**throstle**, -s 'θrɔ:sl, -z

**throttle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒt[l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**through**, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nis

**Througham** (place) 'θrəfəɪn

**throughout** θru:(t)aut

**throughput**, -s 'θru:-put, -s

**throve** (*from thrive*) θrouv

**throw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw'n, -er/s θrou, -z, -iŋ [θroɪŋ], θru:, θrou[n, -ə\*/z [θrɔə\*/z]

**throw-back**, -s 'θroubæk [-,--], -s

**thrum** (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θram, -z, -iŋ, -d

**thrush**, -es θrəʃ, -iz

**thrust** (s. v.), -s, -ing θrɒst, -s, -iŋ

**Thucydides** θju:(t)'sididɪz

**thud** (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θad, -z, -iŋ, -id

**thug**, -s θʌg [*rarely* tʌg] (*Hind.* [tʌg]), -z

**thuggery** 'θʌgəri

**Thuillier** 'twiljə\* [-liə\*]

**Thule** 'θju:li:(t)

**thumb** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d

**thumb-mark**, -s 'θʌmmək, -s

**thumbscrew**, -s 'θʌm-skru:, -z

**thumbstall**, -s 'θʌm-stɔ:l, -z

**thummim** 'θʌmim [*in Jewish usage also* 'θʌm- and 'tʌm-]

**thump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [θʌmt], -ə\*/z

**thumping** (adj.) 'θʌmpiŋ

**Thun** tu:n

**thund|er**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s 'θʌndə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z

**thunderbolt**, -s 'θʌndəbɔlt, -s

**thunder-clap**, -s 'θʌndə-klep, -s

**thunderous**, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li

**thunder-storm**, -s 'θʌndə-stɔ:m, -z

**thunderstruck** 'θʌndə-strʌk

**thund|ery**, -eriness 'θʌndəri, -ərinis

**thurable**, -s 'θjuərəbl [-'θjəə-], -z

- Thuringia**, -n/s θjʊə'rɪndʒɪə [θjʊə'r-, -dʒjə], -n/z  
**Thurloe** 'θə:lou  
**Thurlow** 'θə:lou  
**Thurn** tɜ:n  
**Thuron** (*English surname*) tu'rɒn [tuə'r-, tər-]  
**Thursday**, -s 'θə:zdi [-dei], -z  
**Thurso** 'θə:sou ['θə:zou] (*Scottish* 'θɑ:zə)  
**Thurston** 'θɜ:stɒn  
**thus**, -ness ðəs, -nis  
**thwack** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**thwaite**, -s θweɪt, -s  
**thwart** (*of a boat*), -s θwɔ:t [*in nautical usage also* θɔ:t], -s  
**thwart** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**thy** ðaɪ  
**Thyatira** 'θaɪə'taɪərə  
**thyme**, -s taɪm, -z  
**thymol** 'θaɪməl ['taɪməl]  
**thymus**, -es 'θaɪməs, -ɪz  
**thymy** 'taɪmi  
**Thynne** θɪn  
**thyroid** (s. adj.), -s 'θaɪrɔɪd ['θaɪər-], -z  
**Thyrsis** 'θɜ:sis  
**thysself** ðaɪ'self  
**tiara**, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d  
**Tibbitts** 'tɪbɪts  
**Tibbs** tɪbz  
**Tiber** 'taɪbə\*  
**Tiberias** tai'biəriəs [-rɪəs]  
**Tiberius** tai'biəriəs  
**Tibet** ti'bet  
**Tibetan**, -s ti'betən, -z  
**tibia**, -iae, -ias 'tɪbjə ['taɪb-], -ɪi-, -ɪz  
**Tibullus** ti'buləs [-'bul-]  
**tic** tɪk  
**tie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Ticehurst** 'taɪshɜ:st  
**Tichborne** 'tɪtʃbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]  
**Ticino** ti'tʃɪnou (ti'tʃɪno)  
**tick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**ticket** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɪkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**ticket-of-leave** 'tɪkɪtəv'li:v  
**tickling** (s.), -s 'tɪkɪŋ, -z  
**tick|le**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪk|l, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, [-ə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**Tickler** 'tɪklə\*  
**ticklish**, -ly, -ness 'tɪkɪʃ [-lɪʃ], -li, -nis  
**tickly** 'tɪkɪ [-kli]  
**tick-tack**, -s 'tɪk'tæk ['tɪktæk], -s  
**tidal** 'taɪdl  
**tidbit**, -s 'tɪdbɪt, -s  
**tiddledywinks** 'tɪddɪwɪŋks  
**tiddlywinks** 'tɪdlɪwɪŋks [-dli-]
- tidle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**tidings** 'taɪdɪŋz  
**tidy** (s. adj. v.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ying, -ied 'taɪdɪ, -ɪz; -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ilh, -inis; -iily [-jɪj], -ɪd  
**tie** (s. v.), ties, tying, tied tai, taɪz, 'taɪŋ, taɪd  
**Tien-tsin** tʃen'tsin ['t-, old-fashioned ('tɪn-)]  
**tier** (*one who ties*), -s 'tai-ə\*, -z  
**tier** (*set of seats in theatre, etc.*), -s tiə\*, -z  
**tierce** (*in music, in fencing, cask*), -s tiəs [tjɜ:s], -ɪz  
**tierce** (*in cards*), -s tiəs [tɪəs, tjɜ:s], -ɪz  
**tiercel**, -s 'ti:əsəl, -z  
**tiff** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɪf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**tiffany** 'tɪfəni  
**tiffin**, -s 'tɪfɪn, -z  
**Tiflis** 'tɪflɪs  
**tig**, -s tɪɡ, -z  
**tige**, -s tɪɡ-, -ɪz  
**tiger**, -s 'taɪɡə\*, -z  
**tiger-cat**, -s 'taɪɡəkæt, -s  
**tigerish** 'taɪɡərɪʃ  
**tiger-lily**, -ies 'taɪɡəlɪlɪ, -ɪz  
**tiger-moth**, -s 'taɪɡəməθ, -s  
**Tighe** tai  
**tight**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness taɪt, -ə\*, -ɪst, -li, -nis  
**tight|en**, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s 'taɪt|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**tights** taɪts  
**Tiglath-pileser** 'tɪɡləθpaɪ'li:zə\* [-pɪ'l-]  
**tigon**, -s 'taɪɡən, -z  
**tigress**, -es 'taɪɡrɪs, -ɪz  
**Tigris** 'taɪɡrɪs  
**tike**, -s taɪk, -s  
**tilbury** (T.), -ies 'tɪlbərɪ, -ɪz  
**tilde**, -s 'tɪld ['tɪldɪ], -z  
**tille** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Tilehurst** 'taɪlhɜ:st  
**tiler**, -s 'taɪlə\*, -z  
**tiler|y**, -ies 'taɪlərɪ, -ɪz  
**till** (s. v. *prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age tɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ  
**tiller** (*of rudder*), -s 'tɪlə\*, -z  
**Tilley** 'tɪli  
**Tilling**, -s 'tɪlɪŋ, -z  
**Tillotson** 'tɪlətsn  
**Tilly** (*English name*) 'tɪli, (*German name*) 'tɪli ('tɪli:)  
**tilt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

tilth *tilθ*tilt-yard, -s *'tilt-jɑ:d*, -zTimaeus *tai'mi:əs* [*ti'm-*, -'mi:əs]timbal, -s *'timbəl*, -ztimbale, -s *tæm'ba:l* [*'timbəl*] (*tēbal*), -ztimber, -s, -ing, -ed *'timbə\**, -z, -riŋ, -dtimbre, -s *tē:mbɹ* [*tæm-*, -bə\*, *'timbə\**] (*tē:br*), -ztimbrél, -s *'timbrəl*, -zTimbuctoo, *timbak'tu:* [*-bək-*, -'—']tim|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *taim*, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/ztime-base, -s *'taimbeis*, -iztime-bomb, -s *'taimbɒm*, -ztime-expired *'taimiks,paɪəd* [*-mek-*]time-honoured *'taim,ɒnəd*timekeeper, -s *'taim,ki:pə\**, -ztimeless *'taimlis*timel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness *'taiml|i*, -iə\*, -iist, -inistimeous *'taiməs*timepiece, -s *'taim-pi:s*, -izTimes *taimz*time-saving *'taim,seivɪŋ*time-server/s, -ing *'taim,sə:v|ə\*/z*, -iŋtime-sheet, -s *'taim-ʃi:t*, -stime-table, -s *'taim,teɪbl*, -ztime-work *'taim-wɜ:k*timid, -est, -ly, -ness *'timid*, -ist, -li, -nistimidity *ti'miditi*Timon *'taimən* [*-mən*]timorous, -ly, -ness *'timərəs*, -li, -nisTimotheus *ti'mouθjəs* [*-θi:əs*]timothy (T.), -grass *'timəθi*, -grɑ:stimous *'taiməs*timpan|o, -i *'timpən|ou*, -i [*-i:*]Timpson *'timpsn*tin (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned *tin*, -z, -iŋ, -dtinctorial *tiŋk'tɔ:riəl*tincture|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *'tiŋktʃə\**, -z, -riŋ, -dTindal(e) *'tindl*Tindall *'tindl*tinder; -box/es *'tində\**; -bɒks/iztine, -s *tain*, -ztin|foil *'tin'fɔɪl* [*'tin-foil*]ting|e (*s. v.*), -es, -(e)ing, -ed *tindʒ*, -iz, -iŋ, -dTingey *'tiŋgi*ting|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led *'tiŋgl*, -lɜ:, -liŋ [*-liŋ*], -ldtink|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered *'tiŋk|ə\**, -əz, -əriŋ, -ədtink|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s *'tiŋkl*, -lɜ:, -liŋ/z, -ld, -lə\*/ztin-minded *'tin,maɪndɪd* [*'t-—*]Tinnevely *ti'nevəli* [*'tini'veli*]*Note.—Both pronunciations were formerly in use by Anglo-Indians.*tinnitus *ti'naitəs*tinny *'tini*tin-plate *'tin-pleit* [*'t-—*]tinsel *'tinsəl*tint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *tint*, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/zTintagel *tin'tædʒəl*Tintern *'tintə(:)n* [*-z*]tintinnabulation, -s *'tinti,næbjʊ'leɪʃən*,tintinnabul|um, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous *'tinti,næbjʊlʊm*, -ə, -ə\*, -əri, -əsTintoretto, -s *'tintə'retəu* [*-tə'r-*], -ztin|y, -ier, -iest, -iness *'tain|i*, -iə\* [*-jə\**], -iist [*-jist*], -innstip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped *tip*, -s, -iŋ, -ttipcat *'tipkæt*Tippell *'tipəl*Tipperary *'tipə'reəri*tippet, -s *'tipit*, -sTippett *'tipit*tip|ple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s *'tip|l*, -lɜ:, -liŋ [*-liŋ*], -ld, -lə\*/z [*-lə\*/z*]tipstaff, -s *'tipstɑ:f*, -stipster, -s *'tipstə\**, -ztips|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *'tips|i*, -iə\* [*-jə\**], -iist [*-jist*], -ili, -inistipsy-cake *'tipsikeik*tiptoe *'tiptəu* [*'tip'təu*]tiptop (*s. adj.*) *'tip'tɒp* [*'tipt-*]tirade, -s *taɪ'reɪd* [*ti'reɪd*, *ti'rɑ:d*], -ztiraille|ur, -s *'tiraɪlə\** [*-ai'jæ:*, -ai'lə:\*] (*tirajæ:r*), -ztirasse, -s *ti'ræs*, -iztir|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness *'taɪə\**, -z, -riŋ, -d/li, -dnistireless, -ly, -ness *'taɪəlis*, -li, -nisTiresias *taɪ'rɪ:sɪəs* [*taɪ'r-*, -'res-, -sɪəs, -sɪəs]tiresome, -ly, -ness *'taɪəsəm*, -li, -nistiro, -s *'taɪərəu*, -zTirzah *'tə:zə*'tis *tiz*tisane, -s *ti(:)'zæn*, -zTishbite, -s *'tiʃbaɪt*, -sTissaphernes *tɪsə'fə:nɪz*tissue, -s *'tisju:* [*'tiʃju:*, *'tɪʃju:*], -ztit, -s *tit*, -sTitan, -s *'taɪtən*, -zTitania *ti'tə:njə* [*-niə*, *old-fashi med* *ti'tein-, tai'tein-*]titanic (T.) *taɪ'tænik* [*ti't-*]titanium *taɪ'teɪnjəm* [*ti't-*, -niəm]titbit, -s *'titbit*, -stith|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed *taið*, -z, -iŋ, -dtithing (s.), -s *'taiðɪŋ*, -z

**Titian**, -s 'tifiən [-fjən, -fən], -z  
**titillat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'titileit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**titillation**, -s 'titi'leifən, -z  
**titivat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'titiveit, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**titivation**, -s 'titi'veiʃən, -z  
**title**, -s, -d; -less 'taɪtl, -z, -d; -lis  
**titling** (*stamping a title*), -s 'taɪtlɪŋ, -z  
**Titlis** 'titlis  
**Titmarsh** 'titmɑːʃ  
**tit/mouse**, -mice 'tit/maʊs, -mais  
**titter** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tɪtə\*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**tittle**, -s 'titl, -z  
**tittle-tattle** 'titl,tætl  
**titular** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɪtjʊlə\*, -z, -li  
**titulary** (*s. adj.*), -ies 'tɪtjʊləri, -iz  
**Titus** 'taɪtəs  
**Tiverton** 'tɪvətɒn  
**Tivoli** 'tɪvəli  
**Tivy** (*surname*) 'taɪvi  
**Tizard** 'tɪzəd  
**tmesis** 'tmɪsɪs  
**T.N.T.** 'tɪn'tɪ:  
**to** (*adv.*) tu:  
**to** (*prep.*) tu: (*strong form, also occasionally used as weak form esp. in final position*), tu (*weak form, also used as strong form before vowels*), tə, t (*weak forms used before consonants only*)  
**toad**, -s toud, -z  
**toad-flax** 'toudflæks  
**toad-in-the-hole** 'toudɪnðə'houl  
**toadstool**, -s 'toudstʊ:l, -z  
**toadly** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'toudli, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id  
**to-and-fro** 'tu(:)ən'frou  
**toast** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s toust, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**toasting-fork**, -s 'toustɪŋfɔːk, -s  
**toast-master**, -s 'toust,mɑːstə\*, -z  
**toast-rack**, -s 'toust-ræk, -s  
**tobacco**, -s tə'bækəʊ, -z  
**tobacconist**, -s tə'bækənɪst [-kni-], -s  
**tobacco-pipe**, -s tə'bækəʊpaɪp, -s  
**tobacco-pouch**, -es tə'bækəʊpaʊtʃ, -iz  
**Tobago** tə'beɪgəʊ [təu'b-]  
**Tobias** tə'baɪəs [təu'b-]  
**Tobiin**, -t 'toubiɪn, -t  
**toboggan** (*s. v.*), -ans, -aning, -aned, -aner/s tə'bɒɡən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-ɪniŋ], -ənd, -ənə\*/z [-nə\*/z]  
**Tobolsk** tə'bɒlsk (tə'boljsk)  
**toby** (T.), -ies 'toubli, -iz  
**toccata**, -s tə'kɑːtə [tə'k-], -z  
**toco** 'təʊkəʊ

**toecin**, -s 'təksɪn, -z  
**tod** (T.), -s tɒd, -z  
**today** tə'deɪ [tu'd-]  
**Todd** tɒd  
**toddle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɒdl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**toddy** 'tɒdi  
**Todhunter** 'tɒdhʌntə\* ['tɒdhʌntə\*]  
**to-do**, -s tə'du: [tu'd-], -z  
**toe** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d təʊ, -z, -iŋ [tɔɪŋ], -d  
**toe-cap**, -s 'təʊ-kæp, -s  
**toe-nail**, -s 'təʊneɪl, -z  
**toe-strap**, -s 'təʊ-strap, -s  
**toff**, -s tɒf, -s  
**toffee** 'tɒfi  
**toffish** 'tɒfɪʃ  
**tog** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged təg, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**toga**, -s, -ed 'təʊgə, -z, -d  
**together** tə'geðə\* [tə'g-]  
**togger** 'tɒɡəri  
**toggle**, -s, -d 'tɒɡl, -z, -d  
**Togo**, -land 'təʊgəʊ, 'təʊgəʊlənd  
**toil** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**toile**, -s twaɪl [twaɪl] (twal), -z  
**toilet**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt, -s  
**toilet-cover**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,kʌvə\*, -z  
**toilet-paper** 'tɔɪlɪt,peɪpə\*  
**toilet-powder**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,pəʊdə\*, -z  
**toilet-set**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt-set, -s  
**toilet-table**, -s 'tɔɪlɪt,teɪbl, -z  
**toilette**, -s twaɪ'tet (twaɪet), -s  
**toilsome**, -ly, -ness 'tɔɪlsəm, -li, -nis  
**toilworm** 'tɔɪlwɜːn  
**tokay** (T.) təʊ'keɪ [təu'kai, 'təʊkai] (*Hung.* 'tɔːkaj)  
**token**, -s 'təʊkən, -z  
**Tokharian** tə'kɑːriən [təu'k-, tə'k-]  
**Tokley** 'təʊkli  
**Tokyo** [-kio] 'təʊkjəʊ [-kiəʊ]  
**Toland** 'təʊlənd  
**tolbooth**, -s 'tɒlbʊ:θ, -s ['tɒlbʊ:ð, -z]  
**told** (*from tell*) təʊld  
**toledo** (*blade*), -s tə'liːdəʊ [tə'l-], -z  
**Toledo** (*in Spain*) tə'leɪdəʊ [tə'l-, *old-fashioned* 'liːd-] (tə'leɪdə)  
**tolerability** tələ'rə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**tolerable**, -ly, -leness tələ'rə'bəl, -li, -lnɪs  
**tolerance**, -t/ly 'tɒlərənʃ, -t/li  
**tolerat**e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɒləreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id  
**toleration** tələ'reɪʃən  
**Tolkien** təl'kiːn  
**toll** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s təʊl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**toll-booth**, -s 'tɒlbʊ:θ, -s ['tɒlbʊ:ð, -z]  
**Tollemache** 'tɒləməʃ, -mə:ʃ



Tollesbury 'toulzbəri

Tolleshunt (*in Essex*) 'toulzhant

toll-gate, -s 'toulgeit, -s

toll-house, -ses 'toulhau[s], -ziz

Tolstoy 'tɒlstɔi (tal'stoj)

Toltec, -s 'tɒltek, -s

tolu (T.) tou'lu: [tɒ'lju:]

tom (T.), -s tɒm, -z

tomahawk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-  
hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

toman, -s tou'mæn, -z

tomato, -es tɒ'mætəu, -z

tomb, -s tu:m, -z

tombola, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bul], -z

tomboy, -s 'tɒmbɔi, -z

tombstone, -s 'tu:m-stoun, -z

tomcat, -s 'tɒm'kæt [*in contrast* 'tɒm-  
kæt], -s

tome, -s toum, -z

Tomelty 'təməlti

tomfool, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z

tomfoolery tɒm'fu:ləri

Tomintoul tɒmɪn'taul

tommy (T.), -ies 'tɒmʒi, -iz

tommy-gun, -s 'tɒmɪgən ['-'], -z

tomorrow tɒ'morəu [tu'm-]

*Note.*—Variants with final -rə or -ru  
are often used in the expressions  
tomorrow morning, tomorrow  
night, and with -ru in tomorrow  
afternoon, tomorrow evening.

Tompion 'tɒmpjən [-pjən]

Tompkins 'tɒmpkɪnz

Tomska tɒmsk (tomsk)

tomtit, -s 'tɒm'tɪt [tɒm't-], -s

tom-tom, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z

ton (*weight*), -s tən, -zton (*fashion*) tɔ:n [tɔ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ)

tonal 'təunl [-nəl]

tonality, -ies tou'nælɪtɪ, -iz

Tonbridge 'tənbrɪdʒ ['təmb-]

ton/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed toun, -z, -iŋ, -d

toneless 'təunlɪs

tonematic, -s 'təuni'mætik, -s

toneme, -s 'təuni:m, -z

tonemic, -s tou'ni:mik, -s

tonetic, -s tou'netik, -s

tonetician, -s 'təuni'tɪʃən [-ne't-], -z

tonga (*cart, medicinal bark*), -s 'tɒŋgə, -zTonga (*Friendly Islands*), -n/s 'tɒŋə  
[-ŋgə], -n/z

Tonga (*Bantu of Portuguese East Africa,  
language spoken there*), -s, -n 'tɒŋgə,  
-z, -n

Tongking tɒŋ'kɪŋ ['-']

tongs tɒŋz

tongue, -s, -d; -less tʌŋ, -z, -d; -lis

tongue-tied 'tʌŋ-taɪd

tonic (*s. adj.*), -s 'tɒnik, -s

tonic-solfa (Tonic Sol-fa) 'tɒnik-sɒl'fə

tonight tə'nait [tu'n-]

tonnage, -s 'tɒnɪdʒ, -iz

tonological tɒnɒ'lɒdʒɪkəl

tonologist/s, -y tou'nɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

tonsil, -s 'tɒnsɪ [-sɪl], -z

tonsil(l)itis, 'tɒnsɪ'laitɪs [-s'lai-]

tonsure, -s, -d 'tɒŋʃə\* [-ʃʊə\*, -ʃoə\*], -z, -d

tontine tɒn'tɪn ['tɒntɪn]

tony (T.) 'təuni

Tonypandy 'tɒni'pændi (*Welsh* tɒn-  
'pændi)

too tu:

toodle-oo 'tu:dl'u:

took (*from take*) tuk

Tooke tuk

tool (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d

tool-box, -es 'tu:l'bɒks, -iz

tool-chest, -s 'tu:l-tʃest, -s

Toole tu:l

Tooley 'tu:li

toot (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s,

-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

tooth (*s.*), teeth tu:θ, ti:θtooth (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t

tooth-ache 'tu:θ-əɪk

tooth-brush, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz

toothcomb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'tu:θ-  
kəʊm, -z, -iŋ, -dtoothed (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:θd]

toothless 'tu:θlɪs

tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeɪst, -s

toothpick, -s 'tu:θpɪk, -s

tooth-powder, -s 'tu:θ'paʊdə\*, -z

toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nɪs

tootile, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:tɪl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ  
[-lɪŋ], -ldtop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t

topaz, -es 'təʊpæz, -iz

top-boot, -s 'tɒp'bu:t, -s

top-coat, -s 'tɒp'kəʊt, -s

top-dressing 'tɒp'dresɪŋ ['-,-]

top/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒp, -s,  
-iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

Topeka tou'pɪkə [tə'p-]

topflight 'tɒp-flaɪt

top-gallant tɒp'gælənt [*naautical pro-  
nunciation* tɒ'gælənt]

Topham 'tɒpəm

top-hat, -s 'tɒp'hæt [*also* tɒp'h- *when  
preceded by a stress*], -s

top-heavily, -iness 'tɒp'hevɪlɪ [tɒp'h-],

Tophet 'təʊfet [-ɪnɪs]

top-hole 'tɒp'həʊl

topi, -s 'təʊpi, -z

topiary 'təʊpɪəri [-pɪə-]

topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

**topicality**, -ies ,tɒpɪ'kælɪtɪ, -iz  
**topknot**, -s 'tɒpknɒt, -s  
**Toplady** 'tɒp,leɪdi  
**topmast**, -s 'tɒpmɑːst [-mɑːst], -s  
**topmost** 'tɒpmoʊst [-mɑːst]  
**topnotch** 'tɒp'nɒtʃ  
**topographer** /s/, -y tɒ'pɒgrəf[ə]\*/z  
   [tɒ'p-, tɒu'p-], -i  
**topographic**, -al, -ally ,tɒpə'græfɪk  
   [,tɒup-, -pou'g-], -al, -li  
**topper**, -s 'tɒpə\*, -z  
**topping** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tɒpɪŋ, -z, -li  
**topple**, -les, -ling, -led 'tɒpl, -lz, -lɪŋ  
   [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**topsail**, -s 'tɒpsl [-seɪl], -z  
**Topsham** (near Exeter) 'tɒpsəm  
**topsyturvy**, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɒpsɪ-  
   'tɒvɪ [tɒp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm  
**toque**, -s tɒk, -s  
   tor-, -s tɒː\*, -z  
**Torah** 'tɔːrə [with some Jews 'tɔːrɑː,  
   tɔː'rɑː]  
**Torbay** tɔː'bei [-, also '- when attributive]  
**torch**, -es tɔːtʃ, -iz  
**torch-light**, -s 'tɔːtʃ-laɪt, -s  
**torchon** 'tɔːʃən [-ʃən] (tɔːʃɒn)  
**tore** (from tear) tɔː\* [tɔː\*]  
**toreador**, -s 'tɔːrɪədɔː\* ['tɔːr-], -  
   toric 'tɔːrɪk  
**torment** (s.), -s 'tɔːment [-mɛnt], -s  
**torment** (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
   tɔː'ment, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z  
**torn** (from tear) tɔːn  
**tornado**, -es tɔː'neɪdɔː, -z  
**Toronto** tɔː'rɒntɔː  
**torped/o** (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed  
   tɔː'pɪdɔːlou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud  
**torpedo-boat** /s, -net/s, -tube/s tɔː-  
   'pɪdɔːlbɔːt/s, -net/s, -tjuːb/z  
**Torpenhow** (in Cumberland) 'tɔːpənhaʊ  
   [also very commonly tɔː'penə locally,  
   and sometimes tɔː'penɒu]  
**torpex** 'tɔːpeks  
**Torphichen** tɔː'fɪkən [-'fɪxən]  
**Torphins** tɔː'fɪnz  
**torpid**, -s, -ly, -ness 'tɔːpɪd, -z, -li, -nis  
**torpidity** tɔː'pɪdɪtɪ  
**torpor**, -s 'tɔːpɔː\*, -z  
**Torquay** 'tɔː'kiː [-, when preceded by a  
   stress]  
**torque**, -s tɔːk, -s  
**Torquemada** (Spanish inquisitor)  
   tɔː'kiːmɑːdə [-ke'm-, -kwi'm-,  
   -kwe'm-] (torke'mada), (pen name  
   of E. P. Mathers, author and inventor  
   of cross-word puzzles) tɔːkwi'mɑːdə  
**torrefaction** ,tɔːrɪ'fækʃən

**torrefy**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɔːrɪ'faɪ,  
   -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**torrent**, -s 'tɔːrənt, -s  
**torrential**, -ally tɔː'renʃɪəl [tɔː'r-], -əli  
**torrentiality** tɔː'renʃɪ'ælɪtɪ [tɔː'r-]  
**Torres** 'tɔːrɪs [-ɪz]  
**Torricelli**, -ian ,tɔːrɪ'tʃelɪ, -ian [-jən]  
**torrid**, -ness 'tɔːrɪd, -nis  
**Torrington** 'tɔːrɪŋtən  
**torsion** 'tɔːʃən  
**torso**, -s 'tɔːsɔː, -z  
**tort**, -s tɔːt, -s  
**tortious** 'tɔːʃəs  
**tortoise**, -s 'tɔːtɔːs, -iz  
**tortoiseshell** 'tɔːtɔːʃel  
**tortuosity** ,tɔːtʃu'ɒsɪtɪ  
**tortuous**, -ly, -ness 'tɔːtʃuəs [-tʃwəs],  
   -li, -nis  
**torture** (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,  
   -tured, -turer/s 'tɔː'tʃɔː\*, -tʃɔːz,  
   -tʃɔːŋ/li, -tʃɔːd, -tʃɔːrə\*/z  
**torly** (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɔːrɪ, -iz, -iɪzəm  
**Tosberry** 'tɔːsbəri  
**Toscanini** ,tɔːskə'nɪni (toskə'nɪni)  
**tosh** tɔːʃ  
**toss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tɔːs [old-  
   fashioned tɔːs], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**toss-up**, -s 'tɔːsəp [-, old-fashioned  
   'tɔːs-], -s  
**tot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tɔːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id  
**total** (s. *adj.* v.), -als, -ally; -alling,  
   -alled 'tɔːtəl, -lz, -lɪ [-əli]; -lɪŋ [-əliŋ],  
   -ld  
**totalisator**, -s 'tɔːtəlaɪzɪtɔː\* [-tʃai-],  
   -z  
**totalitarian**, -ism ,tɔːtəli'tɔːrɪən  
   [tɔːt-], -ɪzəm  
**totality** tɔːtə'liɪtɪ  
**totalize** [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
   'tɔːtəlaɪz [-tʃaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**tote**, -s tɔːt, -s  
**totem**, -s; -ism 'tɔːtəm, -z; -ɪzəm  
   t'ɔːtə\*  
**Tothill** 'tɔːthɪl ['tɔːtɪl]  
**Totland** 'tɔːtlənd  
**Totnes** 'tɔːtnɪs [-nes]  
**Tottenham** 'tɔːtnəm [-tɒəm]  
**totter**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tɔːtə\*, -z,  
   -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rɔː\*/z  
**Totteridge** 'tɔːtərɪdʒ  
**tottery** 'tɔːtəri  
**toucan**, -s 'tuːkən [-kən, -kɑːn], -z  
**touch** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tətʃ, -iz,  
   -ɪŋ, -t  
**touchable** 'tətʃəbl  
**touch-and-go** 'tətʃən'ɡəʊ [-ən'ɡəʊ]  
**touching** (*adj. prep.*), -ly, -ness 'tətʃɪŋ,  
   -li, -nis

touch-line, -s 'tʌtflaɪn, -z

touch-paper 'tʌtʃ,peɪpə\*

touchstone (T.), -s 'tʌtʃstoun, -z

touchwood 'tʌtʃwʊd

touchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃji, -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis

tough (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'tʌf, -s, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis

toughen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌfɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

toughish 'tʌfɪʃ

Toulmin 'tuːlmɪn

Toulon tuː'lɒŋ [-'lɒŋ, -'lɒŋ] (tuːlɒŋ)

Toulouse tuː'luz (tuːluz)

toupée, -s 'tuːpeɪ, -z

tour (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tuə\* [tuə\*, tuə\*, tɔː\*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Touraine tuː'reɪn

tourbillon, -s tuə'bɪljən [tuə'b-, tɔː'b-, 'tuːbɪlən, 'tuəbɪlən, 'tɔːbɪlən], -z

tour de force, -s 'tuəðə'fɔːs ['tɔː-], -iz

tourist, -s 'tuərɪst ['tɔər-, 'tɔər-, 'tɔːr-], -s

Tourle tɔːl

tourmalin/s, -ine/s 'tuəməlɪn/z [-'tɔəm-, 'tɔːm-], -i:n/z

tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tɔən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔːn-, 'tɔːn-], -s

tourney, -s 'tuəni ['tɔən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔːn-], -z

tourniquet, -s 'tuənɪkeɪ ['tɔən-, 'tɔən-, 'tɔːn-], -z [*rarely* -ket, -kets]tournure, -s 'tuənʒʊə\* ['tɔːn-, 'tɔənʒʊə\*, *also* -'ɪ] (turnyr), -zTours (*French town*) tuə\* (tuːr), (*English musical composer*) tuəz

tousle, -les, -ling, -led 'taʊzl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld

tout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪdTout (*in Belle Tout in Sussex*) tuːt, (*surname*) taut

Tovey 'təʊvi, 'təvi

*Note.*—Sir Donald Tovey, the musician, pronounced 'təʊvi.tow (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -ɪŋ [tɔɪŋ], -dtoward (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'təʊəd, -li, -nistoward (*prep.*), -s tə'wɔːd [tu'wɔːd, twɔːd, tɔːd, tɔːd], -z

Towcester 'təʊstə\*

towel, -s 'taʊəl [taʊl], -z

towel-horse, -s 'taʊəl'hɔːs, -iz

towelling, -s 'taʊəlɪŋ ['taʊl-], -z

tower (*one who tows*), -s 'təʊə\*, -ztower (s. *v.*) (*tall building, etc.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'təʊə\*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

Towle tɔːl

Towler 'taʊlə\*

town, -s taʊn, -z

Towne taʊn

townee, -s taʊ'niː, -z

townish, -y 'taʊnɪʃ, -i

townscape, -s taʊn-skeɪp, -s

Townsend 'taʊnzend

townsfolk 'taʊnzfɔːk

Townshend 'taʊnzend

township, -s 'taʊn-ʃɪp, -s

townsman, -men 'taʊnz|mən, -mən [-men]

townspeople 'taʊnz,piːpl

tow-path, -ths 'təʊ-paːθ, -ðz

tow-rope, -s 'təʊrəʊp, -s

Towton 'taʊtn

Towyn 'taʊɪn (*Welsh* 'təʊɪn)

toxic, -al, -ally 'tɒksɪk, -əl, -əli

toxicologist 's, -y 'tɒksɪ'kɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

toxin, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z

toxophilite, -s tɒk'sɒfɪlaɪt [-fəl-], -s

Toxteth 'tɒksteθ [-təθ]

toy (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Toye tɔɪ

toyes, -es tɔɪz, -iz

Toynbee 'tɔɪnbɪ

toy-shop, -s 'tɔɪ-ʃɒp, -s

Tozer 'təʊzə\*

trac(e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

traceable, -ly, -leness 'treɪsəbəl, -li, -lnɪs

tracer-bullet, -s 'treɪsə'bʊlɪt, -s

tracer-element, -s 'treɪsə'elɪmənt [-sə, el-, -sə, 'el-], -s

tracerily, -ies 'treɪsərɪ, -iz

trachea, -s, -l, -n trə'ki(:)ə, -z, -l, -n

tracheae (*alternative plural of trachea*) trə'kiː [-'kiːaɪ]

tracheotomy 'trəki'təʊmi

tracing (s.), -s 'treɪsɪŋ, -z

tracing-paper 'treɪsɪŋ,peɪpə\*

track (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

trackless, -ly, -ness 'trækɪs, -li, -nis

tract, -s trækt, -s

tractability 'træktə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

tractable, -ly, -lessness 'træktəbəl, -li, -lnɪs [-ɪzəm]

tractarian, -s, -ism træk'tɔəriən, -z,

tractate, -s 'trækteɪt, -s

tractile 'træktɪl

traction 'trækʃən

traction-engine, -s 'trækʃən,ɛndʒɪn [-'trækʃən,ɛn-], -z

tractor, -s 'træktə\*, -z

Tracy 'treɪsi

trade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

trade-mark, -s 'treɪdmɑːk, -s

**trade-name**, -s 'treidneim, -z  
**tradesfolk** 'treidzfoʊk  
**tradesman**, -men 'treidz|mən, -mən  
**tradespeople** 'treidzpi:pəl  
**tradition**, -s trə'diʃən, -z  
**traditional**, -tionally trə'diʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩l, -fn̩l, -fn̩l], -ʃənəl [-fn̩l, -fn̩l], -ʃənəl  
**traditionalism** trə'diʃənəlɪzəm [-fn̩l, -fn̩l], -ʃənəl  
**traducle**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement trə'dju:əs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z, -mənt  
**Trafalgar** (*in Spain*) trə'fælɡə\* [*archaic and poetical* trə'fælɡə\*], (*Square*) trə'fælɡə\*, (*Viscount*) trə'fælɡə\* [trə'fælɡə\*], (*House near Salisbury*) trə'fælɡə\*  
*Note.*—The present Lord Nelson pronounces the family name as trə'fælɡə\*. Previous holders of the title pronounced trə'fælɡə\*.  
**traffic** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s 'træfɪk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**traffic-jam**, -s 'træfɪkdʒəm, -z  
**tragacanth** 'trægəkənθ  
**tragedian**, -s trə'dʒi:dʒən [-dʒən], -z  
**tragedy**, -ies 'trædʒɪdʒi, -iz  
**tragic**, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs  
**tragi-comedy**, -ies 'trædʒɪ'kɒmɪdʒi, -iz  
**tragi-comic**, -al, -ally 'trædʒɪ'kɒmɪk, -əl, -əli  
**tragus**, -es 'treɪɡəs, -iz  
**Traherne** trə'hɔ:n  
**trail** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**train** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s treɪn, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə\*/z  
**train-band**, -s 'treɪnbænd, -z  
**train-bearer**, -s 'treɪnbɛərə\*, -z  
**trainee**, -s treɪ'ni:, -z  
**train-ferry**, -ies 'treɪn'ferɪ [-, --], -iz  
**training-ship**, -s 'treɪnɪŋʃɪp, -s  
**train-oil** 'treɪnoɪl  
**train-sick** 'treɪn-sɪk  
**trait**, -s treɪ, -z [treɪt, -s]  
**traitor**, -s 'treɪtə\*, -z  
**traitorous**, -ly, -ness 'treɪtərəs, -li, -nɪs  
**traitress**, -es 'treɪtrɪs, -iz  
**Trajan** 'treɪdʒən  
**trajectory**, -ies 'trædʒɪktərɪ [-dʒek-tərɪ], -iz  
**Tralee** trə'li:  
**tram**, -s trəm, -z  
**tramcar**, -s 'trəm-kɑ:\*, -z  
**tram-line**, -s 'trəmlaɪn, -z  
**trammel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'træməl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

\*R

**tramp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [træmt], -ə\*/z  
**trample**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'træmpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**tramway**, -s 'træmwei, -z  
**trance**, -s trɑ:ns, -iz  
**tranquil**, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwɪl, -i, -nɪs  
**tranquillity** træn'kwɪlɪti  
**tranquillization** [-isa-] træn'kwɪlaɪ'zeɪ-ʃən  
**tranquillize** [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'træŋkwɪlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d  
**transact**, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt [trɑ:n-, træn-, -n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**transaction**, -s træn'zækʃən [trɑ:n-, træn-, -n'sæk-], -z  
**transalpine** 'trænz'ælpain [trɑ:n-]  
**transatlantic** 'trænzət'læntɪk [trɑ:n-, -zət'læn-, -zət'læn-, -zət'læn-]  
**Transbaikalia** 'trænzbaɪ'kaɪljə [trɑ:n-, -liə]  
**Transcaspian** 'trænz'kæspjən [trɑ:n-, -piən]  
**transcend**, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**transcendence**, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən[s] [trɑ:n-], -si, -t/li  
**transcendental**, -ally træn'sendntəl [trɑ:n-, -sən-], -əli [-li]  
**transcendentalism**, -st/s træn'send- 'dentəlɪzəm [trɑ:n-, -sən-, -tli-], -st/s  
**transcontinental** 'trænz'kɒntɪnntl [trɑ:nz-]  
**transcribe**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns- 'kraɪb [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**transcript**, -s 'trænskɪpt [trɑ:n-], -s  
**transcription**, -s træns'kɪpʃən [trɑ:n-], -z  
**transept**, -s 'trænsept [trɑ:n-], -s  
**transfer** (s.), -s 'trænsfə:(\*) [trɑ:n-], -z  
**transfer** (v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s træns'fə: [trɑ:n-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə\*/z  
**transferability** træns'fərə'bɪlɪti [trɑ:ns- 'fərə'b-, trænsfərə'b-, trænsfərə'b-, -lət-]  
**transferable** træns'fərəbl [trɑ:ns'fərə-, 'trænsfərə-, 'trænsfərə-]  
**transferee**, -s trænsfə:(\*)'ri: [trɑ:n-], -z  
**transference**, -s 'trænsfərəns [trɑ:ns- fərə-, træns'fərə-, træns'fərə-], -iz  
**transfiguration** (T.), -s træns'fɪɡu'rei-ʃən [trɑ:nsf-, trænsf-, trænsf-, -gjuə'r-, -gjuə'r-], -z  
**transfigure**, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s træns'fɪɡə\* [trɑ:n-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

**transfix**, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'fiks [træ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**transfixion**, -s træn's'fikʃən [træ:n-], -z

**transform**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able træn's'fɔ:m [træ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**transformation**, -s ,trænsfə'meɪʃən [træ:n-, -fɔ:'m-], -z

**transfuse**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træn's'fju:z [træ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d -ə\*/z

**transfusible** træn's'fju:zəbl [træ:n-, -zib-]

**transfusion**, -s træn's'fju:ʒən [træ:n-], -z

**transgress**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn's'gres [træ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**transgression**, -s træn's'greʃən [træ:n-, -nz'g-], -z

**tranship**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn'ʃip [træ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**transience**, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'trænzɪəns [træ:n-, -nzjən-, -nzjən-, -nsjən-, -nfjən-, -nfjən-], -si, -t/li, -tuɪs

**transilient** træn'silɪənt [træ:n-, -ljənt]

**transit**, -s 'trænsɪt ['trænsɪt, 'trænzɪt, 'trænzɪt], -s

**transition**, -s træn'siʒən [træ:n-, træn-, -n'ziʒən], -z

**transitional**, -sitionally træn'siʒənəl [træ:n-, træn-, -'siʒənəl, -'siʒən], -'siʒənəl, -'ziʃən], -'ziʃənəl, -'ziʃən], -'ziʃən], -'ziʃənəl], -'siʒənəli [-'siʒənəli, -'siʒənli, -'siʒənli, -'siʒənəli, -'ziʃənəli, -'ziʃənli, -'ziʃənli, -'ziʃənli]

**transitive**, -ly, -ness 'trænsɪtɪv ['træ:n-, -nzi-], -li, -nis

**transitorily**, -ily, -iness 'trænsɪtəri [træ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis

**Transjordan** 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn ['træ:n-]

**Transjordanian** 'trænz'dʒɔ:'deɪnjə ['træ:n-, -niə]

**Transkei** træn's'kai [træ:ns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, -'i-]

**translat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able træn's'leɪt [træ:ns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-s-, træn-z-, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**translation**, -s træn's'leɪʃən [træ:ns-, træn-z-, træn-z-, træn-s-, træn-z-]

**transliterate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'litəri:t [træ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**transliteration**, -s ,trænzlɪtə'reɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsl-, -'i-], -z

**translucence**, -cy, -t/ly træn'lu:snɪs [træ:n-, -ns'l-, -'lju:z-], -si, -t/li

**transmigration**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'trænzmaɪgreɪt ['træ:n-, -nsm-, -'i-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**transmigration**, -s ,trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsm-], -z

**transmissibility** træn'z,mɪsə'bɪlɪti [træ:n-, -ns,m-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-, -'i-]

**transmissible** træn'z'mɪsəbl [træ:n-, -ns'm-, -sɪb-]

**transmission**, -s træn'z'mɪʃən [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -z

**transmit**, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s træn'z'mɪt [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**transmittal**, -s træn'z'mɪtl [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -z

**transmittance**, -s træn'z'mɪtəns [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -iz

**transmogrification** ,trænz'mɔgrɪ'keɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsm-, -'i-]

**transmogrify**, -fies, -fying, -fied træn'z'mɔgrɪ'faɪ [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

**transmutability** træn'z,mju:tə'bɪlɪti [træ:nz,m-, -ns,m-, -lət-, -'i-]

**transmutation**, -s ,trænz'mju:'teɪʃən [træ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z

**transmute**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able træn'z'mju:t [træ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**transoceanic** 'trænz,ouʃi'ænɪk

**transom**, -s 'trænsəm, -z

**transparency**, -ies træn's'peərənsɪ [træ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz

**transparent**, -ly, -ness træn's'peərənt [træ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis

**transpire**, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'paɪə\* [træ:n-], -z, -riŋ, -d

**transplant**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn's'plænt [træ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**transplantation**, -s ,trænsplæn'teɪʃən [træ:n-], -z

**transpontine** 'trænz'pəntaɪn

**transport** (s.), -s 'træns'pɔ:t ['træ:n-], -s

**transport** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn's'pɔ:t [træ:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl

**transportability** træn's'pɔ:tə'bɪlɪti [træ:n-, -lət-, -'i-]

**transportation**, -s ,træns'pɔ:'teɪʃən [træ:n-], -z

**transpos[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -al/s træn's'pəuz [træ:n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z; -əbl, -əl/z

**transposition**, -s ,træns'pə'ziʃən [træ:n-, -pu'z-], -z

**trans-ship**, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s træn's'ʃɪp [træ:n-, -nf'ʃ-, -nz'ʃ-, -nʒ'ʃ-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s

**Trans-Siberian** 'trænzsaɪ'biəriən ['træ:n-, -'bjær-]

transubstantiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed træn-səb'stænʃieit [træn-, -bz't-, -fjeit], -s, -in, -id  
**transubstantiation**, -s 'trænsəb'stæn-ʃi'eɪʃən [træn-, -bz't-, -nsi-], -z  
**Transvaal** 'tranzvɑ:l [træn-, -nsv-, '-l-]  
**Transvaaler**, -s 'trænzvɑ:lə\* [træn-, -nsv-, '-l-, -'--], -z  
**transversal**, -s træn'vɜ:səl [træn-], -z  
**transverse** 'trænzvɜ:s [træn-, also 'l-  
*esp. when not attributive*]  
**transversely** træn'vɜ:slɪ [træn-, 'l-, -'--]  
**Transylvania**, -n trænsil'veinjə [træn-, -niə], -n  
**transfer**, -s 'træntə\*, -z  
**trap** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s  
 træp, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə\*/z  
**trap-door**, -s 'træp'dɔ:\* [-'dɔə\*], -z  
**trapes** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -in, -t  
**trapeze**, -s trə'pi:z, -iz  
**trapezium**, -s trə'pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z  
**trappy**, -iness 'træpli, -inis  
**Traprain** trə'prein  
**trash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træʃ, -iz, -in, -t  
**trashy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃli, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**Trasimene** 'træzimi:n  
**trauma**, -s 'træmə, -z  
**traumatic** trə'mætɪk  
**travail** (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed  
 'træv'eil, -eilz, -eiliŋ [-eliŋ, -iliŋ], -eild  
**Travancore**, 'trævən'kɔ:\* [-'kɔə\*, '-l-]  
**travel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
 'trævl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lɔ\*/z]  
**travelogue**, -s 'trævələug [-lɔg], -z  
**Travers** 'trævə(:)z  
**traversø** (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'trævə(:)s [væreli trævəs:], -iz, -in, -t  
**travest[y** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'træ-  
 vistɪ [-vɔs-], -iz, -iin, -id  
**Travis** 'trævis  
**trawl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -in, -d  
**trawler**, -s 'trɔ:lə\*, -z  
**tray**, -s treɪ, -z  
**Traylee**, -s trei'li:, -z  
**treacherous**, -ly, -ness 'trefjərəs, -li, -nis  
**treacher[y**, -ies 'trefjəri, -iz  
**treacle**, -s 'tri:kl, -z  
**treacily**, -liness 'tri:klɪ [-li], -linis  
 [-linis]  
**tread** (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden  
 'tredə/s tred, -z, -in, trod, 'trodn,  
 'tredə\*/z  
**treadle**, -s 'tredl, -z  
**treadmill**, -s 'tredmil, -z

**Treanor** 'treinə\*  
**treason**, -s 'tri:zn, -z  
**treasonable**, -ly, -leness 'tri:znəbl [znə-, zənə-], -li, -lnis  
**treasonous** 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -zənəs]  
**treasure** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured  
 'treʒə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**treasure-house**, -ses 'treʒəhau[s, -ziz  
**treasurer**, -s 'treʒərə\*, -z  
**treasurership**, -s 'treʒərəʃɪp, -s  
**treasure-trove** 'treʒə'truuv  
**treasur[y**, -ies 'treʒəri, -iz  
**treat** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t,  
 -s, -in, -id, -mont/s  
**treatise**, -s 'tri:tɪz [-tis], -iz  
**treaty**, -ies 'tri:tɪ, -iz  
**Trebarwith** tri'bɑ:wɪθ [trə'b-]  
**Trebizond** 'trebizənd  
**treble** (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led  
 'trebl, -lɪz, -li, -liŋ [-lin], -ld  
**Tredegar** tri'di:gə\* [trə'd-] (*Welsh*  
 trə'degar)  
**Tredennick** tri'denɪk [trə'd-]  
**tree** (s. v.) (T), -s, -ing, -d tri:, -z, -in, -d  
**tree-creeper**, -s 'tri:kri:pə\*, -z  
**tree-fern**, -s 'tri:'fɜ:n, -z  
**treeless** 'tri:lis  
**trefoil**, -s 'trefoil ['tri:f-], -z  
**Trefor** 'trevə\* (*Welsh* 'trevor)  
**Trefriw** 'trevri: (*Welsh* 'trevriu)  
**Trefusis** tri'fju:sɪs [trə'f-]  
**Tregaskis** tri'gaskɪs [trə'g-]  
**Tregear** (*surname, place in Cornwall*)  
 tri'giə\* [trə'g-]  
**Tregoning** tri'gɔniŋ [trə'g-]  
**Treherne** tri'hɜ:n [trə'h-]  
**trek** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek,  
 -s, -in, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Trelawn(e)y** tri'lə:ni [trə'l-]  
**Treleaven** tri'levən [trə'l-]  
**trellis**, -es, -ed 'treli:s, -iz, -t  
**trellis-work** 'treli:s-wɜ:k  
**Treloar** tri'lɔwə\* [trə'l-], -lɔwə\*  
**Tremadoc** tri'mædɔk [trə'm-]  
**Tremayne** tri'mein [trə'm-]  
**Trembath** trem'bɑ:θ  
**tremble**, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s  
 'treml, -lɪz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə\*/z  
**trembly** 'tremlɪ  
**tremendous**, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs  
 [trə'm-], -li, -nis  
**Tremills** 'tremɪlz  
**tremolo**, -s 'tremolou, -z  
**Tremont** tri'mɒnt [trə'm-]  
**tremor**, -s 'tremə\*, -z  
**Tremoutha** tri'mauðə [trə'm-]  
**tremulant**, -s 'tremjulənt, -s  
**tremulous**, -ly, -ness 'tremjələs, -li, -nis

**trench** (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
trentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**trenchan** [cy, -t/ly 'trentʃən[si, -t/li

**Trenchard** 'trentʃɑ:d [-tʃəd]

**trencher**, -s 'trentʃə\*, -z

**trend** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z, -iŋ, -id

**Trengganu** (in Malaya) treŋ'gɑ:nu:

**Trent** trent

**Trentham** 'trentəm

**trepan** (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn  
[trə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

**trepine** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fi:n  
[tre'f-, trə'f-, -'fain], -z, -iŋ, -d

**trepidation**, 'trepi'deɪʃən

**Treshinish** tri'ʃiniʃ [trə'ʃ-]

**Tresilian** tri'silɪən [trə's-, -ljən]

**Tresmeer** 'trezmia\*

**trespass** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'trespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**treß**, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i

**trestle**, -s 'tresl-, -z

**Tretheway** tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-]

**Trethowan** tri'θəʊən [trə'θ-], -'θə:ən

**Trevaldwyn** tri'vəldwɪn [trə'v-]

**Trevaskis** tri'væskis [trə'v-]

**Trevelga** tri'velɡə [trə'v-]

**Trevelda** tri'veljə [trə'v-], -'veljən

**Treves** tri:vz

**Trevethick** tri'veθɪk [trə'v-]

**Trevigue** tri'vi:g [trə'v-]

**Trevisa** tri'vi:sə [trə'v-]

**Trevithick** 'treviθɪk

**Trevor** 'trevə\* (Welsh 'trevor)

**Trew** tru:

**Trewavas** tri'wəvəs [trə'w-]

**Trewin** tri'wɪn [trə'w-]

**trews** tru:z

**trey**, -s trei-, -z

**triable** 'traɪəbl

**triad**, -s 'traɪəd ['traɪəd], -z

**trial**, -s 'traɪəl, -z

*Note.—The reduced form trail is not used when the word is immediately followed by a word beginning with a vowel.*

**trialogue**, -s 'traɪələg, -z

**triangle**, -s, -d 'traɪəŋɡl, -z, -d

**triangular**, -ly traɪ'æŋɡjələ\* [-gʒəl-], -li

**triangularity** traɪ'æŋɡju'lærɪti [-traɪæŋ-]

**triangulate**, -es, -ing, -ed traɪ'æŋɡjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**triangulation** traɪ'æŋɡju'leɪʃən [-traɪæŋ-]

**Triangulum** traɪ'æŋɡjələm [-gʒəl-]

**triassic** traɪ'æsɪk

**tribal**, -ally, -alism 'traɪbəl, -əli, -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]

**tribe**, -s traɪb, -z

**tribesman**, -men 'traɪbzmən, -mən [-men]

**tribrach**, -s 'tribræk, -s

**tribrachic** tri'brækɪk

**tribulation**, -s ,tribju'leɪʃən, -z

**tribunal**, -s traɪ'bju:nəl [tri'b-], -z

**tribunate**, -s 'tribjunit [-neɪt], -s

**tribune**, -s 'tribju:n, -z

**tributar**y (s. adj.), -ies 'tribjutərɪ, -iz

**tribute**, -s 'tribjut-, -s

**tricar**, -s 'traɪ-kɑ:\*, -z

**trice** trais

**triceps**, -es 'traiseɪps, -iz

**trichin**a, -ae, -as tri'kaɪnə, -i:, -əz

**Trichinopoli** [-ly], trɪtʃɪ'nɒpəli

**trichinosis** ,trɪkɪ'nəʊsɪs

**trichord** (s. adj.), -s 'traɪ-kɔ:d, -z

**trick** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik-, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**tricker**y, -ies 'trɪkərɪ, -iz

**trickish**, -ly, -ness 'trɪkɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

**trickle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trɪkəl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**trickly** 'trɪklɪ [-kli]

**trickster**, -s 'trɪkstə\*, -z

**trick**y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trɪkɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**tricolo(u)r**, -s 'trɪkələ\* ['traɪ,kələ\*], -z

**tricoloured** 'traɪ,kələd

**tricot**, -s 'trɪkou ['trɪk-] (triko), -z

**tricycle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'traɪsɪkl, -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld

**trident**, -s 'traɪdənt, -s

**tried** (from try) traɪd

**triennial**, -ly traɪ'ɛnɪəl [-nɪəl], -i

**trier**, -s 'traɪ-ə\* ['traɪə\*], -z

**trierarch**, -s; -y, -ies 'traɪərɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz

**tries** (from try) traɪz

**Trieste** tri(:)'est ['-esti] (tri'este)

**trifle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'traɪfl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]

**trifling** (adj.), -ly, -ness 'traɪflɪŋ, -li, -nɪs

**trifolium**, -s traɪ'fəʊljəm [-ləm], -z

**triforium**, -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:riəm, -ə, -əmz

**trig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -iŋ, -d

**trigram**list/s, -ous, -y 'trɪɡəmlist/s, -əs, -ɪ

**trigger**, -s 'trɪɡə\*, -z

**trigraph**, -s 'traɪɡlɪf ['trɪg-], -s

**trigon**, -s 'traɪɡən, -z

**trigonometric**, -al, -ally ,trɪɡənə'metrik [-nou'm-], -əl, -əli

**trigonometry**, -ies ,trɪɡənə'metrɪk [-mæt-], -iz

**trigraph**, -s 'traɪɡrɑ:f [-græf], -s

trilateral<sup>al</sup>, -ally, -alness 'traɪ'lætərəl  
[traɪ'l-], -əli, -əlnis  
tribly (T.), -ies 'triblɪ, -iz  
trilingual 'traɪ'lɪŋɡwəl [traɪ'l-]  
trilateral 'traɪ'lɪtərəl [traɪ'l-]  
trill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
trillion, -s, -th/s 'trɪljən, -z, -θ/s  
trilobite, -s 'traɪləbaɪt [-ləʊb-], -s  
trilog<sup>y</sup>, -ies 'trɪlədʒi, -iz  
trim (s. adj. v.) (T.), -mer, -mest, -ly,  
-ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s  
trim, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d,  
[-ə\*/z  
Trimble 'trɪmbəl  
trimeter, -s 'trɪmɪtə, -z  
Trincomalee 'trɪŋkəʊməli:  
Trinculo 'trɪŋkjʊləʊ  
Trinder 'trɪndə\*  
trine (T.) traɪn  
Tring trɪŋ  
tringle, -s 'trɪŋɡl, -z  
Trinidad 'trɪnɪdəd [-,--]  
trinitarian (T.), -s, -ism 'trɪni'teəriən,  
-z, -ɪzəm  
trinitrotoluene traɪ'naitrəʊ'tɒljui:n  
[traɪ'nai-]  
trinity (T.), -ies 'trɪnɪtɪ, -iz  
trinket, -s 'trɪŋkɪt, -s  
trinomial traɪ'nəʊmjəl [-mɪəl]  
trio, -s 'tri(:)əʊ, -z  
triolet, -s 'tri(:)əʊlɪt [-lɪt], -s  
trip (s. v.), -s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s trip,  
-s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə\*/z  
tripartite, -ly 'traɪ'pɑːtaɪt [-,--], -li  
tripe, -s traɪp, -s  
triphibious traɪ'fɪbiəs [-bɪəs]  
triphthong, -s 'trɪfθŋ [-ɪpθ-], -z  
triphthongal trɪ'fθŋɡəl [-ɪpθ-]  
triplane, -s 'traɪ'pleɪn, -z  
triple (adj. v.), -ly; -les, -ling, -led  
'trɪpl, -li; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
triplet, -s 'trɪplɪt, -s  
triplex 'trɪpleks  
triplicate (adj.) 'trɪplɪkɪt  
triplicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪplɪkeɪt,  
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
tripod, -s 'traɪpɒd, -z  
tripoli (T.) 'trɪpɒli [-pul-]  
Tripolis 'trɪpɒlɪs [-pul-]  
Tripolitania, trɪpɒli'teɪnjə [-pəl-, -nɪə]  
trips, -es 'traɪps, -ɪz  
triptych, -s 'trɪptɪk, -s  
tirreme, -s 'traɪrɪm [-traɪr-], -z  
Trisagion trɪ'seɪjən [-gɪən]  
trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s traɪ'sekt, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
trisection, -s traɪ'sekʃən, -z  
Tristan (personal name) 'trɪstæn  
Tristan da Cunha 'trɪstəndə:'ku:nə

Tristram 'trɪstrəm [-ræm]  
trisyllabic, -al, -ally 'traɪ-sɪ'læbɪk ['trɪsi-,  
--], -əl, -əli  
trisyllable, -s 'traɪ-sɪləbl ['trɪ's-, -], -z  
trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness traɪt, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis  
tritium 'trɪtɪəm [-tjəm]  
Triton, -s 'traɪtɒn, -z  
tritone, -s 'traɪtəʊn, -z  
Tritonia traɪ'təʊnjə [-nɪə]  
triumph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -cr/s  
'traɪəmf [-əŋf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
triumphal traɪ'æmfəl [-'æmf-]  
triumphant, -ly traɪ'æmfənt [-'æmf-], -li  
triumvir, -s traɪ'æmvə(:)\* ['traɪəmv-,  
-mv-, trɪ'æmvə\*], -z  
triumvirate, -s traɪ'æmvɪt [-'æmv-,  
-vər-], -s  
triumviri (alternative plur. of triumvir)  
trɪ'æmvɪrɪ: [traɪ'æmvɪraɪ, -ŋv-,  
-vər-]  
triune 'traɪju:n  
trivet, -s 'trɪvɪt, -s  
trivial, -ly, -ness 'trɪvɪəl [-vjəl], -i, -nis  
trivialit<sup>y</sup>, -ies 'trɪvɪ'ælɪtɪ, -iz  
trivializ<sup>e</sup> [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪvɪəl-  
aɪz [-vjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
trivium 'trɪvɪəm  
trizonal 'traɪ'zəʊnəl [-nəl]  
Trizone 'traɪzəʊn  
Troa<sup>d</sup>, -s 'trəʊəd, -s  
Trocadero 'trəʊkə'dɪərəʊ  
trochaic trəʊ'keɪk  
troche (lozenge), -s trəʊf, -iz [rarely  
trəʊk, -s]  
trochee, -s 'trəʊki: [-ki], -z  
trod, -den (from tread) trəd, -n  
troglodyte, -s 'trɒglədɪt [-ləʊd-], -s  
troika, -s 'trɒɪkə, -z  
Troilus 'trəʊɪləs ['trɒɪl-]  
Trojan, -s 'trəʊdʒən, -z  
troll (s.), -s trəʊl [trəl], -z  
troll (v.), -s, -ing, -ed trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
trolley, -s 'trɒli, -z  
trolley-bus, -es 'trɒlɪbəs [-,--], -iz  
trolley, -s 'trɒləp, -s  
Trollope 'trɒləp  
tromba, -s 'trɒmbə, -z  
trombone, -s trɒm'bəʊn [-trɒm'b-], -z  
trombonist, -s trɒm'bəʊnɪst, -s  
Trondheim 'trɒndheɪm  
Trondhjem (old name of Trondheim)  
'trɒndʒəm  
troop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trʊp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
troop-carrier, -s 'trʊp'kærɪə\*, -z  
trooper, -s 'trʊ:pə\*, -z  
troop-ship, -s 'trʊpʃɪp, -s



**troop-train**, -s 'tru:p-trein, -z  
**trope**, -s troup, -s  
**trophic** 'trəfɪk  
**trophily**, -ies 'troufɪ [in the army also 'trɒf-], -iz  
**tropic**, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli  
**troppo** 'trɒpu (trappo)  
**Trossachs** 'trɒsəks [-sæks, -sɒks]  
**trot** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s trɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**troth** trouθ [trɒθ]  
**Trott**, -er trɒt, -ə\*  
**trottoir**, -s 'trɒtwɔ:\* [-wɔ:\*] (trɒtwair), -z  
**troubadour**, -s 'tru:bəduə\* [-duə\*, -də\*, -dɔ:\*], -z  
**trouble** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'trabl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**troublesome**, -ly, -ness 'trabləm, -li, -nis  
**troubous** 'trabləs  
**Troubridge** 'tru:brɪdʒ  
**trough**, -s trɒf [trɒ:f], -s  
*Note.—Some bakers pronounce trau,*  
*-z.*  
**Troughton** 'traʊtn  
**trounce**, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz, -ɪŋ/z, -t  
**Troup** trup  
**troupe**, -s trup, -s  
**Trousdell** 'tru:zdel [-dəl, -dl]  
**trouser**, -s 'trauzəriŋ, -z  
**trousers** 'trauzəz  
**trousse**, -s trus, -iz  
**trousseau**, -s 'tru:səu, -z  
**trout** traʊt  
**trout/let/s**, -ling/s 'traʊt|lɪt/s, -lɪŋ/z  
**Trouton** 'traʊtn  
**trove** trɒv  
**trover** 'trɒvə\*  
**trou** trou [traʊ]  
**Trowbridge** (in Wilts.) 'trɒbrɪdʒ  
**trowel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'traʊəl [-el, -ɪl], -əlz [-ɔlz, -ɪlz], -əliŋ [-elɪŋ, -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]  
**Trowell** 'trɒwəl  
**trowers** 'trauzəz  
**troy** (T.) trɔɪ  
**truancy** 'tru:(j)ənsɪ  
**truant**, -s 'tru:(j)ənt, -s  
**trubeniz e** [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tru:-bnaɪz [-bən-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Trübner** 'tru:bna\* ('try:bnaɪ)  
**truce**, -s trus, -iz  
**tracial** 'tru:sjəl [-sjəl]  
**truck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age træk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ

**truck**le, -les, -ling, -led 'træk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**truckler**, -s 'træk|lə\*, -z  
**truculence**, -cy, -t/ly 'trækjʊləns ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li  
**trudgie** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**trudgien** (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'tradʒ|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd  
**Trudgian** 'trudʒiən [-dʒiən]  
**Trudy** 'tru:di  
**tr/ue** (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -uiness tr|u:, -u:(j)ə\*, -u:(j)ɪst, 'tru:li, 'tru:nɪs  
**Truefit** 'tru:fit  
**true-hearted** 'tru:'hɑ:tɪd [-,--]  
**truffle**, -s, -d 'trʌfl, -z, -d  
**truism**, -s 'tru:(j)ɪzəm, -z  
**truly** 'tru:li  
**Truman** 'tru:mən  
**trump** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [trʌmp]  
**trump-card**, -s 'trʌmp'kɑ:d [in con-  
*trast* '-|, -z  
**Trumper** 'trʌmpə\*  
**trumpery** 'trʌmpəri  
**trumpet** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'trʌmpɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**trumpet-call**, -s 'trʌmpɪtkɔ:l, -z  
**trumpet-shaped** 'trʌmpɪt-ʃeɪpt  
**truncate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'trʌŋkeɪt [trʌŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**truncation**, -s trʌŋ'keɪʃən, -z  
**truncheon**, -s, -ed 'trʌntʃən, -z, -d  
**trund|le** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trʌnd|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**trunk**, -s; -ful/s trʌŋk, -s; -ful/z  
**trunk-hose** 'trʌŋk'həʊz  
**trunk-line**, -s 'trʌŋk-lain, -z  
**trunnion**, -s, -ed 'trʌŋjən [-niən], -z, -d  
**Truro** 'tru:rou ['trɒr-]  
**Truscott** 'trʌskɒt  
**Truslove** 'trʌsləv  
**truss** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**trust** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trʌst, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**trustee**, -s tras'ti: ['tras't-], -z  
**trusteeship**, -s tras'ti:-ʃɪp, -s  
**trustful**, -fully, -fulness 'trʌst|fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**trustworthy**, -iness 'trʌst,wə:ðɪ, -ɪnɪs  
**trusty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trʌst|i, -ɪə\* [-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**truth**, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]  
**truthful**, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**try** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s tr|ai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aid, -aɪ-ə\*/z

Tryon 'traɪən

try-on, -s 'traɪ'ɒn [-], -z

try-out, -s 'traɪ'ʌʊt [-], -s

trypanosome, -s 'trɪpənəsəʊm, -z

trypanosomiasis 'trɪpənəsəʊ'maɪəsis

tryst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traɪst [trɪst],  
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Trystan 'trɪstæn

Tsar, -s zɑː\* [tsɑː\*], -z

Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑːrəvɪtʃ ['tsɑː-, -rɪv-],  
-ɪz

Tsarina, -s zɑː'rɪnə [tsɑː-], -z

tsetse 'tsetsɪ ['tetsɪ]

T-square, -s 'tiː-skweə\*, -z

Tsushima 'tsuːʃɪmə [tsuː:]'fɪ:mə]

T.T. 'tiː'tiː [ˈtiː-tiː esp. when attributive]

tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tuba, -s 'tjuːbə, -z

Tubal 'tjuːbəl [rarely -bæl]

tubby, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌbɪ, -ɪə\*,  
-ɪɪst, -ɪnɪs

tube, -s tjuːb, -z

tuber, -s 'tjuːbə\*, -z

tubercle, -s 'tjuːbɜːkl [-bɜːkl], -z

tubercular tjuː('bɜːkjʊlə\* [-kjʊl-]

tubercularizə [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

tjuː('bɜːkjʊləraɪz [-kjʊl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tubercularization [-ɪsə-] tjuː('bɜːkjʊ-  
lə'raɪzəʊn [-kjʊl-, -lɪ'z-]

tuberculizə [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed

tjuː('bɜːkjʊləɪz [-kjʊl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tuberculosis tjuː('bɜːkjʊ'lʊsɪs [-kjʊl-]

tuberculous tjuː('bɜːkjʊləs [-kjʊl-]

tuberose (s.) 'tjuːbərəʊz

tuberose (adj.) 'tjuːbərəʊs

tuberous 'tjuːbərəʊs

tubful, -s 'tʌbfʊl, -z

tubiform 'tjuːbɪfɔːm

tubing, -s 'tjuːbɪŋ, -z

tubular 'tjuːbjʊlə\* [-bjʊl-]

tubule, -s 'tjuːbjʊl-, -z

tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tak, -s,  
-ɪŋ, -t

tucker (T.), -s 'takə\*, -z

tuck-shop, -s 'takʃɒp, -s

Tucson (in U.S.A.) tuː'sɒn ['tuːsɒn]

Tudor, -s 'tjuːdə\*, -z

Tuesday, -s 'tjuːzdi [-dei], -z

tufa 'tjuːfə

Tufnell 'tʌfnɪ [-nəl]

tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌft, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tuft[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌftɪ, -ɪə\*,  
[-jə\*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪstug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tag,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

tug-of-war, -s 'tʌgəv'wɔː\* [-], -z

tugs-of-war (alternative plur. of tug-of-war) 'tʌgzəv'wɔː\* [-, -ɪ]

Tuileries 'twɪːləriː(ː) (tʃɪlri)

tuition, -s tjuː(ː)'ɪʃən, -z

tuitionary tjuː(ː)'ɪʃnəri [-fɪnəri, -fɪpri,  
-fɪnəri]

Tuke tjuːk

tulip, -s 'tjuːlɪp, -s

tulpe, -s tjuːl (tyl), -z

Tullibardine 'tʌlɪ'bɑːdɪn

Tullichewan 'tʌlɪ'kjuːən [-ɪ'x-], -juːən]

Tulloch 'tʌlək [-əx]

Tulloh 'tʌləʊ

Tulse tʌls

tumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌmbəl,  
-ɪz, -lɪŋ, -lɪd

tumble-down (adj.) 'tʌmbldʌʊn

tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tʌmblə\*, -z; -ful/z

tumbly, -iness 'tʌmbli, -ɪnɪs

tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbərəl, -z

tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbərəl, -z

tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbərəl, -z

tumefaction 'tjuːmɪ'fækʃən

tume/fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tjuːmɪ'fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

tumescent/ce, -t tjuː'mesnɪs [tjuː'm-], -t

tumid, -ly, -ness 'tjuːmɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs

tumidity tjuː'mɪdɪtɪ [tjuː'm-]

tummy, -ies 'tʌmɪ, -ɪz

tumour, -s 'tjuːmə\*, -z

tum-tum, -s 'tʌmtʌm, -z

tumular, -y 'tjuːmjʊlə\*, -rɪ

tumult, -s 'tjuːmʌlt [-mʌlt], -s

tumultuous, -ly, -ness tjuː('mʌltjʊəs  
[-tjwəs], -lɪ, -nɪstumulus, -i, -uses 'tjuːmjʊləs, -aɪ,  
-əsɪz

tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tʌn, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Tunbridge 'tʌnbɪdʒ [tʌmb-]

tundra, -s 'tʌndrə, -z

tune (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tjuːn,  
-z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/ztune/ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness  
'tjuːnɪ'fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fəɪst], -fʊli [-ləɪ],  
-fʊlnɪs

tuneless 'tjuːnlɪs

tung(g)ku, -s 'tʌŋkʊ, -z

tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tɪn]

tunic, -s 'tjuːnɪk, -s

tunicle, -s 'tjuːnɪkl, -z

tuning-fork, -s 'tjuːnɪŋfɔːk, -s

Tunis 'tjuːnɪs

Tunisia, -n/s tjuː(ː)'nɪzɪə [-zjə, -sɪə, -sɪə],

Tunnard 'tʌnəd [-n/z]

tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tʌnɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

tunny 'tʌni

Tuohy 'tuːɪ, 'tʊɪ

Tupman 'tʌpmən

tuppence, -s 'tʌpəns [-pns, -pms], -ɪz

tuppenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pɒni]

tu quoque, -s 'tjuː'kwɒkwɪ, -z

tween/y, -ies 'twi:n/i, -iz

tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z  
 tweezerz 'twi:zəz  
 twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li  
 twelve, -s twelv, -z  
 twelvemo [12mo] 'twelvmoʊ  
 twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s  
 twelvish 'twelvɪʃ  
 twenty, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold  
 'twentɪ, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s,  
 -jəθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli, -iəθli, -jəθli],  
 -ifould  
 Twentyman 'twentimən  
 'twere two:\* [tweə\*] (*strong forms*),  
 twə\* (*weak form*)  
 twerp, -s twə:p, -s  
 twice twais  
 Twickenham 'twɪkŋəm [-knəm]  
 twiddle, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -lɜ,  
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
 twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 Twigg twig  
 twiggly 'twɪɡli  
 twilight, -s 'twailait, -s  
 twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twil, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d; -i  
 'twill twil (*normal form*), twəl, twl  
 (*occasional weak forms*)  
 twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twin, -z, -ɪŋ,  
 -d  
 twine, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain,  
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə\*/z  
 twinge (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪndʒ,  
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
 Twining 'twainɪŋ  
 twinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'twɪŋkl, -lɜ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z  
 [-lə\*/z]  
 twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 twirp, -s twə:p, -s  
 twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 twɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
 Twistington 'twɪstɪŋtən  
 twisty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twɪstɪ, -iə\*  
 [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
 twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twɪt, -s -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd  
 twitch (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twɪtʃ, -iz,  
 -ɪŋ/z, -t  
 twittler (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'twɪtʃə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd  
 'twixt twɪkst  
 two, twos tu: [also tu when the follow-  
 ing word begins with ə], tu:z  
 two-dimensional 'tu:di'menʃənəl  
 [-dai'm-, -fənəl, -fən], -fən], -fənəl]  
 two-edged 'tu:edʒd ['tu:edʒd when  
 attributive]  
 twofold 'tu:fuold

two-ish 'tu:ɪʃ  
 two-legged 'tu:'legd ['-- when attributive,  
 'tu:'legɪd]  
 twopence, -s 'tʌpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz  
 twopenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pəni]  
 twopenny-halfpenny 'tʌpni'heɪpni  
 ['tʌpni'heɪpni, 'tʌpni'heɪpni]  
 twopennyworth, -s 'tu:'peni-wə:θ ['tu:-  
 'penəθ, 'tʌpni-wə:θ, 'tʌpni-, 'tʌpni-],  
 two-ply 'tu:'plai ['t-'] [-s  
 two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:tə\*, -z  
 two-step, -s 'tu:-step, -s  
 Twyford 'twaɪfəd  
 Tyacke 'tai-ək  
 Tyana 'taɪnə  
 Tybalt 'tibəlt [-blt]  
 Tyburn 'taɪbɜ:n  
 Tychicus 'tikikəs  
 Tycho 'taikou  
 tycoon, -s tai'ku:n, -z  
 Tydeus 'taɪdjʊ:s [-dʒəs, -dɪəs]  
 Tydfil 'tidvil (*Welsh* 'tidvil)  
 tying (*from tie*) 'taɪɪŋ  
 Tyldesley 'tɪldzli  
 Tyler 'taɪlə\*  
 tympanic tim'pænik  
 tympanum, -ums, -i 'tɪmpənəm, -əmz,  
 -ai  
 Tynan 'taɪnən  
 Tyndale, -all 'tɪndəl, -l  
 Tyndrum taɪn'drəm  
 Tyne tain  
 Tynemouth 'taɪnmaʊθ [-məθ, old-  
 fashioned 'tɪnməθ]  
 Note.—The pronunciation 'tɪnməθ is  
 now nearly obsolete.  
 type (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 type-bar, -s 'taɪpbə:\*, -z  
 type-cutter, -s 'taɪpkətə\*, -z  
 type-founder, -s 'taɪp,faʊndə\*, -z  
 type-foundry, -ies 'taɪp,faʊndrɪ, -iz  
 type-set 'taɪpset  
 type-setter, -s 'taɪp,setə\*, -z  
 typewrite, -es, -ing, typewrote, type-  
 written, typewriter/s 'taɪp-raɪt, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, 'taɪp-rout, 'taɪp,ritn, 'taɪp-  
 raitə\*/z  
 typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd  
 typhonic taɪ'fɒnik  
 typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z  
 typhous, -us 'taɪfəs, -əs  
 typical, -ally, -alness 'tɪpɪkəl, -əlɪ,  
 -əlɪs  
 typify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɪpɪfaɪ, -faɪz,  
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
 typist, -s 'taɪpɪst, -s  
 typo, -s 'taɪpou, -z  
 typograph[er/s, -y tai'pɒgrəfə]\*/z, -i

<b>typographic</b> , -al, -ally ,taɪpə'græfɪk [-pou'g-], -əl, -əli	<b>tyro</b> , -s 'taɪərəu, -z
<b>typology</b> taɪ'pɒlədʒi	<b>Tyrol</b> 'tɪrəl [ti'rɒl]
<b>typtologist/s</b> , -y tɪp'tɒlədʒɪst/s, -i	<b>Tyrolean</b> ti'rɒuliən [ti'rə'li(:)ən]
<b>tyrannic(al)</b> , -ally, -alness ti'rænikəl [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnɪs	<b>Tyrolese</b> ,tɪrə'li:z [-rou'l-, '--']
<b>tyrannicide</b> , -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z	<b>Tyrolienne</b> , -s ti'rɒuli'en [ti'rɒli'en], -z
<b>tyrannize</b> [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tɪrənəɪz ['tɪrəɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d	<b>Tyrone</b> ti'rɒun
<b>tyrannosaur(us)</b> , -i ti,rænə'sɔ:ɹəs, -ai	<b>Tyrrell</b> 'tɪrəl
<b>tyrannous</b> , -ly 'tɪrənəs ['tɪrənəs], -li	<b>Tyrrenian</b> , -s ti'rɪnɪən [-nɪən], -z
<b>tyranny</b> , -ies 'tɪrənɪ [ti'rɒli], -iz	<b>Tyrtaeus</b> tɜ:'ti:əs
<b>tyrant</b> , -s 'taɪərənt, -s	<b>Tyrwhitt</b> 'tɪrɪt
<b>tyre (T.)</b> , -s 'taɪə*, -z	<b>Tyser</b> 'taɪzə*
<b>Tyrian</b> , -s 'tɪriən, -z	<b>Tyson</b> 'taɪsn
	<b>Tytler</b> 'taɪtlə*
	<b>Tyzack</b> 'taɪzək [-zək], 'tɪzək [-zək]

# U

**U** (*the letter*), -s ju:, -z

**Uam Var** 'ju:əm'vɑ: [juəm-]

**Ubbelohde** (*surname*) 'Abəloud

**ubiquitarian** (U.), -s ju(:), bikwɪ'teəriən, -z

**ubiquitous** ju(:)'bikwɪtəs

**ubiquity** ju(:)'bikwɪti

**U-boat**, -s 'ju:bout, -s

**Uckfield** 'ʌkfi:ld

**udal** (U.) 'ju:dəl

**Udall** 'ju:dəl

**udder**, -s 'ʌdə\*, -z

**Udolpho** u:'dɒlfəu [ju:]

**udometer**, -s ju(:)'dɒmɪtə\*, -z

**Uganda** ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]

**ugh** u:χ, uɪ, uɪ, ʌχ, uɸ, uh, əh

**Ughtred** 'u:trɪd [-red]

**uglification** ʌgɫɪfɪ'keɪʃən

**uglify**, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌgɫɪfai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

**ugly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌgɫɪ, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

**Ugrian**, -s 'u:grɪən ['ju:ɡ-], -z

**uhlan**, -s 'u:dlən [-lən], -z

**Uhländ** 'u:dlənd [-lənd, -lənd] ('u:dlənt)

**Uig** 'uɪg ['ju:ɪg]

**Uist** 'ju:ɪst

**Uitlander**, -s 'eɪtləndə\*, -z

**ukase**, -s ju:'keɪz [-eɪs], -iz

**Ukraine** ju(:)'kreɪn [-'kraɪn]

**Ukrainian** ju(:)'kreɪnɪən [-nɪən, *rarely* -'kraɪn-]

**ukulele**, -s ju:kə'leɪli, -z

**ulcer**, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə\*, -z, -d

**ulcerat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**ulceration**, -s 'ʌlsə'reɪʃən, -z

**ulcerous** 'ʌlsərəs

**ulema**, -s 'u:lmə, -z

**ulex** 'ju:leks

**Ulflas** 'ulfləs

**Ulgham** (*in Lincs. and Northumb.*) 'ʌfəm

**Ulick** 'ju:ɫɪk

**ullage** 'ʌlɪdʒ

**Ullswater** 'ʌɫz,wɔ:tə\*

**ulmus** 'ʌlməs

**uln[a]**, -ae, -ar 'ʌlnə, -i:, -ə\*

**Ulrica** (*English name*) 'ʌlɪkə

**Ulrich** 'ulɪk ('ulɪç)

**ulster** (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə\*, -z, -d

**ulterior**, -ly ʌɫ'tɪəriə\* [-'tɪəri-], -li

**ultim[ate]**, -ately 'ʌltɪm[ɪt, -ɪtli [-ətli]

**ultimatum**, -s 'ʌltɪ'meɪtəm, -z

**ultimo** 'ʌltɪmou

**ultra** (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z

**ultra** (*in ne plus ultra*), *see* **ne plus ultra**

**ultra-** 'ʌltrə-

*Note* —Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing **ultra-** to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. **ultra-fashionable** 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-ʃə-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words **ultra-marine**, **ultramontane** given below do not count as compounds.)

**ultraism** 'ʌltrəɪzəm

**ultramarine** ʌltrəmə'ri:n

**ultramontane** ʌltrə'mənteɪn ['--']

**ultramontanism** ʌltrə'mɒntɪnɪzəm

['ʌltrə'm-, -tən-, -teɪn-]

**ultrasonic** 'ʌltrə'sɒnɪk

**ultra vires** 'ʌltrə'vaɪəri:z ['ultrə:'vɪəri:z]

**ululant** 'ju:ljələnt

**ululat[e]**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

**ululation**, -s ju:ljuleɪʃən, -z

**Ulverston** 'ʌlvəstən

**Ulysses** ju(:)'lɪsɪz [*rarely* 'ju:ɫɪsɪz]

**umbel**, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z

**umbellifer[ae]**, -ous ʌmbeɫɪfə'ɹi: [-bəl-], -əs

**umber**, -s, -y 'ʌmbə\*, -z, -ri

**umbilic**, -s ʌm'bɪlɪk, -s

**umbilical** (*mathematical term*) ʌm'bɪlɪkəl, (*medical term*) ʌmbrɪ'laɪkəl

**umbilicus**, -es ʌm'bɪlɪkəs [ʌmbrɪ'laɪkəs], -iz

**umble**, -s 'ʌmbɪ, -z

**umbo**, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bounɪ:z

**umbr[a]**, -as, -al 'ʌmbrə, -əz, -əl

**unbrage** 'ʌmbrɪdʒ

**umbrageous**, -ly, -ness ʌm'bɹeɪdʒəs, -li, -nis

**umbrated** 'Ambreitid  
**umbration**, -s 'Am'breiʃən, -z  
**umbrella**, -s 'Am'brelə, -z  
**Umbria**, -n/s 'Ambriə, -n/z  
**umbriferous** 'Am'brifərəs  
**umbril**, -s 'Ambri:l, -z  
**Umfreville** 'Amfrəvil  
**umiak**, -s 'umiæk [-mjæk], -s  
**umlaut**, -s 'umlaut, -s  
**umph** ʏmʏp [Amf]  
**umpire** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Ampaɪə\*,  
 -z, -riŋ, -d  
**umpteen** 'Ampti:n  
**umpty** 'Ampti  
**un-** 'An-

*Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'Andi'tætʃəbl [ʌn-], uncountenance is 'An-'kauntinənst [ʌn-].*

**Una** 'ju:nə  
**unabashed** 'Anə'bæʃt [ʌn-]  
**unabated** 'Anə'beɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unable** 'An'eɪbl [ʌn-]  
**unabridged** 'Anə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]  
**unaccented** 'Anək'sentɪd [ʌn-,  
 -nək-, also '--- when attributive]  
**unacceptable** 'Anək'septəbl [ʌn-,  
 -nək-]  
**unaccompanied** 'Anə'kæmpənɪd [ʌn-,  
 also '--- when attributive]  
**unaccountable** 'Anə'kauntəbl [ʌn-]  
**unaccountably**, -leness 'Anə'kaunt-  
 əbli, -lnɪs  
**unaccustomed** 'Anə'kæstəmd [ʌn-]  
**unacknowledged** 'Anək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]  
**unacquainted** 'Anə'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]  
**unacted** 'An'æktɪd  
**unadaptable** 'Anə'dæptəbl [ʌn-]  
**unaddressed** 'Anə'drest  
**unadorned** 'Anə'dɔɪnd [ʌn-]  
**unadulterated** 'Anə'daltərəɪtɪd  
**unadvisability** 'Anəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]  
**unadvisable** 'Anəd'vaɪzəbl [ʌn-]  
**unadvisableness** 'Anəd'vaɪzəblnɪs  
**unadvised** 'Anəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unadvisedly** 'Anəd'vaɪzɪdli  
**unaffected** (not influenced) 'Anə'fektɪd  
**unaffected** (without affection), -ly,  
 -ness 'Anə'fektɪd [ʌn-], -li, -nɪs  
**unafraid** 'Anə'freɪd  
**unaided** 'An'eɪdɪd [ʌn-]  
**unalienable** 'An'eɪljənəbl [ʌn-, -liən-]

**unalienably** 'An'eɪljənəbli [-liən-]  
**unallotted** 'Anə'lɒtɪd  
**unallowable** 'Anə'lau-əbl [ʌn-, -'lauəb-]  
**unallayed** 'Anə'ləɪd [ʌn-]  
**unalterability** 'Anə'lɪtərə'bɪlɪtɪ ['Anə:l-,  
 -lə-, -lət-]  
**unalterable**, -ly, -leness 'Anə'lɪtərəbl [ʌn-:  
 -'lə-, -li, -nɪs  
**unaltered** 'Anə'lɪtəd [ʌn-, -'lə-]  
**unambiguous**, -ly 'Anəm'bigjʊəs [ʌn-,  
 -gʃwəs], -li  
**unanalysable** 'An'ænəlaɪzəbl  
**unanimity** ju:nə'nɪmɪtɪ [jun-, -næ'n-]  
**unanimous**, -ly, -ness ju:(n)'nænɪməs,  
 -li, -nɪs  
**unannounced** 'Anə'naʊnst  
**unanswerable** 'An'ɑ:nsərəbl [ʌn'ɑ:-]  
**unanswered** 'An'ɑ:nsəd [ʌn'ɑ:-]  
**unappeasable**, -ed 'Anə'pi:zəbl [ʌn-],  
 -d  
**unappetizing** 'An'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unapplied** 'Anə'plaɪd [ʌn-]  
**unappreciable** 'Anə'pri:ʃəbl [ʌnə'p-,  
 -ʃjə-, -ʃjə-]  
**unappreciated** 'Anə'pri:ʃi'eɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unapproachable**, -ly, -leness 'Anə-  
 'prəʊfəbl [ʌnə'p-, -li, -lnɪs  
**unapproached** 'Anə'prəʊtɪt [ʌn-]  
**unappropriate** (adj.) 'Anə'prəʊpriɪt  
 [ʌnə'p-]  
**unappropriated** 'Anə'prəʊpri'eɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unapproved** 'Anə'pru:vɪd  
**unarm**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ɑ:m [ʌn-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**unascertainable**, -ed 'Anəsə'teɪnəbl  
 [ʌn-], -d  
**unashamed** 'Anə'feɪmd [ʌn-]  
**unasked** 'An'ɑ:skt [ʌn-]  
**unaspirated** 'An'æspəreɪtɪd [ʌn-, -pɪr-]  
**unassailable** 'Anə'seɪləbl [ʌnə's-]  
**unassignable** 'Anə'saɪnəbl [ʌn-]  
**unassimilated** 'Anə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unassisted** 'Anə'sɪstɪd [ʌn-]  
**unassuming** 'Anə'sju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]  
**unattached** 'Anə'tætʃt [ʌn-]  
**unattainable** 'Anə'teɪnəbl [ʌn-]  
**unattempted** 'Anə'temptɪd [ʌn-]  
**unattended** 'Anə'tendɪd [ʌn-]  
**unattested** 'Anə'testɪd [ʌn-]  
**unattractive**, -ly, -ness 'Anə'træktɪv  
 [ʌnə't-], -li, -nɪs  
**unauthenticated** 'Anə'θentikeɪtɪd  
 [ʌn-]  
**unauthorized** [-ɪsɪd] 'Anə'θəraɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unavailing** 'Anə'veɪlɪŋ [ʌn-, also '---  
 when attributive]  
**unavailingly** 'Anə'veɪlɪŋli  
**unavenged** 'Anə'vendʒd [ʌn-]

**unavoidable, -ly, -leness** ʌnə'vɔɪdəbəl  
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis  
**unaware, -s** ʌnə'weə\* [ʌn-], -z  
**unbalance, -es, -ing, -ed** ʌn'bæləns  
 [ʌn-], -iz, -in, -t  
**unbaptized** ʌnbæp'taɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unbar, -s, -ring, -red** ʌn'bɑː\* [ʌn-], -z,  
 -rɪŋ, -d  
**unbearable, -ly, -leness** ʌn'beərəbəl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**unbeaten** ʌn'biːtən [ʌn-]  
**unbecoming, -ly, -ness** ʌn'biːkəmɪŋ  
 [ʌn-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis  
**unbefitting** ʌn'biːfɪtɪŋ [-bə'f-]  
**unbegotten** ʌn'biːɡɒtən [ʌn-, -bə'g-]  
**unbeknown** ʌn'biːnəʊn [ʌn-, -bə'n-]  
**unbelief** ʌn'biːlɪf [-bə'l-, ---, -]   
**unbelievable** ʌn'biːlɪvəbəl [ʌn-, -bə'l-]  
**unbeliever, -s** ʌn'biːlɪvə\* [-bə'l-, ---, -],  
 ---, -z  
**unbelieving** ʌn'biːlɪvɪŋ [-bə'l-, ---, -],  
 ---, -z  
**unben'd, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t** ʌn'ben'd  
 [ʌn-], -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -t  
**unbeneficed** ʌn'benɪfɪst  
**unbias(s)ed** ʌn'baɪəst [ʌn-]  
**unbidden** ʌn'biːdn [ʌn-]  
**unbind (undo binding), -binds, -binding,**  
 -bound ʌn'baɪnd [ʌn-], -'baɪndz,  
 -'baɪndɪŋ, -'baund  
**unbleached** ʌn'bliːtʃt [also ʌnb- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unblemished** ʌn'blemɪʃt [ʌn'b-]  
**unblushing, -ly** ʌn'blʌʃɪŋ [ʌn'b-], -li  
**unboiled** ʌn'boɪld [also ʌnb- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'boʊlt [ʌn-], -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unborn** ʌn'boːn [ʌnb-, ʌn'b-, *accord-*  
*ing to sentence-stress*]  
**unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'buzəm  
 [ʌn'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unbought** ʌn'boːt [also ʌnb- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unbound (not bound)** ʌn'baʊnd [also  
 ʌnb- *when attributive*]  
**unbounded** ʌn'baʊndɪd  
**unbreathed** ʌn'brɪːðd  
**unbridled** ʌn'braɪld  
**unbroken** ʌn'broukən [ʌn-]  
**unbuckle, -les, -ling, -led** ʌn'bʌkəl  
 [ʌn-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**unburden, -ens, -ening, -ened** ʌn-  
 'bɜːdn, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd  
**unburied** ʌn'berɪd [ʌn-]  
**unbusiness-like** ʌn'bɪznɪsləɪk [ʌn'b-]  
**unbutt(on), -ons, -oning, -oned** ʌn-  
 'bʌtʃən [ʌn-], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

**uncalled for** ʌn'kɔːldfɔː\* [ʌn'k-]  
**uncandid, -ly, -ness** ʌn'kændɪd, -li, -nis  
**uncannily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** ʌn-  
 'kænɪ, -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**uncanonical** ʌn'kənɒnɪkəl  
**uncared for** ʌn'keədɔː\* [ʌn-]  
**uncatalogued** ʌn'kætəlɒgd  
**unceasing, -ly** ʌn'siːɪŋ, -li  
**unceremonious, -ly, -ness** ʌn'serɪ-  
 'mʊnɪəs [ʌn-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis  
**uncertain** ʌn'səːtən [ʌn's-, -tən, -tɪn]  
**uncertainly, -ies** ʌn'səːtntɪ [-tən-,  
 -tɪn-], -ɪz  
**unchain, -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'tfeɪn [ʌn-], -z,  
 -ɪŋ, -d  
**unchallenged** ʌn'tʃælɪndʒd [ʌn-]  
**unchangeability** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti  
 [ʌn'tʃ-, -lət-]  
**unchangeable** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbəl [ʌn'tʃ-]  
**unchangeably, -lessness** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒəbəlɪ,  
 -lnɪs  
**unchanged** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒd [ʌn-]  
**unchanging** ʌn'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ [ʌn'tʃ-]  
**uncharged** ʌn'tʃɑːdʒd  
**uncharitable, -ly, -lessness** ʌn'tʃærɪtəbəl  
 [ʌn'tʃ-], -li, -lnɪs  
**uncharity** ʌn'tʃærɪti  
**uncharted** ʌn'tʃɑːtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unchartered** ʌn'tʃɑːtəd  
**unchaste, -ly** ʌn'tʃeɪst [ʌn-], -li  
**unchastity** ʌn'tʃæstɪti [ʌn-]  
**uncheckable, -ed** ʌn'tʃekəbəl [ʌn-], -t  
 -tʃən, -li  
**unchristian, -ly** ʌn'krɪstjən [ʌn-,  
 -tʃən], -li  
**uncial (s. adj.), -s** ʌn'sɪəl [-nsjəl, -nʃəl,  
 -nʃəl, -nʃəl], -z  
**unciform** ʌnsɪfɔːm  
**uncinate** ʌnsɪnɪt [-neɪt]  
**uncircumcised** ʌn'səːkəmsaɪzd [ʌn-]  
**uncircumcision** ʌn'səːkəmsɪʒən [ʌn-  
 'səːkəms-]  
**uncivil, -illy** ʌn'sɪvəl [ʌn-, -ɪl], -ɪli  
**uncivilized [-is]ed, -able** ʌn'sɪvɪlaɪzɪd  
 [ʌn-, -vɪaɪ-], -əbəl  
**unclaimed** ʌn'kleɪmd [also ʌn-k- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed** ʌn'klæsp [ʌn-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**unclassifiable** ʌn'klæsɪfaɪəbəl [ʌn-]  
**unclassified** ʌn'klæsɪfaɪd [ʌn-]  
**uncle, -s** ʌŋkl, -z  
**unclean, -ness** ʌn'kliːn [ʌn-, *also*  
 'ʌn-klɪn *when attributive*], -nɪs  
**uncleanly, -iness** ʌn'kliːnlɪ [ʌn-], -ɪnɪs  
**unclos(e), -es, -ing, -ed** ʌn'kləʊz [ʌn-],  
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unclothed** ʌn'kləʊðd [also ʌn-kləʊðd  
*when attributive*]



**unclouded** 'An'klaudid [ʌn-]  
**unco** 'ʌŋkou  
**uncoffined** 'ʌn'kofind [ʌn-]  
**uncoil**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔil [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**uncollected** 'ʌn-kə'lektid  
**uncoloured** 'ʌn'kaləd  
**un-come-at-able** 'ʌn-kəm'ætəbl [ʌn-]  
**uncomfortable**, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'kəm-fətəbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis  
**uncommercial** 'ʌn-kə'mə:ʃəl [also 'ʌn-kə,m- *when attributive*]  
**uncommon** 'ʌn'kɒmən [ʌn'k-]  
**uncommonly**, -ness 'ʌn'kɒmənli, -nis  
**uncommunicable**, -ated 'ʌn-kə'mju:nikəbl [ʌn-, -'mjun-], -eitid  
**uncommunicative**, -ness 'ʌn-kə'mju:nikətiv [ʌn-, -'mjun-, -keit-], -nis  
**uncomplaining**, -ly 'ʌn-kəm'pleiniŋ [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-kəm,p- *when attributive*], -li  
**uncompleted** 'ʌn-kəm'pli:tid [ʌn-]  
**uncomplimentary** 'ʌn,kəmpli'mentəri [ʌn-k-]  
**uncompounded** 'ʌn-kəm'paundid  
**uncompromising**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kəm-prəmaiziŋ [-prum-], -li, -nis  
**unconcealed** 'ʌn-kən'si:ld [ʌn-]  
**unconcern**, -ed, -edly, -edness 'ʌn-kən'sə:n [ʌn-], -d, -idli, -idnis  
**unconclusive** 'ʌn-kən'klusiv [ʌn-]  
**unconditional**, -tionally 'ʌn-kən'diʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]  
**unconditioned** 'ʌn-kən'diʃənd [ʌn-]  
**unconfirmed** 'ʌn-kən'fɔ:md  
**uncongenial** 'ʌn-kən'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]  
**unconnected** 'ʌn-kə'nektid [ʌn-]  
**unconquerable** 'ʌn'kɒŋkərəbl [ʌn'k-]  
**unconquered** 'ʌn'kɒŋkəd [ʌn-]  
**unconscionable**, -ly, -lessness 'ʌn'kən-ʃpəbl [-ʃnə-, -ʃnə-], -li, -lnis  
**unconscious**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'kɒnfəs [ʌn'k-], -li, -nis  
**unconsecrated** 'ʌn'kɒnskreitid [ʌn-]  
**unconsidered** 'ʌn-kən'sidəd [also 'ʌn- *when attributive*]  
**unconstitutional**, -tionally 'ʌn,kənsti'tju:ʃən [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]  
**unconstrained**, -edly 'ʌn-kən'strein[d] [ʌn-], -idli  
**unconsumed** 'ʌn-kən'sju:md [ʌn-, -'su:md]  
**uncontaminated** 'ʌn-kən'tæmineitid [ʌn-]  
**uncontestable** 'ʌn-kən'testəbl [ʌn-kən't-]

**uncontested** 'ʌn-kən'testid [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-kən,t- *when attributive*]  
**uncontradicted** 'ʌn,kɒntrə'diktid  
**uncontrollable** 'ʌn-kən'trouləbl [ʌn-kən't-]  
**uncontrollably**, -leness 'ʌn-kən'trouləbl [ʌn-], -lnis  
**uncontrolled** 'ʌn-kən'trould [ʌn-]  
**unconventional** 'ʌn-kən'venʃənəl [ʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]  
**unconventionality**, -ies 'ʌn-kən'ven-ʃənəli [ʌn'æli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]  
**unconverted** 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:tid [also 'ʌn-kən,v- *when attributive*]  
**unconvertible** 'ʌn-kən'vɔ:təbl [ʌn-, -tib-]  
**unconvinced** 'ʌn-kən'vinst [ʌn-]  
**uncooked** 'ʌn'kukt [ʌn-k-, ʌn'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**uncord**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:d [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**uncork**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:k [ʌn-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**uncorrected** 'ʌn-kə'rektid [ʌn-kə,r- *when attributive*]  
**uncorroborated** 'ʌn-kə'rɒbɔreitid [ʌn-]  
**uncorrupt**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn-kə'rʌpt [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**uncountable** 'ʌn'kauntəbl [ʌn-]  
**uncounted** 'ʌn'kauntid [ʌn-]  
**uncouple**, -les, -ling, -led 'ʌn'kapl [ʌn-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**uncouth**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'ku:θ, -li, -nis  
**uncov'er**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ʌn'kʌvə\* ['ʌn'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**uncreate**, -d 'ʌn-kri(:)'eit, -id  
**uncritical**, -ally 'ʌn'kritikəl [ʌn-], -əli  
**uncrossed** 'ʌn'krɒst [-'krɒst, also 'ʌn-kr- *when attributive*]  
**uncrowned** 'ʌn'kraund [also 'ʌn-kraund *when attributive*]  
**unction**, -s 'ʌŋktʃən, -z  
**unctuosity** 'ʌŋktju'ɔsiti  
**unctuous**, -ly, -ness 'ʌŋktjuəs [-tjuəs], -li, -nis  
**uncultivated** 'ʌn'kʌltiveitid [ʌn-]  
**uncultured** 'ʌn'kʌltʃəd [ʌn-]  
**uncurbed** 'ʌn'kɔ:bd  
**uncurl**, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'kɔ:l [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**uncut** 'ʌn'kat [also 'ʌn-kat, ʌn'kat, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**undamaged** 'ʌn'dæmidʒd  
**undate** 'ʌndeit  
**undated** (wavy) 'ʌndeitid  
**undated** (not dated) 'ʌn'deitid  
**undaunted**, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'dɔ:ntid ['ʌn'd-], -li, -nis

**undebated** 'An-di'beitid [ʌn-]  
**undeciv[e, -es, -ing, -ed]** 'An-di'si:v  
 [ʌn-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**undecennial** ʌndi'senjəl  
**undecided, -ly, -ness** 'Andi'saidid [ʌn-,  
 also '--- when attributive], -li, -nis  
**undecipherable** 'Andi'saifərəbl [ʌn-]  
**undecisive** 'Andi'saisiv [ʌn-]  
**undecomposable** 'An,di:kəm'pouzəbl  
**undefended** 'Andi'fendid [ʌn-, also  
 '--- when attributive]  
**undefiled** 'Andi'faild [ʌn-]  
**undefin[able, -ed]** ʌndi'fainəbl [ʌn-  
 di'f-], -d  
**undelivered** 'Andi'livəd [ʌn-]  
**undemonstrative** 'Andi'mənstrətiv [ʌn-]  
**undeniable** ʌndi'naɪəbl [ʌndi'n-]  
**undeniably** ʌndi'naɪəbli  
**undenominal, -tionalism** 'Andi-  
 ,nəmi'neiʃən [ʌn-, -fənəl, -fən], -fənəl,  
 -fənəl], -fənəlɪzəm [-fənəl-, -fən-], -fən-],  
 -fənəl-]  
**under** (s. *adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'Andə\*, -z  
*Note.—Compounds with under- not  
 included in the following list are to  
 be taken to have double stress. Thus*  
**under-masticate** is 'Andə'mæstikeit.  
**underact, -s, -ing, -ed** 'Andər'ækt  
 [-də'ækt, -də'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**underbid, -s, -ding** 'Andə'bid, -z, -iŋ  
**underbred** 'Andə'bred  
**underbrush** 'Andə'brʌʃ  
**under[buy, -buys, -buying, -bought]**  
 'Andə'bai, -'baiz, -'baɪiŋ, -'bɔ:t  
**undercarriage, -s** 'Andə,kærɪdʒ, -iz  
**undercast, -s** 'Andə'kɑ:st, -s  
**undercharge** (s.), -s 'Andə'tʃɑ:dʒ  
 ['Andətʃ-], -iz  
**undercharge** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə-  
 'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**underclay** 'Andə'kleɪ  
**under-clerk, -s** 'Andə'kla:k [ʌndə-k-],  
 -s  
**undercliff, -s** 'Andə-klɪf, -s  
**underclothed** 'Andə'klaʊðd  
**underclothes** 'Andə'klaʊðz [*old-fashioned*  
 -klaʊz]  
**underclothing** 'Andə'klaʊðɪŋ  
**undercoat, -s** 'Andə'kaʊt, -s  
**under-colour, -s** 'Andə'kɒlə\*, -z  
**under-coloured** 'Andə'kɒləd  
**under-cover** 'Andə'kʌvə\*  
**undercroft, -s** 'Andə'krɒft [-krɒft], -s  
**undercurrent, -s** 'Andə'kərənt, -s  
**undercut** (s.), -s 'Andə'kʌt, -s  
**undercut** (*adj. v.*), -s, -ting 'Andə'kʌt,  
 -s, -iŋ  
**under-developed** 'Andə'di'veləpt

**under[do, -does, -doing, -did, -done]**  
 'Andə'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(i)ŋ, -'did,  
 -'dʌn [ʌndədʌn *when attributive*]  
**underdog, -s** 'Andədɒg [-'d-], -z  
**underdose, -s** 'Andədəʊs, -iz  
**underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,**  
**-drawn** 'Andə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:ɪŋ,  
 -'dru:, -'drɔ:n  
**under-dressed** 'Andə'drest  
**under-driven** 'Andə'drɪvən  
**underestimate** (s.), -s 'Andər'estɪmɪt  
 [-də'ez-, -də'ez-, -meɪt], -s  
**underestimate** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'Andər'estɪmeɪt [-də'ez-, -də'ez-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**under-expoise, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s**  
 'Andərɪks'pɔɪz [-dɔɪks-, -dɔɪks-,  
 -dɔɪks-], -ziz, -ziŋ, -zɪd, -zɔ\*/z  
**underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed** 'Andə-  
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:diŋ, -'fed  
**under-felt, -s** 'Andə'felt, -s  
**underfoot** 'Andə'fʊt [ʌndə'f-]  
**undergarment, -s** 'Andə'gɑ:mənt, -s  
**undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone**  
 'Andə'gəʊ [-'Andə'gəʊ], -'gəʊz,  
 -'gəʊiŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn]  
**undergraduate, -s** ʌndə'grædʒuɪt, -s  
**underground** (s. *adj.*) (U.) 'Andə'graʊnd  
**underground** (*adv.*) ʌndə'graʊnd  
 [ʌndə'g-]  
**undergrown** 'Andə'groun [ʌndə'groun]  
**undergrowth** 'Andə'grouθ  
**underhand** 'Andə'hænd  
**underhanded, -ly, -ness** ʌndə'hændɪd  
 [ʌndə'h-, 'Andə'h-], -li, -nis  
**Underhill** 'Andə'hɪl  
**underhung** 'Andə'hʌŋ [*also* 'Andəh-  
*when attributive*]  
**underlay** (s.), -s 'Andə'lei, -z  
**underlay** (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid  
 'Andə'lei [ʌndə'li-], -'leɪz, -'leɪiŋ,  
 -'leɪd  
**underlease, -s** 'Andə'li:s, -iz  
**underlet, -s, -ting** 'Andə'let [ʌndə-l-],  
 -s, -iŋ  
**underlie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain**  
 'Andə'lai [ʌndə'li-], -'laɪz, -'laɪiŋ,  
 -'lei, -'lein  
**underline** (s.), -s 'Andə'lain [-'d-], -z  
**underline** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'lain  
 [ʌndə'li-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**underlinen** 'Andə'linɪn  
**underling, -s** 'Andə'lɪŋ, -z  
**underman** (s.), -men 'Andə'mæn, -men  
**underman** (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'Andə-  
 'mæn, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**undermentioned** 'Andə'menʃənd [ʌndə-  
 ,m-, ʌndə'm-]

- undermin***e*, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 ,ʌndə'main ['ʌndə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d,  
 -ə\*/z
- undermost** 'ʌndəməʊst
- underneath** ,ʌndə'ni:θ ['ʌndə'n-]
- underpass**, -es 'ʌndəpɑ:s, -iz
- underpay**, -pays, -paying, -paid  
 'ʌndə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid [*also*  
 'ʌndəpeid *when attributive*]
- underpayment**, -s 'ʌndə'peimənt, -s
- underpeopled** 'ʌndə'pi:pld
- underpin**, -s, -ning, -ned ,ʌndə'pin  
 ['ʌndə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- underplay** (s.) 'ʌndə-plei
- underplay** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'plei,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d
- underplot**, -s 'ʌndə-plɒt, -s
- underpopulated** 'ʌndə'pɒpjuleitid
- underpraise**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'preiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
- underprivileged** 'ʌndə'privilidʒd
- underprize**, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'praiz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
- underproduction** 'ʌndə-prə'dʌkʃən  
 [-pru'd-, ---, -]
- underprop**, -s, -ping, -ped ,ʌndə'prɒp  
 ['ʌndə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
- underrate**, -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'reit  
 ['ʌndə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- under-ripe** 'ʌndə'raip [*also* 'ʌndə-  
 ,ʌndə'r-, *according to sentence-stress*]
- under-roof**, -s 'ʌndəru:f, -s
- under/run**, -runs, -running, -ran  
 'ʌndə'rʌn [,ʌndə'r-], -'rʌnz,  
 -'rʌniŋ, -'rʌn
- underscore**, -es, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'skɔ:\*  
 ['ʌndə's-, -'skɔ:\*], -z, -riŋ, -d
- undersea** (*adj.*) 'ʌndəsi:
- under-secretary**, -ies; -ysip/s 'ʌndə-  
 'sekrətəri, -iz; -iʃip/s
- under/sell**, -sells, -selling, -sold 'ʌndə-  
 'sel, -'selz, -'seliŋ, -'sould
- undersheriff**, -s 'ʌndə'ʃerif ['--], -s
- undershirt**, -s 'ʌndəʃɜ:t, -s
- undershot** 'ʌndəʃɒt
- underside**, -s 'ʌndəsaid, -z
- undersign**, -s, -ing, -ed ,ʌndə'sain  
 ['ʌndə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- undersigned** (s.) 'ʌndəsaind ['--], -s
- undersized** 'ʌndəsəizd ['ʌndəsəizd]
- underskirt**, -s 'ʌndə-skɜ:t, -s
- undersleeve**, -s 'ʌndə-sli:v, -z
- under/stand**, -stands, -standing, -stood,  
 -standed; -standable ,ʌndə'stænd,  
 -'stændz, -'stændiŋ, -'stud, -'stændid;  
 -'stændəbl
- understat***e*, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə'steit,  
 -s, -iŋ, -id
- understatement**, -s 'ʌndə'steitmənt  
 ['ʌndə's-], -s
- understocked** 'ʌndə'stɒkt
- understood** (*from understand*) ,ʌndə'stud
- understrapper/s**, -ing 'ʌndə'stræpɜ:\* /z,  
 -iŋ
- understrat***um*, -a 'ʌndə'strætəm  
 ['ʌndə's-, -treit-], -ə
- understudly** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied  
 'ʌndə'stʌdli, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
- undertake** (*take upon oneself*), -takes,  
 -taking, -took, -taken ,ʌndə'teik,  
 -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk, -'teikən  
 [-'teikŋ]
- undertaker** (*one who agrees to perform*),  
 -s ,ʌndə'teikə\*, -z
- undertaker** (*one who arranges funerals*),  
 -s 'ʌndə'teikə\*, -z
- Undertaker** (*special historical sense*), -s  
 'ʌndə'teikə\*, -z
- undertaking** (s.) (*enterprise, promise*), -s  
 ,ʌndə'teikiŋ, -z
- undertaking** (s.) (*arranging funerals*)  
 'ʌndə'teikiŋ
- under/tenan***cy*, -cies, -t/s 'ʌndə-  
 'tenən'si ['ʌndə't-], -siz, -t/s
- under-the-counter** 'ʌndəðə'kauntə\*
- undertime** 'ʌndə'taim
- under-timed** 'ʌndə'taimd
- undertint**, -s 'ʌndətint, -s
- undertone**, -s 'ʌndətoun, -z
- undertook** (*from undertake*) ,ʌndə'tuk
- undertow**, -s 'ʌndətou, -z
- undervaluation**, -s 'ʌndə,vælju'eɪʃən, -z
- undervalue**, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌndə-  
 'vælju: [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:z], -ju:ŋ  
 [-jwiŋ], -ju:d [-jud]
- under/vest/s**, -wear 'ʌndə'vest/s, -weə\*  
 'ʌndə'vent (*from undergo*) ,ʌndə'vent  
 ['ʌndə'w-]
- underwing**, -s 'ʌndəwiŋ, -z
- underwood** (U.), -s 'ʌndəwud, -z
- underwork** (s.) 'ʌndəwɜ:k
- underwork** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌndə-  
 'wɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
- underworker** (*subordinate worker*), -s  
 'ʌndə,wɜ:kə\*, -z
- underworld** (U.) 'ʌndəwɜ:ld
- underwrite**, -es, -ing, underwrote, under-  
 written 'ʌndərait ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-],  
 -s, -iŋ, 'ʌndə'rout ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-],  
 'ʌndə'ritn ['ʌndə'r-, 'ʌndə'r-]
- underwriter**, -s 'ʌndə,raitə\*, -z
- underwrought** 'ʌndə'ro:t
- undescribable** 'ʌndis'kraibəbl [,ʌn-]
- undeserv***ed*, -edly, -edness 'ʌndi-  
 'zɜ:vɪd [,ʌn-], -idli, -idnis
- undeserving**, -ly 'ʌndi'zɜ:viŋ [,ʌn-], -li

- undesign**ed, **-edly**, **-edness** 'Andi-  
 'zaind [ʔAn-], -idli, -idnis  
**undesirability** 'Andi:zaiəə'biliti [-lət-]  
**undesirab**le, **-ly**, **-leness** 'Andi:zaiəəbəl  
 [ʔAn-], -li, -lnis  
**undesirous** 'Andi:zaiəəəs [ʔAn-]  
**undetected** 'Andi'tektid [ʔAn-]  
**undeterminable** 'Andi:tə:mi'nəbl [ʔAn-]  
**undeterminate**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'Andi'tə:-  
 minit [ʔAn-], -li, -nis  
**undetermination** 'Andi:tə:mi'neifən  
**undetermined** 'Andi'tə:mi'nd [ʔAn-]  
**undeterred** 'Andi'tə:d [ʔAn-]  
**undeveloped** 'Andi'veləpt [ʔAn-]  
**undeviating** 'Andi:vieitiŋ [ʔAn'd-  
 -vjeit-]  
**undeviatingly** 'Andi:vieitiŋli [-vjeit-]  
**undid** (*from* **undo**) 'Andid [ʔAn-]  
**undies** 'Andiz  
**undigested** 'Andi'dʒestid [ʔAn-, -dai'dʒ-]  
**undignified** 'Andi'igni'faid [ʔAn'd-]  
**undiluted** 'Andai'lju:tɪd [ʔAn-, -di'l-  
 -'lu:t-]  
**undiminished** 'Andi'mini'f [ʔAn-, *also*  
 '-,- *when attributive*]  
**undimmed** 'Andidim [ʔAn-]  
**undine** (U.), **-s** 'Andi:n [ʔAn'd-, un'd-],  
 -z  
**undiplomatic** 'An,diplo'mætik [ʔAn-,  
 -plou'm-, -plu'm-]  
**undiscerning** 'Andi'sə:niŋ [ʔAn-, -i'zə:-]  
**undischarged** 'Andis'tʃa:dʒd [*also* '-,-  
*when attributive, and* '-,- *when not*  
*attributive*]  
**undisciplined** 'Andi'siplind [ʔAn'd-]  
**undisclosed** 'Andis'kloʊzd [ʔAn-]  
**undiscouraged** 'Andis'karidʒd [ʔAn-]  
**undiscoverable**, **-ly** 'Andis'kavəəbəl  
 [ʔAn-], -li  
**undiscovered** 'Andis'kavəd [*also*  
 'Andis,k- *when attributive*]  
**undiscussed** 'Andis'kast  
**undisguised** 'Andis'gaizd [ʔAn-]  
**undismayed** 'Andis'meid [ʔAn-]  
**undisposed** 'Andis'pouzd [ʔAn-]  
**undisputed** 'Andis'pjutɪd [ʔAn-]  
**undissolved** 'Andi'zolvd  
**undistinctive** 'Andis'tiŋktiv  
**undistinguishable**, **-ly**, **-leness** 'An-  
 dis'tiŋgwifəbəl [ʔAn-], -li, -lnis  
**undistinguished** 'Andis'tiŋgwɪft  
**undistracted** 'Andis'træktid  
**undisturbed** 'Andis'tə:bd [ʔAn-]  
**undivided**, **-ly**, **-ness** 'Andi'vaɪdɪd [ʔAn-],  
 -li, -nis  
**undo**, **-does**, **-doing**, **-did**, **-done**, **-doer/s**  
 'An'du: [ʔAn-], -daz, -'du:(:)ɪŋ, -'did,  
 -'dʌn, -'du:(ə)\*/z
- undock**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'An'dək [ʔAn-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**undomesticated** 'ʔAn-də'mestikeɪtɪd  
 [ʔAn-, -dou'm-]  
**undoubted**, **-ly** 'ʔAn'dautɪd, -li  
**undraped** 'ʔAn'dreɪpt [*also* 'ʔAn-dreɪpt  
*when attributive*]  
**undreamed of** 'ʔAn'dremtəv [ʔAn'd-  
 -'drempt-, -'dri:md-]  
**undreamt of** 'ʔAn'dremtəv [ʔAn'd-  
 'undress (s.) 'ʔAn'dres [-mptəv]  
**undress** (*adj.*) 'ʔAndres  
**undress** (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʔAn'dres  
 [ʔAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**undrinkable** 'ʔAn'driŋkəbl [ʔAn-]  
**undue** 'ʔAn'dju: [ʔAnd-, ʔAn'd-, *according*  
*to sentence-stress*]  
**undulate**, **-es**, **-ing/ly**, **-ed** 'ʔAndjuleɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ/li, -ɪd  
**undulation**, **-s** 'ʔAndju'leɪʃən, -z  
**undulatory** 'ʔAndjələtəri [-leit-]  
**unduly** 'ʔAn'dju:li [ʔAn-]  
**undutiful**, **-fully**, **-fulness** 'ʔAn'dju:ti|  
 -fəl [ʔAn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**undying**, **-ly** 'ʔAn'daiŋ, -li  
**unearned** 'ʔAn'ə:nd [ʔAnə:-, ʔAn'ə:-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**unearth**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** 'ʔAn'ə:θ [ʔAn'ə:θ],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unearthly**, **-iness** 'ʔAn'ə:θli, -ɪnis  
**uneasy**, **-ier**, **-iest**, **-ily**, **-iness** 'ʔAn'iz|  
 [ʔAn'ɪ:-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli,  
 -ɪnis  
**uneatable**, **-ness** 'ʔAn'ɪ:təbl [ʔAn-], -nis  
**uneaten** 'ʔAn'ɪ:tən [ʔAn-]  
**uneconomic**, **-al** 'ʔAn'ɪ:kə'nəmi:kəl [ʔAn'ɪ:k-,  
 'ʔAn,ek-, 'ʔAn,ek-], -əl  
**unedifying** 'ʔAn'edɪfaɪŋ [ʔAn-]  
**uneducated** 'ʔAn'edʒukeɪtɪd [ʔAn-, -dʒu-]  
**unelected** 'ʔAn'ɪlektɪd  
**unembarrassed** 'ʔAn'embə:st [ʔAn-], -nis  
**unemotional**, **-tionally** 'ʔAn'ɪməʊʃən  
 [ʔAn-, -fʌnəl, -fʌl, -fʌl, -fʌnəl], -fʌli  
 [-fʌli, -fʌli, -fʌli, -fʌnəl]  
**unemployable** 'ʔAn'ɪm'pləɪəbl [ʔAn-, -nem-]  
**unemployed** 'ʔAn'ɪm'plɔɪd [ʔAn-, -nem-]  
**unemployment** 'ʔAn'ɪm'plɔɪmənt [ʔAn-,  
 -nem-]  
**unenclosed** 'ʔAn'ɪnkloʊzd [-niŋ'kl-,  
 -nen'kl-, -n'tl-]  
**unencumbered** 'ʔAn'ɪnkʌmbəd [ʔAn-,  
 -niŋ'k-, -nen'k-]  
**unending** 'ʔAn'endɪŋ [ʔAn'ɛn-]  
**unendowed** 'ʔAn'ɪndaʊd [-nen-]  
**unendurable** 'ʔAn'ɪndʒərəbl [ʔAn-,  
 -nen-, -'dʒə:-, -'dʒə:-, -'dʒə:-]  
**un-English** 'ʔAn'ɪŋɡlɪʃ [*rarely* -'ɛŋ-]  
**unenlightened** 'ʔAn'ɪlaɪtnd [ʔAn-, -nen-]

**unenterprising** 'ʌn'entəpraɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unenviable** 'ʌn'enviəbl [ʌn-, -vɪə-]  
**unequal/s, -ally, -alness, -alled** 'ʌn'i:-kwəl/z [ʌn-], -əli, -əlnis, -əld  
**unequitable, -ly** 'ʌn'ekwɪtəbl [ʌn-], -li  
**unequivocal, -ally, -alness** 'ʌni'kwivəkəl [ʌn-, -vuk-], -əli, -əlnis  
**unerring, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'ɛrɪŋ [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**unescapable** 'ʌnɪs'keɪpəbl [ʌn-]  
**Unesco** ju(:)'neskou  
**unessential** 'ʌmɪ'senʃəl [ʌn-]  
**uneven, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'i:vən [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**uneventful, -fully, -fulness** 'ʌni'ventfɪd [ʌn-], -fʊl [f-ɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**unexampled** 'ʌnɪg'zɑ:mpld [ʌnɪg'z-, -neg-]  
**unexceptionable, -ly, -leness** 'ʌnɪk'sepfəbl [ʌnɪk's-, -nek-, -fʊə-, -fəʊə-], -li, -lnɪs  
**unexceptional, -tionally** 'ʌnɪk'sepfən [ʌn-, -nek-, -fəʊə-, -fʊl, -fʊn, -fəʊnəl], -fʊəli [-fəʊəli, -fʊli, -fəʊəli]  
**unexcusable, -ness** 'ʌnɪks'kjuzəbl [ʌn-, -nek-], -nis  
**unexhausted** 'ʌnɪg'zɔ:stɪd [ʌn-, -neg-]  
**unexpected, -ly, -ness** 'ʌnɪks'pektɪd [ʌn-, -nek-], -li, -nis  
**unexpired** 'ʌnɪks'paɪd [ʌn-, -nek-]  
**unexplained** 'ʌnɪks'pleɪnd [ʌn-, -nek-]  
**unexplored** 'ʌnɪks'plɔ:d [ʌn-, -nek-, -'plɔ:d]  
**unexposed** 'ʌnɪks'pɔuz [ʌn-]  
**unexpressible, -ly** 'ʌnɪks'presəbl [ʌnɪks'p-, -nek-, -sɪb-], -li  
**unexpressive** 'ʌnɪks'presɪv [ʌn-, -nek-]  
**unexpurgated** 'ʌn'ekspə:geɪtɪd [ʌn-]  
**unfading** 'ʌn'feɪdɪŋ  
**unfailing, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis  
**unfair, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'feə\* [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
**unfaithful, -fully, -fulness** 'ʌn'feɪθfʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [f-əli], -fʊlnɪs  
**unfaltering, -ly** 'ʌn'fɔ:ltərɪŋ [f-ɔ:l-], -li  
**unfamiliar, -ly** 'ʌn'fə'mɪljə\* [ʌn-, -fɪm'i-], -li  
**unfamiliarity** 'ʌn'fə'mɪlɪ'ærɪtɪ [f-ɪm,i-]  
**unfashionable** 'ʌn'fæʃnəbl [ʌn-, -fʊə-]  
**unfasten, -ens, -ening, -ened** 'ʌn'fɑ:sɪn [ʌn-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [f-ɪŋɪ], -nd  
**unfathomable, -ly, -leness** 'ʌn'fæðəm-əbl, -li, -lnɪs  
**unfathomed** 'ʌn'fæðəmd [ʌn-]  
**unfavourable, -ly, -leness** 'ʌn'feɪvərəbl [ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs  
**unfed** 'ʌn'fed  
**unfeeling, -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'fi:lɪŋ, -li, -nis  
**unfeigned** 'ʌn'feɪnd [ʌn'f-]  
**unfeignedly, -ness** 'ʌn'feɪndli, -nis

**unfelt** 'ʌn'felt  
**unfermented** 'ʌn'fə(:)'mentɪd [also 'ʌn'fə(:)m- *when attributive*]  
**unfertilized [-ised]** 'ʌn'fɜ:tɪlaɪzd [ʌn-]  
**unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fetə\* [ʌn-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d  
**unfilial, -ly** 'ʌn'fɪljəl [ʌn-, -lɪəl], -i  
**unfinished** 'ʌn'fɪnɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn'f- *when attributive*] [f-nɪs  
**unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness** 'ʌn'fɪt [ʌn-], -li, -i  
**unfit (v.), -s, -ing, -ted** 'ʌn'fɪt [ʌn'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unfitting (adj.)** 'ʌn'fɪtɪŋ [ʌn-]  
**unfittingly** 'ʌn'fɪtɪŋli [f-ɪŋ, -t  
**unfix, -es, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fɪks [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ  
**unflagging** 'ʌn'flæŋɪŋ [ʌn'f-]  
**unflattering, -ly** 'ʌn'flæktərɪŋ [ʌn-], -li  
**unfledged** 'ʌn'fledʒd [ʌn-, also 'ʌn'f- *when attributive*]  
**unflinching** 'ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋ [ʌn'f-]  
**unflinchingly, -ness** 'ʌn'flɪntʃɪŋli, -nis  
**unfold (open out folds, release sheep from fold), -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fəʊld [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fəʊld [ʌn'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**unforeseeable** 'ʌn'fɔ:si:əbl [ʌn-]  
**unforeseeing, -n** 'ʌn'fɔ:si:ɪŋ [ʌn-], -n  
**unforgettable** 'ʌn'fɔ'getəbl [ʌn-]  
**unforgivable, -en, -ing** 'ʌn'fɔ'gɪvəbl [ʌn-], -ən, -ɪŋ  
**unforgotten** 'ʌn'fɔ'gɒtn  
**unformed** 'ʌn'fɔ:md [ʌn'fɔ:md *when attributive*]  
**unfortified** 'ʌn'fɔ:tɪfaɪd [ʌn-]  
**unfortunate, -ately, -ateness** 'ʌn'fɔ:tɪfənɪt [f-ɪtɪ, -tɪfənɪt], -ɪtli [f-ɪtli], -ɪtnɪs  
**unfounded** 'ʌn'faʊndɪd [ʌn-]  
**unframed** 'ʌn'freɪmd [also 'ʌn'f- *when attributive*]  
**unfreeze, -freezes, -froze, -frozen** 'ʌn'fri:z, -'fri:zɪz, -'frouz, -'frouzn  
**unfrequent, -ly** 'ʌn'fri:kwənt, -li  
**unfrequented** 'ʌn'fri'kwentɪd [ʌn-]  
**unfriendly, -liness** 'ʌn'frendli [ʌn-], -lɪnɪs  
**unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'frɒk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ  
**unfruitful, -fully, -fulness** 'ʌn'fru:tʃfʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [f-ɒli], -fʊlnɪs  
**unfulfilled** 'ʌn'fʊl'fɪld [ʌn-]  
**unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed** 'ʌn'fɜ:l [ʌn'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**unfurnished** 'ʌn'fɜ:nɪʃt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn'f- *when attributive*]  
**ungainly, -iest, -iness** 'ʌn'geɪnli, -iɪst [f-ɪst], -ɪnɪs  
**ungarbled** 'ʌn'gɑ:bld [ʌn-]

**ungenerous, -ly** 'an'dʒenərəs [An-], -li  
**ungenial** 'an'dʒi:niəl [An-, -niəl]  
**ungentle, -ly, -leness** 'an'dʒentl̩ [An-],  
 -li, -lnis  
**ungentlemanly, -liness** an'dʒentlmənli,  
 -linis  
**un-get-at-able** 'anget'ætəbl̩  
**ungird, -s, -ing, -ed** 'an'gɜ:d [An-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -id  
**unglazed** 'an'gleizd [also -- *when attributive*]  
**unglorious** 'an'glɔ:riəs [An-]  
**ungloved** 'an'gləvd [also 'ang- *when attributive*]  
**unglue, -ues, -uing, -ued** 'an'glu:, -u:z,  
 -u(:)iŋ, -u:d  
**ungodly, -ier, -iest, -iness** an'gɒdli,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -i:st [-jɪst], -inis  
**Ungoed** 'aggɔid  
**ungotten** 'an'gɒtn̩  
**ungovernable, -ly, -leness** an'gavən-  
 əbl̩ [-vɜ:pə-], -li, -lnis  
**ungoverned** 'an'gavənd  
**ungown, -s, -ing, -ed** 'an'gaun, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**ungraceful, -fully, -fulness** 'an'greis-  
 ful [An-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**ungracious, -ly, -ness** 'an'greiʃəs [An-],  
 -li, -nis  
**ungrammatical, -ally** 'angrə'mætikəl  
 [An-], -əli  
**ungrateful** an'greitful ['an'g-]  
**ungratefully, -fulness** an'greitfuli  
 [-fəli], -fulnis  
**ungrudging** 'an'grədʒiŋ [An-]  
**ungrudgingly** an'grədʒiŋli  
**unguarded** 'an'gɑ:did [An-]  
**unguardedly, -ness** an'gɑ:didli, -nis  
**unquent, -s** 'aggwənt, -s  
**unguided** 'an'gaidid [An-]  
**ungula, -ae** 'aggjulə, -i:  
**ungulate (s. adj.), -s** 'aggjuleit [-lit],  
 -s  
**unhallowed** an'hæləud ['An'h-]  
**unhampered** an'hæmpəd [An-]  
**unhand, -s, -ing, -ed** an'hænd, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**unhang (remove from hanging position),  
 -hangs, -hanging, -hung** an|hæŋ  
 [An-], -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ, -'hæŋ  
**unhappily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness** an-  
 'hæpli ['An'h-], -iə\*, -i:st, -ili, -imis  
**unharmd** 'an'hɑ:md [An-]  
**unharness, -es, -ing, -ed** 'an'hɑ:nis  
 [An-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**unhatched** an'hætft  
**unhealthily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness**  
 an'helθli ['An'h-], -iə\* [-jə\*], -i:st  
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**unheard (not granted a hearing, etc.)**  
 'an'hə:d  
**unheard of** an'hə:dɒv  
**unheedled, -ing** 'an'hid:ld [An-], -iŋ  
**unhesitating, -ly** an'heziteitiŋ, -li  
**unhing[e, -es, -ing, -ed** an'hindʒ ['An'h-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**unhistoric, -al** an'his'tɔ:rik [occasionally  
 'Anis-], -əl  
**unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed** an'hitʃ [An-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**unholly, -iness** an'houl̩li, -inis  
**unhook, -s, -ing, -ed** an'huk [An-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**unhoped for** an'hauptfɔ:  
**unhors[e, -es, -ing, -ed** an'hɔ:s [An-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**unhospitable** 'an'hɒspitəbl̩ [An-],  
 'anhɒs'p-, 'anhɒs'p-  
**unhous[e, -es, -ing, -ed** an'hauz [An-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**unhuman** an'hju:mən [An-, -'çu:-]  
**unhung (not hung)** an'hʌŋ  
**unhurt** an'hɜ:t  
**Uniat, -s** 'ju:niæt, -s  
**uniaxial, -ly** 'ju:ni'aksɪəl [ju:-, -sɪəl], -i  
**unicorn, -s** 'ju:nikɔ:n, -z  
**unicycle, -s** 'ju:nisaɪkl̩ ['ju:nɪ's-], -z  
**unideal** 'anai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:]  
**unidentified** 'anai'dentɪfaɪd [An-]  
**unidiomatic** 'anidiə'mætik [-dʒə'm-,  
 -diu'm-, -dju'm-, -diou'm-, -djuu'm-]  
**unifiable** 'ju:nɪfaɪəbl̩  
**unification, -s** 'ju:nɪfi'keɪʃən [jun-], -z  
**uniform (s. adj.), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness**  
 'ju:nɪfɔ:m, -z, -d, -li, -nis  
**uniformity** ju:nɪ'fɔ:miti [jun-]  
**unify, -fies, -fying, -fied** 'ju:nɪ'fai,  
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd  
**unilateral, -ally** 'ju:nɪ'lætərəl, -əli  
**unilater[al, -ally** 'ju:nɪ'lɪtərəl, -əli  
**unimaginable, -ly, -lessness** anɪ'mæʒi-  
 nəbl̩ ['An-], -li, -lnis  
**unimaginative, -ness** anɪ'mæʒɪnətɪv  
 [An-], -nis  
**unimagined** anɪ'mæʒɪnd [An-]  
**unimpaired** 'anim'peəd [An-]  
**unimpeachable** anɪm'pi:tʃəbl̩ ['An-  
 im'p-]  
**unimpeachably, -lessness** anɪm'pi:tʃ-  
 əbli, -lnis  
**unimpeded** anɪm'pi:did [An-]  
**unimportant[ce, -t** anɪm'pɔ:təns [An-],  
 -t  
**uninflated** anɪn'fleɪtɪd [An-]  
**uninflected** anɪn'flektɪd [An-]  
**uninfluenced** anɪn'flʌənst [An-, -flwənst]  
**uninformed** anɪn'fɔ:md

- uninhabitable**, -ness 'Anin'hæbitəbl [ˌAn-], -nis  
**uninhabited** 'Anin'hæbitid [ˌAn-]  
**uninitiated** 'Ani'nifieitid [ˌAn-, -fjeit-]  
**uninjured** 'An'indʒəd [ˌAn-]  
**uninspired** 'Anin'spaɪəd  
**uninstructed** 'Anin'straktid [ˌAn-]  
**uninsured** 'Anin'ʃuəd [-'ʃoəd, -'ʃoəd, -'ʃo:d]  
**unintelligent**, -ly 'Anin'telidʒənt [ˌAn-], -li  
**unintelligibility** 'Anin,telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-, -lət-]  
**unintelligible**, -ly 'Anin'telidʒəbl [ˌAn-, -dʒib-], -li  
**unintentional**, -tionally 'Anin'tenʃənəl [ˌAn-, -ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃən, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [ˌʃənəl, -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl]  
**uninterested**, -ing 'An'intristɪd [ˌAn-, -trəs-, -təres-], -iŋ  
**unintermitting**, -ly 'An,intə'mitiŋ [ˌAni-], -li  
**uninterrupted**, -ly 'An,intə'raptid [ˌAni-], -li  
**uninvited**, -ing 'Anin'vaitɪd [ˌAn-], -iŋ  
**union (U.)**, -s 'ju:njən [-niən], -z  
**unionism**, -st/s 'ju:njənɪzəm [-niən-], -st/s  
**unipartite** ju:ni'pɑ:tait [ˈju:ni,p-]  
**unique**, -ly, -ness ju:'ni:k [ju'n-], -li, -nis  
**unisexual** ju:ni'seksjuəl [ju:-, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -kʃuəl, -kʃwəl, -kʃuəl]  
**unison**, -s 'ju:nɪzn [-ɪsn], -z  
**unissued** 'An'ɪʃuəd [ˌAn-, -'ɪʃu:d, -'ɪʃu:d]  
**unit**, -s 'ju:nɪt, -s  
**unitable** ju:'naɪtəbl [ju'n-]  
**unitarian (U.)**, -s, -ism ju:ni'teəriən [jun-], -z, -izəm  
**unitary** ju:'nɪtəri  
**unite**, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ju:'naɪt [ju'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə\*/z  
**unit(y) (U.)**, -ies ju:'nɪti, -iz  
**univalve**, -s 'ju:nɪvəl, -z  
**university**, -als, -ally, -alness, -alism, -alist/s ju:ni'vɜ:sətɪ [jun-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlnis, -əlɪzəm [-ɪzəm], -əlɪst/s [-ɪst/s]  
**universality** ju:nɪvə:'sælɪti  
**universalize** [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed ju:ni'və:səlaɪz [jun-, -səlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**universe (U.)**, -s 'ju:nɪvɜ:s, -iz  
**universit(y)**, -ies ju:ni'vɜ:sɪtɪ [jun-], -iz  
**univocal (s. adj.)**, -s 'ju:ni'vəukəl, -z  
**unjust**, -ly, -ness 'An'dʒʌst [ˌAn-, also - when attributive], -li, -nis  
**unjustifiable**, -ly, -leness 'An'dʒʌstɪ-faɪəbl [ˌAn'dʒ-, 'An'dʒʌstɪ'f-, 'An-, dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis  
**unkempt** 'An'kempt [ˌAn-, also 'An-k- when attributive]  
**unkept** 'An'kept  
**unkind**, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness 'An-'kaind [ˌAn'k-], -də\*, -dist, -dli, -dnis  
**unknot**, -s, -ting, -ted 'An'nɒt [ˌAn-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**unknown** 'An'nəʊəbl [ˌAn-]  
**unknowing**, -ly, -ness 'An'nəʊɪŋ [ˌAn-], -li, -nis  
**unknown** 'An'nəʊn [also 'Ann-, 'An'n-, according to sentence-stress]  
**unlace**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leɪs [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**unlade**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'leɪd [ˌAn-], -z, -iŋ, -id  
**unladylike** 'An'leɪdlaɪk [ˌAn-]  
**unlamented** 'Anlə'mentɪd [also '- when attributive]  
**unlash**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lʌʃ [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**unlatch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lætʃ [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t  
**unlawful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'lɔ:|fʊl [ˌAn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**unleaded (without lead)** 'An'ledɪd [also '- when attributive]  
**unlearn**, -s, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.), -t 'An'lɜ:n, -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t  
**unlearned (adj.)**, -ly, -ness 'An'lɜ:nɪd, -li, -nis  
**unleavened** 'An'levnd [ˌAn-, also 'An'l- when attributive]  
**unled** 'An'led  
**unless** ən'les [ˌAn'les, n'les, also 'An'les for special emphasis]  
**unlettered** 'An'letəd  
**Unley** 'Anli  
**unlicensed** 'An'laisənst [ˌAn-]  
**unlike** 'An'laɪk [ˌAnl-, 'An'l-]  
**unlikely**, -ihood, -iness 'An'laɪklɪ [ˌAn'l-], -ihud, -inis  
**unlikeness** 'An'laɪknɪs [ˌAn-]  
**unlimber**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'limbɜ\* [ˌAn'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unlimited** 'An'limitɪd [ˌAn'l-]  
**unlink**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɪŋk [ˌAn-], -s, -iŋ, -t [-'lɪŋt]  
**unliquidated** 'An'likwɪteɪd [ˌAn-, also 'An'likwɪteɪd when attributive]  
**unlit** 'An'lit [also 'Anlit when attributive]  
**unload**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'ləʊd [ˌAn-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z  
**unlock**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'lɒk [ˌAn-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unlooked for** 'An'lʊktfɜ\*  
**unloose**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'lʊ:s [ˌAn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

**unloos**[ən, -ens, -ening, -ened ʰn'lʊ:s[n  
 ['ʰn'l-], -nɜ-, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd  
**unlovely**, -iness ʰn'lʌvli, -inis  
**unloving** ʰn'lʌviŋ  
**unlucky**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʰn-  
 'lʌkʲi ['ʰn'l-], -jə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**unmake**, -makes, -making, -made  
 ʰn['meik, -'meiks, -'meikiŋ,  
 -'meid  
**unman**, -s, -ning, -ned ʰn'mæn [ʰn-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unmanageable** ʰn'mænidʒəbl ['ʰn'm-]  
**unmanageably**, -leness ʰn'mænidʒ-  
 əbli, -lnis  
**unmanly**, -ier, -iest, -iness ʰn-  
 'mænli [ʰn-], -jə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist],  
 -inis  
**unmannerly**, -liness ʰn'mænəli,  
 -linis  
**unmarked** ʰn'mɑ:kt [also '-, -', *accord-*  
*ing to sentence stress*]  
**unmarried** ʰn'mærid [also ʰn,m-,  
 ʰn'm-, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**unmask**, -s, -ing, -ed ʰn'mɑ:sk [ʰn-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
**unmatched** ʰn'mætʃt  
**unmeaning** ʰn'mi:niŋ [ʰn'm-]  
**unmeaningly**, -ness ʰn'mi:niŋli, -nis  
**unmeasurable** ʰn'meʒərəbl  
**unmeasured** ʰn'meʒəd  
**unmentionable**, -s, -ness ʰn'menʃəbl  
 [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -z, -nis  
**unmerciful**, -fully, -fulness ʰn'mə:si-  
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unmerited** ʰn'meritid [ʰn-]  
**unmethetical** ʰnmi'tədikəl [ʰn-,  
 -me'tə-, -mə'tə-]  
**unmindful**, -fully, -fulness ʰn'maind-  
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**unmingled** ʰn'miŋgl  
**unmistak(e)able**, -ly, -leness ʰnmis-  
 'teikəbl [ʰn-], -li, -lnis  
**unmitigated** ʰn'mitigeitid  
**unmixed** ʰn'mikst [also ʰn,m- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unmodifiable** ʰn'mɔdifaiəbl [ʰn-]  
**unmodified** ʰn'mɔdifaid [ʰn-]  
**unmolested** ʰn'mou'lestid [ʰn-, -mə'l-]  
**unmoor**, -s, -ing, -ed ʰn'muə\* [ʰn-,  
 -'muə\*, -'mɔə\*, -'mɔ:\*, -z, -riŋ, -d  
**unmounted** ʰn'mauntid [also ʰn,m-  
*when attributive*]  
**unmourned** ʰn'muənd [ʰn-, -'mɔənd,  
 rarely -'muənd]  
**unmov(e)able** ʰn'mu:vəbl [ʰn-]  
**unmoved** ʰn'mu:vɪd [ʰn-]  
**unmuffle**, -les, -ling, -led ʰn'mʌf-  
 [ʰn-], -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

**unmusic(al)**, -ally ʰn'mju:zikəl [ʰn-],  
 -əli  
**unmuzzle**, -les, -ling, -led ʰn'maz-  
 [ʰn-], -lɜ-, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**unnamed** ʰn'neimd [also ʰn,m- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unnatural**, -ally, -alness ʰn'nætʃrəl  
 ['ʰn'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis  
**unnavigable** ʰn'næviɡəbl [ʰn-]  
**unnecessarily** ʰn'nesisəri [ʰn-, -ser-,  
 ʰn,nesi'ser-, ʰn,nesə'ser-]  
**unnecessarily**, -iness ʰn'nesisəri ['ʰn'n-,  
 -səs-, -ser-], -inis  
**unneighbourly** ʰn'neibəli [ʰn-]  
**unnerv(e)**, -es, -ing, -ed ʰn'nə:v [ʰn-],  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**unnoticeable**, -d ʰn'noutisəbl [ʰn-],  
 -t  
**unnumbered** ʰn'nʌmbəd [*in contrast*  
 '-, --]  
**Uno** 'ju:nou  
**unobjectionable**, -ly ʰnəb'dʒekʃəbl  
 [ʰn-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li  
**unobliging** ʰnə'blaiðiŋ [ʰn-]  
**unobliterated** ʰnə'blitəitid [ʰnə'b-,  
 ʰnə'b-, ʰnə'b-]  
**unobservance**, -t ʰnəb'zə:vəns [ʰn-],  
 -t  
**unobserved**, -edly ʰnəb'zə:vɪd [ʰn-],  
 -idli  
**unobstructed** ʰnəb'straktid [ʰn-, *also*  
 ʰnəb,s- *when attributive*]  
**unobtainable** ʰnəb'teinəbl [ʰn-]  
**unobtrusive**, -ly, -ness ʰnəb'tru:siv  
 [ʰn-], -li, -nis  
**unoccupied** ʰn'əkju:paid [ʰn-]  
**unoffending** ʰnə'fendiŋ [ʰn-, *also*  
 ʰnə,f- *when attributive*]  
**unoffensive** ʰnə'fensiv [ʰn-]  
**unofficial** ʰnə'fiʃəl [also ʰnə,f- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**unopened** ʰn'oupeind [ʰn-, -pind]  
**unopposed** ʰnə'pouzɪd [ʰn-]  
**unordained** ʰnə'deind  
**unordered** ʰn'ɔ:dəd [ʰn-]  
**unorganized** ʰn'ɔ:gənaizɪd [ʰn-, -gənai-]  
**unorthodox** ʰn'ɔ:θədɔks [ʰn-]  
**unorthodoxy** ʰn'ɔ:θədɔksi ['ʰn'ɔ:-]  
**unostentatious**, -ly, -ness ʰn'ɔsten-  
 'teifəs [-tən-], -li, -nis  
**unowned** ʰn'ound  
**unpack**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʰn'pæk  
 [ʰn-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**unpaid** ʰn'peid [also ʰn,p-, ʰn'p-,  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**unpaired** ʰn'peəd  
**unpalatable** ʰn'pələtəbl [ʰn'p-, -lit-]  
**unpalatableness** ʰn'pələtəblnis [-lit-]



**unparalleled** 'an'pærələld [-r]eld, -rələld, -rələld]

**unpardonable** 'an'pɑ:dənbəl ['an'p-, -dnə-]

**unpardonably, -leness** 'an'pɑ:dənbəli [-dnə-], -lnis

**unparliamentary** 'an'pɑ:lə'mentəri ['anp-, -li'm-]

**unpatriotic** 'an'pætri'ɒtik ['anp-]

**unpaved** 'an'peivd [also 'an-p- *when attributive*]

**unpeeled** 'an'piəld [also 'an-p- *when attributive*]

**unperceivable, -ed** 'anpə'si:vəbəl ['an-], -d

**unperforated** 'an'pə:fəreitid [an-]

**unperformed** 'an'pə:fɔ:md [an-]

**unpersuadable, -sive** 'an'pə'swei:dəbəl [an-], -siv [-ziv]

**unperturbed** 'an'pə(:)'tə:bd [an-]

**unperverted** 'an'pə(:)'və:tɪd

**unphilosophical, -ally, -alness** 'an-'fɪlə'sɒfɪkəl [-ə'zə-], -əli, -əlnis

**unpick, -s, -ing, -ed** 'an'pɪk [an-], -s, -in, -t

**unpierced** 'an'piəst [-'pjə:st]

**unpiloted** 'an'pailətid [an-]

**unpin, -s, -ning, -ned** 'an'pɪn [an-], -z, -in, -d

**unpitied** 'an'pitɪd [an-]

**unpitying** 'an'pitiŋ ['an'p-]

**unpityingly** 'an'pitiŋgli

**unplaced** 'an'pleɪst

**unplait, -s, -ing, -ed** 'an'plæt [an-], -s, -ig, -id

**unplayable** 'an'pleɪəbəl [an-]

**unpleasant** 'an'pleznt

**unpleasantly, -ness** 'an'plezntli, -nis

**unpleasing** 'an'pli:zɪŋ [an-]

**unpleasingly, -ness** 'an'pli:zɪŋli, -nis

**unpliable** 'an'plaɪəbəl [an-]

**unpoetical, -ally, -alness** 'an'pəu'etɪkəl [an-], -əli, -əlnis

**unpolished** 'an'pɒlɪʃt [also 'an'p-, 'an'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]

**unpolite, -ly, -ness** 'an'pə'laɪt [-pou'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis

**unpolitic** 'an'pɒlɪtɪk [an-, -lət-]

**unpolluted** 'an'pɒlu:tɪd [an-, -'ljʊ:-]

**unpopular** 'an'pɒpjʊlə\* [an-, -pjəl-]

**unpopularity** 'an'pɒpjʊ'lærɪtɪ [-pjə'l-]

**unpractic(al), -ally** 'an'præktɪkəl [an-],

**unpracticality** 'an'præktɪ'kælɪtɪ [-əli]

**unpractised** 'an'præktɪst ['an'p-]

**unprecedented** 'an'presɪdəntɪd [*rarely* -'pri:s-, -den-]

**unprejudiced** 'an'predʒʊdɪst ['an'p-]

**unpremeditated** 'an'pri'medɪteɪtɪd [an-]

**unpreparation** 'an'prepə'reɪʃən ['an-p-]  
**unprepared, -edly, -edness** 'an-pri'pɛəɪd [an-, -prə'p-], -rɪdli [-dli], -rɪdnɪs [-dnɪs]

**unprepossessing** 'an'pri:pə'zesɪŋ

**unpresentable** 'an-pri'zentəbəl [an-, -prə'z-]

**unpresuming** 'an-pri'zju:mɪŋ [an-, -prə'z-, -'zu:-]

**unpretending, -ly** 'an-pri'tendɪŋ [an-pri't-, also 'an-pri't- *when attributive*], -li

**unpretentious** 'an-pri'tenʃəs [an-, also '-,-- *when attributive*]

**unpretentiously, -ness** 'an-pri'tenʃəsli [an-], -nis

**unpreventable** 'an-pri'ventəbəl [an-, unpriced 'an'praɪst [-prəv-]]

**unprincipled** 'an'prɪnsəpld ['an'p-, -sɪp-]

**unprintable** 'an'prɪntəbəl [an-]

**unprinted** 'an'prɪntɪd

**unproclaimed** 'an-prə'kleɪmd [-prou'k-, -pru'k-]

**unprocurable** 'an-prə'kjʊərəbəl [an-, -pru'k-, -'kjʊər-, -'kjɔ:r-, -'kjɔ:r-]

**unproductive, -ly, -ness** 'an-prə'daktɪv [an-, -pru'd-], -li, -nis

**unprofessional, -sionally** 'an-prə'feɪʃənəl [an-, -pru'f-, -'ʃnəl, -'ʃnəl, -'ʃnəl, -'ʃnəl], -'ʃnəli [-'ʃnəli, -'ʃnəl, -'ʃnəl, -'ʃnəl]

**unprofitable, -ly, -leness** 'an'prɒfɪtəbəl ['an'p-], -li, -lnis

**unprohibited** 'an-prə'hɪbɪtɪd [-prou'h-, -pru'h-]

**unpromising** 'an'prɒmɪʃɪŋ [an-]

**unpronounceable** 'an-prə'naʊnsəbəl [an-, -pru'n-, -prɒ'au-]

**unprop, -s, -ping, -ped** 'an'prɒp [an-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**unpropitious, -ly, -ness** 'an-prə'pɪʃəs [an-, -pru'p-], -li, -nis

**unprotected** 'an-prə'tektɪd [an-, -pru't-]

**unproved** 'an'pru:vɪd

**unprovided** 'an-prə'vaɪdɪd [an-, -pru'v-]

**unprovoked, -edly** 'an-prə'vɒkɪt [an-, -pru'v-], -ɪdli [-tli]

**unpublished** 'an'pʌblɪʃt ['an'p-, 'an'p-, *according to sentence-stress*]

**unpunctual, -ly** 'an'pʌŋktʃʊəl [an-, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊəl], -i

**unpunctuality** 'an'pʌŋktʃʊ'ælɪtɪ [-tʃʊ-]

**unpunished** 'an'pʌnɪʃt

**unqualified** (*without qualifications*) 'an'kwɒlɪfaɪd [an-], (*without reservation, downright*) 'an'kwɒlɪfaɪd

**unquenchable** 'an'kwentʃəbəl

**unquestionable, -ly, -leness** 'an'kwes-tʃənəbəl [-eɪtʃ-, -tʃə-, -tʃə-], -li, -lnis

unquestioned, -oning/ly 'An'kwes-  
tʃənd [-eʃtʃ-], -əniŋ/li [-ŋiŋ/li]  
unravel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s  
'An'rævəl, -əlz, -liŋ [-ɔliŋ], -əld, -lə\*/z  
[-əb\*/z]  
unread 'An'red  
unreadable, -ness 'An'ri:dəbl [An-], -nis  
unreadily, -ily, -iness 'An'redli [An-], -ili,  
-inis  
unreal 'An'riəl [An-, -'ri:əl]  
unrealit[y], -ies 'An'ri:əlit[i] [An-, -ri:'æ-],  
-iz  
unreason 'An'ri:zn [in contrast 'An,r-]  
unreasonable 'An'ri:znəbl ['An'r-, -znə-]  
unreasonab[ly], -leness 'An'ri:znəbl[i]  
[-znə-], -inis  
unreasoning 'An'ri:znŋ ['An'r-, -znŋ]  
unreceptive 'An'ri:sitid [-rə's-, also '---,  
when attributive]  
unreceived 'An'ri:sivd [-rə's-]  
unreciprocated 'An'ri:sprəkeitid [An-,  
-rə's-, -pruk-]  
unreckoned 'An'rekənd  
unreclaimed 'An'ri:kleimd [also '---, when  
attributive]  
unrecognizable [-isa-] 'An'rekəgnaiz-  
əbl [An'r-, 'An'rekəg'n-, -kig-]  
unrecognized [-ised] 'An'rekəgnaizd  
[An-, -kig-]  
unreconcilable 'An'rekənsailəbl [An'r-,  
'An'rekən's-, -kn-]  
unreconciled 'An'rekənsaild [An-, -kn-]  
unrecorded 'An'ri:kərid [-rə'k-]  
unrecounted 'An'ri:kəntid [-rə'k-]  
unredeemable 'An'ri:diəməbl [An-, -rə'd-]  
unredeemed 'An'ri:diəmd [-rə'd-, also '---,  
when attributive]  
unrefined 'An'ri:'faind [-rə'f-]  
unreflecting 'An'ri:'flektiŋ [An-, -rə'f-]  
unreformed 'An'ri:'fəmd [An-, -rə'f-]  
unrefuted 'An'ri:'fju:tid [An-, -rə'f-]  
unregenerate 'An'ri:dʒenərit [An-,  
-rə'dʒ-]  
unregistered 'An'redʒistəd [An-]  
unrehearsed 'An'ri:həst [An-, -rə'h-]  
unrelated 'An'ri:'leitid [-rə'l-]  
unrelaxed 'An'ri:'ləkst [An-, -rə'l-]  
unrelenting 'An'ri:'lentŋ [An-, -rə'l-]  
unrelenting[ly], -ness 'An'ri:'lentŋ/li  
[-rə'l-], -nis  
unreliability 'An'ri:'laibiliti [-rə'l-, -lət-]  
unreliable, -ness 'An'ri:'laibləbl [An-,  
-rə'l-], -nis  
unrelieved 'An'ri:'liəvd [-rə'l-]  
unremembered 'An'ri:'membəd [-rə'm-]  
unremitting 'An'ri:'mitiŋ [An-, -rə'm-]  
unremitting[ly], -ness 'An'ri:'mitiŋ/li  
[-rə'm-], -nis

unremovable 'An'ri:'mu:vəbl [An-, -rə'm-]  
unrepaid 'An'ri:'peid  
unrepair, -able 'An'ri:'peə\* [-rə'p-], -rəb  
unrepealed 'An'ri:'piəld [-rə'p-]  
unrepentant 'An'ri:'pentənt [An-, -rə'p-]  
unreported 'An'ri:'pə:tid [An-, -rə'p-]  
unrepresented 'An'repri:'zentid [An-]  
unrequested 'An'ri:'kwəstid [An-, -rə'k-]  
unrequited 'An'ri:'kwəitid [-rə'k-]  
unreserved 'An'ri:'zə:vəd [An-, -rə'z-, also  
'--- when attributive]  
unreservedly 'An'ri:'zə:vədlɪ [-rə'z-]  
unresisting, -ly 'An'ri:'zistiŋ [An-, -rə'z-],  
-li  
unresolved 'An'ri:'zəlvəd [An-, -rə'z-]  
unresponsive 'An'ri:'pənsiv [An-, -rə's-]  
unrest 'An'rest [An-]  
unrestful, -fully, -fulness 'An'restfʊl  
[An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
unresting 'An'restiŋ [An-]  
unresting[ly], -ness 'An'restiŋ/li, -nis  
unrestored 'An'ri:'tə:d [An-, -rə's-, -'tə:d]  
unrestrained, -edly 'An'ri:'treɪnd [An-,  
-rə's-], -idli  
unrestricted 'An'ri:'triktid [An-, -rə's-]  
unretentive 'An'ri:'tentiv [-rə't-]  
unrevealed 'An'ri:'viəld [-rə'v-]  
unrevoked 'An'ri:'vəukt [-rə'v-]  
unrewarded 'An'ri:'wə:did [An-, -rə'w-]  
unrighteous, -ly, -ness 'An'raitʃəs [rarely  
-tʃəs], -li, -nis  
unrightful, -fully, -fulness 'An'raitfʊl  
[An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
unripe 'An'raip [also 'Anr-, 'An'r-,  
according to sentence-stress]  
unripeness 'An'raipnis [An-]  
unrivalled 'An'raivəld  
unrob[ber], -es, -ing, -ed 'An'roub [An-],  
-z, -iŋ, -d  
unroll, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'roul [An-], -z,  
-iŋ, -d  
unromantic, -ally 'An'rə'məntik [An-,  
-rou'm-], -əli  
unrop[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'An'roup [An-], -s,  
-iŋ, -t  
unruffled 'An'raʃld [An-]  
unruly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An'ru:li, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
unsaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'sædl  
[An-], -ləz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
unsafe, -ly, -ness 'An'seif [An-], -li, -nis  
unsaid 'An'sed [An'sed]  
unsal(e)able, -ness 'An'seɪləbl [An-], -nis  
unsalted 'An'sə:ltid [-sə'l-]  
unsanctified 'An'səŋktɪfaɪd  
unsanitary 'An'sənɪtəri [An-]  
unsatisfactory, -ily, -iness 'An'sætɪs-  
'fæktəri [An-s-], -ili, -inis

**unsatisfied**, -ying 'An'sætisfaid, -aiin  
**unsavoury**, -ily, -iness 'An'seivər'i [An-],  
 -ili, -inis  
**unsay**, -ays, -aying, -aid 'An'sei  
 [ʼAn-s|ei], -ez, -eiin, -ed  
**unscalable** 'An'skeiəbl [An-]  
**unscathed** 'An'skeiðd [An-, -ci0t]  
**unscented** 'An'sentid [in contrast 'An-s-]  
**unscholarly** 'An'skoləli  
**unscientific** 'An'saion'tifik [ʼAn-s-]  
**unscraw**, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'An-  
 'skr|u: [An-], -u:z, -u(:)in, -u:d  
**unscriptural**, -ally 'An'skriptʃərəl  
 [An-, -tʃur-], -əli  
**unscrupulous** 'An'skru:pjələs [ʼAn's-  
 -pjəl-]  
**unscrupulously**, -ness 'An'skru:pjələs|li  
 [-pjəl-], -nis  
**unseal**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:l [An-], -z,  
 -in, -d  
**unsearchable**, -ly, -leness 'An'sə:tʃəbl,  
 -li, -lnis  
**unseasonable**, -ly, -leness 'An'si:znəbl  
 [ʼAn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnis  
**unseasoned** 'An'si:znd [also 'i-- when  
 attributive]  
**unseat**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:t [An-], -s, -in,  
 -id  
**unseaworthy**, -iness 'An'si:wəð|i [An-],  
 -inis  
**unsectarian**, -ism 'An-sek'teəriən [ʼAn-],  
 -izəm  
**unsecured** 'An-si'kjʊəd [-sə'k-, -'kjʊəd,  
 -'kjʊəd, -'kjʊəd]  
**unseeing** 'An'si:in [An-]  
**unseemly**, -iness 'An'si:ml|i, -inis  
**unseen** 'An'si:n [also 'An-s-, 'An's-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**unselfish**, -ly, -ness 'An'selfiʃ [An-], -li,  
 -nis  
**unsensational** 'An-sen'seifən [ʼAn-s-,  
 -sən-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃənəl]  
**unsensitive** 'An'sensitiv [ʼAn-s-, -sət-]  
**unsentimental** 'An'senti'mentl  
**unserviceable** 'An'sə:visəbl [An-]  
**unsettle**, -les, -ling, -led 'An'setl [An-],  
 -lz, -ʃin [-ʃin], -ld  
**unsevered** 'An'sevəd [An-]  
**unshackle**, -les, -ling, -led 'An'ʃæk|l  
 [An-], -lz, -ʃin [-ʃin], -ld  
**unshakable** 'An'ʃeikəbl  
**unshaken** 'An'ʃeikən [An-]  
**unshapely** 'An'ʃeipli [An-]  
**unshaven** 'An'ʃeivn  
**unseathle**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'ʃi:ð [An-],  
 -z, -in, -d  
**unship**, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'ʃip [An-], -s,  
 -in, -t

**unshod**, -shorn 'An'ʃɒd, -'ʃɔ:n  
**unshrinkable** 'An'ʃriŋkəbl [An-]  
**unshrinking**, -ly 'An'ʃriŋkiŋ, -li  
**unsighted** 'An'saitid [An-]  
**unsightly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An'saitl|i,  
 -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**unsigned** 'An'saind [also 'An-saind when  
 attributive]  
**unskillful**, -fully, -fulness 'An'skil|fʊl  
 [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis  
**unskilled** 'An'skild [also 'An-skild when  
 attributive]  
**unslaked** 'An'sleikt  
**unsociability** 'An'soufə'biliti [-lət-]  
**unsociable**, -ly, -leness 'An'soufəbl  
 [ʼAn's-], -li, -lnis  
**unsold** 'An'sould [also 'An-sould when  
 attributive]  
**unsolder**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'sɒldə\* [-'sɒd-  
 -'sɒd-], -z, -riŋ, -d  
**unsolicited** 'An-sə'lisitid [ʼAn-]  
**unsolved** 'An'sɒlvd [also 'An-s-, 'An's-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**unsophisticated**, -ly, -ness 'An-sə'fist-  
 ikeitid [ʼAn-], -li, -nis  
**unsophistication** 'An-sə'fisti'keifən  
**unsorted** 'An'sɔ:tɪd  
**unsought** 'An'sɔ:t [ʼAn-s- in unsought for]  
**unsound**, -dly, -dness 'An'saʊnd, -dli,  
 -dnis  
**unsparing**, -ly, -ness 'An'spəriŋ, -li, -nis  
**unspeakable**, -ly 'An'spi:kəbl, -li  
**unspecified** 'An'spesifaɪd [ʼAn-]  
**unspent** 'An'spent [also 'An-spent when  
 attributive]  
**unspoiled** 'An'spɔɪlt [-ld]  
**unspoilt** 'An'spɔɪlt  
**unspoken** 'An'spoukən [ʼAn-]  
**unsporting** 'An'spɔ:tɪŋ  
**unsportsmanlike** 'An'spɔ:tsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-  
 -spɔ:tɪd [ʼAn-]  
**unstable** 'An-stə'biliti [ʼAn-, -lət-]  
**unstable**, -ness 'An'steɪbl [ʼAn-], -nis  
**unstack**, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'stæk [ʼAn-],  
 -s, -in, -t  
**unstamped** 'An'stæmpt [ʼAn-stæmpt  
 when attributive]  
**unstarched** 'An'stɑ:tʃt  
**unstatesmanlike** 'An'steitsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-]  
**unsteadfast**, -ly, -ness 'An'stedfəst  
 [ʼAn-], -li, -nis  
**unsteadily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness  
 'An'sted|i [ʼAn-], -iə\*, -iist, -ili, -inis  
**unstick**, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'An-  
 'stɪk [ʼAn-], -stɪks, -stɪkiŋ, -stæk  
**untinted** 'An'stɪntɪd  
**unstitch**, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'stitʃ [ʼAn-],  
 -iz, -in, -t

unstop, -s, -ping, -ped 'an'stɒp [ʌn-],  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t  
unstrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'an'stræp [ʌn-],  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t  
unstressed 'an'strest [also 'an-strest  
when attributive]  
unstrung 'an'strʌŋ [ʌn-]  
unstudied 'an'stʌdiəd [ʌn- when not  
attributive]  
unsubduable, -dued 'an-səb'dju:(ə)bəl  
[ʌn-], -'dju:d  
unsubmissive, -ly, -ness 'an-səb'misɪv  
[ʌn-], -li, -nis  
unsubstantial 'an-səb'stænʃəl [ʌn-],  
-bz't-  
unsubstantiality 'an-səb'stænʃi'ælɪti  
[bz,t-]  
unsuccess 'an-sək'ses ['an-sək,ses]  
unsuccessful, -fully, -fulness 'an-sək-  
'sɪfʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
unsuitability 'an,sju:tə'bɪlɪti [ʌn,sju:-,  
'ʌn,su:-, ʌn-su:-, -lət-]  
unsuitable, -ly, -leness 'an'sju:təbəl  
[ʌn-, 'su:-], -li, -lnɪs  
unsuited 'an'sju:tɪd [ʌn-, 'su:-]  
unsullied 'an'sʌlɪd [ʌn-]  
unsung 'an'sʌŋ [ʌn-]  
unsupportable, -ly, -leness 'an-sə'pɔ:t-  
əbəl [ʌn-], -li, -lnɪs  
unsupported 'an-sə'pɔ:tɪd  
unsurmountable 'an-sə:(ə)'maʊntəbəl  
[ʌn-]  
unsurpassable, -ed 'an-sə:(ə)'pɑ:səbəl  
[ʌn-], -t  
unsusceptibility 'an-sə'septə'bɪlɪti  
[-ti'b-, -lət-]  
unsusceptible 'an-sə'septəbəl [ʌn-, -tib-]  
[ʌn-], -li, -nis  
unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'an-səs'pektɪd  
[ʌn-], -li, -nis  
unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'an-səs'pektɪŋ  
[ʌn-], -li, -nis  
unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'an-səs'pɪʃəs  
[ʌn-], -li, -nis  
unsweetened 'an'swi:tnd [also 'an,s-  
when attributive]  
unswerving, -ly 'an'swə:vɪŋ, -li  
unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'an-sɪ'metrɪk  
[ʌn-], -əl, -əli  
unsymmetry 'an'sɪmitrɪ  
unsympathetic, -ally 'an,sɪmpə'θetɪk,  
-əli  
unsystematic, -al, -ally 'an,sɪstɪ'mætɪk  
[ʌn-sɪs-], -əl, -əli  
untainted 'an'teɪntɪd [ʌn-]  
untamable 'an'teɪməbəl [ʌn-]  
untangle, -les, -ling, -led 'an'tæŋɡl  
[ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
untarnished 'an'tɑ:nɪʃt [ʌn-]

untasted 'an'teɪstɪd  
untaught 'an'tɔ:t [also 'an-tɔ:t when  
attributive]  
untaxed 'an'tæksɪt [also 'an-tæksɪt when  
attributive]  
unteachable 'an'ti:tʃəbəl [ʌn-]  
untempered 'an'tempəd [also 'ʌn,t-  
when attributive]  
untenable 'an'tenəbəl [ʌn-, -'ti:n-]  
untenanted 'an'tenəntɪd  
unthankful, -fully, -fulness 'an'θæŋk|-  
fʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
unthinkable 'an'θɪŋkəbəl  
unthinking 'an'θɪŋkɪŋ [ʌn-]  
unthinkingly 'an'θɪŋkɪŋli  
unthoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'an-  
'θɔ:tʃfʊl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
unthought of 'an'θɔ:tɒv  
unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'θred, -z, -ɪŋ,  
-ɪd  
unthrifty, -ly, -iness 'an'θrɪftɪ [ʌn-],  
-ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
untidily (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
-ies, -ying, -ied 'an'taɪdli [ʌn't-], -ɪə\*  
[-jə\*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs; -ɪz, -iɪŋ  
[-jɪŋ], -ɪd  
untie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'an'tai, -'taɪz,  
-'taɪŋ, -'taɪd  
until 'ən'tɪl [ʌn'tɪl, n'tɪl, also occasionally  
'ʌntɪl, 'ʌntɪl when followed by a stress]  
untimely, -iness 'an'taɪmlɪ, -ɪnɪs  
untinged 'an'tɪndʒd  
untiring, -ly 'an'taɪərɪŋ, -li  
unto 'ʌntu [-tu-, -tə]  
Note.—The form 'ʌntu: occurs chiefly  
in final position; the form 'ʌntə  
only occurs before consonants.  
untold 'ʌn'təʊld [ʌn't-, also occasionally  
'ʌn-təʊld when attributive]  
untouchable, -s 'ʌn'tʌtʃəbəl [ʌn't-], -z  
untouched 'ʌn'tʌtʃt [ʌn-]  
untoward, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'təʊəd [ʌn-  
'təʊəd, ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, 'ʌn-tu'wɔ:d,  
'ʌn-tə'wɔ:d, 'ʌn-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis  
untraceable 'ʌn'treɪsəbəl [ʌn-]  
untrained 'ʌn'treɪnd [also 'ʌn-t-, ʌn't-,  
according to sentence-stress]  
untrammelled 'ʌn'træməld  
untransferable 'ʌn-træns'fərəbəl [-træns-]  
untranslatable, -ed 'ʌn-træns'leɪtəbəl  
[-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-,  
-trænz-], -ɪd  
untried 'ʌn'traɪd [also 'ʌn-traɪd when  
attributive]  
untrimmed 'ʌn'trɪmd [also 'ʌn-trɪmd  
when attributive]  
untrodden 'ʌn'trɒdn [ʌn-, also 'ʌn,t-  
when attributive]

untroubled 'An'traʊbl̩d [ʌn-]  
 un|true, -trueness 'An|tru: [ʌn-], -tru:-  
 nis  
 untruly 'An'tru:li [ʌn-]  
 untrustworthy, -ily, -iness 'An'trast-  
 ,wə:ðli [ʌn-], -ili, -inis  
 untruth, -ths 'An'tru:θ [ʌn-], -ðz [-θs]  
 untruthful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θ|  
 ful [ʌn-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
 untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tak [ʌn-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
 unturned 'An'tə:nd [ʌn-]  
 untutored 'An'tju:təd  
 untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twist [ʌn-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -id  
 unused (not made use of) 'An'ju:zd [ʌn-]  
 unused (not accustomed) 'An'ju:st [ʌn-],  
 rarely -'ju:zd  
 unus|sual, -sually, -sualness 'An'ju:zʊəl  
 ['ʌn'j-, -zʊəl, -zʊl, -zəl], -zʊəli [-zʊəli,  
 -zʊli, -zəli, -zəli], -zʊəlnis [-zʊəlnis,  
 -zʊlnis, -zəlnis]  
 unutterable, -ly, -leness 'An'tətəbəl|  
 -li, -lnis  
 unuttered 'An'təd  
 unvaccinated 'An'væksineitid  
 unvariable 'An'veəriəbl̩ ['ʌn'v-]  
 unvaried 'An'veəriəd  
 unvarnished (not varnished) 'An'vɑ:nɪft  
 [ʌn-], (simple) 'An'vɑ:nɪft  
 unvarying 'An'veəriiŋ  
 unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'veil  
 ['ʌn'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
 unventilated 'An'ventileitid [ʌn-]  
 unversed 'An'və:st [ʌn-]  
 unvoice, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'vois, -iz, -iŋ,  
 -t [also 'Anvoist when attributive]  
 unwanted 'An'wəntid [also 'ʌn,w- when  
 attributive]  
 unwarily, -ness 'An'weəri|li, -nis  
 unwarlike 'An'wə:lɪk [ʌn-]  
 unwarmed 'An'wə:md [also 'ʌnw-  
 when attributive]  
 unwarned 'ʌn'wə:nd  
 unwarrantable, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'wərənt-  
 əbəl, -li, -lnis  
 unwarranted (not guaranteed) 'ʌn-  
 'wərəntid  
 unwarranted (unjustified) 'ʌn'wərəntid  
 unwary 'ʌn'weəri ['ʌn'w-]  
 unwashed 'ʌn'wɒst [also 'ʌnw- when  
 attributive]  
 unwavering, -ly 'ʌn'weivəriŋ, -li  
 unwearable 'ʌn'weərəbl̩ [ʌn-]  
 unwearied 'ʌn'weəriəd  
 unwearying 'ʌn'weəriiŋ  
 unwed 'ʌn'wed  
 unwelcome 'ʌn'welkəm ['ʌn'w-]

unwell 'ʌn'wel [ʌn-]  
 unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'həulsəm  
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis  
 unwieldy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʌn-  
 'wi:ldi, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,  
 -inis  
 unwilling 'ʌn'wiliŋ [ʌn-]  
 unwillingly, -ness 'ʌn'wiliŋ|li, -nis  
 Unwin 'ʌnwin  
 un|wind, -winds, -winding, -wound  
 'ʌn'waind [ʌn-], -'waindz, -'waindiŋ,  
 -'waund  
 unwiped 'ʌn'waɪpt  
 un wisdom 'ʌn'wɪzdəm  
 unwise 'ʌn'waɪz [also 'ʌnw-, ʌn'w-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
 unwisely 'ʌn'waɪzli [ʌn-]  
 unwished for 'ʌn'wɪʃtɔ: ['ʌn'w-]  
 unwitting, -ly 'ʌn'witiŋ, -li  
 unwomanly, -liness 'ʌn'wʊmən|li  
 ['ʌn'w-], -linis  
 unwonted, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'wəʊntid, -li,  
 -nis  
 unworkable 'ʌn'wə:kəbl̩ [ʌn-]  
 unworkmanlike 'ʌn'wə:kmənlɪk [ʌn-]  
 unworn 'ʌn'wɔ:n ['ʌnw- when attri-  
 butive]  
 unworthy, -ily, -iness 'ʌn'wə:ðli  
 ['ʌn'w-], -ili, -inis  
 unwound (from unwind) 'ʌn'waund  
 [ʌn-]  
 unwounded 'ʌn'wʊ:ndid  
 unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'ʌn'ræp [ʌn-],  
 -s, -iŋ, -t  
 unwritten 'ʌn'ritn [also 'ʌn,r- when  
 attributive]  
 unwrought 'ʌn'rɔ:t  
 Unyamwezi 'unjəm'weɪzi [-jə:'mɔw-]  
 Unyamwebe 'unjəm'jembɪ [-jə:'nɪj-]  
 unyielding, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'jɪldiŋ ['ʌn'j-],  
 -li, -nis  
 unyoke, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'jəʊk [ʌn-], -s,  
 up ʌp [-iŋ], -t  
 up-and-down 'ʌpən'daʊn  
 Upanishad, -s 'ʌpənɪʃəd [-'pæn-] (Hind.  
 wponyʃəd), -z  
 upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz  
 upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'breɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id  
 upbringing 'ʌp,briŋiŋ  
 upcast, -s 'ʌpkɑ:st, -s  
 Upcott 'ʌpkɒt [-kɒt]  
 upcountry (s. adj.) 'ʌp'kɑ:ntri, (adv.)  
 ʌp'kɑ:ntri  
 Upernavik u:'pə:nəvɪk  
 Upham 'ʌpəm  
 upharsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]  
 upheave, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ʌp'hi:v,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z

**upheld** (*from uphold*) *ap'held*  
**uphill** *'Ap'hil* [*'aph-, ap'h-*, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**upheld**, **-holds**, **-holding**, **-held**, **-holder/s** *ap'i'hould*, *-'houldz*, *-'houldin*, *-'held*, *-'houldə\*/z*  
**upholster**, **-ers**, **-ering**, **-ered**, **-erer/s**; **-ery** *ap'houlstlə\** [*əp-*], *-əz*, *-əriŋ*, *-əd*, *-ərə\*/z*; *-əri*  
**Upjohn** *'Apdʒɒn*  
**upkeep** *'Apki:p*  
**upland**, **-s**; **-er/s** *'Ap'lənd*, *-z*; *-ə\*/z*  
**uplift** (*s.*) *'Ap'lɪft*  
**uplift** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'lɪft*, *-s*, *-ɪŋ*, *-ɪd*  
**Upminster** *'Ap,mɪnstə\**  
**upon** *ə'pɒn* (*strong form*), *əpən* (*weak form*)  
**upper** (*s. adj.*), **-s**; **-most** *'Apə\**, *-z*; *-moust* [*-məst*]  
**uppercut**, **-s** *'Apəkʌt*, *-s*  
**Uppingham** *'Apɪŋəm*  
**upplish**, **-ly**, **-ness** *'Apɪʃ*, *-li*, *-nis*  
**Uppsala** *'apsɑ:lə* [*ap's-*]  
**upraise**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'reɪz*, *-ɪz*, *-ɪŋ*, *-d* [*'ap-reɪzd* *when attributive*]  
**uprear**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'riə\**, *-z*, *-ɪŋ*, *-d*  
**Uprichard** *ju:'prɪtʃəd* [*-tʃəd*], *ap'ritʃəd*  
**upright** (*s.*), **-s** *'Ap-raɪt*, *-s*  
**upright** (*adj.*) (*honest*) *'Ap-raɪt* [*'Ap'r-*]  
**upright** (*adj. adv.*) (*erect*) *'Ap'raɪt* [*also 'Ap'r-, ap'r-*, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**uprightly**, **-ness** *'Ap,raɪtli* [*ap'r-, ap'r-*], *-nis*  
**uprising**, **-s** *ap'raɪzɪŋ* [*'Ap'r-, ap,raɪzɪŋ*]  
**uproar**, **-s** *'Ap,rɔ:\** [*-rɔə\**], *-z* [*-z*]  
**uproarious**, **-ly**, **-ness** *ap'rɔ:riəs* [*-rɔər-*], *-li*, *-nis*  
**uproot**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'ru:t*, *-s*, *-ɪŋ*, *-ɪd*  
**Upsala** *'apsɑ:lə* [*ap's-*]  
**upset** (*S.*), **-s** *ap'set* [*'Ap'set*], *-s*  
**upset** (*adj., in upset price*) *'Apset*  
**upset** (*v.*), **-s**, **-ting**, **-ter/s** *ap'set*, *-s*, *-ɪŋ*, *-tər* *ap'ʃə\** [*-ə\*/z*]  
**upshot** *'Apʃɒt*  
**upside**, **-s** *'apsaɪd*, *-z*  
**upside-down** *'apsaɪd'daʊn*  
**upsilon**, **-s** *ju:p'saɪlən* [*'ju:psɪlən*], *-z*  
**upstairs** *'Ap'steɪz* [*'Ap's-, ap's-*, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**upstart**, **-s** *'Ap,stɑ:t*, *-s*  
**upstream** *'Ap'stri:m* [*'Ap-stri:m*]  
**upstroke**, **-s** *'Ap-stru:k*, *-s*  
**upsurge** (*s.*), **-s** *'Ap,sə:dʒ*, *-ɪz*  
**upsurge** (*v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'sə:dʒ*, *-ɪz*, *-ɪŋ*, *-d*  
**uptake**, **-s** *'Ap'teɪk*, *-s*  
**upthrust**, **-s** *'Ap'θrɑ:st* [*'Ap-θrɑ:st*], *-s*

**uptilt**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'tɪlt*, *-s*, *-ɪŋ*, *-ɪd*  
**Upton** *'Ap'tɒn*  
**uptown** *'Ap'taʊn* [*ap't-* *when preceded by a stress*]  
**upturn**, **-s**, **-ing**, **-ed** *ap'tə:n*, *-z*, *-ɪŋ*, *-d*  
**upturned** (*adj.*) *'Ap'tə:nd* [*'Ap't-, ap't-*, *according to sentence-stress*]  
**upward**, **-ly**, **-s** *'Apwəd*, *-li*, *-z*  
**Upwey** *'Apwei*  
**ur** (*interj.*) *ʌ*, *ə*:  
**Ur** *ə:\** [*uə\**]  
**uraemia** *juə'ri:mjə* [*ju'r-, joə'r-, jəə'r-*, *jo:r-, -miə*]  
**Ural** *'juərəl* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*]  
**uralite** *'juərələɪt* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*]  
**Urania**, **-n** *juə'reɪnjə* [*ju'r-, joə'r-, jəə'r-*, *jo:r-, -niə*], *-n*  
**uranium** *juə'reɪnjəm* [*ju'r-, joə'r-, joə'r-, jo:r-, -niəm*]  
**Uranus** *'juərənəs* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*]  
**urate**, **-s** *'juəreɪt* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*, *-rɪt*], *-s*  
**urban** (*U.*) *'ɔ:bən*  
**Urbana** *ə:bænə* [*'bɑ:n-*]  
**urbane** (*U.*), **-ly** *ə:'beɪn*, *-li*  
**urbanity** *ə:'bæɪnɪtɪ*  
**Urbeville** *'ɔ:bəvɪlz*  
**urchin**, **-s** *'ɔ:tʃɪn*, *-z*  
**Urdu** *ə:'du:* [*ʊ:(r)du:*, *uə'du:*, *'-l-*, *'--*] (*Hind. wrdu*)  
**Ure** *juə\** [*juə\**]  
**urea**, **-l** *'juəriə* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*], *-l*  
**urethra**, **-s** *juə'ri:θrə* [*ju'r-, joə'r-*], *-z*  
**uretic** (*s. adj.*), **-s** *juə'retɪk* [*ju'r-, joə'r-*], *-s*  
**urgle** (*s. v.*), **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed**, **-er/s** *ə:dʒ*, *-ɪz*, *-ɪŋ*, *-d*, *-ə\*/z*  
**urgen/cy**, **-t/ly** *ə:'dʒən/sɪ*, *-t/li*  
**Uriah** *juə'raɪə* [*ju'r-, joə'r-*]  
**uric** *'juərɪk* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*]  
**Uriel** *'juəriəl* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*]  
**Urim** *'juərɪm* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, 'uər-*]  
**urin/al**, **-als**, **-ary** *'juərɪn* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*], *-lz*, *-əri*  
**urinate**, **-es**, **-ing**, **-ed** *'juərɪneɪt* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*], *-s*, *-ɪŋ*, *-ɪd*  
**urination** *'juəri'neɪʃən* [*'joər-, joə'r-, jo:r-*]  
**urine**, **-s** *'juərɪn* [*'joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-*], *-z*  
**Urmia** *'ɔ:mjə* [*'uəm-, -miə*]  
**urn**, **-s** *ə:n*, *-z*  
**Urquhart** *'ɔ:kət*  
**Ursa** (*constellation*) *'ə:sə*  
**ursine** *'ə:səɪn*  
**Ursula** *'ə:sjʊlə* [*rarely 'ə:ʃju-, 'ə:ʃu-*]  
**Ursuline** *'ə:sjʊləɪn* [*-lɪn*]  
**urtica** *'ə:tɪkə*  
**urticaria** *ə:'tɪ'keəriə*

**Uruguay** 'urugwai ['jur-, 'juər-, 'joər-,  
-rəg-, -rɪ-, *old-fashioned* 'urugwei,  
'jurugwei, 'juərugwei, 'joərugwei,  
-rəg-]

**Uruguayan**, -s 'uru'gwaɪən ['juər-,  
'joər-, -rə'g-, *old-fashioned* -'gweɪən],  
-z

**Urmiah** u'ru:mjə [-mɪə]

**urus** 'juərəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jɔ:r-]

**us** ʌs (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)

**usable** 'ju:zəbl

**usage**, -s 'ju:zɪdʒ ['ju:si-], -iz

**usance**, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz

**use** (s.), -s ju:s, -iz

**use** (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed,  
-er/s ju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

**used** (*adj.*) (*accustomed*) ju:st [*rarely*  
ju:zd]

**used** (*from use v.*), ju:zd

**used** (v.) (*was or were accustomed*)  
ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st  
(*when not followed by to*) [*rarely* ju:zd]

**use(d)n't** 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),  
'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

**useful**, -fully, -fulness 'ju:sfʊl, -fuli  
[-fʊli], -fulnis

**useless**, -ly, -ness 'ju:slɪs, -li, -nis

**usen't** 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),  
'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

**user**, -s 'ju:zə\*, -z

**uses** (*plur. of use s.*) 'ju:sɪz

**uses** (*from use v.*) 'ju:zɪz

**Ushant** 'ʌʃənt

**usher** (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

**usherette**, -s 'ʌʃə'ret, -s

**usquebaugh**, -s 'ʌskwɪbɔ:, -z

**usual**, -sually, -sualness 'ju:ʒʊəl [-ʒwəl,  
-ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli, -ʒuli, -ʒəli,  
-ʒli], -ʒʊəlnis [-ʒwəlnis, -ʒulnis,  
-ʒəlnis]

**usufruct**, -s 'ju:sju(:)frʌkt ['ju:zj-], -s

**usurer**, -s 'ju:ʒərə\*, -z

**usurious**, -ly, -ness 'ju:ʒjʊəriəs [ju'z-,  
-ʒjʊərə-, -ʒjʊərə-, -ʒjʊərə-, ju(:)'ʒʊə-,  
ju(:)'ʒʊə-], -li, -nis

**usurp**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-],  
-s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**usurpation**, -s ju:zə:'peɪʃən, -z

**usury** 'ju:ʒʊri [-ʒəri, -ʒuəri, -ʒoəri]

**Utah** 'ju:tə: [-tə]

**utensil**, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z

**uterine** 'ju:təraɪn

**uterus**, -i, -uses 'ju:tərəs, -ai, -əsɪz

**Uther** 'ju:ðə\*

**Uthwatt** 'ʌθwɒt

**Utica** 'ju:tikə

**utilitarian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism ju:tɪli-  
'teəriən [ju(:)'tɪli't-], -z, -ɪzəm

**utility** ju(:)'tɪlɪti

**utilization** ju:tɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

**utilize** [-ɪs'e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
-able 'ju:tɪlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z;  
-əbl

**utmost** 'ʌtmoust [-məst]

**Utopia**, -n/s ju:'tʊpjə [ju't-, -pɪə],  
-n/z

**Utrecht** 'ju:trekt [-trext]

**utricle**, -s 'ju:trɪkl, -z

**utter** (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,  
-er/s; -able 'ʌtə\*, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ,  
-d, -rə\*/z; -rəbl

**utterance**, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz

**uttermost** 'ʌtmoust [-məst]

**Uttometer** ju:'tɒksɪtə\* ['ʌtɒksɪtə\*,  
'ʌksɪtə\*]

*Note.*—'ʌksɪtə\* is the pronunciation  
used by those connected with Den-  
stone College and by members of  
county families in the neighbour-  
hood. The common pronunciation  
in the town is ju:'tɒksɪtə\* or  
'ʌtɒksɪtə\*. The former is more  
frequent, and is the pronunciation  
of most outsiders.

**uvula**, -s 'ju:vjʊlə [-jəl-], -z

**uvular** 'ju:vjʊlə\* [-jəl-]

**Uxbridge** 'ʌksbrɪdʒ

**uxorious** ʌk'sɔ:riəs

**Uzzah** 'ʌzə

**Uzzell** 'ʌzl

**Uzziah** 'ʌzaɪə

# V

**V** (the letter), -s vi: -z

**v.** (versus) vi: ['və:səs], (vide) vi: [si:  
'vidci, 'vaidi]

**vac**, -s væk, -s

**vacancy**, -ies 'veikənsi, -iz

**vacant**, -ly 'veikənt, -li

**vacate**, -es, -ing, -ed və'keit [vei'k-], -s,  
-in, -id

**vacation**, -s və'keiʃən, -z

**vaccinate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksin-  
cit, -s, -in, -id, -ə\*/z

**vaccination**, -s 'væksi'neiʃən, -z

**vaccine** 'væksi:n [-sin]

**Vachel**(l) 'veitʃəl

**Vacher** 'væʃə\*, 'veitʃə\*

**vacillate**, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s  
'væsileit, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**vacillation** 'væsi'leiʃən

**vacuity** vəkju(:)ti [və'k-]

**vacuo** (in in vacuo) 'vækjuou

**vacuous**, -ness 'vækjuəs [-kjwəs], -nis

**vacuum**, -s 'vækjuəm [-kjwəm, -kjum],  
-z

**vacuum-cleaner**, -s 'vækjuəm'kli:nə\*  
[-kjwəm-, -kjum-], -z

**vade-mecum**, -s 'veidi'mi:kəm [-kəm,  
'vædi'meikəm], -z

**vagabond** (s. adj.), -s 'vægəbænd [-bænd],  
-z

**vagabondage** 'vægəbændidʒ

**vagarly**, -ies 'veigərli [və'geər-], -iz

**vagin/a/s**, -al və'dʒainə/z, -əl

**vagrancy** 'veigrənsi

**vagrant** (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'veigrənt, -s, -li

**vague**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veig, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**vail** (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -in, -d

**Vaile** veil

**vain**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**vainglorious**, -ly, -ness vein'glɔ:riəs,  
-li, -nis

**vainglory** vein'glɔ:ri

**Valais** 'vælei (vale)

**valance**, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t

**vale** (s. v.), -s veil, -z

**vale** (good-bye) 'veili ['vælei]

**valediction**, -s 'væli'dikʃən, -z

**valedictory** 'væli'diktəri

**valence** (damask, short curtain), -s, -d  
'væləns, -iz, -t

**valence** (in chemistry) 'veiləns

**Valencia**, -s və'lenʃiə [-fjə, -fə, -sɪə, -sjo:],  
-z

**Valenciennes** 'vælənsi'en [-lɔ:ns-,  
-lɔ:ns-, -lɔ:ns-, -lɔ:ns-, -si'enʒ, -'sjeɪn,  
-sjeɪnz] (vælənsjeɪn)

*Note.*—There was formerly a pro-  
nunciation 'vælən'si:ɪnz, which is  
now probably obsolete.

**valency**, -ies 'veilənsi, -iz

**valentine**, -s 'væləntain, -z

**Valentine** (Christian name) 'væləntain,  
-tin, (surname) 'væləntin

**Valentinian** 'vælən'tiniən [-njoɪn]

**Valera** və'leərə

**valerian** (V.), -s və'liəriən, -z

**Valerius** və'liəriəs

**valet** (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]

**valet** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -in, -id

**valetudinarian**, -s, -ism 'væli,tju:di-  
'neəriən ['vælitju:d-], -z, -izəm

**Valhalla** væl'hælə

**valiant**, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis

**valid**, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis

**validate**, -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideit, -s, -in,

**validation** 'væli'deɪʃən [-id

**validity**, -ies və'liditi [væ'l-], -iz

**valise**, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz

**Valkyrie**, -s 'vælkiri [væl'kiəri], -z

**Valladolid** 'vælədə'lid [-dɔ'l-, -dou'l-]  
(ba'lado'li)

**Valletta** və'letə

**valley**, -s 'væli, -z

**Valois** 'vælwɑ: [-lwo:] (valwa)

**valorous**, -ly 'vælərəs, -li

**valour** 'vælə\*

**Valparaiso** 'vælpə'raizou [old-fashioned  
'-reizou] (balpara'iso)

**Valpy** 'vælpɪ

**valse**, -s vɔ:ls, -iz

**valuable**, -s, -ness 'væljüəbl [-ljwəb-,  
-ljub-], -z, -nis

**valuation**, -s 'væljueiʃən, -z

**value** (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s  
'væljʊ: [-ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juin [-jwiɪn],

-ju:d [-jud], -jüə\*/z [-jwə\*/z]

**valueless** 'væljulis



valve, -s vælv, -z

valvular 'vælvjələ\*

vamoos|e, -es, -ing, -ed və'mu:s [-u:z],  
-iz, -iŋ, və'mu:st [-u:st]vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp,  
-s, -iŋ, -t [væmt], -ə\*/z

vampire, -s 'væmpaɪə\*, -z

van (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ned væn, -z, -iŋ, -d

vanadium və'neɪdʒəm [-diəm]

Vanbrugh 'vænbru

*Note.*—Sir John Vanbrugh, the seven-  
teenth-century dramatist and archi-  
tect, is sometimes referred to as  
væn'bru:.

Vancouver væn'ku:və\* ['væŋ'k-]

vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z

vandalism 'vændəlɪzəm

Vanderbilt, -yl 'vændəbɪlt, -ail

Van Diemen væn'di:mən

Vandyke [Van Dyck] (name of artist,  
picture by him), -s væn'daɪk, -s

vandyke (adj.) (brown, etc.) 'vændəɪk

vane (V.), -s, -d veɪn, -z, -d

Vanessa və'nesə

Van Eyck, -s væn'aɪk, -s

Vange vændʒ

Van Goch væn'gɔx [-'gɔk, -'gɔf]

vanguard, -s 'væŋɡɑ:d, -z

van Homrigh væn'hɒmɪrɪg

vanilla və'nɪlə [vɪ'nilə]

vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'vænɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

vanity, -ies 'vænɪtɪ, -iz

vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl

Vansittart væn'sɪtət [-tɑ:t]

*Note.*—Lord Vansittart pronounced  
-tət.

van Strauben-zee (English surname)  
'væn-strə:'benzi

vantage, -s 'væntɪdʒ, -iz

rapid, -ly, -ness 'væpɪd, -li, -nis

rapidity væ'pɪdɪtɪ [və'p-]

vaporization [-isa-], -s 'veɪpəraɪ'zeɪʃən  
[-rɪ'z-], -zvaporize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'veɪpəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə\*/z

vaporosity 'veɪpə'rɒsɪtɪ

vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veɪpərəs, -li, -nis

vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -y 'veɪpə\*,  
-z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -ri

vapour-bath, -ths 'veɪpəbɑ:θ [-'b-], -ðz

varec 'værek [-rɪk]

variability 'væriə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

variable, -ly, -leness 'væriə'bəl, -li,  
-lɪnis

variance, -t/s 'væəriən[s], -t/s

variation, -s 'væəri'eɪʃən [rarely 'væ-], -z

varicella 'væri'selə

varices (plur. of varix) 'værisɪz ['væər-]

varicose 'værikəs

varied 'væərɪd

variegat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'væərɪgeɪt  
[-rɪəg-, -rɪəg-], -s, -iŋ, -idvariegation, -s 'væəri'geɪʃən [-rɪə'g-,  
-rɪi'g-], -z

variet|y, -ies və'raɪətɪ, -iz

variform 'væərɪfɔ:m

variola və'raɪələ

variole, -s 'væəriəul, -z

varioid 'væəriəɪd

variorum 'væəri'ɔ:rəm [-væ-]

various, -ly, -ness 'væəriəs, -li, -nis

variphone, -s 'væərɪfəʊn, -z

varix, varices 'væərɪks, 'værisɪz ['væər-]

varlet, -s 'vɑ:lɪt, -s

Varley 'vɑ:li

varmint, -s 'vɑ:mɪnt, -s

Varney 'vɑ:ni

varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'vɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

Varro 'værou

varsit|y, -ies 'vɑ:sɪtɪ, -iz

varsovienn|e, -s 'vɑ:səʊvi'en, -z

var|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'væərɪ, -iz, -iŋ,  
-idVasco da Gama 'væskəʊdə'gɑ:mə  
[-də'g-]

vascular 'væskjələ\*

vascularity 'væskju'lærɪtɪ

vascul|um, -a 'væskju'ləm, -ə

vase, -s vɑ:z [old-fashioned vɔ:z], -iz

vaseline 'væslɪ:n [-æs-], -æsl-, -æzɪl-,  
-æz-], 'væslə'lin, rarely 'vɑ:zɪn]

vaso-motor 'veɪzə'məʊtə\* ['veɪsəʊ-]

vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z

vassalage 'væsəlɪdʒ [-slɪ-]

vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə\*, -ɪst,  
-li, -nis

vasty 'vɑ:stɪ

vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -iŋ, -id

vatful, -s 'vætfʊl, -z

Vathek 'væðek

Vatican 'vætɪkən

vaticinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed væ'tɪsɪneɪt,  
-s, -iŋ, -id

vaticination, -s 'vætɪsɪ'neɪʃən [væt-], -z

Vaud vou (vo)

vaudeville (V.), -s 'vəʊdeɪvɪl [-vɪl], -z

Vaudin (surname) 'vəʊdɪn

Vaudois (sing.) 'vəʊdwɑ: [-dwɔ:]  
(vodwa), (plur.) -z

Vaughan vɔ:n

vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt  
[vɔlt], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə\*/zvaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s  
vɔ:nt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə\*/z

**Vaux** (*English surname*) vɔːz, vɒks, vɔːks, vouks, (*in de Vaux*) vou  
*Note.*—**Brougham and Vaux** is 'brum-  
 ɒn'vɒks

**Vauxhall** 'vɒks'hɔːl ['vɒk'sɔːl, also '—,  
 '—, *according to sentence-stress*

**vavasour** (V.), -s 'vævəsʊə\* [-soə\*], -z  
**V.C.,** -s 'viː'siː, -z

**V-day** 'viːdeɪ

**veal** (V.), -y viːl, -i

**vector** (s.), -s 'vektə\* [-tə\*], -z

**vector** (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vektə\*, -z, -riŋ,

**vectorial** vek'tɔːriəl [-d]

**Veda,** -s 'veɪdə ['viːd-], -z

**Vedanta** veɪ'dɑːntə ['viːd-, və'd-, -'dɑːn-]  
 (*Hind. vedanta*)

**vedette,** -s viːdet ['vɔːd-], -s

**Vedic** 'veɪdɪk ['viːd-]

**veer,** -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə\*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

**Vega** (*star*) 'viːgə, (*foreign surname*)  
 'veɪgə

**vegetable** (s. *adj.*), -s 'vedʒɪtəbl, -z

**vegetal** 'vedʒɪtəl

**vegetarian** (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism 'vedʒi-  
 'tɛəriən, -z, -izəm

**vegetat[e],** -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒɪteɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd

**vegetation,** -s 'vedʒɪ'teɪʃən, -z

**vegetative,** -ly 'vedʒɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li

**vehement[ce],** -t/ly 'viːmənts ['viːəm-,  
 'viəm-, 'viːhɪm-, 'viːhəm-], -t/li

**vehicle,** -s 'viːkəl ['viək-], -z

**vehicular** vi'hɪkjʊlə\* [-kjʊl-]

**veil** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,  
 -iŋ/z, -d

**vein,** -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;  
 -lɪs, -laɪk

**vein[ly],** -ier, -iest 'veɪnɪ, -iə\*, -iɪst

**Veitch** viːtʃ

**velar** (s. *adj.*), -s 'vɛlə\*, -z

**velarization** [-isa-], -s 'vɛləraɪ'zeɪʃən  
 [-riːz-], -z

**velariz[e]** [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɛləraɪz,  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

**Velasquez** (*artist*) vi'læskwɪz [-kɪz]

**veldt** (V.) velt

**velleity** ve'liːti

**vellum,** -s 'veləm, -z

**veloce** vi'loutʃɪ [ve'l-, vɔːl-]

**velocipede,** -s vi'lɒsɪpɪd [vɔːl-], -z

**velocity,** -ies vi'lɒsɪtɪ [vɔːl-], -iz

**velum,** -s 'vɛləm, -z

**velvet,** -s, -ed 'velvɪt, -s, -ɪd

**velveteen,** -s 'velviːtɪn [i-, -], -z

**velvety** 'velvɪti

**Venables** 'venəblz

**ven[al],** -ally 'viːnɪ], -əli

**venality** viː'nælɪti [viːn-]

**vend,** -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

**vendee,** -s ven'diː ['ven'd-], -z

**vendetta,** -s ven'detə, -z

**vendible** 'vendəbl [-dɪb-]

**vendor,** -s 'vendəː\* [-dɔː\*], -z

**veneer** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed viːniə\* [və'n-],  
 -z, -riŋ, -d

**venerable,** -ly, -ness 'venərəbəl, -li,  
 -lɪnɪs

**venerat[e],** -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venərəɪt,  
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**eneration** 'venərəɪʃən

**venereal** viːniəriəl [və'n-, viː'n-]

**venery** 'venəri

**Venetian** (s. *adj.*), -s viːniːjən [və'n-,  
 -fjən, -ʃjən], -z

**Venezuela,** -n/s 'vene'zweɪlə [venɪ'z-,  
*old-fashioned* veneʒjuː'liːə, veneʒjuː'liː-,  
 viːneʒjuː'liː-], -n/z

**venge[e],** -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d  
 vengeance 'vendʒəns

**vengeful,** -fully, -fulness 'vendʒɪfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs

**venial,** -ly, -ness 'viːnjəl [-niəl], -i, -nis

**veniality** 'viːniəlɪti

**Venice** 'venɪs

**venison** 'venɪzn [-nɪzn]

**Venite,** -s viːnaɪti [ve'n-, -'niːti], -z

**veni vidi vici** 'veniːviːdiːvɪkiː [*old-*  
*fashioned* 'viːnaɪ'vaɪdaɪ'vaɪsaɪ]

**Venn,** -er ven, -ə\*

**venom,** -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d

**venomous,** -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis

**venous** 'viːnəs

**vent** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

**ventilat[e],** -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileɪt, -s,  
 -iŋ, -ɪd

**ventilation** 'ventɪ'leɪʃən

**ventilator,** -s 'ventileɪtə\*, -z

**Ventnor** 'ventnə\*

**ventricle,** -s 'ventrɪkl, -z

**ventricular** ven'trɪkjʊlə\*

**ventriiloquial,** -ly 'ventri'loukwɪəl  
 [-kwɪəl], -i

**ventriiloquism,** -st/s ven'trɪləkwɪ'zəm,  
 -st/s

**ventriiloquize** [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed  
 ven'trɪləkwɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**ventriiloquy** ven'trɪləkwɪ

**vent[ure]** (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,  
 -urer/s 'ventʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,  
 -ərə\*/z

**venturesome,** -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,  
 -nis

**venturous,** -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis

**venue,** -s 'venjuː, -z

**Venue** (*in Ben Venue*) vɔːnjuː [viːn-]

**Venus,** -es 'viːnəs, -iz

Vera 'viərə

veracious, -ly ve'reiʃəs [vi'r-, vər-r-], -li

veracity ve'ræsiti [vi'r-, vər-r-]

veranda(h), -s vər'ændə, -z

verb, -s və:b-, -z

verbal, -ally 'və:b|əl, -əli

verbalism, -st/s 'və:b|əl|zəm [-b|l-], -st/s

verbatim və:'beɪtɪm [-'bɑ:t-]

verbena, -s və(:)'bi:nə, -z

verbiage 'və:biɪdʒ [-bjiɪdʒ]

verbose, -ly, -ness və:'bɔ:s, -li, -nis

verbosity və:'bɔ:siti

Vercingetorix ,və:sɪn'dʒetərɪks

verdancy, -t/ly 'və:dən|si, -t/li

verd-antique 'və:dæn'tɪk [və:d-]

Verde vəd

Verdi 'veədi: ['vəd-, -di] ('verdi)

verdict, -s 'və:dɪkt, -s

verdimis 'və:diɡrɪs [-ɡri:s]

verditer 'və:di:tə\*

Verdun (in France) 'veədʌn [-də:n, -dæn, -'] (verdœ), (in Canada) vər'dʌn

verdure 'və:dʒə\* [-dʒə\*, -dʒuə\*, -dʒoə\*]

Vere viə\*

verg(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed və:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

verger, -s 'və:dʒə\*, -z

Vergil, -s 'və:dʒɪl, -z

veridical ve'ridɪkəl [vi'r-, vər-r-]

verifiable ve'rifaiəbl

verification, -s ,ve'rifɪ'keɪʃən, -z

verify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'veri'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z

verily 'verili

verisimilitude ,veri'similitju:d

veritable, -ly 'veritəbl, -li

verit(y) (V.), -ies 'verit|i, -iz

verjuice 'və:dʒu:s

Vermeer, -s veə'miə\* [və:'m-, -'meə\*], -z

vermeil 'və:meil [-mil]

vermicelli ,və:'mi'seli

vermicide, -s 'və:misaɪd, -z

vermicular və:'mɪkjələ\*

vermiform 'və:mɪfɔ:m

vermilion, -s və'miljən [və:'m-], -z

vermin, -ous 'və:mɪn, -əs

Vermont və:'mɒnt

vermouth, -s 'və:məθ [-mu:θ, old-fashioned -mu:t], -s

vernacular (s. adj.), -s, -ly və'nækjələ\*, -z, -li

vernal, -ally 'və:n|əl, -əli

Verne (French author) ve:n [və:n] (vern)

Verner (English surname) 'və:nə\*, (German grammarian) 'və:nə\* ['ve:nə\*]

Verney 've:ni [(və'nə)]

vernier, -s 'və:njə\* [-niə\*], -z

Vernon 'və:nən

Verona vi'rəunə [və'r-, ve'r-]

veronal 'verən|

Veronese (artist) ,ve:rə'neɪzi [-rou'n-] (vero'neɪze)

veronese (adj.) ,ve:rə'ni:z [-rou'n-, '-l-, '-']

veronica (V.), -s vi'rənɪkə [və'r-, ve'r-], -z

Verrall 'verə:l, 'verəl

Verrey 'veri

verruca, -s ve'ru:kə [vi'r-, vər-r-], -z

verrucose ve'ru:kəs [vi'r-, vər-r-]

Versailles veə'sai [və:'s-] (versə:j)

versant, -s 'və:sənt, -s

versatile, -ly, -ness 'və:sətail, -li, -nis

versatility ,və:sə'tiliti

Verschoyle 'və:skoɪl

verse, -s və:s, -iz

versed və:st

verset, -s 'və:set [-sit], -s

versicle, -s 'və:sɪkl, -z

versification ,və:sɪfɪ'keɪʃən

versificator, -s 'və:sɪfɪkeɪtə\*, -z

versify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'və:sɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z

version, -s 'və:ʃən, -z

verso 'və:səu

verst, -s və:st, -s

Verstegan və:'sti:ɡən

Verstone 'və:stən

versus 'və:səs

vert (s. adj.) (V.), -s və:t, -s

vertebra, -ae 'və:tɪbrə, -i: [-ai, -ci]

vertebral, -ally 'və:tɪbr|əl, -əli

vertebrata ,və:'ti'brɑ:tə [-'breɪtə]

vertebrate (s. adj.), -s 'və:tɪbrɪt [-breɪt], -s

vetebrated 'və:tɪbreɪtɪd

vertebration ,və:'ti'breɪʃən

vert(ex), -ices, -exes 'və:tɪeks, -isi:z, -eksiz

vertic(al), -ally, -alness 'və:tɪk|əl, -əli, -əlnɪs

vertiginous və:'tɪdʒɪnəs

vertigo 'və:tɪɡu [və:'taɪg-, less commonly və:'tɪg-]

vertu və:'tu:

Verulam 'veruləm

Verulamian, -um ,veru'leɪm|jən [-mɪ|jən], -əm

vervain 'və:veɪn

verve veəv [və:v]

very 'veri

Very 'viəri, 'veri

Vesey 'vi:zi

Vesian 've:ʒiən [-zjən]

vesica, -s 'vesɪkə [vi'saɪkə, 'vi:sɪkə], -z

**vesicle**, -s 'vesɪkl̩, -z  
**Vespasian** ves'peɪʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən, -zjən, -zjən]  
**vesper**, -s 'vespə\*, -z  
**vespertine** 'vespətaɪn [-pə:t-]  
**vespiar'y**, -ies 'vespiə'ri [-pjo-], -iz  
**vessel**, -s 'vesl̩, -z  
**vest** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**vesta** (V.), -s 'vestə, -z  
**vestal** (s. adj.), -s 'vestl̩, -z  
**vestibular** ves'tɪbjulə\*  
**vestibule**, -s, -d 'vestɪbjul̩, -z, -d  
**vestige**, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz  
**vestiture** ves'tɪtʃə\*  
**vestment**, -s 'vestmənt, -s  
**vest-pocket**, -s 'vest'pɒkɪt [-t-], -s  
**Vestris** 'vestrɪs  
**vestr'y**, -ies 'vestrɪ, -iz  
**vesture**, -s 'vestʃə\*, -z  
**vesuvian** (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vjən  
 [və's-, -'sju:-, -vɪən], -z; -ait  
**Vesuvius** vi'su:vʒəs [və's-, -'sju:-, -vɪəs]  
**vet** (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**vetch**, -es vetʃ, -iz  
**veteran** (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z  
**veterinar'y** (s. adj.), -ies 'vetərɪnə'ri  
 ['vetnrɪ], -iz  
**veto** (s.), -(e)s 'vi:təu, -z  
**veto** (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:təu, -z,  
 -ɪŋ ['vi:təɪŋ], -d  
**Vevey** 'vevei ['vevi] (in Switzerland  
 vəve)  
**vex**, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**vexation**, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z  
**vexatious**, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**Vezeian** 'vezl̩ən [-zjən]  
**via** [viā] 'vaɪə  
**viaduct**, -s 'vaɪədʌkt [-dɒkt], -s  
**vial**, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z  
**Vialls** 'vaɪəlz, 'vaɪəlz  
**Via Mala** 'viə'mælə  
**viand**, -s 'vaɪ-ənd, -z  
**viaticum**, -s vaɪ'ætɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z  
**vibrant** (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s  
**vibrat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed vaɪ'breɪt ['vaɪb-],  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**vibration**, -s vaɪ'breɪʃən, -z  
**vibrational** vaɪ'breɪʃənəl [-fnəl, -fnɪ, -fnɪ],  
 [-fnəl]  
**vibrative** vaɪ'breɪtɪv  
**vibrato**, -s vi'brə:təu, -z  
**vibratory** 'vaɪbrətəri [vai'breɪtəri]  
**viburnum**, -s vaɪ'bɜ:nəm, -z  
**vic** (V.), -s vik, -s  
**vicar**, -s; -age/s 'vɪkə\*, -z; -rɪdʒ/ɪz  
**vicarial** vaɪ'kæəriəl [vi'k-]  
**vicarious**, -ly, -ness vaɪ'kæəriəs [vi'k-],  
 -li, -nis

**Vicary** 'vɪkəri  
**vice** (s.), -s vaɪs, -iz  
**vice** (*prep.*) 'vaɪsi  
**vice-** (*prefix*) 'vaɪs-  
*Note.—Compounds with vice- have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not entered below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.*  
**vice-admiral**, -s 'vaɪs'ædmərəl, -z  
**vice-chairman**, -men 'vaɪs'tʃə|mən, -mən  
**vice-chancellor**, -s 'vaɪs'tʃɑ:nsələ\*  
 [-slə\*, -sɪlə\*], -z  
**vice-consul**, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsəl, -z  
**vice-consulate**, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsjult  
 [vaɪs'k-], -s  
**vicegerent**, -s 'vaɪs'dʒerənt [-'dʒɪər-],  
 -s  
**vice-president**, -s 'vaɪs'prezɪdənt, -s  
**vice-principal**, -s 'vaɪs'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-],  
 -z  
**viceregal** 'vaɪs'ri:gəl [vaɪs'r-, also  
 'vaɪs,ri:gəl when attributive]  
**vicereine**, -s 'vaɪs'reɪn ['vaɪs-reɪn], -z  
**vicero'y**, -s 'vaɪs-rɔɪ, -z  
**vicero'yship**, -s 'vaɪs-rɔɪ,ʃɪp, -s  
**vice versa** 'vaɪsɪ'vɜ:sə  
**Vichy** 'vi:ʃi: ['vɪʃi] (vifi)  
**vicinage** 'vɪsɪnɪdʒ  
**vicinity** vi'sɪnɪti [vaɪs-]  
**vicious**, -ly, -ness 'vɪʃəs, -li, -nis  
**vicissitude**, -s vi'sɪsɪtɪdʒ [vaɪs-], -z  
**Vickers**, -y 'vɪkəlz, -ri  
**Vicky** 'vɪki  
**victim**, -s 'vɪktɪm, -z  
**victimization** [-ɪsə-], vɪktɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən  
**victimiz'e** [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɪktɪm-  
 aɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**victor**, -s 'vɪktə\*, -z  
**Victor** 'vɪktə\*  
**victoria** (V.), -s, -n/s vɪk'tɔ:riə, -z, -n/z  
**victorine**, -s 'vɪktərɪn [vɪk'tɔ:ri:n], -z  
**Victorine** 'vɪktərɪn  
**victorious**, -ly, -ness vɪk'tɔ:riəs, -li, -nis  
**victory** (V.), -ies 'vɪktərɪ, -iz  
**victual** (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,  
 -aller/s 'vɪtʃl̩, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lɔ\*/z  
**vicuna** vi'kju:nə [vaɪ'k-]  
**vide** 'vaɪdi:() ['vɪdeɪ]  
**videlicet** vi'dɪlɪsɪt [vaɪ'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt]  
**vie**, vies, vying, vied vai, vaiz, 'vaɪɪŋ,  
 vaɪd  
**Vienna** vi'eno  
**Viennese** vi'e'nɪz [vi'ɒ-n-]  
**Viet-minh** 'vjet'mɪn [-'l-]  
**Viet-nam** 'vjet'nəm [-nɑ:m, -'l-]  
**Vietnamese** vjetnə'mi:z [-'l-]

**view** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able  
vju:, -z, -iŋ [vju:ŋ]. -d, -ə\*/z  
[vjuə\*/z]; -obl

**Vieweg** 'vi:veg

**view-finder**, -s 'vju:,faɪndə\*, -z

**viewless** 'vju:lis

**Vigar** 'vaɪgə\*

**Vigers** 'vaɪgəz

**vigil**, -s 'vɪdʒəl, -z

**vigilance**, -t/ly 'vɪdʒələn[s] [-dʒ]ən-, -t/li

**vigilante**, -s 'vɪdʒɪ'lænti, -z

**vignette** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet  
[-'net], -s, -iŋ, -id

**Vigo** (in Spain) 'vi:gou [old-fashioned  
'vaɪgou] ('bigo), (as name of ship)  
'vi:gou, (in Indiana) 'vaɪgou  
['vi:gou]

**vigorous**, -ly, -ness 'vɪgərəs, -li, -nis

**vigour** 'vɪgə\*

**viking** (V.), -s 'vaɪkɪŋ ['vi:k-], -z

**vilayet**, -s 'vɪlə'jet [vi'lə:jet, vi'laiət,  
'vilə:'jet], -s

**vile**, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'vaɪl, -ə\*, -ist,  
-li, -nis

**vilification** vilifi'keɪʃən

**vili'fy**, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vɪli-  
fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə\*/z

**villa** (V.), -s 'vɪlə, -z

**village**, -s 'vɪlɪdʒ, -iz

**villager**, -s 'vɪlɪdʒə\*, -z

**villain**, -s 'vɪlən [in historical sense  
also -lɪn], -z

**villainage** 'vɪlənɪdʒ

**villainous**, -ly, -ness 'vɪlənəs, -li, -nis

**villain'y**, -ies 'vɪlənɪ, -iz

**villeg(i)atura** vɪ'ledʒɪə'tʃuərə [-dʒɪə't-,  
-dʒə't-, -'tʃuərə-, -'tʃuərə-, -'tʃuərə-,  
-tʃuərə-]

**vilain**, -s: -age 'vɪlɪn, -z; -ɪdʒ

**Villette** 'vɪlet

**Villiers** 'vɪləz, 'vɪljəz [-lɪəz]

**Vilna** 'vɪlnə

**vim** vim

**vinaigrette**, -s 'vɪnei'gret [-ni'g-], -s

**Vincennes** vɛn'sen [væn's-] (vēsen)

**Vincent** 'vɪnsənt

**Vinci** 'vɪntʃɪ(:)

**vincul'um**, -a, -ums 'vɪŋkjʊl'əm, -ə,  
-əmz

**vindicability** 'vɪndɪkə'biliti [-lət-]

**vindicable** 'vɪndɪkəbl

**vindicat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪndi-  
keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**vindication** 'vɪndi'keɪʃən

**vindicative** 'vɪndɪkətɪv ['vɪndikeɪtɪv,  
vɪn'dɪkətɪv]

**vindictive**, -ly, -ness vɪn'dɪktɪv, -li, -nis

**vine**, -s 'vaɪn, -z

**vine-dresser**, -s 'vaɪn,dresə\*, -z

**vinegar**, -s, -y 'vɪnɪgə\*, -z, -ri

**viner'y**, -ies 'vaɪnərɪ, -iz

**Viney** 'vaɪni

**vineyard**, -s 'vɪnjəd [rarely -jɑ:d], -z

**vingt-et-un** 'vænteɪ'ə:ŋ [vɛ:nt-, -ə.n,  
-u:n] (vēteū)

**viniculture** 'vɪnɪkaltʃə\*

**vinous** 'vaɪnəs

**vint**, -s, -ing, -ed vɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**vintage**, -s 'vɪntɪdʒ, -iz

**Vinter** 'vɪntə\*

**vintner**, -s 'vɪntnə\*, -z

**vin'y** 'vaɪni

**viol**, -s 'vaɪəl [vail, vɪəl], -z

**viola** (flower), -s 'vaɪələ [vɪələ, 'vaɪələ,  
'viələ, vaɪ'oulə, vɪ'oulə], -z

**viola** (musical instrument), -s vɪ'oulə  
['vɪələ, 'viələ], -z

**Viola** (Christian name) 'vaɪələ ['vaɪoulə],  
'vɪələ ['viələ]

**violable** 'vaɪələbl ['vaɪou-]

**violat'e**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaɪəleɪt  
['vaɪou-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**violation**, -s 'vaɪə'leɪʃən [vɪ'ou-], -z

**violence**, -t/ly 'vaɪələns, -t/li

**violet** (V.), -s 'vaɪələɪt, -s

**violin** (musical instrument), -s 'vaɪə'lɪn,  
-z

**violin** (chemical substance) 'vaɪəlɪn

**violinist**, -s 'vaɪəlɪnɪst [-lɪ-], -s

**violin-string**, -s 'vaɪə'lɪn-'strɪŋ, -z

**violist**, -s (viola player) vɪ'oulist, (viol  
player) 'vaɪəlɪst, -s

**violoncellist/s**, -o/s 'vaɪələnt'ʃelɪst, s  
[rarely vɪəl-, -lɪn-], -ou/z

**violone**, -s 'vaɪələʊn ['vɪəl-], -z

**V.I.P.**, -s 'vɪraɪ'pɪt, -z

**Vipan** 'vaɪpən

**viper**, -s; -ish 'vaɪpə\*, -z; -rɪʃ

**virago**, -(e)s vɪ'reɪ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z

**Virchow** 'vɜ:tʃəu ['vɪəʃəu] ('fɜ:çə:)

**vires** 'vaɪərɪz

**Virgil**, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪl, -z

**Virgil'ian**, -us vɜ:'dʒɪlɪən [vɜ'dʒ-,  
-lɪj]ən, -əs

**virgin**, -s 'vɜ:dʒɪn, -z

**virginal** (s. adj.), -s 'vɜ:dʒɪnɪ, -z

**Virginia**, -s, -n/s vɜ'dʒɪnjə [vɜ'dʒ-,  
-nɪə], -z, -n/z

**virginibus** puerisque vɜ:'gɪnɪbəs-  
puə'rɪskwi [vɜ'dʒɪn-, -pjuə-]

**virginit'y** vɜ:'dʒɪnɪtɪ [vɜ'dʒ-]

**Virgo** 'vɜ:gəu

**viridescen'ce**, -t 'vɪrɪ'desn[s, -t

**viridity** vɪ'rɪdɪtɪ

**virile** 'vɪraɪl ['vaɪər-]

**virility** vɪ'rɪlɪtɪ [,vaɪə'r-]

virology, vaia'roledʒi

virtu vɜ:'tu:

virtual, -ly 'vɜ:tʃʊəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃul, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i

virtue, -s 'vɜ:tju:, -z

virtuosity, vɜ:tju:'sɒsiti

virtuoso, -s, vɜ:tju:'sɒzɒu [-'ɒsɒu], -z

virtuous, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:tʃʊəs [-tʃwəs], -li, -nis

virulent|ce, -t/ly 'viruləns [-rju-], -t/li

virus, -es 'vaɪrəs, -iz

vis vis

visa (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vi:zə, -z, -iŋ  
[ 'vi:zəriŋ], -d

visage, -s 'viziʒ, -iz

vis-à-vis 'vi:zə'vi: ['viz-, -zəv-, -zəv-,  
-'-'] (vizavi)

viscera, -al 'visɜ:ʃə, -əl

viscid 'visid

viscosity vi'siditi

viscosity vis'kɒsiti

viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vai-  
kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz

viscountcy, -ies 'vaikauntsʃi, -iz

viscous, -ness 'viskəs, -nis

visé (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'vi:zei, -z, -iŋ, -d

visibility, vi'zə'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]

visible, -ly, -leness 'vizəbl̩ [-zib-],  
-li, -lnis

Visigoth, -s 'viziɡəθ ['visi-], -s

vision, -s 'viʒən, -z

visional, -sionally 'viʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl,  
-ʒnəl, -ʒənəl], -ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli, -ʒnəli],  
-ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli], -izvisionary (s. adj.), -ies 'viʒənəri [-ʒənə-],  
-ʒnəli [-ʒnəli, -ʒnəli], -izvisit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vizit,  
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

visitant (s. adj.), -s 'vizitənt, -s

visitation, -s 'vizi'teɪʃən, -z

visite, -s 'vi:zit ['vi:z-], -s

visor, -s 'vaɪzə\*, -z

vista, -s 'vɪstə, -z

Vistula 'vistjʊlə

visual, -ly 'vizjʊəl [-zjwəl, -zjʊl, -ʒjʊəl,  
-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒwəl, -ʒul], -ivisualization [-isa-], 'vizjʊəlai'zeɪʃən  
[-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-,  
-ʒwəl-, -ʒul-, -li'z-]visualiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'vizjʊəlaɪz [-zjwəl-, -zjʊl-, -ʒjʊəl-,  
-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-], -iz, -iŋ,  
-d, -ə\*/z

vita (glass) 'vaitə

vit|al, -ally 'vaitəl, -əli [-li]

vitality vai'tæliti

vitalization [-isa-], 'vaitəlai'zeɪʃən [-tʃai-]

vitaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaitəlaɪz,  
-iz, -iŋ, -d

vitals 'vaitlz

vitamin, -s 'vitəmin ['vait-, -z

vitamine, -s 'vitəmin ['vait-, -min], -z

vitiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'viʃieɪt, -s,  
-iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

vitiation, viʃi'eɪʃən

viticulture 'vitikaltʃə\* ['vait-]

vitreosity, vi'tri'ɒsiti

vitreous, -ness 'vitriəs, -nis

vitrescen|ce, -t vi'tresn[s], -t

vitri|faction, vi'tri'fækʃən

vitri|fication, vi'tri'fɪ'keɪʃən

vitri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable

'vitri'fai, -laɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbl̩

vitriol 'vitriəl

vitriolic, vi'tri'ɒlik

Vitruvian, -us vi'tru:vjən [-viʃən], -əs

vituperat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s

vi'tju:pəreit [vai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

vituperation, -s vi'tju:pə'reɪʃən [vai't-],  
-zvituperative, -ly vi'tju:pə'reɪv [vai't-],  
-pəreit-], -li

viva (s. interj.) (long live), -s 'vi:və, -z

viva (viva voce), -s 'vaivə, -z

vivace, -s vi'va:tʃi, -z

vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veɪʃəs [vai'v-],  
-li, -nis

vivacity vi'vesiti [vai'v-]

vivarium, -s vai'veəriəm [vi'v-], -z

vivat (s.), -s 'vaivæt ['vi:v-], -s

viva voce 'vaivə'vɒsi

vive vi:v

Vivian 'vivjən [-vʃən]

vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vivid, -ist, -li,  
-nis

Vivien 'vivjən [-vʃən]

Vivienne 'vivjən [-vʃən], 'vivi'en

vivification, vi'vifi'keɪʃən

vivify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vivi'fai,  
-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

viviparity, vi'vi'pəriti

viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vi'pərəs [vai'v-],  
-li, -nisvivise|ct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vivi'sekt  
['vivisekt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

vivisection, vi'vi'sekʃən

vivisectionist, -s, vi'vi'sekʃnist [-ʃəni-], -s

vixen, -s 'viksn, -z

vixenish 'viksnɪʃ [-səniʃ]

viyella vai'elə

viz, vi'di:lɪsɪt [vai'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt, viz]

Note.—Most people in reading aloud  
substitute namely 'neɪmli for this  
word.

Vizard 'vɪzəd

Vizetelly, 'vizi'teli

vizier, -s vi'ziə\* ['viziə\*], -z

**Vladimir** 'vlædimia\* [-mə\*] (*Russian* vla'djimjir, *Czech* 'vladimir)

**Vladivostok** ,vlædi'vɒstɒk (vladjivas-'tok)

**vocable**, -s 'voukəbl̩, -z

**vocabulary**, -ies və'kæbjʊləri [vou'k-, vu'k-, -bjəl-, -bl̩ri], -iz

**vocal**, -ally 'voukəl̩, -əli

**vocalic** vou'kælik [və'k-]

**vocalism** 'voukəlɪzəm [-kli-]

**vocalist**, -s 'voukəlɪst [-kli-], -s

**vocality** vou'kæliiti

**vocalization** [-isa-], -s 'voukəlai'zeɪʃən [-k'ai'z-, -kəli'z-, -k'li'z-], -z

**vocalize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaɪz [-k'laɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**vocation**, -s vou'keɪʃən [və'k-, vu'k-], -z

**vocational**, -tionally vou'keɪʃən [və'k-, vu'k-, -ʃnəl̩, -ʃn̩l̩, -ʃn̩l̩, -ʃənəl̩], -ʃn̩li [-ʃn̩li, -ʃn̩li, -ʃn̩li, -ʃən̩li]

**vocative** (s. *adj.*), -s 'vɒkətɪv, -z

**voce** (in *viva voce*) 'vousi, (in *sotto voce*) 'voutʃi

**vociferate**, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vou'si-fəreɪt [və's-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə\*/z

**vociferation**, -s vou'sɪfə'reɪʃən [və's-], -z

**vociferous**, -ly, -ness vou'sɪfərəs [və's-], -li, -nis

**vodka**, -s 'vɒdkə, -z

**Vogt** (*Eng. surname*) voukt

**vogue** voug

**voicē** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vois, -iz, -iŋ, -t

**voiceless**, -ly, -ness 'voɪsl̩s, -li, -nis

**void** (s. *adj. v.*), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance void, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl̩, -əns

**vol** vol

**volant** 'vɒlənt

**Volapuk** 'vɒləpuk ['voul-]

**volatile** (*adj.*), -ness 'vɒlətaɪl, -nis

**volatile** (in *sal volatile*) vɒ'lætəli [vou'l-, vu'l-, -tli]

**volatility** vɒ'lətɪlɪti

**volatilization** [-isa-] vɒ'lætɪlai'zeɪʃən [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒlət-, -li'z-]

**volatilize** [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed vɒ'lætɪlaɪz [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒlət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

**vol-au-vent**, -s 'vɒləu'vɑːŋ [-'vɒːŋ, -'vɑːŋ, -'vɒŋ, -'vɒŋ] (vɒləvɑː), -z

**volcanic**, -ally vɒl'kænɪk, -əli

**volcanist**, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s

**volcano**, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnə, -z

**volle** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed vɒl, -z, -iŋ, -d

**volet**, -s 'vɒlei (vole), -z

**Volga** 'vɒlgə

**Volhynia** vɒl'hɪniə [-nɔː]

**volition** vou'liʃən

**volitive** 'vɒlɪtv

**volkslied**, -lieder 'fɒlksliːd ['vɒl-] ('fɒlksliːt), -liːdə\* ('fɒlksliːdər)

**vollēy** (s. *v.*), -eys, -eyng, -eyed, -eyer/s 'vɒlji, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə\*/z

**volplanē** (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒl-pleɪn -z, -iŋ, -d

**Volpone** vɒl'pɒni

**Volsci** 'vɒlski: ['vɒlsai]

**Volscian**, -s 'vɒlʃkiən [-skjən, -ʃiən, -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sjən], -z

**Volstead** 'vɒlstɛd

**volt** (*electric unit*), -s vɒlt [rarely vɒlt], -s

**volt** (*movement of horse, movement in fencing*), -s vɒlt, -s

**volta** (V.) 'vɒltə

**voltage**, -s 'vɒltɪdʒ [rarely 'vɒl-], -iz

**voltaic** vɒl'teɪk

**Voltaire** 'vɒltɛə\* (vɒltɛr)

**voltameter**, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə\*, -z

**volte** 'vɒlti

**volte-face**, -s 'vɒlt'fæs (vɒltɒfəs), -iz

**voltmeter**, -s 'vɒlt,mɪtə\* [rarely 'vɒlt-], -z

**volubility** vɒlju'bɪlɪti [-lət-]

**voluble**, -ly, -leness 'vɒljubl̩, -li, -lnɪs

**volume**, -s 'vɒljʊm [-ljʊm, -ljəm], -z

**volumeter**, -s vɒ'lju:mɪtə\* [vɒ'l-, -'luː-], -z

**volumetric**, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrik, -əl, -əli

**voluminous**, -ly, -ness vɒ'ljuːmɪnəs [vɒ'l-, -'luː-], -li, -nis

**voluntarily** (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness 'vɒləntərɪ [-lət-], -iz, -ili, -inis

**volunteer** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vɒlən'tɪə\* [-lə't-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d

**voluptuary** (s. *adj.*), -ies vɒ'ləptjʊərɪ [-tjwər-, -tjʊr-], -iz

**voluptuous**, -ly, -ness vɒ'ləptjʊəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis

**volute**, -s, -d vɒ'ljuːt [vɒ'l-, vou'l-, -'luːt], -s, -id

**volution**, -s vɒ'ljuːʃən [vɒ'l-, vou'l-, -'luː-], -z

**Volze** vɒlz

**vomit** (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**vomitorily** (s. *adj.*), -ies 'vɒmɪtərɪ, -iz

**Vondy** 'vɒndi

**voodoo** 'vuːduː

**Vooght** (*surname*) vuːt

**voracious**, -ly, -ness vɒ'reɪʃəs [vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-], -li, -nis

**voracity** vɒ'ræsɪti [vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-]

**vortex**, -ices, -exes 'vɒ:tɪks, -ɪsɪz, -eksɪz

**vortic**al, -ally 'vɔ:tɪk(ə)l, -əli  
**vortices** (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɔ:tɪsɪz  
**Vosges** vouʒ  
**votaress**, -es 'voutəris [-res], -iz  
**votar**y, -ies 'voutərjɪ, -iz  
**vot**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout,  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z  
**voteless** 'voutlɪs  
**votive** 'voutɪv  
**vouch**, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**voucher**, -s 'vautʃə\*, -z  
**vouchsafe**, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seɪf, -s,  
 -ɪŋ, -t  
**Voules** voulz  
**vow** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**vowel** (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'vauəl  
 [-el, -ɪl], -əlz [-elz, -ɪlz], -əlɪŋ [-elɪŋ,  
 -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]  
**vowel-like** 'vauəllaɪk [-əl-, -ɪl-]  
**Vowles** voulz, vaulz  
**vox** (V.) vɒks  
**vox celeste**, -s 'vɒkssi'lest, -s  
**vox humana**, -s 'vɒkshju(:)'mɑ:nə  
 [-sçu(:)-], -z  
**voyag**e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed voidʒ  
 ['vɔɪdʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**voyager**, -s 'vɔɪdʒə\* ['vɔɪdʒ-], -z  
**Voynich** 'vɔɪnɪk

**vraisemblance** ,vreizā:m'blā:ns [-sɔ:m-  
 'blā:ns, -sɑ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɑ:m'blɔ:ns,  
 -sɑ:m'blɒns, -l-, '---] (vreizāblā:s)  
**Vryburg** 'vraɪbʊg  
**vulcan** (V.) 'vʌlkən  
**vulcanite** 'vʌlkənait [-kɹait]  
**vulcanization** [-isa-] ,vʌlkənai'zeɪʃən  
 [-kɹai'z-, -kəni'z-, -kɹi'z-]  
**vulcaniz**e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-  
 aɪz [-kɹaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d  
**vulgar**, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə\*, -rə\*, -rist,  
 -li  
**vulgarism**, -s 'vʌlgərɪzəm, -z  
**vulgarit**y, -ies vʌl'gərɪtjɪ, -iz  
**vulgarization** [-isa-] ,vʌlgərəi'zeɪʃən  
 [-ri'z-]  
**vulgariz**e [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'vʌlgərəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə\*/z  
**Vulgate** 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]  
**Vulliamy** 'vʌljəmi  
**vulnerability** ,vʌlnərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]  
**vulnerable**, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis  
**Vulpecula** vʌl'pekjʊlə  
**vulpine** 'vʌlpain  
**vulture**, -s 'vʌltʃə\*, -z  
**vulturine**, -ous 'vʌltʃurɪn [-tʃər-,  
 -tʃʊr-], -əs  
**vying** (*from vie*) 'vaɪɪŋ



# W

**W** (*the letter*), -s 'dʌb|ju(:), -z  
**Waaft**, -s wæf, -s  
**Wabash** 'wɔ:bæf  
**wabble**, *etc.* = **wobble**, *etc.*  
**Wace** weis  
**Wacey** 'weisi  
**wad** (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Waddell** wɒ'del  
**wadding** 'wɒdɪŋ  
**Waddington** 'wɒdɪŋtən  
**waddle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ\* /z [-lɔ\* /z]  
**waddly** (*water-course*), -ies 'wɒd|j, [-wæd-], -iz  
**waddy** (*war-club*), -ies 'wɒd|j, -iz  
**Waddy** 'wɒdi  
**wadle** (*s. v.*) (**W.**), -es, -ing, -ed weɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wader**, -s 'weɪdɔ\*, -s  
**Wadey** 'weɪdi  
**Wadham** 'wɒdəm  
**Wadhurst** 'wɒdhə:st  
**wadi**, -s 'wɒdi ['wæd-, 'wɒd-], -z  
**Wadi Halfa** 'wɒdi'hælfə ['wæd-, 'wɒd-]  
**Wadman** 'wɒdmən  
**Wadsworth** 'wɒdzwɔ:θ  
**Wady** 'weɪdi  
**W.A.F.**, -s wæf, -s  
**Wafid** wɒft [wæft, wɒft]  
**Waffdist**, -s 'wɒfdɪst ['wæf-, 'wɒf-], -s  
**wafer**, -s; -y 'weɪfə\*, -z; -ri  
**waffle**, -s 'wɒfl, -z  
**waffle-iron**, -s 'wɒflaɪən, -z  
**waft**, -s, -ing, -ed wɒft [wɒft, wɒft], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wag** (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged wæɡ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wagle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed weɪɡz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wage-earner**, -s 'weɪɡz,ə:nə\*, -z  
**wagler** (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'weɪɡz|ə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -əɪə\* /z  
**waggerly**, -ies 'wæɡər|ɪ, -iz  
**waggish**, -ly, -ness 'wæɡɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**waggie**, -les, -ling, -led 'wæɡ|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**waggon**, -s 'wæɡən, -z

**waggoner**, -s 'wæɡənɔ\*, -z  
**waggonette**, -s 'wæɡənɛt, -s  
**Waghorn** 'wæɡhɔ:n  
**Wagnall** 'wæɡn| [-nəl]  
**Wagner** (*English name*) 'wæɡnɔ\*  
 (*German composer*) 'vɑ:ɡnɔ\*  
 ('vɑ:ɡnər)  
**Wagnerian**, -s vɑ:ɡ'nɪərɪən [-'nɪər-], -z  
**Wagneriana** vɑ:ɡ'nɪərɪ'ɑ:nə [vɑ:ɡ'nɪə-, vɑ:ɡ'nɪər-]  
**wagon**, -s 'wæɡən, -z  
**wagoner**, -s 'wæɡənɔ\*, -z  
**wagonette**, -s 'wæɡənɛt, -s  
**wagon-lit.** -s 'wæɡən'li: ['wæɡ-, 'vɑ:ɡ-, -ɡən-, -ɡən-] (vɑ:ɡ'li), -z  
**Wagstaff** 'wæɡstɑ:f  
**wagtail**, -s 'wæɡteɪl, -z  
**Wahabi**, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wɑ'h-], -z  
**waif**, -s weɪf, -s  
**wail** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d  
**wain**, -s weɪn, -z  
**wainscot**, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Wainwright** 'weɪnraɪt  
**waist**, -s weɪst, -s  
**waistband**, -s 'weɪstbænd, -z  
**waistcoat**, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stɪk-, *old-fashioned* 'weskəʊt], -s  
**waist-deep** 'weɪst'di:p ['l-]  
**waist-high** 'weɪst'haɪ ['l-]  
**wait** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\* /z  
**waiting-maid**, -s 'weɪtɪŋmeɪd, -z  
**waiting-room**, -s 'weɪtɪŋru:m [-ru:m], -z  
**waitress**, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -iz  
**Waitrose** 'weɪt-rouz ['weɪtrəʊz]  
**waive**, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**waiver**, -s 'weɪvə\*, -z  
**wake** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, woke, woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk, 'woukən  
**Wakefield** 'weɪkfɪld  
**wakeful**, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|fʊl, -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs  
**waklen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən, -ənɪz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -ɪŋ], -ənd  
**Wal** (*personal name*) wɒl [wɒ:l]

**Walbrook** 'wɔ:brʊk ['wɔ:l-]  
**Walcheren** 'vɔ:lkerən ['vɔ:lχə-, 'wɔ:l-  
 kərən, *old-fashioned* 'wɔ:lʃərən, 'wɔl-  
 ʃərən]  
**Walcott** 'wɔ:lkt [wɔl-, -kt]  
**Waldeck** 'wɔ:ldek ['wɔl-] ('valdek)  
**Waldegrave** 'wɔ:lgreiv ['wɔl-, 'wɔ:lde-  
 greiv ['wɔl-]  
*Note.*—*Earl Waldegrave* is 'wɔ:lgreiv  
 ['wɔl-]. *Some others with this name*  
*pronounce* 'wɔ:ldegreiv ['wɔl-]. *In*  
*Waldegrave Hall the pronunciation*  
*is* 'wɔ:ldegreiv ['wɔl-].  
**Waldemar** 'vældəma:\* ['vɔ:l-, 'wɔ:l-,  
 -dim-]  
**Walden** 'wɔ:ldən ['wɔl-]  
**Waldo** 'wɔ:ldou ['wɔl-]  
**Waldorf** 'wɔ:ldɔ:f ['wɔl-]  
**Waldstein** (*American name*) 'wɔ:ldstain  
 ['wɔl-], (*German name*) 'vældstain  
 ['vɔ:l-, 'vɔl-, 'vɔl-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔl-,  
 -dʔain] ('valftain)  
**wale**, -s weil, -z  
**Waler**, -s 'weilə\*, -z  
**Waleran** (*Baron*) 'wɔ:lərən ['wɔl-],  
 (*Buildings in Borough High Street,*  
*London*) 'wɔlərən  
**Wales** weilz  
**Waley** 'weili  
**Walfish** 'wɔ:lfiʃ ['wɔl-]  
**Walford** 'wɔ:lfd ['wɔl-]  
**Walhall** væl'hælə  
**Walham** 'wɔləm  
**walk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:k,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Walker** 'wɔ:kə\*  
**Walkern** 'wɔ:lkerən [-kən]  
**Walkiden** 'wɔ:kidn  
**walkingstick**, -s 'wɔ:kiŋ-stik, -s  
**walking-tour**, -s 'wɔ:kiŋtuə\* [-tuə\*,  
 -tuə\*, -tɔ:\*], -z  
**walk-over**, -s 'wɔ:k'ouə\*, -z  
**wall** (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d  
**wallaby** (W.), -ies 'wɔləbɪ, -iz  
**Wallace** 'wɔ:lis [-ləʃ]  
**Wallach**, -s 'wɔlək, -s  
**Wallachia**, -n/s 'wɔ:leikjə [wə'l-, -kiə],  
 walla(h), -s 'wɔlə, -z [-n/z]  
**Wallasey** 'wɔ:ləsi  
**Waller** 'wɔlə\*  
**wallet**, -s 'wɔlit, -s  
**wall-eye**, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -l  
**wallflower**, -s 'wɔ:lflaʊ\*, -z  
**wall-fruit** 'wɔ:l-fru:t  
**Wallingford** 'wɔ:lɪŋfd  
**Wallis** 'wɔlis  
**Walloon**, -s wɔ:lun [wə'l-], -z

**wallop**, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔləp, -s, -iŋ/z, -t  
**wallow** (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed,  
 -ower/s 'wɔlloʊ, -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud,  
 -ouə\*/z  
**wall-paper**, -s 'wɔ:lpeipə\*, -z  
**Wallsend** 'wɔ:lzɛnd  
**Wallwork** 'wɔ:lwɜ:k ['wɔl-]  
**Walmer** 'wɔ:lmə\* ['wɔl-]  
**Walm(e)sley** 'wɔ:mzli  
**Walmisley** 'wɔ:mzli  
**Walney** 'wɔ:lni ['wɔl-]  
**walnut**, -s 'wɔ:lnɒt [-nɒt], -s  
**Walpole** 'wɔ:lpəʊl ['wɔl-]  
**Walpuris** vɔ:l'pʊgɪs [vɔ:l-, -'pʊg-,  
 -'pʊ:g-] (vɔl'pʊgɪs)  
**walrus**, -es 'wɔ:lɹəs ['wɔl-, -rɹɹs], -iz  
**Walsall** 'wɔ:slɔ:l ['wɔl-, -slɪ]  
**Walsh** wɔ:lʃ [wɔ:lʃ]  
**Walsham** 'wɔ:lʃəm [*locally* 'wɔ:lsəm]  
**Walsingham** (*surname*) 'wɔ:lsɪŋəm  
 ['wɔl-], (*place*) 'wɔ:lɪŋɪəm ['wɔl-,  
 -lɪŋɪŋ]  
**Walt** wɔ:lt [wɔlt]  
**Walter** (*English name*) 'wɔ:lta\* ['wɔl-],  
 (*German name*) 'vɔ:lta\* ('vɔltər)  
**Walters** 'wɔ:lta:z ['wɔl-]  
**Waltham** 'wɔ:ltəm ['wɔl-, -lɔ:əm]  
*Note.*—*The traditional local pronun-*  
*ciation at Great Waltham and Little*  
*Waltham in Essex is* 'wɔ:ltəm, *and*  
*this is the pronunciation used by*  
*those who have lived there for a long*  
*time. Some new residents pro-*  
*nounce* -lɔ:əm. *In telephoning to*  
*these places from a distance it is*  
*necessary to pronounce* -lɔ:əm, *other-*  
*wise the caller is liable to be given*  
*Walton(-on-the-Naze), which is in*  
*the same county.*  
**Walthamstow** 'wɔ:lθəmstəʊ ['wɔl-,  
*old-fashioned* -lɔ:əm-]  
**Walther** (*German name*) 'vɔ:lta\* ('vɔltər)  
**Walthew** 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔl-]  
**Walton** 'wɔ:ltən ['wɔl-]  
**waltz** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:ls  
 [wɔ:ls, wɔ:lts, wɔ:ltz], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**Walworth** 'wɔ:lzwəθ ['wɔl-, -wɔ:θ]  
**wampum**, -s 'wɔmpəm, -z  
**wan**, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔn, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**Wanamaker** 'wɔnəmeikə\*  
**wand** (W.), -s wɔnd, -z  
**wander**, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s  
 'wɔndə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**Wandle** 'wɔndl  
**Wandsworth** 'wɔndzswəθ [-wɔ:θ]  
**wan[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wein, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d

**Wanganui** (*in New Zealand*) ,wəgə'nui  
[ˈŋgə-]

*Note.*—The first is the form always  
used by those of Polynesian descent.

**wangle** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'wæŋgəl,  
-lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld

**Wann** wɒn

**Wanstall** 'wɒnstɔ:l

**Wanstead** 'wɒnstɪd [-sted]

**want** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɒnt, -s, -ɪŋ,  
-ɪd

**Wantage** 'wɒntɪdʒ

**wanting** 'wɒntɪŋ

**wanton**, -ly, -ness 'wɒntən, -lɪ, -nɪs

**wapentake**, -s 'wæpənteɪk ['wɒp-], -s

**wapiti**, -s 'wəpɪtɪ, -z

**Wapping** 'wɒpɪŋ

**Wappinger** 'wɒpɪŋdʒə\*

**war** (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red wɔ:\*, -z,  
-rɪŋ, -d

**Warbeck** 'wɔ:bɛk

**warble**, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:bəl, -lɪz,  
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

**warbler**, -s 'wɔ:blɜ:\*, -z

**Warburg** (*Institute*) 'wɔ:bɜ:g

**Warburton** 'wɔ:bɜ:tn [-bɜ:tn]

**war-cloud**, -s 'wɔ:klaʊd, -z

**war-club**, -s 'wɔ:kklʌb, -z

**war-cry**, -ies 'wɔ:krɪaɪ, -aɪz

**ward** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:d, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

**war-dance**, -s 'wɔ:dɑ:ns, -ɪz

**warden** (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z

**warder** (W.), -s 'wɔ:də\*, -z

**Wardlaw** 'wɔ:dlɔ:

**Wardle** 'wɔ:dl

**wardress** (*female warder*), -es 'wɔ:drɪs  
[-dres], -ɪz

**war-dress** (*war costume*), -es 'wɔ:dres,  
-ɪz

**wardrobe**, -s 'wɔ:drɔ:nb, -z

**wardroom**, -s 'wɔ:d-rʊm [-rʊm], -z

**wardship** 'wɔ:dfɪp

**ware** (*s. interj.*) (W.), -s wɛə\*, -z

**Wareham** 'wɛərəm

**warehouse** (*s.*), -ses 'wɛəhaʊs, -zɪz

**warehouse** (*v.*), -ses, -sing, -sed 'wɛə-  
haʊz [-s], -zɪz [-sɪz], -zɪŋ [-sɪŋ],  
-zd [-st]

**warehouseman**, -men 'wɛəhaʊsmən,  
-mən

**warfare** 'wɔ:fɛə\*

**war-god**, -s 'wɔ:gɒd, -z

**war-grave**, -s 'wɔ:greɪv, -z

**Wargrave** 'wɔ:greɪv

**Warham** 'wɔ:rəm

**war-horse**, -s 'wɔ:hɔ:s, -ɪz

**warily**, -ness 'wɛərɪli, -nɪs

**Waring** 'wɛərɪŋ

**warlike** 'wɔ:lɪk ['wɔ:lɪk]

**warlock** (W.), -s 'wɔ:lɒk, -s

**war-lord**, -s 'wɔ:lɔ:d, -z

**warm** (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;  
-s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -ə\*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;  
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

**war-maker**, -s 'wɔ:meɪkə\*, -z

**warm-blooded** 'wɔ:mblədɪd

**warmer** (*s.*), -s 'wɔ:mə\*, -z

**warm-hearted** 'wɔ:m'hɑ:tɪd [*also* '-,--  
*when attributive*]

**warming-pan**, -s 'wɔ:mɪŋpæn, -z

**Warrington** 'wɔ:mɪŋtən

**Warminster** 'wɔ:minstə\*

**warmish** 'wɔ:mɪʃ

**war-monger**, -s 'wɔ:ɪnəŋgə\*, -z

**warmth** wɔ:mθ [-mpθ]

**warn**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/li,  
-d

**Warnle**, -er wɔ:n, -ə\*

**warning**, -s 'wɔ:nɪŋ, -z

**warp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

**war-paint**, -path 'wɔ:lpeɪnt, -pɑ:θ

**warrant** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
'wɔ:rənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z

**warrantable**, -ly, -leness 'wɔ:rəntəbəl,  
-lɪ, -lɪnɪs

**warrantee**, -s 'wɔ:rənti:, -z

**warrantor**, -s 'wɔ:rəntɔ:\* [-tə\*, 'wɔ:rən-  
'tɔ:\*], -z

**warrantly**, -ies 'wɔ:rəntli, -ɪz

**Warre** wɔ:\*

**warren** (W.), -s 'wɔ:rɪn [-rən], -z

**Warrender** 'wɔ:rɪndə\*

**Warrington** 'wɔ:rɪŋtən

**warrior** (W.), -s 'wɔ:rɪə\*, -z

**Warsaw** 'wɔ:so:

**warship**, -s 'wɔ:fɪp, -s

**Warsop** 'wɔ:sɒp

**Warspite** 'wɔ:spɪt

**wart**, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -ɪ

**wart-hog**, -s 'wɔ:t'hɒg ['--], -z

**Warton** 'wɔ:tn

**war-wearied** 'wɔ:wɪəd

**Warwick**, -shire 'wɔ:rɪk, -ʃɪə\* [-fə\*]

**war-worn** 'wɔ:wɔ:n

**warly**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɛərli,  
-ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

**was** (*from be*) wɔz (*strong form*), wəz,  
wz (*weak forms*)

**Wasbrough** 'wɔzbrə

**wash** (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
-able wɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl

**wash-basin**, -s 'wɒʃbeɪsn, -z

**washer**, -s 'wɒʃə\*, -z

**washerwoman**, -women 'wɒʃəlwʊmən,  
-,wɪmɪn

wash-house, -ses 'wɒʃhaʊs, -ziz  
 washing 'wɒʃɪŋ  
 washing-day, -s 'wɒʃɪŋdeɪ, -z  
 washing-machine, -s 'wɒʃɪŋməʃiːn, -z  
 washing-stand, -s 'wɒʃɪŋ-stænd, -z  
 Washington 'wɒʃɪŋtən  
 washing-up 'wɒʃɪŋ'ʌp [ɪ--']  
 wash-out, -s 'wɒʃaʊt [ɪ--'], -s  
 wash-pot, -s 'wɒʃpɒt, -s  
 wash-stand, -s 'wɒʃstænd, -z  
 wash-tub, -s 'wɒʃtʌb, -z  
 washy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɒʃli, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -inis  
 wasn't 'wɒznt [*also occasionally* 'wɒzn  
*when not final*]  
 wasp, -s wɒsp, -s  
 waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɒspɪʃ, -li, -nis  
 wasplike 'wɒsp-laɪk  
 wassail, -s 'wɒseɪl ['wæs-, -sl], -z  
 wassailing 'wɒseɪlɪŋ ['wæs-, -slɪŋ, -seɪlɪŋ]  
 Wassell 'wæsl  
 Wasson 'wɒsn  
 wast (*from be*) wɒst (*strong form*), wɒst  
 (*weak form*)  
 Wast, -water wɒst, -wɒtə\*  
 waste (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;  
 -age weɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə\*/z; -ɪdʒ  
 waste<sup>ful</sup>, -fully, -fulness 'weɪstfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 waste-paper-basket, -s weɪst'peɪpə-  
 ,bæskɪt [ɪ--'], -s  
 waste-pipe, -s 'weɪstpaɪp, -s  
 wastrel, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z  
 Wat wɒt  
 watch (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 wɒtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
 watch-case, -s 'wɒtʃkeɪs, -ɪz  
 watch-chain, -s 'wɒtʃtʃeɪn, -z  
 watch-dog, -s 'wɒtʃdɒg, -z  
 watch<sup>ful</sup>, -fully, -fulness 'wɒtʃfʊl,  
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
 watch-glass, -es 'wɒtʃɡlɑːs, -ɪz  
 watch-key, -s 'wɒtʃkiː, -z  
 watch-maker, -s 'wɒtʃmeɪkə\*, -z  
 watchman, -men 'wɒtʃmən, -mən  
 [-men]  
 watch-pocket, -s 'wɒtʃpɒkɪt, -s  
 watch-spring, -s 'wɒtʃsprɪŋ, -z  
 watch-stand, -s 'wɒtʃstænd, -z  
 watch-tower, -s 'wɒtʃtaʊə\*, -z  
 watchword, -s 'wɒtʃwɜːd, -z  
 water (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'wɒ:tə\*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd  
 water-bed, -s 'wɒ:təbed, -z  
 water-borne 'wɒ:təbɔːn  
 water-bottle, -s 'wɒ:təbɒtl, -z  
 water-buck 'wɒtəbʌk  
 Waterbury, -ies 'wɒ:təbɜːrli, -ɪz

water-butt, -s 'wɒ:təbʌt, -s  
 water-carrier, -s 'wɒ:tə,kæriə\*, -z  
 watercart, -s 'wɒ:təkɑːt, -s  
 water-chute, -s 'wɒ:təʃuːt, -s  
 water-closet, -s 'wɒ:tə,kloʊzɪt, -s  
 water-colour, -s 'wɒ:tə,kələ\*, -z  
 water-cooled 'wɒ:təkʊld  
 watercourse, -s 'wɒ:təkɔːs [-kɔːs], -ɪz  
 watercress, -es 'wɒ:təkres, -ɪz  
 water-diviner/s, -ing 'wɒ:tədiːvaɪnə\*/z,  
 -ɪŋ  
 water-drinker, -s 'wɒ:tə,drɪŋkə\*, -z  
 waterfall, -s 'wɒ:təfɔːl, -z  
 water-finder, -s 'wɒ:tə,faində\*, -z  
 Waterford 'wɒ:təfɔːd  
 waterfowl 'wɒ:təfəʊl  
 water-gas 'wɒ:tə'ɡæs [ɪ--]  
 water-gate, -s 'wɒ:təgeɪt, -s  
 Watergate 'wɒ:təgeɪt  
 water-gauge, -s 'wɒ:təgeɪdʒ, -ɪz  
 waterglass 'wɒ:təglɑːs  
 water-glass, -es 'wɒ:təglɑːs, -ɪz  
 Waterhouse 'wɒ:təhaʊs  
 wateriness 'wɒ:təɪnɪs  
 watering-cart, -s 'wɒ:təɪŋ-kɑːt, -s  
 watering-place, -s 'wɒ:təɪŋ-pleɪs, -ɪz  
 waterless 'wɒ:tələs  
 water-level, -s 'wɒ:tə,levl, -z  
 water-lily, -ies 'wɒ:tə,lɪli, -ɪz  
 water-line, -s 'wɒ:təlaɪn, -z  
 waterlogged 'wɒ:tə'lɒgd  
 Waterloo 'wɒ:tə'luː [ɪ--', '---]  
*Note.—The stressing '--- is that  
 regularly used when the word is  
 attributive (as in Waterloo Road).  
 A minority use '--- in all cases.*  
 water-main, -s 'wɒ:təmeɪn, -z  
 waterman (W.), -men 'wɒ:tə|mən,  
 -mən [-men]  
 watermark (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒ:təmərk  
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 water-nymph, -s 'wɒ:tə'nɪmf [ɪ--',  
 -ɪŋf], -s  
 water-pipe, -s 'wɒ:təpaɪp, -s  
 water-power 'wɒ:təpaʊə\*  
 waterproof (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒ:tə-  
 pruːf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
 Waters 'wɒ:təz  
 watershed, -s 'wɒ:təʃed, -z  
 waterspout, -s 'wɒ:təspaʊt, -s  
 water-sprite, -s 'wɒ:təsprɪt, -s  
 water-supply, -ies 'wɒ:təsəplai, -aɪz  
 watertight 'wɒ:tətaɪt  
 water-wave (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed  
 'wɒ:təweɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
 waterway, -s 'wɒ:təweɪ, -z  
 water-wheel, -s 'wɒ:təwiːl [-təhw-], -z  
 water-wings 'wɒ:təwɪŋz

waterworks 'wɔ:təwɜ:k

water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n

watery 'wɔ:təri

Watford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɒt[fəd,  
-kin/z, -liŋ, -sn

watt (W.), -s wɒt, -s

wattage 'wɒtɪdʒ

Watteau, -s 'wɒtəu, -z

wattle, -s, -d 'wɒtl, -z, -d

wattmeter, -s 'wɒt,mɪ:tə\*, -z

Watton 'wɒtn

Wauchope (*surname, place in Scotland*)'wɔ:kəp [*in Scotland* 'wɒxəp]Waugh wɔ: [*in Scotland* wɒx]waught, -s wɔ:t [*in Scotland* wɒxt], -s

waul, -s wɔ:l, -z

wawle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s  
weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s

wave-length, -s 'weivlɛŋθ, -s

Wavell 'weivəl

waver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
'weivlə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə\*/z

Waverley 'weivəli

wavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weiv|i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -iniswax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks,  
-iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən

waxwing, -s 'wæks-wiŋ, -z

waxwork, -s 'wæks-wɜ:k, -s

waxy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks|i, -iə\*  
[-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis

way (W.), -s wei, -z

wayfarer/s, -ing 'wei,færə\*/z, -iŋ

Wayland 'weilənd

waylay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s  
wei'lei, 'leiz, 'leiŋ, 'leid, 'leio\*/z

Waynie, -flete wein, -fli:t

wayside 'wei-said

wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwəd, -li, -nis

W.C., -s 'dʌblju(:)'si:, -z

*Note.*—When used as an abbreviation  
for the West Central District of  
London, some people pronounce it  
full 'west'sentral.

we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent  
weak form)

*Note.*—wi also occurs as a strong  
form in the single expression we  
are when are has its weak form ə\*.

We are in this case is also written  
we're.

weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wɪk, -ə\*,  
-ist, -li, -nisweak'en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɪkən,  
-ənz, -iŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd

weakening (s. adj.), -s 'wɪ:kniŋ, -z

weakish 'wɪ:kiʃ

weak-kneed 'wɪk-ni:d ['wɪk'n-]

weaking, -s 'wɪk-liŋ, -z

weak-minded 'wɪk'maindid [*also* 'i,--  
when attributive]

weal, -s wi:l, -z

weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z

wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən

wealth, -s welθ, -s

wealthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ|i,  
-iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d

weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z

weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis

wear (s.) (*corresponding to wear v.*) wɛə\*wear (s.) (= *weir*), -s wiə\*, -zWear (*river*) wiə\*wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,  
wearer/s wɛə\*, -z, -riŋ, wɔ: [wɒə\*],  
wɔ:n, 'wɛərə\*/z

wearable 'wɛərəbl

Wearing 'wɛəriŋ

wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiərisəm, -li, -nis

Wearmouth 'wiəmθ [-mauθ]

Wearn wɛ:n

weary (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;  
-ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri, -iə\*, -nist,  
-ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id

weasand, -s 'wi:zənd ['wiz-, -znd], -z

weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z

weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten  
'wɛðə\*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -bi:tən

weather-bound 'wɛðəbaʊnd

weathercock, -s 'wɛðəkɒk, -s

weather-eye, -s 'wɛðərai, -z

weather-glass, -es 'wɛðəglɑ:s, -iz

Weatherhead 'wɛðəhed

weatherly (W.) 'wɛðli

weatherproof 'wɛðəpru:f

weather-tanned 'wɛðə-tænd

weatherwear 'wɛðəwɛə\*

weather-wise 'wɛðəwaiz

weather-worn 'wɛðəwɔ:n

weave, -es, -ing, wove, woven,  
weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən,  
'wi:və\*/z

weazened 'wi:znd

web, -s, -bed web, -z, -d

Webb(e) web

webbing, -y 'webliŋ, -i

Weber (*English name*) 'wi:bə\*, (*Ger-*  
*man composer*) 'veibə\* ('ve:bər)

webfooted 'webfutid

Webster, -s 'webstə\*, -z

wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id

Weddell (*surname*) wə'del, 'wedl, (*Sea*)  
'wedl

Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n

wedding-cake, -s 'wedliŋ-keik, -s

wedding-day, -s 'wedliŋdei, -z

- wedding-ring**, -s 'wediŋrɪŋ, -z  
**wedgɪə** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise  
 wedʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -waiz  
**wedge-shaped** 'wedʒʃeɪpt  
**Wedgwood** 'wedʒwʊd  
**wedlock** 'wedlɒk  
**Wendnesday** 'wenzbəri [*locally also*  
 'wedʒbəri]  
**Wednesday**, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-, -dei], -z  
**wee** wi:  
**weed** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id  
**Weedon** 'wi:dn  
**weedy**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:di, -iə\*  
 [-iə\*], -iist [-jist], -inis  
**week**, -s wi:k, -s  
**weekday**, -s 'wi:kdei, -z  
**week-end**, -s 'wi:k'end ['wi:k-end], -z  
**week-ender**, -s 'wi:k'endə\* [-'--], -z  
**Weekes** wi:kz  
**Week(e)y** 'wi:kli  
**weekly** (s. adv.), -ies 'wi:kli, -iz  
**Weeks** wi:kz  
**Weekles** wi:kz  
**Weems** wi:mz  
**ween**, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**weep**, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -iŋ/li,  
 wept  
**weeper**, -s 'wi:pə\*, -z  
**weever**, -s 'wi:və\*, -z  
**weevil**, -s 'wi:vɪl [-vɪ], -z  
**weewee**, -s, -ing, -d 'wi:wɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**weft** weft  
**Weguelin** 'weɡəlɪn  
**Wegall** 'weɪɡəl  
**weigh**, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -iŋ,  
 -d; -əbl 'weəbl  
**weight** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less  
 weɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -lis  
**Weighton** (*in Market Weighton, Yorks.*)  
 'wi:tən  
**weighty**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weɪti  
 -iə\* [-iə\*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis  
**Wei-hai-wei** 'weihaɪ'wei  
**Weimar** 'vaɪma: (\* ('vaimar)  
**weir** (W.), -s wiə\*, -z  
**weird**, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə\*,  
 -ist, -li, -nis  
**Weissborn** 'vaɪʃbɔ:n  
**Weland** 'weɪlənd, 'wi:lənd  
**Welbeck** 'welbek  
**Welch** welʃ  
**Welcombe** 'welkəm  
**weloomə** (s. *adj. v. interj.*), -es, -ing,  
 -ed 'welkəm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**weld** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weld, -z, -iŋ,  
 -id  
**weldment** 'weldmənt  
**Weldon** 'weldən  
**welfare** 'welfəə\*  
**Welford** 'welfɔ:d  
**welkin** 'welkɪn  
**well** (s. *adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed wel,  
 -z, -iŋ, -d  
**welladay** 'welə'dei ['weləd-]  
**well-advised** 'weləd'vaɪzd  
**Welland** 'welənd  
**well-appointed** 'welə'pɔɪntɪd  
**well-balanced** 'wel'bælənst [*also* '-,--  
*when attributive*]  
**well-behaved** 'wel-bi'heɪvd [*also* '-,--  
*when attributive*]  
**well-being** 'wel'biŋɪŋ ['wel,b-]  
**well-born** 'wel'bɔ:n  
**well-bred** 'wel'bred [*also* '--, -', *accord-*  
*ing to sentence-stress*]  
**Wellby** 'welbi  
**well-chosen** 'wel'tʃəʊzn [*also* '-,-- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**Wellcome** 'welkəm  
**well-conducted** 'wel-kən'dʌktɪd [*also*  
 '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**well-connected** 'wel-kə'nektɪd [*also*  
 '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**well-cooked** 'wel'kʊkt [*also* 'wel'kʊkt  
*when attributive*]  
**well-directed** 'wel-di'rektɪd [-də'r-,  
 -dai'r-, *also* '--,-- *when attributive*]  
**well-disposed** 'wel-dis'pəʊzd  
**well-doer/s**, -ing 'wel'du:(:)'ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**Welldon** 'weldən  
**well-done** 'wel'dən ['-- *when attributive*]  
**Weller** 'wela\*  
**Wellesley** 'welzli  
**well-found** 'wel'faʊnd [*also* 'wel-faʊnd  
*when attributive*]  
**well-grounded** 'wel'graʊndɪd  
**well-informed** 'welɪn'fɔ:md  
**Wellingborough** 'welɪŋbərə  
**Wellington**, -s 'welɪŋtən, -z  
**wellingtonia**, -s 'welɪŋ'tʌnɪə [-nɪə], -z  
**well-intentioned** 'welɪn'tenʃənd [*also*  
 '-,-- *when attributive*]  
**well-judged** 'wel'dʒʌdʒd [*also* '-- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**well-known** 'wel'nəʊn [*also* '--, -',  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**well-made** 'wel'meɪd [*also* '--, -',  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**well-marked** 'wel'mɑ:kt [*also* '-- *when*  
*attributive*]  
**well-meaning** 'wel'mi:nɪŋ  
**well-meant** 'wel'ment [*also* '--, -',  
*according to sentence-stress*]  
**well-nigh** 'welnaɪ  
**well-off** 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, *also* '--, -',  
*according to sentence-stress*]

**well-ordered** 'wel'ɔ:dəd [also 'i,-- when attributive]

**well - proportioned** 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃənd [-pru'p-, also 'i,-- when attributive]

**well-read** 'wel'red [also 'i,--', -', according to sentence-stress]

**well-rounded** 'wel'raundɪd

**Wells** welz

**well-spoken** 'wel'spoukən [also 'wel-, 'spoukən when attributive]

**well-timed** 'wel'taimd [also 'wel-taimd when attributive]

**well-to-do** 'wel-tə'du:

**well-wisher**, -s 'wel'wiʃə\*, -z

**welsh**, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z

**Welsh**, -man, -men welʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]

**Welshpool** 'welʃpu:l (Welsh 'welʃ'pu:l)

**welt** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -iŋ, -id

**welt'er**, -ers, -ering, -ered 'weltʃə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

**Welwyn** 'welɪn

**Wembley** 'wembli

**Wemyss** wi:mz

**wen**, -s wen, -z

**Wenceslas** 'wensɪsləs [-səs-, -ləs]

**wench**, -es wentʃ, -iz

**wend**, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -iŋ, -id

**Wend**, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z, -ik, -if

**Wendell** 'wendl

**Wendover** 'wen,douvə\*

**Wengen** 'venŋən

**Wengern Alp** 'venŋən'ælp

**Wenham** 'wenəm

**Wenish** 'wenɪʃ

**Wenlock** 'wenlɒk

**went** (from go) went

**Wentworth** 'wentwə:θ [-wəθ]

**wept** (from weep) wept

**we're** (= we are) wiə\*

**were** (from be) wə:\*, [wəə\*] (strong forms), wə\* (weak form)

**weren't** wə:nt [wəənt]

**werewolf**, -ves 'wə:wulf [f] ['wiə-, 'wəə-], -vz

**Wernher** 'wə:nə\*

**wert** (from be) wə:t (strong form), wət (weak form)

**Weser** (German river) 'veizə\* ('ve:zə)

*Note.*—'wi:zə\* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.

**Wesley** 'wezli, 'wesli

*Note.*—It would seem that most people bearing the name **Wesley** pronounce 'wesli, but that they are commonly called 'wezli by others.

**Wesleyan**, -s; -ism 'wezliən ['wesli-, -liən], -z; -izəm

*Note.*—'wesli- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezli- is probably the commoner form. There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation wes'li:ən.

**Wessex** 'wesiks

**west** (s. adj. v.) (W.) west

**Westbourne** 'westbə:n [-bən, esp. when attributive, as in W. Terrace]

**Westbrook**, -bury 'west|bruk, -bəri

**Westcott** 'westkɒt

**Westenra** 'westənə

**westering** 'westəriŋ

**westernly**, -n, -ner/s 'westəli, -n, -nə\*/z

**westernize** [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed

'westənəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

**westernmost** 'westənmaʊst

**Westfield** 'westfi:ld

**Westgate** 'westgeɪt [-geɪt]

**Westlake** 'westleɪk

**Westmeath** west'mi ð

**Westminster** 'westmɪnstə\*

**Westmor(e)land** 'westmə'lənd ['west-mlənd]

**west-north-west** 'westnɔ:θ|west [nautical pronunciation -nɔ:'west]

**Weston** 'westən

**Weston - super - Mare** 'westən,sju:pə-'mæə\* [-n,su:pə-, -nsjupə-, rarely -'mæəri]

**Westphalia**, -n/s west'feiljə [-liə], -ən/z

**west-south-west** 'westsauθ|west [nautical pronunciation -sau'west]

**westward**, -s, -ly 'westwəd, -z, -li

**Westward Ho** 'westwəd'həu

**wet**, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə\*, -ist, -nis

**wether**, -s 'wedðə\*, -z

**Wetherby** 'wedðəbi

**wet-nurse**, -s 'wetnɜ:s, -iz

**Wetterhorn** 'vetəhɔ:n

**wettish** 'wetɪʃ

**Wexford** 'weksfəd

**wey** (W.), -s weɪ, -z

**Wey|bridge**, -man, -mouth 'weɪ|brɪdʒ, -mən, -məθ

**whack** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z

**Whait** weit [hw-]

**whale**, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -ə\*/z

**whalebone** 'weɪlbəʊn ['hw-]

**whale-fisher**y, -ies 'weɪl,fɪʃə|ɪ ['hw-], -iz

**whale-oil** 'weɪloɪl ['hw-]

**Whaley** (place near Buxton) 'weɪli ['hw-]

**Whalley** (*surname*) 'weili ['hw-], 'wɔ:li ['hw-], (*abbey near Blackburn*) 'wɔ:li ['hw-]  
**whang** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**whangee** wæŋ'gi: [hw-]  
**Wharam** 'wɛərəm ['hw-]  
**wharf**, -ves, -fs wɔ:lf [hw-], -vz, -fs  
**wharfage** 'wɔ:fidʒ ['hw-]  
**wharfinger**, -s 'wɔ:findʒə\* ['hw-], -z  
**Wharton** 'wɔ:tɪn ['hw-]  
**what** wɒt ['hw-]  
**what-d'-you-call-it** 'wɒtdʒu:kɔ:lɪt ['hw-, -dʒu-]  
**whate'er** wɒt'ɛə\* ['hw-]  
**Whatever** 'weɪtli ['hw-]  
**whatever** wɒt'evə\* [hw-, rarely wɒt-, hwɒt-]  
**Whatley**, -man 'wɒtli ['hw-], -mæn  
**Whatmough** 'wɒtmou ['hw-]  
**whatnot**, -s 'wɒtnɒt ['hw-], -s  
**what's-her-name** 'wɒtsəneɪm ['hw-, -sneɪm]  
**what's-his-name** 'wɒtsɪzneɪm ['hw-]  
**whatso'er** 'wɒtsou'ɛə\* ['hw-]  
**whatsoever** 'wɒtsou'evə\* ['hw-]  
**what-you-may-call-it** 'wɒtʃmə:kɔ:lɪt ['hw-]  
**wheat**, -en wɪt ['hw-], -n  
**wheat-ear**, -s 'wi:tɪə\* ['hw-], -z  
**Wheatthampsted** (*in Herts.*) 'wi:təmpstɛd ['wet-, 'hw-]  
**Wheatley**, -on 'wi:tli ['hw-], -n  
**Wheatstone** 'wi:tstɒn [-stɒn]  
**wheedle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:dɪl ['hw-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wheel** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**wheelbarrow**, -s 'wi:l,bærou ['hw-], -z  
**wheel-chair**, -s 'wi:l'tʃɛə\* ['wi:l-tʃɛə\*, 'hw-], -z  
**wheeler** (W.), -s 'wi:lə\* ['hw-], -z  
**wheelwright** (W.), -s 'wi:lraɪt ['hw-], -s  
**When** wi:n [hw-]  
**wheeze** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**Whelan** 'wi:lən ['hw-]  
**whelk**, -s welk, -s  
*Note.—Not hwelk.*  
**whelm**, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**whelp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**when** wen [hw-]  
**whence** wens [hw-]  
**whene'er** wen'ɛə\* [hw-]  
**whenever** wen'evə\* [wɒn-, hw-]

**whensoever** wensou'evə\* [hw-]  
**where** weə\* [hw-]  
**whereabouts** (*s.*) 'weərəbaʊts ['hw-]  
**whereabouts** (*interrogation*) 'weərə'əbaʊts ['hw-, occasionally '— when followed by a stress]  
**whereas** weər'æz [wɔ:r-, hw-]  
**whereat** weər'æt [wɔ:r-, hw-]  
**whereby** weə'bai [hw-]  
**where'er** weər'ɛə\* [wɔ:r-, hw-]  
**wherefore** 'weəfɔ: \* ['hw-, -fɔə\*]  
**wherein**, -of, -on weər'in [hw-], 'ɔv [-'ɔf], -'ɔn  
**whereso'er**, -ever 'weəsou'ɛə\* [hw-], -'evə\*  
**whereto** weə'tu: [hw-]  
**whereunder** weər'ʌndə\* [hw-]  
**whereunto** 'weərən'tu: [hw-]  
**whereupon** weərə'pɒn [hw-, '—', '—]  
**wherever** weər'evə\* [wɔ:r-, hw-]  
**wherewith** weə'wið [hw-, -'wið]  
**wherewithal** (*s.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l ['hw-]  
**wherewithal** (*adv.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l [hw-, '—', '—]  
**wherry**, -ies 'werli ['hw-], -iz  
**whet** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -id  
**whether** 'weðə\* ['hw-]  
**whetstone** (W.), -s 'wetstɒn ['hw-], -z  
**whew** ʃ: [ʃu:, ʃ:u:, hwu:]  
**Whewell** 'hju:(ɔ:l ['ʃu:(ɔ:), -el, -il]  
**whew** wei [hw-]  
**Whibley** 'wibli ['hw-]  
**which** wɪtʃ [hw-]  
**whichever** wɪtʃ'evə\* [hw-]  
**Whickham** 'wikəm ['hw-]  
**whiff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪf [hw-], -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Whiffen** 'wɪfɪn ['hw-]  
**whig** (W.), -s wɪg [hw-], -z  
**whiggery**, -ism 'wɪgəri ['hw-], -izəm  
**whiggish**, -ly, -ness 'wɪgɪʃ ['hw-], -li, -nis  
**Whigham** 'wɪgəm ['hw-]  
**while** (*s. v. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed wɪl [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d  
**whilom** 'wɪləm ['hw-]  
**whilst** wɪlɪst [hw-]  
**whim**, -s wɪm [hw-], -z  
**whimper**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wɪmpə\* ['hw-], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə\*/z  
**whimsical**, -ally, -alness 'wɪmzɪkəl ['hw-], -əli, -əlnɪs  
**whimsicality** 'wɪmzi'kælɪti [hw-]  
**whin**, -s wɪn [hw-], -z  
**whinchat**, -s 'wɪn-tʃæt ['hw-], -s  
**whinle** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪn [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d



**whinger**, -s 'wiŋə\* ['hw-], -z  
**whinn[y]** (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'win[i  
 ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -id  
**whin[y]**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wain[i ['hw-],  
 -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**whip** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-],  
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t  
**whip-cord** 'wipkɔ:d ['hw-]  
**whip-hand** 'wip'hænd ['hw-, '--]  
**whipper-in**, -ers-in 'wipər'in ['hw-],  
 -əz'in  
**whippersnapper**, -s 'wipə,snæpə\* ['hw-],  
 -z  
**whippet**, -s 'wipit ['hw-], -s  
**whipping-boy**, -s 'wipɪŋbɔi ['hw-], -z  
**Whippingham** 'wipɪŋəm ['hw-]  
**whipping-top**, -s 'wipɪŋ-tɒp ['hw-], -s  
**Whipple** 'wipl ['hw-]  
**whippoorwill**, -s 'wippuə,wil ['hw-,  
 -pɔə,w-, -pɔə,w-, -pɔə,w-], -z  
**Whipsnade** 'wipsneɪd ['hw-]  
**whirl** (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wə:\* ['hw-],  
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d  
**whirl** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:l ['hw-], -z,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**whirligig**, -s 'wɜ:lɪgɪg ['hw-], -z  
**whirlpool**, -s 'wɜ:l-pu:l ['hw-], -z  
**whirlwind**, -s 'wɜ:lwaɪnd ['hw-], -z  
**whirr** (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wə:\* ['hw-],  
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d  
**whisk** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪsk [hw-], -s,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**whisker**, -s, -ed 'wɪskə\* ['hw-], -z, -d  
**whiskey**, -s 'wɪski ['hw-], -z  
**whisk[y]**, -ies 'wɪsk[i ['hw-], -iz  
**whisper** (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,  
 -er/s 'wɪspə\* ['hw-], -əz, -ərɪŋ/z,  
 -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**whist wist** [hw-]  
**whist-drive**, -s 'wɪstdraɪv ['hw-], -z  
**whistle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪsl  
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**whistler** (W.), -s 'wɪslə\* ['hw-], -z  
**whit** (W.) wɪt [hw-]  
**Whitaker** 'wɪtɪkə\* ['hw-, -tək-]  
**Whitbread**, -by, -church 'wɪt|bred  
 ['hw-], -bi, -tʃɜ:tʃ  
**whit[e]** (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est,  
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-],  
 -s; -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id  
**whitebait** 'waitbeɪt ['hw-]  
**whitebeard**, -s, -ed 'waitbiəd ['hw-],  
 -z, -id  
**whitecap**, -s 'waitkæp ['hw-], -s  
**Whitechapel** 'wait,tʃæpl ['hw-]  
**Whitefield** 'waitfi:ld ['hw-], 'wit-  
 ['hw-]  
**Whitefriars** 'wait,frɪəz ['hw-, '--]

**Whitehall** 'wait'hɔ:l ['hw-, also '-, '-,  
 according to sentence-stress]  
**Whitehaven** 'wait,heɪvn ['hw-]  
**whitehead** (W.), -s 'waithead ['hw-], -z  
**white-heat** 'wait'hɪt ['hw-]  
**white-hot** 'wait'hɒt [also '- when  
 attributive]  
**Whiteley** 'waitli ['hw-]  
**white-livered** 'wait,lɪvəd ['hw-]  
**whit[en]**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait[n  
 ['hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-ŋɪŋ], -nd  
**whitening** (s.) 'waitniŋ ['hw-]  
**whitethorn**, -s 'waitθɔ:n ['hw-], -z  
**whitethroat**, -s 'waitθrɔut ['hw-], -s  
**whitewash** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s  
 'wait-wɒʃ ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**whitewood** 'wait-wud ['hw-]  
**Whitfield**, -gift 'wɪtfi:ld ['hw-], -gift  
**whither** 'wɪðə\* ['hw-]  
**whithersoever** 'wɪðəsu:'evə\* ['hw-]  
**whiting** (W.), -s 'waɪtɪŋ ['hw-], -z  
**whitish**, -ness 'waɪtɪʃ ['hw-], -nis  
**whittleather** 'wɪtləðə\* ['hw-]  
**Whitley** 'wɪtli ['hw-]  
**whitlow**, -s 'wɪtləu ['hw-], -z  
**Whitman**, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone  
 'wɪt|mən ['hw-], -mɑ:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl  
**Whitsun** 'wɪtsn ['hw-] [-stoun  
**Whitsunday**, -s 'wɪt'sandi ['hw-,  
 -sn'dei], -z  
**Whitsuntide**, -s 'wɪtsn'taɪd ['hw-], -z  
**Whittaker** 'wɪtɪkə\* ['hw-, -tək-]  
**Whittier** 'wɪtɪə\* ['hw-]  
**Whittingeham(e)** 'waɪtɪŋdʒəm ['hw-]  
**Whittington** 'wɪtɪŋtən ['hw-]  
**whittle** (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wɪtl  
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**Whitworth** 'wɪtwɜ:θ ['hw-]  
**whit[y]**, -iness 'waɪtɪ ['hw-], -inis  
**whiz**, -zes, -zing, -zed wɪz [hw-], -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**whizz** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wɪz [hw-],  
 -iz, -iŋ, -d  
**who** (interrogative) hu: [also hu when  
 followed by a word beginning with ə or  
 unstressed i]  
**who** (relative) hu: (normal form), hu  
 (frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional  
 weak forms)  
**whoa** wəu ['wou?]  
**who'er** hu(:)'eə\*  
**whoever** hu(:)'evə\* [occasionally u(:)-  
 when closely connected to preceding  
 word in the sentence]  
**whole**, -ness həul, -nis  
**whole-hearted** 'həul'hɑ:tɪd  
**whole-hogger**, -s 'həul'hɒgə\*, -z  
**whole-meal** 'həulmi:l

**wholesale** 'houl-seil  
**wholesaler**, -s 'houl,seilə\*, -z  
**wholesome**, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlzəm, -ist, -li, -nis  
**wholly** 'houlli ['houli]  
**whom** hu:m (normal form), hum (occasional weak form)  
**whomsoever** ,hu:mson'evə\*  
**whoop** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -in, -t  
**whoopee** (s.) 'wupi: [-pi], (interj.) 'wu'pi: [-'i]  
**whooping-cough** 'hu:piŋkəf [-kə:f]  
**whop**, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s, -in/z, -t  
**whopper**, -s 'wɒpə\* ['hw-], -z  
**whorle** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s hɔ:\*, [hɔə\*], -z, -rin, -d; -dɒm/z  
**whoreson**, -s 'hɔ:sn ['hɔəsn], -z  
**whorl**, -s, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z, -d  
**whortle**, -s 'wɔ:tl ['hw-], -z  
**whortleberry**, -ies 'wɔ:tl,ber'i ['hw-, -bɔ:li], -iz  
**whose** (interrogative) hu:z  
**whose** (relative) hu:z (normal form), u:z (occasional weak form)  
**whoso** 'hu:sou  
**whosoever** ,hu:sou'evə\*  
**why** wai [hw-]  
**Whyte** (surname) 'waiili [hw-]  
**Whymper** 'wimpə\* ['hw-]  
**Whyte** wait [hw-]  
**Whytt** wait [hw-]  
**wick** (W.), -s wik, -s  
**wicked**, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist, -li, -nis/iz  
**Wickens** 'wikinz  
**wicker**, -work 'wika\*, -wɔ:k  
**wicket**, -s 'wikit, -s  
**wicket-gate**, -s 'wikit'geit, -s  
**wicket-keeper**, -s 'wikit,ki:pə\*, -z  
**Wickham** 'wikəm  
**Wickliffe** 'wiklif  
**Wicklow** 'wiklou  
**wide** (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness, waid, -z, -ɔ\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**wide-awake** (s.), -s 'waidəweik, -s  
**wide-awake** (adj.) 'waidə'weik  
**Widcombe** 'widkəm  
**Widemouth** 'widmɔ:θ  
**widea**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waidn, -nz, -ŋin [-ŋin], -nd  
**wide-spread** 'waidspred ['i-]  
**widgeon**, -s 'widʒən [-dʒin], -z  
**widish** 'waidif  
**Widnes** 'widnis  
**widow**, -s, -ed 'widou, -z, -d  
**widower**, -s 'widəʊə\*, -z  
**widowhood** 'widouhəd

**width**, -s widθ [witθ], -s  
**wield**, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -in, -id  
**Wiesbaden** 'vi:z,bɑ:dən ['vi:z,b-, vi:z'b-, vi:z'b-] ('vi:z,bɑ:dən, locally vis-'bɑ:dən)  
**wife**, -ves wai:f, -vz  
**wifehood**, -less 'waif|hud, -lis  
**wifelike**, -ly 'waif|laik, -li  
**Wiffen** 'wifin  
**wig** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wig, -z, -in, -d  
**Wigan** 'wigən  
**wigging** (s.), -s 'wigin, -z  
**Wiggins** 'wiginz  
**wiggle** (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wigl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld  
**wiggle-waggle** 'wigl,wægl  
**wiggly** 'wigli [-gli]  
**wight** (W.), -s wait, -s  
**wig-maker**, -s 'wig,meikə\*, -z  
**Wigmore** 'wigmə:\*, [-mɔ:\*, -mɔ:]  
**Wigram** 'wigrəm  
**Wigton**, -town 'wig|tən, -tən  
**wigwam**, -s 'wigwəm, -z  
**Wilberforce** 'wɪlbə:fɔ:s  
**Wilbraham** 'wɪlbərəm [-brəm, -brɪ:m]  
**Wilbur**, -bye 'wɪlbə\*, -bi  
**Wilcox** 'wɪlkɔks  
**wild** (s. adj. adv.) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wai:ld, -z, -ɔ\*, -i:t, -li, -nis  
**Wilde** wai:ld  
**wildebeest**, -s 'wɪldibi st, -s  
**Wilder** 'waildɔ\*  
**wilderness**, -es 'wɪldəns, -iz  
**wildfire** 'waild,faiə\*  
**wilding** (W.), -s 'waildiŋ, -z  
**wildish** 'waildif  
**wile** (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wai, -z, -in, -d  
**Wilfred** [-rid] 'wɪlfrɪd ['wul-]  
**wilful**, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wɪ|ful, -fulist [-fəlist] -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Wilhelmina** (English name) ,wɪlhel-'mi:nə, wɪlb'mi:nə  
**Wilkes**, -ie, -ins wɪlk|s, -i, -inz  
**Wilkinson** 'wɪlkɪnsn  
**Wilks** wɪlks  
**will** (s.) (W.), -s wil, -z  
**will** (transitive v.), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z, -in, -d  
**will** (auxil. v.) wil (strong form), l (normal weak form), wəl, əl (occasional weak forms)  
**Willard** 'wɪlə:d [-ləd]  
**Willcocks** [-cox] 'wɪlkɔks  
**Willes** wɪlz  
**Willesden** 'wɪlzdən  
**William**, -s, -son 'wɪljəm, -z, -sn  
**Willie** 'wili

**willing** (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wiliŋ, -li, -nis

**Willingdon**, -ton 'wiliŋ|dæn, -tæn

**Willis** 'wilis

**will-o'-the-wisp**, -s 'wiləðwisp, -s

**Willoughby** 'wiləbi

**willow** (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed; -owy 'wilou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud; -oui

**willow-pattern** 'wilou,pætən [-tən]

**willow-wren**, -s 'wilou'ren ['---], -z

**will-power**, -s 'wil,pauə\*, -z

**Wills** wilz

**Willstead**, -y 'willstid, -i

**willy-nilly** 'wili'nili

**Wilma** 'wilmə

**Wilmcote** 'wilmkout

**Wilmington** 'wilmɪŋtən

**Wilmott**(t) 'wilmət [-mət]

**Wilmslow** 'wilmzlou

**Wilna** 'vilnə

**Wilno** (*in Ontario*) 'wilnoʊ

**Wilsden** 'wilzdən

**Wilshire** 'wilʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

**Wilson** 'wilsn

**wilt** (*from will aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), ɛlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)

**Wilton**, -s 'wiltən, -z

**Wilts**, wilts

**Wiltshire** 'wilt-ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]

**wily**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wail|i, -iə\*, -iist, -inis

**Wimble**, -don 'wimbl, -dən

**Wimborne** 'wimbɔ:n [-bɔən]

**Wimms** winz

**Wimperis** 'wimporis

**wimple**, -s 'wimpl, -z

**Wimpole** 'wimpoul

**win** (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, won, winner/s win, -z, -iŋ, wən, 'winə\*/z

**wine**(e), -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -iŋ, -t wincey 'winsi

**winch**, -es wintʃ, -iz

**Winchester**, -chester 'win|tʃlɪ, -tʃɪstə\*

**Winchfield**, -ilsea, -more 'wintʃfi:ld, -lɪ, -mɔ:ə\* [-mɔə\*]

**wind** (*s.*) (*air blowing*), -s wind [*in poetry sometimes waɪnd*], -z

**wind** (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), -s, -ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -iŋ, waund

**wind** (*v.*) (*blow horn*), -s, ing, -ed waɪnd, -z, -iŋ, -id

**wind** (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust breath*), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -iŋ, -id

**windage** 'windɪdʒ

**windbag**, -s 'windbæg, -z

**windcheater**, -s 'windtʃi:tə\*, -z

**wind-chest**, -s 'windtʃest, -s

**wind-cone**, -s 'windkoun ['win-koun], -z

**Winder**, -mere 'wində\*, -miə\*

**windfall**, -s 'windfɔ:l, -z

**Windham** 'windəm

*Note.—The place in Vermont, U.S.A., is called locally 'windham.*

**windhover**, -s 'wind,hovə\*, -z

**winding** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'waɪndɪŋ, -z, -li

**winding-sheet**, -s 'waɪndɪŋʃi:t, -s

**winding-up** 'waɪndɪŋ'ʌp

**wind-instrument**, -s 'wind,instrument [-trɒm-], -s

**wind-jammer**, -s 'wind,dʒæmə\*, -z

**windlass**, -es 'windlæs, -iz

**Windley** 'windli

**windmill**, -s 'winmil [-ndm-], -z

**window**, -s 'windou, -z

**window-box**, -es 'windoubɒks, -iz

**window-dressing** 'windou,dresɪŋ

**window-pane**, -s 'windoupeɪn, -z

**window-seat**, -s 'windousi:t, -s

**windpipe**, -s 'windpaɪp, -s

**windrow**, -s 'wind-rou, -z

**wind-screen**, -s 'windskrɪ:n ['win-skr-], -z

**Windsor** 'winzə\*

**wind-swept** 'windswept ['win-swept]

**Windus** 'windəs

**windward** (W.) 'windwəd

**windy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wind|i, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

**wine**, -s wain, -z

**wine-bibber**, -s 'wain,bibə\*, -z

**wine-bottle**, -s 'wain,bɒtl, -z

**wine-cellar**, -s 'wain,selə\*, -z

**wineglass**, -es 'waɪŋglɑ:s ['waɪŋg-], -iz

**wineglassful**, -s 'waɪŋglɑ:s,ful ['waɪŋg-], -z

**wine-press**, -es 'wainpres, -iz

**wine-skin**, -s 'wain-skin, -z

**wing** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wiŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d

**wing-commander**, -s 'wiŋ-kə,mændə\*, -z

**wing-covert**, -s 'wiŋ'kavət, -s

**winged** (*adj.*) wiŋd

**-winged** -wiŋd

**Wingfield** 'wiŋfi:ld

**Winifred** 'winifrid

**wink** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wiŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [wiŋt], -ɔ\*/z

**Winkfield** 'wiŋkfi:ld

**Winkie** 'wiŋki

**winkle** (W.), -s 'wiŋkl, -z

**Winnepesaukee** 'winəpə'sə:ki

**winner**, -s 'winə\*, -z

**Winnie** 'wini

**winning** (*s. adj.*) (W.), -s, -ly 'winiŋ, -z, -li

winning-post, -s 'winiŋ-poust, -s  
**Winnipeg** 'winipeg  
**win|ow**, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s  
 'win|əu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouə\*/z  
**winnowing-fan**, -s 'winəuɪŋfæn, -z  
**Winslow** 'winzləu  
**winsome**, -ly, -ness 'wɪnsəm, -li, -nis  
**Winstanley** (in *Lancs.*) 'wɪnstənli [win-  
 'stænli, esp. by newcomers], (surname)  
 'wɪnstənli, win'stænli  
**Winston** 'wɪnstən  
**wint|er** (s. v.) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered  
 'wɪntjə\*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd  
**Winterbourne** 'wɪntəbo:n [-bo:n, -boən,  
 wintertime 'wɪntətaɪm [-buən]  
**Winterton** 'wɪntətən  
**Winton** 'wɪntən  
**Wintour** 'wɪntə\*  
**wintry**, -iness 'wɪntri, -inis  
**winy** 'waini  
**wipe** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waɪp,  
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**wire** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'waɪə\*, -z,  
 -riŋ, -d  
**wire-cutter**, -s 'waɪə,kʌtə\*, -z  
**wire|draw**, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
 -drawn 'waɪə-|drɔ:, -drɔ:z, -|drɔ:ɪŋ,  
 -dru:, -dron  
**wire-haired** 'waɪəhæd  
**wireless** (s. adj.), -es 'waɪəlis, -iz  
**wire-pull|er/s**, -ing 'waɪə,pʊl|ə\*/z, -iŋ  
**wire-worm**, -s 'waɪəwɔ:m, -z  
**wiring** 'waɪəriŋ  
**wir|y**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waɪəri, -iə\*,  
 wis wis [-iist, -inis]  
**Wisbech** 'wɪzbɪtʃ  
**Wisconsin** wis'konsɪn  
**wisdom** 'wɪzdəm  
**wise** (s. adj.) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness  
 waɪz, -ə\*, -ist, -li, -nis  
**wiseacre**, -s 'waɪz,eɪkə\*, -z  
**wisecrack**, -s 'waɪzkræk, -s  
**Wiseman** 'waɪzmən  
**wish** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɪʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**wish|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'wɪʃ|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**wishing-bone**, -s 'wɪʃɪŋbəʊn, -z  
**wish-wash** 'wɪʃwɔʃ  
**wishy-washy** 'wɪʃ,wɔʃi  
**wisp**, -s wɪsp, -s  
**wist** wɪst  
**Wist|ar**, -er 'wɪst|ə\*, -ə\*  
**wistaria**, -s wɪst'eəriə, -z  
**wisteria**, -s wɪst'ɛəriə [-'tjə:r-], -z  
**wist|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'wɪst|fʊl, -fʊli  
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**wit** (s. v.), -s wɪt, -s

**witch** (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪtʃ, -iz,  
 -iŋ/li, -t  
**witchcraft** 'wɪtʃkra:ft  
**witch-doctor**, -s 'wɪtʃ,dɒktə\*, -z  
**witch-elm**, -s 'wɪtʃ'elm [-'wɪtʃelm], -z  
**witcher|y**, -ies 'wɪtʃəri, -iz  
**witch-hazel**, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z  
**witch-hunt**, -s 'wɪtʃhʌnt, -s  
**witching** 'wɪtʃɪŋ  
**witenagemot**, -s 'wɪtɪnəgi'mout [-tən-,  
 -gə'm-], -s  
**with** wɪð [occasionally also wɪθ, esp.  
 before words beginning with breathed  
 consonants]  
*Note.—In the N. of England the word  
 is generally pronounced wɪθ in all  
 positions.*  
**withal** wɪ'ðɔ:l  
**Witham** (surname) 'wɪðəm, (river in  
*Lincs.*) 'wɪðəm, (town in Essex)  
 'wɪtəm  
**with|draw**, -draws, -drawing, -drew,  
 -drawn wɪð-|drɔ: [wɪð-|d-], -'drɔ:z,  
 -'drɔ:ɪŋ, -'dru:, -'dron  
**withdrawal**, -s wɪð-|drɔ:əl [wɪð-|d-], -z  
**withe**, -s wɪθ, -s [wɪð, waɪð, -z]  
**with|er** (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered  
 'wɪð|ə\*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd  
**withers** (s.) (W.) 'wɪðəz  
**with|hold**, -holds, -holding, -held, -hold-  
 en, -holder/s wɪð-|həʊld [wɪð-|h-],  
 -'həʊldz, -'həʊldɪŋ, -'held, -'həʊldən,  
 -'həʊldə\*/z  
**within** wɪ'ðɪn  
**without** wɪ'ðaut  
**with|stand**, -stands, -standing, -stood  
 wɪð-|stænd [wɪð-|s-, -'stænd],  
 -'stændz [-'stændz], -'stændɪŋ, -'stud  
**with|y**, -ies 'wɪð|i, -iz  
**witless**, -ly, -ness 'wɪtlɪs, -li, -nis  
**Witley** 'wɪtli  
**witness** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'wɪtnɪs, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -t  
**witney** (W.) 'wɪtni  
**-witted** -'wɪtɪd [-'wɪtɪd]  
**Wittenberg** 'wɪtnbə:g [-bə:g, old-  
 fashioned 'wɪtnbə:g] ('wɪtənberk,  
 -berç)  
**witticism**, -s 'wɪtɪsɪzəm, -z  
**wittingly** 'wɪtɪŋli  
**witt|y**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɪt|i, -iə\*,  
 -iist, -ili, -inis  
**Witwatersrand** (usual pronunciation in  
 England) wɪt'wɔ:təzrænd [-'wɪt,w-],  
 (pronunciation of English-speaking  
 South Africans) 'wɪt,wɔ:təz'rænd  
 [-'rɑ:nt, 'vɪt,vɔ:təz'rɒnt, '-,-,-]  
 (Afrikaans 'vɪt,vɔ:tərs'rant)

**wiv**/e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**Wiveliscombe** 'wivəlɪskəm [*locally also* 'wɪlskəm]  
**Wivelsfield** 'wɪvəlzfɪld  
**wivern**, -s 'waɪvən, -z  
**wives** (*plur. of wife, and from verb wive*) waɪvz  
**wizard** (*s. adj.*), -s, -ry 'wɪzəd, -z, -rɪ  
**wizen**, -ed 'wɪzn, -d  
**W.L.A.** 'dʌblju(:)el'eɪ  
**w-ness** 'dʌblju(:)ɪs  
**wo** wou [wou?]  
**woad** woad  
**wo-back** 'wou'bæk [-'bæk°, -'bæ?] *cf.*  
**wobble** (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s  
 'wɒbl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪz/\*  
 [-lɪz/\*]  
**Woburn** (*place in Beds.*) 'wu:bən,  
 (*street and square in London*)  
 'woubən [-bən]  
**Wodehouse** 'wɒdhəʊs  
**Woden** 'wɒdn  
**woe**, -s wou, -z  
**woe-begone** 'woubɪgən  
**woeful**, -fully, -fulness 'woulfʊl, -fʊlɪ  
 [-fʊlɪ], -fʊlnɪs  
**woke**, -n (*from wake*) wɒk, -ən  
**Woking**, -ham 'wɒkɪŋ, -əm  
**Wolborough** 'wɒlbərə  
**Wolcot(t)** 'wʊlkət  
**wold**, -s wɒld, -z  
**Woldingham** 'wɒldɪŋəm  
**wolf** (*s.*) (W.), -ves wʊlf, -vz  
**wolf** (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wʊlf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**wolf-cub**, -s 'wʊlfkʌb, -z  
**Wolfe** wʊlf  
**Wolff** wʊlf, vɒlf  
**wolf-hound**, -s 'wʊlfhaʊnd, -z  
**wolfish**, -ly, -ness 'wʊlfɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**wolftram** (W.) 'wʊlftrəm  
**wolf-skin**, -s 'wʊlf-skɪn, -z  
**Wollaston** 'wʊləstən  
**Wollaton** (*Nottingham*) 'wʊlətən  
**Wollstonecraft** 'wʊlstənkrɑ:ft  
**Wolseley**, -s 'wʊlzli, -z  
**Wolsey** 'wʊlzi  
**Wolsingham** 'wʊlsɪŋəm  
**Wolstanton** 'wʊlstəntən [*locally* 'wʊl-  
 stən]  
**Wolstenholme** 'wʊlstənhoum  
**Wolverhampton** 'wʊlvə,hæmptən  
 ['wʊlvə'h-, 'wʊlvə'h-]  
**wolverine**, -s 'wʊlvərɪn, -z  
**Wolverton** 'wʊlvətən [-tən]  
**wolves** (*plur. of wolf*) wʊlvz  
**woman**, **women** 'wʊmən, 'wɪmɪn  
**woman-hater**, -s 'wʊmən,heɪtə\*, -z  
**womanhood** 'wʊmənhd

**womanish**, -ly, -ness 'wʊmənɪʃ, -lɪ,  
 -nɪs  
**womankind** 'wʊmən'kaɪnd ['wʊmən-k-]  
**womanlike** 'wʊmənlaɪk  
**womanly**, -iness 'wʊmənli, -ɪnɪs  
**womb**, -s wʊm, -z  
**wombat**, -s 'wɒmbət [-bæt], -s  
**Wombwell** (*place in Yorks.*) 'wʊm-  
 wel [-wəl], (*surname*) 'wʊmwəl,  
 'wam-, 'wɒm-  
**women** (*plur. of woman*) 'wɪmɪn  
**womenfolk** 'wɪmɪnfɒk  
**won** (*from win*) wʌn  
**wonder**, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s  
 'wʌndə\*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/lɪ, -əd, -ərə\*/z  
**wonderful**, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndəfʊl,  
 -fli [-fʊlɪ, -fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Wonderland** 'wʌndələnd  
**wonderment** 'wʌndəmənt  
**wonder-worker**, -s 'wʌndə,wɜ:kə\*, -z  
**wondrous**, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**wonkily**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɒŋklɪ,  
 -ɪə\*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs  
**wont** (*s. adj.*), -ed wʌnt, -ɪd  
**won't** wʌnt  
**woo**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -ɪŋ  
 [wuɪŋ], -d, -ə\*/z [wʊə\*/z]  
**wood** (W.), -s, -ed wʊd, -z, -ɪd  
**woodbind** 'wʊdbaɪnd  
**woodbine** (W.), -s 'wʊdbaɪn, -z  
**woodblock**, -s 'wʊdblək, -s  
**Woodbridge** 'wʊdbrɪdʒ  
**Woodbury** 'wʊdbəri  
**wood-carver/s**, -ing 'wʊd,kɑ:və\*/z, -ɪŋ  
**woodchuck**, -s 'wʊdʃʌk, -s  
**woodcock** (W.), -s 'wʊdkɒk, -s  
**woodcut**, -s 'wʊdkʌt, -s  
**wood-cutter**, -s 'wʊd,kʌtə\*, -z  
**wooden**, -ly, -ness 'wʊdn, -lɪ, -nɪs  
**wooden-headed** 'wʊdn,hedɪd  
**Woodford**, -house 'wʊd,fɒd, -haʊs  
**woodland**, -s 'wʊdlənd, -z  
**wood-louse**, -lice 'wʊd'lau:s, -ləɪs  
**woodman** (W.), -men 'wʊd'mæn, -mən  
**wood-nymph**, -s 'wʊd'nɪmf [-ɪnf, -], -s  
**wood-pavement** 'wʊd'peɪvmənt [-, -]  
**woodpecker**, -s 'wʊd,peka\*, -z  
**wood-pigeon**, -s 'wʊd,pɪdʒɪn [-dʒən], -z  
**Woodroffe** 'wʊdrɒf, -rɒf  
**Woodrow** 'wʊdrou  
**woodruff** (W.), -s 'wʊdrʌf, -s  
**Woods** wʊdz  
**Woodside** 'wʊd'saɪd [-]  
**Woodstock**, -ward 'wʊd'stɒk, -wəd  
**wood-wind**, -s 'wʊdwaɪnd, -z  
**woodwork** 'wʊdwɜ:k  
**woody**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wʊdʒɪ, -ɪə\*,  
 -ɪɪst, -ɪnɪs

- woof**, -s wʊf, -s  
**Woof** (*surname*) wuf  
**Wookey** 'wuki  
**wool**, -s wul, -z  
**Wooldridge** 'wuldridʒ  
**Woolf** wulf  
**Woolfardisworthy** (*near Bideford, Devon*) 'wulzəri [wul'fɑ:dis,wɒdi], (*near Crediton, Devon*) wul'fɑ:dis,wɒdi  
**wool-gathering** 'wul,gɑ:ðəriŋ  
**Woollard** 'wula:d  
**woollen** 'wulin [-lən]  
**Woolley** 'wuli  
**Woolliams** 'wuljəmz  
**woolly** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wulji, -iz, -iə\*, -iist, -inis  
**woolly-headed** 'wulj,hedɪd  
**Woolnier**, -ough 'wulniə\*, -ou  
**woolsack** 'wul-sæk  
**woolsey** (W.) 'wulzi  
**Woolwich** 'wulɪdʒ [-ɪfɪ]  
**woolwork** 'wulwɜ:k  
**Woolworth** 'wulwɜ:θ [-wɜ:θ]  
**Woorstead** 'wustɪd [-tɒd]  
**Woosley** 'wuzli  
**Wooster** 'wusta\*  
**Wootton** 'wutn  
**Worcester**, -shire 'wusta\*, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Worcs.** wɜ:ks  
**word** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wɜ:d, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd; -lis  
**word-book**, -s 'wɜ:dbuk, -s  
**word-formation** 'wɜ:dfɔ:meɪjən  
**word-painting** 'wɜ:dpɛɪntɪŋ  
**word-perfect** 'wɜ:dpɜ:fɪkt  
**word-picture**, -s 'wɜ:dpɪktʃə\*, -z  
**word-splitting** 'wɜ:dsplɪtɪŋ  
**Wordsworth** 'wɜ:dzwɜ:(t)θ  
**Wordsworthian** wɜ:dz'wɜ:ðjən [-ðjən]  
**wordy**, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɜ:di, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**wore** (*from wear*) wɜ:\* [wɜə\*]  
**work**, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness wɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə\*/z; -əbl/nɪs  
**workaday** 'wɜ:kədeɪ  
**work-bag**, -s 'wɜ:kbaɪ, -z  
**work-basket**, -s 'wɜ:k,bɑ:skɪt, -s  
**workbook**, -s 'wɜ:kbu:k, -s  
**work-box**, -es 'wɜ:kbo:ks, -iz  
**workhouse**, -ses 'wɜ:khaʊs, -ziz  
**Workington** 'wɜ:kɪŋtən  
**workless** 'wɜ:kli:s  
**work/man** (W.), -men; -manlike 'wɜ:k'mæn, -mən; -mənlaɪk  
**workman/ly**, -ship 'wɜ:k'mæn/li, -ʃɪp  
**work-people** 'wɜ:k,pɪ:pl  
**work-room**, -s 'wɜ:k-ru:m [-ru:n], -z  
**workshop**, -s 'wɜ:kʃɒp, -s  
**work-shy** 'wɜ:kʃai  
**Worksop** 'wɜ:ksɒp [-sɒp]  
**work-table**, -s 'wɜ:k,teɪbl, -z  
**world**, -s wɜ:ld, -z  
**worldling**, -s 'wɜ:ldlɪŋ, -z  
**worldly**, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɜ:ldli, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis  
**worldly-minded** 'wɜ:ldli'maɪndɪd ['--i,--]  
**worldly-wise** 'wɜ:ldli'waɪz  
**world-wide** 'wɜ:ld-waɪd [*also* 'i- when not attributive]  
**worm** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Worman** 'wɜ:mən  
**worm-cast**, -s 'wɜ:mka:st, -s  
**worm-eaten** 'wɜ:m,i:tən  
**worm-gear**, -s 'wɜ:mɡiə\*, -z  
**worm-hole**, -s 'wɜ:mhaʊl, -z  
**Worms** (*German city*) wɜ:mz [wɜ:mz] (worms)  
**wormwood** (W.) 'wɜ:mwud  
**wormy**, -iness 'wɜ:mfi, -inis  
**worn** (*from wear*) wɜ:n  
**worn-out** 'wɜ:n'aut ['-- when attributive]  
**Worple**, -sɒn 'wɜ:pl, -zɒn  
**Worrall** 'wɜ:əl  
**worry** (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -ier/s 'wɜ:li, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -iə\*/z  
**Worsborough** 'wɜ:zbɜ:ə  
**worse** wɜ:s  
**worsen**, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɜ:sən, -nz, -nɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd  
**Worsfold** 'wɜ:sfəʊld, 'wɜ:zfəʊld  
**worship** (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'wɜ:ʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**worshipful**, -fully, -fulness 'wɜ:ʃɪp'fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs  
**Worsley** (*surname*) 'wɜ:sli, 'wɜ:zli, (*place near Manchester*) 'wɜ:zli  
**Worsnop** 'wɜ:znɒp  
**worst** (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɜ:st, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**Worstead** 'wustɪd [-tɒd]  
**worsted** (*s.*) (*yarn, cloth*) 'wustɪd [-tɒd]  
**worsted** (*v.*) (*from worst*) 'wɜ:stɪd  
**Worswick** (*surname*) 'wɜ:sɪk  
**wort**, -s wɜ:t, -s  
**worth** (W.), -s wɜ:θ, -s  
**Worthing**, -ton 'wɜ:ðɪŋ, -tən  
**worthless**, -ly, -ness 'wɜ:θlɪs, -li, -nis  
**worthy** (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɜ:ðli, -iz, -iə\* [-jə\*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis  
**Wortley** 'wɜ:θli  
**wot** wɒt  
**Wotherspoon** 'wɜ:ðəspu:n  
**Wotton** 'wɒtn, 'wutn  
*Note.—The place in Bucks. is called 'wutn.*

**would** (*from will*) wud (*strong form*), wəd, əd, d (*weak forms*)  
**would-be** 'wudbi: [-bi]  
**wound** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wound** (*from wind* v.) waund  
**wove** (*from weave*), -n wouv, -ən  
**wow**, -s wau, -z  
**wrack**, -s ræk, -s  
**wraith**, -s reɪθ, -s  
**wrangle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wrangler** (*candidate obtaining first class in mathematical tripos*), -s 'ræŋɡlə\*, -z  
**wrap** (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped ræp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t  
**wrapper**, -s 'ræpə\*, -z  
**wrasse**, -s ræs, -iz  
**wrath** rɔ:θ [rɒθ]  
**Wrath** (*Cape*) rɔ:θ [*in Scotland* rəθ, also rɑ:θ, ræθ]  
**wrathful**, -fully, -fulness 'rɔ:θ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**Wratisslaw** (*English surname*) 'rætɪslɔ:  
**Wraxall** 'ræksəl  
**Wray** rei  
**wreak**, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z  
**wreath**, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]  
**wreath**, -es, -ing, -ed ri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Wreay** (*in Cumberland*) rei [locally riə]  
**wreck** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age/s rek, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə\*/z; -ɪdʒ/ɪz  
**Wrekin** 'ri:kin  
**wren** (W.), -s ren, -z  
**wrench** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t  
**Wrenn** ren  
**wrest**, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd  
**wrestle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'resl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wretch**, -es retʃ, -iz  
**wretched**, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nis  
**Wrexham** 'reksəm  
**wriggle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rɪɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə\*/z [-lə\*/z]  
**wright** (W.), -s rait, -s  
**Wrigley** 'rɪɡli  
**wring**, -s, -ing, wrung rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, rɒŋ  
**wrinkle**, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪŋkl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld  
**wrinkly** 'rɪŋkli  
**Wriothesley** 'raɪθsli  
**wrist**, -s rist, -s  
**wristband**, -s 'ristbænd [*old-fashioned* 'rizbænd, 'rizbænd], -z  
**wristlet**, -s 'ristlit, -s  
**wrist-watch**, -es 'rist-wɒtʃ, -iz

**writ** (s.), -s rit, -s  
**writ** (=written) rit  
**write**, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written, writer/s rait, -s, -ɪŋ/z, rout, 'ritn, 'raɪtə\*/z  
**writhle**, -es, -ing, -ed raɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**writing** (s.), -s 'raɪtɪŋ, -z  
**writing-case**, -s 'raɪtɪŋ-keɪs, -iz  
**writing-desk**, -s 'raɪtɪŋdesk, -s  
**writing-paper** 'raɪtɪŋpeɪpə\*  
**writing-table**, -s 'raɪtɪŋteɪbl, -z  
**written-off** 'ritn'ɔ:f [-'ɔf]  
**wrong** (s. adj. v.) (W.), -s; -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed rɒŋ, -z; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d  
**wrong-doer**, -s 'rɒŋ'duə\* [-'du:ə\*, 'rɒŋduə\*, 'rɒŋ,du:ə\*], -z  
**wrong-doing** 'rɒŋ'du:(:ɪŋ) ['rɒŋ,du:(:ɪŋ]  
**wrongful**, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋ|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis  
**wrongheaded**, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedɪd, -li, -nis  
**wrote** (*from write*) rout  
**woth** rəʊθ [rɑ:θ, rɒθ]  
**Wrotham** (*in Kent*) 'ru:təm  
**Wrottesley** 'rɒtsli  
**wrought** rɔ:t  
**wrought-iron**, -up 'rɔ:t|'aɪən, -'ʌp  
**Wroxham** 'rɒksəm  
**wrung** (*from wring*) rɒŋ  
**wry**, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly, -yness rɪaɪ, -aɪ-ə\*, -aɪst, -aɪ-li, -aɪ-nɪs  
**wryneck**, -s 'raɪnek, -s  
**Wrythe** raɪð  
**Wulf** wulf  
**Wulfila** 'wulfɪlə  
**Wulfstan** 'wulfstən  
**Wurlitzer**, -s 'wɜ:ltɪtsə\*, -z  
**Württemberg** 'vɜ:təmbeəʒ ['wɜ:təmbe:ʒ] ('vɜ:rtəmberk, -berç)  
**Wuthering** 'wʊðərɪŋ  
**W.V.S.** 'dʌblju:(:vɪ):es  
**Wyandotte**, -s 'waɪəndɒt, -s  
**Wyat(t)** 'waɪət  
**Wych** waɪtʃ, wɪtʃ  
**wych-elm**, -s 'wɪtʃ'elm ['wɪtʃ'elm], -z  
**Wycherley** 'wɪtʃəli  
**wych-hazel**, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z  
**Wycliff(ie)** 'wɪklɪf  
**Wycliff(ite)**, -s 'wɪklɪf-aɪt, -s  
**Wycombe** 'wɪkəm  
**Wye** wai  
**Wygram** 'waɪgrəm  
**Wykeham**, -ist/s 'wɪkəm, -ist/s  
**Wyld(e)** wald  
**Wyl(l)ie** 'wai
**Wylly** 'wai
**Wyman** 'waɪmən

<b>Wymondham</b> ( <i>in Norfolk</i> ) 'wiməndəm	<b>Wynyard</b> 'winjəd
[ <i>locally</i> 'windəm], ( <i>in Leics.</i> )	<b>Wyoming</b> wai'oumɪŋ
'waiməndəm	<b>Wysard</b> 'waɪzɑ:d
<b>Wyndham</b> 'windəm	<b>Wytham</b> 'waitəm
<b>Wynn(e)</b> win	<b>wyvern (W.), -s</b> 'waɪvə(:)n, -z



# X

**X** (*the letter*), -'s eks, -iz

**Xanadu** 'zænədu:

**Xanthippe**, -us zæn'tɪpɪ [gz-, -n'ti-],  
-əs

**Xanthus** 'zæntʊs ['gz-]

**Xavier** 'zæviə\* ['zeiv-, -vjə\*] (xə'bjer)

**zebec**, -s 'zi:bek, -s

**zenogamy** zi(:)'nɒɡəmi [gz-]

**zenon** 'zenɒn ['gz-]

**xenophobe**, -s 'zenəfəʊb ['gz-, -nɒf-], -z

**xenophobia** ,zenə'fəʊbjə [gz-, -nɒf-,

**Xenophon** 'zenəfən ['gz-] [-bfə]

**Xerxes** 'zɔ:ksi:z ['gz-]

**Xhosa** 'kɔ:sə ['kɒsə] (*Kaffir* bhɔ:sa)

**xi** (*Greek letter*), -'s gzai [ksai, zai]

**Xmas** 'krisməs [-stm-]

**X-ray** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'rei, -z,  
-ɪŋ, -d

**xylograph**, -s 'zailəgrɑ:t ['gz-, -lɒŋ-,  
-græf], -s

**xylographer/s**, -y zai'ləgrəfjə\*/z  
[gz-], -i

**xylonite** 'zailənait ['gz-, -ləʊn-]

**xylophone**, -s 'zailəfəʊn ['gz-, 'zil-], -z

*Note.*—'ziləfəʊn is in common use  
among band players.

# Y

**Y** (*the letter*), -s wai, -z  
**yacht** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jət, -s, -ig, -id  
**yachtsman**, -men 'jətsmən, -mən  
**yah** ja:  
**yahoo**, -s jə'hʊ: [jə'h-], -z  
**Yahveh** 'jə:vei [jə'vai, 'jə:və]  
**yak**, -s jæk, -s  
**Yakutsk** jæk'utsk [jə'k-, jə'k-]  
 (ji'kutsk)  
**Yalding** (*surname*) 'jældig, (*house in London*) 'jɔ:ldiŋ  
**Yale** jeɪl  
**Yalta** 'jæltə  
**yam**, -s jəm, -z  
**Yamuna** (*river Jumna*) 'jəmunə (*Hind.* jəmwnə)  
**Yangtse-Kiang** 'jæntsɪ'kjaŋ [-ki'æŋ]  
**Yank**, -s jæŋk, -s  
**Yankee**, -s 'jæŋki, -z  
**yap**, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**yard**, -s jɑ:d, -z  
**yardarm**, -s 'jɑ:dəm, -z  
**Yardley** 'jɑ:dlɪ  
**yard-stick**, -s 'jɑ:dstɪk, -s  
**Yare** (*in Norfolk*) jə\*, (*in the Isle of Wight*) ja:\*  
**Yarico** 'jærɪkəu  
**Yarmouth** 'jɑ:məθ  
**yarn** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**yarrow** (Y.) 'jærəu  
**yashmak**, -s 'jæfmæk, -s  
**yataghan**, -s 'jætəgən, -z  
**Yate**, -s jeɪt, -s  
**Yatman** 'jætmən  
**yaw** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jə:, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**yawl**, -s jɔ:l, -z  
**yawn** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z,  
 [-iŋ/li, -d  
**yaws** jɔ:z  
**yclept** i'klept  
**ye** (you) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)  
**ye** (*the*) ji:  
**yea** jeɪ  
**Yeading** 'jedɪŋ  
**Yealm** jelm  
**Yealmspton** 'jæmptən  
**Yeames** ji:mz  
**yeam**, -s, -ing, -ed jɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**yeamling**, -s 'ji:nlɪŋ, -z

**year**, -s, -ly jə:\* [jɪə\*], -z, -li  
**year-book**, -s 'jə:bʊk [ˈjɪəb-], -s  
**yearling**, -s 'jə:lɪŋ [ˈjɪəl-], -z  
**yearn**, -s, -ing/s, -ed jɔ:n, -z, -iŋ/z, -d  
**yeast**, -y, -iness ji:st, -i, -inis  
**Yeat(e)s** jeɪts  
**Yeatman** 'ji:tmən, 'jeɪtmən  
**Yeddo** (*old name of Tokyo*) 'jedəu  
**Yehudi** je'hʊ:di [ji'h-, jə'h-]  
**yelk** jɛlk  
**yell** (s. v.) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jɛl, -z, -iŋ, -d  
**yellow**, -s, -ed 'jeləu, -z, -d  
**yellow-ammer**, -s 'jeləu,æm\*, -z  
**yellow-band** 'jeləubænd  
**yellow-hammer**, -s 'jeləu,hæm\*, -z  
**yellowish**, -ness 'jeləuɪʃ, -nis  
**yellowness** 'jeləunɪs  
**yellowplush** 'jeləu-plʌʃ  
**Yellowstone** 'jeləu-stəʊn [-stən]  
**yellowy** 'jeləui  
**yelp** (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɛlp, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**Yemen**, -i, -is 'jemən [ˈjeɪm-], -i, -ɪz  
**yen**, -s jen, -z  
**Yenisei** 'jenɪ'seɪ [-'seɪ, 'jenɪseɪ] (jenji-'sjeɪ)  
**Yeo** jəu  
**yeo/man**, -men 'jəu/mən, -mən  
**yeoman/ly**, -ry 'jəumən/li, -ri  
**Yeomans** 'jəumənz  
**Yeovil** 'jəuvɪl  
**Yerkes** (*American name*) 'jɔ:kɪz  
**yes** jes [jɛs, jɔ:s, jeh, je?, ɛɛ?]  
**yes-man**, -men 'jes/mən, -men  
**yesterday** 'jestədi [-deɪ, 'jestdi, 'jestə-  
 yet jət  
**Yetholm** 'jetəm  
**yew**, -s ju:, -z  
**Yezo** (*old name of Hokkaido*) 'jezəu  
**Yg(g)drasil** 'ɪg,dræsl ['ɪgdræsl]  
**Y-gun**, -s 'wəɪgən, -z  
**Yiddish** 'jɪdɪʃ  
**yield** (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ji:ld, -z,  
 y-ness 'wəɪ-nɪs [-iŋ/li, -id  
**yod**, -s jɔd, -z  
**yodel** (s. v.), -els, -el(l)ɪŋ, -el(l)ed  
 'jəʊdl [ˈjɔd-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əliŋ], -ld  
**yog**, -a, -i/s, -ism 'jəʊg, -ə, -i/z, -ɪzəm  
**yoghourt** 'jəʊgɔ:t [ˈjɔg-]  
**yo-ho** jəu'həu

**yolek**, -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**yolecks** (*interj.*) jɔ:ks  
**yok[e]** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -iŋ, -t  
**yokel**, -s 'jɔ:kəl, -z  
**Yokohama** 'jɔ:kə'hɑ:mə [-kou'h-]  
**yolk**, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i  
**yon** jɔ:n  
**yonder** 'jɔ:ndə\*  
**Yonge** jʌŋ  
**yore** jɔ:\* ['jɔə\*]  
**Yorick** 'jɔ:ɪk  
**York**, -shire jɔ:k, -ʃiə\* [-ʃə\*]  
**Yorke** jɔ:k  
**yorker**, -s 'jɔ:kə\*, -z  
**Yorkist**, -s 'jɔ:kɪst, -s  
**Yorks** jɔ:ks  
**Yorkshire** |man, -men 'jɔ:kʃə|mən, -mən  
 [-mən]  
**Yosemite** jou'semɪti  
**Yost**, -s joust, -s  
**yotization** [-isa-], -s ,joutai'zeɪʃən  
 [-ti'z-], -z  
**yotiz[e]** [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'joutaɪz, -iz,  
 -iŋ, -d  
**you** ju: (*normal form*), ju (*frequent weak form*), jə (*occasional weak form*), ʒu:, ʒu (*occasional weak forms when preceding word ends in d*), su:, fu (*occasional weak forms when preceding word ends in t*). See also **what-you-may-call-it**.  
*Note.*—ju also occurs as a strong form in the expression **you are when are** has its weak form ə\*. **You are** in this case is also written **you're**. For other variants used in this case see **you're**. In **don't you know** used parenthetically **you** sometimes has a variant pronunciation ʃə.  
**Youghal** (*near Cork*) jɔ:l, (*on Lake Derg*) 'jɔ:kəl ['jɔ:kəl]  
**Youmans** 'ju:mənz  
**young** (s. adj.) (Y.), -er, -est jʌŋ, -gə\*, -gɪst

**Younger** 'jʌŋgə\*, 'jʌŋgə\*  
**Youngusband** 'jʌŋhʌzbənd  
**youngish** 'jʌŋɪʃ  
**Youngman** 'jʌŋmən  
**youngster**, -s 'jʌŋstə\* [-ŋks-], -z  
**younker**, -s 'jʌŋkə\*, -z  
**your** jɔ:\* ['jɔə\*, jɔə\*, juə\*] (*normal forms*), ju\*, jə\* (*occasional weak forms*)  
**you're** (=you are) juə [jɔə\*, jɔə\*, jɔ:\*]  
**yours** jɔ:z [jɔəz, jɔəz, juəz]  
**yoursel|f**, -ves jɔ:'sel|f, [jɔə's-, jɔə's-, juə's-, ju's-, jə's-], -vz  
**you|th**, -ths ju:θ, -ðz  
**youth|ful**, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|ful, -fulɪ  
 [-fʊlɪ], -fulnɪs  
**you've** (=you have) ju:v (*normal form*), juv, jəv (*occasional weak forms*)  
**yo-yo**, -s 'jɔ:jou, -z  
**Ypres** (*in Belgium*) i:pʁ ['i:pəz, sometimes facetiously 'aɪpəz, 'waɪpəz] (i:pʁ)  
**Ypres** (*tower at Rye*) i:pʁ ['i:preɪ, 'waɪpəz]  
*Note.*—The 'Ypres Castle,' a public house near by, is called locally the 'waipəz.  
**Ysaye** 'i:zai ['i:zai]  
**Yser** (*in Belgium*) 'i:zə\* (i:zɛ:r)  
**Ystradgynlais** 'ɪstrəd'ɡɪnlais [ˌɪstrəd-  
 'ɡɪnlais] (*Welsh* ɔstrad'ɡɪnlais)  
**Ythan** 'aɪθən  
**ytterbium** i'tə:bɪəm [-biəm]  
**yttrium** 'ɪtriəm  
**Y-tube**, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z  
**Yucatan** 'ju:kə'tæn [juk-, -tæn]  
**yucca**, -s 'jʌkə, -z  
**Yugoslav**, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z  
**Yugoslavia**, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n  
**Yuill** 'ju:(ɪ)l  
**Yukon** 'ju:kən  
**Yule** ju:l  
**yulery** 'ju:ləri  
**Yuletide** 'ju:l-taɪd  
**Yum-yum** 'jʌm'jʌm [-' when preceded by a stress]  
**Yussuf** 'jusuf [-səf]

# Z

**Z** (*the letter*), -s zed, -z  
**Zabulon** 'zæbjulən [zə'bjulən, zæ'bjul-]  
**Zacchaeus** zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-]  
**Zachariah** ,zækə'raɪə  
**Zacharias** ,zækə'raɪəs [-'raɪəs]  
**Zachary** 'zækəri  
**Zadok** 'zeɪdɒk  
**Zalmunna** zæl'mʌnə  
**Zama** 'zɑ:mə  
**Zambez[i, -ia]** zem'bi:z[i, -jə] [-iə]  
**Zambra** 'zæmbɾə  
**Zangwill** 'zæŋgwɪl  
**zan[y, -ies]** 'zeɪn[j, -iz]  
**Zanzibar** ,zænzɪ'ba:\* ['zænzɪ'b-]  
**Zarathustra** ,zərə'θu:stɾə [zə'r-]  
**zareba** , -s zə'ri:bə, -z  
**Zarephath** 'zæri:fæθ [-ref-, -rəf-]  
**Zaria** 'zɑ:riə  
**zeal** zi:l  
**Zealand** , -er/s 'zi:tənd, -ə\*/z  
**zealot** , -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -rɪ  
**zealous** , -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis  
**Zebah** 'zi:bə  
**Zebedee** 'zebɪdi:  
**zebra** , -s 'zi:bɾə ['zeb-], -z  
**zebu** , -s 'zi:bu:, -z  
**Zebub** 'zi:bʌb [-bəb, *rarely* zi'bʌb]  
**Zebulon** 'zæbjulən [ze'bjulən]  
**Zechariah** ,zəkə'raɪə  
**zed** , -s zed, -z  
**Zedekiah** ,zedɪ'kaɪə  
**Zeeb** 'zi:eb [zi:b]  
**Zeeland** 'zeɪlənd ['zi:l-]  
**Zeiss** , -es zais, -iz  
**Zeller** (*wine*) 'zelə\*  
**Zelotes** zi(:)'ləuti:z  
**zemindar** , -s 'zemɪndə:\*, -z  
**zemstvo** , -s 'zemstvəu ('zjemstvə), -z  
**Zena** 'zi:nə  
**zenana** , -s ze'nɑ:nə [zi'n-], -z  
**Zend** zend  
**zenith** , -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s  
**Zeno** 'zi:nəu  
**Zenobia** zi'nəubjə [ze'n-, -biə]  
**Zephaniah** ,zefə'naɪə  
**zephyr** (Z.), -s 'zefə\*, -z  
**zeppelin** (Z.), -s 'zepəlɪn [-p]ɪn], -z  
**Zermatt** 'zə:mæt  
**zero** , -s 'ziərəu, -z

**Zerubbabel** zi'rʌbəbəl [zə'r-, *in Jewish usage also* zi'ru:,bə:-, zə'ru:,bə:-]  
**Zeruiah** ,zeru'aɪə [-rju-]  
**zest** zest  
**zeta** , -s 'zi:tə, -z  
**Zetland** 'zetlənd  
**zeugma** , -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z  
**Zeus** zju:s  
**Zidon** 'zaidn [-dɒn]  
**zigzag** (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d  
**Ziklag** 'ziklæg  
**Zilliacus** ,zili'a:kəs, -'eikəs  
**Zimri** 'zimraɪ  
**zinc** (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'zɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
**zin(c)ky** 'zɪŋki  
**zinco** , -s 'zɪŋkou, -z  
**zincograph** , -s 'zɪŋkougrɑ:f [-kæg-, -græf], -s  
**zingar[io, -i]** 'zɪŋgə[r]ou, -i(:)  
**zinnia** , -s 'zɪnjə [-niə], -z  
**Zion** , -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'zaɪən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z  
**zip** , -s zip, -s  
**zip-fastener** , -s 'zip,fɑ:snə\*, -z  
**zipper** , -s 'zipə\*, -z  
**Zippor** 'zipɔ:\* ['zi'pɔ:\*]  
**Zipporah** zi'pɔ:rə [*rarely* 'zipɔ:rə]  
**zirconium** zə:'kounjəm [-niəm]  
**zither** , -s 'ziθə\*, -z  
**zloty** , -s 'zlɒti, -z  
**Zoar** 'zouə:\* ['zouə\*]  
**zodiac** 'zouɪəɪæk [-d]jæk  
**zodiacal** 'zou'daɪəɪkəl  
**Zoe** 'zəuɪ  
**zoetrope** , -s 'zəuɪtrəup, -s  
**zoic** 'zəuɪk  
**Zola** 'zəulə  
**zollverein** , -s 'tsɒl-fə'reɪn ['zɒlvə'reɪn] ('tsɒl-fər'ain), -z  
**zombie** , -s 'zɒmbi, -z  
**zon[al, -ally]** 'zəun] [-əl], -əli  
**zon[e** (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis  
**Zoo** , -s zu:, -z  
**zoograph[er/s, -y]** 'zəu'ɒgrəf]ə\*/z, -i  
**zooks** zu:ks  
**zoolite** , -s 'zəuələɪt ['zəuələɪt], -s

<b>zoologic al, -ally</b> ,zouə'lɒdʒɪkəl [zūə'l-, zu'l-], -əli	<b>zouave (Z.)</b> , -s zu(:)'ɑ:v [zwa:v, 'zu:ɑ:v], -z
<b>Zoological Garden</b> , -s zu'lɒdʒɪkəl'gɑ:dn [zūə'l-, zə'l-, z'lɒdʒ-, 'zlɒdʒ-, <i>rarely</i> ,zouə'l-], -z	<b>Zouch(e)</b> zu:f
<b>zoologic ist/s</b> , -y zou'ɒlədʒɪst/s [zu'ɔ-], -i	<b>zounds</b> zaundz
<b>zoom</b> , -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d	<b>Zuleika</b> ( <i>Persian name</i> ) zu(:)'leikə [-'laikə], ( <i>as English personal name</i> ) zu(:)'leikə
<b>zoomorphic</b> ,zouou'mɔ:fɪk [,zouə'm-]	<b>Zulu</b> , -s 'zu:lʊ-, -z
<b>zo on</b> , -a 'zou ɔn, -ə [zə]	<b>Zululand</b> 'zu:lʊ(:)lənd
<b>zoophyte</b> , -s 'zouəfaɪt ['zououf-], -s	<b>Zürich</b> 'zjuərɪk ['zuə-] ('tsyriç)
<b>zoot</b> , -s zu:t, -s	<b>Zutphen</b> 'zʌtfən
<b>zootom ist/s</b> , -y zou'ɒtəm ist/s, -i	<b>Zuyder Zee</b> 'zaidə'zei [-'zi:]
<b>Zophar</b> 'zoufɑ:* [-fə*]	<b>zwieback</b> , -s 'zwi:bæk [-bɑ:k] ('tsvi:bak), -s
<b>zoril</b> , -s 'zɔrɪl, -z	<b>zygoma</b> , -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə
<b>Zoroaster</b> ,zərou'æstə*	<b>zymosis</b> zai'mousɪs [zi'm-]
<b>Zoroastrian</b> , -s, -ism ,zərou'æstriən, -z, -izəm	<b>zymotic</b> zai'mɒtɪk [zi'm-]

## GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS

*used in the Introduction and Explanations*

Large-sized roman numerals refer to Sections of the Explanations

- advanced** (vowel or consonant), articulated with a more forward position of the tongue (than some other sound).
- affricate** (consonant), a variety of plosive consonant pronounced with relatively slow separation of the articulating organs, so that the effect of the homorganic fricative is audible during the release.
- allophone**, a member of a phoneme, q.v.
- allophonic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to represent particular members of phonemes.
- alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip or the blade of the tongue against the upper gum.
- aspirated** (plosive), with a slight puff of breath following the release.
- assimilation**, replacement of a sound by another sound having greater resemblance to an adjoining sound in the word or sentence.
- back** (of the tongue), the part lying opposite to the soft palate.
- back** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'back' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.
- bi-labial** (consonant), formed by the two lips.
- blade** (of the tongue), the part which lies normally opposite the upper gum.
- breathed** (sound), pronounced with the vocal cords apart.
- broad** (phonetic transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which represents only the 'phonemes' of a language, and which uses for this purpose the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form together with such marks to denote length, stress, intonation and syllable separation as may be necessary for the avoidance of lexical ambiguity. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §5.
- cardinal vowels**, a set of vowel-sounds chosen to form a scale of reference. See XXIV A (p. xxx) and Frontispiece.
- central** (vowels), neither 'front' nor 'back' nor 'open,' but formed with a raising of the middle part of the tongue into a position which may be represented by a point within the central triangle shown in the Frontispiece and in the Table on p. xxxi.
- clear** «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'front' of the tongue towards the hard palate.
- click**, a type of plosive consonant in the formation of which air is sucked inwards.
- close** (vowels), formed with the 'front,' 'back' or intermediate part of the tongue raised high towards the palate.
- comparative** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription providing special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'typographically narrow,' q.v.
- conditioned variant**, an allophone.
- dark** «l», a variety of «l» having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the back of the tongue towards the soft palate.
- dental** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the upper front teeth.

- devoiced**, modified by ceasing vibration of the vocal cords.
- diaphone**, a family of variant sounds used by different people but accepted as equivalents of an 'average' sound. See XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- diaphonic variant**, a variant sound belonging to a diaphone.
- digraph**, a sequence of two letters used in a phonetic transcription to represent a single speech-sound.
- digraphic** (representation), representation of a single speech-sound by a sequence of two letters.
- diphthong**, a monosyllabic gliding sound beginning at one vowel and moving in the direction of another.
- diphthongal**, of the nature of a diphthong.
- disyllabic**, forming two syllables.
- falling diphthong**, a diphthong in which the initial part has greater 'prominence' than the final part.
- flapped** (consonant), formed like a rolled consonant, but consisting of one single tap of the articulating organ.
- free variant**, a member of a diaphone.
- fricative** (consonant), made by narrowing the air passage at some point, so that when air is expelled forcibly there is audible friction (hissing, etc.).
- frictionless continuant**, a consonant having the articulation of a fricative but pronounced with weak force so that little or no friction is audible.
- front** (of the tongue), the part lying normally opposite the hard palate.
- front** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'front' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.
- fully voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords continuing throughout the duration of the sound.
- gliding** (sound), formed by a gradual movement of the articulating mechanism.
- glottal**, formed in the glottis.
- glottal stop**, the plosive consonant formed by bringing the vocal cords together so that when they are separated the air from the lungs escapes suddenly causing audible plosion.
- glottis**, the vocal cords and the space between them.
- half-close** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about one-third of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.
- half-open** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about two-thirds of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.
- hard** (Russian consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'back' of the tongue in the direction of the soft palate.
- homorganic**, having the same place of articulation (as another sound).
- inclusive** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription which allows for more than one pronunciation of the words transcribed. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 24-27.
- incomplete plosive** (consonant), formed with complete closure of the air channel at some point, but without audible release.
- internally comparative** (transcription), a form of transcription containing a special symbol to show a comparison between the beginning of a digraphically represented sound and another sound occurring in the language.
- intrusive** « r », a « r » inserted at the end of a word normally ending in « ə », « iə », « uə », « ə: », « a: » or « ɔ: », and not written with r in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).
- labial** (consonant), bi-labial or labio-dental.
- labialized** (sound), one pronounced with added lip-rounding.
- labio-dental** (consonant), articulated by the lower lip against the upper teeth.
- lateral** (consonant), formed by a contact in the centre of the mouth, leaving a free passage for the air to escape on one or both sides.
- lax** (sound), one pronounced with relaxed muscles.
- linguistically broad** (transcription), phonemic, i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'

- linguistically narrow** (transcription), allophonic, i.e. comprising special symbols to denote particular allophones (members of phonemes).
- linking** « r », a « r » inserted at the end of a word normally ending in « ə », « iə », « eə », « oə », « ʊə », « ə: », « i: » or « ɔ: », and written with *r* in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).
- lip-rounding**, protrusion or pursing up of the lips so that the opening between them is roundish in shape.
- monophthongal** (sound), a 'pure' vowel, i.e. one which is perceived as being of a stationary nature, and not of a gliding nature.
- monosyllable**, a sequence of speech-sounds forming a single syllable.
- mouillé** (consonant), French term for 'palatal' or 'palatalized.'
- narrow** (phonetic transcription), a form of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to denote allophones and/or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and analogous sounds of a foreign language or to show 'internal' comparisons.
- nasal** (consonant), formed by a complete closure in the mouth, the soft palate being, however, lowered so that air expelled by the lungs issues through the nose.
- nasalization**, pronunciation with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.
- nasalized** (vowel), pronounced with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.
- norm** (of a phoneme), the principal allophone (member) of a phoneme.
- obscure** (vowel), a sound of the type represented by « ə » (see Table on p. xxxi), or having some acoustic resemblance to a vowel of this type.
- open** (vowel), formed with the body of the tongue in one of its lowest positions.
- palatal** (consonant), articulated by the 'front' of the tongue against the hard palate.
- palatalized** (consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'front' of the tongue high towards the hard palate. On the release of such a consonant a « j »-glide is audible.
- palato-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the blade, or tip and blade, of the tongue against the upper gum, with simultaneous raising of the main body of the tongue towards the palate.
- phoneme**, a family of related speech-sounds in a given language which count linguistically as if they were one and the same. The use of each member of the family (allophone) is determined by the phonetic context. See XXIV D (page xxxiv), also my books *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th edition, 1956, §§ 492-500, *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Chap. X, and *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*.
- phonemic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which provides one and only one symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, and does not provide any special symbols to denote allophones.
- phonetic** (transcription), a system of alphabetic writing which provides a symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, with or without additional symbols or marks to denote allophones or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and those of another language or manner of pronouncing.
- plosive** (consonant), formed by complete closure at some point of the air channel followed by a release resulting in an audible plosion.
- post-alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the hinder part of the upper gum.
- pre-tonic** (syllable), a syllable immediately preceding a syllable bearing strong stress.
- prominent** (sound or syllable), one which, by reason of its inherent quality, special length, stress or intonation, is heard more distinctly than other sounds or syllables which adjoin it in a word or other sequence.



- retracted** (vowel), articulated by raising a more backward part of the tongue (than some other vowel).
- retroflex** (consonant), made with the tip of the tongue curled back or retracted so as to articulate against the hard palate or against the back part of the upper gum. The sound called 'retroflex «r»' (denoted by the phonetic symbol «ɽ») is a 'retroflex flap.' In making it the tongue starts in a retroflex (curled back) position, with the tip near to the hard palate; it then performs a forward and downward movement during which its under side strikes the back of the upper gum.
- rising** (diphthong), a diphthong in which the final part has greater 'prominence' than the initial part.
- rolled** (consonant), formed by a rapid succession of taps of an elastic part of the speech mechanism.
- rounded** (sound), articulated with the lips protruded or pursed up so as to form an opening of roundish shape.
- secondary stress**, a degree of stress intermediate between strong stress and weak stress.
- semi-vowel**, a gliding sound in forming which the tongue and/or lips start in or near the position for a close vowel and immediately move away in the direction of the position for some other sound of equal or greater sonority. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, §§ 800, 801, 802, 813.
- single sound**, an indivisible unit of speech utterance; a minimum section of a speech-chain, the subtraction or commutation of which can change a word into another word.
- soft** (Russian consonant), synonymous with 'palatalized.'
- stop**, the portion of a plosive consonant during which the articulating organs remain in contact.
- stress**, force of utterance (of a sound or syllable).
- stressed** (syllable), a syllable pronounced with strong force.
- strong form** (of a word), a pronunciation which the word has when said with strong stress.
- syllabic** (consonant), a consonant pronounced with such prominence (usually by length) as compared with adjacent sounds in a sequence as to make it sound like a separate syllable.
- symbol** (phonetic), a letter or digraph or accented letter employed to designate a single speech-sound.
- tense** (vowel), articulated with considerable muscular tension.
- typographically broad** (transcription), using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.
- typographically narrow** (transcription), using special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'comparative,' q.v. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, § 6.
- unrounded** (vowel), pronounced with spread or neutral lips.
- unstressed** (syllable), pronounced with weak stress.
- velar** (consonant), articulated by the 'back' of the tongue against the soft palate (velum) or against the soft palate and the back part of the hard palate.
- voice**, sound made when the vocal cords are caused to vibrate.
- voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords.
- voiceless** (sound), pronounced without vibration of the vocal cords.
- weak form** (of a word), a pronunciation (differing from the strong form) which the word has or may have when said with weak stress.

# SUPPLEMENT TO SECOND REPRINT OF ELEVENTH EDITION

accountancy ɔ'kauntənsi

air-sick 'eə-sik

Alistair 'ælistə\*

Aloysius 'ælou'ɪfəs [-'ɪsiəs]

Anastasia (*Christian name*) 'ænə'steizjə  
[-ziə]

angstrom 'æŋstrəm

Asa (*as modern Christian name*) 'eisə,  
'eizə

Barnoldswick (*in Yorks.*) ba:'nouldzwik

Bevis 'bi:vɪs, 'bevis

Boeing 'bouɪŋ

Brian 'braɪən

Brunei 'bru:nei

Chester-le-Street 'tʃestə-li'stri:t

cookie, -s 'kuki, -z

coverage 'kʌvərɪdʒ

curie, -s 'kjuəri ['kjoər-], -z

cushy 'kufi

d'Erlanger 'dɛə'lɒŋzeɪ

de Wiart (*English surname*) də'waɪət

éclair, -s 'eɪklə\*, -z

fridge, -s 'frɪdʒ, -z

geophysical 'dʒi(:)ou'fizɪkəl

Ghana 'gɑ:nə

Ghanaian, -s 'gɑ:'neɪən, -z

Gilkes dʒɪlks

Goanese 'gəʊə'ni:z

Gwinear 'gwi:niə

Habsburg 'hæpsbʊ:g

hardboard 'hɑ:dbɔ:d

hereon hɪə'ɒn

Heugh (*place, surname*) hju:

hi-fi 'hai'fai

housework 'haus-wɜ:k

impairment im'peəmənt

inadvisable, inəd'vaɪzəbl ['ɪnəd'v-]

incrimination in,krimi'neɪʃən

indefensibility 'ɪndɪ,fensə'bɪlɪti [-zi'b-,  
-lət-]

Kefauver 'ki:fə:və\*

Kerala (*in S. India*) 'kerələ

Langbarugh 'læŋbɑ:f

lariat, -s 'læriət, -s

Learney 'leəni

legume, -s 'legju:m, -z

loess 'ləʊs [lə:s]

migraine, -s 'mɪgreɪn, -z

milkwort 'mɪlk-wɜ:t

miscall, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

misspen|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'mis'spen|d,  
-dz, -dɪŋ, -t

motel, -s 'məʊtel, -z

motorway, -s 'məʊtəwei, -z

Mytholmroyd (*in Yorks.*) 'maɪðəm'roɪd

newel, -s 'nju(:)əl, -z

nutrient 'nju:triənt

Offaly 'ɒfəli

out-and-out 'autənd-aut ['autpaut]

outbound 'autbaʊnd

pudg|y, -ier, -iest 'pudʒ|i, -iə\*, -iist

rationality ,ræʃə'nælɪti [,ræʃn'æ-]

Redheugh 'redhju:f ['redju:f]

romper, -s 'rɒmpə\*, -z

sal(e)ability ,seɪlə'bɪlɪti

Sapir (*American linguist*) sə'piə\*

seersucker 'siə,sakə\*

self-denying 'selfdɪ'naɪŋ

self-respecting 'self-rɪs,pektɪŋ [-rəs-]

shot-gun, -s 'ʃɒtɡʌn, -z

shouldn't 'ʃʊdn't

Sinatra si'natrə

snapdragon, -s 'snæp,dræɡən, -z

sputnik, -s 'sputnik, -s

stocky, -ier, -iest 'stɒk|i, -iə\*, -iist

supervisory 'sju:pəvaɪzəri ['su:-, 'sju:-  
pə'v-, 'sju:pə'v-, 'sju:pə'v-, 'supə'v-]

tanker, -s 'tæŋkə\*, -z

teal, -s ti:l, -z

technician, -s tek'nɪʃən, -z

telemeter, -s 'telɪmɪ:tə\*, -z

telemetric, -y 'telɪmɪ:trɪk, -i [*rarely*  
ti'lemɪtri]

tell|y, -ies 'tel|i, -iz

thermostat, -s 'θə:məstæt [-mou-], -s

thermostatic θə:mə'stætɪk [-mou's-]

thrombosis θrɒm'bɒsɪs

Todmorden (*in Yorks.*) 'tɒdmɒdn  
[-,mɔ:dn]

two-year-old, -s 'tu:jər-ould, -z

unpredictable 'ʌn-pri'dɪktəbl [-prəd-,  
-i'---]

voile voil [vwa:l]

wilt (v.), -s, -ing, -ed wilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wobb|ly, -liness 'wɒb|li [-li], -lɪnis [-lɪnis]

work-day, -s 'wɜ:kdeɪ, -z

wouldn't 'wʊdn't

Wrose rouz, rous

yank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jæŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t  
[jæŋt]



